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i. see  
i it  
e get  
æ cat  
ɑ: father  
ʊ hot  
ɔ: saw

to moiest  
u put  
u: too  
ʌ up  
ɜ: bird  
ə china, cathedral

*Diphthongs*

ei day  
ou go  
ai fly  
au how  
ɔi boy  
toi going  
tʊi ruin

iə here  
iə happier  
eə there  
fɔə four  
uə gourd  
ɪə influence  
tʰeə they're  
fəə Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

<sup>1</sup> As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouva<sup>1</sup>estimeit ».





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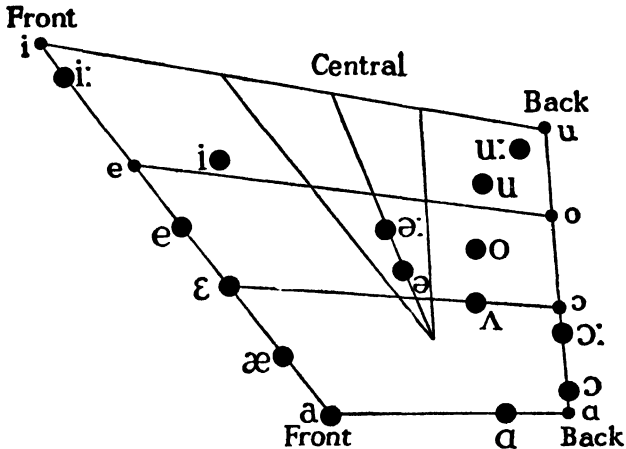
*Other volumes in preparation*

## Other Works by the same Author

Those marked \* are pamphlets

- The Phoneme: its Nature and Use.** By D. JONES. Hefter, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1962.
- \* **The History and Meaning of the Term Phoneme.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1957. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- \* **The Aims of Phonetics.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938.
- An Outline of English Phonetics.** By D. JONES. 8th edition (revised, modernized and reset), Hefter, Cambridge, 9th ed., 1960 (7th edition, Teubner, Leipzig, 1949).
- The Pronunciation of English.** By D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. 4th edition revised, and with new texts, 1956.
- Phonetic Readings in English.** By D. JONES. Winter, Heidelberg. New and improved edition, 1956.
- Colloquial French.** By E. M. STEPHAN and D. JONES. A Complete Course (586 pp.). H.M.V. Gramophone Co., London. With 15 double-sided gramophone records and Key Book for Exercises. Pupils' Book for class use. 1927.
- 100 Poésies Enfantines,** recueillies et transcrites phonétiquement par D. JONES. Illustrations par E. M. PUGH. Teubner, Leipzig, 1907.
- Intonation Curves.** By D. JONES. Teubner, Leipzig, 1909.
- \* **Shakespeare in the Original Pronunciation.** Texts in phonetic transcription with notes. By D. JONES. Pages 36-45 of *English Pronunciation through the Centuries*, published by the Linguaphone Institute, London. Accompanies a double-sided gramophone record of passages from Shakespeare in the original pronunciation, spoken by D. JONES and E. M. EVANS. Linguaphone Institute, London.
- Cardinal Vowels.** Double-sided gramophone records of the primary and secondary Cardinal Vowels spoken by D. JONES. Linguaphone Institute, London. With leaflet giving the texts of the records with explanations of the use of Cardinal Vowels.
- \* **Some Thoughts on the Phoneme.** By D. JONES. Philological Society, 1944. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- \* **Dhe Fonetik Aspekt ov Speling Reform.** By D. JONES. Simplified Spelling Society, c/o I. J. Pitman & Sons, 29 Parker St., London, W.C.2.
- \* **Concrete and Abstract Sounds.** By D. JONES. In the *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Ghent, 1938. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- \* **On 'Received Pronunciation.'** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1937.
- \* **A Passage of Chaucer in Phonetic Transcription (reconstructed pronunciation).** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938.
- \* **The Great English Vowel Shift (Chart).** By D. JONES and C. L. WRENN. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- \* **The Problem of a National Script for India.** By D. JONES. 1942. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- A Colloquial Sinhalese Reader.** By D. JONES and H. S. PERERA. Manchester University Press, 1919.
- A Sechuana Reader.** By D. JONES and S. T. PLAATJE. University of London Press, 1916.
- The Tones of Sechuana Nouns.** By D. JONES. International African Institute, 10 Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4, 1927.
- A Cantonese Phonetic Reader.** By D. JONES and KWING TONG WOO. University of London Press, 1912. Supplement, Texts in Chinese character.

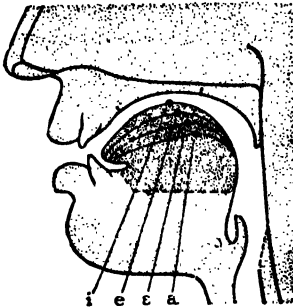
## TONGUE-POSITIONS OF VOWELS



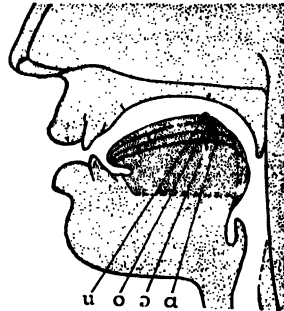
A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels	<i>small dots.</i>
English Vowels	<i>large dots.</i>

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points «*e*» and «*a*»)



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

*Note.* The positions for cardinal «*i*, *a*, *ɑ*» and «*u*» are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book *The Pronunciation of English*, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal «*e*, *ε*, *ɔ*» and «*o*» are drawn approximately.

D. J.

*Everyman's*  
ENGLISH PRONOUNCING  
DICTIONARY

CONTAINING OVER 58,000 WORDS IN  
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

By

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TWELFTH EDITION



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short supplement) 1958  
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Twelfth Edition (revised, with new Supplement, and  
with Glossary of Phonetic Terms), 1963

## PREFACE TO THE TWELFTH EDITION (1963)

THIS twelfth edition is in the main a reprint of the re-set eleventh edition of 1956. It embodies, however, a number of improvements. In particular, it has been found possible to incorporate into the body of the book sixty-three entries which appeared in a Supplement to the 1960 reprint of the eleventh edition. Moreover, about 200 new words have been added, and some errors, kindly brought to my notice by colleagues and correspondents, have been rectified.

Users of this Dictionary are recommended to pay special attention to the important information contained in the Introduction, the 'Explanations' (pages xx-xlii), and the 'Glossary of Phonetic Terms' (pages 535-8).

D. J.

*February 1963.*





## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I AM indebted to numerous friends and correspondents for help of various kinds in connexion with the eleventh and twelfth editions of this book. First and foremost I owe more than I can express to Miss G. M. Miller, Head of the Pronunciation Unit of the B.B.C., and to her chief assistant Miss E. D. Anderson; with unfailing kindness they have, both by correspondence and in the course of numerous personal interviews, put freely at my disposal their immense and indeed unique experience and knowledge of pronunciation problems, and have enlightened me on the pronunciation of hundreds of words about which I was uncertain. I owe much too to Miss A. D. Parkinson for assistance in the preparation of the manuscript, to the late Mrs. E. M. Gunther who read the whole of the proofs of the eleventh edition with meticulous care and made many useful suggestions for improvements; also to Mr. A. P. Rudolf who spent much time in collecting facts relating to the pronunciation of Jewish names, to Miss E. Pierce Roberts and Mr. E. L. Tibbitts for much information regarding Welsh names, to Prof. Suniti Kumar Chatterji and the late Prof. J. R. Firth for information concerning some of the Indian words, to Dr. J. G. Porter for help in connexion with astronomical names, and to Miss B. Honikman who kindly undertook a great part of the arduous task of calculating the number of words recorded. Among many others who have sent me notes of errors, modern changes of pronunciation, omissions, etc., I would mention specially Mr. A. C. Gimson, Reader in Phonetics, University College, London, Mr. P. A. D. MacCarthy, Head of the Department of Phonetics in the University of Leeds, Dr. W. R. Lee, Editor of the British Council's journal *English Language Teaching*, M. Georges Bertrand, Mrs H. J. Uldall, Mr. A. W. Ballard, Mr. C. Pybus, and Mr. John Wells.

I continue to remember with gratitude those who rendered service in connexion with former editions, and especially those whose names were recorded in previous prefaces. Here it must suffice if I make special mention of my late friend Walter Ripman whose death in 1947 deprived the world of a very remarkable linguist, teacher and authority on modern methods in education. His help with this Dictionary dated from the time when the book was in contemplation about fifty years ago. Its original plan was settled largely in consultation with him; he revised all the proofs of the first edition, and he never failed subsequently to assist me with his experience and advice as long as he was able. I am glad to take this opportunity of recalling with gratitude and affection all the help that he so generously bestowed on this work.

D. J.

February 1963.



## NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE fourth printing (1960) of the eleventh edition of this Dictionary recorded the pronunciations of 58,101 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned in the Note below. This total was made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	. . . .	33,274	
Ordinary words grouped under head-words	{ with terminations <b>-ly</b> or <b>-ness</b> .	5,790	
	{ with terminations <b>-er, -or,</b> or <b>-ment</b> .	1,773	
	{ miscellaneous . . . .	2,541	
		43,378	43,378
Proper Names <sup>1</sup>	{ entered as head-words . . .	12,348	
	{ grouped under such head-words .	992	
	{ indicated by bracketed capital letter	1,295	
		14,635	14,635
Abbreviations	. . . . .	88	
		58,101	58,101

### NOTE

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry **bear**.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded, blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

## NUMBER OF WORDS IN THE TWELFTH EDITION

The present (twelfth) edition includes about 200 additional words. The total now is thus about 58,300 (exclusive of the inflected forms).

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<sup>1</sup> The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

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# INTRODUCTION

## OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

1. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

## THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.<sup>1</sup> This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.<sup>2</sup>

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

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<sup>1</sup> 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

<sup>2</sup> The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge.

the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

9a. Useful further information relating to RP will be found in Chapter IV of *Problems and Principles* by David Abercrombie (published by Longmans).

## UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.<sup>1</sup> In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreign Learners*

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

## THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale* (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949 and subsequent editions; it is obtainable from the Secretary of the Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1 (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

<sup>1</sup> Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover, 1912). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.



types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contain more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'<sup>1</sup> By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.'<sup>2</sup> More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or more of the following purposes:

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,'<sup>3</sup> (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow.' When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be 'inclusive.'<sup>4</sup>

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 and subsequent editions of my *Outline of English Phonetics* (published by Heffer, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article *Phonetic Transcriptions* by D. Abercrombie in *Le Maître Phonétique*, July–December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book *The Phoneme*, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's *English-Reader's Dictionary* and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in *Le Maître Phonétique* since 1930.<sup>5</sup> The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

<sup>1</sup> For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), pp. 49, 50, and *The Pronunciation of English* (4th ed., 1956), p. 165, or in greater detail *The Phoneme* (2nd ed., 1962), and K. L. Pike's *Phonemics* (University of Michigan Press, 1947).

<sup>2</sup> See *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

<sup>3</sup> i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §197, or *The Pronunciation of English* (4th ed., 1956), §497, or *The Phoneme*, §24.

<sup>4</sup> See *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), Appendix A, §§ 24–27.

<sup>5</sup> Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters «ɛ», «æ», «ɑ» and «ɔ» used in this Dictionary.

speaking people as well as for foreign learners, and is designed both for those who take interest in phonetics as a subject and for those who desire information not only on one particular form of English but also on the most important varieties of pronunciation which may be considered as coming within the range of RP.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

- (1) the occasional lengthening of «æ»,
- (2) the reduction of the sequences «eiə», «ouə», «oui» to diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi» (distinct from «ɛə», «ɔə», «ɔi»),
- (3) the use of a monophthongal «o»-sound (distinct from «ɔ») in various unstressed syllables where either «ou» or «ə» or sometimes «u» are also possible.

The transcription is moreover 'internally comparative' to the extent of providing a special symbol «a» (separate from «æ» and «ɑ») to denote the beginning parts of the diphthongs «ai» and «au».

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short «e» and «ʌ», and the reduction of «aiə» to a diphthong «aə» or to a monophthongal «a:» (distinct from «ɑ:»). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short «i», «u» and «ɔ», and there are some who reduce «auə» to a diphthong of the «aə»-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of «aiə») or to a monophthong of the «a:»-type (distinct from «ɑ:» and also distinct from the reduction of «aiə»). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' «ɫ», or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short «e» on the ground that it differs from the French sounds of *é* and *è*.

# EXPLANATIONS

## I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

**celluloid** 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling **celluloid** is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-xli). Similarly the entry.

**Batho** 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt **Batho** pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

## II. MEANING OF [ ]

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets [ ]. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

**dynastic** di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries **info**, **Rand**, and interjections like **humph**, **phew**.

## III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

## IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

**defamatory** di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətɹi » both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately equal frequency.

In the case of «eɪə», «ouə», and «oui» the use of italic «i» and «u» is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences «eɪə», «ouə», «oui» or with the diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

**player** 'pleɪə\*  
**mower** 'moʊə\*  
**showy** 'ʃoʊi

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. 'pleɪə\*', «pleə\*», «'ple-ə\*», «'moʊə\*», «moə\*», «'mo-ə\*», and 'ʃoʊi', «foi», «'fo-i».

#### V. MEANING OF (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of «i:» and «i», «u:» and «u», or «ə:» and «ə», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «i(:)», «u(:)», «ə(:)» has been adopted. Thus the entries

**trio** 'tri(:)ou  
**duplicity** dju(:)'plisiti  
**interpenetrate** ,ɪntə(:)'penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms «'tri:ou» and «'triu» both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju:'plisiti» and «dju'plisiti», «,ɪntə:'penitreit» and «,ɪntə'penitreit».

When (:) intervenes between «i» and «ə», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «i:ə» and the diphthong «iə», the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «iə» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically «i-ə», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between «u» and «ə». Thus the entries

**seer** 'si(:)ə\*  
**truant** 'tru(:)ənt

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:ə\*», «'siə\*», «'tru:ənt», «truənt» but also «'si-ə\*», «'tru-ənt».

#### VI. MEANING OF (')

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

**inclemency** in'klemənsi ['in'k-, (')ɪŋ'k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations «in'klemənsi» and «'in'klemənsi» there exist less usual forms «ɪŋ'klemənsi» and «'ɪŋ'klemənsi», and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with «ŋ» are of about equal frequency.

#### VII. COMBINATIONS OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

**Australia** ɔs'treɪljə [ɔ:s-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «ɔs'treɪljə», «ɔ:s'treɪljə», «ɔs'treɪliə», «ɔ:s'treɪliə», all occur in RP, «ɔs'treɪljə» being probably the most frequent.

Similarly the entry

**distinction** dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «dis'tɪŋkʃən», «dis'tɪŋʃən», «dis'tɪŋkʃn», «dis'tɪŋʃn», all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

### VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [ ] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

**iron-gray [-grey]**

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets ( ). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets ( ). Thus the entry

**Ham(m)ond** 'hæmənd

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Hammond** and **Hamond** are both pronounced «'hæmənd».

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

### IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets ( ) after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

**hay (H.)** hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced «hei».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the **(G.)** in the entry

**gibbon (G.), -s** 'gibən, -z

is to be taken to show that **Gibbons** is pronounced «'gibənz» as well as that **Gibbon** is pronounced «'gibən». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* **Gillies**).

### X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

**Bowden** 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'boudn» and another proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'baudn».

Similarly with **Batho**, **Jaques**, **Leing**, **Powell**, **Rowan**, and many others.

## XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er**, **-ing**, **-ment**, **-or** or **-ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker**, **meeting** (noun), **annulment**, will be found under **talk**, **meet**, **annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract**, **motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

**afford**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford**, **affords**, **affording**, **afforded** are pronounced «ə'fɔ:d», «ə'fɔ:dz», «ə'fɔ:diŋ», «ə'fɔ:did».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line | (see, for instance, **addendum**, **fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **house**, **nocturnal**, where | precedes the **-se** and the **-al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

**Ruther|ford**, -glen 'rʌðəfəd, -glen

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Rutherford** is pronounced «'rʌðəfəd» and **Rutherglen** «'rʌðəglen».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

**elegan|ce**, -t/ly 'eligen|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance**, **elegant**, **elegantly** are pronounced «'eligen|s», «'eligen|t», «'eligen|tli».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

**Galt**, -on ɡɔ:lt [ɡɔlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with «ɔ».

## XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

**nine**, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould

it is to be understood that **ninefold** has single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

**ewe**, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that in **ewe-lamb** both syllables have strong stress.

When a head-word is a *compound* of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

**greenhou|se**, -ses 'grɪ:nhau|s, -ziz  
**shockhead**, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that **greenhouses** and **shockheaded** are pronounced «'grɪ:nhauzɪz, 'ʃɒk,hedɪd».

It is shown, however, under **tea-cup** that **tea-cupful** has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus «'tɪ:kʌp,ful».

### XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

**Waterloo**, wɔ:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '--', --- signify the pronunciations «'wɔ:tə'lu:», «'wɔ:təlu:». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

### XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros.**, **Chas.**, **cwt.**, **E.C.**, **MSS**, **q.v.**, **V.I.P.**) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

### XV. LINKING «r» AND INTRUSIVE «r»

When a word ending in «ə» (including «iə», «eə», etc.), «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə:» is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-reə», etc.), «-rɑ:», «-rɔ:» «-rə:», are exceptional and are very often not pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter **r** (or **-re** in some words, such as **are**, **more**, **centre**), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r»'. When there is no written **r** in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is called an 'intrusive «r»'.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written *r*'s were pronounced, that is to say when *r*'s were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still are in many forms of the language. 'Intrusive «r»' is a comparatively recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. It is believed that a dropping of final «r» began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarity (see Jespersen, *Modern English Grammar*, Vol. I, § 13.42).

The following are examples of 'linking «r».' The words **order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur** when said by themselves contain no «r»-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də», «bɛə», «kliə», «auə», «fɑ:», «mɔ:» or «mɔə», «in'kɑ:». But in such expressions as **order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt** it is usual in RP to insert the sound «r», thus «'ɔ:dər əv 'merit», «'beər 'ʌp», «'kliər it ə'wei», «ən 'aʊər ɔ: tu:», «'fɑ:r ɔ:f» or «'fɑ:r 'ɔf», «'mɔ:r i'fektiv» or «'mɔər i'fektiv», «tu in'kɔ:r ə 'det». Instances of cases where 'linking «r»' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) **he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time** («hi: 'oupnd ðə 'dɔ: ənd 'wɔ:kt 'in», «wi: l 'gou ðəə 'leitə if ðəə z 'taim»), (2) **an error of judgment, a roar of laughter** («ən 'erə əv 'dʒʌdʒmənt», «ə 'rɔ: əv 'lɑ:ftə»).

The following are examples of 'intrusive «r».' The words **sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw** likewise contain no «r»-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced «'soufə», «'eɪfə», «ai'diə», «pə'pɑ:», «'dʒækdo:». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound «r» in such expressions as **the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims**, thus («ðə 'soufər ʌvə 'ðəə», «'eɪfər ənd 'æfrikə», «ði ai'diər əv it», «pə'pɑ:r iznt 'hiə», «ðə 'dʒækdo:r əv 'ri:mz».<sup>1</sup>

'Linking «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ɔ:», and 'intrusive «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

The use of linking «r» and intrusive «r» is a very noteworthy feature of south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking «r» consistently but do not use intrusive «r», some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (1) those who never use intrusive «r» at all but who always insert linking «r» in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking «r» in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive «r» regularly after words ending in «ɔ» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking «r» similarly but who insert intrusive «r» regularly after «ɑ:» and «ɔ:» as well as after «ə» and «iə», (4) those who never use intrusive «r» and either never employ linking «r» at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as **for instance, as a matter of fact, later on** («fər 'instəns», «əz ə 'mætr ə 'fækt», «'leitər 'ɔn»).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (1). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive «r» after «ə», though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive «r» after «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only «ðə 'soufə ʌvə ðəə», «'eɪfə ənd 'æfrikə», etc., like those whose pronunciation is of type (1), but also «'ɔ:də əv 'merit», «bɛə 'ʌp», «'kliə it ə'wei», etc.

It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

<sup>1</sup> This last pronunciation was used whenever **jackdaw** was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.



## XVI. MEANING OF \*

In this Dictionary an asterisk \* is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «ɔ», «ɑ», or «ɔː» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (1); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as type (3).

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcription of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

**flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'flætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rɔ\*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers** are pronounced «'flætə», «'flætəz», «'flætərɪŋ», «'flætərɪŋli», «'flætəd», «'flætərəz», «'flætərəz». And the entry

**tar (s.v.), -s, -ring, -red** tɑː\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **tar, tars, tarring, tarred** are pronounced «tɑː», «tɑːz», «'tɑːrɪŋ», «tɑːd».

## XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in **act** («ækt»), **bedtime** («'bedtaɪm»), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign ° immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup°») a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

## XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark , under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (**flannelly**), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «l» in such a word as **bottle** «'bɒtl», since the sound cannot be other than syllabic in this situation.

XIX. SYLLABLE SEPARATION, USE OF THE HYPHEN  
AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation' for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stress-mark. For instance, the position of the , in «'fɪt,æŋkə\*» (given as the pronunciation of **sheet-anchor** in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable

separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the «i:» and the «t», thus «'ji:tæŋkə\*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'ji:tæŋkə\*». In «'ji:tæŋkə\*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'ji:tæŋkə\*» the «i:» is not very long and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated «tr» of «aut'reidʒəs» (**outrageous**) from the non-separated «tr» of «ə'træktiv» (**attractive**), we find that the «t» of «aut'reidʒəs» is weak and the «r» is fully voiced, whereas in «ə'træktiv» the «t» is strong and the «r» is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:d» (**over-awed**) from that of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» (**overwrought**). The «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:d» is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark essential syllable separation has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in «'bai-plein» (**biplane**) shows (1) that the «ai» is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «l» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in *Outline*, § 845 (i)a. The word «'bai-plein» may be compared with «'paip-lain» (**pipe-line**), in which the syllable separation is between the «p» and the «l». Here the position of the hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the «ai» is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline*, § 866, and (2) that the «l», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'ʃel-fɪʃ» (**shell-fish**) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in *Outline*, § 88r, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfɪʃ» (**selfish**) implies that the «l» is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:stɪŋz» (**bee-stings**, stings of bees) is distinguished from «'bi:stɪŋz» (**beestings**, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» shows that the «i:» is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» implies that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the presence of the following «s».

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of syllable separation are «'tou-strəp» (**toe-strap**), which should be compared with «'maus-trəp» (**mouse-trap**) and with «'təʊst-ræk» (**toast-rack**); «'wɪlt-ʃə» (**Wiltshire**) which may be compared with «'pɪltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others will be found in *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, Chap. XXXII.

In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tʃ» is always to be taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-wɛə\*» (**Delft-ware**), «'gəʊl-pəʊst» (**goal-post**), since the transcriptions «'delftwɛə\*», «'gəʊlpəʊst» might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-twɛə\*», «'gəʊlp-əʊst».

For the use of - in «i-ə», «u-ə», «ai-ə», «au-ə», etc., see next Section.

## XX. DISYLLABIC «i-ə», «u-ə», ETC.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «ə», «u» and «ə», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain classes of words. It may be represented in phonetic transcription by inserting hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of «ai-ə» and «au-ə» it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following facts:

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For instance, «'glɔ:riəs» (**glorious**), «'ɑ:dʒüəs» (**arduous**) may also be pronounced «'glɔ:ri-əs», «'ɑ:dʒu-əs».

(2) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as **seer**, **freer**, **Fleance**, **doer**, **fewer**, **truant** (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is *not* a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «jə:», such as **clear**; nor is «u-ə» a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «oə», such as **gourd**, or with «ɔə» and «ɔ:», such as **poor**.

(3) «e-ə», «o-i» and «u-i» are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in **gayer**), «oi» (as in **going**) and «ui» (as in **screwing**). For «e-ə» and «o-i» see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) «o-ə» is a possible alternative to the diphthong «oə» in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with «ouə», such as **mower** (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is *not* a possible alternative in words like **gourd**, **poor**, where «oə» is an alternative to «uə».

(5) The notation «ai-ə» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and «ə» follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as «'fai-ə\*» (**shyer**), «'flai-ə\*» (**flyer**), is distinct from the common «aiə» of «'faiə\*» (**shire**), «'faiəri» (**fiery**), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants «aə» and «a:». Similarly «au-ə» is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in «'plau-ə\*» (**plougher**). This sequence is distinct from the common «auə» of «'flauə\*» (**flour**), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the types «aə» and «a:». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, §§ 414, 415, 434.

## XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question *only* occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be **understood** that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that **weak** forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing (see for instance **because**, **just**).

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED  
TERMINATIONS **-less**, **-ness**, ETC.

The unstressed terminations **-less** (as in **helpless**), **-ness** (as in **goodness**), **-ess** (as in **hostess**), **-est** (as in **quickest**), **-et** (as in **ticket**), **-es** (as in **places**), **-ed** (as in **waited**), **-age** (as in **village**) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'helpis», «'gudnis», «'houstis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by non-dialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel «ə» in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in **-en**, **-ain** and the substantival and adjectival **-ate** which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-əɪn», «-ət». Such are **linen** («'linin»), **chicken** («'tʃikin»), **bargain** («'bɑ:ɡin»), **delicate** («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. **barren**, **stricken**, **chieftain**, **immediate**), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.<sup>1</sup>

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT  
NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary *all* the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (1) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as «uts», «ndz», «stn», e.g. «hins» for «hints» (**hints**), «saunz» for «saundz» (**sounds**), «'stedfəsnis» for «'stedfəstnis» (**steadfastness**).

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<sup>1</sup> Examples of the use of «ə» in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. F. Armstrong used this vowel in **-less**, **-ness**, **-est**, **-en**, **-ain**, in the substantival and adjectival **-ate**, and in most though not all of the words ending in **-et**; thus we find in her *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923) **outlet** written as «'kʌtlət» and **carelessness** as «'keələsnəs». In her preface to that book she mentioned that these forms with «ə» were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced **-es**, **-ed** and **-age** with «i».

More recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants «-ləs» and «-nəs», recorded these forms in two of the texts in his *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces the substantival and adjectival **-ate** as «-ət», and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed by him with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech.

Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman, Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott, Pring) have written all the terminations in question with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: « dʒʌʃ » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ðɪʃ » for « ðis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « dʌz » (often heard in **does she**), « ɪ'au », « pi » for « ə'lau », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more**), « ri'main » for « ri'maind » (generally heard in **remind me**), « rɑ:ðr » for « 'rɑ:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**) « 'daʊm bi'lou » for « 'daʊn bi'lou » (**down below**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**).
- (4) Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « ə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zɑərəbl » or « di'zɑərəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » for « di'zɑiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « ə » or « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒliflə » or « 'kɒliflə » or « 'kɒliflə » for « 'kɒliflə » (**cauliflower**).
- (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed « -u: » to « -u », e.g. « 'reskju » for « 'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in « 'reskju ðəm » (**rescue them**).
- (6) Similar reductions of final « -ou » to « -o » in cases like « 'windo sil » (**window sill**) and final « -ei » to « -e » in cases like « ə 'de ə tu: » (**a day or two**).
- (7) The use of « -əti » for « -iti » in words like **necessity, quality** (exceptions being the words ending in **-bility**).
- (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of « t » and « k » in words like **department, tightly, quickly** (« di'pɑ:ʔmənt », « 'taiʔli », « 'kwiʔli »). See *Outline*, § 555, note 15; also *The Pronunciation of English*, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
- (9) Substitution of « ɪ », « ʊ », « ʝ » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as **encampment, ointment, embankment** (« in'kæmpmənt », « 'ɔɪnpmənt », « im'bæŋʝmənt »).
- (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**.
- (11) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. « 'fʌndə'menti » for « ,fʌndə'menti » (**fundamental**), « 'rekə'mend » for « ,rekə'mend » (**recommend**), « 'stændə'daɪ'zeɪʃən » for « ,stændə'daɪ'zeɪʃən » (**standardization**).
- (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.

For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

## XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

### A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

# TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

	LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVE- OLAR	POST- ALVE- OLAR	PALATO- ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
	Bi-labial	Labio-dental							
CONSONANTS	Plosive	p b		t d				k g	ʔ
	Affricate					tʃ dʒ			
	Nasal	m		n				ŋ	
	Lateral			l					
	Fricative			s z	r	ʃ ʒ	ç	x	h
	Semi-vowel	w					j	(w)	
VOWELS									
	Close	(u:)					Front	Back	
	Half-close	(u)							
	Half-open	(o)							
	Open	(ɔ:)							

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ( ).

members' of the respective phonemes.<sup>1</sup> The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol enclosed in round brackets ().

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	ɛ	a	ɑ	ɔ	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. For instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.<sup>2</sup>

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels were arrived at after much research. The relative positions of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my *Pronunciation of English* (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the language teacher.

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end of this book.

<sup>1</sup> For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), Chapter X, or *The Pronunciation of English* (1956 and subsequent editions), § 492 ff., or in greater detail *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (2nd ed., 1962).

<sup>2</sup> The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 25-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.1. See further *Outline*, §§ 140, 141 and footnote 7 on p. 34.

Tape recordings of these Cardinal Vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, when he was Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- ʔ glottal stop. See for instance **over-eat, yes**.
- ŋ labio-dental « m », which is sometimes given as an alternative to ordinary « m » before « f » and « v ». See, for instance, **comfort**.
- ç German sound of **ch** in **ich**, sometimes used in place of « hj » in words like **huge**.
- x Scottish sound of **ch** in **loch**.

### B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them (« ei », « ai », « oi », « ui », « au », « ou », « iə », « eə », « əə », « ɔə », « oə », « uə ») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them (« iə » and « ʊə », as in **happier, influence**) are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. In most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. In « iə » (as in **clear**) and « uə » (as in **gourd**), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of « ə » is greater than that of « i » and « u ». For a full discussion of the nature of « iə » and « ʊə », and the differences between them and « iə », « uə », see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i », see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica* II, 1954, published by the IPA.<sup>1</sup>

For the 'levelling' of « aiə » and « auə » see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), §§ 414, 415, 430, 434.

### C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are « tʃ », « dʒ », « hw », « ei », « ou », « ai » and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

« tʃ » and « dʒ » are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by **ch** (as in **church**) and **j** (as in **join**). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds « t » and « ʃ » occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

« hw » is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless « w ».' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence « h » + « w ».

The diphthongs (« ei », « ou », « ai », etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

<sup>1</sup> Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.



D. *Allophonic Variants*

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the *phonetic context*. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (**key**) is not the same as that in «ku:l» (**cool**), and this again differs from the «k»-sound in «'kɒtɪdʒ» (**cottage**). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be 'allophones' (or 'particular members') of one phoneme. Transcriptions of the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter «k».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm' (principal member).

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in **leaf**, **lock**) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant-sound (as in **feel**, **people**, **field**). The variety of «l» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter «l» is consequently adequate for representing them all.

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of «r»-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (**cream**). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in **heritage**, **orator**, **overawe** («'ouvə'rɔ:»). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouvə'rɔ:» is different from the one in **overwrought** («'ouvə'rɔ:t»), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in **adhere**, **boyhood**, especially in rapid speaking.

The value to be attributed to the symbol «ɔ» varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words as **china**, **paper** are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence.<sup>1</sup>

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of «ə» occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to «ʌ» (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central «ə» and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer' sound. Three different varieties of «ɔ» may be heard in the words «'tʃaɪnə» (**china**) and «kə'tʰi:drəl» (**cathedral**); in the latter word the first «ə» is a rather 'close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the «ə» of **china**.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Some people indeed substitute the sound «ʌ» for it in this situation, pronouncing «'tʃaɪnʌ», «'peɪpʌ». This «ʌ» is not an allophone of the «ə»-phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the «ʌ»-phoneme for the «ə»-phoneme in final positions.

<sup>2</sup> The subject of the allophones of the «ɔ»-phoneme is dealt with in greater detail in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956 and subsequent editions, §§ 342, 355-70, and in *The Phoneme*, §§ 197-202.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter (« o ») to denote the monophthongal « o »-sound occurring in such words as **November**, **molest** in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of « ou » in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

### E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by *different people* are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression **get ready for breakfast** (« 'get 'redi fə 'brekfəst »), it will generally be found that several varieties of « e » are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern « e », <sup>1</sup> others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel, <sup>2</sup> others an 'opener' one, <sup>3</sup> some possibly a 'retracted' variety, <sup>4</sup> and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open « e »—' opener ' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of « e »-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones, which are 'conditioned variants'.)

The symbol « e » can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols « ei », « ou », « ai », and « au »; also to some consonant symbols, especially « s », « z », and « r ».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned « e » diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark « l »' follows (as in **help**, **well**).

<sup>1</sup> i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

<sup>2</sup> i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2.

<sup>3</sup> i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

<sup>4</sup> i.e. a slightly « o »-like variety of « e ».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. For more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics of English.

- i: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant.
- i 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word **visibility** in the weather reports.
- e see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- ɑ: 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted variety is not uncommon.
- ɔ: is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- u is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- u: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written «uw» by some transcribers.
- ʌ my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal «a».
- ə: 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than this.
- ei 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal «e» and «ɛ», but diaphonic variants of the types «ei» and «ee» are common.
- ou 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a variety of «ou».
- ai 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are «æi»-like and some «ɑi»-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter might be denoted by «ɑu».
- ɛə has a diaphonic variant «æə».<sup>1</sup>

The vowels «æ» and «ɔ» and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə» and «uə» do not have diaphonic variants differing to any great extent from the 'average' values. («iə», «eə» and «ɛə» have *allophonic* variants with a very open final element, near to «ʌ»; they are used in final positions.<sup>1</sup> «uə» is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes «oə» or «ɔə» or «ɔ:» in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants; they are other phonemes which many people use in place of «uə».)

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<sup>1</sup> Note that «æə» is a *diaphonic* variant of «ɛə» (used by particular people), but that «ɛʌ» is an *allophonic* variant of «ɛə» (used in final position in place of the «ɛə» used elsewhere).

F. *Foreign Sounds*

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets ( ). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (**tapis**), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*,<sup>1</sup> for German Viëtor's *Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen*<sup>2</sup> and Egan's *German Phonetic Reader*,<sup>3</sup> for Italian Camilli's *Italian Phonetic Reader*,<sup>4</sup> for Spanish Stirling's *The Pronunciation of Spanish*,<sup>5</sup> for Russian Boyanus's *Russian Pronunciation*<sup>6</sup> and various 'broad' Russian texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*,<sup>7</sup> for Hindustani Harley's *Colloquial Hindustani*,<sup>7</sup> and for Welsh Stephen Jones's *Welsh Phonetic Reader*.<sup>8</sup> Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*.<sup>8</sup>

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters «β», «ð», and «ɣ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of **Oviedo** and

<sup>1</sup> Bell, London.

<sup>2</sup> Reisland, Leipzig.

<sup>3</sup> University of London Press.

<sup>4</sup> Cambridge University Press.

<sup>5</sup> Lund Humphries, London.

<sup>6</sup> e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

<sup>7</sup> Kegan Paul.

<sup>8</sup> Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

**Guadalquivir** (« o'bjedo », « gwadalki'bir »), but « d » has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of **Santander** and **Calderon** (« santan'der », « kalde'ron »).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of « i » (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol « i̯ », and the 'obscured' allophone of « a » (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with « ə ». Thus the symbol « i̯ » is used in the Russian rendering of **Kuibyshev** (« 'kujbif̩ʃ »), and « ə » is used in the Russian rendering of **Ladoga** (« 'ladəgə »). « a » is, however, written in **Onega** (« a'njegə »), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of **Vladivostok** (« vladjiva-'stok »), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. The affricate and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus « ts », « tʃ », « pj », « dj », etc., as in the Russian text in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*.

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the **j** and consonantal **y** of WO are replaced by the IPA « ɟ » and « j ». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. « a » has a sound resembling English « ɑ: ». « e » and « o » resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of **day** and **go**. « i̯ » and « u̯ » represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short « i » and « u ») are represented by « y » and « w ». Hindustani « ə » is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling « ʌ ». « əy » and « əw » are digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between « ai » and a long « a: », and the second intermediate between « au » and « ɔ: ». « t » and « d » have dental articulation. « v » is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' « i̯ » is written with the special symbol « i̯ »; thus the Scottish pronunciation of **Lerwick** is entered as « 'lerwik ». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' « i̯ » is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word **week** for instance being said with a 'close' « i̯ » which is quite short. Consequently the vowel-sounds of the words **week** and **wick** are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. The « i̯ » in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short « i ». « e », « a », « ɔ » and « o » are to be taken to have cardinal or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and « ɛ » is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English « e ».

« i̯ » in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an 'unrounded' « u », i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close « u » with the lips placed as for « i̯ ». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and « i̯ ».

« gw » preceding « l » or « r » in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' « g ». « gwri:x » (the Welsh form of **Gwrych**) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic rendering of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every « i̯ », « e », « a », « o » and « u » in that language, and on the diphthongs « əy » and « əw ».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- t 'retroflex' « t ».
- d 'retroflex' « d ».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **ch** (« tʃ »).
- ʒ Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **j** (« dʒ »).
- ɱ breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- ɲ French 'n mouillé' (sound of **gn** as in **signe**).
- ɳ 'retroflex' « n » (occurs only in Sanskrit words; it is used by Indian scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « n »).
- ɭ breathed (voiceless) « l ».
- ɽ 'retroflex' « r ».
- ɻ 'retroflex fricative', as in **draw**; also used to denote 'retroflex continuants', as in American pronunciation of **fur**.
- ʎ Italian sound of **gl** in **gli**.
- ɹ breathed (voiceless) « r ».
- ɸ bi-labial « f ».
- ɸ 'retroflex' « s » (occurs only in Sanskrit words; it is used by Indian scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « ʃ » or « s »).
- ç the sound of **ch** in German **ich**.
- x the sound of **ch** in Scottish **loch**, German **ach**.
- ɣ voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- ɥ the sound of **u** in French **nuît**.
- y normally the sound of **u** in French **lune**. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of **eu** in French **peu**.
- œ the sound of **eu** in French **neuf**.
- ɛ̃ the sound of **in** in French **vin**.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ɑ̃ the sound of **an** in French **blanc**.
- ɔ̃ the sound of **on** in French **bon**.
- œ̃ the sound of **un** in French **brun**.
- i the North Welsh sound of **u** in **Llandudno** (« ʎan'didno »), Russian sound of **ы**. Also used to denote ordinary 'open' « i » in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- ɯ 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of **ы**).
- ɰ an 'open' variety of « ɔ », as in Portuguese **para**.
- ɸ alveolar or dental click.
- ɸ lateral click (the sound used for **urging** on a horse).

G. *Special Symbols for Interjections*

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are **humph**, **phew**, **pshaw**, **ugh**. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- ʔ French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice.
- ṽ nazalized « o ».
- Λ: a lengthened « A ».

H. *Diacritical Marks and other Signs*

- : means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « o: », « u: » and « ɔ: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see Explanations V (p. xxi).
- ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « ɾ », « ɺ », « ɽ ») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- ◌ placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « ɸ » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the ° on the top of it (e.g. « ɸ̊ »).
- ◌ placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- \* at the end of a word means that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations XV (p. xxiv).
- ˘ placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- ˙ placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
- ˘ over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of ˘ in « ɪɔ » and « ʊɔ » see Explanations XX (1) (p. xxviii) and XXIV B (p. xxxiii).
- ˈ means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ˌ means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- ˑ used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

## EXPLANATIONS

xli

- [ ] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx). Also VIII (p. xxii).
- ( ) encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).
- | marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).
- / marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

## XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abbrev.</i>	means abbreviation
<i>accus.</i>	„ accusative
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary
<i>compar.</i>	„ comparative
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction
<i>cp.</i>	„ compare
<i>demonstr.</i>	„ demonstrative
<i>E.</i>	„ East
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially
<i>fem.</i>	„ feminine, female
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequently
<i>Heb.</i>	„ Hebrew
<i>Hind.</i>	„ Hindustani
<i>Hung.</i>	„ Hungarian
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection
<i>IPA</i>	„ International Phonetic Association
<i>N.</i>	„ North
<i>opp.</i>	„ as opposed to
<i>p.</i>	„ past
<i>partic.</i>	„ participle
<i>plur.</i>	„ plural
<i>Port.</i>	„ Portuguese
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition
<i>pres.</i>	„ present
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun, pronunciation
<i>RP</i>	„ Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction)
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive (noun)
<i>S.</i>	„ South
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular
<i>v.</i>	„ verb
<i>W.</i>	„ West
<i>WO</i>	„ 'World Orthography'
<i>zoolog.</i>	„ zoological



## XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

*Consonants*

g	<i>give</i>	ʃ	<i>ship</i>
ʧ	<i>overestimate</i> <sup>1</sup>	ʒ	<i>measure</i>
tʃ	<i>chin</i>	ʧ	<i>huge</i>
dʒ	<i>jam</i>	ʧx	<i>loch</i>
†ŋ	<i>comfort</i>	j	<i>yes</i>
ŋ	<i>long</i>	l	<i>tunnelling</i>
θ	<i>thin</i>	ŋ	<i>buttoning</i>
ð	<i>then</i>	†ɾ	<i>temporary</i>

*Vowels*

i:	<i>see</i>	†o	<i>molest</i>
i	<i>it</i>	u	<i>put</i>
e	<i>get</i>	u:	<i>too</i>
æ	<i>cat</i>	ʌ	<i>up</i>
ɑ:	<i>father</i>	ə:	<i>bird</i>
ɔ	<i>hot</i>	ə	<i>china, cathedral</i>
ɔ:	<i>saw</i>		

*Diphthongs*

ei	<i>day</i>	ia	<i>here</i>
ou	<i>go</i>	iə	<i>happier</i>
ai	<i>fly</i>	eo	<i>there</i>
au	<i>how</i>	†ɔə	<i>four</i>
ɔi	<i>boy</i>	uə	<i>gourd</i>
†oi	<i>going</i>	ũə	<i>influence</i>
†ui	<i>ruin</i>	†eo	<i>they're</i>
		†oɔ	<i>Samoa</i>

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

<sup>1</sup> As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouvə'lestimeit ».

# SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked \* the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.*

*In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Those marked ‡ use Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19).*

## I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- \* § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956; reprinted with frontispiece and minor corrections, 1960).
- \* § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, 4th edition, revised and enlarged, 1958). Contains phonetic texts.
- \* § † —, *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950; 2nd edition, 1962).
- \* § † A. C. GIMSON, *An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English* (Edward Arnold, 1962).
- \* § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Pronunciation*, a practical handbook for the foreign learner (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).
- \* § † W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- \* § † I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † —, *Speech, Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London).
  - \* H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
  - \* —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
  - \* —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- \* § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § J. T. PRING, *Colloquial English Pronunciation* (Longmans, 1959).
- R. KINGDON, *The Groundwork of English Stress* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *The Groundwork of English Intonation* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *English Intonation Practice* (Longmans, 1958).
- J. D. O'CONNOR and G. F. ARNOLD, *Intonation of Colloquial English* (Longmans, 1961).
- \* § H. E. PALMER, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge).
  - H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig).
- \* § † A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute).
  - , *Our Spoken Language* (Nelson).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.

- \* § † BULLARD and LINDSAY, *Speech at Work* (Longmans, 1951).
- § † A. G. MITCHELL, *The Pronunciation of English in Australia* (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946).
- § W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- § J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. THOMAS, *Introduction to the Phonetics of American English* (Ronald Press Company, New York, 2nd edition, 1958).
- K. L. PIKE, *The Intonation of American English* (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).
- LADO and FRIES, *English Pronunciation* (University of Michigan Press, 1954).
- § C. M. WISE, *Applied Phonetics* (Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1957).
- H. A. GLEASON, *Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics* (Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1956).
- § R. M. S. HEFFNER, *General Phonetics* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1952).

## 2. PHONETIC READERS

- \* § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- \* § † —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
- \* § J. D. O'CONNOR, *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- \* § † N. C. SCOTT, *English Conversations*, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- \* § † E. L. TIBBITTS, *Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- \* § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Conversation Reader* (Longmans, 1956).
- J. T. PRING and R. GERMER, *A New English Phonetic Reader*, with intonation-marks (Verlag Lambert Lensing, Dortmund, 1962).
- E. L. TIBBITTS, *Practice Material for the English Sounds* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1963).
- \* § † W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London).
- \* § † C. RIPMAN, *Let's Talk English* (Dent, London).
- \* § † L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press).
- \* § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
- \* § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. DAVIES; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † G. I. BROOK, *An English Phonetic Reader* (Manchester University Press).
- \* § G. SCHERER, *Englische Texte in Lautschrift* (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
- § R. GERHARD, *General American Pronunciation* (Sanseidō, Tōkyō, 1954).
- § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. PASSY, present editor A. C. GIMSON, University College, London.

*See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG and WARD, LLOYD, GRANT and ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.*

# A

**A** (*the letter*), -'s ei, -z  
**a** (*indefinite article*) ei (*strong form*), ə (*weak form*)  
**aardvark**, -s 'ɑ:dvɑ:k, -s  
**Aaron**, -s 'eərən, -z  
**aback** ə'bæk  
**Abaco** (*in Bahamas*) 'æbəkou  
**abacus**, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz  
**Abadan** (*in Persia*) 'æbədɑ:n [-'dæn]  
**Abaddon** ə'bædən [-dn]  
**abaff** ə'bu:ft  
**abandon** (s.) ə'bændən (abād5)  
**abandon** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment  
 ə'bændən, -z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt  
**abasile**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**abash**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**abatable**, -ly ə'beɪtəbəl, -li  
**abat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**abatis** (*sing.*) 'æbətɪs [-ti:]  
**abatis** (*plur.*) 'æbətɪz  
**abatisses** (*plur.*) 'æbətɪsɪz  
**abattis**, -es ə'bætɪs, -iz  
**abattoir**, -s 'æbətwa:\* [-two:\*], -z  
**Abba** 'æbə  
**abbacy**, -ies 'æbəsi, -iz  
**Abbas** 'æbəs [-bæs]  
**abbé**, -s 'æbei (abe), -z  
**abbess**, -es 'æbis [-bes], -z  
**Abbeville** (*in France*) 'æbvɪl (abvil),  
 (*in U.S.A.*) 'æbɪvɪl  
**abbey** (A.), -s 'æbi, -z  
**abbot** (A.), -s 'æbət, -s  
**Abbotsford** 'æbətʃfəd  
**abbotship**, -s 'æbət-ʃɪp, -s  
**Abbott** 'æbət  
**abbreviat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:-  
 vɛɪt [-vjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**abbreviation**, -s ə'bri:vɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**abbreviatory** ə'bri:vjətəri [-vɪət-  
 -vɛɪt-]  
**abc**, -'s 'eɪbi:'si:, -z  
**Abdera** æb'dɪərə  
**abdicant**, -s 'æbdɪkənt, -s  
**abdicat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdɪkeɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd  
**abdication**, -s 'æbdi'keɪʃən, -z  
**Abdial** 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]  
**abdomen**, -s 'æbdəmen 'æb'doumen,  
 -min], -s

*Note.*—æb'doumen [-min] is the form generally used by members of the medical profession.

**abdomin'al**, -ally æb'dəminəl [əb-], əli  
**abduct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt  
 [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**abduction**, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z  
**Abdulla**, -s æb'dʌlə [əb-], -z  
**Abdy** 'æbdi  
**abeam** ə'bi:m  
**abecedarian**, 'eɪbi(:)si(:)'deəriən  
**A Becket** ə'bekɪt  
**abed** ə'bed  
**Abednego** 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]  
**Abel** (*biblical name, English name*)  
 'eɪbəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl  
**Abell** 'eɪbəl  
**Abelmeholah** 'eɪbəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]  
**Aberavon** 'æbə'rævən [-bə:'r-] (*Welsh*  
 aber'avon)  
**Aberbrothock** 'æbə'brɔ:ʊk [-bə:'b-]  
*Note.*—This place-name has to be pronounced incorrectly 'æbəbrə-  
 'θɔk [-bə:b-] in Southey's 'Inch-  
 cape Rock.'  
**Abercorn** 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]  
**Abercrombie** [-by] 'æbəkræmbɪ [-bə:k-],  
 -krəm-, -'—  
**Aberdare** 'æbə'deə\* [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*  
 aber'da:r)  
**Aberdeen**, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-],  
 '-'], -'fɪə\* [-'fɔ\*]  
**aberdevine**, -s 'æbədə'vain [-bə:d-], -z  
**Aberdonian**, -s 'æbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-],  
 -nɪən], -z  
**Aberdour** 'æbə'dauə\* [-bə:'d-]  
**Aberdovey** 'æbə'dəvi [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*  
 aber'dəvi)  
**Abergavenny** (*family name*) 'æbə'geni  
 [-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəgə'veni (*Welsh*  
 abergə'veni)  
**Abergele** 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (*Welsh*  
 aber'gele)  
**Abernethy** 'æbə'neθɪ [-bə:'n-, in the S.  
 also -'ni:θɪ] [-t  
**aberran**/ce, -cy, -t 'æberən/s [ə'b-], -si,  
**aberrat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreɪt [-ber-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**aberration**, -s 'æbə'reiʃən [-be'r-], -z  
**Abersychan** 'æbə'sɪkən [-bə:'s-] (*Welsh*  
 aber'səxən)

**Abert** 'eibərt  
**Abertillery** 'æbətɪ'lɛəri (*Welsh*  
 abertal'eri)  
**Aberystwyth** 'æbə'ristwiθ (*Welsh*  
 aber'astuiθ)  
**abet** -s, -ing, -ted, -tor/s, -ment  
 ə'bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**abeyance** ə'beɪəns  
**abhor** -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔː\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**abhorrence**, -t əb'hɔːrəns, -t  
**Abia** (*biblical name*) ə'baɪə, (*city*) 'æbiə  
**Abiathar** ə'baɪəθə\*  
**Abib** 'eɪbɪb ['ɑːbɪb]  
**abide**, -es, -ing, **abode** ə'baid, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 əbɪs 'æbiːz ['eɪb-] [ə'boud  
**abigail**, -s 'æbɪgeɪl, -z  
**Abigail** 'æbɪgeɪl [*with some Jews*  
 'æbi'geɪl]  
**Abijah** ə'baidʒə  
**Abilene** (*in Syria*) 'æbi'lɪni, (*in*  
*U.S.A.*) 'æbɪlɪn  
**ability**, -ies ə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz  
**Abimelech**, -nadab ə'bɪ'mɛlək, -nədəb  
 ʔəbɪŋdɔn  
**Abinger** 'æbɪndʒə\*  
**ab initio** 'æbɪ'nɪʃiə [-'nɪʃiə]  
**Abinoam** ə'binəʊəm [*with some Jews*  
 'æbɪ'nəʊəm]  
**abiogenesis** eɪbaɪəʊ'dʒenɪsɪs  
**Abishai** 'æbɪʃeɪəɪ [ə'b-, 'æbɪʃəɪ, 'ɑːbɪ-  
 'ʃeɪəɪ]  
**abject**, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis  
**abjection** æb'dʒekʃən  
**abjudicate**, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dʒuːdi-  
 keɪt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**abjuration**, -s æb'dʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒʊə'r-,  
 -dʒʊə'r-, -dʒə'r-], -z  
**abjure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒʊə\*  
 [əb-, -'dʒʊə\*, -'dʒʊə\*, -'dʒʊə\*], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**ablation** æb'leɪʃən [əb-]  
**ablative** 'æblə'taɪvəl  
**ablative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'æblətɪv, -z  
**ablaut**, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s  
**ablaze** ə'bleɪz  
**able**, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbəl, -lə\*, -list, li  
**able-bodied** 'eɪbəl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbəl-b-]  
**ablation**, -s ə'bluːʃən, -z  
**abnegate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnɪgeɪt  
 [-neɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**abnegation**, -s 'æbnɪ'geɪʃən [-neɪ'g-], -z  
**Abner** 'æbnə\*  
**abnormal**, -ally æb'nɔːmənl [əb-,  
 'æb'n-], -əli  
**abnormality**, -ies 'æbnɔː'mælɪtɪ, -iz  
**abnormality**, -ies 'æbnɔː'mɪtɪ [əb-], -iz  
**aboard** ə'bɔːd [-'bɔːd]  
**abode** (*s. v.*), -s ə'boud, -z

**abolish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**abolition**, -s 'æbɒ'lɪʃən [-bəʊ'l-, -bu'l-],  
 -z  
**abolitionism**, -st/s 'æbɒ'lɪʃənɪzəm  
 [-bəʊ'l-, -bu'l-, -ʃnɪ-], -st/s  
**abominable**, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbəl,  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**abominable**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmɪneɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**abomination**, -s ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**aboriginal**, -ally 'æbɔːrɪdʒɪnəl [-bɔːr-,  
 -dʒɪn-], -əli  
**aborigines** 'æbɔːrɪdʒɪnɪz [-bɔːr-]  
**abort**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**abortion**, -s ə'bɔːʃən, -z  
**abortive**, -ly, -ness ə'bɔːtɪv, -li, -nis  
**Aboukir**, 'æbu(ː)'kɪə\* ['ɑːb-]  
**abound**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 əbaʊt ə'baʊt [-id  
**above** ə'bav  
**above-board** ə'bav'bɔːd [-'bɔːd, -'--]  
**above** - mentioned ə'bav'menʃənd  
 [*when attributive also* '-,--]  
**abracadabra**, -s 'æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z  
**abrade**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'breɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -id  
**Abraham** 'eɪbrəhæm [-həm, *as a*  
*biblical name freq. also* 'ɑːb-]  
**Abrahams** 'eɪbrəhæmz  
**Abram** 'eɪbrəm [-rəm, *as a biblical*  
*name freq. also* 'ɑːb-]  
**abrasion**, -s ə'breɪʒən, -z  
**abrasive** ə'breɪsɪv  
**abraxus** ə'bræksəs  
**abreast** ə'breɪst  
**abridge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s  
 ə'brɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**abroad** ə'brɔːd  
**abrogate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrougeɪt  
 [-rɔːg-, -rʊg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**abrogation**, -s 'æbrou'geɪʃən [-rɔːg-,  
 -rʊ'g-], -z  
**A'Brook** ə'brʊk  
**abrupt**, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ɪst, -li,  
**Abruzzi** ə'brʊtsɪ(ː) [-nis  
**Abalom** 'æbsələm  
**abscess**, -es 'æbsɪs [-sɛs], -iz  
**abscissa**, -ae, -as æb'sɪsə [əb-], -i, -əz  
**abscission**, -s æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z  
**abscond**, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [əb-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**absence**, -s 'æbsəns, -iz  
**absent** (*adj.*), -ly 'æbsənt, -li  
**absent** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**absentee**, -s, -ism 'æbsən'tiː [-sen-], -z  
 -ɪzəm

**absent-minded**, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'  
'maɪndɪd [also '---, '---, according  
to sentence-stress], -li, -nis

**absinth** 'æbsɪnθ

**absolute**, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t],  
-ist, -nis

**absolutely** 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatic-*  
*ally* also '---, *predicatively* also  
'---]

*Note.*—Some people use the form  
'--- meaning 'completely' and  
'--- meaning 'certainly.'

**absolution**, -s 'æbsəlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

**absolutism**, -st/s 'æbsəlu:tɪzəm [-lju:-],  
-st/s

**absolve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**absorb**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;  
-ent/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -ɪŋ/li,  
-d, -ɪdli; -əbl; -ənt/li

**absorption** əb'sɔ:pʃən [əb'zɔ:-]

**absorptive** əb'sɔ:ptɪv [əb'zɔ:-]

**abstain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'steɪn  
[əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**abstemious**, -ly, -ness əb'sti:mjəs [əb-  
-mɪəs], -li, -nis

**abstention**, -s əb'stenʃən [əb-], -z

**abstergent** (s. *adj.*), -s əb'stɜ:dʒənt,  
-s

**abstinen[ce]**, -t 'æbstɪnən[s, -t

**abstract** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-  
trækt, -s, -li [-'---], -nis [-'---]

**abstract** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness  
əb'strækt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

**abstraction**, -s əb'strækʃən [əb-], -z

**abstruse**, -ly, -ness əb'stru:s [əb-],  
-li, -nis

**absurd**, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities  
əb'sɜ:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz

**Abu** 'ɑ:bʊ:

**Abukir** ʔəbʊ(:)'kiə\* [ɑ:b-]

**abundant[ce]**, -t/ly ə'bʌndən[s, -t/li

**Abury** 'eɪbəri

**abuse** (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz

**abuse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bju:z,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**abusive**, -ly, -ness ə'bju:sɪv, -li, -nis

**abut**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal  
ə'bʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s; -l

**abutilon**, -s ə'bju:tɪlən, -z

**Abydos** ə'bɪdɔs

**abysm**, -s ə'bɪzəm, -z

**abysmal**, -ally ə'bɪzəm[əl], -əli

**abyss**, -es ə'bɪs, -iz

**Abyssinia**, -n/s, əbɪ'sɪnjə [-bə's-, -nɪə],  
-n/z

**acacia**, -s ə'keɪʃə, -z

**academic**, -al, -ally, ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli

**academician**, -s ə,kædə'mɪʃən [-de'm-,  
-di'm-], -z

**academ[y]**, -ies ə'kædəm[ji, -iz

**Acadia**, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

**acajou**, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z

**acanth[us]**, -i, -uses, -ine ə'kænθ[əs,  
-ai, -əsɪz, -ain

**acatalectic** æ,kætə'lektɪk [ə,k-]

**acatalepsy** æ'kætəlepsi [ə'k-]

**acataleptic** æ,kætə'leptɪk [ə,k-]

**Accad** 'ækæd

**Accadia**, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

**accede**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:ɪd  
[ə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**accelerando** æk,sələ'rændou [ə'k-, ə'tfel-]  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**acceleration**, -s æk,sələ'reɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

**accelerative** æk'selərətɪv [ə'k-, -reɪt-]

**accelerator**, -s ək'selərɪtə\* [ə'k-], -z

**accent** (s.), -s 'æksənt [-sent], -s

**accent** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æk'sent  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**accentual**, -ly æk'sentʃʊəl [ə'k-, -tjwəl,  
-tjʊl], -i

**accentuate**, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentʃueɪt  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**accentuation**, -s æk,sentʃu'eɪʃən [ə'k-],  
-z

**accept**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z

**acceptability** ək'septə'bɪlɪti [ə'k-, -lət-]

**acceptable**, -ly, -leness ək'septəbəl  
[ə'k-], -li, -lnɪs

**acceptan[ce]**, -ces, -cy, -t/s ək'septən[s  
[ə'k-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s

**acceptation**, -s, æk'sep'teɪʃən, -z

**access** 'ækses

**accessar[y]**, -ies æk'sesər[ji [ə'k-], -iz

**accessibility** æk'sesi'bɪlɪti [ə'k-, -sə'b-,  
-lət-]

**accessible** æk'sesəbl [ə'k-, -sɪb-]

**accession**, -s æk'seɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

**accessit**, -s æk'sesɪt [ə'k-], -s

**accessor[y]** (s. *adj.*), -ies æk'sesər[ji  
accidence 'æksɪdəns [[ə'k-], -iz

**accident**, -s 'æksɪdənt, -s

**accidental**, -ally, æk'sɪ'dentl, -əli [-lɪ]

**acclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**acclamation**, -s, æk'lə'meɪʃən, -z

**acclamatory** ə'klæmətəri

**acclimatation** ə,klaɪmə'teɪʃən

**acclimation** ə,klaɪ'meɪʃən

**acclimatization** [-ɪsə-] ə,klaɪmətai'zeɪ-  
ʃən [-ti'z-]

**acclimatiz[e]** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

ə'klaɪmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**acclivity**, -ies ə'kli:vɪtɪ [ə'k-], -iz

**accolade**, -s 'ækəleɪd [-kəʊl-, -ləd, -l-], -z  
**accommodat|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;  
**-ive/ly** ə'kɒmɒdeɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv/li  
**accommodation**, -s ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən, -z  
**accompaniment**, -s ə'kəmpanɪmənt, -s  
**accompanist**, -s ə'kəmpanɪst, -s  
**accompan|y**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;  
**-yist/s** ə'kəmpanɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -lə\*/z; -iist/s  
**accomplice**, -s ə'kəmplɪs [-'kəm-], -iz  
**accomplish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ə'kəmplɪʃ [-'kəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-iŋ, -id]  
**accord** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔ:d, -z,  
**accordan|ce**, -t ə'kɔ:dən/s, -t  
**according**, -ly ə'kɔ:dɪŋ, -li  
**accordion**, -s ə'kɔ:dʒən [-dlən], -z  
**accost**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**accouchement**, -s ə'ku:fʌmənt [mʌnt], -z  
**accoucheur**, -s 'æku:'fə: [ə'ku:fə:] (aku'fœ:r), -z  
**accoucheuse**, -s 'æku:'fə:z (aku'fœ:z), -iz  
**account** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaʊnt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**accountability** ə'kaʊntə'bɪləti [-lət-]  
**accountable**, -ly, -leness ə'kaʊntəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**accountan|cy**, -t/s ə'kaʊntən/sɪ, -t/s  
**account-book**, -s ə'kaʊntbʊk, -s  
**accout|re**, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trem-  
 -ment/s ə'ku:tə\*, -təz, -təriŋ [-triŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]  
**Accra** (in Ghana) ə'kra: [æ'k-]  
**accredit**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**accretion**, -s ə'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z  
**accretive** ə'kri:tɪv [ə'k-]  
**Accrington** 'ækriŋtən [[ə'kruɪŋ], -d  
**accru|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -iŋ  
**accumulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'kju:mjuleɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**accumulation**, -s ə'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-], -z  
**accumulative** ə'kju:mjʊlətɪv [-mjəl-], -z  
**accuracy** 'ækjʊrəsi [-kjər-, -kʃər-, -rɪsɪ-]  
**accur|ate**, -ately, -ateness 'ækjʊrɪt [-kjər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis [-ətnɪs]  
**accursed**, -ly ə'kɜ:sɪd, -li  
**accusal**, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z  
**accusation**, -s 'ækju:(t)'zeɪʃən, -z  
**accusativ|al** ə'kju:zə'taɪvəl  
**accusative** (s. adj.), -s ə'kju:zətɪv, -z  
**accusatory** ə'kju:zətəri  
**accus|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**accustom**, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -iŋ, -d/nɪs  
**ace**, -s eɪs, -iz  
**Aceland|a** ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]  
**acerbity** ə'sə:bɪti  
**Acestes** ə'sesti:z  
**acetate** 'æsɪtɪt [-teɪt]  
**acetic** ə'sɪtɪk [æ's-, -'set-]  
**acet|ify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'setɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**acetone** 'æsɪtʊn  
**acet|ose**, -ous 'æsɪtʃʊs, -əs  
**acetyl** 'æsɪtɪl  
**acetylene** ə'setɪli:n [æ's-]  
**Achaea**, -n/s ə'ki:(ə), -n/z  
**Achaia** ə'kaɪə  
**Achan** 'eɪkən  
**Achates** ə'keɪtɪz  
**ach|e** (s. v.) (pain), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**ache** (letter H), -s eɪtʃ, -iz  
**Achernar** (star) 'eɪkənə:\*  
**Acheron** 'ækərən [-rən]  
**Acheson** 'ætʃsən  
**achiev|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**Achil|l** 'ækɪl  
**Achilles** ə'kɪli:z  
**Achille Serre** 'æʃɪl'seə\* [-ʃɪl-] (aʃɪlsɜ:r)  
**Achin** ə'tʃɪ:n  
**Achish** 'eɪkɪʃ  
**Achorny** 'ækənri  
**Achray** ə'kreɪ [ə'xreɪ]  
**achromatic**, -ally 'ækrou'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli  
**achromat|ism** ə'kroumətɪzəm [æ'k-]  
**achromatiz|e** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ə'kroumətaɪz [æ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**acid** (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**acid|ify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**acidity** ə'sɪdɪti [æ's-]  
**acidiz|e** [-ɪsɪe], -es -ing, -ed 'æsɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**acidosis** 'æsɪ'dəʊsɪs  
**acidulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdjuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Acis** 'eɪsɪs  
**ack** æk  
**ack-ack** 'æk'æk  
**Ackerman** (n) 'ækəmən [-kəm-, -mæn]  
**acknowledg|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s; -eable ək'nɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
*Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).*  
**Ackroyd** 'ækroɪd

**Aceland** 'æklənd  
**acme**, -s 'ækmi, -z  
**acne** 'ækni  
**Acol** (*road in London, system of bridge playing*) 'ækəl  
**acolyte**, -s 'ækələit [-koul-], -s  
**Acomb** 'eikəm  
**Aconcagua** 'ækŋ'ka:gwə [-'kægju:]  
**aconite**, -s 'ækənait, -s  
**acorn**, -s; -shell/s 'eiko:n, -z; -fel/z  
**acotyledon**, -s æ,koti'li:dən [ɔ,k-], -z  
**acoustic**, -ally, -s ə'ku:stik [ohl-fashio*ned* 'kaus-], -əli, -s  
**acquaint**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s ə'kweint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns/iz  
**acquaintanceship**, -s ə'kweintənʃip [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s  
**acquest**, -s æ'kwɛst [ə'k-], -s  
**acquiesce**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt  
**acquire**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'kwaɪə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl  
**acquisition**, -s 'ækwi'zɪʃən, -z  
**acquisitive** ə'kwizitiv [ə'k-]  
**acquit**, -s, -ting, -tēd; -tal/s ə'kwit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -l/z  
**acre** (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə\*, -z; -ridʒ/iz  
**acrid**, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis  
**acridity** æ'kriditi [ə'k-]  
**acrimonious**, -ly, -ness 'ækri'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis  
**acrimon[y]**, -ies 'ækrimənʃi, -iz  
**acritude** 'ækritju:d [-izəm  
**acrobat**, -s; -ism 'ækroʊbət [-roub-], -s;  
**acrobatic**, -s, -ally 'ækroʊbætik [-rou'b-], -s, -əli [-niə  
**Acroceraunia** 'ækrouke'rɔ:njə [-kə'r-,  
**Acrocorinthus** 'ækroukə'rinθəs [-rək-,  
 -kə'r-]  
**acropolis**, -es ə'krɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz  
**across** ə'kros [-'kro:s]  
**acrostic**, -s ə'krɒstɪk, -s  
**Acrux** (*star*) 'ei-kraks  
**act** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**acta** 'æktə  
**actinic** æk'tɪnik  
**actinium** æk'tɪniəm [-nəm]  
**action**, -s 'ækʃən, -z  
**actionable** 'ækʃəbl [-fənb-, -fənəb-]  
**Actium** 'æktiəm [-tjəm]  
**activable** 'æktivəbl [-iŋ, -id  
**activate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktiveit, -s,  
**active**, -ly, -ness 'æktiv, -li, -nis  
**activist**, -s 'æktivɪst, -s  
**activity**, -ies æk'tɪvɪtʃi, -iz  
**Acton** 'æktən  
**actor**, -s 'æktə\*, -z

**actress**, -es 'æktris, -iz  
**actual**, -ly 'æktʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i  
**actualit[y]**, -ies 'æktju'ælitʃi [-tʃu-], -iz  
**actualiz[e]** [-isʃə], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃuəlaɪz [-tjwəl-, -tʃuəl-, -tʃwəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**actuarial** 'æktju'eariəl [-tʃu-]  
**actuar[y]**, -ies 'æktjʊəriʃi [-tjwər-, -tʃuər-, -tʃwər-], -iz  
**actuate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**actuation**, -s 'æktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z  
**acuity** ə'kju(:)ɪti  
**acumen** ə'kju:men ['ækjumen]  
**acute**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ə'kju:t, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**A.D.** 'ei'di: ['ænou'dɒminai]  
**ad** æd  
**Ada** 'eɪdə  
**adage**, -s 'ædɪdʒ, -iz  
**adagio**, -s ə'da:ʒiəu [-dʒjəu], -z  
**Adair** ə'deə\*  
**Adalbert** 'ædəlbə:t  
**Adam** 'ædəm  
**adamant** 'ædəmənt [-mənt]  
**adamantine** 'ædə'məntaɪn  
**adamite** (A.), -s 'ædəmaɪt, -s  
**Adams** 'ædəmz  
**Adamson** 'ædəmsn  
**Adamthwaite** 'ædəmθweɪt  
**Adana** (*in Turkey*) 'ædənə  
**adapt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'dæpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**adaptability** ə'dæptə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**adaptable**, -ness ə'dæptəbl, -nis  
**adaptation**, -s 'ædəp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z  
**Adar** 'eɪdə\*  
**Adare** ə'deə\*  
**Adastral** ə'dæstrəl  
**Adcock** 'ædkək  
**add**, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**addendum**, -s ə'dendʒəm [æ'd-], -ə  
**adder**, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort 'ædə\*, -z; -ztəŋ, -wɔ:t  
**addict** (s.), -s 'ædɪkt, -s  
**addict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'dɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id/nɪs  
**addiction**, -s ə'dɪkʃən, -z  
**Addington** 'ædɪŋtən  
**Addis Ababa** 'ædɪs'əbəbe [-'a:b-]  
**Addiscombe** 'ædɪskəm  
**Addison** 'ædɪsn  
**addition**, -s ə'dɪʃən, -z  
**addition(al)**, -tionally ə'dɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪl, -ʃənəl]



**addle** (*adj. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'ædl̩,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**addleheaded**, **-pated** 'ædl̩,hedɪd,  
-peɪtɪd  
**Addlestone** 'ædl̩stɒn  
**address** (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ə'dres, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**addressee**, **-s** 'ædre'si:, -z  
**adduc[e]**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** -er/s; -ɪbl̩  
ə'dju:s [æ'd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z;  
-ɪbl̩ [-əbl̩]  
**Adeane** ə'di:n  
**Adel** (*in Yorks.*) 'ædl̩  
**Adela** (*English name*) 'ædɪlə, (*foreign  
name*) ə'deɪlə  
**Adelaide** (*in Australia*) 'ædɪləɪd [-dɪl-  
-ɪd], (*Christian name, road in  
London*) 'ædɪləɪd [-dɪl-]  
*Note.—The pronunciation in Australia  
is with -ləɪd.*  
**Adelina** ˌædɪ'lɪnə [-də'l-]  
**Adeline** 'ædɪlɪn [-dəl-]  
**Adelphi** ə'delfi  
**Aden** (*in Arabia*) 'eɪdn, (*in Aberdeen-  
shire*) 'ædn  
**adenoid** -s 'ædɪnɔɪd [-dɒn-], -z  
**adept** (*s.*), **-s** 'ædept [ə'dept, æ'd-  
rəvli 'eɪdept], -s  
**adept** (*adj.*) 'ædept [ə'd-, æ'd-]  
**adequacy** 'ædɪkwəsi  
**adequate** **-ly**, **-ness** 'ædɪkwɪt, -lɪ  
['ædɪkwɔtli], -nis ['ædɪkwɔtnɪs]  
**adhere**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** əd'hɪə\*  
[æd-, -'hjo:\*, -'çə:\*, -z, -rɪŋ], -d,  
-rə\*/z  
**adheren[ce]**, **-t/s** əd'hɪərən[s] [æd-,  
-hjo:\*, -'çə:\*, -t/s  
**adhesion**, **-s** əd'hɪʒən [æd-], -z  
**adhesive**, **-ly**, **-ness** əd'hɪsɪv [æd-,  
-hɪzɪv], -lɪ, -nis  
**ad hoc** 'æd'hɒk [-'houk]  
**Adie** 'eɪdi  
**adieu**, **-s** ə'dju:, -z  
**adipocere**, 'ædɪpə'sɪə\* [-pə's-]  
**adipose** 'ædɪpəs  
**Adirondack**, **-s** 'ædɪ'rɒndæk, -s  
**adit**, **-s** 'ædɪt, -s  
**adjacen[cy]**, **-t/ly** ədʒeɪsən[sɪ, -t/ɪ  
**adjectiv[al]**, **-ally** 'ædʒek'taɪvəl  
[-dʒɪk-], -əli  
**adjective**, **-s** 'ædʒɪktɪv [-dʒekt-], -z  
**adjoin**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ədʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**adjourn**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s** ədʒə:n,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**adjudge**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s**  
ədʒʌdʒ [æ'dʒ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**adjudicat[e]**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ədʒu:-  
dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**adjudication**, **-s** ədʒu:'dɪkeɪʃən, -z  
**adjunct**, **-s**, **-ly** 'ædʒʌŋkt, -s, -lɪ  
[ə'dʒʌŋktli]  
**adjuration**, **-s** 'ædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒʊə-], -z  
**adjuratory** ədʒuərə'tɔri [-'dʒʊə-]  
**adjur[e]**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ədʒuə\* [-'dʒʊə\*],  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**adju[s]t**, **-ts**, **-ting**, **-ted**, **-tment/s** ədʒʌs[t,  
-ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s  
**adjutage** 'ædʒʊtɪdʒ [ə'dʒʊ:t-]  
**adjutan[cy]**, **-t/s** 'ædʒʊtən[sɪ] [-dʒət-],  
**Adlai** 'ædleɪ  
**Adler** 'ædlə\*, 'ɑ:dlə\*  
**ad lib**, 'æd'lib  
**admeasure**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement/s**  
æd'meʒə\* [æd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**administer**, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered** əd-  
'mɪnɪstə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**administ[r]able**, **-ant/s** əd'mɪnɪst[r]əbl̩,  
-ənt/s  
**administration**, **-s** əd'mɪnɪst'reɪʃən, -z  
**administrative** əd'mɪnɪstɹətɪv [-treɪt-]  
**administrator**, **-s**, **-ship/s** əd'mɪnɪs-  
tɹeɪtə\*, -z, -ʃɪp/s  
**administrat[ri]x**, **-xes**, **-ces** əd'mɪnɪs-  
tɹeɪtɹɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪz  
**admirable**, **-ly**, **-leness** 'ædmərəbəl̩, -lɪ,  
-lɪnis  
**admiral**, **-s** 'ædmərəl̩, -z  
**admiralt[y]**, **-ies** 'ædmərəltɪj, -ɪz  
**admiration** 'ædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]  
**admir[e]**, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s**  
əd'maɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/lɪ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**admissibility** əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**admissible** əd'mɪsəbl̩ [-sɪb-]  
**admission**, **-s** əd'mɪʃən, -z  
**admit**, **-s**, **-ting**, **-ted/ly**; **-tance/s**  
əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/lɪ; -əns/ɪz  
**admix**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-ture/s** əd'mɪks  
[æd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -tʃə\*/z  
**admonish**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s**  
əd'mɒnɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**admonition**, **-s** 'ædmə'nɪʃən [-mɒu'n-],  
-z  
**admonitory** əd'mɒnɪtɔri [æd-]  
**ado** ə'du:  
**adobe**, **-s** ə'dəʊbi [ə'dəʊb], -z  
**adole[scen]ce**, **-t/s** 'ædəʊ'lesn[s] [-də'l-],  
-t/s  
**Adolf** (*English name*) 'ædɒlf, (*German  
name*) 'ɑ:dɒlf ['æd] ('ɑ:dɒlf)  
**Adolphus** ə'dɒlfəs  
**Adonais** 'ædəʊ'neɪs [-də'n-]  
**Adonijah** 'ædəʊ'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]  
**Adonis** ə'dəʊnɪs  
**adopt**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-ive** ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd; -ɪv  
**adoption**, **-s** ə'dɒpʃən, -z

**adorable**, -ly, -leness ə'dɔːrəbəl, -li, -lnis  
**adoration**, -s ˌædɔː'reɪʃən [-dɔː'r-], -z  
**adore**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔː\*  
 [-'dɔː\*], -z, -ing/li, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
**adorn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔːn,  
 -z, -ing, -d, -mɒnt/s  
**adrenal** ə'driːnəl  
**adrenalin** ə'drenəlɪn  
**Adria**, -n 'eidriə, -n  
**Adrianople** ˌeidriə'nəʊpl [ˌæd-]  
**Adriatic** ˌeidri'ætɪk [ˌæd-]  
**adrift** ə'drɪft [-nis]  
**adroit**, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ist, -li,  
**adsorb**, -s, -ing, -ed æd'sɔːb [əd-], -z,  
 -in, -d  
**adsum** 'ædsəm  
**adulation**, -s ˌædju'leɪʃən, -z  
**adulatory** ˌædjuleɪtəri [-lət-]  
**Adullam**, -ite/s ə'daləm, -ait/s  
**adult** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s  
**adulterate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ing, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**adulteration**, -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z  
**adulter**(er/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltər]\*ə/z,  
 -is/iz [-es/iz]  
**adulterous**, -ly ə'dʌltərəs, -li  
**adultery**, -ies ə'dʌltəri, -iz  
**adumbrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreɪt  
 [-dəm-], -s, -ing, -id [-z  
**adumbration**, -s ˌædʌm'breɪʃən [-dəm-],  
**advaita** əd'vaɪtə (*Hind.* ədvəytə)  
**ad valorem** 'ædvə'lɔːrem [-væ'l-, -rəm]  
**advantage** (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed,  
 -ement/s əd'vɑːntɪdʒ, -iz, -mɒnt/s  
**advantageous**, -ly, -ness ˌædvən-  
 'teɪdʒəs [-vɑːn-, -væn-], -li, -nis  
**advene**, -es, -ing, -ed æd'viːn [əd-],  
 -z, -ing, -d  
**advent** (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s  
**adventitious**, -ly ˌædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li  
**adventuress** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,  
 -urer/s, -ures/es əd'ventʃɪz]\*, -ɔz,  
 -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -əris/iz  
**adventuresome** əd'ventʃəsəm  
**adventurous**, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs,  
**adverb**, -s 'ædvɜːb, -z [-li, -nis  
**adverbial**, -ly əd'vɜːbjəl [əd-, -bɪəl], -i  
**adversary**, -ies 'ædvəsəri, -iz  
**adversative** əd'vɜːsətɪv [əd-]  
**adverse**, -ly 'ædvɜːs, -li [əd'vɜːsli,  
 'æd'vɜːsli]  
**adversity**, -ies əd'vɜːsɪtɪ, -iz  
**advert** (*advertisement*), -s 'ædvɜːt, -s  
**advert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɜːt [əd-], -s,  
 -in, -id [-t/li  
**advertance**, -cy, -t/ly əd'vɜːtəns, -si,

**advertise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvɜː-  
 taɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**advertisement**, -s əd'vɜːtɪsmənt  
 [-tɪzm-], -s  
**advice**, -s əd'vaɪs, -iz  
**advice-boat**, -s əd'vaɪsbəʊt, -s  
**advisability** əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**advisable**, -ly, -leness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**advise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s, -or/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -iz, -in,  
 -d, -idli, -idnis, -ɔ\*/z, -ɔ\*/z, -əri  
**advocacy** 'ædvəkəsi [-vuk-]  
**advocate** (s.), -s 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-,  
 -keɪt], -s  
**advocate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-], -s, -in, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**advocation** ˌædvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-]  
**advowson**, -s əd'vaʊzən, -z  
**Adye** 'eɪdi  
**adynamic** ˌædaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-]  
**adz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ædz, -iz,  
 -in, -d  
**Aeacus** 'i:(ɔ)kəs  
**Aeaea** i:'i:tə  
**aedile**, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; fɪp/s  
**Aeetes** i:'i:tɪz  
**Aegean** i:(ɔ)'dʒiːən [-iən]  
**Aegeus** 'i:(ɔ)dʒjuːs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs]  
**Aegina** i:(ɔ)'dʒaɪnə  
**aegis** 'i:dʒɪs  
**aegrotat**, -s i:(ɔ)'groutæt ['i:grout-], -s  
**Aelfric** 'ælfɪk  
**Aemilius** i:(ɔ)'mɪlɪəs [-ljəs]  
**Aeneas** i:(ɔ)'niːəs ['i:niːəs]  
**Aeneid**, -s 'i:niɪd [-njɪd], -z  
**Aeneus** 'i:njuːs ['i:njəs, -nɪəs]  
**Aeolia**, -n/s i:(ɔ)'əʊljə [-liə], -n/z  
**Aeolic** i:(ɔ)'əʊlɪk  
**Aeolus** 'i:(ɔ)'əʊləs ['i:(ɔ)əl-]  
**aeon**, -s 'i:ən ['i:ən], -z  
**aerate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪəreɪt  
 ['eər-], -s, -in, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**aeration** ˌeɪə'reɪʃən [eə'r-]  
**aerial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'eəriəl, -z, -i  
**aerie**, -s 'eəri ['iəri], -z  
**aerify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'eəri|fai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**aero** 'eərou  
**aerodrome**, -s 'eəradroum, -z  
**aerodynamic**, -s 'eəroudaɪ'næmɪk  
 ['eɪər-, di'n-], -s  
**aerodyne**, -s 'eəroudaɪn, -z  
**aerolite**, -s 'eərolaɪt ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s  
**aerolith**, -s 'eərolɪθ ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s  
**aerological** ˌeəɹə'lɔdʒɪkəl [ˌeɪər-, -roul-]  
**aerologist**/s, -y ˌeə'rələdʒɪst/s [ˌeɪər-],  
 -i

**aeronaut**, -s 'eərənɔ:t, -s  
**aeronautic**, -al, -s 'eərə'nɔ:tɪk, -əl, -s  
**aerophone**, -s 'eərəfəʊn, -z  
**aeroplane**, -s 'eərəpleɪn [-rəʊp-], -z  
**aerostat**, -s 'eərəʊstæt ['eɪər-, -rəs-], -s  
**aerter** 'eəteks  
**aeruginous** iə'ru:dʒɪnəs  
**aerly** (s.) (= **aerie**), -ies 'eərli ['iəri], -iz  
**aery** (adj.) 'eəri ['eəri]  
**Aeschines** 'i:skini:z  
**Aeschylus** 'i:skilos  
**Aesculapius** 'i:skju'leɪpjəs [-pləs]  
**Aesop** 'i:ɒp  
**aesthete**, -s 'i:stet 'i:es-, -s  
**aesthetic**, -al, -ally, -s i:stetɪk [is-,  
 es-], -əl, -ali, -s  
**aestheticism**, -st/s i:stetɪsɪzəm [is-,  
 es-], -st/s  
**aestival** i:stə'vɪəl  
**Aethelstan** 'æθelstæn  
**aether** 'i:ðə\*  
**Aethiopia**, -n/s 'i:θi'əʊpiə [-piə], -n/z  
**aetiology** i:ti'ɒlədʒi  
**Aetna** 'etnə  
**afar** ə'fɑ:\*  
**afear** ə'fiəd  
**affability** 'æfə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**affable**, -ly, -leness 'æfəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**affair**, -s ə'fɛə\*, -z  
**affect**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness  
 ə'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs  
**affectation**, -s 'æfektʃən [-fɪk-], -z  
**affection**, -s ə'fekʃən, -z  
**affectionate**, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnɪt [-ʃnɪt,  
 -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis  
**afferent** 'æfərənt  
**affettuoso** ə'fetʃu'əʊzəʊ [ə'f-, -tu-]  
**affiance**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**affidavit**, -s 'æfɪ'deɪvɪt, -s  
**affiliate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪliet, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**affiliation**, -s ə'fɪli'eɪʃən, -z  
**affinity**, -ies ə'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz  
**affirm**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fɑ:m, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl  
**affirmation**, -s 'æfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z  
**affirmative**, -ly ə'fɜ:mətɪv, -li  
**affirmatory** ə'fɜ:mətəri  
**affix** (s.), -es 'æfɪks, -z  
**affix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪks [æ'f-], -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**afflatus** ə'fleɪtəs  
**afflict**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flɪkt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv  
**affliction**, -s ə'flɪkʃən, -z  
**affluence**, -t/s, -tly 'æflʊəns [-flʊən-],  
 -t/s, -tli

**afflux**, -es 'æflʌks, -iz  
**afford**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**afforest**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrɪst [ə'f-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**afforestation**, -s ə'fɔrɪstʃən [ə'f-,  
 -rɔs-], -z  
**affranchise**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fræntʃaɪz  
 [æ'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**affray**, -s ə'frei, -z  
**affricate** (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkɪt [-keɪt], -s  
**affricated** 'æfrɪkɪtɪd  
**affrication** 'æfrɪ'keɪʃən  
**affricative** (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkətɪv [ə'f-], -z  
**affright**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'fraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd/li  
**affront** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Afghan**, -s 'æfgæn, -z  
**Afghanistan** æf'gænistæn [-tən, æf-  
 'gænis'tæn, æf'gænis'tɑ:n]  
**afield** ə'fi:ld  
**afire** ə'faɪə\*  
**Aflalo** ə'flɑ:ləʊ  
**affame** ə'fleɪm  
**afloat** ə'fləʊt  
**afoot** ə'fʊt  
**afore**, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:\*  
 [-fɔə\*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -təɪm  
**a fortiori** 'eɪ,fɔ:ti'ɔ:rɪ [-fɔ:fi-, 'ɑ:fɔ:-  
 ti'ɔ:rɪ]  
**afraid** ə'freɪd  
**afreet**, -s 'æfrɪt, -s  
**afresh** ə'fref  
**Afric** 'æfrɪk  
**Africa**, -n/s 'æfrɪkə, -n/z  
**Africander**, -s 'æfrɪ'kændə\*, -z  
**Africanus** 'æfrɪ'kɑ:nəs [-'keɪn-]  
**Afridi**, -s 'æfrɪdɪ [ə'f-], -z  
**Afrikaans** 'æfrɪ'ka:ns  
**afrit**, -s 'æfrɪt, -s  
**aft** aft  
**after** 'ɑ:ftə\*  
**after-birth**, -s 'ɑ:ftəbɜ:θ, -s  
**after-crop**, -s 'ɑ:ftə-krɒp, -s  
**afterglow**, -s 'ɑ:ftə-gləʊ, -z  
**after-guard**, -s 'ɑ:ftəgɑ:d, -z  
**aftermath**, -s 'ɑ:ftməθ [-mɑ:θ], -s  
**afternoon**, -s 'ɑ:ftənu:n [ɑ:ftə'n-,  
 ɪtrɪbʊtɪvli 'ɑ:ftənu:n], -z  
**after-piece**, -s 'ɑ:ftəpi:s, -iz  
**afterthought**, -s 'ɑ:ftəθɔ:t, -s  
**afterward**, -s 'ɑ:ftəwəd, -z  
**Aga** 'ɑ:gə  
**Agag** 'eɪgəg  
**again**, -st ə'geɪn [-'geɪn], -st  
**Agamemnon** 'ægə'memnən [-nən,  
 agəpi:] (s.), -s 'ægəpi:(s), -z  
**agape** (adj. adv.) ə'geɪp

agapemone 'æɡə'pi:məni [-'pem-]  
 Agar 'eigə\*, 'eigə\*  
 agaric (s.), -s 'æɡə'rik [ə'gærik], -s  
 agaric (adj.) 'æɡə'rik [ə'g-]  
 Agassiz (Swiss-Amer. geologist) 'æɡəsi(:),  
 (town in Brit. Columbia) 'æɡə'si:  
 Agassizhorn 'æɡəsi'hɔ:n  
 agate (stone), -s 'æɡət [-git], -s  
 Agate (surname) 'eigət, 'æɡət  
 Agatha 'æɡəθə  
 Agathocles 'æɡəθə'kli:z [-θəuk-]  
 agave, -s 'ə'geivi ['ægeiv], -z  
 agaze 'ə'geiz  
 age (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d (p. tense and  
 partic.) eidʒ, -iz, -in, -d  
 aged (adj.) (old) 'eidʒid, (of the age of)  
 agedness 'eidʒidnis [eidʒd  
 ageless 'eidʒlis  
 agelong 'eidʒlɔŋ  
 agency, -ies 'eidʒənsi, -iz  
 agenda, -s 'ə'dʒendə, -z  
 agene 'eidʒin  
 Agenor 'ə'dʒi:nə\*  
 agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s  
 Ager 'eidʒə\*  
 Agesilaus 'ə'dʒesi'leɪəs  
 Aggie 'ægi  
 agglomerate (s. adj.), -s 'ə'ɡlɔmərit  
 [-reit], -s  
 agglomerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ə'ɡlɔməreit, -s, -in, -id  
 agglomeration, -s 'ə'ɡlɔmə'reɪʃən, -z  
 agglutinate (adj.) 'ə'ɡlu:tɪnɪt [-neɪt]  
 agglutinate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'ɡlu:t-  
 neɪt, -s, -in, -id  
 agglutination, -s 'ə'ɡlu:tɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
 agglutinative 'ə'ɡlu:tɪ'nətɪv [-neɪt-]  
 aggrandize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ə'ɡrændaɪz ['ægrændaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
 aggrandizement [-ise-] 'ə'ɡrændɪzmənt  
 aggravate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrə'veɪt,  
 -s, -in/li, -id  
 aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veɪʃən, -z [-s  
 aggregate (s. adj.), -s 'ægrɪ'ɡɪt [-geɪt],  
 aggregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrɪ'geɪt,  
 -s, -in, -id  
 aggregation, -s 'ægrɪ'geɪʃən, -z  
 aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ə'ɡres  
 [æ'g-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
 aggression, -s 'ə'ɡresʃən [æ'g-], -z  
 aggressive, -ly, -ness 'ə'gresɪv [æ'g-],  
 -li, -nis [-d  
 aggrieve, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'ɡri:v, -z, -in,  
 Aggy 'ægi  
 aghast 'ə'ɡɑ:st [-nis  
 agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒaɪl, -ɪst, -li,  
 agility 'ə'dʒɪlɪti  
 Agincourt 'ædʒɪnkɔ:t

agiotage 'ædʒɔ'tɪdʒ  
 agitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒɪteɪt,  
 -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
 agitation, -s 'ædʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
 agitate 'ædʒɪ'ta:tou  
 aglow 'ə'ɡlou  
 agnail, -s 'æɡneɪl, -z  
 agnate 'æɡneɪt  
 agnation 'æɡ'neɪʃən  
 Agnes 'æɡnis  
 Agnew 'æɡnju:  
 agnomen, -s 'æɡ'noumen [æ'ɡ'n-], -z  
 agnostic, -s 'æɡ'nɒstɪk [əɡ-], -s  
 agnosticism 'æɡ'nɒstɪsɪzəm [əɡ-]  
 Agnus Dei, -s 'ɑ:ɡnus'deɪi: ['æɡnəs-  
 'deɪi], -z  
 ago 'ə'ɡou  
 agog 'ə'ɡɔɡ  
 agone 'ə'ɡɔn  
 Agonistes 'æɡə'nɪstɪ:z [-ɡou'n-]  
 agonistic, -ally, -s 'æɡə'nɪstɪk [-ɡou'n-],  
 -əli, -s  
 agonize [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed  
 'æɡənaɪz [-ɡou'n-], -iz, -in/li, -d  
 agony, -ies 'æɡəni, -iz  
 agorla, -ae, -as 'æɡərlə [-ɡɔr-], -i:, -əz  
 agouti, -s 'ə'ɡu:ti, -z  
 Agra 'ɑ:ɡrə  
 agrarian, -s, -ism 'ə'ɡreərɪən [ei'g-], -z,  
 -ɪzəm  
 agree, -s, -ing, -d 'ə'ɡri:, -z, -in, -d  
 agreeable, -ly, -leness 'ə'ɡriəbəl, -li,  
 -lɪnis  
 agreement, -s 'ə'ɡri:mənt, -s  
 agrestic 'ə'ɡrestɪk [æ'g-]  
 Agricola 'ə'ɡrɪkələ [-kɔl-]  
 agricultural, -alist/s 'æɡrɪ'kʌltʃərəl  
 [-tʃur-], -əlist/s  
 agriculture 'æɡrɪ'kʌltʃə\*  
 agriculturist, -s 'æɡrɪ'kʌltʃərɪst, -s  
 agrimony 'æɡrɪməni  
 Agrippa 'ə'ɡrɪpə  
 agronomy 'ə'ɡrɔnəmi  
 aground 'ə'ɡraʊnd  
 ague, -s 'eɪɡju:, -z  
 Aguecheek 'eɪɡju:tʃɪk  
 Aguilar 'ə'ɡwɪlə\* [æ'g-]  
 Agutter 'ə'ɡatə\*  
 ah u:  
 aha ɑ:(:)'ha: [ə'h-]  
 Ahab 'eɪhæb  
 Ahasuerus 'ə'hæzju'ɪərəs [eɪ'hæz-,  
 esp. by Jews]  
 Ahaz 'eɪhæz  
 Ahaziah 'eɪhə'zaɪə  
 ahead 'ə'hed  
 aheap 'ə'hɪp  
 ahem m'mm [ɪpm, hm]

**A'Hern** 'eihə:n**Aherne** ə'hə:n**Ahijah** ə'haidʒə**Ahimelech** ə'himələk**Ahithophel** ə'hiθəfel [-0əuf-]**Ahmed** 'ɑ:med**ahoy** ə'hɔi**ahungered** ə'hʌŋgəd**Ai** 'eiai [*rarely* ei, ai]**aid** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z**aide-de-camp**, -s 'eiddə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddə'kɑ), -z**aides-de-camp** 'eidzdə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddə'kɑ)**aigrette**, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s**aiguille**, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), -z**Aiken**, -in 'eik[in, -in**ail**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s**Aileen** 'eili:n**aileron**, -s 'eilerən, -z**Aillesbury** 'eिल्bəri**Ailsa** 'eilsə**aim** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis**Ainger** 'eindʒə\***Ainsley**, -ie 'einzli:, -i**Ainsworth** 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]**ain't** eint**Ainu**, -s 'ainu:, -z**air** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə\*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d**air-arm**, -s 'eər-ɑ:m ['eəɑ:m], -z**air-base**, -s 'eəbeis, -iz**air-ba'th**, -ths 'eəba:θ ['eə'b-], -ðz**air-bladder**, -s 'eəblædə\*, -z**airborne** 'eəbɔ:n, [-bɔ:n]**air-carrier**, -s 'eə,kæriə\*, -z**air-cell**, -s 'eə-sel, -z**air-chamber**, -s 'eə,tʃeimbə\*, -z**air-condition**, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'eə-kən,dɪʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃənɪŋ, [-ʃnɪŋ, -ʃənd**air-cooled** 'eə-ku:ld**aircraft** 'eə-kra:ft**aircraftman**, -men 'eə-kra:ft|mən, -mən**aircraftwoman**, -women 'eə-kra:ft|wumən, -wimin**air-cushion**, -s 'eə,kuʃin ['eə'k-, -ʃən], -z**Aird** eəd**airdrome**, -s 'eədrəʊm, -z**Airedale**, -s 'eədeil, -z**air-engine**, -s 'eər,ɛndʒin ['eə,ɛn-], -z**Airey** 'eəri**airfield**, -s eə-fi:ld, -z**airgraph**, -s 'eəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s**air-gun**, -s 'eəgʌn, -z**air-hole**, -s 'eəhəʊl, -z**airless** 'eəlis**Airlie** 'eəli**air-lift**, -s 'eəlift, -s**air-lock**, -s 'eələk, -s**airman**, -men 'eə|mæn [-mən], -men**air-mail**, -s 'eəmeil, -z [[-mən]**air-minded** 'eə,maɪndɪd**air-plane**, -s 'eə-pleɪn, -z**air-pocket**, -s 'eə,pəkit, -s**airport**, -s 'eə-pɔ:t, -s**air-pump**, -s 'eə-pʌmp, -s**air-raid**, -s 'eə-reɪd, -z**air-route**, -s 'eə-ru:t, -s**air-shaft**, -s 'eə-ʃɑ:ft, -s**airship**, -s 'eə-ʃɪp, -s**air-sick** 'eə-sɪk**air-sickness** 'eə,sɪknɪs**air-space** 'eə-speɪs**air-strip**, -s 'eə-strip, -s**airtight** 'eə-taɪt**airway**, -s 'eəweɪ, -z**airworthy**, -iness 'eə,wə:ðli:, -inis**airy** (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'eəri, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis**Aisgill** 'eɪsgɪl**Aislaby** (in Yorks.) 'eɪzləbi [*locally* 'eɪzli:]**aisle**, -s, -d ail, -z, -d**aitch** (*letter II*), -es eɪtʃ, -iz**aitchbone**, -s 'eɪt|bəʊn, -z**Aitchison** 'eɪtʃɪsn**Aith** eiθ**Aitken** 'eɪtkɪn [-kən], 'eik-**Aix** eɪks (eks)**Aix-la-Chapelle** 'eɪkslə:fæ'pel [-fə'p-] (eksləfæpel)**Aix - les - Bains** 'eɪksleɪ'bē:ŋ [-'bæŋ] (eksleɪbē)**Ajaccio** ə'ʃæʃiəʊ [ə'dʒæsiəʊ]**ajar** ə'dʒɑ:\***Ajax**, -es 'eɪdʒæks, -iz**ajutage** 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]**Akaba** 'ækəbə**Akbar** 'ækba:~\* ['Akba:~] (*Hind.* əkbər)**Akenside** 'eɪkɪnsaɪd [-kən-]**Akerman** 'ækəmən**Akers** 'eɪkəz**akimbo** ə'kɪmbəʊ**akin** ə'kɪn**Akkad** 'ækæd**Akkra** 'ækro**Akond of Swat** (*former title of the Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan*) ə'kʊndəv'swət, (*fancy name in poem by E. Lear*) 'ækəndəv'swət

**Akron** 'ækron [-rən]  
**Akroyd** 'ækroɪd  
**A.K.T.H.** 'ei-kei-ti:'eitʃ [ækθ]  
**Al** æl  
**à la** a:lɑ: (ala)  
**Alabama** 'ælə'bæmə [-'bɑ:mə]  
**alabaster** 'æləbə:stə\* [-bæs-]  
**Alabaster** 'æləbə:stə\*  
**alack** ə'læk  
**alackaday** ə'lækədeɪ  
**alacrity** ə'lækriti  
**Aladdin** ə'lædin  
**Alamein** 'æləmeɪn  
**Alan** 'ælon  
**Aland** 'ɑ:lənd ['ɔ:l-]  
**aland** (*adv.*) ə'lænd  
**alar** 'eɪlə\*  
**Alaric** 'ælərɪk  
**alarm** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s  
     ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s  
**alarum**, -s ə'lɛərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z  
**alas** ə'læs [-'lɑ:s]  
**Alaska** ə'læskə  
**Alastair** 'æləstə\*  
**Alastor** 'æləstɔ:\* [æ'l-]  
**alate** (*winged*) 'eɪleɪt  
**alb**, -s ælb, -z  
**Alba** 'ælbə  
**Alban** 'ɔ:lβən ['ɔ:l-]  
**Albani** 'æl'bɑ:nɪ  
**Albania**, -n/s ə'l'beɪnjə [ɔ:l-, -nɪə], -n/z  
**Albano** 'æl'bɑ:nou  
**Albany** (*in London*) 'ɔ:lβəni ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-],  
     (*in Australia*) 'æl-, (*in U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:l-  
     ['ɔ:l-]  
**albatross**, -es 'ælbətros, -ɪz  
**albeit** ə'l'bi:t  
**Albemarle** 'ælbɪmə:l [-bəm-]  
**Alberic** 'ælbərɪk  
**albert** (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bət], -s  
**Alberta** 'æl'bɔ:tə  
**albescent** ə'l'besənt  
**Albigenses** 'ælbɪ'gensɪz [-'dʒensɪ:z]  
**Albin** 'ælbɪn  
**albinism** 'ælbɪnɪzəm  
**albino**, -s ə'l'bɪnou, -z  
**Albion** 'ælbjən [-bɪən]  
**Alboni** 'æl'bouni  
**Albrecht** 'ælbrekt ('albrɛçt)  
**Albright** 'ɔ:lbrɪt ['ɔ:l-]  
**Albrighton** 'ɔ:lbrɪtn ['ɔ:lβ-, 'ɔ:lβ-]  
**albugineous** 'ælbju:(ə)'dʒɪnɪəs [-njəs]  
**Albula** 'ælbjələ  
**album**, -s 'ælbəm, -z  
**albumen** 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min, -men]  
**albumin** 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min]  
**albuminoid/s**, -ous 'ælbju:minɔɪd/z,  
**albumum**, -s 'æl'bə:nəm, -z [-əs]

**Albury** (*surname, town in Australia*)  
     'ɔ:lberi ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcaeus** æl'si(:)əs  
**alcaic**, -s æl'keɪɪk, -s  
**Alcazar** (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə\*  
     [-æθə\*, (al'kɑdər), (*music hall*)  
     æ'l'kæzə\*  
**Alcester** 'ɔ:lstə\* ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcestis** æl'sestɪs  
**alchemic**, -al æl'kemɪk, -əl  
**alchemist/s**, -y 'ælkɪmɪst/s, -i  
**Alcibiades** 'ælsi'baɪədɪz  
**Alcides** æl'saɪdɪz  
**Alcinous** æl'sɪnouəs  
**Alcmene** ælk'mɪni:(ə)  
**Alcock** 'ælkək, 'ɔ:ləkək ['ɔ:l-]  
     *Note.*—The family of Sir Walter  
     Alcock, late organist of Salisbury  
     Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkək.  
**alcohol**, -s, -ism 'ælkəhəl, -z, -ɪzəm  
**alcoholic** 'ælkə'həlɪk  
**alcoholometer/s**, -ry 'ælkəhə'lɒmɪt|  
     -ɔ\*/z, -ri  
**Alcoran** 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]  
**Alcorn** 'ɔ:lko:n ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcott** 'ɔ:lkot ['ɔ:l-]  
**alcove**, -s, -d 'ælkouv, -z, -d  
**Alcuin** 'ælkwin  
**Alcyone** æl'saɪni  
**Aldborough** (*in Yorks.*) 'ɔ:lɔ:bərə ['ɔ:l-,  
     *locally* 'ɔ:lbrə], (*in Suffolk*) 'ɔ:lɔ:bərə  
     ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldbury** 'ɔ:lɔ:bəri ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldebaran** æl'debərən [-ræn]  
**Aldeburgh** 'ɔ:lɔ:bərə ['ɔ:l-]  
**aldehyde**, s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z  
**Alden** 'ɔ:lɔ:n ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldenhām** 'ɔ:lɔ:nəm ['ɔ:l-, -dnəm]  
**alder** (A.), -s 'ɔ:lɔdə\* ['ɔ:l-], -z  
**alderman** (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:lɔdə-  
     mən ['ɔ:l-], -mən, -mənli  
**aldermanic** 'ɔ:lɔdə'mænɪk [,ɔ:l-]  
**aldern** 'ɔ:lɔdə:(n) ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alderney** 'ɔ:lɔ:ni ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldersgate** 'ɔ:lɔdəzɡɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt]  
**Aldershot** 'ɔ:lɔdəʃɒt ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alderwasley** 'ældəwəz'li:  
**Aldgate** 'ɔ:lɔdɡɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt]  
**Aldine** 'ɔ:lɔ:neɪn ['ɔ:l-, -di:n]  
**Aldis** 'ɔ:lɔ:dis ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldous** 'ɔ:lɔ:ðəs ['ɔ:l-], 'ældəs  
**Aldred** 'ɔ:lɔ:drɪd ['ɔ:l-, -dred]  
**Aldrich** 'ɔ:lɔ:drɪtʃ ['ɔ:l-, -ɪdʒ]  
**Aldridge** 'ɔ:lɔ:drɪdʒ ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldsworth** 'ɔ:lɔ:ðwə:(θ) ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldus** 'ɔ:lɔ:ðəs ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-]  
**Aldwych** 'ɔ:lɔ:dwɪtʃ ['ɔ:l-]  
**ale** (A.), -s eɪl, -z

**Alec(k)** 'ælik [-lek]**alehou/se, -ses** 'eilhau/s, -ziz**Alemannic** 'æli'mænik [-le'm-]**alembic, -s** ə'lembik, -s**Aleppo** ə'lepou**alert** (*s. adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lɔ:t, -s,

-ist, -li, -nis

**Alessandria** 'æli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɔ:n-]**Aletsch** 'ælɪtʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]**Aleutian** ə'lu:ʃjən [-'ljʊ:-, -fjən, -fən]**alewife, -ves** 'eilwɪf, -vz**Alexand'er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s** 'ælig'zɑ:n-  
d ə\* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə,  
-riən/z**Alexandrina** 'æligzɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-,  
-zæn-, -ks-]**alexandrine, -s** 'ælig'zændrain [-leg-,  
-zæn-, -k's-], -z**Alexis** ə'leksis**alfalfa** æl'fæfə**Alfonso** ə'l'fɒnzou [-nsou]**Alford** 'ɔ:lfəd ['ɔ:l-]**Alfred** 'ælfri:d**Alfreda** æl'frɪdə**Alfredian** æl'frɪdʒən [-dlən]**Alfree** 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔ:l-]**alfresco** æl'freskou**Alfreton** 'ɔ:lfritən ['ɔ:l-]**Alfric** 'ælfrik**Alfriston** (*in Sussex*) ɔ:l'frɪstən [ɔ:l-]**alga, -gae** 'ælgə, -dʒi:**algebra, -s** 'ældʒɪbrə, -z**algebraic, -al, -ally** 'ældʒi'breɪk, -əl, -əli**algebraist, -s** 'ældʒi'breɪst ['----], -s**Algeciras** 'ældʒɪ'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-,  
-'siərə-]**Alger** 'ældʒə\***Algeria, -n/s** 'ældʒɪəriə [-'dʒje:r-], -n/z**Algernon** 'ældʒənən**Algiers** 'ældʒɪəz [-'dʒje:z, *rarely* '-]**Algoa** əl'gəʊə**Algol** 'ælgəl**Algonquin** əl'gɔŋkwɪn [-kin]**Algy** 'ældʒi**Alhambra** æl'hæmbɹə [ɔ:l-]**alhambresque** æl'hæm'bresk**alias, -es** 'eɪliəs [-ljəs, -liəs, -ljəs],  
-iz**Ali Baba** 'æli'bɑ:bə ['ɑ:l-, -'bɑ:bə]**alibi, -s** 'ælibai, -z**Alicant** 'ælikænt**Alicante, -s** 'æli'kænti, -z**Alice** 'ælis**Alicia** ə'lɪʃiə [-fjə, -ʃə]**Alick** 'ælik**alien** (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age  
'eɪljən [-liən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -ɪdʒ**Aliena** 'æli:'nə**alienat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'eɪljəneɪt  
[-liən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z**alienation, -s** 'eɪljə'neɪʃən [-liə'n-], -z**alienee, -s** 'eɪljə'ni: [eɪliə-], -z**alienism, -st/s** 'eɪljənɪzəm [-liən-],  
st/s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]**alight** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s,**align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** ə'lain, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s**alike** ə'lai:k**aliment, -s** 'ælimənt, -s**alimental, -ary** 'æli'mentl, -əri**alimentation** 'ælimen'teɪʃən**alimonly, -ies** 'ælimənɪ, -iz**alin'e, -es, -ing, -ed** ə'lain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d**Aline** æ'lɪ:n [ə'l-], 'ælin**alination, -s** ə'lɪnɪ'eɪʃən, -z**Alington** 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]**Ali Pasha** 'ɑ:li'pɑ:ʃə [æ'l-, *rarely* -'pæʃə,**aliquant, -ot** 'ælikwɒnt, -ɒt**Alison** 'æli:sn**Alistair, -er** 'ælistɔ\*, -ə\***alive** ə'lai:v**alizarin** ə'lɪzərɪn**alkahest** 'ælkəhest [-t**alkalescen/ce, -cy, -t** 'ælkə'lesn/s, -si,**alkali, -(e)s** 'ælkəli, -z**alkali'fy, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'ælkəli'fai  
[æ'l'kə-l-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd**alkaline** 'ælkəlain**alkalinity** 'ælkə'lɪnɪti**alkaloid, -s** 'ælkəloɪd, -z**Alkoran** 'ælkə'ræn [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]**all** ə:l**Allah** 'ælə [-lɑ:]**Allahabad** 'æləhə'bɑ:d [-'bæd] (*Hind.*  
allahabad)**Allan** 'ælən**Allan-a-Dale** 'ælənə'deɪl**Allandale** 'æləndeɪl**Allard** 'æləəd [-ləd]**Allardice** 'ælədəɪs**allay, -s, -ing, -ed** ə'lei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d**Allbright** 'ɔ:lbrɪt [ɔ:l-]**Allbutt** 'ɔ:lbat [ɔ:l-]**Allchin** 'ɔ:lʃɪn [ɔ:l-]**Allcorn** 'ɔ:lkn [ɔ:l-]**Allcroft** 'ɔ:lkrɒft [ɔ:l-, 'ɔ:lkrɒft]**allegation, -s** 'æle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z**alleg'e, -es, -ing, -ed** ə'ledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d**Alleghany** 'æligeɪni**Allegheny** 'æligeɪni**allegian/ce, -t** ə'li:dʒən/s, -t**allegoric, -al, -ally** 'æle'gɒrɪk [-li'g-],  
-əl, -əli**allegorist, -s** 'æliɡərɪst [-leg-], -s**allegoriz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'æli-  
ɡəraɪz [-leg-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**allegor/y**, -ies 'æliger/i [-leg-], -iz  
**allegretto**, -s 'æli'gretou [-le'g-], -z  
**allegro**, -s 'ə'leigrou [æ'l-, -'leg-,  
*rarely* 'æligrou], -z  
**Allegwash** 'æligwɒʃ  
**Allein(e)** 'ælin  
**alleluia (A.)**, -s 'æli'lu:ʒə, -z  
**allemande**, -s 'æl'mɑ:nd [-mɔ:nd,  
 -mɑ:nd, -mɑ:nd, -mɑ:nd] (almɑ:d), -z  
**Allen** 'ælin  
**Allenby** 'ælənbi  
**Allendale** 'ælindeil [-lən-]  
**Allentown** 'ælintaun [-lən-]  
**allergic** 'ælɜ:dʒik  
**allergy** 'ælɜ:ʒi  
**Allerton** 'ælətən  
**alleviat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'li:vieit,  
 [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**alleviation** ə'li:vi'eifən  
**alley**, -s 'æli, -z ['ælin  
**Alleyne** (*founder of Dulwich College*)  
**Alleyn** 'ælin, 'ælin, 'ælein  
**Alleynian**, -s ə'leinjən [æ'l-, -nɪən], -z  
**All-Fools'-Day**, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdei, -z  
**all-fours** 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]  
**Allfrey** 'ɔ:l'fri ['ɔ:l-]  
**all-hail** 'ɔ:l'heil [ɔ:l'h-]  
**All-Hallows** 'ɔ:l'hælouz  
**Allhusen** 'ælhju:zən  
**alliance**, -s ə'laɪəns, -iz  
**Allies** 'ælaiz [ə'laiz]  
**alligator**, -s 'æligeitə\*, -z  
**allineation**, -s ə'lini'eifən [æ,l-], -z  
**Allingham** 'ælinɒəm  
**Allison** 'ælin  
**alliterat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'litəreit [æ'l-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**alliteration**, -s ə'litə'reiʃən [æ,l-], -z  
**alliterative** ə'litəritiv [æ'l-, -reit-]  
**Allman** 'ɔ:lmən  
**Alloa** 'ælouə  
**Allobroges** ə'lɒbrɔ:dʒi:z [æ'l-, -brɔ:dz-,  
 'æ'l'brɔ:dz-]  
**allocat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æləkeit [-louk-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**allocation**, -s 'ælə'keiʃən [-lou'k-], -z  
**allochro-ne**, -s 'æləkroun [-louk-], -z  
**allocation**, -s 'ælou'kju:ʃən [-lə'k-], -z  
**allodi/al/s**, -um ə'loudjəl/z [-di-], -əm  
**Allon** 'ælən  
**allopath**, -s 'æloupæθ [-lɒp-], -s  
**allopathic** 'æloupæθik [-lə'p-]  
**allopathist/s**, -y ə'lɒpæθist/s [æ'l-], -i  
**allophone**, -s 'æləfoun [-louf-], -z  
**allophonic** 'ælə'fɒnik [-lou'f-]  
**allot**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ə'lɒt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**allotone**, -s 'ælətaun [-lət-], -z

**allotropic** 'ælə'trɒpik [-lou't-]  
**allow**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**allowable**, -ly, -leness ə'lau-əbəl  
 [-'lauəb-], -li, -lnis  
**allowanc/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Alloway** 'æləwei ['ælouei]  
**alloy** (*mixture of metals*), -s 'ælɔi  
 [ə'lɔi], -z, (*figurative sense*) ə'lɔi  
**alloy** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lɔi, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**Allpress** 'ɔ:lpres  
**All-Saints'-Day**, -s 'ɔ:l'seintsdei, -z  
**Allsop** (p) 'ɔ:lsəp ['ɔ:l-, -səp]  
**All-Souls'-Day**, -s 'ɔ:l'soulzdei, -z  
**allspice** 'ɔ:l-spais  
**Allt** (*surname*) ɔ:lt  
**allud/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lʊ:d [-'lju:d],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**allur/e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s  
 ə'ljuə\* [-'luə\*, -'ljɔə\*, -'ljɔə\*, -'ljɔ:\*, -'ljɔ:\*,  
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s  
**allusion**, -s ə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z  
**allusive**, -ly, -ness ə'lʊ:siv [-'lju:-],  
 -li, -nis  
**alluvi/al**, -on/s, -um/s, -a ə'lʊ:vjəl  
 [-'lju:-, -viəl], -on/z, -əm/z, -ə  
**Allworth** 'ɔ:l'wɔ:θ  
**Allworthy** 'ɔ:l'wɔ:θi  
**ally** (*party to alliance*), -ies 'ælai  
 [ə'lai], -z  
**all/y** (*marble*), -ies 'ælji, -iz  
**all/y** (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ə'l'ai [æ'l-],  
 -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid ['ælaid]  
*Note.*—**allied** is generally pronounced  
 'ælaid *when attributive*.  
**Ally** 'æli  
**Alma** 'ælmə  
**Almack** 'ɔ:lmæk ['ɔ:l-]  
**almagest**, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s  
**Alma Mater**, -s 'ælmə'meɪtə\* [-'mɑ:tə\*],  
 -z  
**almanac(k)**, -s 'ɔ:lmənæk ['ɔ:l-], -s  
**Almanzor** 'ælmənzo:z\* [-zə\*]  
**Alma-Tadema** 'ælmə'tædimə  
**Almeria**, -s 'ælmɪəriə [-'mjɔ:r-], -z  
**Almesbury** 'ɑ:mzberi  
**almight/y** (A.), -ily, -iness ɔ:l'maitji,  
 -ili, -inis  
**almner**, -s 'ɑ:mne\*, -z  
**almoi(g)n** 'ælmɔin  
**Almon** 'ælmən  
**almond** (A.), -s 'ɑ:mənd, -z  
**Almondbury** (*in Yorks.*) 'ælməndberi  
 ['ɑ:mənd-, 'ɔ:mberi, 'eimbəri]  
**Almondsbury** 'ɑ:məndzberi  
**almoner**, -s 'ɑ:mənə\* ['ælm-], -z  
**almon/ry**, -ies 'ɑ:mənri [i 'ælm-], -iz



almost 'ɔ:lmoʊst ['ɔ:l-, -məst]

Almroth 'ælmrouθ

alms æmz

almsgiv(er), -ing 'ɑ:mz,giv|ə\*/z, -in

almshouse, -ses 'ɑ:mzhaʊs, -ziz

Aine (in *Yorks., Warw.*) ɔ:n

Alnmouth 'ælnmaʊθ

Alnwick 'ænik

aloe, -s 'ælou, -z

aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɒft]

alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis

along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'saɪd

aloof, -ness ə'lʊf, -nis

Alor Star 'ælɔ:'stɑ:\*

aloud ə'laʊd

alp (A.), -s ælp, -s

alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z

alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -iz

alpenstock, -s 'ælpɪnstɒk [-pən-], -s

Alpertown 'ælpətn

alpestrian æl'pestriən

alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z

alphabet, -s 'ælfəbɪt [-bet-], -s

alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betɪk, -əl, -əli

Alphæus æl'fi:əs

Alphonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]

alpine 'ælpain

alpinist, -s 'ælpɪnɪst, -s

already ɔ:l'redɪ [ɔ:l-, also '-,-- when followed by a stress]

Alresford 'ɔ:lɪsfəd [locally 'ɔ:lsfəd]

alright ɔ:l'reɪt [-'ɪ]

Alsace 'ælsæz [-lɪzæs] (alzas)

Alsager (in *Cheshire*) 'ɔ:lsɪdʒə\* [-sɒdʒ-]Alsatia, -tian/s æl'seɪʃiə [-ʃiə, -ʃɔ:],  
[-ʃɒn/z [-ʃɒn/z, -ʃən/z]

also 'ɔ:lsou ['ɔ:l-]

Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsɒp ['ɔ:l-, -sɒp]

Alston 'ɔ:lstɒn ['ɔ:l-]

alt ælt

Altai æl'teɪaɪ [-'taɪ]

Altaic æl'teɪk

Altair æl'teə\* ['æltæə\*]

altar, -s 'ɔ:ltə\* ['ɔ:l-], -z

altar-cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:ltə'klɒθ ['ɔ:l-,  
'ɔ:ltə'klɒθ], -klɒθs ['ɔ:ltə'klɒθz,  
'ɔ:ltə'klɒθs]

altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:ltəpi:s ['ɔ:l-], -iz

altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:ltə-reɪl ['ɔ:l-], -z

altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s

alter, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable;  
-erant/s 'ɔ:ltə\* ['ɔ:l-], -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd;  
-ərəbl; -ərənt/s

alteration, -s 'ɔ:ltə'reɪʃən ['ɔ:l-], -z

alternative 'ɔ:ltə'nəɪv ['ɔ:l-, -reɪt-]

altercate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ltəkæɪt  
['ɔ:l-, -tək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z]

altercation, -s 'ɔ:ltə'keɪʃən ['ɔ:l-, -tə'k-],

alternance, -s ɔ:l'tə:nəns [ɔ:l-, rarely  
æl-], -izalternant, -s ɔ:l'tə:nənt [ɔ:l-, rarely æl-],  
-salternate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɔ:l'tə:nɪt  
[ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -li, -nisalternat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ltə:neɪt  
['ɔ:l-, -tən-, rarely 'æl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪdalternation, s ɔ:ltə'neɪʃən [ɔ:l-, -tə'n-,  
rarely 'æl-], -zalternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ɔ:l'tə:nəɪv  
[ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -z, -li

Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p ['ɔ:l-], 'ɔ:ltrəp ['ɔ:l-]

Note.—Viscount Althorp pronounces  
'ɔ:ltrəp.

although ɔ:l'dəʊ [ɔ:l-]

altimeter, -s 'æltɪmɪtə\* ['ɔ:l-], -z

altimetry æl'tɪmɪtrɪ [rarely ɔ:l-, ɔ:l-]

altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou

altitude, -s 'æltɪtju:d, -z

alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'aɪl-], -z

altogether ɔ:ltə'gəðə\* [ɔ:l-, -tu'g-,  
'tʌ-, also sometimes '— when  
attributive]

Alton 'ɔ:ltən ['ɔ:l-]

Altona (in *Germany*) 'æltounə [-tən-],  
(*'altɔ:nə*), (in *U.S.A.*) æl'tounə

alto-relievo 'æltourɪ'lɪvə

alto-rilievo 'æltourɪ'lɪvə

Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm ['ɔ:l-]

altruism, -st/s 'æltrui'zəm, -st/s

altruistic, -ally 'æltrui'stɪk, -əli

alum (A.), -s 'ælom, -z

alumina ə'lju:mɪnə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

aluminium ə'lju:'mɪnjəm [-nɪəm]

aluminous ə'lju:mɪnəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

alumn a, -æ ə'lʌmnə, -i:

alumn us, -i ə'lʌmnəs, -aɪ

Alva 'ælvə

Alvar 'ælvə:\* [-və\*]

Alvary 'ælvəri

Alvechurch 'ælvətʃɜ:f

alveolar, -s æl'viələ\* [ælvɪ'oulə\*,  
'ælvələ\*], -z

alveole, -s 'ælvɪəʊl, -z

alveol us, -i æl'viələs [ælvɪ'ou-,  
'ælvɪəl-], -aɪ [-i:]

Alverstone 'ælvəstən ['ɔ:l-]

Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kɒt, locally 'ɔ:lskɒt]

Alveston (in *Glos.*) 'ælvɪstənAlwar 'ælwə\* ['ɔ:l-] (*Hind.* əlvər)

always 'ɔ:lweɪ

always 'ɔ:lweɪz [-weɪz, -wɪz]

Alwyn 'ælwɪn

alysium 'ælisəm

a.m. 'eɪm [eɪ'm when preceded by a  
stress] [forms]am, æm (*strong form*), əm, m (*weak*)

**Amabel** 'æməbel  
**Amadis** 'æmədis  
**amadou** 'æmədu:  
**amain** ə'mein  
**Amalek** 'æmələk  
**Amalekite**, -s ə'mæləkait, -s  
**amalgam**, -s ə'mælgəm, -z  
**amalgamate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-  
 meit, -s, -in, -id  
**amalgamation**, -s ə'mælgə'meifən, -z  
**Aman** 'æmən  
**Amanda** ə'mændə  
**amandine** ə'mændain  
**Amantia** ə'mænʃiə [-ʃiə]  
**amanuensis**, -es ə'mænju'ensis, -iz  
**Amara** ə'mɑ:rə  
**amaranth**, -s 'æmərænθ, -s  
**amaranthine** 'æmə'rænθain  
**amaryllis (A.)**, -es 'æmə'rɪlɪs, -iz  
**Amasa** 'æməsə [ə'meɪsə]  
**Amasis** ə'meɪsɪs  
**amass**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -in, -t  
**Amata** ə'meɪtə  
**amateur**, -s 'æmətə\* [-tjuə\*, -tjoə\*,  
 -tjəə\*, -tjoə\*, -tjəə\*, 'æmətə\*], -z  
**amateurish**, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tɔ:rɪʃ  
 [-tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjəər-, -tjoər-,  
 'æmət-], -li, -nis  
**Amati**, -s ə'mæti [ə'm-], -z  
**amative**, -ness 'æmətɪv, -nis  
**amatol** 'æmətəl  
**amatory** 'æmətəri  
**amaurosis** 'æmə'rəʊsɪs  
**Amatory** ə'mɔ:ri  
**amazie**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -ement/s ə'meɪz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -idli,  
 -idnis, -ment/s  
**Amaziah** 'æmə'zaɪə  
**amazon (A.)**, -s 'æməzən, -z  
**amazonian**, 'æmə'zəʊniən [-niən]  
**ambage**, -s 'æmbɪdʒ, 'æm'beɪdʒɪz  
 ['æmbɪdʒɪz]  
**ambassador**, -s 'æm'bæsədə\* [-sɪd-], -z  
**ambassadorial** 'æm'bæsədɔ:riəl [æmb-,  
 -sɪd-]  
**ambassador**, -es 'æm'bæsədɪs [-sɪd-,  
 -dɪs], -iz  
**ambe**, -s 'æmbi, -z  
**amber** 'æmbə\*  
**ambergris** 'æmbəgrɪ(:)s  
**ambidexter**, -s 'æmbɪ'dekstə\* [æm-], -z  
**ambidexterity** 'æmbɪ'dekstərɪtɪ [æm-]  
**ambidextrous** 'æmbɪ'dekstɹəs [æm-]  
**ambient** 'æmbɪənt [-bjənt]  
**ambiguity**, -ies 'æmbɪ'gju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz  
**ambiguous**, -ly, -ness 'æm'bigjʊəs  
 [-gjuəs], -li, -nis  
**Ambiorix** 'æm'baɪərɪks

**ambit**, -s 'æmbɪt, -s  
**ambition**, -s 'æm'bɪʃən, -z  
**ambitious**, -ly, -ness 'æm'bɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**ambivalence**, -t 'æmbɪ'veɪləns, -t  
**amble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmbəl,  
 -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\* /z [-lə\*/z]  
**Ambler** 'æmblə\*  
**Ambleside** 'æmbləsaɪd  
**amboyna (A.)**, 'æm'bɔɪnə  
**Ambree** 'æmbri  
**Ambrose** 'æmbrouz [-ous]  
**ambrosia**, -l, -lly, -n 'æm'brouzjə [-zɪə,  
 -ʒɪə, -ʒɪə], -l, -li, -n  
**ambr/y**, -ies 'æmbɪrɪ, -iz  
**ambs-ace** 'eɪmzeɪs ['æm-]  
**ambulance**, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz  
**ambulant** 'æmbjulənt  
**ambulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**ambulation**, -s 'æmbju'leɪʃən, -z  
**ambulatory (s. adj.)**, -ies 'æmbjula-  
 tɔ:ri [-leɪt-], -iz  
**ambuscade (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed  
 'æmbəs'keɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**ambush (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbuʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Amelia** ə'mɪljə [-liə]  
**ameliorate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɪljəreɪt  
 [-liər-, -liər-, -ljɔ:ɪr-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**amelioration**, -s ə'mɪljə'reɪʃən [-liə'r-,  
 -liə'r-, -ljɔ:ɪr-], -z  
**ameliorative** ə'mɪljəreɪtɪv [-liər-, -liər-,  
 -ljɔ:ɪr-, -reɪt-]  
**amen**, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:men [-], (*in*  
*ordinary spoken language*) 'ɑ:men  
 ['eɪmen, -], -z  
**amenability** ə'mɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**amenable**, -ly, -leness ə'mɪnəbəl, -li,  
**Amen Corner** 'eɪmen 'kɔ:nə\* [-lnɪs  
**amen'd**, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s  
 ə'men'd, -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -dmənt/s  
**Amen House** 'eɪmen 'haus  
**amenity**, -ies ə'mɪnɪtɪ [ɪ'men-], -iz  
**amercie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 ə'mɔ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**America**, -n/s ə'merɪkə, -n/z  
**Americana** ə'merɪ'kɑ:nə  
**americanism**, -s ə'merɪkənɪzəm, -z  
**americanization** [-ɪsə-] ə'merɪkənəɪ-  
 'zeɪʃən [-nɪ'z-]  
**americanize** [-ɪsə-], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'merɪkənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**americium** 'æmə'rɪʃɪəm [-sɪəm, fɪəm,  
 -fɪəm]  
**Amerindian**, -s 'æmə'rɪndʒən [-dɪŋ], -z  
**Amersham** 'æməʃəm  
**Amery** 'eɪməri  
**Ames**, -bury ɪmz, -bəri

**amethyst**, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s  
**amethystine** 'æmiθɪstain [-meθ'-]  
**Amharic** 'æm'hærɪk  
**Amherst** 'æməst, 'æmhə:st  
**amiability** 'eimjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]  
**amiabile**, -ly, -leness 'eimjəbəl [-miə-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**Amias** 'eimɪəs [-mjəs]  
**amicability** 'æmɪkə'biliti [-lət-]  
**amicable**, -ly, -leness 'æmɪkəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**amice**, -s 'æmis, -iz  
**Amice** 'æmis  
**amid** ə'mɪd  
**Amidas** 'æmɪdæs  
**amide**, -s 'æmaɪd, -z  
**amidships** ə'mɪdʃɪps  
**amidst** ə'mɪdst [-ɪstɪ]  
**Amiel** 'æmiəl ['eɪm-, -mʃəl]  
**Amiens** (*French city*) 'æmjē:ŋ [-miē:ŋ,  
 -miən, -miənz, mʃənz] (amjē),  
 (*Shakespearean character*) 'æmiənz  
 [-mjənz], (*street in Dublin*) 'eimjənz  
 [-miənz]  
**Amies** 'æmiz  
**amir**, -s ə'mɪə\* ['æ'm-, 'æmiə\*], -z  
**Amis** 'æmis  
**amiss** ə'mɪs  
**amity** 'æmiti  
**Amlwch** 'æmluk [-lux] (*Welsh* 'amlux)  
**Amman** ə'mɑ:m  
**ammeter**, -s 'æmɪtə\*, -z  
**Ammon** 'æmən [-mən]  
**ammonia** ə'məʊnjə [-niə]  
**ammoniac** ə'məʊniæk [-njæk]  
**ammoniacal** ə'məʊ'naɪəkl [-mən-]  
**ammoniated** ə'məʊneɪtɪd [-njeɪ-]  
**ammonite** (A.), -s 'æmənaɪt, -s  
**ammonium** ə'məʊnjəm [-niəm]  
**ammunition** 'æmjʊ'nɪʃən  
**amnesia** əm'ni:zə [-ziə]  
**amnestly**, -es 'æmnɛstli [-nəs-, -nis-],  
 -iz  
**Amnon** 'æmən  
**amoeba**, -ae, -as ə'mi:bə, -it, -əz  
**amok** ə'mʊk ['ɑ:mou]  
*Naqam* 'ɑ:mou is the pronunciation  
 used in Malaya.  
**among**, -st ə'mʌŋ, -st ['ə'mʌŋkst]  
**amontillado** (A.) ə'mɒntɪ'lɑ:dou [-i'ljɑ:-]  
**Amore** 'eimʊə\* [-mʊə\*]  
**amoral** 'æməʊəl, 'ə'm-]  
**amoris**, -s 'æmərist, -s  
**Amorite**, -s 'æməraɪt, -s  
**amorous**, -ly, -ness 'æməərəs, -li, -nis  
**amorphia**, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z  
**amorphism**, -ous ə'mɔ:fɪzəm, -əs  
**amortization** [-isa-], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən,  
 ['æmɔ:t-, 'æmət-], -z

**amortize**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taɪz [-tiz],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Amory** 'eɪməri  
**Amos** 'eɪmɔs [-s-, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**amount** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,  
**amour**, -s ə'muə\* ['æ'm-], -z  
**amour-propre** 'æmuə'prɒpʁ [-'prɒpə\*]  
 (amurprɒpʁ)  
**Amoy** ə'mɔɪ  
**amp**, -s æmp, -s  
**ampelopsis** 'æmpɪ'loʊpsɪs  
**ampère** [-pɛrɛ], -s 'æmpɛə\*, -z  
**Ampère** 'æmpɛə\* (ɑ̃pɛ:r)  
**ampersand**, -s 'æmpəsənd, -z  
**amphibi**a, -an/s, -ous æm'fɪbɪə [-bjə],  
 -ən/z, -əs  
**amphibole** (*mineral*) 'æmfɪboul  
**amphibole** (*net*), -s æm'fɪbəli, -z  
**amphibology** 'æmfɪ'bɒlədʒi  
**amphibol**ly, -ies æm'fɪbəlɪ, -iz  
**amphibrach**, -s 'æmfɪbræk, -s  
**Amphictyon**, -s æm'fɪktɪən [-tjən], -z  
**amphictyonic** æm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk  
**Amphimedon** æm'fɪmɪdən [-doun]  
**Amphion** æm'faɪən  
**Amphipolis** æm'fɪpəlɪs  
**amphiscian**, -s æm'fɪʃɪən [-fjən], -z  
**amphitheatre**, -s 'æmfɪθiətrə\* [-θjə:trə\*],  
 -z  
**Amphitrite** 'æmfɪtraɪti  
**Amphitryon** æm'fɪtrɪən  
**amphor**a, -ae, -as 'æmfərə, -it, -əz  
**amphoric** æm'fɔrɪk  
**ample**, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmpəl,  
 -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis  
**amplification**, -s 'æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**amplificatory** 'æmplɪfɪkeɪtəri  
**amplify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-  
 plɪfai, -faɪz, -taɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**amplitude**, -s 'æmplɪtju:d, -z  
**ampoule**, -s 'æmpul, -z  
**Amptill** 'æmptɪl  
**ampull**a, -ae æm'pulə, -it, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**amputate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteɪt, -s,  
**amputation**, -s 'æmpju'teɪʃən, -z  
**Amram** 'æmrəm  
**Amritsar** æm'ɪrɪtsə\* (*Hind.* amrytsər)  
**Amsterdam** 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, --']  
**amuck** ə'mʌk  
**amulet**, -s 'æmjulɪt [-let], -s  
**Amulree** 'æmʌl'ri:  
**Amundsen** 'ɑ:mʊndsen [-mən-]  
**Amur** ə'muə\* ['æ'm-, 'æmuə\*]  
**amuse**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪgnɪs,  
 -ɪl, -mənt/s  
**Amy** 'eɪmi  
**Amyas** 'eɪmjəs [-mɪəs]

**amygdaloid** ə'mɪɡdələɪd [æ'm-]  
**amyl** 'æmil  
**amytal** 'æmɪtəl  
**an** æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)  
**ana** 'ɑ:nə  
**anabaptism**, -st/s, ænə' bæptɪzəm, -st/s  
**anabaptistic** ,ænə bæptɪstɪk ['ænə-  
 bæptɪ-]  
**anabas** |is, -es ə'næbəs|is, -iz  
**anabolism** ə'næbəlaɪzəm [-bəul-]  
**anachorism**, -s ə'nækərɪzəm, -z  
**anachronism/s**, -ous/ly ə'nækron-  
 ɪzəm/z [-krun-], -əs/li  
**anachronistic** ə'nækərə'nɪstɪk [-krə'n-,  
 -kru'n-]  
**anacoluthon**, -a ,ænəkə'lu:θən [-næk-,  
 -kəu'l-, -'ljʊ:-, -θən], -ə  
**anaconda**, -s ,ænə'kɒndə, -z  
**Anacreon** ə'nækriən  
**anacrusis**, -es ,ænə'kru:sɪs, -iz  
**anaemia** ə'nɪ:mɪə [æ'n-, -mɪə]  
**anaemic** ə'nɪ:mɪk [æ'n-]  
**anaesthesia** ,ænis'θi:zjə [-nɪs-, -zɪə, -ʒjə,  
 -ʒɪə, -ʒɔ:]  
**anaesthetic**, -s, -ally ,ænis'θetɪk [-nɪs-],  
 -s, -əli  
**anaesthetist**, -s ə'nɪs'θɪtɪst [ə'n-, -θət-],  
 -s  
**anaesthetize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'nɪs'θaɪz [ə'n-, -θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**anagogic**, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'gɒdʒɪk, -s,  
 -əl, -əli  
**anagogy** 'ænəgɒdʒɪ [-gɒgi, -goudʒɪ]  
**anagram**, -s 'ænəgrəm, -z  
**anagrammatic**, -al, -ally ,ænəgrə-  
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**Anak** 'eɪnæk [*rarely* 'ænæk]  
**Anakim** 'ænəkɪm [*rarely* ə'nɑ:kɪm]  
**anal** 'eɪnəl  
**analekts** 'ænələkts  
**analgesia** ,ænæl'dʒɪ:zjə [-ɪ:zɪə, -ɪ:sjə,  
 -ɪ:sɪə]  
**analgesic** ,ænæl'dʒesɪk [-'dʒɪ:sɪk]  
**analogic**, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**analogist**, -s ə'nælə'dʒɪst, -s  
**analogous**, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis  
**analogue**, -s 'ænələg, -z  
**analogly**, -ies ə'nælə'dʒli, -iz  
**alphabetetic**, -al, -ally 'ænfə'betɪk  
 [æ'n-, -əl, -əli  
**analysable** 'ænəlaɪzəbl  
**analysis**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**analysis**, -es ə'næləsɪs [-lɪs-], -iz  
**analyst**, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s  
**analytic**, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɪtɪk, -s, -əl,  
 -əli  
**Anam** 'ænəm

**anamorphosis** ,ænə'mɔ:fəsɪs  
**anana**, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z  
**ananas** (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz  
**Ananias** ,ænə'naiəs  
**anapaest**, -s 'ænəpɪst, -s  
**anapaestic** ,ænə'pɪstɪk  
**anaphora**, -s ə'næfərə, -z  
**anarch**, -s 'ændək, -s  
**anarchic**, -al, -ally ə'nɑ:kɪk [ə'n-], -əl,  
 -əli  
**anarchism**, -ist/s, -y 'ændəkɪzəm,  
 -ist/s, -ɪ  
**anastigmat**, -s ə'næstɪgmæt [æ'n-], -s  
**anastomosis** ,ænəstə'moʊsɪs [æ'næs-]  
**anastrophe**, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z  
**anathema**, -s ə'næθɪmə [-θəm-], -z  
**anathematization** [-ɪsə-], -s ə'næθi-  
 mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -tɪ'z-], -z  
**anathematize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'næθɪmətaɪz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Anatolia**, -n/s ,ænə'tɔʊljə [-liə], -n/z  
**anatomic**, -al, -ally ,ænə'tɒmɪk, -əl, -əli  
**anatomist**, -s ə'nætə'mɪst, -s  
**anatomize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-  
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**anatomy**, -ies ə'nætəmɪ, -iz  
**anatto** ə'nætəu  
**Anaxagoras** ,ænæk'sæɡərəs [-rəs]  
**ancestor**, -s 'ænsɪstə\* [-ses-, -səs-], -z  
**ancestral** 'ænsɪstrəl  
**ancestress**, -es 'ænsɪstrɪs [-ses-, -səs-], -iz  
**ancestry**, -ies 'ænsɪstrɪ [ɪ] [-ses-, -səs-], -iz  
**Anchises** æŋ'kaɪsɪz [æn'k-]  
**Ancholie** 'æŋkləu  
**anchor** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**anchorage**, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -iz  
**anchoress**, -es 'æŋkərɪs [-res], -iz  
**anchoret**, -s 'æŋkəret [-rɪt], -s  
**anchorhold**, -s 'æŋkəhəʊld, -z  
**anchorite**, -s 'æŋkəraɪt [-kər-], -s  
**anchovy**, -ies 'æntʃəvɪ [æn'tʃəv-], -iz  
**anchoylosis** ,æŋkəɪ'ləʊsɪs [æŋk-]  
**ancient**, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ɪst, -li, -s  
**ancillary** 'ænsɪləri  
**incipital**, -ous 'en'sɪpɪtəl, -əs  
**Andren Riwe** 'æŋkrɪn'riʊli [-kren-,  
 -krən-, -lə]  
**ancress**, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -ɪz  
**Ancyra** 'ænsɪərə  
**and** and (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,  
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)  
*Note.*—The form m only occurs next  
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs  
 next to k or g.  
**Andalusia** ,ændə'lʊ:zjə [-u:zɪə, -u:ʒjə,  
 -u:ʒɪə, -u:sjə, -u:sɪə, -u:fjə, -u:fjə]  
**Andaman** 'ændəmæn [-mən]

**andante**, -s æn'dænti, -z  
**Anders|sen**, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn  
**Andes** 'ændiz  
**andiron**, -s 'ændaɪən, -z  
**Andorra** æn'dorə  
**Andover** 'ændovə\*  
**Andow** (*surname*) 'ændau  
**Andrade** (*English surname*) 'ændreɪd  
**Andrassy** æn'drəsi  
**Andreas** 'ændriəs [-ɪəs]  
**Andrew** 'ændru:  
**Andrewatha** (*Cornish family*) æn-  
   'dru:əθə, (*Plymouth family*) æn-  
   'dru:əθə, 'ændru:'əθə  
**Andrews** 'ændru:z  
**Andria** 'ændriə  
**Androcles** 'ændroukli:z [-drək-]  
**Androclus** æn'drɒkləs  
**androgynous** æn'drɒdʒɪnəs  
**android**, -s 'ændrɒɪd, -z  
**Androm|ache**, -eda æn'drɒm|əki, -ɪdə  
**Andronicus** (*Byzantine emperors and  
   other figures in ancient history*)  
   'ændrə'naɪkəs [æn'drɒnɪkəs], (*in  
   Shakespeare's Titus A.*) æn'drɒnɪkəs  
**Andros** 'ændrəs  
**anecdotal** 'ænek'dɒtl [ɪ-nɪk-]  
**anecdote**, -s 'ænikdɒt [ɪ-nek-], -s  
**anecdotic**, -al, -ally 'ænek'dɒtɪk [ɪ-nɪk-],  
   -əl, -əli  
**Anelay** (*surname*) 'eɪnli  
**anelectric**, -s 'æni'lektɪk, -s  
**an electrode**, -s 'æni'lektroʊd, -z  
**anemometer/s**, -ry 'æni'mɒmɪt|ə\*/z, -ri  
**anemometric** 'ænimɒm'etɪk [-mɒ'm-]  
**anemone**, -s ə'neməni, -z  
**anemoscope**, -s ə'neməskəʊp, -s  
**anent** ə'nent  
**aneroid**, -s 'ænərɒɪd [ɪ-nɪr-], -z  
**aneurin** 'ænjuərɪn  
**Aneurin** ə'nəɪrɪn (*Welsh* ə'nəɪrɪn)  
**aneurism**, -s 'ænjuərɪzəm, -z  
**anew** ə'nju:  
**anfractuosity** 'ænfræktju'ɒsɪti  
**Angear** 'æŋɡiə\*  
**angel** (A.), -s 'eɪndʒəl, -z  
**Angela** 'ændʒələ [-dʒəl-]  
**Angeles** 'ændʒɪli:z ['æŋɡɪl-, -lɪz, -lɪs]  
**angelic**, -al, -ally æn'dʒelɪk, -əl, -əli  
**angelica** (A.) æn'dʒelɪkə  
**Angelina** 'ændʒɪ'lɪnə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]  
**Angelo** 'ændʒɪləʊ  
**angelus**, -es 'ændʒɪləs [-dʒəl-], -ɪz  
**anger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋɡə\*, -z,  
   -rɪŋ, -d  
**Angevin** 'ændʒɪvɪn  
**Angier** 'ændʒiə\*  
**angina**, -s æn'dʒaɪnə, -z

**ang|le** (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
   'æŋɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**angledozer**, -s 'æŋɡl,dəʊzə\*, -z  
**Angle|sea**, -sey 'æŋɡl|si, -si  
**Anglia**, -n/s 'æŋɡliə [-ɡlɪə], -n/z  
**Anglic|an/s**, -anism 'æŋɡlɪk|ən/z,  
   -ənɪzəm  
**anglice** 'æŋɡlɪsi  
**anglici|sm/s**, -st/s 'æŋɡlɪsi|zəm/z, -st/s  
**anglicization** [-isa-] 'æŋɡlɪsaɪ'zeɪʃən  
**anglicize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋɡli-  
   saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Anglo-French** 'æŋɡləʊ'frentʃ  
**anglomania** 'æŋɡləʊ'meɪnɪə [-niə]  
**Anglo-Norman** 'æŋɡləʊ'nɔ:mən  
**anglophile**, -s 'æŋɡləʊfaɪl [-ɡləf-], -z  
**anglophobe**, -s 'æŋɡləʊfəʊb [-ɡləf-], -z  
**anglophobia** 'æŋɡləʊ'fəʊbjə [-ɡlə'f-,  
   -bɪə]  
**Anglo-Saxon**, -s 'æŋɡləʊ'sæksən, -z  
**Anglo-Saxondom** 'æŋɡləʊ'sæksəndəm  
**Anglo-Saxonism**, -s 'æŋɡləʊ'sæksənɪzəm  
   [-sɪ-], -z  
**Angmering** 'æŋməɪrɪŋ  
**Angola** æŋ'ɡəʊlə  
**Angora** (*old form of Ankara in Turkey*)  
   'æŋɡərə [æŋ'ɡɔ:rə]  
*Note.—English residents in Turkey  
   formerly pronounced 'æŋɡərə.*  
**Angora** (*cat, rabbit, cloth*), -s æŋ'ɡɔ:rə, -z  
**Angostura** 'æŋɡəs'tjuərə [-ɡəs-, 'tjuərə,  
   -'tjuərə, -'tjuərə]  
**angry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋɡrɪ,  
   -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**anguine** 'æŋɡwɪn  
**anguish**, -ed 'æŋɡwɪʃ, -t  
**angular** 'æŋɡjʊlə\*  
**angularit|y**, -ies 'æŋɡju'lerɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**angulate** 'æŋɡjuleɪt [-lɪt]  
**angulated** 'æŋɡjuleɪtɪd  
**Angus** 'æŋɡəs  
**Angustura** 'æŋɡəs'tjuərə [-'tjuərə,  
   -'tjuərə, -'tjuərə]  
**anharmonic** 'ænha'mɒnɪk  
**anhungered** æn'hæŋɡəd  
**anhydride/s**, -ite, -ous æn'haidrɪd|ə/z,  
   -ait, -əs  
**anil** 'ænil  
**anile** 'emal ['æn-]  
**aniline** 'ænilɪn [-lɪn, *rarely* -ləɪn]  
**anility** æ'nɪlɪtɪ [ə'n-]  
**animadversion**, -s 'ænimæd'vɜ:ʃən  
   [-mɒd-], -z  
**animadvert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ænimæd'vɜ:t  
   [-mɒd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**animal**, -s 'æniməl, -z  
**animalcular** 'æni'mælkjʊlə\*  
**animalcule**, -s 'æni'mælkju:l, -z

**animalism** 'æniməlɪzəm [-m]i-  
**animate** (*adj.*) 'ænɪmɪt [-meɪt]  
**animat[e]** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s  
 'ænɪmeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə\*/z  
**animation** 'æni'meɪʃən  
**animism** 'ænɪmɪzəm  
**animosity**, -ies 'æni'mɒsɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**animus** 'ænɪmʊs  
**anion**, -s 'ænaɪən, -z  
**anise** 'ænis  
**aniseed** 'ænisɪd  
**anissette** 'æni'zet  
**Anita** ə'ni:tə  
**Anjou** ɑːŋ'ʒuː [ɔːŋ-, ɑŋ-] (ʊʒu)  
**Ankara** (*in Turkey*) 'æŋkərə  
**anker**, -s 'æŋkə\*, -z  
**ankh**, -s 'æŋk, -s  
**ankle**, -s 'æŋkl, -z  
**anklet**, -s 'æŋklɪt, -s  
**Ann** æn  
**anna** (A.), -s 'ænə, -z  
**Annabel** 'ænəbel  
**Annabella** 'ænə'belə  
**Annagh** 'æ'nɑː ['ænɑː]  
**Annakin** 'ænəkɪn  
**annalist**, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s  
**annals** 'ænɪz  
**Annaly** 'ænəli  
**Annam** 'ænəm ['ænəm]  
**Annamese** 'æno'mɪz  
**Annan**, -dale 'ænən, -deɪl  
**Annapolis** ə'næpəlɪs ['æ'n-]  
**Annas** 'ænəs [-nəs]  
**annatto** ə'nætəu ['æ'n-]  
**Anne** æn  
**anneal**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'niːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Annesley** 'ænzli  
**annex** (*s.*), -es 'æneks, -ɪz  
**annex** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ə'neks ['æ'n-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**annexation**, -s 'ænek'teɪʃən, -z  
**annexe**, -s 'æneks, -ɪz  
**Annie** 'æni  
**annihilation**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'naɪə-  
 leɪt [-'naɪl-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**annihilation**, -s ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-'naɪl-,  
*rarely* 'æniəl-], -z  
**Anning** 'æniŋ  
**Anniston** 'ænistən  
**anniversary**, -ies 'æni'vɜːsəri, -ɪz  
**Anno Domini** 'ænou'dɒmɪnai  
**annotat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-  
 teɪt [-nət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**annotation**, -s 'ænou'teɪʃən, -z  
**announce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement/s ə'naʊns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s

**annoy**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed: -ance/s ə'nɔɪ,  
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -əns/ɪz  
**annual** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'ænjʊəl [-njwəl,  
 -njʊl], -z, -i  
**annuity**, -ies, -ant/s ə'nju(:)ɪtɪ, -ɪz,  
 -ənt/s  
**annul**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**annular**, -ate, -ated 'ænjʊlə\*, -eɪt [-ɪt],  
 -eɪtɪd  
**annunciat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌnʃeɪt  
 [-nʃeɪt, -nsɪeɪt, -nsɪeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**annunciation** (A.), -s ə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**anode**, -s 'ænəʊd, -z  
**anodyne**, s 'ænəʊdeɪn [-nəd-], -z  
**anoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'noɪnt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**anomalous**, -ly ə'nɒmələs, -li  
**anomaly**, -ies ə'nɒməli, -ɪz  
**anon** ə'nɒn  
**anonym**, -s 'æno'nɪm [-nɒn-], -z  
**anonymity** 'æno'nɪmɪtɪ [-nɒ'n-]  
**anonymous**, -ly ə'nɒnɪməs, -li  
**anopheles** ə'nɒfɪlɪz [-fəl-]  
**another** ə'nʌðə\*  
**Anrias** 'ænrɪəs  
**Anselm** 'ænselm  
**anserine** 'ænsərɪn  
**Ansley**, -son 'æn'zli, -sn  
**Ansonia** æn'səʊnjə [-niə]  
**Ansted** 'ænstəd [-tɪd]  
**Anster** 'ænstə\*  
**Anstey** 'ænstɪ  
**Anstruther** 'ænstɹədə\*  
**answer** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'ɑːnsə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**answerable**, -ly 'ɑːnsərəbl-, -li  
**ant**, -s ənt [*rarely* ənt], -s  
**an't** (= am not) ənt  
**antacid** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ænt'æsɪd ['ænt,æ-],  
 -z  
**Antaeus** æn'ti(:)əs  
**antagonism/s**, -st/s æn'tæɡəni|zəm/z,  
 -st/s  
**antagonistic**, -ally æn'tæɡə'nɪstɪk  
 ['-,--], -əli  
**antagonize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 æn'tæɡənaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Antananarivo** 'æntə.nənə'ri:vəu [æ'n-]  
**Antarctic** ænt'ɑːktɪk ['-,--], '-,--]  
**Antares** æn'teərɪz  
**ant-bear**, -s 'ænt'beə\* [*rarely* 'ænt-], -z  
**ant-eater**, -s 'ænt,i:tə\* [*rarely* 'ænt-],  
 -z  
**antecedence**, -t/ly, -ts 'æntɪ'sɪdɪns  
 ['æntɪ's-, 'æntɪ's-], -t/li, -ts  
**antechamber**, -s 'æntɪ,tʃeɪmbə\*, -z  
**antechapel**, -s 'æntɪ,tʃæpəl, -z

**antedate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit ['---],  
-s, -in, -id  
**antediluvian**/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lui-  
vʃjən/z [æn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vi|ə-],  
-al/i  
**antelope**, -s 'æntiloup, -s  
**antemeridian** 'æntimə'ridiən [æn-,  
-dʒən]  
**antenatal** 'ænti'neiti  
**antenna**, -ae, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -|,  
-əri  
**Antenor** æn'ti:nə:  
**antenuptial** 'ænti'nəpʃl  
**antepenult**, -s 'æntipi'nalt [-pe'n-,  
-pə'n-], -s  
**antepenultimate**, -s 'æntipi'naltimit  
[-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s  
**anteprandial** 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]  
**anterior**, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə\* [-'tjə:r-],  
-li, -nis  
**anteroom**, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z  
**Anthaea** æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə, 'ænθjə]  
**ant-heap**, -s 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s  
**anthelion**/s, -a æn'θi:ljən/z [-li|ə-],  
-ə  
**anthelix**, -es æn'θi:liks ['ænθi:liks], -iz  
**anthem**, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z  
**anther**, -s 'ænθə\*, -z  
**anthill**, -s 'ænthil [rarely 'a:nt-], -z  
**anthological** 'ænthə'lɒdʒikəl [-θou'l-]  
**antholog**/y, -ies æn'θɒlədʒ|i, -iz  
**Anthon** 'ænθən  
**Anthony** 'æntəni, 'ænθə:ni  
**anthrac** æn'θræk  
**anthracite** 'ænθrəsait  
**anthracitic** 'ænθrə'sitik  
**anthrax** 'ænθræks  
**anthropoid** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ænθrəpɔid  
[-θroup-, æn'θroupɔid], -z  
**anthropoidal** 'ænθrə'pɔidl [-θrou'p-]  
**anthropologic**/al, -ally 'ænθrəpə'lɒdʒ-  
ik|əl [-θroup-], -li  
**anthropologist**/s, -y 'ænθrə'pɒlədʒi-  
ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i  
**anthropometric** 'ænθrəpə'metrik  
[-θroup-, -pou'm-]  
**anthropometry** 'ænθrə'pɒmitri| -θrou'p-,  
'ænθrəpəmetri, 'ænθroupəmetri,  
'ænθrəpoumetri, 'ænθroupoumetri|  
**anthropomorph**/ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous  
'ænθrəpə'mɔ:fik [-θroup-, -pou'm-],  
-izəm, -ist/s, -əs  
**anthropophagi** 'ænθrə'pɒfəgi [-θrou'p-,  
-fɒdʒai]  
**anthropophagous**, -gy 'ænθrə'pɒfəgəs  
[-θrou'p-], -dʒi  
**anthroposoph**/ist/s, -y 'ænθrə'pɒsəf-  
ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i

**anti-** 'ænti-

*Note.*—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **anti-** to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus **anti-vivisection** is pronounced 'ænti,vivi'sekʃən

**anti-aircraft** 'ænti'eə-kru:ft  
**antibillious** 'ænti'biljəs [-lɪəs]  
**antibiotic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'æntibai'ɒtik, -s  
**antibod**/y, -ies 'ænti,bɒd|i, -iz  
**antic**, -s 'æntik, -s  
**anticatholic**, -s 'ænti'kæθɒlik [-'kæ:θ-,  
-θɒlik], -s  
**Antichrist**, -s 'æntikraist, -s  
**antichristian**, -s (opposing Christianity)  
'ænti'kristjən [-tʃiən, -tʃən], (*per-  
taining to Antichrist*) 'ænti,k-, -z  
**anticipant**, -s æn'tisipənt, -s  
**anticipat**/e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly  
æn'tisipənt, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li  
**anticipation**, -s æn'tisi'peɪʃən [ænti-],  
-z  
**anticipator**/y, -ily æn'tisipeɪtə'i [-pət-],  
-ili  
**anticiz**/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaiz,  
-iz, -in, -d  
**anticlerical** 'ænti'klerikl  
**anticlimax**, -es 'ænti'klaɪmæks [*in con-  
trast* 'ænti,klaɪmæks], -iz  
**anticyclone**, -s 'ænti'saɪkloun ['ænti,s-],  
-z  
**anticyclonic** 'æntisaɪ'klɒnik  
**antidotal** 'æntidəʊtl [ænti'd-]  
**antidote**, -s 'æntidəʊt, -s  
**antifat** 'ænti'fæt  
**antifebrile** 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]  
**Antigon**/e, -us æn'tigən|i, -əs  
**Antigua** æn'ti:gə  
**anti**/helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti'heli-  
ks, -'hi:liksiz, -'hi:lisiz [-'helisi:z]  
**anti-icer**, -s 'ænti'aɪsə\*, -z  
**Antilles** æn'tili:z  
**antilog**/y, -ies æn'tilɒdʒ|i, -iz  
**antimacassar**, -s 'æntimə'kæsə\* [æn-],  
-z  
**Antimachus** æn'timəkəs  
**antimonarchal** 'æntimə'nɑ:kikəl  
[æn-, -mə'n-]  
**antimonarchist**, -s 'ænti'monəkist, -s  
**antimonial**, -s 'ænti'mounjəl [-niəl],  
-z  
**antimonic** 'ænti'mɒnik  
**antimony** 'æntiməni  
**anti-national** 'ænti'næʃən [ -fənəl, -fɒ],  
-fən|, -fənəl]  
**antinomic**, -al, -ally 'ænti'nɒmik, -əl, -əli  
**antinom**/y, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz  
**Antinous** æn'tinəʊəs

**Antioch** 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]  
**Antiochian**, -s 'ænti'oukjən [-kɪən],  
 -z  
**Antiochus** æn'taiɔkəs  
**Antioquia** 'æntiou'ki(:)ə  
**Antipas** 'æntipəs  
**Antipater** æn'tipətə\*  
**antipathetic** æn'tipə'θetik [æntipə'θ-]  
**antipath|y**, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz  
**antiphlogistic** 'æntiflɔw'dʒistik  
**antiphlogistine** 'æntiflɔw'dʒisti:n  
 [-flɔw'dʒ-, -flɔ'dʒ-, -tin]  
**antiphon**, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z  
**antiphon|al/s**, -er/s æn'tifən||/z [-əl/z],  
 -ɔ\*/z  
**antiphonic**, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl,  
 -əli  
**antiphony**, -ies æn'tifɒn|i, -iz  
**antipodal** æn'tipɒdl  
**antipodean** æn'tipɒ'di(:)ən [æntip-,  
 -pɒw'd-]  
**antipodes** æn'tipɒdi:z  
**antipope**, -s 'æntipoup, -s  
**antipyretic**, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paiə'r-,  
 -pi'r-], -s  
**antipyrrin** 'æntipaiərin  
**antiquarian**, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən,  
 -z, -izəm  
**antiquary**, -ies 'æntikwəri, -iz  
**antiquate** (*adj.*) 'æntikwit [-kweit]  
**antiquated** 'æntikweɪtɪd  
**antique** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k,  
 -s, -li, -nis  
**antiquit|y**, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz  
**antirrhinum**, -s 'ænti'reɪnəm [-tə'r-], -z  
**antiscorbutic**, -s 'ænti-skɔ:'bjutik, -s  
**antiseptic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'ænti'septik,  
 -s, -əli  
**antisocial** 'ænti'souʃəl  
**antisocialist**, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s  
**antistrophe**, -s æn'tistrɒfi, -z  
**antistrophic** 'ænti'strɒfik  
**antithesis**, -es æn'tiθi:sis [-θəs-], -i:z  
**antithetic**, -ally 'ænti'θetik, -əli  
**antitox|ic**, -n/s 'ænti'tɔksɪk, -n/z  
**anti-trade**, -s 'ænti'treɪd, -z  
**antiviral** 'ænti'vaɪrəl  
**antler**, -s, -ed 'æntlə\*, -z, -d  
**ant-lion**, -s 'ænt,laɪən [*rarely* 'ɑ:nt-], -z  
**Antoinette** 'æntwa:'net [ɑ:n-, -twɔ'n-]  
 (ʔtwa:net)  
**Antonia** æn'tounjə [-niə]  
**Antonine**, -s 'æntənain, -z  
**Antoninus** 'æntə'nainəs [-tɒu'n-]  
**Antonio** æn'touniou [-njou]  
**Antonius** æn'tounjəs [-niəs]  
**Antony** 'æntoni  
**antonym**, -s 'æntɒnim [-tɒn-], -z

**Antrim** 'æntrim  
**Antrobus** 'æntrobəs [-trɒub-]  
**antrum**, -ums, -a 'æntriʊm, -əmz, -ə  
**antricide** 'æntreisaid  
**Antwerp** 'ænt-wɔ:p  
**anus**, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz  
**anvil**, -s 'ænvil, -z  
**Anwick** 'ænik  
**anxiety**, -ies æn'zaiəti [-ŋg'z-], -iz  
**anxious**, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis  
**any** 'eni (*normal form*), əni (*occasional weak form*), ɪni (*occasional weak form after t or d*)  
**anybody** 'eni,bɒdi [-bɒdi]  
**anyhow** 'enihaʊ  
**anyone** 'eniwʌn [-wʌn]  
**anything** 'eniθɪŋ  
**anyway** 'eniwei  
**anywhere** 'eniweə\* [-hweə\*]  
**anywise** 'eniwaɪz  
**Anzac**, -s 'ænzæk, -s  
**Aonia**, -n/s ei'ounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**aorist**, -s 'ɛərɪst ['eɪər-], -s  
**aort|a/s**, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:tə/z, -əl, -ik  
**Aosta** ɑ:'ɔstə  
**apace** ə'peɪs  
**Apache** (*American tribesman*), -s  
 ə'pætʃi, -z  
**apache** (*ruffian*), -s ə'pɑ:f [æ'p-, -pæf]  
 (apaf), -iz  
**apart**, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis  
**apartheid** ə'pɑ:theit [-eid] (*Afrikaans*  
 a'partheit)  
**apartment**, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s  
**apathetic**, -al, -ally 'æpə'θetik, -əl, -əli  
**apath|y**, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz  
**apple** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**apewood** 'eɪpu:d  
**Apelles** ə'pelɪz  
**Apennines** 'æpɪnəɪnz [-pen-]  
**aperçu**, -s 'æpə:'ʃju: [-'su:] (*apersy*), -z  
**aperient**, -s ə'piəriənt [-'pjə:r-], -s  
**aperitive**, -s ə'perɪtɪv, -z  
**aperture**, -s 'æpətʃʊə\* [-tjɔə\*, -tʃʊə\*,  
 -tʃɔə\*, -tʃɔə\*], -z  
**aper|y**, -ies eɪpəri, -iz  
**apex**, -es, -apices 'eɪpeks, -ɪz, 'eɪpɪsi:z  
 ['æpɪsi:z]  
**aphasia** æ'feɪzjə [ə'f-, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə]  
**aphasic** ə'feɪzɪk  
**apheli|on**, -a æ'fi:ljən [-lɪən], -ə  
**apheresis** æ'fɪərisɪs  
**aphesis** 'æfɪsɪs  
**aphidian**, -s eɪ'fɪdɪən [æ'f-, -dʒən], -z  
**aph|is**, -ides, -ises eɪfɪs [æ'f-, -ɪdi:z,  
 -ɪdi:z]  
**aphonia** æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə] [-ɪsɪz  
**aphonic** æ'fɒnik [ə'f-]  
**aphony** 'æfoni



**aphorism**/sm/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-fər-], -st/s

**aphoristic**, **-ally** 'æfə'ristik [-fə'r-], -əli  
**aphoriz**/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**aphrodisiac**/s, -lan 'æfrou'diz|æk/s [-frə'd-], -lan [-jən]

**Aphrodite** 'æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-]

**aphtha** 'æfθə

**apian** 'eipjən [-piən]

**apiarian**, -s 'eipi'earian, -z

**apiary**, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjəri [-piər-], -iz, -ist/s

**apical**, **-ally** 'æpikəl ['eip-], -əli

**apices** (*plur. of apex*) 'eipisi:z ['æp-]

**apiculture** 'eipikaltʃə\*

**apiece** ə'pi:s

**apis** (*bee*) 'eipis

**Apis** 'æ'pis ['eipis]

**apish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'eipif, -li, -nis

**aplomb** 'æplɔ:ŋ [-plɔ:m, ə'plɒm] (aplɔ)

**apocalypse**/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-  
lɪp|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s

**apocalypitic**, -st/s ə'pɒkə'liptik, -st/s  
**apococate** (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpit [-koup-,  
-peit]

**apocopat**/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-  
peit [-koup-], -s, -in, -id

**apocopation**, -s ə'pɒkə'peiʃən [-kou'p-],  
-z

**apocope**, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-koup-], -z

**apocrypha**/s, -al ə'pɒkrifə/z, -əl

**apodeictic**, -al, **-ally** 'æpou'daiktik, -əl,  
-əli

**apodos**/is, -es ə'pɒdɔs|is [-dɔus-], -iz

**apogee**, -s 'æpoudʒi: [-pɒdʒ-], -z

**Apollinaris** ə'pɒli'neəris [-'nɑ:r-]

**Apollo** ə'pɒləu

**Apollodorus** ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs

**Apolloni**/a, -an, -us 'æpə'lounjə [-pɒ'l-,  
-ni|ə], -ən, -əs

**Apollon** ə'pɒləs

**Apollyon** ə'pɒljən [-liən]

**apologetic**, -al, **-ally**, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetik,  
-əl, -əli, -s

**apologist**, -s ə'pɒlədʒist, -s

**apologize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
ə'pɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**apologue**, -s 'æpɒlɒg [-poul-, -louŋ], -z

**apology**, -ies ə'pɒlədʒi, -iz

**apophthegm**, -s 'æpouθem [-pəθ-], -z

**apoplectic**, -al, **-ally** 'æpə'plektik  
[-pou'p-], -əl, -əli

**apoplexy**, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-poup-], -iz

**aposiopes**/is, -es 'æpɔsaioʊ'pi:s|is  
[-pasaio'p-], -iz

**apostas**/y, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz

**apostate**, -s ə'pɒstɪt [-teit], -s

**apostatic**, -al 'æpɔus'tætɪk [-pəs-], -əl  
**apostatize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒstətaiz, -iz, -in, -d

**a posteriori** 'ei-pɒs,teri'o:rai [-,tiər-,  
'ɑ:-pɒs,teri'o:ri:]

**apostigmat**, -s 'æpɔustigmæt, -s

**apostil**, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z

**apostle**, -s, **-ship** ə'pɒsl, -z, -ʃɪp

**apostolate**, -s ə'pɒstəlɪt [-toul-, -leit],  
-s

**apostolic**, -al, **-ally** 'æpəs'tɒlɪk, -əl, -əli

**apostolicism** 'æpəs'tɒlɪsɪzəm

**apostrophe**, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -z

**apostrophize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒstrəfaiz, -iz, -in, -d

**apothecary**, -ies ə'pɒθɪkəri|i [-θɒk-], -iz

**apotheosis**, -es ə'pɒθi'oʊs|is [æpouθ-,  
æpəθ-], -iz

**apotheosize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒθi'oʊsaiz [-θiəs-, 'æpouθi'oʊsaiz,  
'æpəθiəs-], -iz, -in, -d

**appal**, -s, **-ling**/ly, **-led** ə'pɒ:l, -z, -in/li,  
-d

**Appalachian** 'æpə'leitʃən [-tʃən]

**appanage**, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz

**apparatus**, -es 'æpə'reɪtəs, -iz

**apparatus** (*alternative plur. of ap-  
paratus*) 'æpə'reɪtəs

**appar**/el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
ə'pəri|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

**apparent**, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'pərənt [-'peər-],  
-li, -nis

**apparition**, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z

**apparitor**, -s ə'pərɪtə:\* [-tə\*], -z

**appassionata** ə'pæs|ə'nɑ:tə [-sɪə-]

**appeal** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
-er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -in/li, -injuis, -d, -ə\*/z

**appear**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s  
ə'piə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns/iz

**appeas**/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able  
ə'pi:z, -iz, -in/li, -d; -əbl

**appellant**, -s ə'pelənt, -s

**appellate** ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]

**appellation**, -s 'æpe'leiʃən [-pi'l-], -z

**appellative**, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-],  
-li, -nis

**append**, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z,  
-in, -id; -idʒ/iz

**appendicitis** ə'pendi'saitɪs

**append**/ix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksɪz,  
-isi:z

**apperception** 'æpə(:)'sepʃən

**Apperley** 'æpəli

**appertain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'teɪn  
[-pə't-], -z, -in, -d

**appertinent** ə'pə:ti'nənt [æ'p-]

**appeten**/ce, -cy, -t 'æpitən|s, -si, -t

**appetite**, -s 'æpitait, -s

**appetize**, *-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s*  
 'æpitaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Appi'an**, *-us* 'æpi'an [-p]l-, -əs  
**applaud**, *-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s* ə'plɔ:d,  
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**applause** ə'plɔ:z  
**apple**, *-s*; *-blight* 'æpl, -z; *-blait*  
**apple-blossom** 'æpl, blɒsəm  
**Appleby** 'æplbi  
**Appledore** 'æpldɔ: \* [-dɔɔ\*]  
**Appleford** 'æplfɔd  
**Applegate** 'æplgeit [-git]  
**apple-pie/s, -sauce** 'æpl'pai/z, -'sɔ:s  
**Appleton** 'æpltən  
**apple-tree**, *-s* 'æpltri-, -z  
**applicable**, *-ness* ə'plaɪəbl, -nis  
**appliance**, *-s* ə'plaɪəns, -iz  
**applicability** 'æplika'biliti [ə'plik-, -lət-]  
**applicable**, *-ly, -leness* 'æplikəbl  
 [ə'plik-, -li, -lnis  
**applicant**, *-s* 'æplikənt, -s  
**applicate** 'æplikit [-keit]  
**application**, *-s* 'æpli'keɪʃən, -z  
**appliqué**, *-s* 'æplikəi 'əp-] (aplike), -z  
**apply**, *-ies, -ying, -ied* ə'plai, -aiz,  
 aiŋ, -aid  
**appoggiatura**, *-s* ə'pɔdʒə'tʃuərə [-dʒjə-,  
 -dʒjə-, -'tʃuərə-, -'tjɔərə-, -'tjɔərə-,  
 -'tjɔərə-, -z  
**appoint**, *-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s* ə'point,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**appointee**, *-s* ə'pɔɪnti: [ə'pɔɪnt-], -z  
**apport**, *-s, -ing, -ed* ə'pɔ:t-, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**apportion**, *-ons, -oning, -oned, -on-*  
*ment/s* ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ,  
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s  
**appose**, *-es, -ing, -ed* ə'pɔuz, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**opposite**, *-ly, -ness* 'æpəzɪt [-pɔuz-], -li,  
 -nis  
**apposition**, *-s* 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-],  
 -z  
**appositional** 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-,  
 -ɪnəl, -ɪŋl, -ɪnəl, -ɪnəl]  
**apprais/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;  
*-able, -al/s* ə'preɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z  
**appreciable**, *-ly* ə'pri:ʃəbl [-fjəb-,  
 -fiəb-], -li  
**appreciate**, *-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s*  
 ə'pri:ʃeɪt [-fjeɪt, *rarely* -i:seɪt,  
 -i:seɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**appreciation**, *-s* ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən [-i:si-], -z  
**appreciative**, *-ly, -ness* ə'pri:ʃjətɪv  
 [-fiət-, -fjeɪt-], -li, -nis  
**appreciatory** ə'pri:ʃjətəri [-fiət-, -fjeɪt-]  
**apprehend**, *-s, -ing, -ed* 'æpri'hend, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id**

**apprehensibility** 'æpri,hensi'biliti  
 [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**apprehensible** 'æpri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]  
**apprehension**, *-s* 'æpri'hensən, -z  
**apprehensive**, *-ly, -ness* 'æpri'hensɪv,  
 -li, -nis  
**apprentic/e (s. v.)**, *-es, -ing, -ed* ə'prentɪs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**apprenticeship**, *-s* ə'prentɪfɪp [-tɪsɪp,  
 -tɪfɪp], -s  
**appris/e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**appriz/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**approach (s. v.)**, *-es, -ing, -ed*; *-able*  
 ə'praʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl  
**approachability** ə'praʊtʃə'biliti [-lət-]  
**approbat/e, -es, -ing, -ed; *-ive* 'æprəu-  
 beɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**approbation**, *-s* 'æprə'beɪʃən [-pru'b-,  
 -pru'b-], -z  
**appropriate (adj.)**, *-priately, -priateness*  
 ə'prəʊpriət, -priiti [-priətlɪ, -prii-  
 nis [-priətnɪs]  
**appropriate (v.)**, *-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s*  
 ə'prəʊpriət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**appropriation**, *-s* ə'prəʊpri'eɪʃən, -z  
**approve**, *-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s*;  
*-able, -al/s* ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əl/z  
**approximate (adj.)**, *-ly* ə'prɒksɪmɪt, -li  
 [-mətlɪ]  
**approximat/e (v.)**, *-es, -ing, -ed* ə'prɒks-  
 imeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**approximation**, *-s* ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən, -z  
**approximative** ə'prɒksɪmətɪv  
**appui** ə'pwi: [ə'p-] (apui)  
**Appuldurcombe** 'æpldɔ'ku:m  
**appulse**, *-s* ə'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz  
**appurtenance**, *-ces, -t* ə'pɔ:tənəns  
 [-tɔə-], -siz, -t  
**apricot**, *-s* 'eɪprɪkɒt, -s  
**April**, *-s* 'eɪprəl [-rɪl], -z  
**a priori** 'ei-prai'ɔ:rai ['u:-pri(:)'ɔ:ri:]  
**apriority** 'ei-prai'ɔ:riti  
**apron**, *-s, -ed* 'eɪprən, -z, -d  
**apropos** 'æprəpɔu [---']  
**apse**, *-s* æps, -iz  
**apsidal** 'æpsɪdl  
**apsis, apsides** 'æpsɪs, 'æpsaɪdɪz [æp-  
 sɪdɪz]  
**Apsley** 'æpsli [-li, -nis  
**apt**, *-er, -est, -ly, -ness* æpt, -ə\*, -ist,  
**apter'al**, *-ous* 'æptərəl, -əs  
**apterygēs** 'æptərɪdʒi:z  
**apteryx**, *-es* 'æptərɪks, -iz  
**aptitude**, *-s* 'æptɪtju:d, -z  
**Apulia**, *-n/s* ə'pjʊ:lɪə [-liə], -n/z  
**apyretic** 'æpai'retɪk [-paɪər-, -pi'r-]******

**aqua-fortis** 'ækwə'fɔ:tɪs  
**aquamarine**, -s 'ækwəmə'ri:n, -z  
**aqua-regia** 'ækwə'ri:dʒɪə [-dʒɪə]  
**aquarelle**, -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;  
 -ist/s  
**aquarist**, -s 'ækwərɪst, -s [-ə]  
**aquarium**, -ums, -a 'kwɛərɪjəm, -əmz,  
**Aquarius**, -an/s 'kwɛərɪjəs, -ən/z  
**aquatic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'kwætɪk [-'kwɒt], -s  
**aquatint**, -s 'ækwətɪnt, -s  
**aqua-vitæ** 'ækwə'vaɪtɪ [-tɪ]  
**aqueduct**, -s 'ækwɪdʌkt, -s  
**aqueous**, -ly 'eɪkwɪəs [-'æk-], -li  
**Aquila** 'ækwɪlə [as constellation also  
 'kwɪlə]  
**aquilegia**, -s 'ækwɪlɪdʒɪə [-dʒɪə], -z  
**aquiline** 'ækwɪlaɪn  
**Aquinas** 'ækwɪnəs [-'æk-, -nəs]  
**Aquitaine** 'ækwɪ'teɪn  
**Aquitania** 'ækwɪ'teɪnjə [-nɪə]  
**Arab**, -s 'ærəb, -z  
**Arabella** 'ærə'bɛlə  
**arabesque**, -s, -d 'ærə'bɛsk, -s, -t  
**Arabia**, -n/s 'ærɪbjə [-biə], -n/z  
**Arabic** (of *Arabna*) 'ærəbɪk, (name of  
 ship) 'ærəbɪk [-'ærəb-]  
**arabis** 'ærəbɪs  
**arable** 'ærəbl [-'ɛər-]  
**Araby** 'ærəbi  
**Arachne** 'ærækni  
**arachnid**, -a, -s 'æræknið, -ə, -z  
**arachnologist**, -s 'æræk'nɒlədʒɪst  
**Aragon** 'ærəgən [[-rək-], -s  
**aragonite** 'ærəgənɪt  
**Aral** 'ærəl [-'ɛər-]  
**Aram** (biblical name) 'ɛərəm [-rəm],  
 (surname) 'ɛərəm  
**Aramaic**, -sm 'ærə'meɪɪk, -zəm  
**Aramean**, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z  
**Aramite**, -s 'ærəməɪt [-'ɛərəm-], -s  
**Aran** 'ærən  
**Ararat** 'ærəræt  
**Araucania** 'ærə'keɪnjə [-nɪə]  
**araucaria**, -s 'ærə'keəriə, -z  
**Arber** 'ærbə\*  
**Arberry** 'ærəri  
**arbiter**, -s 'ærɪtə\*, -z  
**arbitrage** (arbitration) 'ærɪtrɪdʒ  
**arbitrage** (of stocks, etc.) 'ærɪ'treɪʒ  
 ['ærɪtrɪdʒ]  
**arbitrament**, -s 'ærɪ'trəmənt [-trɪm-], -s  
**arbitrary**, -ily, -iness 'ærɪ'trərɪ, -ɪli,  
 -inis  
**arbitrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ærɪ'treɪt,  
 -s, -ɪn, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**arbitration**, -s 'ærɪ'treɪʃən, -z  
**arbitress**, -es 'ærɪ'trɪs [-tres], -iz  
**Arblay** 'ærbleɪ

**arbor** (tree) 'ærbə\* [-bə\*]  
**arbor** (axle, arbour), -s 'ærbə\*, -z  
**Arbor** 'ærbə\*  
**arboraceous** 'ærbə'reɪʃəs [-bɔ:r-], -z  
**arboresal**, -ous 'ærbə'rɪjəl, -əs  
**arborescen'ce**, -t 'ærbə'resn[s [-bɔ:r-],  
 -t  
**arboretum**, -s 'ærbə'rɪtəm [-bɔ:r-], -z  
**arboriculture** 'ærbə'rɪkʌltʃə\* [-bɔ:r-]  
**arbor-vitæ**, -s 'ærbə'vaɪtɪ [-tɪ:], -z  
**arbour**, -s 'ærbə\*, -z  
**Arbroath** 'ærbrəʊθ  
**Arbuthnot** (t) 'ærbəʊnət [ə'b-]  
**arbutus**, -es 'ær'bju:təs, -iz  
**arc** (A.), -s 'ærk, -s  
**arcade**, -s 'ærkeɪd, -z  
**Arcadia**, -n/s 'ærkeɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z  
**arcamum**, -a 'ærkeɪnəm, -ə  
**arch** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪn, -t  
**arch** (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:tʃ, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**archæan** 'ærki(:)ən  
**archæological**, -ally 'ærki'ɒlədʒɪkəl  
 [-kɪə-], -əli  
**archæologist/s**, -y 'ærki'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**archæopteryx**, -es 'ærki'ɒptərɪks, -iz  
**archaic**, -ally 'ærkeɪk, -əli  
**archaism**, -s 'ærkeɪzəm, -z  
**archangel**, -s 'ærk'eɪndʒəl [-'æk-ein-], -z  
**Archangel** 'ærk'eɪndʒəl [-'æk-ein-]  
**archbishop**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəp [also 'ɑ:--,  
 'ɑ:-- according to sentence stress], -s  
**archbishopric**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəprɪk [-'ɑ:tʃ-b-],  
 -s  
**Archbold**, -dale 'ɑ:tʃbould, -deɪl  
**archdeacon**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kən [also 'ɑ:--,  
 'ɑ:-- according to sentence stress], -z  
**archdeaconry**, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kənri  
 [-'ɑ:tʃ-d-], -iz  
**archdiocese**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'daɪəsɪs [-sɪs-], -iz  
**archducal** 'ɑ:tʃ'dʒukəl [-'ɑ:--]  
**archduchess**, -es 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -iz  
**archduchy**, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃɪ, -iz  
**archduke**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dʒuk [-'ɑ:--], -s  
**archdukedom**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dʒukdəm [-'ɑ:--], -z  
**Archelaus** 'ærki'leɪəs  
**arch-enemy**, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'enɪmɪ [-nəm-],  
 -iz  
**archer** (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃə\*, -z  
**archeress**, -es 'ɑ:tʃərəs [-res], -iz  
**archery** 'ɑ:tʃəri  
**archetype**, -s 'ærkɪtaɪp, -s  
**arch-fiend** (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd, -z  
**arch-heretic**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'herətɪk [-rit-], -s  
**Archibald** 'ɑ:tʃɪbɒld [-bɔ:ld]  
**archidiaconal** 'ærkɪdai'ækənəl [-di'æk-  
 -kən]  
**Archie** 'ɑ:tʃi

**archiepiscopacy**, -al, -ate, ˈɑ:kii'pis-kəpiəsi [-kie'p-], -al, -it [-eit]

**Archilochus** ˈɑ:kiləkəs

**Archimage** ˈɑ:kimeidʒ

**archimandrite**, -s, ˈɑ:ki'mændrait, -s

**Archimedean**, ˈɑ:ki'mi:dʒən [-diən, ˈɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]

**Archimedes**, ˈɑ:ki'mi:di:z

**archipelago**, -(e)s, ˈɑ:ki'peligəu [-ləg-], -z

**architect**, -s, ˈɑ:kitekt, -s

**architectonic**, ˈɑ:kitekt'ɒnik

**architectural**, -turally, ˈɑ:ki'tek[tʃərəl [-tʃərəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃurəli]

**architecture** ˈɑ:kitektʃə\*

**architrave**, -s, -d ˈɑ:kitreiv, -z, -d

**archival** ˈɑ:kaivəl

**archive**, -s, ˈɑ:kaiv, -z

**archivist**, -s, ˈɑ:kivist, -s

**archon**, -s, ˈɑ:kən [-kən], -z

**arch-prelate**, -s, ˈɑ:tʃ'prelit [-lət], -s

**arch-priest**, -s, ˈɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s

**arch-traitor**, -s, ˈɑ:tʃ'treitlə\*, -z

**archway** (A.), -s, ˈɑ:tʃwei, -z

**archwise** ˈɑ:tʃwaiz

**Archyll** ˈɑ:kil

**Archytas** ˈɑ:kaitəs [-təs]

**Arcite** ˈɑ:sait

**Arcot** ˈɑ:kət

**aretic** ˈɑ:ktik

**Arcturus** ˈɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-]

**arcuate** ˈɑ:kju:t [-kju:it]

**arcuated** ˈɑ:kju:itid

**Arcy** ˈɑ:si

**Ardagh** ˈɑ:də [-dɑ:]

**Ardee** ˈɑ:di:

**Arden** ˈɑ:dən

**arden|cy**, -t/ly ˈɑ:dən|si, -t/li

**Ardennes** ˈɑ:dən [-'denz]

**Ardeshir** ˈɑ:deiʃiə\* [ˈɑ:dəʃ'iə\*] (*Hind.* ərdeʃyr)

**Ardilaun** ˈɑ:di'lə:n

**Arding** ˈɑ:diŋ

**Ardingly** (*in Sussex*) ˈɑ:diŋlai

**Ardlamont** ˈɑ:d'ləmənt

**Ardleigh**, -ley ˈɑ:d|li, -li

**Ardoch** ˈɑ:dək [-ɒx]

**ardour** ˈɑ:də\*

**Ardishaig** ˈɑ:dʃiʃ

**Ardrissan** ˈɑ:d'rɒsən

**Arduin** ˈɑ:dwin [-nis]

**arduous**, -ly, -ness ˈɑ:dʒuəs [-djwəs], -li,

**Ardrwick** ˈɑ:dwik

**are** (*surface measure*), -s ɑ:\*, -z

**are** (*from be*) ɑ:\* (*strong form*), ɑ\*, ə\* (*weak forms*), ɾ (*occasional weak form before vowels*)

**area**, -s 'ɛəriə, -z

**areca**, -s 'ærikə [æ'ri:kə, ɔ'ri:kə], -z

**are|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

**arena**, -s 'æ'ri:nə, -z

**Arendt** 'ærənt [ˈɑ:r-]

**aren't** ɑ:nt

**areol|a**, -as, -ae 'æriəl|ə [ə'r-, -'riəl-], -əz, -i: [-ri]

**areomet|er/s**, -ry, 'æri'ɒmit|ə\*/z [ˌɛər-],

**Areopagite**, -s, 'æri'ɒpəgait [-ɒdʒait], -s

**areopagitic**, -a, 'æri'ɒpə'dʒitik, -ə

**Areopagus**, 'æri'ɒpəgəs

**Arequipa**, 'æri'ki:pə [-re'k-] (*are'kipa*)

**Ares** 'ɛəri:z

**arête**, -s 'æ'reit [ə'r-] (*are:t*), -s

**Arete** ɔ'ri:ti(:) [æ'r-]

**Arethusa**, 'æri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]

**Argalus** 'ɑ:gələs

**argand** (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd [-gənd], -z

**argent** ˈɑ:dʒənt

**argentiferous**, ˈɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]

**Argentina**, ˈɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-]

**argentine** ˈɑ:dʒəntain

**Argentine** ˈɑ:dʒəntain [-ti:n]

**argil** ˈɑ:dʒil

**argillaceous**, ˈɑ:dʒi'leifəs

**Argive**, -s 'ɑ:gaiv, -z

**Argo** ˈɑ:gou

**argol** ˈɑ:gəl

**Argolis** ˈɑ:gəlis

**argon** ˈɑ:gən [-gən]

**Argonaut**, -s 'ɑ:gənəʊt, -s

**Argonautic**, ˈɑ:gə'nəʊtik

**Argos** ˈɑ:gəs

**argos|y**, -ies 'ɑ:gəs|i, -iz

**argot**, -s 'ɑ:gou (*argo*), -z

**arg|ue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable ˈɑ:g|ju:, -ju:z, -juɪŋ [-'jwiŋ], -ju:d, -jüə\*/z [-'jwə\*/z]; -jüəbl [-'jwəbl]

**argument**, -s 'ɑ:gjument, -s

**argumental**, ˈɑ:gju'mentl

**argumentation**, -s 'ɑ:gjumen'teifən [-mənt-], -z

**argumentative**, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:gju'mentə-tiv, -li, -nis

**argus** (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz

**Argyle** ˈɑ:gail

**Argyll** ˈɑ:gail [*attributively also* '-]

**Argyllshire** ˈɑ:gailʃiə\* [-ʃə]

**arhat**, -s 'ɑ:hət (*Hind.* ərhat), -s

**aria**, -s 'ɑ:riə, -z

**Ariadne**, 'æri'ælni

**Arian**, -s, -ism 'ɛəriən, -z, -izəm

**arianiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɛəriən-aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**arid**, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis

**aridity** 'æriditi [ə'r-]

**ariel** (A.), -s 'ɛəriəl, -z

**Aries** (*constellation*) 'æri:z ['ærii:z, 'æri:z, 'æri:z]  
**arietta**, -s 'æri'etə, -z  
**aright** ə'rait  
**Arimathaea**, ærimə'θiə [-'θi:ə]  
**Arion** ə'raɪən [æ'r-]  
**arioso**, ə'ri'ouzoʊ [æ'r-]  
**Ariosto**, æri'ostou  
**arise**, -es, -ing, **arose**, **arisen** ə'raiz, -iz, -iŋ, ə'rrouz, ə'rɪzn  
**Ariss** 'æris  
**Aristaeus**, æris'ti(:)əs  
**Aristarch** 'æristək  
**Aristarchus**, æris'təkəs  
**Aristides**, æris'taidi:z  
**aristocracy**, -ies, æris'təkɹəsi, -iz  
**aristocrat**, -s 'æristəkɹæt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-], -s  
**aristocratic**, -al, -ally 'æristəkɹætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**aristocratism**, æris'təkɹətɪzəm  
**Aristogiton**, æristə'dʒaɪtn [-təu'dʒ-]  
**Aristophanes**, æris'tɒfənɪ:z [-fɪ:z]  
**aristophanic**, æristəu'fænik [-tə'f-]  
**aristotelian**, -s 'æristə'ti:lʃən [-tə't-, -təu't-, -tʃən], -z  
**Aristotle** 'æristɒtl  
**Aristoxenus**, æris'tɒksɪnəs [-sən-]  
**arithmetic** (s.), -s ə'riθmə'tɪk [-mit-], -s  
**arithmetic** (*adj.*), -al, -ally 'æriθ-'mɪk, -əl, -əli  
**arithmetician**, -s ə'riθmə'tɪʃən [æ'riθ-, -mi't-], -z  
**Arius** 'æriəs [ə'raɪəs]  
**Arizona**, æri'zəʊnə  
**ark** (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s  
**Arkansas** (*state, city, river*) 'ɑ:kənsə: [ɑ:'kænzəs]  
*Note.*—The most usual pronunciation in U.S.A. appears to be ('ɑ:kənsə), but (ɑ:'kænzəs) is also in use locally.  
**Arklow**, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait  
**Arlberg** 'ɑ:lbərg  
**Arlington** 'ɑ:liŋtən  
**arm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**armada** (A.), -s ɑ:'mɑ:də [old-fashioned -'meɪd-], -z  
**Armadales** 'ɑ:mədeɪl  
**armadillo**, -s ɑ:mə'dilou, -z  
**Armageddon**, ɑ:mə'gedn  
**Armagh** ɑ:'mɑ:  
**armament**, -s ɑ:'mæmənt, -s  
**armature**, -s ɑ:'mætʃə\* [-tʃə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃə\*], -z  
**armchair**, -s ɑ:'m'tʃə\* [-' when preceded by a stress, also '- esp. when followed by a stress], -z  
**Armenia**, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z  
**Armes** ɑ:mz

**Armfield** 'ɑ:mfi:ld  
**armful**, -s 'ɑ:mful, -z  
**armhole**, -s 'ɑ:mhou, -z  
**armiger** (A.), -s ɑ:'midʒə\*, -z  
**arm-in-arm** ɑ:'min'ɑ:m  
**Arminian**, -s ɑ:'minlən [-njən], -z  
**Armistead** 'ɑ:misted [-tid]  
**armistice**, -s 'ɑ:mistis [-'--], -iz  
**Armitage** 'ɑ:mitidʒ  
**armless** 'ɑ:mli:s  
**armlet**, -s 'ɑ:mlit, -s  
**armorial** ɑ:'mɔ:riəl  
**Armoric** ɑ:'mɔ:rik  
**Armorica**, -n/s ɑ:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z  
**armory**, -ies = **armour**-  
**armour** (A.), -s 'ɑ:mə\*, -z  
**armour-bearer**, -s 'ɑ:mə,bɛərə\*, -z  
**armourer**, -s 'ɑ:mərə\*, -z  
**armour-plat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:mə-pleit [ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**armoury**, -ies 'ɑ:məri, -iz  
**armpit**, -s 'ɑ:mpit, -s  
**Armstead** 'ɑ:msted [-stid]  
**Armstrong** 'ɑ:mstrɒŋ  
**army**, -ies 'ɑ:mli, -iz  
**army-corps** (*sing.*) 'ɑ:miko:\*, (*plur.*)  
**Arnald** 'ɑ:nəld [-kə:z]  
**Arne** ɑ:n  
**Arnhem** 'ɑ:nhem  
**arnica** 'ɑ:nika  
**Arno** 'ɑ:nou  
**Arnold**, -son 'ɑ:nld, -sn  
**Arnott** (t) 'ɑ:nat [-nɒt]  
**Arolla** ə'rɒlə  
**aroma**, -s ə'roumə, -z  
**aromatic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ærou'mætɪk [-rə'm-], -s  
**arose** (*from arise*) ə'rrouz  
**around** ə'raund  
**arouse**, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z  
**arpeggio**, -s ɑ:'pedʒiou, -z  
**arquebus**, -es 'ɑ:kwi:bəs, -iz  
**arquebusier**, -s 'ɑ:kwi:bəsiə\*, -z  
**arrack** 'ærək  
**arraha** 'ærə  
**arraign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
 ə'reɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**Arran** 'ærən  
**arrange**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 ə'reɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**arrant**, -ly 'ærənt, -li  
**arras**, -es 'ærəs, -iz  
**Arras** (*French town*) 'ærəs (ɑ:rəs)  
**array** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**arrear**, -s, -age ə'riə\*, -z, -ridʒ  
**arrest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl

**arrestation**, -s æres'teifən, -z  
**Arrian** 'ærɪən  
**arrière-ban**, -s 'æriə'bæn, -z  
**'Arriet** 'ærɪət  
**arris**, -es 'æris, -iz  
**arrive**, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z  
**arrogan|ce**, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəɡən[s] [-roug-, -rug-], -si, -t/li  
**arrogat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærəugeɪt [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**arrogation**, -s 'ærəu'geɪfən [-rə'g-, -ru'g-], -z  
**arrow**, -s 'ærəu, -z  
**arrow-head**, -s 'ærəʊhɛd, -z  
**Arrowpoint** 'ærəʊpɔɪnt  
**arrowroot** 'ærəʊrʊ:t [-rou-]  
**Arrowsmith** 'ærəu-smɪθ  
**arrowy** 'ærəʊi  
**'Arry**, -ish 'æri, -ɪf  
**Ars** a:z  
**arse**, -s a:s, -iz  
**arsenal**, -s 'a:sɪn [-sən], -spɪ, -snɪ], -z  
**arsenate**, -s 'a:sɪnɪt [-sən-, -spɪt, -snɪt,  
**arsenic** (s.) 'a:snɪk [-cɪt], -s  
**arsenic** (adj.), -al a:'senɪk, -əl  
**arsenious** a:'sɪnjəs [-nɪəs]  
**arsenite** 'a:sɪnaɪt [-sən-]  
**ars|is**, -es 'a:sɪs, -i:z  
**arson** 'a:sn  
**art** (s.), -s a:t, -s  
**art** (from be) a:t (normal form), ət (occasional weak form)  
**Artaxerxes** a:tə'gʒək'si:z ['a:t-, -ək'sə:-, -ə'zə:-]  
**Artegal** 'a:tɪɡəl  
**Artemis** 'a:tɪmɪs [-təm-]  
**Artemus** 'a:tɪməs  
**arterial** a:'tɪəriəl  
**arterio-sclerosis** a:'tɪəriou-sklɪə'rousis [-skljə:'r-]  
**arteritis** a:tə'raɪtɪs  
**arter|y**, -ies 'a:təri, -iz  
**artesian** a:'tɪ:zjən [-zɪən, -zjən, -zɪən, -zən]  
**art|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'a:t[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs  
**arthritic** (s. adj.), -s a:'θrɪtɪk, -s  
**arthritis** a:'θraɪtɪs  
**Arthur** 'a:θə\*  
**Arthurian** a:'θjuəriən [-joər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-]  
**artichoke**, -s 'a:tɪtʃəʊk, -s  
**artic|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'a:tɪkl[, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**articular** a:'tɪkjʊlə\*  
**articulate** (adj.), -ly, -ness a:'tɪkjʊlɪt, -li, -nis

**articulat|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s a:'tɪkjʊleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**articulation**, -s a:'tɪkjʊ'leɪfən, -z  
**articulatory** a:'tɪkjʊlətəri [-leɪt-]  
**artifact**, -s 'a:tɪfækt, -s  
**artifice**, -s 'a:tɪfɪs, -iz  
**artificer**, -s a:'tɪfɪsə\* ['----], -z  
**artificial**, -ally, -alness a:'tɪ'fɪʃəl, -əli [-ɪ], -əlnis  
*Note.*—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced 'a:tɪfɪʃəl (esp. in the expression **artificial silk**).  
**artificial|ly**, -ies a:'tɪfɪʃɪ'ælitɪ, -iz  
**artificializ|e** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed a:'tɪ'fɪʃəlaɪz [-ʃlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**artiller|y**, -ies, -ist/s a:'tɪləri, -iz, -ist/s  
**artillery|man**, -men a:'tɪləri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**artisan**, -s a:'tɪ'zæn ['a:tɪz-], -z  
**artist**, -s 'a:tɪst, -s  
**artiste**, -s a:'tɪ:st (artist), -s  
**artistic**, -al, -ally a:'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
**artistry** 'a:tɪstri  
**artless**, -ly, -ness 'a:tlɪs, -li, -nis  
**art-school**, -s 'a:t-skʊ:l, -z  
**arts|man**, -men 'a:ts|mæn, -men  
**arty** 'a:ti  
**arum**, -s 'eərəm, -z  
**Arun** 'ærən  
**Arundel** 'ærəndl  
**Arundell** 'ærəndəl [-dl]  
**Aryan**, -s, -ism 'eəriən ['a:r-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**arytenoid** (s. adj.), -s 'æri'tɪnɔɪd, -z  
**as** (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz  
**as** (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak forms)  
**Asa** (biblical name) 'eɪsə ['a:sə], (a modern Christian name) 'eɪzə  
**asafoetida** æsə'fetɪdə [-'fi:t-]  
**Asaph** 'æsof  
**asbest|ic**, -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-, æs-, əs-], -əs [-æs], -əs  
**Ascalon** æskə'lən [-lən]  
**Ascanius** æs'keɪnjəs [-nɪəs] [-ɪd  
**ascend**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ascendan|ce**, -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-, -si, -t  
**ascenden|ce**, -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-, -si, -t  
**ascension** (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z  
**ascensional** ə'senʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəl]  
**Ascension-day**, -s ə'senʃən'deɪ, -z  
**ascent**, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s  
**ascertain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able æsə'teɪn [-sə't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt; -əbl

**ascetic** (*s. adj.*), **-al**, **-ally**, **-s** ə'setik  
[æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**asceticism** ə'setisizəm [æ's-]  
**Ascham** 'æskəm  
**ascian**, **-s** 'æʃiən [-ʃjən], **-z**  
**asclepiad**, **-s** əs'klepiəd [-pjæd, -piəd,  
-piəd], **-z**  
**ascorbic** əs'kɔ:bik [æs-]  
**Ascot**, **-s** 'æskət, **-s**  
**ascribe**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able** əs'kraib-, **-z**,  
-iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**ascription** əs'kripʃən [æs-]  
**asdic**, **-s** 'æzdik, **-s**  
**asepsis** æ'sepsis [ei's-, ə's-] [**-s**]  
**aseptic** (*s. adj.*), **-s** ə'septik [ei's-, ə's-],  
**asexual** ə'seksjuəl [ei's-, ə's-, -ksjuəl,  
-ksjuəl, -kjuəl, -kjuəl]  
**Asgard** 'æsgɑ:d  
**Asgill** 'æsgil  
**ash** (**A.**), **-es** əʃ, **-iz**  
**Asham** 'aʃəm  
**ashamed**, **-edly**, **-edness** ə'ʃeimɪd, -idli,  
-idnis  
**Ashanti**, **-s** ə'ʃænti, **-z**  
**Ashbee** 'æʃbi  
**Ashbourne** 'æʃbəʊn [-bəʊn, -bəʊn,  
-buən, -buən]  
**Ashburne** 'æʃbəʊn  
**Ashburham**, **-ton** 'æʃbə:ɪnəm, -tən  
**Ashbury**, **-by** 'æʃbəri, -bi  
**Ashby de la Zouch** 'æʃbida:ə'zu:f  
**Ashcombe** 'æʃkəm [[-delə-]  
**Ashdod** 'æʃdəd  
**Ashdown** 'æʃdaʊn  
**Ashe** əʃ  
**ashen** 'æʃn  
**Asher** 'æʃə\*  
**asherly**, **-ies** 'æʃəri, -iz  
**Ashfield**, **-ford** 'æʃfi:ld, -fəd  
**ash-heap**, **-s** 'æʃhi:p, **-s**  
**Ashkelon** 'æʃkilən [-kəl-, -lən]  
**Ashland** 'æʃlənd  
**ashlar** 'æʃlə\*  
**Ashley**, **-mole** 'æʃli, -moul  
**Ashmolean** 'æʃmouliən [-hən]  
**Ashmore** 'æʃmɔ:\* [-mɔ:\*]  
**Ashopton** 'æʃɒptən  
**ashore** ə'ʃɔ:\* [-'ʃɔ:\*]  
**Ashover** 'æʃəʊvə\*  
**ash-pan**, **-s** 'æʃpæn, **-z**  
**Ashtaroth** 'æʃtəroθ  
**Ashton** 'æʃtən  
**Ashtoreth** 'æʃtɔ:reθ [-tɔ:-]  
**Ash-Wednesday**, **-s** 'æʃ'wenzdi  
[-'wednz-, -dei], **-z**  
**Ashwell**, **-worth** 'æʃwəl [-wel], -wə:θ  
**ashy**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'æʃi, -iə\*, -iist,  
-inis

**Asia** 'eizə [rarely 'eizə]  
**Asian**, **-s** 'eizən ['eizjən, 'eizjən, 'eizjən,  
'eizjən, rarely 'eizjən, 'eizjən, 'eizjən]  
**Asiatic**, **-s** 'eizjə'tik [rarely 'eizjə-], **-s**  
**aside** (*s. adv.*), **-s** ə'said, **-z**  
**asinine** 'æsinain  
**asininity**, **-ies** æsi'ninitɪ, -iz  
**ask** (*s.*) (*newt*), **-s** æsk, **-s**  
**ask** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɑ:sk, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**  
[also ɑ:st in familiar speech]  
**askance** əs'kæns [-'kæns]  
**askant** əs'kænt  
**Aske** æsk  
**Askelon** 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]  
**askew** əs'kju:  
**Askew** 'æskju:  
**Askirrig**, **-with** 'æsk[rɪg, -wiθ  
**aslant** ə'slənt  
**asleep** ə'sli:p  
**Asmodeus** əs'moudjəs [-diəs]  
*Note.* — *The name must be pronounced*  
*æsmou'diəs in Milton, 'Paradise*  
*Lost,' iv, 168.*  
**Asoka** ə'soukə [ə'fou-] (*Hind.* əʃoka)  
**asp**, **-s** ɒsp [ɑ:sp], **-s**  
**asparagus** əs'pærəgəs  
**Aspasia** əs'peizjə [-ʒiə, -zjə, -ziə]  
**aspect**, **-s** 'æspekt, **-s**  
**aspectable** əs'pektəbl  
**aspen**, **-s** 'æspən ['ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], **-z**  
**asper** 'æspə\*  
**aspergle**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pædʒ [æs-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**asperges** (religious service) əs'pædʒi:z  
[æs-]  
**aspergill**, **-s** 'æspədʒil, **-z**  
**asperity**, **-ies** əs'periti, -iz  
**aspers/e**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pɔ:s [æs-], -iz,  
-iŋ, **-t**  
**aspersion**, **-s** əs'pɔ:ʃən [æs-], **-z**  
**asphalt** (*s.*), **-s** 'æsfælt, **-s**  
**asphalt** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'æsfælt  
[æsfælt], **-s**, -iŋ, -id  
**asphaltic** 'æsfæltik  
**asphodel**, **-s** 'æsfədəl [-fəd-], **-z**  
**asphyxia** əs'fiksia [əs-, -sja]  
**asphyxiat/e**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** əs-  
'fiksiait [əs-], **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**asphyxiation**, **-s** əs'fiksia'eizən [əs-], **-z**  
**asphyx'y**, **-ies** əs'fiksɪ, -iz  
**aspic** 'æspik  
**aspidistra**, **-s** 'æspi'distro, **-z**  
**Aspinall** 'æspin [nɔ:l]  
**Aspinwall** 'æspinwɔ:l  
**aspirant**, **-s** əs'pæirənt ['æspirənt], **-s**  
**aspirate** (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'æspərit, **-s**  
**aspirat'e** (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s**  
'æspəreit [-pir-], **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**aspiration**, -s ˌæspə'reɪʃən [-pi'r-], -z  
**aspire**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s  
 ɒs'paɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
**aspirin**, -s ˌæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z  
**aspirine**, -s ˌæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z  
**asplenium**, -s ˌæsplɪ'njəm [ə's-, -nɪəm],  
 -z

**Asquith** ˈæskwiθ

**ass**, -es æs [ɑ:s, esp. as term of contempt], -iz

**assagai**, -s ˈæsəɡai, -z

**assail**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s  
 ə'seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s

**Assam** ˈæsəm [æ'səm]

**Assamese** ˌæsə'mi:z [-sə'm-]

**assassin**, -s ə'sæsin, -z

**assassinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'sæsɪneɪt [-speɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assassination**, -s ə'sæsi'neɪʃən, -z  
**assault** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ə'sɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'seɪ  
 [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**Assaye** ə'seɪ

**assay-master**, -s ə'seɪ'mɑ:stə\* [æ's-], -z

**Assche** æʃ

**assegai**, -s ˈæsɡai, -z

**assemblage**, -s ə'sembliʒ, -iz

**assemble**, -les, -ling, -led ə'sembəl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ, -ld

**assembly**, -ies ə'sembli, -iz

**assembly-room**, -s ə'sembli'rʊm, -z

**assent** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent  
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**Asser** ˈæsə\*

**assert**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able  
 ə'sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -ɔ\*/z; -əbl

**assertion**, -s ə'sɔ:ʃən, -z

**assertive**, -ly, -ness ə'sɔ:tɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs

**assess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;  
 -able ə'ses, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s;  
 -əbl

**asset**, -s ˈæset [-sɪt], -s

**assever**, -s, -ing, -ed ˈæsevə\* [ə's-], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d

**asseverate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreɪt  
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**asseveration**, -s ə'sevə'reɪʃən [æ's-], -z

**Assheton** ˈæʃtən

**assibilated** ə'sɪbɪleɪtɪd [æ's-]

**assibilation**, -s ə'sɪbɪ'leɪʃən [æ's-], -z

**assiduitly**, -ies ˌæsi'dju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz

**assiduous**, -ly, -ness ə'sɪdjʊəs [-djʊəs],  
 -lɪ, -nɪs

**assign** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ment/s; -able ə'saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

\*c

**assignat**, -s ˌæsin'ja: (asɪna), -z [ˈæsig-  
 -næt, -s]

**assignation**, -s ˌæsig'neɪʃən, -z

**assignee**, -s ˌæsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z

**assimilate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪmɪleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**assimilation**, -s ə'sɪmɪ'leɪʃən, -z

**assimilative** ə'sɪmɪlətɪv [-leɪt-]

**Assiniboine** ə'sɪnɪboɪn

**Assisi** ə'sɪ:zi [æ's-]

**assist**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assistan|ce/s, -t/s** ə'sɪstən|s/ɪz, -t/s

**Assiut** ˈæsju:t

**assize**, -es, -er/s ə'saɪz, -iz, -ə\*/z

**associable** ə'soufjəbl [-ʃɪə-, -ʃə-, -sɪə-],  
 -sɪə-]

**associate** (s.), -s ə'souʃiɪt [-ʃjɪt, -ʃjɔt,  
 -ʃɪət, -siɪt, -sɪt, -sɔt, -sɪət, -ʃeɪt,  
 -ʃjeɪt], -s

**associat|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'souʃiɪt

[-ʃjeɪt, -ousɪ-, -ousɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**association**, -s ə'souʃi'eɪʃən [-ouʃi-], -z

**associative** ə'souʃjətɪv [-ʃɪət-, -ʃeɪt-,  
 -ʃjeɪt-, -ousɔt-, -ousɪət-, -ousɪeɪt-,  
 -ousɔjeɪt-]

**assoilzie** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'sɔɪlɪ [li],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**assonan|ce/s, -t** ˈæsənən|s/ɪz [-spə-,  
 -sɔn-], -t

**assonate**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæsəuneɪt  
 [-sən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**assort**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s

**Assouan** ˈæsu'æn [ˈæsuæn, esp. when  
 attributive, as in Assouan dam]

**assuage**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweɪdʒ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

**assum|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,  
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d,  
 -ɪdli; -əbl, -əbli

**assumpsit** ə'sʌmpstɪt

**assumption** (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z

**assumptive** ə'sʌmpʃtɪv

**assure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə\* [-'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*,  
 -'ʃɔ:\*, -'ʃɔ:\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd, -rɪdli,  
 -dnɪs [-rɪdnɪs], -rɔ\*/z; -rɔns/ɪz

**Assyria**, -n/s ə'sɪrɪə, -n/z

**assyriolog|ist/s, -y** ə'sɪrɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -ɪ

**Astarte** ˈæstɑ:tɪ

**Astbury** ˈæstbəri

**aster**, -s ˈæstə\* [ˈrærely ˈɑ:s-], -z

**asterisk**, -s ˈæstərɪsk, -s

**asterism**, -s ˈæstərɪzəm, -z

**astern** ə'stən

**asteroid**, -s ˈæstərɔɪd, -z



**asthenia** æs'θi:njə [-nɪə, *rarely* æs'θi'naɪə]  
**asthenic**, -al æs'θenɪk, -əl  
**asthma** 'æsmə [*rarely* 'æsθm-, 'æstm-]  
**asthmatic**, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætɪk  
     [*rarely* æsθ'm-, æst'm-, əs-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**Asti** 'æsti(:)  
**astigmatic** æstɪg'mætɪk  
**astigmatism** æs'tɪgmətɪzəm [əs-]  
**astir** ə'stɔ:\*

**Astle** 'æsl  
**Astley** 'æstli  
**Aston** 'æstən  
**astonish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment  
     əs'tɒnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt  
**Astor** 'æstə\*, 'æstɔ:\*

**Astoria** æs'tɔ:riə  
**astound**, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**astraddle** ə'strædl  
**astragal**, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z  
**astrakhan (A.)** 'æstrə'kæn  
**astral**, -ally 'æstrəl, -əli  
**astray** əs'trei  
**astride** əs'traɪd  
**astringle**, -es, -ing, -ed əs'trɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**astringen|cy**, -t/s, -tly əs'trɪndʒmənsi, -t/s, -tli  
**astrolabe**, -s 'æstrəuleɪb, [-trəl-], -z  
**astrologer**, -s əs'trɒlədʒə\*, -z  
**astrologic**, -al, -ally 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**astrology** əs'trɒlədʒi  
**astromet|er/s**, -ry əs'trɒmɪt|ə\*/z, -ri  
**astronaut**, -s 'æstrənɔ:t, -s  
**astronomer**, -s əs'trɒnəmə\*, -z  
**astronomic**, -al, -ally 'æstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl, -əli  
**astronomy**, -ies əs'trɒnəm|j, -iz  
**Astrophel** 'æstrəfel [-trouf-]  
**astrophysics** 'æstrəʊ'fɪzɪks  
**Asturias** æs'tʊəriəs [-'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -t'jɔər-, -t'jɔər-, -rɪəs]  
**astute**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [æs-], -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**Asyanax** ə'staɪnæks [æs-]  
**Asuncion** ə'sʊnsi'oun [-'ɒn]  
**asunder** ə'sʌndə\*

**asylum**, -s ə'saɪləm, -z  
**asymmetric**, -al, -ally æsɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli  
**asymmetry** æsɪ'mɪtri [æ'sim-]  
**asymptote**, -s æsɪmp'taʊt, -s  
**asymptotic**, -al, -ally æsɪmp'tɒtɪk, -əl, -əli  
**asyndet|on**, -a æ'sɪndɪt|ən [əs-], -ɪ  
**At (member of A.T.S.)**, -s æt, -s

**at (prep.)** æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)  
**Atalanta** ætə'læntə [fɔrm]  
**Atall** 'ætə:l  
**Ataturk** 'ætətək [ɪ--']  
**atavism** 'ætəvɪzəm  
**atavistic** 'ætə'vɪstɪk  
**ataxy**, -ies ə'tæksɪ, -iz  
**Atbara** æt'bɑ:rə  
**Atcheen** ə'tʃi:n  
**Atchison** 'ætʃɪsn, 'eɪtʃɪsn  
**Ate (s.)** 'ɑ:ti ['eɪti]  
**ate (from eat)** et [eɪt]  
**atelier**, -s 'ætəliei ['ætəl-, æ'tel-, -ljeɪ] (atɔlj), -z  
**Atfield** 'ætfi:ld  
**Athabasca** æθə'bæskə  
**Athaliah** æθə'laɪə  
**Athanase** 'æθəneɪz  
**Athanasian** 'æθə'neɪʃən [-θə'ei-, -fjən, -fjən, -sjən, -sɪən]  
**Athanasius** 'æθə'neɪʃəs [-θə'ei-, -fjəs, -fjəs, -sjəs, -sɪəs]  
**Athawes (surname)** 'æθə:z  
**atheism**, -st/s 'eɪθiɪzəm [-θɪj-], -st, -s  
**atheistic**, -al, -ally 'eɪθɪ'stɪk, -əl, -əli  
**atheling (A.)**, -s 'æθɪlɪŋ [-θəl-], -z  
**Athelney** 'æθəlni  
**Athelstan** 'æθəlstən (*Old Eng.* 'æðəlstæn)  
**Athens** ə'θɪnə  
**Athena** ə'θɪnə  
**Athenaemum**, -s 'æθɪ'ni(:)əm, -z  
**Athene** ə'θɪni(:)  
**Athenian**, -s ə'θɪ:njən [-nɪən], -z  
**Athenry** 'æθɪn'traɪ [-θən-]  
**Athens** 'æθɪnz  
**Atherley** 'æθəli  
**Atherston**, -ton 'æθə'stən, -tən  
**athirst** ə'θɔ:st  
**athlete**, -s 'æθli:t, -s  
**athletic**, -al, -ally, -s æθ'letɪk [əθ-], -əl, -əli  
**athleticism** æθ'letɪsɪzəm [əθ-] [-əli, -s  
**Athlone** əθ'loun [*also* '— *when attributive, as in the Athlone Press*]  
**Athlumney** əθ'lʌmni  
**Athole** 'æθəl  
**Atholl** 'æθəl  
**at home**, -s ət'həʊm [ə'təʊm], -z  
**Athos** 'æθəs ['eɪθ-]  
**athwart** ə'θwɔ:t  
**Athy** ə'θaɪ  
**Atkin's**, -son 'ætkin|z, -sn  
**Atlanta** ə'tlæntə [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]  
**atlantean** 'ætlan'ti:ən [-lən-, -'ti:ən, ə'tlænti:ən, æ'tlænti:ən, ə'tlæntjən, æ'tlæntjən, ə'tlænt-]  
**Atlantes (statues)** ə'tlæntɪz [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-], (*in Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso'*) ə'tlæntes [æt-]

**Atlantic** ət'læntik [ə'tlæn-]  
**Atlantis** ət'læntis [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]  
**atlas**, -es 'ætləs, -iz  
**Atlas** 'ætləs [-læs]  
**atmometer**, -s æt'momitə\*, -z  
**atmosphere**, -s 'ætməsfiə\*, -z  
**atmospheric**, -al, -ally, -s 'ætməs'ferik, -əl, -əli, -s  
**atoll**, -s 'ætəl [ə'təl], -z  
**atom**, -s 'ætəm, -z  
**atomic** ə'tomik  
**atomistic** 'ætə'mistik [-təu'm-]  
**atomization** [-isa-] 'ætəmaiz'eifən [-təu'm-]  
**atomize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætəmaiz [-təu'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**atonal** æ'təunl [ə't-]  
**aton|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'təun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**atonic** (s. *adj.*), -s æ'tonik [ə't-], -s  
**atony** 'ætəni  
**atrabilious** 'ætrə'biliəs [-liəs]  
**Atrous** 'eitriəs [-trus-, trijəs-, triəs]  
**atrium**, -a 'ætriəm [əit-], -ə  
**atrocious**, -ly, -ness ə'truʃjəs, -li, -nis  
**atrocit|y**, -ies ə'trositi|, -iz  
**atrophic** æ'trofik [ə't-]  
**atroph|y** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrofi [-truf-], -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**atropine** 'ætropin [-trup-, pi:n]  
**Atropos** 'ætropos [-trup-]  
**attach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**attaché**, -s ə'tætʃei [æ't-] (atafe), -z  
**attaché-case**, -s ə'ta:fikeis [-fei-], -iz  
**attack** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**attain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**attainability** ə'teinə'biliti [-lət-]  
**attainder**, -s ə'teində\*, -z  
**attaint** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teint, -s, -z  
**attar** 'ætə\* [-iŋ, -id  
**attemper**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə\* [æ't-], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**attempt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Attenborough** 'ætnbrə [-bərə-, bərə]  
**attend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s, -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s  
**attention**, -s ə'tenʃən, -z  
**attentive**, -ly, -ness ə'tentiv, -li, -nis  
**attenuate** (*adj.*) ə'tenjuit [-njueit]  
**attenuat|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenjuelit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**attenuation**, -s ə'tenju'ciʃən, -z  
**Atter|bury**, -cliffe 'ætəbəri, -kliɪf

**attest** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**attestation**, -s 'ætəs'teifən, -z  
**Attfield** 'ætfiɪld  
**attic**, -s 'ætik, -s  
**Attica** 'ætika  
**atticism**, -s 'ætisizəm, -z  
**atticize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætisaiz, [-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Attila** 'ætila  
**attir|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'taio\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt  
**attitude**, -s 'ætitud, -z  
**attitudinal** 'æti'tjudinl  
**attitudinarian**, -s 'ætitudi'neəriən, -z  
**attitudinize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æti'tjudinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Attleborough** 'ætlbrə [-bərə-, bərə]  
**Attlee** 'ætlɪ  
**Attock** ə'tək (*Hind.* əṭək)  
**attorn**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**attorney**, -s; -ship/s ə'tə:ni, -z; -ʃip/s  
**attract**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**attractability** ə'træktə'biliti [-lət-]  
**attraction**, -s ə'trækʃən, -z  
**attractive**, -ly, -ness ə'træktiv, -li, -nis  
**attractant** ə'treɪənt ['ætrəhənt, 'ætrɪənt]  
**attributable** ə'tribjutəbl  
**attribute** (s. *v.*), -s 'ætribju:t, -s  
**attribute** (s. *v.*), -utes, -uting, -uted ə'tribju:(t, -ju(:)ts, -jutiŋ, -jutid  
**attribution**, -s 'ætri'bju:ʃən, -z  
**attributive**, -ly ə'tribjutiv, -li  
**Attride** 'ætraid  
**attrition** ə'triʃən [æ't-]  
**attun|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æ't-], -z  
**Attwood** 'ætwood [-iŋ, -d  
**At|water**, -wood 'æt|wɔ:tə\*, -wud  
**aubade**, -s ou'ba:d, -z  
**auberge**, -s ou'beɜʒ [əub-] (oberɜʒ), -iz  
**aubergine**, -s 'əubəʒin [-dʒin, 'əubə-  
 'ʒin, 'əubə'dʒin, 'əubə'ʒin], -z  
**Aubrey** 'əubri  
**aubrietia**, -s ə'bri:fiə [-fiə, -fə], -z  
**auburn** (A.) 'əubən [-bə:n]  
**Aucher** 'əukə\*  
**Auchindachie** 'əukin'dæki [ə'xɪn'dæxi] (*Scottish* ə'xɪn'dæxi)  
**Auchinleck** 'əukin'lek [ə'x-] (*Scottish* ə'xɪn'lek)  
**Auchmuty** ə'k'mju:ti  
**Auchtermuchty** 'əuktə'makti [ə'xtə-  
 'makti] (*Scottish* ə'xtə'makti)  
**Auckland** 'əuklənd  
**auction** (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned ə'kʃən [ə'k-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd  
**auctionary** 'ə:kʃənəri [ə'k-, -fə-]  
**auctioneer**, -s ə'kʃə'niə\* [ə'k-, -fə'i.\*], -z

**audacious**, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪfəs, -li, -nis  
**audacity**, -ies ɔ:'deɪsɪtɪ, -iz  
**Auden** 'ɔ:dn [-dn]  
**audibility** ɔ:di'bɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-, -lət-]  
**audible**, -ly, -leness 'ɔ:dəbəl [-dɪb-],  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**audience**, -s 'ɔ:dʒəns [-dɪəns], -iz  
**audiometer**, -s ɔ:di'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**audiometry** ɔ:di'ɒmɪtri  
**audiphone**, -s 'ɔ:dɪfəʊn, -z  
**audit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔ:dɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**audition**, -s ɔ:'dɪʃən, -z  
**auditorium**, -s ɔ:di'tɔ:riəm, -z  
**auditorship**, -s 'ɔ:dɪtəʃɪp, -s  
**auditory** (s. adj.), -ies 'ɔ:dɪtəri, -iz  
**Audley**, -rey 'ɔ:dlɪ, -ri  
**Augean** ɔ:'dʒi(ʃ)ən  
**Augeas** ɔ:'dʒiəs ['ɔ:dʒiəs]  
**Augener** (*music publisher*) 'aʊgənə\*  
**auger**, -s 'ɔ:gə\*, -z  
**Aughrim** 'ɔ:grɪm  
**ought** ɔ:t  
**augment** (s.), -s 'ɔ:gmənt, -s  
**augment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ɔ:g'ment, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
**augmentation**, -s ɔ:g'men'teɪʃən  
 [-mənt-], -z  
**augmentative** ɔ:g'mentatɪv  
**augur** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:gə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**augural** 'ɔ:gjʊrəl  
**augury**, -ies 'ɔ:gjʊrɪ [-jər-], -iz  
**August** (s.), -s 'ɔ:gəst, -s  
**august** (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gəst,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Augusta**, -an ɔ:'gəstə [-ə'g-], -ən  
**Augustine** (*Saint*) ɔ:'gəstɪn [-ə'g-, rarely  
 'ɔ:gəstɪn]  
**Augustinian** ɔ:gəst'niʃən [-nʃən]  
**Augustus** ɔ:'gəstəs [-ə'g-]  
**auk**, -s ɔ:k, -s  
**aula**, -ae 'ɔ:lə, -i: ['aulə, 'aulə, -leɪ]  
**auld lang syne** 'ɔ:ldlæŋ'saɪn  
**Ault** ɔ:lt  
**aumbry**, -ies 'ɔ:mbri, -iz  
**Aumonier** ɔu'mɒni: [-'moun-, -njeɪ]  
 (ɒmɒnje)  
**Aungier** (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪndʒə\*  
**aunt**, -s; -ie/s ɔ:nt, -s; -i/z  
**aura**, -s 'ɔ:rə, -z  
**aural**, -ally 'ɔ:rəl, -əli  
**aurate**, -s 'ɔ:reɪt [-rɪt], -s  
**aureate** 'ɔ:reɪt [-eɪt, -lət]  
**Aurelia**, -an, -us ɔ:'rɪliə [-liə], -ən,  
 -əs  
**aureola**, -s ɔ:'rɪələ [-'rɪəul-], -z  
**aureole**, -s ɔ:'rɪəul, -z

**aureomycin** ɔ:'rɪəu'maɪsɪn  
**auric** 'ɔ:ɪk  
**auricle**, -s 'ɔ:ɪrɪkl, -z  
**auricula**, -s ɔ:'rɪkjʊlə [-r-, u'r-, -jələ],  
 -z  
**auricular**, -ly ɔ:'rɪkjʊlə\*, -li  
**auriculate**, -ated ɔ:'rɪkjʊlɪt [u'r-,  
 -eɪt], -eɪtɪd  
**auriferous** ɔ:'rɪfərəs  
**Auriga** ɔ:'raɪgə  
**Aurignacian** ɔ:'rɪg'neɪʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃiən]  
**aurist**, -s 'ɔ:ɪst, -s  
**aurochs**, -es 'ɔ:rɒks, -iz  
**aurora** (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔ:rə [-ə'r-],  
 -əz, -əl  
**Aurungzeb**, -zebe 'ɔ:rʌŋ'zeb ['aur-,  
 -rʌŋ-], -zɪb  
**auscultate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:skʌlteɪt  
 ['ɔs-, -kəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**auscultation**, -s ɔ:'skʌl'teɪʃən [-ɔs-,  
 -kəl-], -z  
**auscultator**, -s 'ɔ:skʌlteɪtə\* ['ɔs-, -kəl-],  
 -z  
**auspice**, -s 'ɔ:spɪs [-ɔs-], -iz  
**auspicious**, -ly, -ness ɔs'pɪʃəs [-ɔs-],  
 -li, -nɪs  
**Austell** 'ɔstəl [-ɔs-, *local Cornish pro-*  
*nunciation* 'ɔsl]  
**Austen** 'ɔstɪn ['ɔs-]  
**Auster** 'ɔstə\*  
**austere**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔs'tɪə\* [-ɔs-],  
 -rə\*, -rɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**austeritiy**, -ies ɔs'terɪtɪ [-ɔs-], -iz  
**Austerlitz** 'ɔstəlɪts  
**Austin**, -s 'ɔstɪn [-ɔs-], -z  
**austral** 'ɔstrəl  
**Australasia** ɔ'strə'leɪʒə [-ɔs-, -ʒə, -ʒə,  
 -zə, -zɪə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -ʃə]  
**Australasian**, -s ɔ'strə'leɪʒjən [-ɔs-,  
 -ʒjən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zɪən, -ʃjən, -ʃiən,  
 -ʃən], -z  
**Australia**, -n/s ɔs'treɪljə [-ɔs-, -liə],  
 -n/z  
**Austria**, -n/s 'ɔstriə [-ɔs-], -n/z  
**Austro-German**, -Hungarian 'ɔstrəu-  
 'dʒə'mən [-ɔs-], -hʌŋ'gɜəriən  
**authentic**, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentɪk, -əl, -əli  
**authenticat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentɪkeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**authentication**, -s ɔ:'θentɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**authenticity**, -ies ɔ:'θentɪsɪtɪ [-θən-],  
 -iz  
**author**, -s; -ess/es ɔ:'θə\*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz  
 [-res/ɪz]  
**authoritative**, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θərɪtətɪv  
 [-θ-, θə-, -teɪt-], -li, -nɪs  
**authorit(y)**, -ies ɔ:'θərɪtɪ [-θ-, θə-],  
 -ɪz

**authorization** [-isa-], -s ɔ:θərai'zeɪʃən [-ri'z-], -z  
**authoriz[e]** [-isɛ], -es, -ing, -ed; -able ɔ:θəraɪz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**authorship** ˈɔ:θəʃɪp  
**autobahn**, -s ˈɔ:təʊbɑ:n ['aut-], -z  
**autobiographer/s**, -y, -ies ɔ:təʊbaɪ-  
 ˈɒɡrəfɪə\*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɒg-], -i, -iz  
**autobiographic**, -al, -ally ˈɔ:təʊbaɪou-  
 ˈɡræfɪk [ɔ:t-, -təb-, -baɪə'g-], -əl, -əli  
**auto-car**, -s ˈɔ:təʊkɑ:\*, -z  
**autochthon**, -s ɔ:təkθən [-θən, ˈɔ:tək-], -z  
**autochthonous** ɔ:təkθənəs [-θənəs]  
**autocracy**, -ies ɔ:təkɾəsi, -iz  
**autocrat**, -s ɔ:təkɾæt [-təuk-], -s  
**autocratic**, -al, -ally ɔ:təkɾætɪk [-təuk'-], -əl, -əli  
**auto-da-fé**, -s ˈɔ:təʊda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-], -z  
**autogiro** [-gyro], -s ˈɔ:təʊ'dʒaɪərou, -z  
**autograph**, -s ˈɔ:təʊɡɾəf [-ɡræf-], -s  
**autographic**, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'ɡræfɪk [-təu'g-], əl, -əli  
**autography** ɔ:tə'ɡɾəfi  
**autogyro**, -s ˈɔ:təʊ'dʒaɪərou, -z  
**Autolycus** ɔ:tə'likaɪəs  
**automatic**, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**automation** ɔ:tə'meɪʃən  
**automatism**, -st/s ɔ:tə'məti'zəm, -st/s  
**automaton**, -ons, -a ɔ:tə'mətɪən, -ənz, -ɔ  
**automobile**, -s ˈɔ:təməbi:l [-təum-, -moub-, -tum-, -mub-, ---', ɔ:tə-  
 'moubi:l, -təu'm-, -tu'm-], ɔ:tə'mou-  
 bi:l, -təu'm-, -tu'm-], -z  
**autonomic** ɔ:təʊ'nəmɪk [-tə'n-]  
**autonomous**, -y, -ies ɔ:tə'nəmɪəs, -i, -iz  
**autonym**, -s ɔ:tə'nɪm, -z  
**autops[y]**, -ies ɔ:təpsɪ [-təp-], -iz  
**autos-da-fé** (*plur. of auto-da-fé*) ˈɔ:təʊzda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-]  
**auto - suggestion** ˈɔ:təʊsə'dʒestʃən [-eʃtʃən]  
**autotype** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:tətaɪp [-təut-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**autotypography** ɔ:təʊtaɪ'pɒɡɾəfi [-tə-t-]  
**autumn**, -s ˈɔ:təm, -z  
**autumnal**, -ally ɔ:təm'nəl [-], [-əli  
**Auvergne** ɔ:ʊ'veɪn [-'və:n] (overɪn, ɔv-)  
**auxiliary** (s. *adj.*), -ies ɔ:g'zɪljərɪ [ɔ:k'sil-, ɔg'zɪl-, ɔk'sil-, -lɪər-], -iz  
**Ava** ˈɑ:və  
**avail** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veɪl, -z -iŋ/li, -d  
**availability** ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**available**, -ly, -leness ə'veɪləbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**avalanche**, -s ˈævələ:nʃ [-ləntʃ-, -ləntʃɪ, ˈævələn [-iz  
**Avalon** ˈævələn  
**avant-courier**, -s ˈævə:ŋ'kuriə\* [-vɔ:ŋ'k-, -və:ŋ'k-, -vənt'k-], -z  
**avarice** ˈævərɪs  
**avaricious**, -ly, -ness ˈævərɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**avast** ə'və:st  
**avatar**, -s ˈævə'tɑ:\* ['---] (*Hind.* ɔwtar), -z  
**avaunt** ə'və:nt  
**ave** (*prayer*), -s ˈɑ:vi, -z  
**Avebury** ˈeɪvbəri  
**Aveling** ˈeɪvlɪŋ  
**Ave Maria** (*prayer*) -s ˈɑ:vɪmə'riə [-'ri:ə], -z  
**Ave Maria Lane** ˈɑ:vɪmə'riə'leɪn [*for-*  
*merly* ˈeɪvɪmə'riə'leɪn]  
**aveng[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful ə'vendʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -fʊl  
**avengeress**, -es ə'vendʒərɪs [-res], -iz  
**avenue**, -s ˈævɪnju:, -z  
**aver**, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'və:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**average** (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˈævərɪdʒ [ˈævɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**averruncat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈævə'rʌŋkeɪt [-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**averruncator**, -s ˈævə'rʌŋkeɪtə\* [-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -z  
**averse**, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis  
**aversion**, -s ə'və:ʃən, -z  
**avert**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl [-ɪbl]  
**avertin** ə'vɜ:tɪn  
**Avery** ˈeɪvəri  
**Avesta** ə'vestə [-i, -iz  
**aviarist/s**, -y, -ies ˈeɪvərɪst/s [-vɪə-],  
**aviation** ˈeɪvɪ'eɪʃən [ˈæv-]  
**aviator**, -s ˈeɪvɪeɪtə\*, -z  
**Avice** (*fem. name*) ˈeɪvɪs  
**Avicenna** ˈævɪ'senə  
**aviculture** ˈeɪvɪkʌltʃə\*  
**avid** ə'veɪd  
**avidity** ə'veɪdɪti [æ'v-]  
**Aviemore** ˈævɪ'mɔ:\* [-'mɔə\*]  
**Avilon** ˈævɪlɪən [-lɪən]  
**aviso**, -s ə'vaɪzə [-'vi:z-], -z  
**Avoca** ə'voukə  
**avocation**, -s ˈævou'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z  
**avocet**, -s ˈævouset, -s  
**Avoch** ɔ:k [ɔ:x] (*Scottish* ɔx)  
**avoid**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, s ə'vɔɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz  
**avoldupois** ˈævəðə'pɔɪz  
**Avon** (*in Warw., etc.*) ˈeɪvən, (*in Devon*) ˈævən, (*in Banffshire*) ɑ:n

**Avondale** 'eivəndeil**Avonmouth** 'eivənmauθ [-məθ]**Avory** 'eivəri**avouch** -es, -ing, -ed ə'vaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**avow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s

ə'vau-, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; ə'vau-əl/z

**avuncular** ə'vʌŋkjulə\***await** -s, -ing, -ed ə'weɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id**awake** (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke

ə'weɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wɒk

**awaken**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s

ə'weɪkən, -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ, -ənɪŋ],

-ənd, -ənment/s

**awakening** (s.), -s ə'weɪkniŋ, -z**award** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔ:d,

-z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**aware** ə'weə\***awash** ə'wɒʃ**away** ə'wei**aw/e** (s. v.) (A.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d**aweless**, -ness 'ɔ:lis, -nis**awesome**, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis**awe-stricken** 'ɔ:stri:kən**awe-struck** 'ɔ:stɹək**awful**, -ness ('terrible') 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis,

(great, considerable) 'ɔ:fl

**awfully** ('terribly') 'ɔ:fuli, ('very') 'ɔ:fli**awhile** ə'waɪl [ə'hwi-]**awkward**, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish  
'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -if**awl**, -s ɔ:l, -z**awn**, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d**awning**, -s 'ɔ:nɪŋ, -z**awoke** (from awake) ə'wɒk**awry** ə'rai**axe**, -s æks, -iz**axes** (plur. of axis) 'æksi:z**Axholm(e)** 'æksɦoum [-səm]**axial**, -ly 'æksɪəl [-sjəl], -i**axil**, -s 'æksɪl, -z**axill/a**, -ae; -ar, -ary æk'sɪl|ə, -i:; -ə\*, -əri**axiom**, -s 'æksiəm [-sjəm], -z**axiomatic**, -al, -ally 'æksiə'mætɪk  
[-sjə'm-, -siəu'm-, -sjəu'm-], -əl, -əli**axis**, -es 'æksɪs, -i:z**axle**, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d**axle-tree**, -s 'æksltrɪ:, -z**Axminster**, -s 'æksmɪnstə\*, -z**axolotl**, -s 'æksə'lotl, -z**ay** (yes), -es ai, -z**ayah**, -s 'aɪə [ɪ'a:jə], -z**aye** (ever) ei**aye** (yes), -s ai, -z**aye-aye** (animal), -s 'aɪai, -z**Ayer**, -s ɛə\*, -z**Ayerst** 'aɪəst, 'eɪəst**Aylesbury** 'eɪlzbəri**Aylesford** 'eɪlzfəd [-lsf-]**Ayliffe** 'eɪlif**Ayling** 'eɪlɪŋ**Aylmer** 'eɪlmə\***Aylsham** 'eɪlʃəm**Aylward** 'eɪlwəd**Aylwin** 'eɪlwɪn**Aymer** 'eɪmə\***Ayot** 'eɪət**Ayr**, -shire ɛə\*, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]**Ayre**, -s ɛə\*, -z**Ayrton** 'eɪtn**Ayscough** 'æskə, 'æskju:, 'eɪskəf**Ayscue** 'eɪskju:**Ayt/on**, -oun 'eɪt|n, -n**azalea**, -s ə'zeɪljə [-liə], -z**Azariah** 'æzə'raɪə**Azazel** ə'zeɪzəl [-ziəl]**azimuth**, -s 'æzɪməθ, -s**Azof** 'ɑ:zɒf**azoic** ə'zəʊɪk [ə'z-]**Azores** ə'zɔ:z [-'zɔ:z]

*Note.*—It is customary to pronounce  
ə'zɔ:rɪz (or ə'zɔ:rɪz or -rez) in  
reciting Tennyson's poem 'The  
Revenge.'

**azote** ə'zəʊt [ə'z-, 'æzəʊt]**azotic** ə'zəʊtɪk [ə'z-]**Azov** 'ɑ:zɒv**Azrael** 'æzreɪəl [-reɪl, -rɪəl]**Aztec**, -s 'æztek, -s**azure** 'æzə\* ['eɪz-, -ʒjə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒuə\*,  
-ʒuə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒjuə\*, -ʒjə\*]**azur/ine**, -ite 'æzʊr|aɪn/z ['æzɔr-,

'æzʊər-, 'æzɔər-, 'æzjʊr-, 'æzjuər-,

'æzjɔər-, 'æzjʊər-, 'æzjoər-,

-ait

## B

**B** (*the letter*), -s bi:, -z

**ba** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z

**baa** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Baal** 'beɪl [ˈbeɪəl, *Jewish pronunciation* bɑ:l]

**baa-lamb**, -s 'bɑ:ləm, -z

**Baalim** 'beɪəlɪm [*Jewish pronunciation* 'bɑ:lɪm]

**Baal Schem** 'bɑ:l'fem

**baas**, -es bɑ:s, -iz

**Babbage** 'bæbɪdʒ

**babb|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'bæb|l, -lz, -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z], -lmənt/s

**Babcock** 'bæbkɒk

**babe**, -s beib, -z

**babel** (B.), -s 'beibəl, -z

**Bab-el-Mandeb** 'bæbəl'mændeb

**Babington** 'bæbɪŋtən

**baboo** (B.), -s 'bɑ:bʊ, -z

**baboon**, -s bə'bʊ:n, -z

**babooner|y**, -ies bə'bʊ:nər|i, -iz

**babu** (B.), -s 'bɑ:bʊ:, -z

**bab|y** (B.), -ies 'beibi, -iz

**baby-farmer**, -s 'beibi,fɑ:mə\*, -z

**babyhood** 'beibihʊd

**babyish**, -ly, -ness 'beibiʃ [-bjiʃ], -li, -nis

**Babylon** 'bæbɪlən

**Babylonia**, -n/s, 'bæbi'lounjə [-nɪə], -n/z

**baby-sitter/s**, -ing 'beibi,sitɔ\*/z, -iŋ

**baccalaureate**, -s, 'bækə'lɔ:ri:t [-ri:t], -s

**baccara**(t) 'bækərə: [ˌbækə'r-]

**bacchanal**, -s 'bækənəl [-næl], -z

**bacchanalian**, -s, 'bækə'neɪljən [-liən], -z

**bacchant**, -s 'bækənt, -s [-z]

**bacchante**, -s bə'kænti, -z [bə'kænt, -s]

**bacchic** 'bæki

**Bacchus** 'bækos

**Bacchylides** bæ'kilidi:z [bə'k-]

**baccy** 'bæki

**Bach** (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, bætf, (*German composer*) bɑ:x [bə:k] (bax)

**Bache** beɪtʃ

**bachelor** (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃlə\* [-tʃɪl-, -z; -hʊd, -ʃɪp]

**bacill|us**, -i bə'sɪljəs, -ai

**back** (*s. v. adv.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**backache**, -s 'bækeɪk, -s

**backbit|e**, -es, -ing, **backbit**, **backbitten**

'bækbait, -s, -iŋ, 'bækbɪt, 'bækbɪtn

**backbiter**, -s 'bækbaitə\*, -z

**backboard**, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

**backbone**, -s 'bækbəʊn, -z

**back-door**, -s 'bæk'dɔ:\* [-'dɔ:ə\*], -z

**backfir|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'bæk'faɪə\* ['-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**backgammon** bæk'gæmən ['bæk,g-]

**background**, -s 'bækgraʊnd, -z

**back-hair** 'bæk'hɛə\*

**back-hand**, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bækhænd [ˈbæk'h-], -z, -id, -ɔ\*/z

**Backhouse** 'bækhəʊs

**backing** (s.), -s 'bækiŋ, -z

**backlog**, -s 'bæklɒg, -z

**back-room** 'bæk-rʊm [-rʊ:m]

**backsheesh** [-shɪʃ] 'bækʃi:ʃ

**backside**, -s 'bæk'saɪd ['bæk-saɪd], -z

**backslid|e**, -es, -ing, **backslid**, **backslider/s** 'bæk'slaɪd, -z, -iŋ, 'bæk'slɪd, 'bæk'slaɪdə\*/z

**backstairs** 'bæk'steəz ['bæk-steəz]

**backstay**, -s 'bæk-steɪ, -z

**backstitch**, -es 'bæk-stɪtʃ, -iz

**backstrap**, -s 'bæk-strəp, -s

**backward**, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li, -nis

**backwash**, -es 'bækwɒʃ, -iz

**backwater**, -s 'bæk,wɔ:tə\*, -z

**backwoods**, -man, -men 'bækwʊdz, -mən, -mən

**back-yard**, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z

**bacon** 'beɪkən [-kn]

**Bacon** 'beɪkən [-kn]

**Baconian**, -s beɪ'kəʊniən [bə'k-, -niən], -z

**bacteriological** bæk,tɪərɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl

**bacteriologist/s**, -y bæk,tɪəri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s [ˌbæktɪəri'ɔ-], -i

**bacteri|um**, -a, -al bæk'tɪərijəm, -ə, -əl

**Bactria**, -n/s 'bæktɪrɪə, -n/z

**Bacup** 'beikəp

**bad**; **bad|ly**, -ness bəd [bə:d]; 'bædli, -nis

**Badajoz** 'bædəhɔz (bada'xoθ)

**Badam**, -s 'bædəm, -z

**Baddesley** 'bædəli, 'bædli

**baddish** 'bædiʃ

**bade** (*from bid*) beid [bæd]  
**Badely** 'bædli  
**Baden** (*in Germany*) 'bædn [-'pouəl]  
**Baden-Powell** 'beɪdn'pouəl [-'pouil]  
**Bader** (*Scottish surname*) 'bædɜ\*  
**badg[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd]  
**badger** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒɜ\*,  
**badger-baiting** 'bædʒɜ,beɪtɪŋ  
**badger-dog**, -s 'bædʒɔdəg, -z  
**Badham** 'bædəm  
**badinage** 'bædɪnæʒ [ɪ--'] (bædɪnæʒ)  
**badminton** (B.) 'bædmɪntən  
**Baeda** 'bi:ɔ  
**Baedeker**, -s 'beɪdɪkə\*, -z  
**Baffin** 'bæfɪn  
**baffle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf[ɪ], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd, -lɜ\*/z [-lɜ\*/z]  
**bag** (s.), -s bæɡ [bæɡ], -z  
**bag** (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**bagatelle**, -s; -board/s 'bæɡə'tel, -z; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔ:d/z]  
**Bagdad** (*in Iraq*) bæɡ'dæd [ɪ--', --], (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bæɡdæd  
**Bagshot** 'bæɡʃɒt  
**baggage**, -s 'bæɡɪdʒ, -iz  
**baggage|man**, -men 'bæɡɪdʒ|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**Baggallay** 'bæɡəli  
**bagg|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæɡji, -ɪ\*, -i:st, -ili, -inis  
**Baghdad** bæɡ'dæd [ɪ--', --]  
**bag|man**, -men 'bæɡ|mən, -mən  
**Bagnall** 'bæɡnəl [-n], -nəl:  
**Bagnell** 'bæɡnəl [-n]  
**bagnio**, -s 'bænjou [-niou], -z  
**Bagot** 'bæɡət  
**bagpipe**, -s, -r/s 'bæɡpaɪp, -s, -ɜ\*/z  
**Bagrie** 'bæɡri  
**Bagshaw(e)**, -ot 'bæɡʃəʊ, -ɒt  
**Bagworthy** (*in Devon*) 'bædʒəri  
**bah** bæ:  
**bahadur**, -s bæ'hædə\*, -z  
**Bahama**, -s bæ'hæmə, -z  
**Bahia** bæ'hɪə [-hɪə]  
**Baiae** 'baɪi:  
**baignoire**, -s 'beɪnwɜ:\* [-wɜ:\*], -z  
**baile** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɜ\*/z; -əbl  
**bail-bond**, -s 'beɪlbənd ['beɪl'b-], -z  
**bailee**, -s 'beɪli: ['beɪ'li:], -z  
**Bailey** 'beɪli  
**Bailhache** 'beɪlhæʃ  
**bailiff**, -s 'beɪlif, -s  
**bailiwick**, -s 'beɪliwɪk, -s  
**baillie** (B.), -s 'beɪli, -z  
**bailment**, -s 'beɪlmənt, -s

**Baily** 'beɪli  
**Bain**, -es beɪn, -z  
**Bainbridge** 'beɪnbɪdʒ ['beɪnb-]  
**bairn**, -s beən, -z  
**bait** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪ  
**baize**, -s beɪz, -iz  
**bak[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -ɪr  
 -t, -ɜ\*/z  
**bakehouse**, -ses 'beɪkhaʊs, -zɪz  
**bakelite** 'beɪkəlaɪt  
**Baker** 'beɪkə\*  
**Bakerloo** 'beɪkə'lʊ: [ɪ--']  
**baker|y**, -ies 'beɪkər|i, -iz  
**baking-powder** 'beɪkɪŋ,paʊdə\*  
**baksheesh** 'bæksʃi:  
**Bala** (*in Wales*) 'bælə (Welsh 'bala)  
**balaam** (B.), -s 'beɪləm [-ləm], -z  
**balaclava** (B.), -s 'bæl'klæ:və, -z  
**Balakirev** bæ'lækɪrev [-'læk-] (bə'lakɪrɪf  
**balalaika**, -s 'bælə'lɑɪkə, -z  
**balance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**balance-sheet**, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃi:t  
 -nʃi:t], -s  
**Balbriggan** bælb'rɪɡən  
**Balbus** 'bælbəs  
**Balcarres** bælkærɪs  
**Balchin** 'bɔ:ltʃɪn ['bɔ:l-]  
**balcon|y**, -ies 'bælkən|i, -iz  
**bald**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ɜ\*, -ɪst  
 -li, -nis  
**baldachin**, -s 'bɔ:ldəkɪn, -z  
**balderdash** 'bɔ:ldədəʃ  
**bald-head**, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z  
**bald-headed** 'bɔ:ld'hedɪd [*also* 'bɔ:ld,h  
*when attributive*]  
**Baldock** 'bɔ:ldɒk  
**baldric**, -s 'bɔ:ldrɪk, -s  
**Baldry** 'bɔ:ldrɪ  
**Baldwin** 'bɔ:ldwɪn  
**bal'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪ  
**Bâle** (*in Switzerland*) bæɪl  
**Balean** (*surname*) 'bæliən  
**Balearic** 'bæli'ærɪk  
**baleen**, -s 'bæli:n [bæ'l-], -z  
**bale ful**, -fully, -fulness 'beɪl|ful, -fulɪ  
 [-fɒli], -fulnis  
**baler**, -s 'beɪlə\*, -z  
**Balfour** 'bæltʊə\* [-fɔə\*, -fɔə\*, -lɔ:\*]  
**Balgony** bælgəʊni  
**Balguy** 'bɔ:lgɪ  
**Balham** 'bæləm  
**Baliol** 'beɪlɪəl [-liəl]  
**balk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:lk [bɔ:lk],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Balkan**, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔ:l-], -z  
**ball** (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z  
**ballad**, -s 'bæləd, -z

**ballade**, -s bæ'læd (balad), -z  
**Ballan|time**, -lyne 'bælən|tain, -tain  
**Ballarat** 'bælə'rækt] ['-', '---]  
**Ballard** 'bæləd  
**ballast**, -s 'bæləst, -s  
**Ballater** 'bælətə\*  
**ball-cock**, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s  
**Balleine** (*surname in Channel Islands*)  
   bæ'len  
**ballerina**, -s 'bælə'rɪnə, -z  
**ballet**, -s 'bæleɪ [-li], -z  
**ballet-dancer**, -s 'bæli,dɑ:nsə\* [-lei,d-], -z  
**ballet-girl**, -s 'bælgɔ:l [-leig-], -z  
**Balliol** 'beiljəl [-liəl]  
**ballistic** bɔ'listɪk  
**balloon**, -s, -ist/s bə'lu:n, -z, -ist/s  
**ballot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælət, -s,  
   -in, -id; -idz  
**ballot-box**, -es 'bælətɒks, -iz  
**ball-point**, -s, -ed 'bɔ:l-point, -s, -id  
**ball-proof** 'bɔ:l-pru:f  
**ball-room**, -s 'bɔ:lrum [-ru:m], -z  
**bally** 'bæli  
**Bally|castle**, -mena, -money 'bæli-  
   'kɑ:sl, -'mɪnə, -'mɒni  
**ballyrag**, -s, -ging, -ged 'bælɪræg, -z,  
   -in, -d  
**balm**, -s bæ:m, -z  
**Balm(e)** bæ:m  
**Balmoral** bæ'l'mɔ:rl  
**balm|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæ:m|i,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**baloney** bə'louni  
**balsam**, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɔ:l-], -z  
**balsamic** bɔ:l'sæmɪk [bæl-, bɔ:l-]  
**Balta** (*in Ukraine*) 'bæltə  
**Balthazar** (*in Shakespeare*) 'bæltə'zɑ:\*  
   ['---], (*otherwise*) bæ'l'θæzə\*  
**Baltic** 'bɔ:ltɪk ['bɔ:l-]  
**baltimore** (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltɪmə:\* ['bɔlt-,  
   -məə\*], -z  
**Baluchistan** bə'lʊtɪstæn [-tæn, -,-,-']  
**baluster**, -s, -ed 'bæləstə\*, -z, -d  
**balustrade**, -s 'bæləs'treɪd, -z  
**Baly** 'beili  
**Balzac** 'bælzæk (balzak)  
**bamboo**, -s bæm'bu:, -z  
**bambooz|le**, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l,  
   -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Bamborough** 'bæmbərə  
**Bamfield**, -ford 'bæm'fi:ld, -fɒd  
**bamfooz|le**, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l,  
   -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Bamfylde** 'bæmfi:ld  
**ban** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**banal** bə'næl [bæ'n-, 'beɪn|]  
**Banal** 'bænəl [-n|]  
**banalit|y**, -ies bə'nælɪt|i [bæ'n-], -iz

**banana**, -s bə'nɑ:nə, -z  
**Banaras** bə'nɑ:rəs (*Hind. banarəs*)  
**Banbury** 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]  
**Banchory** 'bæŋkəri  
**banco** 'bæŋkou  
**Bankcroft** 'bæŋkrɒft ['bæŋ-k-, -krɔ:ft]  
**band** (s.), -s bænd [bænd], -z  
**band** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**bandage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændɪdʒ,  
   -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bandana**, -s bænd'ɑ:nə [-'dɑ:nə], -z  
**bandanna**, -s bænd'ɑ:nə, -z  
**bandbox**, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz  
**bandeau**, -x 'bændəu, -z  
**banderole**, -s 'bændərəul, -z  
**bandicoot**, -s 'bændikʊ:t, -s  
**bandit**, -s 'bændɪt, -s  
**banditti** bæn'dɪtɪ(:)  
**bandmaster**, -s 'bænd,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**bandog**, -s 'bændɒg, -z  
**bandoleer** [-lier], -s 'bændə'liə\* [-dɔw'l-],  
   -z  
**bandoline** 'bændəlɪn [-dɔw-l-]  
**bands|man**, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən  
   [-men]  
**bandstand**, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],  
   -z  
**band|y** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,  
   -ied 'bænd|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst];  
   -iz, -ɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id  
**bandy-legged** 'bændɪlegd  
**bane**, -s beɪn, -z  
**bane|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'beɪn|ful, -fulɪ  
   [-fʊli], -fulnɪs  
**Banff**, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fɪə\* [-fə\*]  
**Banfield** 'bænfɪld  
**bang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Bangalore** 'bæŋgə'lɔ:\* [-'lɔ:\*]  
**Banger** 'beɪndʒə\*  
**Bangkok** bæŋ'kɒk ['l-, 'bæŋ-kɒk]  
**bangle**, -s, -d 'bæŋgl, -z, -d  
**Bangor** (*in Wales*) 'bæŋgə\* (*Welsh*  
   'baŋgor), (*in U.S.A.*) 'bæŋgə:\*  
**Banham** 'bænəm  
**banian**, -s 'bæniən [-nɪən, -niən, -njæn],  
   -z  
**banish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,  
   -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**banister**, -s 'bænistə\*, -z  
**banjo**, -s 'bændʒəu [-l-, 'l-], -z  
**bank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,  
   -ɪŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə\*/z  
**Bankes** bæŋks  
**bank-holiday**, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lid-,  
   -deɪ], -z  
**bank-note**, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s  
**bank-rate**, -s 'bæŋk-reɪt, -s  
**bankrupt**, -s 'bæŋkrɒpt [-rɒpt], -s



bankruptcy, -ies 'bæŋkrʌptsji, -iz  
 Banks bæŋks  
 banksia, -s 'bæŋksia [-sjə], -z  
 Bannatyne 'bænətain  
 banner (B.), -s 'bæna\*, -z  
 Bannerman 'bænəmən  
 Banning 'bæniŋ  
 Bannister 'bænistə\*  
 bannock, -s 'bænək, -s  
 Bannockburn 'bænəkɒɹn  
 banns bænz  
 banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwitiŋhɔ:l, -z  
 banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s  
 Banquo 'bæŋkwou  
 banshee, -s bæŋ'fi: ['bæn'fi:], -z  
 bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z  
 banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -id  
 Banting 'bætiŋ  
 bantling, -s 'bæntliŋ, -z  
 Bantry 'bæntri  
 Bantu 'bæntu: ['bænt-, also '-, -'  
 according to sentence stress]  
 banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən,  
 -njæn], -z  
 baobab, -s 'beɪəbɒb ['beɪəub-], -z  
 baptism, -s 'bæptizəm, -z  
 baptismal, -ally bæpt'izmə|əl, -əli  
 baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s  
 baptistery, -ies 'bæptistəri, -iz  
 baptistry, -ies 'bæptistri:, -iz  
 baptiz[e], -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz-, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -id  
 bar (s. v. *prep.*), -s, -ring, -red ba:\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -id  
 Barabbas bə'ræbəs  
 Barak 'bəɹək [-rək]  
 Barāt 'bəɹət  
 barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæ:b, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 Barbados bæ'beɪdɔ:z [-dɔs]  
 Barbara 'bæ:bəɹə  
 barbarian, -s bæ:'beəriən, -z  
 barbaric bæ:'bærik  
 barbarism, -s 'bæ:bərizəm, -z  
 barbarity, -ies bæ:'bæriti:, -iz  
 barbarize [-ise], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæ:bə-  
 raiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -id  
 Barbarossa 'bæ:bə'ɹɔsə  
 barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bæ:bərəs, -li, -nis  
 Barbary 'bæ:bəri  
 barbate 'bæ:beit [-bit]  
 barbated 'bæ:beitid [bæ:'beitid]  
 barbecue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæ:bikju:,  
 -z, -iŋ [-kju:ŋ], -d  
 barber (B.), -s 'bæ:bə\*, -z

barberry, -ies 'bæ:bəri, -iz  
 barbette, -s bæ:'bet, -s  
 barbican (B.), -s 'bæ:bikən, -z  
 Barbiroli 'bə:bi'rɔli  
 barbitone, -s 'bæ:bitoun, -z  
 barbiturate, -s bæ:'bitjuri:t [-reit], -s  
 barbituric 'bə:bi'tjuri:k [-'tjɔər-,  
 -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]  
 Barbour 'bə:bə\*  
 Barca 'bæ:kə  
 barcarolle, -s 'bæ:kəroul [-rɔl, -'r-], -z  
 Barcelona 'bə:si'lounə  
 Barclay 'bæ:kli [-lei]  
 Barcroft 'bæ:krɔft [-krɔft]  
 bard (B.), -s, -ic bæ:d, -z, -ik  
 Bardell bæ:'del, 'bæ:dəl [-del, -dl]  
*Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pro-  
 nounced bæ:'del.*  
 Bardolph, -sley 'bæ:dɔlf, -zli  
 Bardswell 'bæ:dzwəl [-wel]  
 Bardwell 'bæ:dwəl [-wel]  
 bare (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə\*, -rə\*,  
 -rist, -li, -nis  
 bare (*archaic p. tense of bear*) beə\*  
 bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t  
 Barebones 'beəbəunz  
 barefaced, -edly, -edness 'beəfeis't, -tli  
 barefoot 'beəfʊt [[-idli], -tnis  
 barefooted 'beə'fʊtid ['beə,f-]  
 bare-headed 'beə'hedid ['beə,h-]  
 Bareilly bæ'reili (*Hind. barylli*)  
 bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]  
 bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]  
 Barfield 'bæ:fi:ld  
 bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'bæ:gin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 barge, -s bæ:dʒ-, -iz  
 bargee, -s bæ:'dʒi: ['bæ:'dʒi:], -z  
 barge|man, -men 'bæ:dʒ|mən [-mæn],  
 -mən [-men]  
 Barger 'bæ:dʒə\*  
 Bargery 'bæ:dʒəri  
 Bargh bæ:dʒ, bæ:f  
 Bargrave 'bæ:greiv  
 Barham (*surname*) 'bærəm, 'bæ:rəm,  
 (*in Kent*) 'bærəm  
 Baring 'beəriŋ, 'bæriŋ  
 baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z  
 barium 'beəriəm  
 Barjesus 'bæ:dʒi:zəs  
 bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Barker 'bæ:kə\*  
 Barkston 'bæ:kstən  
 barley 'bə:li  
 barleycorn (B.), -s 'bə:likɔ:n, -z  
 barley-sugar 'bə:li'fʊgə\* ['--,-]  
 barley-water 'bə:li,wɔ:tə\*



**Barlow(e)** 'bɑ:ləu  
**barm** 'bɑ:m  
**barmaid**, -s 'bɑ:meɪd, -z  
**bar|man**, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mæn], -mən  
 [-men]  
**Barmby** 'bɑ:mbɪ  
**Barmecide** 'bɑ:mɪsaɪd  
**Barmouth** 'bɑ:məθ  
**barm|y**, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|ɪ, -iə\*, -iist  
**barn**, -s 'bɑ:n, -z  
**Barnab|as**, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -ɪ  
**barnacle**, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z  
**Barnard** 'bɑ:nəd  
**Barnardiston** 'bɑ:nə'dɪstən  
**Barnardo** 'bɑ:'nɑ:dou ['bɑ'n-]  
**Barnby** 'bɑ:nbi  
**barn-door** (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*], -z  
**barndoor** (*adj.*) 'bɑ:ndɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*]  
**Barnes** 'bɑ:nɪs ['bɑ:nɪə, bɑ:'nɪə]  
**Barnes** 'bɑ:nz  
**Barnet(t)** 'bɑ:nɪt  
**Barney** 'bɑ:nɪ  
**Barnham** 'bɑ:nəm  
**Barnicott** 'bɑ:nɪkət [-kət]  
**Barnsley** 'bɑ:nzli  
**Barnstaple** 'bɑ:nstəpl [*locally* əbl]  
**Barnum** 'bɑ:nəm  
**Baroda** bə'roudə (*Gujarati* vədodra)  
**barograph**, -s 'bærəʊgrɑ:f [-rəʊ-, græf],  
 -s  
**Barolong** (*Bechuana tribe*) 'bɑ:rou'louŋ  
 [bær-, -rə'l-, -'lɔŋ]  
**baromet|er/s**, -ry bə'rəmit|ə\*/z, -ri  
**barometric**, -al, -ally 'bærə'metrik  
 [-rou'm-], -əl, -əli  
**baron** (B.), -s 'bærən, -z  
**baron|age/s**, -ess/es 'bærən|ɪdʒ/ɪz  
 [-rɪ-], -is/iz [-es/ɪz]  
**baronet**, -s 'bærənɪt [-rɪt-, -et], -s  
**baronetage**, -s 'bærənɪtɪdʒ [-rɪ-], -iz  
**baronetcy**, -ies 'bærənɪts|ɪ [-rɪ-, -et-], -iz  
**baronial** bə'rəunjəl [-nɪəl]  
**baron|y**, -ies 'bærən|ɪ [-rɪ-], -iz  
**baroque** bə'rəuk [-'rɔk]  
**barouche**, -s bə'ru:f [bæ'r-], -iz  
**barque**, -s bɑ:k, -s  
**Barr** bɑ:\*  
**barrack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**Barrac|ough** 'bærəklaʊf  
**barrage**, -s 'bæ:ɹɜ:ʒ [bæ'ro:ʒ], -iz  
**barratry** 'bærətri  
**Barrat(t)** 'bærət  
**barrel**, -s 'bærəl, -z  
**barrel-organ**, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:gən [-r-], -z  
**barr|en**, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,  
 -ənɪst [-rɪst], -ənli, -ənnɪs  
**Barrett** 'bærət [-ret-, -rɪt]

**barricad|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-  
 'keɪd [-rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Barrie** 'bæri  
**barrier** (B.), -s 'bæriə\*, -z  
**barring** 'bɑ:rɪŋ  
**Barrington** 'bæriŋtən  
**barrister**, -s 'bæristə\*, -z  
**barrister - at - law**, **barristers - at - law**  
 'bæristərət'lɔ:, 'bæristəzət'lɔ:  
**barristerial** 'bæris'tɪəriəl  
**Barron** 'bærən  
**barrow** (B.), -s 'bærəu, -z  
**Barrow-in-Furness** 'bærəwɪn'f:ənɪs[-nes]  
**Barry** 'bæri  
**Barrymore** 'bærimɔ:\* [-'mɔə\*]  
**bart** (B.), **barts** bɑ:t, -s  
**Bartelot** 'bɑ:tɪlɔt [-lɔt]  
**barter** (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Bartholomew** bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bə'θ-]  
**Bartimeus** [-maeus] bɑ:'ti'mi(:)əs  
**Bartle** 'bɑ:tl  
**Bartlett** 'bɑ:tlɪt  
**Bartolozzi** 'bɑ:tɔ'lɔtsɪ  
**Barton** 'bɑ:tɪn  
**Bart's** bɑ:ts  
**Baruch** (*biblical name*) 'bɑ:ruk ['bær-,  
 -rək], (*modern surname*) bə'ru:k  
**Barugh** (*surname, place in Yorks.*) bɑ:f  
**Barum** 'bærəm  
**Barwick** 'bærik  
**barytone**, -s = **barit-**  
**basal** 'beɪsl  
**basalt** 'bæsɔ:lt ['bæsəlt, bə'sɔ:lt, bə'sɔlt]  
**basaltic** bə'sɔ:ltɪk [-'sɔl-]  
**basan** 'bæzən  
**Basan** 'beɪsən  
**bascule**, -s 'bæskju:l, -z  
**bas|e** (s. *adj.* v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -ing, -ed beɪs, -ɪz; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
 -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t  
**base-ball** 'beɪsbɔ:l  
**base-born** 'beɪsbɔ:n  
**basecourt**, -s 'beɪskɔ:t [-kɔət], -s  
**Baseden** 'beɪzdən  
**baseless**, -ly, -ness 'beɪslɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**basement**, -s 'beɪsmənt, -s  
**bases** (*from base*) 'beɪsɪz, (*plur. of basis*)  
 'beɪsɪ:z  
**Basford** (*in Notts.*) 'beɪsfəd, (*in Staffs.*)  
 'bæsfəd  
**bash**, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Basham** (*surname*) 'bæʃəm  
**Bashan** 'beɪʃən  
**Bashford** 'bæʃfəd  
**bash|ful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-  
 ful, -fulɪst [-fəlɪst, -fɪlɪst], -fulɪ [-fəli,  
 -fulnɪs  
 fulnis

**basic** (B.) 'beisik  
**basil** (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]  
**basilica**, -s, -n bə'zilikə [-'sil-], -z, -n  
**basilisk**, -s 'bæzilisik [-z'il-], -s  
**basin**, -s 'beisn, -z  
**Basingstoke** 'beizɪŋstouk  
**basin**, -es 'beisɪn, -iz  
**bask**, -s, -ing, -ed bæsk, -s, -in, -t  
**Basker** (surname) 'bæskə\*  
**Baskerville** (e) 'bæskəvil  
**basket**, -s, -ful/s 'bæskit, -s, -ful/z  
**basket-ball**, 'bæskitbɔ:l  
**basket-work** 'bæskit-wɜ:k  
**Basle** bæ:l  
**basque** (B.), -s bæsk [bæsk], -s  
**Basra** (h) 'bæzrə ['bæzrə, 'bæsɾə]  
**bas-relief**, -s 'bæsri:lɪf ['bær-, 'bæsɾ-], -s  
**bass** (fish, fibre) (B.) bæ:s  
**bass** (in music), -es beis, -iz  
**Bassanio** bə'sæniəu [bæ's-, -njəu]  
**basset**, -s 'bæsɪt, -s  
**basset-horn**, -s 'bæsɪθɔ:n ['bæsɪt'h-], -z  
**Basset** (t) 'bæsɪt  
**bassinet** (te), -s 'bæsi'net, -s  
**basso**, -s 'bæsəu, -z  
**bassoon**, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z  
*Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zu:n.*  
**bass-wood** 'bæswud  
**bast** bæst  
**Bastable** 'bæstəbl  
**bastard**, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['bæs-], -z, -i  
**bastardize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-  
 ədaɪz ['bæs-], -iz, -in, -d  
**bast.e**, -es, -ing, -ed beɪst, -s, -in, -id  
**bastille** (B.), -s bæ'sti:l (bæstɪj), -z  
**bastinado** (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed bæ's-  
 ti'neɪdʒəu [-'næd-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**bastion**, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d  
**Basuto**, -s bə'sutu: [bə'zu:-], -z  
**Basutoland** bə'sutu:lənd [bə'zu:-]  
**bat** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæ't, -s, -in, -id  
**Batavia** bə'teɪvɪə [-vɪə]  
**Batavier** bə'teɪvɪə\*  
**batch**, -es bæʃ, -iz  
**Batchelor**, -or 'bætʃlɔ:\* [-tʃəl-], -ə\*  
**batle** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -in, -id  
**Bate** 'man, -s, -son 'beɪt'mən, -s, -sn  
**Batey** 'beɪti  
**batth** (s.) (B.), -ths bæ'th, -ðz  
**bath** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæθ, -s, -in, -t  
**bath-brick**, -s 'bæθbrɪk, -s  
**bath-chair**, -s 'bæθ'tʃeə\*, -z  
**bathie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Batho** 'bæθəu, 'beɪθəu  
**bat-horse**, -s 'bæθhɔ:s, -iz  
**bathos** 'beɪθəs

**bathroom**, -s 'bæθrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**Bathsheba** 'bæθʃibə  
**bath-stone** 'bæθstəun  
**Bathurst** 'bæθb(ɪ)st  
**bathyscaph**, -s 'bæθɪskæf, -s  
**batik** 'bætik  
**batiste** bæ'tɪst [bɔ't-] (batist)  
**bat/man** (military), -men 'bæt'mən,  
 -mən  
**batman** (oriental weight), -s 'bæt'mən, -z  
**baton**, -s 'bætən [-tən, -tɔ:ŋ] (batɔ), -z  
**Baton Rouge** 'bætən'ru:ʒ  
**batrachian**, -s bə'treɪkɪən [-kɪən], -z  
**bats** bæts  
**bats/man**, -men 'bæts'mən, -mən  
**battalion**, -s bə'teɪljən, -z  
**battels** 'bætlz  
**batten** (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt'n,  
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Battenberg** 'bætnbɜ:ʒ  
**batter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə\*, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**battering-ram**, -s 'bætərɪŋræm, -z  
**Battersby** 'bætəzbɪ  
**Battersea** 'bætəsi  
**battery**, -ies 'bætəri, -iz  
**battling** (s.) 'bætlɪŋ  
**Battishill** 'bætɪʃɪl [-ʃɪl]  
**battle** (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led  
 'bætl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**battle-axe**, -s 'bætl'æks, -iz  
**battle-cruiser**, -s 'bætl'kru:zə\*, -z  
**battle-cry**, -s 'bætl'kraɪ, -z  
**battledore** [-door], -s 'bætl'dɔ:\* [-dɔə\*], -z  
**battle-dress**, -es 'bætl'dres, -iz  
**battlefield**, -s 'bætl'fi:ld, -z  
**battle-ground**, -s 'bætl'graʊnd, -z  
**battlement**, -s, -ed 'bætl'mənt, -s, -id  
**battle-royal**, -s 'bætl'roɪəl, -z  
**battleship**, -s 'bætl'ʃɪp, -s  
**battue**, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '-] (baty), -z  
**Battye** 'bæti  
**Batum** bæ'tu:m  
**Baty** 'beɪti  
**bauble**, -s 'bəʊbl, -z  
**Baucis** 'bəʊsɪs  
**Bauer** 'baʊə\*  
**Baugh** bæ:ʊ  
**Baughan** bæ:n  
**Baughurst** 'bæʒhəst  
**baulk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:k], -s,  
 bauxite 'bɔ:ksaɪt [-ɪŋ, -t  
**Bavaria**, -n s bə'veəriə, -n/z  
**bawbee**, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z  
**bawd**, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i  
**bawdy-hou se**, -ses 'bɔ:di'baʊsɪz, -ziz  
**bawl**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -in,  
 -d, -ə\*/z

**Bax** bæks  
**Baxandall** 'bæksəndə:l  
**Baxter** 'bæksə\* [-ɪŋ, -d  
**bay** (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z,  
**bayard** (B.) (*horse*), -s 'beɪəd, -z  
**Bayard** (*surname*) 'beɪəd  
**Bayard** (*air-ship*), -s beɪ'ɑ:d ['beɪəd,  
 'beɪəd] (bəj'ɑ:r), -z  
**Bayeux** bai'jə: [bai'ə:, *old-fashioned*  
 bei'ju:] (bəjə)  
**Bayl(e)y** 'beili  
**Bayliss** 'beilis  
**Baynes** beinz  
**bayonet**, -s 'beɪənɪt ['beən-], -s  
**Bayreuth** 'baɪrɪt (baɪ'rɔɪt)  
**bay-salt** 'beɪ'səlt [-'səlt]  
**Bayswater** 'beɪz,wɔ:tə\*  
**bay-tree**, -s 'beɪ-'tri:, -z  
**bay-window**, -s 'beɪ'wɪndəʊ, -z  
**bazaar**, -s bə'zɑ:\*, -z  
**Bazalgette** 'bæzəldʒɪt [-dʒɛt]  
**bazooka**, -s bə'zʊ:kə, -z  
**B.B.C.** 'brɪbi:'si:  
**B.C.** 'bi:'si:  
**B.C.G.** 'bi:'si:'dʒi:  
**bedellium** 'deliəm [-lɪəm]  
**be**; **being**, **been** bi: (*strong form*), bi  
 (*weak form*); 'bi:ŋ, bi:n [biŋ]  
*Note.*—Some speakers use bin only as  
 a *weak form*; others use it always.  
**Beacall** 'bi:kəl  
**beach** (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**beachcomber** (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,kəʊmə\*, -z  
**beachhead**, -s 'bi:tʃhed, -z  
**beach-la-mar** 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:\*,  
**beachy** (B.) 'bi:tʃi  
**beacon**, -s 'bi:kən, -z  
**Beaconsfield** (*place in Bucks.*) 'bekənz-  
 fi:ld, (*title of B. Disraeli*) 'bi:k-  
**bead**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
**beadle** (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z  
**Beadnall** 'bi:dnəl [-nɪ]  
**Beadon** 'bi:dn  
**beadily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:di, -iə\*,  
 -i:st, -inis  
**beagle**, -s 'bi:gl, -z  
**beak**, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t  
**beaker**, -s 'bi:kə\*, -z  
**Beal(e)** bi:l  
**beam** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**beam-ends** 'bi:m'endz [-]  
**beam-engine**, -s 'bi:m,ɛndʒɪn, -z  
**Beaminster** 'bemɪnstə\* [*locally also*  
 'bemɪstə\*]  
*Note.*—bi:m- is sometimes heard from  
 people unfamiliar with the place.

**Beamish** 'bi:mɪʃ  
**beamily**, -ily, -iness 'bi:m|i, -ili, -inis  
**bean**, -s bi:n, -z  
**beanfeast**, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfɪst, -s, -ə\*/z  
**beano**, -s 'bi:nəʊ, -z  
**beanstalk**, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s  
**bear** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, bore, born(e),  
 bearer/s beə\*, -z, -riŋ, bɔ:\*, [bɔ:\*,]  
 bɔ:n, 'beərə\*/z  
**bearable**, -ly, -leness 'beərəb|l, -li,  
**bear-baiting** 'beə,beɪtɪŋ [-lɪs  
**beard** (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -id  
**Beard(er)**, -sley 'biəd|ə\*, -zli  
**beardless** 'biədli:s  
**Beare** biə\*  
**bear-garden**, -s 'beə,gɑ:dn, -z  
**bearing** (s.), -s 'beəriŋ, -z  
**bearing-rein**, -s 'beəriŋreɪn, -z  
**bearish**, -ly, -ness 'beərɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Bearsden** (*in Scotland*) beəz'den  
**bearskin**, -s 'beə-skin, -z  
**Beasley** 'bi:zli  
**beast**, -s bi:st, -s  
**beastily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:st|i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -i:st [-jɪst], -inis  
**beat** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -n  
**beatific**, -al, -ally 'bi:tɪfɪk [bi:tɪ't-], -əl,  
 -li  
**beatification**, -s bi:(t)ətɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**beatify**, -fies, -fying, -fied bi:(t)ətɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**beatitude**, -s bi:(t)ətɪtju:d, -z  
**Beatri(x)**, -x 'bi:tri:ʃ ['bi:tɪt-], -ks  
**Beattie**, -y 'bi:tɪ, -i  
**beau**, -s bou, -z  
**Beauchamp** 'bi:tʃəm  
**Beauclerc**, -clerk 'bou'kleə\*, -kleə\*  
**Beaufort** 'boufət [-fɔ:t]  
**Beaulieu** (*in Hants*) 'bjʊ:li  
**Beaumaris** bou'maris [bjʊ:'m-] (*Welsh*  
 bu'maris)  
**Beaumont** 'boumɒnt  
**Beaune** boun [-nis  
**beauteous**, -ly, -ness 'bjʊ:tɪəs [-tɪəs], -li,  
**beautiful** 'bjʊ:tɪfʊl [-tɪf-]  
**beautifully** 'bjʊ:tɪfʊli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]  
**beautify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'bjʊ:tɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**beauty**, -ies 'bjʊ:tɪ, -iz  
**beauty-sleep** 'bjʊ:tɪ-sli:p  
**beauty-spot**, -s 'bjʊ:tɪ-spɒt, -s  
**Beav(an)**, -en 'bevən, -ən  
**beaver** (B.), -s 'bi:və\*, -z  
**Beaverbrook** 'bi:vəbrʊk  
**beaverly**, -ies 'bi:vər|i, -iz  
**Beavis** 'bi:vɪs  
**Beavon** 'bevən  
**Beaworthy** 'bi:wə:ði

**Beazley** 'bi:zli

**becalm** -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**became** (*from become*) bi'keim [bə'k-]

**because** bi'kɔ:z [bə'kɔ:z, bikɔ:z, rarely bi'kɔ:z, colloquially also kɔ:z, kɔ:z]

*Note.—The use of bikɔ:z and its abbreviated form kɔ:z is becoming very common.*

**Beccles** 'beklz

**Becher** 'bi:tʃə\*

**Beckstein** -s 'bekstain, -z

**Bechuana**, -s, -land ,betʃu'ɑ:nə [be'tʃwɑ:-], -z, -lənd

**beck (B.)**, -s bek, -s

**Becke** bek

**Beckenham** 'bekpəm [-knəm]

**Becket(t)** 'bekit

**Beckles** 'beklz

**Beckley** 'bekli

**beck|on**, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -əns, -iŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

**Beck|ton**, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ

**Becky** 'beki

**becloud**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**become|e**, -es, -ing|y, -ingness, became bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ|li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-]

**Becontree** 'bekontri:

**bed (s. v.)**, -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id

**bedad** bi'dæd [bə'd-]

**Bedales** 'bi:deilz

**bedaub**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**bedchamber**, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə\*, -z

**bedclothes** 'bedklouðz [*old-fashioned*]

**bedder**, -s 'bedə\*, -z [-klouz]

**Beddgelert** bed'gela(:)t (*Welsh* be:ð-'gelert)

**bedding (s.)** 'bediŋ

**Beddoes** 'bedouz

**Bede** bi:ð

**bedeck**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -t

**Bedel** 'bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-]

**bedel(l)**, -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z

**bed|ew**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju: [bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:ð

**bedfellow**, -s 'bed,felou, -z

**Bedford**, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

**bedim**, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Bedivere** 'bedivɪə\*

**bediz|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -piŋ, -nd

**Bedlam** 'bedlɑm

**Bedlamite**, -s 'bedləmait, -s

**bedmaker**, -s 'bed,meikə\*, -z

**Bedouin**, -s 'beduin, -z

**bedplate**, -s 'bedpleit, -s

**bedpost**, -s 'bedpoust, -s

**bedragg|le**, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræg|l [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**bed-ridden** 'bed,riðn

**bedrock**, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s

**bedroom**, -s 'bedrum, -z

**Bedruthan** bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]

**Beds** bedz

**bedside** 'bedsaid

**bed-sore**, -s 'bedsɔ:\* [-sɔə\*], -z

**bedspread**, -s 'bedspred, -z

**bedstead**, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z

**bedstraw**, -s 'bedstro:, -z

**bedtime** 'bedtaim

**bedward**, -s 'bedwod, -z

**Bedwell** 'bedwəl [-wel]

**bee (B.)**, -s bi:, -z

**Beeby** 'bi:bi

**beech (B.)**, -es bi:tʃ, -iz

**Beecham** 'bi:tʃəm

**Beecher** 'bi:tʃə\*

**Beeching** 'bi:tʃiŋ

**beechnut**, -s 'bi:tʃnat, -s

**bee-eater**, -s 'bi:itə\*, -z

**bee|f**, -ves bi:f, -vz

**beef|eater**, -s 'bi:f, itə\*, -z

**beefsteak**, -s 'bi:f'steik [*also* '— *when attributive*], -s

**beef-tea** 'bi:f'ti:

**beef|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bi:f|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**bee-hive**, -s 'bi:haiv, -z

**bee-line**, -s 'bi:lain ['bi:'lain], -z

**Beelzebub** bi(:)'elzibab

**been (from be)** bi:n [bin]

*Note.—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always.*

**beer (B.)**, -s biə\*, -z

**Beerbohm** 'biəboum

**beer-house**, -ses 'biəhaus, -ziz

**beer-money** 'biə,meni

**Beersheba** biə'ʃi:bə ['biəʃibə]

**beer|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Beesl(e)y** 'bi:zli

**bee-sting**, -s 'bi:sting, -z

**beestings** 'bi:stinz

**beeswax** 'bi:zweks

**beeswing** 'bi:zwiŋ

**beet**, -s bi:t, -s

**Beetham** 'bi:ðəm

**Beethoven (musical composer)** 'beit-houvn, (*square in London*) 'bi:thouvn

**beet|le (s. v.)**, -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Beeton** 'bi:tən  
**beestroot**, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s  
**beeves** (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz  
**be|fall**, -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen  
 bi'fɔ:l [bɔ-], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:liŋ, -'fel,  
 -'fɔ:lən  
**beft**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bɔ'f-],  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**before** bi'fɔ:\* [bɔ'f-, -'fɔə\*]  
**beforehand** bi'fɔ:hænd [bɔ'f-, -'fɔəh-]  
**before - mentioned** bi'fɔ:,menʃənd  
 [-'fɔə,m-]  
**beforetime** bi'fɔ:-taim [bɔ'f-, -'fɔə-t-]  
**befoul**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faul [bɔ'f-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**befriend**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bɔ'f-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**beg**, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**begad** bi'gæd [bɔ'g-]  
**began** (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bɔ'g-]  
**be|get**, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten  
 bi'get [bɔ-], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gæt,  
 -'gɔtn  
**beggar**, -s 'beɡə\*, -z  
**beggarly**, -iness 'beɡəl|i, -inis  
**beggar-my-neighbour** 'beɡəmi'neibə\*  
**beggary** 'beɡəri  
**Beggs** beɡz  
**belgin**, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun  
 bi'gin [bɔ-], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn,  
 -'gan  
**begone** bi'ɡɒn [bɔ'g-]  
**begonia**, -s bi'ɡɒnjə [bɔ'g-, -niə], -z  
**begorra** bi'ɡɒrə [bɔ'g-]  
**begot**, -ten (*from beget*) bi'ɡɒt [bɔ'g-], -n  
**begrim|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'ɡraim [bɔ'g-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**begrudg|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'ɡrʌdʒ  
 [bɔ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**beguile**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bɔ'g-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Begum**, -s 'beigəm [*old-fashioned* 'bi:g-],  
 -z  
**begun** (*from begin*) bi'ɡʌn [bɔ'g-]  
**behalf** bi'hɑ:f [bɔ'h-]  
**Behar** (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:\* (*former*  
*spelling of Bihar, q.v.*) bi'hɑ:\*  
**behave|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bɔ'h-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**behaviour**, -s bi'heivjə\* [bɔ'h-], -z  
**behaviourism**, -st/s bi'heivjəri|zəm  
 [bɔ'h-], -st/s  
**behead**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bɔ'h-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**beheld** (*from behold*) bi'held [bɔ'h-]  
**behemoth** (B.) bi'himəθ ['bi:himouθ]  
**behest**, -s bi'hest [bɔ'h-], -s  
**behind**, -hand bi'haind [bɔ'h-], -hænd

**be|hold**, -holds, -holding, -held, -hold-  
 der/s bi'hould [bɔ-], -'houldz,  
 -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə\*/z  
**beholden** bi'houldən [bɔ'h-]  
**behoof** bi'hu:f [bɔ'h-]  
**behov|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bɔ'h-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Behrens** (*English name*) 'beərənz  
**beige** beiz  
**being** (s.), -s 'bi:iŋ, -z  
**being** (*from be*) 'bi:iŋ  
**Beira** 'bairə (*Port.*) 'beire)  
**Beirut** be'ru:t [-'i-]  
**Beit** bait  
**Beith** bi:θ  
**bejan**, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z  
**bejewel**, -s, -led, **bejewelling** bi'dʒu:əl  
 [-'dʒuəl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu(:)il], -z, -d,  
 bi'dʒu:əl iŋ [bi'dʒuəl iŋ, bi'dʒu(:)il iŋ]  
**bel**, -s bel, -z  
**belab|our**, -ours, -ouring, -oured  
 bi'leib|ə\* [bɔ'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**belated**, -ly, -ness bi'leitid [bɔ'l-], -li,  
 -nis  
**belaud**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lɔ:d [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ,  
**Belauth** 'bi:lɔ: [-id  
**belay**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**belch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beltʃ [belʃ],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Belcher** 'beltʃə\*, 'belfə\*  
**beldam(e)**, -s 'beldəm, -z  
**beleaguer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:ɡə\*  
 [bɔ'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**belemnite**, -s 'beləmnait, -s  
**Belfast** bel'fɑ:st ['bel'fɑ:st, *also* '-, *esp.*  
*when attributive*]  
**belfry**, -ies 'belfri, -iz  
**Belgian/s**, -ic 'beldʒiən/z, -ik  
**Belgium** 'beldʒəm  
**Belgrade** bel'ɡreid  
**Belgrave** 'belɡrev  
**Belgravia**, -n bel'ɡreivjə [-viə], -n  
**Belial** 'bi:ljal [-liəl]  
**bel|ie**, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lai [bɔ'l-],  
 -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid  
**belief**, -s bi'li:f [bɔ'l-], -s  
**believ|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 bi'li:v [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**belike** bi'laik [bɔ'l-]  
**Belinda** bi'lində [be'l-, bɔ'l-]  
**Belisha** bi'li:ʃə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]  
**belitt|le**, -les, -ling, -led bi'litl [bɔ'l-],  
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Belize** be'li:z [bɔ'l-]  
**bell** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,  
**Bella** 'bela [-iŋ, -d  
**belladonna** belə'dɒnə  
**Bellamy** 'beləmi

**Bellatrix** (*star*) 'belətriks [be'leitriks, bə'leit-]  
**bell-buoy**, -s 'belbɔi, -z  
**belle** (B.), -s bel, -z  
**Belleisle** be'lil  
**Belle Isle** 'bel'ail  
**Bellerophon** bə'lərəfən [bi'l-]  
**belles lettres** 'bel'letr [-'letə\*] (belletʃ)  
**Belle Tout** 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t]  
**Bellevue** 'bel'vju: ['belvju:]  
**Bellew** 'belju:  
**bell-founder**, -s 'bel'faundə\*, -z  
**bell-glass**, -es 'bel'glɑ:s, -iz  
**bell-hanger**, -s 'bel'hæŋə\*, -z  
**bellicose**, -ly 'belikəs, -li  
**bellicosity** bel'ikəsiti  
**belligerency** bi'lidʒərənsi [be'l-, bəl-, -dʒərən-]  
**belligerent**, -s bi'lidʒərənt [be'l-, bəl-, -dʒərənt], -s  
**Bellingham** (*in Northumb.*) 'belindʒəm, (*surname*) 'belindʒəm, 'belinjəm  
**bell'man**, -men 'bel'mən [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**bell-metal** 'bel'metl  
**Belloc** 'belək  
**Bellot** be'lɒt  
**bellow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -iŋ [-'beloɪŋ], -d  
**bellows** (s.) 'belouz [-ləz]  
**Bellows** 'belouz  
**bell-ringer**, -s 'bel,rɪŋə\*, -z  
**bell-rope**, -s 'belroup, -s  
**bell-shaped** 'bel-ʃeɪpt  
**bell-tent**, -s 'bel-tent, -s  
**bell-tower**, -s 'bel'taʊə\*, -z  
**bell-wether**, -s 'bel,wedə\*, -z  
**bell'y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'belji, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**belly-band**, -s 'belibænd, -z  
**bellyful**, -s 'belɪfʊl, -z  
**Belmont** 'belmənt [-mənt]  
**Beloe** bi'lou  
**belong**, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɒŋ [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**beloved** (*used predicatively*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-], (*used attributively or as noun*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-, -vid]  
**below** bi'lou [bə'l-]  
**Belsh am**, -aw 'belʃəm, -ɔ:  
**Belshazzar** bel'ʃæzə\*  
**Belsize** bel'saiz  
**Belstead** 'belstɪd [-sted]  
**belt** (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id  
**Belteshazzar**, belt'ʃæzə\*  
**belting**, -s 'beltiŋ, -z  
**Beltingham** (*in Northumb.*) 'beltindʒəm  
**Belton** 'beltən

**Beluchistan** bə'lʊ:tʃistæn [be'l-, bi'l-, -tæn, -t-]  
**belvedere** (B.), -s 'belvidio\* ['belvi'd-, belvi'd-], -z  
**Belvoir** (*castle*) 'bi:və\*, (*in names of streets, etc.*) 'belvɔ:\*, [-vɔiə\*, -vɔə\*]  
**bema**, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə [-vɔ:\*, -vɔ:\*, -t-]  
**Beman** 'bi:mən  
**Bembridge** 'bembridʒ  
**Bemerton** 'bemətən [-tən]  
**bemoan**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-, -z, -iŋ], -d  
**bemus'e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Ben** ben  
**Benares** (*old form of Banaras, q.v.*) bi'nærɪz [be'n-, bə'n-]  
**Benbow** 'benbou  
**bench**, -es bentʃ, -iz  
**bencher**, -s 'bentʃə\*, -z  
**bend** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z, -iŋ, -id, bent  
**beneath** bi'ni:θ [bə'n-] [tʃiti], -z  
**Benedicite**, -s 'beni'daisiti [,bene'di:-]  
**Benedick**, -s 'benidik, -s  
**Benedict** 'benidikt, 'benit  
**benedictine** (*liqueur*), -s 'beni'diktɪn, -z  
**Benedictine** (*monk*), -s 'beni'diktɪn [-tɪn], -z  
*Note.—Members of the Order pronounced -tɪn.*  
**benediction**, -s 'beni'dikʃən, -z  
**Benedictus**, -es 'beni'diktəs [,bene-'diktʊs], -iz  
**benefaction**, -s 'beni'fækʃən ['benɪf-], -z  
**benefactor**, -s 'benɪfektə\* ['beni'f-], -z  
**benefactress**, -es 'benɪfektɪs [,beni'f-], -iz  
**benefic** bi'nefɪk  
**benefice**, -s, -d 'benɪfɪs, -iz, -t  
**beneficence**, -t/ly bi'nefɪsən[s [bə'n-], -t/ly  
**beneficial**, -ally, -alness 'beni'fiʃjəl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**beneficiary**, -ies 'beni'fɪʃəri [bi'fi-], -iɪz  
**benefit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benɪfɪt, -s, -t  
**Benelux** 'benɪləks [-iŋ, -id]  
**Benenden** 'benəndən  
**Bene't** 'benit  
**Benet** 'benit  
**Benét** (*American surname*) be'nei  
**benevolence**, -t/ly bi'nevələn[s [bə'n-, -v-], -vul-], -t/ly  
**Bengal** beŋ'gɔ:l [ben'g-, '-l-, occasion-ally also '- when followed by a stress]  
**Bengali**, -s beŋ'gɔ:li [ben'g-], -z  
**bengal-light**, -s 'beŋgɔ:l'laɪt ['beŋg-], -s

**Benge** (*surname*) bendʒ  
**Benger** (*food*) 'bendʒə\* ['bengə\*]  
**Benhadad** ben'heidəd [-dəd, 'ben-  
**Benham** 'benəm [ədəd]  
**Benians** 'beniənz [-nɪənz]  
**benighted** bi'naɪtɪd [bə'n-]  
**benign**, **-est**, **-ly** bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li  
**benignancy**, **-t/ly** bi'nignən[sɪ] [bə'n-],  
 benignity bi'nignɪti [bə'n-] [-t/li]  
**Benin** be'nɪn [bi'n-, bə'n-]  
**benison**, **-s** 'benɪzn [-ɪsn], -z  
**Benis(s)on** 'benɪsn  
**Benjamin** 'bendʒəmin [-mən]  
**Benjamite**, **-s** 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s  
**Bennet(t)** 'benɪt  
**Bennette** be'net [bə'n-]  
**Ben Nevis** ben'nevis  
**Bennington** 'benɪŋtən  
**Benoliel**, benə'liəl [-'li:l]  
**Bensham** (*near Newcastle*) 'benʃəm  
**Bensley** 'benzli  
**Benson** 'bensn  
**bent** (s.), **-s** bent, -s  
**bent** (*from bend*) bent  
**Benten** 'bentən  
**Bentham** 'bentəm [-nθəm]  
**Bentinck** (*surname*) 'bentɪŋk, *old-*  
*fashioned* 'bentɪk, (*as name of street*)  
**Bentley**, **-s** 'bentli, -z | 'bentɪŋk  
**Benton** 'bentən  
**benumb**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**benzene** 'benzi:n [-']  
**benzine** 'benzi:n [-']  
**benzoic** ben'zɔɪk ['benzɔɪk]  
**benzoin** 'benzɔɪn  
**benzol** 'benzəl  
**benzoline** 'benzəlɪn [-zɔʊl-]  
**Beowulf** 'beɪəwʊlf ['beɪəw-]  
**bequeath**, **-ths**, **-thing**, **-thed** bi'kwɪ:ð  
 [bə'k-, -i:θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]  
**bequest**, **-s** bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s  
**Berber**, **-s** 'bə:bə\*, -z  
**Bere** biə\*  
**Berea** bə'riə [bi'r-]  
**bereave**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **bereft** bi'ri:v  
 [bə'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]  
**bereavement**, **-s** bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s  
**bereft** (*from bereave*) bi'reft [bə'r-]  
**Berengaria**, berɪŋ'ɡeəriə [-rɛŋ-, -rəŋ-]  
**Berenice** (*in ancient Egypt, etc.*) ,beri-  
 'naɪsi:, (*opera by Handel*) ,beri'ni:tʃi  
**Beresford** 'berɪzəd [-ɪsf-]  
**beret**, **-s** 'beri [-'beri], -z ['berit, -s]  
**berg**, **-s** bɔ:g, -z  
**bergamot**, **-s** 'bɔ:gəmət [-mət], -s  
**Bergen** 'bɔ:gən ['bəg-]  
**Berger** (*English surname*) 'bɔ:dʒə\*

**beriberi** 'beri'beri  
**Bering** 'berɪŋ [-'biər-, 'bɛər-]  
**Berkeleyan** bæ'kli:ən  
**Berkeley** (*in England*) 'bækli [*rarely*  
 'bæ:k-], (*in U.S.A.*) 'bækli  
**berkelium** 'bæklɪəm  
**Berkhamsted** [-mpstead] 'bæ:kəmpstɪd  
 [-sted, *less commonly* 'bæ:k-]  
*Note.—The usual pronunciation is*  
 'bæ:k-, *but the form* 'bæ:k- *is used*  
*by some residents, esp. members of*  
*county families.*  
**Berks** bæ:ks [*rarely* bæ:ks]  
**Berkshire** 'bæ:kʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*, *rarely* 'bæ:k-]  
**Berlin** (*in Germany*) bæ:'lɪn [-'l-, *occasionally*  
 also 'l- *when attributive*],  
 (*surname*) 'bæ:lɪn, bæ:'lɪn, (*town in*  
*U.S.A.*) 'bæ:lɪn  
**Berlioz** (*composer*) 'beɪliəʊz ['bæ:l-]  
 (berljə:z)  
**Bermondsey** 'bɔ:məndzi  
**Bermuda**, **-s** bæ:(:)'mju:də, -z  
**Bernard** (*Christian name*) 'bɔ:nəd, (*sur-*  
*name*) bæ:'nɑ:d, 'bɔ:nəd  
**Bern(e)** bæ:n [bɛən]  
**Berners** 'bɛ:nəz [*attributive*]  
**Bernese** bæ'nɪz [-'l-, *also* 'l- *when*  
**Bernice** (*biblical name*) bæ:'naɪsi:,  
 (*modern Christian name*) 'bɔ:nɪs, (*sur-*  
*name*) 'bɔ:nɪs, bæ:'nɪs  
**Berowne** bæ'rəʊn  
**Berridge** ,berɪdʒ  
**berry** (B.), **-ies** 'berli, -iz  
**bersaglieri** ,bə:sə:li'eəri:(:) (bə:sə'l'æ:ri)  
**berserk**, **-s**, **-er/s** 'bɔ:sɔ:k, -s, -ə\*/z  
**berth** (s.), **-s** bæ:θ, -s [bə:θz]  
**berth** (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bæ:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Bertha** 'bə:θə  
**Berthold** 'bə:θəʊld  
**Bertie** (*Christian name*) 'bɔ:ti, (*sur-*  
*name*) 'bɔ:ti, 'bɔ:ti  
**Bertram** 'bɔ:trəm  
**Berwick**, **-shire** 'berɪk, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**beryl** (B.), **-s** 'berɪl, -z  
**beryllium** be'rɪljəm [bə'r-, -lɪəm]  
**Besant** 'besənt, 'beɪzənt, bi'zənt [bə'z-]  
*Note.—Pronounced* besənt *or* 'beɪzənt  
*in the case of Mrs Annie Besant*  
*(she herself pronounced 'bes-); pronounced*  
*bi'zənt or bæ'zənt in the*  
*case of Sir Walter Besant and A.*  
*Digby Besant.*  
**beseech**, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **beseought** bi'si:tʃ  
 [bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, bi'sɔ:t.[bə's-]  
**beseem**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**beset**, **-s**, **-ting** bi'set [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ  
**beshrew** bi'fru: [bə'f-]



**beside**, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z  
**besieg**[ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ  
 [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Besley** 'bezlɪ

**besmear**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə\* [bə's-,  
 -s'mjə:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d

**besmirsch**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smɔ:tʃ [bə's-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

**besom**, -s 'bi:zəm [ˈbɪz-], -z

**besotted**, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,  
 -nis

**besought** (*from* beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]

**bespangle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl  
 [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**bespatter**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə\* [bə's-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d

**bespeak**, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken  
 bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk  
 [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]

**besprinkle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋkl  
 [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Bess** bes

**Bessarabia** ,besə'reɪbjə [-blə]

**Bessborough** 'bezbɒ

**Bessemer** 'besɪmə\*

**Besses o' th' Barn** 'besɪzəð'bɑ:n

**Bessie** 'besi

**best** (*adj. adv. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed  
 best, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**bestial**, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tʃəl], -i, -ɪzəm

**bestiality**, -ies 'besti'ælɪtɪ, -iz

**bestiary**, -ies 'bestɪəri [-tʃə-], -iz

**bestir**, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:\* [bə's-], -z,  
 -riŋ, -d

**bestow**, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu  
 [bə's-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

**bestowal**, -s bi'stəʊəl [bə's-], -z

**bestride**, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestriden  
 bi'straɪd [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɔʊd  
 [bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]

**bet** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ting, -led, -tor/s bet,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**beta**, -s 'bi:tə, -z

**betake**, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken  
 bi'teɪk [bə-], -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tuk,  
 -'teɪkən

**betel**, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nʌt/s

**Beteleuse** ,bi:tɪ'ʒə:z [ˌbet-, 'betɪdʒu:z]

**bête noire**, -s 'beɪt'nwɑ:\* [-'nwo:\*]  
 (be:tnwɑ:r), -z

**Bethany** 'beθəni [-θəni]

**Bethel** 'beθəl [be'θel]

*Note.—When used to denote a non-conformist chapel, the pronunciation is 'beθəl.*

**Bethesda** be'θeɪzɪə [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]

**bethink**, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk  
 [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

**Bethlehem** 'beθlihem [-lɪəm, -lɪəm]

**Bethnal** 'beθnəl [-nɪ]

**Bethphage** 'beθfədʒɪ

**Bethsaida** beθ'seɪdə [-'saɪdə]

**Bethune** (*surname*) 'bi:tʌn, (*in names of streets, etc.*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]

**Béthune** (*French town*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-,  
 bæ'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyŋ)

**betide** bi'taɪd [bə't-]

**betimes** bi'taɪmz [bə't-]

**Betjeman** 'betjəməŋ

**betoken**, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'toukən  
 [bə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

**betony** 'betəni

**betook** (*from* betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]

**betray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei  
 [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'treə\*/z]

**betrayal**, -s bi'treɪəl [be't-, -'treɪl], -z

**betrouth**, -ths, -thing, -théd bi'trouð  
 [bə't-, -ouθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]

**betrothal**, -s bi'trouðəl [bə't-], -z

**Betsy** 'betɪ

**Betteley** 'betəli [-riŋ, -d  
 better (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'beta\*, -z,

**betterment** 'betəmənt

**betting**, -s 'betɪŋ, -z

**Bettws** 'betəs (*Welsh* 'betus)

**Bettws-y-Coed** 'betəsɪ'kɔɪd [-tusi-, -təzi-,  
 -'kɔɪd] (*Welsh* 'betusə'kɔɪd)

**Betty** 'beti

**between** bi'twi:n [bə't-]

**between times** bi'twi:n-taɪmz [bə't-]

**betwixt** bi'twɪkst [bə't-]

**Beulah** 'bjʊ:lə

**Beurile** bæ:l

**beurré** (*pear*), -s 'bjʊəri ['bjʊər-], -z

**Beuthin** 'bjʊ:θɪn

**Bevan** 'bevən

**bevél** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'bevəl,  
 -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld

**Beven** 'bevən

**beverage**, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz

**Beveridge** 'bevərɪdʒ

**Beverley** 'bevəli

**Beves** 'bi:vɪs

**Bevin** 'bevin

**Bevis** 'bi:vɪs, 'bevis

**bev'y**, -ies 'bevɪ, -iz [-iŋ, -d]

**bewail**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weɪl [bə'w-], -z,

**beware** bi'weə\* [bə'w-]

**Bewick**(e) 'bjʊ:(ɪ)k

**bewildier**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,  
 -erment/s bi'wɪldɪə\* [bə'w-], -əz,

-əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s

**bewitch**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s  
 bi'wɪtʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s

**Bewley** 'bjʊ:li

**bewrayeth** bi'reiɪθ [bə'r-]

**Bexhill** 'beks'hil [-]-  
**Bexley** 'beksli  
**Bey**, -s bei, -z  
**beyond** bi'jənd [bi'ɒnd]  
**Beyrout(h)** (*former spelling of Beirut*)  
 be'i:rut [-]-  
**Beyts** beits  
**bezant**, -s 'bezənt, -s  
**bezel**, -s 'bezl, -z  
**bezique** bi'zi:k [be'z-, -bə'z-]  
**bheestiy**, -ies 'bi:st|i, -iz  
**Biarritz** 'biarits (bjarits)  
**bias** (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**biax[al]**, -ial bai'æksəl [bai'æ-], -lə  
 [-jəl]  
**bib**, -s bib, -z  
**Bibby** 'bibbi  
**Bible**, -s 'baibl, -z  
**biblic[al]**, -ally 'biblikəl, -əli  
**bibliograph(er/s)**, -y, -ies ,bibli'ɒ-  
 grəf|ə\*/z, -i, -iz  
**bibliolater/s**, -ry ,bibli'ɒlətə\*/z, -ri  
**bibliomania**, ,bibliu'meɪnjə[-li.'m-, -nɪə]  
**bibliomaniac**, -s ,bibliu'meɪniæk  
 [-li.'m-, -njæk], -s  
**bibliophile**, -s 'bibliu'faɪl [-lɪf-, -ljəf-],  
**bibulous** 'bibjuləs |z  
**bicarbonate**, -s bai'kɑ:bənit ['bai'k-  
 -bɪt, -bnit, -eit], -s  
**bice** hais  
**Bice** 'bi:tʃi  
**bicentenary** (s. *adj.*), -ies ,bai-sen'ti-  
 nər|i ['bai-sen't-, -'ten-, bai'sentin-]  
 -iz  
**bicentennial** ,bai-sen'tenjəl ['bai-sen't-,  
 -niəl]  
**biceps**, -es 'baiseɪps, -iz  
**Bicester** 'histə\*  
**bichloride** 'bai'klɔ:raid  
**bichromate** 'bai'krəʊmit [-meɪt]  
**bicker**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bikə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ/z, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Bickerstaff** 'bikəstɑ:f  
**Bickersteth** 'bikəsteθ [-stiθ]  
**Bickerton** 'bikətn  
**Bickford** 'bikfəd  
**Bickleigh**, -ley 'bik|li, -li  
**Bicknell** 'biknəl [-n]  
**bicuspid**, -s bai'kæspid [bi'k-], -z  
**bicycle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baɪsɪkl,  
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld  
**bicyclist**, -s 'baɪsɪklɪst, -s  
**bid** (s.), -s bid, -z  
**bid** (v.) (*at auction*), -s, -ding, -der/s  
 bid, -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z  
**bid** (v.) (*command*), -s, -ding, bade,  
 bidden bid, -z, -iŋ, beid [bæd], 'bidn

**Bidder** 'bɪdə\*  
**Biddle** 'bɪdl  
**Biddulph** 'bɪdɒlf [-dɒlf]  
**bidle** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Bideford** 'bɪdɪfəd  
**Biden** 'baɪdn  
**biennial**, -ly bai'enɪəl [-njəl], -i  
**bier**, -s biə\*, -z  
**biff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bif, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bifocal** (s. *adj.*), -s 'bai'fəʊkəl [-'f-], -z  
**bifurcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'baɪfə:keɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**bifurcation**, -s ,baɪfə:'keɪʃən, -z  
**big**, -ger, -gest, -ness big, -ə\*, -ist, -nis  
**bigamist**, -s 'bigəmist, -s  
**bigamous**, -ly 'bigəməs, -li  
**bigamy**, -ies 'bigəmi, -iz  
**Bigelow** 'bigiləʊ [-gəl-]  
**Bigge** big  
**biggish** 'bigɪʃ  
**Big[gs]**, -ham big|z, -əm  
**bight**, -s bait, -s  
**Bignell** 'bɪgnəl [-n]  
**Bigod** 'baɪgəd  
**bigot**, -s, -ed; -ry 'bigət, -s, -id; -ri  
**bigraph**, -s 'baɪgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
**bigwig**, -s 'bigwig, -z  
**Bihar** bi'ha: (Hind. byhar)  
**bijou**, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z  
**bik[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baik, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**bikini** (B.), -s bi'ki:ni, -z  
**bilabial** (s. *adj.*), -s bai'leɪbjəl ['bai'l-,  
 bɪəl], -z  
**bilateral**, -ally bai'lætərəl ['bai'l-], -əli  
**Bilbao** bil'ba:ʊ [-'beɪəʊ]  
**bilberry**, -ies 'bilbəri, -iz  
**Bilborough** 'bilbərə  
**Bilbrough** 'bilbrə  
**bile** bail  
**bilge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bildʒ, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**bilge-pump**, -s 'bildʒpʌmp, -s  
**bilge-water** 'bildʒwɔ:tə\*  
**bilgy** 'bildʒi  
**biliary** 'biljəri [-lɪər-]  
**bilingual**, -ism bai'liŋgwəl ['bai'l-],  
 -izəm  
**bilious**, -ly, -ness 'biljəs [-lɪəs], -li, -nis  
**biliteral** bai'lɪtərəl ['bai'l-]  
**bilk**, -s, -ing, -ed bilk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bill** (B.), -s bil, -z  
**Billerica** 'bɪlri:kə  
**Billerica**, bilə'riki [-id  
**billet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
**billet-doux** (*sing.*) 'bilei'du: [-li'd-],  
 (*plur.*) -z  
**bill-hook**, -s 'bilhuk, -s

**billiard**, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -mɑ:kə/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -teɪbl/z

**Billing**, -s, -hurst 'bilɪŋ, -z, -hə:st

**Billinggate** 'bilɪŋɡɪt [-geɪt]

**Billington** 'bilɪŋtən

**billion**, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s

**bill-of-fare**, -s 'bɪləv'feə\* ['bil-, -lə'feə\*], -z

**billow**, -ows, -owy 'biləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪ

**bill-poster**, -s 'bil'pəʊstə\*, -z

**bill-sticker/s**, -ing 'bil'stɪkɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**bill[y (B.)**, -ies 'bil|i, -iz

**billycock**, -s 'bɪlkək, -s

**billy-goat**, -s 'bɪlgəʊt, -s

**Bilston(e)** 'bɪlstən

**Bilton** 'bɪltən

**biltong** 'bɪltɒŋ

**bimестrial** bai'mestriəl

**bimetallism**, -st/s bai'metəlɪzəm  
['baɪ'm-, -tɪ-], -st/s

**bi-monthly**, -ies 'bai'mənθli, -iz

**bin**, -s bin, -z

**binary** 'baɪnəri

**bind (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, bound, binder/s  
baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, baʊnd, 'baɪndə\*/z

**bindweed** 'baɪndwi:d

**Binegar** 'bɪnɡə\*

**Bingham**, -ley 'bɪŋɡəm, -li

**Bink(e)s** bɪŋks

**binnacle**, -s 'bɪnəkl, -z

**Binn(e)y**, -ie 'bɪn|i, -i

**Binns** bɪnz

**binocle**, -s 'bɪnəkl ['baɪn-, -nəkl], -z

**binocular (s.)**, -s 'bɪnəkjulə\* ['baɪ'n-, -kjəl-], -z

**binocular (adj.)** bai'nəkjulə\* ['bi'n-, -kjəl-]

**binomial** bai'nəʊmɪəl [-mɪəl]

**Binste(a)d** 'bɪnstɪd [-sted]

**Binyon** 'bɪnjən

**biochemist**, -s, -ry 'baɪəʊ'kemɪst, -s, -ri

**biogenesis** 'baɪəʊ'dʒenɪsɪs

**biograph**, -s 'baɪəʊɡrə:f ['baɪəɡ-, -græf], -s

**biographer**, -s bai'ɔɡrəfə\* ['bi'ɔ-], -z

**biographic**, -al, -ally 'baɪəʊ'ɡræfɪk  
[baɪə'g-, 'baɪə'g-, bɪə'g-], -əl, -əli

**biography**, -ies bai'ɔɡrəfɪ [bi'ɔ-], -iz

**biologic**, -al, -ally 'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk [baɪəʊ-], -əl, -əli

**biologist/s**, -y bai'blɒdʒɪst/s, -i

**biometry** bai'ɒmɪtri

**bioscope**, -s 'baɪəskəʊp, -s

**biparous** 'bɪpərəs

**bipartite** bai'pɑ:təɪt ['baɪ,pɑ:təɪt]

**biped**, -s 'baɪpɛd, -z

**bipedal** 'baɪpɛdl

**biplane**, -s 'baɪ'pleɪn, -z

**biquadratic (s. adj.)**, -s 'baɪkwə'drætɪk  
['baɪkwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s

**birch (s. v.) (B.)**, -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**birchen** 'bɜ:tʃən

**Birchenough** 'bɜ:tʃɪnəf

**bird (B.)**, -s bɜ:d, -z

**bird-cage (B.)**, -s 'bɜ:dekɛɪdʒ, -iz

**bird-call**, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z

**bird-fancier**, -s 'bɜ:dfænsɪə\* [-sjə\*], -z

**bird-lime** 'bɜ:dləɪm

**bird-nest**, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**birdseed** 'bɜ:dsɪd

**bird's-eye (s. adj.)**, -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z

**Birdseye** 'bɜ:dzai

**bird's-nest (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-  
nest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**bireme**, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪər-], -z

**hiretta**, -s bɪ'retə, -z

**Birkbeck (surname)** 'bɜ:bek, 'bɜ:kbeɪk,  
(college in London) 'bɜ:kbeɪk

**Birkenhead (in Cheshire)** 'bɜ:kənhed  
(locally 'bɜ:kən'hed), (Earl) 'bɜ:kənhed

**Birkett** 'bɜ:kɪt

**Birley** 'bɜ:li

**Birling** 'bɜ:lɪŋ

**Birmingham** 'bɜ:mɪŋəm

**Birnam** 'bɜ:nəm

**biro**, -s 'baɪərəʊ, -z

**Biron (modern surname)** 'baɪərən

*Note.*—The name must be pronounced  
bɪ'ru:n in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'

**Birrell** 'bɪrəl

**birth**, -s bɜ:θ, -s

**birthday**, -s 'bɜ:θdeɪ [-dɪ], -z

**birthmark**, -s 'bɜ:θmɑ:k, -s

**birthplace**, -s 'bɜ:θpleɪs, -iz

**birth-rate**, -s 'bɜ:θ-reɪt, -s

**birthright**, -s 'bɜ:θ-raɪt, -s

**Birtwistle** 'bɜ:t,wɪsl

**bis** bɪs

**Biscay** 'bɪskeɪ [-ki]

**biscuit**, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s

**bisect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**bisection**, -s bai'sekʃən, -z

**bisexual** 'baɪ'seksjuəl [bai's-, -ksjuəl,  
-ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfɪl]

**bishop (B.)**, -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rik/s

**Bishopsgate** 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-gɪt]

**Bishop's Stortford** 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:tfəd [-ɔ:tf-]

**Bishopstoke**, -on 'bɪʃəpstəʊk, -ən

**Bisley**, -s 'bɪzli, -z

**Bismarck** 'bɪzmɑ:k ('bismark)

**bismuth** 'bɪzməθ

**bison**, -s 'baisn, -z  
**Bispham** (*surname*) 'bɪsfəm, 'bɪspəm,  
 (*place*) 'bɪspəm  
**bisque**, -s bɪsk, -s  
**Bisseker** 'bɪsɪkə\*  
**Bissell** 'bɪsl  
**bissextile**, -s bɪ'sekstail, -z  
**bistoury**, -ies 'bɪstʊrɪ [-tər-], -iz  
**bistre** 'bɪstə\*  
**bisulphate**, -ite baɪ'salf'eɪt ['baɪ's-,  
 -fɪt], -ait  
**bisurated** 'bɪsjʊəreɪtɪd  
**bit**, -s bɪt, -s  
**bit** (*from bite*) bɪt  
**bitch**, -es bɪtʃ, -iz  
**bitle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, bɪt, bitten, biter/s  
 baɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, bɪt, 'bɪtn, 'baɪtə\*/z  
**Bithell** bɪ'θel, 'bɪθəl  
**Bithynia** bɪ'θɪniə [baɪ'θ-, -nɔ:]  
**bitter**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bɪtə\*, -rə\*,  
 -rɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**bittern**, -s 'bɪtə(:)n, -z  
**bitters** 'bɪtəz  
**bittersweet** 'bɪtə-swɪt  
**bitumen**, -s 'bɪtjumin [-men, -mən,  
 bɪ'tju:m-], -z  
**bituminous** bɪ'tju:mɪnəs  
**bivalence**, -t 'baɪ'veɪlən[s] ['baɪ'v-], -t  
**bivalve**, -s 'baɪvəlɪv, -z  
**bivouac** (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'bɪvuæk  
 [-vwæk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**bi-weekly** (*s. adv.*), -ies 'baɪ'wi:kli  
 [baɪ'w-], -iz  
**bizarre** bɪ'zɑ:\* (bɪzɑ:r)  
**blab**, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**Blachford** 'blæfəd  
**black** (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,  
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -ɪf, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t  
**blackamoor**, -s 'blækəmuə\* [-məə\*,  
 -mə\*, -mɔ:\*], -z  
**blackball** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbɔ:l, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**blackbeetle**, -s 'blæk'bi:təl, -z  
**blackberry**, -ies 'blækbərɪ [-ber-], -iz  
**blackberrying** 'blækbərɪŋ [-bər-]  
**blackbird**, -s 'blækbərd, -z  
**blackboard**, -s 'blækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**Blackburn(e)** 'blækbɜ:n  
**blackcap**, -s 'blækkæp, -s  
**black-cattle** 'blæk'kætl  
**blackcock**, -s 'blækkɒk, -s  
**black-currant**, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s  
**black-draught** 'blæk'drɔ:ft  
**black(en)**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blækən,  
 -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd  
**Blackett** 'blækit

**black-eye**, -s 'blæk'ai, -z  
**black-eyed** 'blækəɪd  
**Blackford** 'blækfəd  
**Blackfriars** 'blæk'fraɪəz ['blæk-f-, esp.  
*when attributive*]  
**blackgame** 'blækgɛɪm  
**blackguard**, -s, -ly 'blæɡɑ:d, -z, -lɪ  
**Blackheath** 'blæk'hi:θ [*also* 'l-, -l-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**Blackie** 'blæki, *in the N. also* 'bleiki  
**blacking** (*s.*), -s 'blækiŋ, -z  
**blacklead** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**blackleg**, -s 'blækleɡ, -z  
**black-letter** 'blæk'leɪtə\* ['blæk,l-]  
**Blackley** (*Manchester*) 'blekli, (*sur-*  
*name*) 'blækli  
**black-list** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**blackmail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'blækmeɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Blackman** 'blækmən  
**Blackmoor** 'blækmuə\* [-məə\*, -mə\*,  
 -mɔ:\*]  
**Blackmore** 'blækmo:\* [-məə\*]  
**black-out**, -s 'blækaut ['l-, -s  
**Blackpool** 'blækpul  
**Blackpuddian**, -s blæk'pʌdliən [-lɪən], -z  
**Blackrock** 'blækrɒk  
**black-rod**, -s 'blæk'rɒd, -z  
**blacksmith**, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s  
**Blackston(e)** 'blækstən  
**blackthorn**, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z  
**Blackwall** 'blækwɔ:l  
**blackwater** (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə\*  
**Blackwell** 'blækwəl [-wel]  
**Blackwood** (*surname*) 'blækwud, (*place*  
*in Monmouthshire*) 'blæk'wud  
**bladder**, -s 'blædə\*, -z  
**bladderwort**, -s 'blædəwɔ:t, -s  
**blade**, -s bleɪd, -z  
**blade-bone**, -s 'bleɪdbəʊn, -z  
**blaeberry**, -ies 'bleɪbərɪ, -iz  
**Blagrove** 'blæɡreɪv  
**Blagrove** 'bleɪɡrəʊv  
**blah-blah** 'blɑ:'blɑ:  
**Blaikie** 'bleɪki  
**Blakley** 'bleikli  
**blain**, -s bleɪn, -z  
**Blair** bleɪə\*  
**Blair-Atholl** 'bleɪr'æθəl  
**Blake**, -ney bleɪk, -ni  
**Blakiston** 'blækɪstən, 'bleɪk-  
**blamable**, -ly, -lteness 'bleɪməbəl, -lɪ,  
 -lɪnɪs  
**blame** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪm, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**blameless**, -ly, -ness 'bleɪmlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs

**blameworthy y, -iness** 'bleim,wə:ðji, -inis

**Blamires** blə'maɪəz

**Blanc** (*Mont*) blā:ŋ [blɜ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ, bləŋ] (blā)

**blanch, -es, -ing, -ed** blɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Blanchard** 'blæntʃəd [-tʃɑ:d]

**Blanche** blɑ:nʃ

**blanc-mange, -s** blə'mɔ:ŋz [-'mɜ:ŋz, -'mɑ:ŋz, -'mæ:ŋz], -iz

**bland** (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blændnis]

**Blandford** 'blændfəd

**blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** 'blænd-  
dɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t-mənt/s

**Blandy** 'blændi

**blank** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed blæŋk, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-iŋ, -t

**blanket, -s, -ing** 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ

**Blankley** 'blæŋkli

**blank-verse** 'blæŋk'vɔ:s

**Blantyre** blæn'taɪə\*

**blarney** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bləɪ\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**blarney** (B.) 'blɑ:ni

**blasé** 'blɑ:zeɪ (blaze)

**blasphemie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s**  
blæs'fɪm [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

**blasphemous, -ly** 'blæs'fɪməs ['blɑ:s-,  
-fəm-, -fɪp-], -li

**blasphemiy, -ies** 'blæs'fɪmi ['blɑ:s-,  
-fəm-, -fɪp-], -iz

**blast** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id

**blast-furnace, -s** 'blɑ:st'fə:nɪs [-,--], -iz

**blastoderm, -s** 'blæstəʊdɜ:m [-tɔd-], -z

**blast-pipe, -s** 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s

**blatan cy, -t/ly** 'bleɪtən'si, -t/li

**Blatchford** 'blætʃfəd

**blather, -s, -ing, -ed** 'blæðə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Blawith** (in *Lancs.*) 'blɑ:iθ, (*road at*  
*Harrow*) 'bleɪwiθ

**Blaydes** bleɪdz [-d]

**blaze** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ,

**blazer, -s** 'bleɪzə\*, -z

**Blazes** 'bleɪzɪz

**Blazey** 'bleɪzi

**blazon, -ons, -oning, -oned** 'bleɪzən [*in*  
*original heraldic sense also* 'blæz-],  
-nz, -piŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd

**bleach, -es, -ing, -ed** bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**bleaching-powder** 'bli:tʃiŋ,pəʊdə\*

**bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** bli:k, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

**blear, -eyed** bliə\*, -r-aid

**bleary, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'bliəri, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

**bleat** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

**bleb, -s** bleb, -z

**bled** bled

**Bledisloe** 'bledisləʊ

**bleed, -s, -ing, bled** bli:d, -z, -iŋ, bled

**blemish** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

**blench, -es, -ing, -ed** blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Blencowe** blen'kəʊ

**blend** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,  
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**blende** blend

**Blenheim** 'blenɪm [-nəm]

**Blenkinsop** 'blen'kɪnsɒp

**Blennerhassett** 'blenə'hæsɪt

**Blériot, -s** 'bleriəʊ ['bliəri-] (blerjo), -z

**bless, -es, -ing, -ed** (p. *tense*, p. *partic.*),  
blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest

**blessed** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis

**blessing** (s.), -s 'blesɪŋ, -z

**blest** (*from bless*) blest

**Bletchley** 'bletʃli

**bleth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered** 'bloð|ə\*, -əz,  
-əriŋ, -əd

**blew** (*from blow*) blu:

**Blew|ett, -itt** 'blu:(ə)lɪt, -it

**Bligh** blai

**blight** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,  
-ɪd

**blighter, -s** 'blaitə\*, -z

**Blighty** 'blaiti

**blimey** 'blaimi

**blimp, -s** blɪmp, -s

**blind** (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id

**blindfold** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-  
fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id

**blindman's-buff** 'blaindmænz'bʌf

**blindworm, -s** 'blaindwɔ:m, -z

**blink** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[blɪŋt]

**blinker, -s** 'bliŋkə\*, -z

**bliss** (B.) blɪs

**Blissett** 'blɪsɪt

**bliss|ful, -fully, -fulness** 'blɪs|ful, -fuli  
[fəli, -fulnis]

**blister** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
'blɪst|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness** blaið, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**blith|er** (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er|er/s  
'blið|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**blithesome, -ly, -ness** 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis

**blitz** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bli:ts, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**blitzkrieg, -s** 'bli:tskri:ɡ, -z

**blizzard, -s** 'blɪzəd, -z

**loat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness** bləʊt, -s, -iŋ,  
-ɪd/nɪs

**bloater, -s** 'bləʊtə\*, -z

**blob**, -s blɒb, -z  
**bloc**, -s blɒk, -s  
**block** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 blɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**blockade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 blɒ'keɪd [blɒ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**blockhead**, -s 'blɒkhed, -z  
**blockhouse**, -ses 'blɒkhaʊs, -ziz  
**Bloemfontein** 'blu:mfontein [-fɒn-]  
**Blois** blwa: (blwa, blwa)  
**bloke**, -s blɒuk, -s  
**Blom** (surname) blɒm  
**Blomefield** 'blu:mfi:ld  
**Blomfield** 'blɒmfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,  
 'blu:m-  
**blond(e)**, -s blɒnd, -z  
**Blondel(l)** 'blændl  
**Blondin** (*French tight-rope walker*)  
 'blɒndɪn (blɒdɛ)  
**blood**, -s blʌd, -z  
**bloodcurdling** 'blʌd,kʌ:dlɪŋ  
**blood-guiltiness** 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs  
**bloodheat** 'blʌdhi:t  
**blood-horse**, -s 'blʌdhɔ:s, -iz  
**bloodhound**, -s 'blʌdhaʊnd, -z  
**bloodless**, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis  
**blood-money** 'blʌd,məni  
**bloodpoisoning** 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]  
**blood-red** 'blʌd'red [also '-- when  
*attributive*]  
**blood-relation**, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z  
**blood[shed, -shot]** 'blʌdʃed, -ʃɒt  
**bloodstain**, -s, -ed 'blʌdstɛɪn, -z, -d  
**blood-stone**, -s 'blʌdstəʊn, -z  
**blood-sucker**, -s 'blʌd,sʌkə\*, -z  
**bloodthirsty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'blʌd,θɜ:stʃi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst],  
 -ili, -inis  
**blood-vessel**, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z  
**blood[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness]** 'blʌdʃi,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**bloom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**bloomer** (B.), -s 'blu:mə\*, -z  
**Bloomfield** 'blu:mfi:ld  
**Bloomsbury** 'blu:mzɜ:ri  
**Blore** blɔ: [blɔə\*]  
**blossom** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'blɒsəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**blot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**blotch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**blotch[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness]** 'blɒtʃi,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**blotter**, -s 'blɒtə\*, -z  
**blotting-paper**, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə\*, -z  
**blotto** 'blɒtəʊ  
**Blougram** 'blougrəm ['blau-]

**Bloundelle** 'blændl  
**Blount** blant  
**blouse**, -s blaʊz, -iz  
**blow** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow/n,  
 -ed, -er/s blaʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [blɔɪŋ], blu:,  
 blaʊn, -d, -ə\*/z [blɔə\*/z]  
**blow-fl[y, -ies]** 'blaʊ-flai, -aiz  
**blow-hole**, -s 'blaʊhəʊl, -z  
**blown** (*from blow*) blaʊn  
**blow-out**, -s 'blaʊ'əʊt ['--], -s  
**blowpipe**, -s 'blaʊ-paɪp, -s  
**blow[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness]** 'blaʊʃi, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -ili, -inis  
**blowz[y, -ier, -iest, -iness]** 'blaʊzʃi, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**Blox(h)am** 'blɒksəm  
**blub**, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**blubber** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'blʌbə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**blucher**, -s 'blu:tʃə\*, -z  
**Blücher** 'blu:kə\* [-u:tʃə\*] ('blyçər)  
**bludgeon** (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned  
 'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**blue** (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d  
 blu:, -z; -ə\* [blʌə\*], -ist [bluɪst];  
 -ɪŋ [bluɪŋ], -d  
**Bluebeard** 'blu:biəd  
**bluebell**, -s 'blu:bel, -z  
**blue-black** 'blu:'blæk ['--]  
**blue-blooded** 'blu:'blʌdɪd ['--]  
**blue-book**, -s 'blu:'bʊk, -s  
**bluebottle**, -s 'blu:'bɒtl, -z  
**blue-devils** 'blu:'devɪz  
**blue-coat**, -s 'blu:'kəʊt, -s  
**blue-jacket**, -s 'blu:dʒækɪt, -s  
**blue-john** 'blu:dʒɒn  
**blue-light**, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s  
**blueness** 'blu:nɪs  
**blue-pencil**, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:-  
 'pensl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**blue-pill**, -s 'blu:'pɪl, -z  
**blue-print**, -s 'blu:'prɪnt ['blu:-prɪnt], -s  
**bluestocking**, -s 'blu:'stɒkɪŋ, -z  
**Bluett** 'blu:ɪt [bluɪt]  
**bluey** 'blu:i [bluɪ]  
**bluff** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**bluish** 'blu:(ɪ)f  
**Blundell** 'blændl  
**blunder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'blʌndə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z  
**blunderbuss**, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz  
**Blunn** blʌn  
**blunt** (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

blur, -s, -ring, -red bləː\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 blurb, -s blɜːb, -z  
 blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 bluster, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
 ˈblʌstlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 Bly blai  
 Blyth blai, blaiθ  
 Blythborough ˈblaɪbərə  
 Blythe blaið  
 boa, -s ˈboʊə [həə, boː], -z  
 Boadicea ˈboʊədɪˈsiə  
 Boag bouɡ  
 Boanas ˈboʊnəs  
 Boanerges ˈboʊəˈnɜːdʒɪz  
 boar, -s bɔː\* [hɔː\*], -z  
 board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔːd  
 [bɔːd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 boarding-house, -ses ˈbɔːdɪŋhaʊs  
 [ˈbɔːd-], -zɪz  
 boarding-school, -s ˈbɔːdɪŋˈskuːl  
 [ˈbɔːd-], -z  
 board-school, -s ˈbɔːdskuːl [ˈbɔːd-], -z  
 board-wages ˈbɔːdˈweɪdʒɪz [ˈbɔːd-]  
 boar-hound, -s ˈboːhaʊnd [ˈboːh-], -z  
 boarish ˈbɔːrɪʃ [ˈboːr-]  
 Boas ˈboʊəz, ˈboʊəz  
 Boase bouz  
 boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔʊst,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 boastful, -fully, -fulness ˈbɔʊstfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
 boat, -s; -er/s bɔʊt, -s; -ə\*/z  
 boat-hook, -s ˈboʊthʊk, -s  
 boat-house, -ses ˈboʊthauz, -zɪz  
 boating ˈboʊtɪŋ  
 boatman, -men ˈboʊtmən, -mən  
 boat-race, -s ˈboʊt-reɪs, -ɪz  
 boatswain, -s ˈboʊsn [ˈboʊtsweɪn], -z  
 Boaz ˈboʊəz  
 bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,  
 -ɪn, -d  
 bobbin, -s ˈbɒbɪn, -z  
 bobbish, -ly, -ness ˈbɒbɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
 bobby (B.), -ies ˈbɒbi, -ɪz  
 bobby-socker, -s ˈbɒbiˌsɒkə\*, -z  
 bobbysox, -es ˈbɒbɪsɒks, -ɪz  
 bobolink, -s ˈbɒbəlɪŋk [-bɔʊl-], -s  
 bobsleigh, -s ˈbɒbsleɪ, -z  
 bobstay, -s ˈbɒbstɛɪ, -z  
 bobtail, -s ˈbɒbteɪl, -z  
 bob-wig, -s ˈbɒbˈwɪɡ [ˈbɒbwɪɡ], -z  
 Boccaccio ˈbɒˈkɑːtʃɪə [bɒˈk-, -ˈkætʃ-,  
 -tʃɪə] (bɒˈkattʃə)  
 Bochaton ˈbɒkətən  
 Bockett ˈbɒkɪt  
 Boddington, -y ˈbɒdɪŋtən, -ɪ

bodie (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒdi, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 bodega (B.), -s bɒˈdeɪɡə [bɒˈd-], -z  
 Bodey ˈbɒdi  
 Bodiam ˈbɒdɪəm [-dɪəm]  
 bodice, -s ˈbɒdɪs, -ɪz  
 Bodie ˈbɒdi  
 Bodilly ˈbɒdɪli [bɒˈd-, bɒˈd-]  
 bodily ˈbɒdɪli  
 bodkin (B.), -s ˈbɒdkɪn, -z  
 Bodleian ˈbɒdliːən [ˈbɒdlɪən, esp.  
 when attributive]  
 Bodley, -min ˈbɒdli, -min  
 body, -ies ˈbɒdi, -ɪz  
 bodyguard, -s ˈbɒdɪɡɑːd, -z  
 body-snatcher, -s ˈbɒdɪˌsnætʃə\*, -z  
 Boeotia, -tian/s biˈoʊtjə [-fɪə, -fə],  
 -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]  
 Boer, -s ˈboʊə\* [hɔː\*, bɔː\*, buə\*], -z  
 Boethius ˈboʊiːʃəs [-θɪəs]  
 Boffin -s ˈbɒfɪn  
 Bofors ˈbɒfɜːz  
 bog, -s bɒɡ, -z  
 bogey, -s ˈbɒɡi, -z  
 bogeyman, -men ˈbɒɡi|mæn, -men  
 boggie, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈbɒɡli,  
 -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈbɒɡli, -iə\*,  
 -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst  
 bogie, -s ˈbɒɡi, -z [-ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst, -ɪst]  
 bogie-engine, -s ˈbɒɡiˌendʒɪn, -z  
 bogie-wheel, -s ˈbɒɡiwiːl [-ɪhw-], -z  
 Bognor ˈbɒɡnə\*  
 bog-oak ˈbɒɡˈoʊk  
 bogus ˈbɒɡəs  
 boggy, -ies ˈbɒɡli, -ɪz  
 bohea ˈboʊhiː  
 Bohemia, -n/s bɒˈhiːmiə [-miə], -n/z  
 Bohn boun  
 Bohun ˈboʊən, buːn  
 Note.—burn in B. Shaw's 'You  
 never can tell.'  
 boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔɪl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 boiling-point, -s ˈboɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s  
 Bois bɔɪz  
 Boissragon ˈboɪsɪrəɡən  
 boisterous, -ly, -ness ˈboɪstərəs, -li, -nɪs  
 Boivie (English surname) ˈbeɪvi  
 Bojador ˈboʊəˈdɔː\* [ˈbɔːk-]  
 Bokhara ˈbɒkˈkɑːrə [bɒˈk-]  
 Bolander ˈboʊləndə\*  
 bolas, -es ˈboʊləs, -ɪz  
 bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔʊld, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 bold-faced ˈbɔʊldfeɪst [-li, -nɪs]  
 Boldre ˈboʊldə\*  
 bole, -s bɔʊl, -z  
 bolero, -s (dance) bəˈleərəʊ bɒˈl-,  
 -li-], (garment) ˈbɒlərou, -z  
 Boleyn ˈboʊlɪn [buˈlɪn, buˈliːn]

**Bolingbroke** 'bəlɪŋbrʊk [old-fashioned  
**Bolinger** 'boulɪndʒə\* ['bul-]  
**Bolitho** bə'laɪθəu [bə'l-]  
**Bolivar** (*S. American general*) bə'li:və\*  
 (bə'libər), (*places in U.S.A.*) 'bəlɪvə\*  
 [-və:\*], (*restaurant in London*)  
 bə'li:və\* ['bəlɪvə:\*]  
**Bolivia**, -n/s bə'livɪə [bə'l-, -vʲə], -n/z  
**boll**, -s, -ed boul [bəl], -z, -d  
**bollard**, -s 'bələd, -z  
**Bolling** 'boulɪŋ  
**Bollinger** (*in U.S.A.*) 'bəlɪndʒə\*  
**bolo**, -s 'bouləu, -z  
**Bologna** bə'lounjə (bə'lɔjɪnə)  
**bolometer**, -s bə'lɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**boloney** bə'ləʊni  
**Bolshevi**k/s, -st/s 'bɒlʃɪvɪk/s [-fəv-,  
 -fəv-], -st/s  
**bolshie**, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z  
**bolshy** 'bɒlʃi  
**Bolsover** (*surname, street in London*)  
 'bɒlsəvə\* [-souvə\*], (*in Derbyshire*)  
 'bɒlzəʊvə\*  
**bolstier** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'bɒlstɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**bolt** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed boults, -s, -ing,  
**bolter** (B.), -s 'bɒlʔə\*, -z [-ɪd  
**Bolton** 'bɒlʔən  
**bolt-upright** 'bɒlʔap'reɪt ['bɒlʔə'ʌp-  
**bolus**, -es 'bɒləs, -ɪz [reɪt]  
**bomb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bom, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bombard** (s.), -s 'bɒmbəd, -z  
**bombard** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 bɒm'bəd [bɒm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**bombardier**, -s 'bɒmbə'dɪə\* [bɒm-,  
 -bɒ'd-], -z  
**bombardon**, -s bɒm'bɑ:dn, -z  
**bombasine** 'bɒmbəsi:n [-əzi:n, -'ɪ-]  
**bombast** 'bɒmbəst  
**bombastic** bɒm'bæstɪk  
**Bombay** bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, also  
 'bɒmbei *when attributive*]  
**bomber**, -s 'bɒmə\*, -z  
**bomb-proof** 'bɒm-pru:f  
**bombshell**, -s 'bɒm-ʃel, -z  
**Bompas** 'bɒmpəs  
**bon** bɒn (bɔ̃)  
**bona fide** 'bəʊnə'faɪdi  
**bonanza**, -s bɒn'nænə, -z  
**Bonaparte**, -ist/s 'bɒnəpɑ:t, -ist/s  
**Bonar** 'bɒnə\*  
**bon-bon**, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒmbɒn, 'bɒmbɒn,  
 bɔ̃:mɔ̃:ŋ, bɔ̃:mɔ̃:ŋ] (bɔ̃bɔ̃), -z  
**Bonechurch** 'bɒn-tʃɜ:tʃ  
**bond** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age  
 bɒnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ  
**bond-holder**, -s 'bɒnd,həʊldə\*, -z  
**bondmaid**, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z

**bond** |man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**bonds** |man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**bonds-** |woman, -women 'bɒndz|-,  
 wumən, -wɪmɪn  
**bond** |woman, -women 'bɒnd|wumən,  
 -wɪmɪn  
**bonie** (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**bone-ash** 'bəʊnəʃ  
**Bonella** bə'nələ [bəʊ'n-]  
**bone-setter**, -s 'bəʊn,seɪtə\*, -z  
**bone-shaker**, -s 'bəʊn,ʃeɪkə\*, -z  
**Bo'ness** bəʊ'nes ['bəʊ'nes]  
**bonfire**, -s 'bɒn,faɪə\*, -z  
**Bonham** 'bɒnəm  
**bonhomie** 'bɒnəmi: [-nəm-]  
**Boniface** 'bɒnɪfeɪs  
**Bonn** bɒn  
**bonne-bouche**, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbʊʃ), -iz  
**Bonner** 'bɒnə\*  
**bonnet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Bonnett** 'bɒnɪt  
**bonny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒn|i,  
 -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Bonsor** 'bɒnsə\*  
**Bonthon** 'bɒnθɒn  
**bonus**, -es 'bəʊnəs, -ɪz  
**bon'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒn|i, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs  
**Bonython** bə'naiθən [bɒ'n-]  
**bonze**, -s bɒnz, -ɪz  
**boo** (*v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\* /z  
**booby**, -ies, -yish 'bu:bi, -ɪz, -ɪɪʃ [-jɪʃ]  
**booby-prize**, -s 'bu:bi-praɪz, -ɪz  
**booby-trap**, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s  
**boodle** (B.) 'bu:dl  
**Boog** bɒʊg  
**boogie-woogie** 'bu:gi,wu:gi  
**book** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\* /z  
**bookable** 'bukəbl  
**bookbind** |er/s, -ing 'buk,bəɪnd|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**bookcase**, -s 'bukkeɪs [*rarely* 'bukeɪs],  
 -ɪz  
**book-club**, -s 'bukklʌb, -z  
**book-debt**, -s 'bukdet, -s  
**Booker** 'bukə\*  
**bookie**, -s 'buki, -z  
**booking**, -s 'bukiŋ, -z  
**booking-office**, -s 'bukiŋ,ɒfɪs, -ɪz  
**bookish**, -ly, -ness 'bukɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
**book-keeper** |s, -ing 'buk,ki:p|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**bookland** 'buklənd  
**book-learning** 'buk,lɜ:nɪŋ



booklet, -s 'buklit, -s  
 book-mak<sup>er</sup>/s, -ing 'buk,meiklə\* /z, -iŋ  
 book<sup>man</sup>, -men 'buk|mən, -mən  
 book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s  
 book-muslin 'buk,məzlin  
 bookplate, -s 'bukpleit, -s  
 book-post 'bukpoust  
 book-sell<sup>er</sup>/s, -ing 'buk,sel|ə\* /z, -iŋ  
 book-shelf, -ves 'bukʃel|f, -vz  
 book-shop, -s 'bukʃɒp, -s  
 book-stall, -s 'bukstɔ:l, -z  
 bookstand, -s 'bukstænd, -z  
 bookwork 'bukwɜ:k  
 bookworm, -s 'bukwɜ:m, -z  
 boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 boomerang, -s 'bu:məɾæŋ, -z  
 boon, -s bu:n, -z  
 Boon(e) bu:n  
 boor, -s buə\*, -z  
 Boord bɔ:d  
 boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis  
 Boosey 'bu:zi  
 boost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\* /z  
 boot (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s  
 bootee, -s 'bu:ti: ['i-, -i-], -z  
 Boötes bou'outi:z  
 booth (B.), -s bu:tð, -z  
 Boothby 'bu:ðbi  
 Boothe bu:ð  
 bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s  
 bootlace, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz  
 Bootle 'bu:tl  
 bootleg<sup>gier</sup>/s, -ing 'bu:tlæg|ə\* /z, -iŋ  
 bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis  
 boots (*hotel servant*) (sing.) bu:ts, (*plur.*) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]  
 Boots bu:ts  
 boot-tree, -s 'bu:tttri:, -z  
 booty 'bu:ti  
 booz<sup>e</sup>, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\* /z  
 booz<sup>y</sup>, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist]  
 Bo-peep bou'pi:p  
 boracic bu'ræsik [bɔ'r-]  
 borage 'bɔridʒ ['bɑr-]  
 borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s  
 borax 'bɔ:ræks  
 Bord bɔ:d  
 Bordeaux bu'dou (bɔ:do)  
 border (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er<sup>er</sup>/s 'bɔ:d|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\* /z  
 borderland, -s 'bɔ:dələnd, -z  
 borderline, -s 'bɔ:dələin, -z  
 bordure, -s 'bɔ:djuə\* [-djuə\*], -z

bor<sup>e</sup> (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:\*  
 [bɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\* /z  
 borealis, bɔ:ri'eilis [bɔ:ri-]  
 Boreas 'bɔ:riəs ['bɔ:r-]  
 boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]  
 Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]  
 Borgia 'bɔ:dʒjə [-dʒiə, -dʒə]  
 boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]  
 Boris 'bɔ:ris  
 Borland 'bɔ:lənd  
 born (*from bear, bring forth*) bɔ:n  
 borne (*from bear, carry*) bɔ:n  
 Borneo 'bɔ:niou  
 boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]  
 borough, -s 'bɔ:rə, -z  
 borough-English 'bɔ:rə'inglɪʃ [-rə'ing-]  
 borough-reeve, -s 'bɔ:rə'ri:v, -z  
 borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɔ:rəu, -z, -iŋ ['bɔ:roiŋ], -d, -ə\* /z ['bɔ:rəu\* /z]  
 Borrowdale 'bɔ:rəudeil  
 Borstal 'bɔ:stl  
 Borthwick 'bɔ:ɔwik  
 Borwick 'bɔ:rik  
 Bosanquet 'bəuznkit  
 bosca<sup>ge</sup>, -s 'bɔskidʒ, -iz  
 Boscastle 'bɔs,kɑ:sl  
 Boscawen bɔs'kəuən [-'kɔ:in], -'kɔ:in  
 bosh bɒʃ  
 Bosham (*in Sussex*) 'bɔzəm ['bɔsəm]  
*Note.* -- A new pron. 'bɔʃəm is now sometimes heard.  
 Bosh<sup>er</sup> 'bəuʒə\*  
 Bosinney bɔ'sini [bɔ's-]  
 bosky 'bɔski  
 Bosnia, -n/s 'bɔznɔ [-njo], -n/z  
 bosom, -s 'bəzəm, -z  
 Bosporus 'bɔsɒrəs ['bɔspə-]  
 Bosporus 'bɔsɒrəs  
 boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɔs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 boss-eyed 'lɔsɪd  
 Bossiney bɔ'sini [bɔ's-]  
 bossy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔs|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 Bostock 'bɔstɒk  
 Boston 'bɔstən  
 Bostonian, -s bɔs'təunjən [-nɪən], -z  
 bo'sun, -s 'bəusn, -z  
 Boswell 'bɔzwəl [-wel]  
 Bosworth 'bɔzwə(:)θ  
 botanic, -al, -ally bɔ'tænik [bɔ't-], -əl, -əli  
 botanist, -s 'bɔtənist [-tɪni-], -s  
 botaniz<sup>e</sup> [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɔtənaiz [-tɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 botany 'bɔtəni [-tɪni]  
 botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\* /z

both bouθ

Botha 'houə

Botham 'bɒðəm

both(er (s. v.)), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð[ə\*],  
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

botheration 'bɒðə'reɪʃən

bothersome 'bɒðəsəm

Bothnia 'bɒθniə [-nɪə]

Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-əd-w-, -wel]

bothly, -ies 'bɒθli, -iz

Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]

Botticelli, -s 'bɒti'tʃeli, -z

bottine, -s 'bɒ'ti:n, -z

bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'bɒtli, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
[-lɔ\*/z]

bottle-green 'bɒtlgrɪn ['bɒtl'g-]

bottleneck, -s 'bɒtlnek, -s

bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɒtlnoʊz, -iz, -d

bottle-washer/s, -ing 'bɒtl,wɒʃ[ə\*]/z, -ɪŋ

bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

Bottom (surname) 'bɒ'təʊm

bottomless 'bɒtəmlɪs

Bottomley 'bɒtəmlɪ

bottomry 'bɒtəmri

botulism 'bɒtjʊlɪzəm

Boucicault 'bu:sikou

Boudicca 'bou'dikə

boudoir, -s 'bu:dwa:\* [-wɔ:\*], -z

bouffe bu:f

Bougainville 'bu:gənvil

bougainvillea, -s 'bu:gənvillə [-geɪn-],

bough, -s 'bau, -z [-z]

Bouhey 'boui

bought (from buy) bɔ:t

Boughton 'bɔ:tɪn, 'bautn

bougie, -s 'bu:gi:, -z

bouillon 'bu:jɔ:ŋ (bujɔ)

Boulby 'boulbi

boulder, -s 'bouldə\*, -z

boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:\* [-liv-, -ləv-,  
-vɔ:d] (bulva:r), -z

Boulger 'bouldʒə\*

Boulogne bu'lɔ:n [bɔ'l-, -'ləʊn] (bulɔ:n)

Boult bout

Boulter 'boulta\*

Boulton 'boulɔn

Bouly 'l u:li, 'bauli

Boumphrey 'bʌmfri

bounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'baʊns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Bouncer 'baʊnsə\*

bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd

bound (from bind) baʊnd

boundary, -ies 'baʊndəri, -iz

bounden 'baʊndən

boulder, -s 'baʊndə\*, -z

boundless, -ly, -ness 'baʊndlis, -li, -nis

bounteous, -ly, -ness 'baʊntɪəs [-tjəs],  
-li, -nisbountiful, -fully, -fulness 'baʊnti-  
fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

bountily, -ies 'baʊnti:, -iz

bouquet, -s 'bukei ['buk-, 'buki,  
bu'kei], -z

Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bən] (burbɔ), -z

Bourchier (English surname) 'hautʃə\*

Bourdillon (English surname) bɔ'diljən,  
bɔ:'diljən [bɔə'd-], bɔ:'dilən [bɔə'd-]bourdon, -s 'buədn ['bɔəd-, 'bɔəd-,  
'bɔ:d-], -zbourgeois (middle class) 'buəʒwɑ:  
['bɔʒ-] (burʒwa)

bourgeois (printing type) bɔ:'dʒɔis

bourgeoisie 'buəʒwɑ:'zi: [bɔə-, -ʒwə'z-]  
(burʒwazi)

Bourke bɔ:k

bourn(e), -s buən [boʊn, bɔʊn, bɔ:n],  
-zBourne buən [boʊn, bɔʊn, bɔ:n], as  
surname also bɔ:nBournemouth 'bɔ:nməθ ['bɔ:n-,  
'bɔ:n-, 'buən-, rarely -maʊθ]Bournville 'bɔ:nvil ['bɔ:n-, 'bɔ:n-,  
'buən-]

bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z

bourse, -s buəs, -iz

bous(e) (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z  
[bauz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -dbous(e) (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed  
bauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Bousfield 'bausfi:ld

boustrophedon 'baʊstrə'fi:dən

bout, -s baut, -s

bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)

Bouverie 'bu:vəri

Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi,  
'bouvi, 'bavi

Bovill 'bouvil

bovine 'bouvain

Bovingdon (in Herts.) 'baviŋdən ['bɔv-]  
Note.—Locally 'bav-.

bovril 'bovril [-rəl]

bow (s.) (bending, fore end of ship), -s  
bau, -zbow (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s  
bou, -zbow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -dbow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s,  
-ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -ɪŋ/z [boiŋ/z], -d

Bowater (surname) 'bou,wɔ:tə\*

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

Bowdler 'baʊdlə\*

**bowdlerization** [-isa-] ,baudlərai'zeifən  
**bowdlerize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
   'baudləraiz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d  
**Bowdoin** 'boudn  
**bowel**, -s 'baul [-il-, -el, baul], -z  
**Bowen** 'boun  
**bower** (B.), -s 'bau\*, -z  
**Bowering** 'bauəriŋ  
**bowery** (B.) 'bauəri  
**Bowes**, -Lyon bouz, -'laion  
**Bowie** (Scottish surname) 'baui  
**bowie-kni fe**, -ves 'bounaif [-'--], -vz  
**Bowler** 'baulə\*  
**bow-knot**, -s 'bounət ['bou'n-], -s  
**bowl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boul, -z,  
   -iŋ-, -d-, -ə\*/z  
**Bowland** 'boulənd  
**bow-legged** 'boulegd [-'legid]  
**bowler** (B.), -s 'boulə\*, -z  
**Bowles** boulz  
**bowline**, -s 'boulin, -z  
**Bowling** 'boulɪŋ  
**bowling-green**, -s 'boulɪŋgrɪn, -z  
**Bowler** 'baulə\*  
**bow|man** (B.), -men 'bou|məŋ, -məŋ  
**Bowmer** 'bounmə\* [[-men]  
**Bown** baun  
**Bowness** bou'nes ['bou'nes]  
**Bowra** 'baura ['baura]  
**Bowring** 'bauriŋ ['baur-]  
**Bowron** 'baurən ['baur-]  
**bowshot**, -s 'bou-ʃət, -s  
**bowsprit**, -s 'bou-sprɪt, -s  
**bowstring**, -s 'bou-strɪŋ, -z  
**Bowtell** bou'tel  
**bow-window**, -s 'bou'windən, -z  
**bow-wow**, -s (interj.) 'bau'wau, (s., dog)  
   'bauwau, -z  
**Bowyer** 'boujə\*  
**box** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s boks,  
   -iz-, -iŋ-, -t-, -ə\*/z  
**box-bed**, -s 'boks'bed ['boks-b-], -z  
**box-cloth** 'bokskləʊ [-kləʊ]  
**Boxer**, -s 'boksə\*, -z  
**Boxing-day**, -s 'boksɪŋdeɪ, -z  
**boxing-glove**, -s 'boksɪŋglav, -z  
**boxing-match**, -es 'boksɪŋmætʃ, -iz  
**Boxmoor** 'boksmuə\* [-mə\*, -mə\*,  
   -mə\*, also locally -']  
**box-room**, -s 'boksrum [-ru:m], -z  
**boxwood** 'boksɪwud  
**boy**, -s boi, -z  
**Boyce** bois  
**boycott** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'boɪkət [-kət], -s, -iŋ-, -id-, -ə\*/z  
**Boyd** boid  
**Boyet** (Shakespearean character) boi'et  
   ['--]

**boyhood**, -s 'boihud, -z  
**boyish**, -ly, -ness 'boɪf, -li, -nis  
**Boyle**, -ne boi|l, -n  
**Boyton** 'boɪtn  
**Boz** bɔz [rarely bouz]  
*Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.*  
**Bozman** 'bozmən  
**bra**, -s brat, -z  
**Brabant** brə'bænt  
**Brabantio** (Shakespearean character)  
   brə'bæntiəu [-nʃiəu, -nʃjəu]  
**Brabazon** 'bræbəzn  
**Brabourne** (place) 'breibɔ:n [-bəʊn],  
   (family name) 'breibɔ:n, -bəʊn [-bəʊn]  
**brace** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed breis,  
   -iz-, -iŋ-, -t  
**bracelet**, -s 'breɪslɪt, -s  
**brach**, -es brætʃ, -iz  
**Bracher** 'breɪtʃə\*  
**brachial** 'breɪkiəl [-kiəl]  
**brachycephalic** 'brækike'fælik [-ki'ki'f-,  
   -kise'f-, -kisi'f-]  
**brack**, -s bræk, -s  
**bracken** 'brækən  
**Brackenburg** 'brækənɪbəri  
**bracket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækɪt, -s,  
   -iŋ-, -id  
**brackish**, -ness 'brækɪʃ, -nis  
**Bracknell** 'bræknl [-nɪ]  
**brad**, -s bræd, -z  
**bradawl**, -s 'brædəd, -z  
**Bradbury** 'brædbəri  
**Braddon** 'brædn  
**Brad field**, -ford 'bræd'fi:ld, -fəd  
**Bradgate** 'brædgɪt [-geɪt]  
**Brading** 'breɪdɪŋ  
**Bradlaugh** 'brædlə:  
**Brad law**, -ley, -shaw 'bræd|lə:, -li, -ʃə:  
**Bradwardine** 'brædwədi:n  
**Brady** 'breɪdi  
**brae**, -s breɪ, -z  
**Braemar** brei'mɑ:\*  
**Braerich** 'breɪə'ri:k [-əɪ]  
**brag**, -s, -ging|ly, -ged bræg, -z, -iŋ/li,  
   -d  
**Bragg** bræg  
**braggadocio**, -s ,bræɡə'doutʃiəu [-tʃjəu],  
   -z  
**braggart**, -s 'bræɡət [-gɑ:t], -s  
**Braham** 'breɪəm  
**Brahan** bræn  
**Brahe** (Danish astronomer) 'bra:  
   ['bra:hə, 'bra:i, 'bra:hi]  
**brahma** (B.), -s 'bra:mə, -z  
**Brahman**, -s, -ism 'bra:mən, -z, -izəm

**Brahmaputra** ,brɑ:mə'pu:trə (*Hind.* brəhməpwtɹa)  
**Brahmin**, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izəm  
**brahminical** brɑ:'minikəl  
**Brahms** brɑ:mz (brɑ:ms)  
**braid** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**brail**, -s breil, -z  
**Braille** (*writing for the blind*) breil  
**Brailsford** 'breilsfəd  
**brain** (B.), -s brein, -z  
**brain-fag**, -fever 'brein|fæg, -fi:və\* [-'fi:və\*]  
**brainless**, -ness 'breinlis, -nis  
**brainsick** 'brein-sik  
**brainstorm**, -s 'brein-stɔ:m, -z  
**Braintree** 'brein-tri: [*locally* -tri]  
**brainwave**, -s 'brein-weiv, -z  
**brainy**, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist]  
**brais'e**, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Braithwaite** 'breiθweit  
**brake** (s.), -s breik, -s  
**Brakenridge** 'brækənridʒ  
**brake-van**, -s 'breikvæn, -z  
**Bralford** 'brælsfəd  
**Bramah** 'brɑ:mə  
**bramble**, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbəl, -z; -bʊʃ/iz  
**brambly** 'bræmbli  
**Bramley**, -s 'bræmli, -z  
**Brampton** 'bræmptən  
**Bramwell** 'bræmwəl [-wel]  
**bran** bræn  
**brancard**, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kəd], -z  
**branch** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed brɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**bran(chia, -chiae** 'bræŋ|kiə, -ki:ɪ  
**branchiate** 'bræŋkieit [-ki:ɪ]  
**brand** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Brandenburg** 'brændənbə:ɪ  
**branding-iron**, -s 'brændiŋ,aɪən, -z  
**brandish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**brand-new** 'brænd'nju:  
**Brandon** 'brændən  
**Brandram** 'brændrəm  
**brand y**, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id  
**brandy-snap**, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s  
**brank**, -s bræŋk, -s  
**Branksome** 'bræŋksəm  
**bran-mash** 'bræn'mæʃ  
**bran-pie**, -s 'bræn'pai, -z  
**Branson** 'brænsn  
**Branston** 'brænstən  
**brant**, -s brænt, -s  
**Brant** (*surname*) brɑ:nt

**brant|goose**, -geese 'brænt|'gu:z, -'gi:z  
**Brasenose** 'breiznəuz  
**brash** (s. *adj.*), -es bræʃ, -iz  
**brasier**, -s 'breizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**brass**, -es brɑ:s, -iz  
**brassard**, -s 'bræsəd [bræ'sɑ:d], -z  
**brass-band**, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd [-'bænd], -z  
**Brassey** 'bræsi  
**brass-founder**, -s 'brɑ:s,faundə\*, -z  
**brass-hat**, -s 'brɑ:s'hæt, -s  
**brassière**, -s 'bræsɪə\* [-sjə\*, 'bræziə\*, -zjə\*], -z  
**brassy** [-iə] (*golf club*), -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz  
**brassy** (*adj.*), -ier, -iest 'brɑ:s|i, -iə\*, -iist  
**brat**, -s bræt, -s  
**Bratislava** ,bræti'slɑ:və  
**bratt|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lɪ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Brattleboro** 'brætlbərə  
**Braughing** 'bræfiŋ  
**Braun** (*English surname*) brɔ:n  
**bravado**, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dəu, -z  
**brav|e** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed breiv, -ə\*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d  
**braverly**, -ies, 'breivər|i, -iz  
**Bravington** brævɪŋtən  
**bravo** (s. *interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-], -z  
**bravura** brə'vuərə [-'vjuərə-, 'vjuərə-]  
**brawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**brawn** brɔ:n  
**Brawne** brɔ:n  
**brawn|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Braxton** 'brækstən  
**braxy** 'bræksi  
**bray** (s. v.), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Brayley** 'breili  
**braz|e**, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**brazen**, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis  
**brazen-faced** 'breiznfest  
**brazier**, -s 'breizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**Brazier** (*surname*) 'breizjə\*  
**Brazil** (*country*) brə'zil [bri'z-], (*English surname*) 'bræzil [-zl]  
**Brazilian**, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -liən], -z  
**Brazil-nut**, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -'li-], -s  
**breach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**bread**, -s bred, -z  
**Breadalbane** (*Earl*) brə'dɔ:lβən, (*place*) brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-]  
**bread-basket**, -s 'bred,bɑ:skit, -s

**breadcrumb**, -s 'bredkrám, -z  
**bread-fruit** 'bredfrut  
**bread-stuff**, -s 'bredstáf, -s  
**breadth**, -s bredθ [brɛθ], -s  
**breadth|ways**, -wise 'bredθ|weiz  
     [ 'brɛθ- ], -waiz  
**bread-winner**, -s 'bred,winə\*, -z  
**break** (s. v.), -s, -ing, **broke**, **broken**  
     breik, -s, -iŋ, brouk, 'brookən  
**breakable**, -s 'breikəbl, -z  
**breakage**, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz  
**break-away**, -s 'breikəwei [ '-- ], -z  
**breakdown**, -s 'breikdaun [ '-- ], -z  
**breaker**, -s 'breikə\*, -z  
**breakfast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,  
     -s, -iŋ, -id  
**breakfast-set**, -s 'brekfəstset, -s  
**break-neck** 'breiknek  
**Breakspear** 'breikspia\*  
**break-through**, -s 'breik'θru: [ '-- ], -z  
**break-up**, -s 'breik'ʌp [ 'breikʌp ], -s  
**breakwater**, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə\*, -z  
**bream** (B.), -s bri:m, -z  
**Breamore** 'bremə\*  
**breast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,  
     -iŋ, -id  
**breast-bone**, -s 'bres'boun, -z  
**breast-deep**, -high 'bres't'di:p, -'hai  
**breast-plate**, -s 'bres'pleit, -s  
**breastsummer**, -s 'bresəmə\*, -z  
**breastwork**, -s 'brest-wɜ:k, -s  
**breath**, -s breθ, -s  
**breath|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ,  
     -d  
**breathed** (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðt]  
**breather**, -s 'bri:ðə\*, -z  
**breath-group**, -s 'breθgru:p, -s  
**breathiness** 'breθinis  
**breathing-space**, -s 'bri:ðiŋ-speis, -iz  
**breathless**, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis  
**breath|y**, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -iə\*, -iist  
**Brebner** 'brebnə\*  
**Brechin** (*in Scotland*) 'bri:kin [ 'bri:xin ]  
**Breckenridge** [-kin-] 'breknridʒ  
**Brecknock**, -shire 'breknək [-nək], -ʃiə\*  
     [-jə\*]  
**Brecon** 'brekən  
**bred** (*from breed*) bred  
**Bredon** 'bri:ðən  
**breed** bri:  
**breed** (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es, -ed britʃ,  
     -iz, -t  
**breeches** (*garment*) 'britʃiz  
**breeching**, -s 'britʃiŋ, -z  
**brech-loader**, -s 'britʃ,ləʊdə\*, -z  
**breed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, **bred** bri:d, -z,  
     -iŋ, bred  
**breeder**, -s 'bri:də\*, -z

**breeder-reactor**, -s 'bri:ðə-ri(:),æktə\*, -z  
**brecks** bri:ks  
**breeze**, -s bri:z, -iz  
**breez|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i,  
     -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Breingan** 'briŋən  
**Bremen** 'breimən ('bre:mən)  
**Brennan** 'brenən  
**Brent** brent  
**Brentford** 'brentfəd  
**br|ent**-goose, -geese 'brɛnt['gu:s, -'gi:s  
**Brer** brə:\*  
**Brereton** 'briətn  
**Breslau** 'brezlau ('breslau)  
**Brest** brest  
**brethren** (*archaic plur. of brother*)  
     'brɛðrin [ -rən ]  
**Breton**, -s 'brɛtən (brətʃ), -z  
**Bret(t)** bret  
**Brettagh** 'brɛtə  
**Bretwalda** bret'wɔ:ldə [ 'brɛt,w-, -ɔl- ]  
**Breughel** (*Flemish artist*) 'brɔigəl  
     [ 'brə:g-, 'bru:g- ]  
**breve**, -s bri:v, -z  
**brevet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevit,  
     -s, -iŋ, -id  
**breviar|y**, -ies 'bri:vjəri [-viə-], -iz  
**breviate**, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s  
**brevier** brə'viə\* [ bri'v- ]  
**brevity** 'breviti  
**brew** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:  
     -z, -iŋ [bru:ŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [bruə/z]  
**Brewer** 'bru(:)ə\*  
**brewer|y**, -ies 'bru:əri [ 'bru:ər- ], -iz  
**Brewster** 'bru:stə\*  
**Brian** 'braiən  
**br|iar**, -s 'braiə\*, -z  
**Briareus** brai'ɛəriəs  
**bribe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,  
     -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**briber|y**, -ies 'braibəri, -iz  
**bric-à-brac** 'bri:kəbræk  
**Brice** brais  
**brick**, -s bri:k, -s  
**brickbat**, -s 'bri:kbat, -s  
**brick-dust** 'bri:k'dʌst [ '-- ]  
**brick-field**, -s 'bri:kfi:ld, -z  
**brick-kiln**, -s 'bri:ki:ln [-kil], -z  
     *Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used chiefly by those concerned with the working of kilns.*  
**bricklayer**, -s 'bri:k,leɪə\*, -z  
**bricklaying** 'bri:k,leɪiŋ  
**brickmak|er**, -s, -ing 'bri:k,meikə\*/z, -iŋ  
**brickwork** 'bri:kwɜ:k  
**bridal** 'braidl  
**bride**, -s braid, -z  
**bride-chamber**, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə\*, -z

**bridegroom**, -s 'braɪdgrʊm [-gru:m], -z  
**bridesmaid**, -s 'braɪdzmɛɪd, -z  
**bridesman**, -men 'braɪdzmən, -mən  
 [-mən]

**Bridewell** 'braɪdwəl [-wel]

**bridge** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed brɪdʒ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**bridgehead**, -s 'brɪdʒhed, -z

**Bridgenorth** 'brɪdʒnɔ:θ

**Bridger** 'brɪdʒə\*

**Bridgerule** 'brɪdʒru:l

**Bridges** 'brɪdʒɪz

**Bridget** 'brɪdʒɪt

**Bridgetown** 'brɪdʒtaʊn

**Bridgewater** 'brɪdʒ,wɔ:tə\*

**Bridgnorth** 'brɪdʒnɔ:θ

**Bridgwater** 'brɪdʒ,wɔ:tə\*

**bridie** (B.), -s 'braɪdi, -z

**bridle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braɪdl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**bridle-path**, -ths 'braɪdlpɑ:θ, -ðz

**Bridlington** 'brɪdlɪŋtən

**bridoon**, -s brɪ'du:n, -z

**Bridport** 'brɪdpɔ:t

**Bridson** 'braɪdsn

**brief** (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed brɪf, -s, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;  
 -ɪŋ, -t

**briefless** 'brɪ:f-lɪs

**brier**, -s 'braɪə\*, -z

**Brierley** 'braɪəli

**brig**, -s brɪg, -z

**brigade**, -s brɪ'geɪd, -z

**brigadier**, -s 'brɪgə'dɪə\* [*attributively*  
*also* 'brɪgə'dɪə\*], -z

**brigadier-general**, -s 'brɪgə'dɪə'dʒenərəl,  
 -z

**brigand**, -s, -age 'brɪgənd, -z, -ɪdʒ

**brigantine**, -s 'brɪgəntaɪn [-tɪ:n], -z

**Brigg**, -s brɪg, -z

**Brigham** 'brɪgəmə

**bright** (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness braɪt,  
 -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

**brighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'braɪtən,  
 -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**Brightlingsea** 'braɪtlɪŋsi:

**Brighton** 'braɪtn

**Brigstock** (e) 'brɪgstɒk

**brill** (B.), -s brɪl, -z

**brilliant**, -cy 'brɪljən[s, -si

**brilliant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'brɪljənt,  
 -s, -lɪ, -nɪs

**brilliantine** 'brɪljən'ti:n [-'lɪ-, '---]

**brim** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med brɪm, -z,

**brimful** 'brɪm'fʊl ['brɪm-fʊl] [-ɪŋ, -d

**brimstone** 'brɪmstən

**Brind** brɪnd

**Brindisi** 'brɪndɪzi [-zi:]

**brindle** (B.), -s, -d 'brɪndl, -z, -d  
 brɪnɪs brɪn

**bring**, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s  
 brɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, brɔ:t, 'brɪŋə\*/z

**brink**, -s brɪŋk, -s

**brinkmanship** 'brɪŋkmənʃɪp

**Brinsley** 'brɪnzli

**Brinsmead**, -s 'brɪnzmi:d, -z

**brin/y**, -iness 'brɪnɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs

**bri-nylon** 'braɪ,nɪlən [-lən]

**brio** 'brɪ(:)ou

**bricobe**, -s 'brɪ(:)ʊf [-i(:)ɔf] (brɪɔf), -ɪz

**briquette**, -s brɪ'ket, -s

**Brisbane** 'brɪzbn [-beɪn]

*Note.*—'brɪzbn is the pronunciation  
 in Australia.

**brisk**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɪsk, -ɔ\*,  
 -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

**brisket**, -s 'brɪskɪt, -s

**bristle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'brɪsl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**brist'ly**, -liness 'brɪslɪ [-lɪ], -lɪnɪs [-lɪnɪs]

**Bristol** 'brɪstl

**Bristow** (e) 'brɪstou

**Britain** 'brɪtn [-tən]

**Britannia** brɪ'tænɪə

**Britannic**, -a brɪ'tænik, -ə

**criticism**, -s 'brɪtɪsɪzəm, -z

**British**, -er/s 'brɪtɪʃ, -ɔ\*/z

**britishism**, -s 'brɪtɪʃɪzəm, -z

**Briton**, -s 'brɪtn [-tən], -z

**Brittain** (surname) brɪ'teɪn, 'brɪtn [-tən]

**Brittany** 'brɪtəni [-tɪni]

**Britten** 'brɪtn [-tən]

**brittle**, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brɪtl, -lɔ\*,  
 'brɪtən [-lɪst, -nɪs]

**Brixton** 'brɪkstən

**Brno** 'brɔ:nou

**broach**, -es, -ing, -ed brəʊtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,  
 -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

**Broad**, -s brɔ:d, -z

**broad-arrow**, -s 'brɔ:d'ærəʊ, -z

**Broadbent** 'brɔ:dbent

**broadbrimmed** 'brɔ:d'brɪmd [*also* '--  
*when attributive*]

**broadcast** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s  
 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɔ\*/z

**broadcloth** 'brɔ:dklɒθ [-klɒθ]

**broad/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:dən,  
 -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**broad-gauge** 'brɔ:dgɛɪdʒ

**Broadhurst** 'brɔ:dhɜ:st

**broad-minded** 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd [-'lɪ-]

**broad-mindedness** brɔ:d'maɪndɪdnɪs  
 [-'lɪ-]

**Broadmoor** 'brɔ:dmuə\* [-mɔə\*, -mɔə\*,  
 -mɔ:\*

**broadsheet**, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s  
**broadside**, -s 'brɔ:dsaid, -z  
**Broadstairs** 'brɔ:dstəz  
**broadsword**, -s 'brɔ:dsɔ:d [-sɔ:d], -z  
**Broadway**, -wood/s 'brɔ:d'wei, -wud/z  
**Broddingnag** 'brɔ:diŋnæg  
**Broddingnagian**, -s 'brɔ:diŋ'nægiən, -z  
**brocade**, -s, -d brə'keid [bru'k-, brow'k-],  
 -z, -id  
**brocard**, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z  
**broccoli** 'brɔ:kəli [also -lai, esp. in country  
 districts]  
**brochure**, -s 'brɔ:ʃjuə\* [-ʃuə\*, brɔ:'ʃjuə\*,  
 brɔ'ʃuə\*], -z  
**brock** (B.), -s brɔ:k, -s  
**Brocken** 'brɔ:kən  
**Brockenhurst** 'brɔ:kən'hɜ:st  
**Brocklehurst** 'brɔ:kəl'hɜ:st  
**Brockley**, -man 'brɔ:kli, -mən  
**Brockwell** 'brɔ:kwel  
**brocoli** 'brɔ:kəli [also -lai, esp. in  
 country districts]  
**Brod(e)rick** 'brɔ:drɪk  
**Brodie** 'brɔ:di  
**brogue**, -s broug, -z  
**broil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**brok(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**broke** (from break), -n/ly brɔ:k, -ən/li  
**Broke** brɔ:k  
**broken-down** 'brɔ:kən'daʊn [also '---  
 when attributive]  
**broken-hearted** 'brɔ:kən'hɑ:tɪd ['---,  
 when attributive]  
**broken-winded** 'brɔ:kən'windɪd  
**broker**, -s; -age, -y 'brɔ:kə\*, -z; -rɪdʒ,  
**broil**y, -ies 'brɔ:li, -iz [-ri  
**Bromage** 'brɔ:mɛɪt  
**bromate**, -s 'brɔ:meɪt [-mɪt], -s  
**brome** (grass), -s broum [rarely bru:m],  
 [-z  
**Brome** (surname) bru:m  
**Bromham** 'brɔ:məm  
**bromic** 'brɔ:mɪk  
**bromide**, -s 'brɔ:maɪd, -z  
**bromine** 'brɔ:mɪn [-mɪn]  
**Bromley** 'brɔ:mli ['brɔ:m-]  
**Brompton** 'brɔ:mptən ['brɔ:m-]  
**Bromsgrove** 'brɔ:mzgrəʊv ['brɔ:m-]  
**Bromwich** (in Castle B., district of  
 Birmingham) 'brɔ:mɪdʒ ['brɔ:m-, -ɪtʃ],  
 (in West B., Staffs.) 'brɔ:mɪdʒ  
 ['brɔ:m-, -ɪtʃ], (surname) 'brɔ:mɪdʒ  
**bronchia**, -chiae 'brɔŋ'kiə [-k-], -kii:  
 [-kji:]  
**bronchial** 'brɔŋkɪəl [-kiəl]  
**bronchitic** brɔŋ'kitɪk [brɔn'k-]  
**bronchitis** brɔŋ'kaitɪs [brɔn'k-]  
**broncho-pneumonia** 'brɔŋkəʊnju(-)  
 'məʊnjə [-niə]

**bronch**us, -i 'brɔŋkɪəs, -ai  
**branco**, -s 'brɔŋkou, -z  
**Brontë** 'brɔnti  
**brontosaurus**, -uses, -i ,brɔntə'sɔ:rɪəs  
 ['---], -əsɪz, -ai  
**Bronx** brɔŋks  
**bronz(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɔnz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i  
**brooch**, -es broutʃ, -iz  
**brood** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**brood**y, -ily, -iness 'bru:dlɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**brook** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Brook(e)**, -s bru:k, -s  
**Brookfield** 'bru:kfi:ld  
**Brookland**, -s 'bru:klənd, -z  
**brooklet**, -s 'bru:kli:t, -s  
**Brookline** 'bru:klaɪn  
**Brooklyn** 'bru:klin  
**Brooksmith** 'bru:ksmɪθ  
**Brookwood** 'bru:kwud  
**broom** (shrub), -s bru:m [brum], -z  
**broom** (for sweeping), -s bru:m [bru:m],  
 -z

*Note.*—Some people pronounce bru:m  
 normally, but -brum when the word  
 occurs unstressed as the second  
 element of a compound (as in  
 carpet-broom).

**Broom(e)** bru:m  
**Broomfield** 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-]  
**broomstick**, -s 'bru:m-stɪk ['bru:m-], -s  
**Bros.** ,brɔðəz [sometimes facetiously  
 brɔs, brɔz]  
**broth**, -s brɔθ [brɔθ], brɔθs [brɔ:ðz,  
 brothel, -s 'brɔθl, -z [brɔ:θs]  
**brother**, -s 'brɔðə\*, -z  
**brotherhood**, -s 'brɔðəhʊd, -z  
**broth(er)-in-law**, -ers-in-law 'brɔð|ərɪn-  
 lɔ:, -əzɪnlɔ:  
**brotherly**, -iness 'brɔðəlɪ, -ɪnɪs  
**Brough** brɔf  
**brougham**, -s 'bru(:)əm [old-fashioned  
 bru:m], -z  
**Brougham** bru:m [bru:m], 'bru:əm,  
 'brɔuəm  
*Note.*—The present baron pronounces  
 bru:m.

**Brougham and Vaux** 'bru:mən'vɔ:ks  
**brought** (from bring) brɔ:t  
**Broughton** (in Northants.) 'braʊtn, (all  
 others in England) 'brɔ:tn  
**Broughty** 'brɔ:ti  
**brow**, -s braʊ, -z  
**browbeat**, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -iŋ,  
 -n  
**brown** (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed braʊn, -z; -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -nɪs; -iŋ, -d

**Browne** braun  
**brownie**, -s 'brauni, -z  
**browning** (B.) 'braunɪŋ  
**brownish** 'braunɪʃ  
**Brownrigg** 'braunrɪɡ  
**Brownsmith** 'braun-smiθ  
**browse**, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Browse** brauz  
**Bruce**, -smith bru:s, -smiθ  
**Bruges** bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)  
**bruin** (B.), -s 'bru(:)ɪn, -z  
**bruise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**bruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**brume** bru:m  
**Brummagem** 'bramədʒəm  
**Brunei** 'bru:nai  
**Brunel** bru:'nel [bru:'n-]  
**brunette**, -s bru:'net [bru:'n-] (brynet), -s  
**Brünnhilde** brun'hildə ['brun,h-] (bryn-'hildə)  
**Brunswick** 'branzwɪk  
**brunt** brant  
**Bruton** 'brantən [f-t  
**brush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braʃ, -iz, -iŋ,  
**brushwood** 'braʃwud  
**brusque**, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk, brask] (brysk), -li, -nis  
**Brussels** 'braslz  
**Brussels-sprouts** 'brasl'spraʊts  
**brutal**, -ally 'bru:təl, -əli [-li]  
**brutality**, -ies bru:'tælɪtɪ [bru't-], -iz  
**brutalize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-laɪz [-tlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**brute**, -s bru:t, -s  
**brutish**, -ly, -ness 'bru:tɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Brutnell** 'bru:tnel [-nəl]  
**Bruton** 'bru:tən  
**Brutus** 'bru:təs  
**Bryan**, -s, -t 'braɪən, -z, -t  
**Bryce** braɪs  
**Brydson** 'braɪdsən  
**Bryers** 'braɪəz  
**Brynmawr** (in Wales) brɪn'mauə\*  
*(Welsh brin'maur)*  
**Bryn Mawr** (in U.S.A.) brɪn'mɔ:\*  
**Brynmor** 'brɪnmɔ:\* *(Welsh 'brɪnmor)*  
**bryony** 'braɪəni  
**Bryson** 'braɪsn  
**bubble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd  
**bubble-and-squeak** 'bʌblən'skwi:k  
**bubbly** 'bʌbli [-li]  
**bubo**, -es 'bju:bou, -z  
**bubonic** 'bju(:)'bɒnɪk  
**buccal** 'bʌkəl  
**buccaneer**, -s 'bʌkə'niə, -z  
**Buccleuch** bʌ'klu:

**Bucephalus** 'bju(:)'sefələs  
**Buchan** 'bʌkən ['bʌxən]  
**Buchanan** 'bju(:)'kənən  
**Bucharest** 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, --']  
**Buchel** 'bju:ʃəl  
**buck** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**buckboard**, -s 'bʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**bucket**, -s 'bʌkɪt, -s  
**bucketful**, -s 'bʌkɪtfʊl, -z  
**buckhorn** 'bʌkhɔ:n  
**buckhound**, -s 'bʌkhaʊnd, -z  
**Buckhurst** 'bʌkhə:st ['bʌkə:st]  
**Buckingham**, -shire 'bʌkɪŋəm, -fɪə\* [-fɪə\*]  
**Buckland** 'bʌklənd  
**buckle** (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌkl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd  
**buckler**, -s 'bʌklə\*, -z  
**Buckley** 'bʌkli  
**Buckmaster** 'bʌk,mɑ:stə\*  
**Bucknall**, -ell 'bʌknəl [-l], -əl [-l]  
**Bucknill** 'bʌknɪl  
**buck-passing** 'bʌk,pɑ:sɪŋ  
**buckram**, -s 'bʌkrəm, -z  
**Bucks**. bʌks  
**buckshot** 'bʌkfɒt  
**buckskin**, -s 'bʌkskɪn, -z  
**Buckston** 'bʌkstən  
**buckwheat** 'bʌkwɪ:t [-khw-]  
**bucolic**, -al, -ally 'bju(:)'kɒlɪk, -əl, -əli  
**bud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bʌd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Budapest** 'bju:da'pest ['bu:-, --']  
**Budd** bʌd  
**Buddha** 'budə (*Hind.* bʊddhə)  
**buddhic**, -sm, -st/s 'budi:k, -zəm, -st/s  
**Bude** 'bju:d [d  
**budgie** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ,  
**budgerigar**, -s 'bʌdʒərɪɡə\*, -z  
**budget** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌdʒɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Budleigh** 'bʌdli  
**Buenos Aires** 'bwenəs'aɪəɪz ['buɪn-, 'bɒɪn-, 'boun-, -nə'zɑɪəɪz, -nə'zæɪɪz, -rɪs, -nə'zæɪz] ('bwenos'aɪres)  
**Buesst** bju:st  
**buff** bʌf  
**buffalo**, -es 'bʌfəlou [-fəʊ], -z  
**buffer**, -s 'bʌfə\*, -z  
**buffet** (s) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bʌfɪt, -s  
**buffet** (s) (refreshment bar), -s 'bʌfeɪ (byfɪt), -z  
**buffet** (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌfɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**buffo**, -s 'bʌfou, -z  
**buffoon**, -s bʌ'fu:n [bə'f-], -z  
**buffooner**, -y, -ies bʌ'fu:nərɪ [bə'f-], -iz



- Bufs** bʌfs  
**bug**, -s bʌg, -z  
**Bug** (*river*) bu:ɡ [bʌɡ]  
**bugaboo**, -s 'bʌɡəbu:, -z  
**bugbear**, -s 'bʌɡbeə\*, -z  
**bugger** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bʌɡə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri  
**Buggs** (*surname*) bju:gz, bʌgz  
**buggly**, -ies 'bʌɡli, -iz  
**bugle** (B.), -s 'bju:ɡl, -z  
**bugler**, -s 'bju:ɡlə\*, -z  
**bugloss** 'bju:ɡləs  
**buhl** bu:l  
**Buick**, -s 'bju:(i)k, -s  
**build**, -s, -ing, **built**, **builder/s** bild, -z,  
 -iŋ, bilt, 'bildə\*/z  
**build-up**, -s 'bildʌp ['bild'ʌp], -s  
**Builth** bilθ  
**Buist** bju:st  
**Bukarest** 'bjukərest ['bu:-, -'i-]  
**Bulawayo** bulə'weɪəu [-'waɪəu]  
**bulb**, -s bʌlb, -z  
**bulbaceous** bʌl'beɪʃəs  
**bulbous** 'bʌlbəs  
**bulbul**, -s 'bulbul, -z  
**Bulgar**, -s 'bʌlɡə\*, -z  
**Bulgaria**, -n/s bʌl'ɡeəriə, -n/z  
**bulgie** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bʌldʒ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**bulgily**, -iness 'bʌldʒli, -inis  
**bulk** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bulkhead**, -s 'bʌlkhed, -z  
**bulky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bʌlkji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**bull** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**bullace**, -s 'bulis, -iz  
**Bullard** 'buləd  
**bull-baiting** 'bul'beɪtɪŋ  
**bull-cal/f**, -ves 'bul'ka:f [f] ['bul-ka:f],  
 -vz  
**bulldog**, -s 'buldɔɡ, -z  
**bulldozer**, -s 'bul'douzə\*, -z  
**Bulleid** 'buli:d  
**Bull/en**, -er 'bul'in [-ən], -ə\*  
**bullet**, -s 'bulit, -s  
**bulletin**, -s 'bulitin [-lət-], -z  
**bullet-proof** 'bulitpru:f  
**bullfight**, -s 'bul'fait, -s  
**bullfinch**, -es 'bul'fɪnʃ, -iz  
**bull-frog**, -s 'bul'frɔɡ, -z  
**bullion**, -ist/s 'buljən [-liən], -ist/s  
**bullish** 'bulɪʃ  
**bullock** (B.), -s 'bulək, -s  
**Bullockar** 'buləkə\*: [-lək-]  
**Bullough** 'buləu  
**bull-ring**, -s 'bulriŋ, -z  
**bull's-eye**, -s 'bulzai, -z  
**bully** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bulji, -iz,  
**Bulmer** 'bulmə\* [-iɪŋ, -id  
**bulrush**, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz  
**bulsh** bulʃ  
**Bulstrode** 'bulstrəud, 'bʌl-  
**Bultitude** 'bʌltɪtju:d  
**bulwark**, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k], -s  
**Bulwer** 'bulwə\*  
**bum**, -s bʌm, -z  
**bumble-bee**, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z  
**bumblepuppy** 'bʌmbl'pʌpi  
**bumboat**, -s 'bʌmbəut, -s  
**bumkin**, -s 'bʌmkɪn [-mpk-], -z  
**bummaree**, -s 'bʌmə'ri: [----], -z  
**bummel** 'bʌmə [-m], 'bʌm-]  
**bump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t [bʌmt]  
**bumper**, -s 'bʌmpə\*, -z  
**bumpkin**, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z  
**bumptious**, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Bumpus** 'bʌmpəs  
**bumpy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmpji, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**bun**, -s bʌn, -z  
**bunch** (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌnʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**buncombe** (B.) 'bʌŋkəm  
**bundle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bung** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**bungaloid** 'bʌŋɡəlɔɪd  
**bungalow**, -s 'bʌŋɡələu [-g]əu], -z  
**Bungay** 'bʌŋgi  
**Bunge** 'bʌŋgi  
**bungie** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'bʌŋɡi, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-jə\*]/z  
**bunion**, -s 'bʌnjən, -z  
**bunk** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t [bʌŋt]  
**bunker** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**bunkum** 'bʌŋkəm  
**Bunnett** 'bʌnɪt  
**bunny**, -ies 'bʌni, -iz  
**Bunsen** 'bʌnsən ['bʌn-]  
**bunsen burner**, -s 'bʌnsn'bɔ:nə\*, -z  
**bunt**, -s bʌnt, -s  
**bunting** (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z  
**buntline**, -s 'bʌntlain, -z  
**Bunyan** 'bʌnjən  
**buoy** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed buɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**buoyancy**, -t/ly 'buɪən'si, -t/li  
**bur**, -s bɜ:\*, -z  
**Burbage** 'bʌ:bɪdʒ  
**Burberry**, -ies 'bɜ:bəri, -iz  
**Burbey** 'bɜ:bi  
**Burbury** 'bɜ:bəri

**Burch**, -ell bɜ:tʃ, -əl  
**burden** (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened  
 'bɜ:dn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**burdensome** 'bɜ:dnzəm  
**Burdett** bə(:)'det  
**Burdett-Coutts** 'bɜ:det'ku:ts [bə(:)'det-  
 'ku:ts]  
**burdock**, -s 'bɜ:dɔk, -s  
**Burdon** 'bɜ:dn  
**bureau**, -s bjʊə'rou [bjʊə'r-, 'bjʊərou,  
 'bjʊərou], -z  
**bureaucracy**, -ies bjʊə'rɔkrəsi [bjʊə'r-,  
 -'rɔuk-], -iz  
**bureaucrat**, -s 'bjʊəroukræt ['bjʊə-,  
 -rɔk-], -s  
**bureaucratic** ,bjʊərou'krætɪk [,bjʊə-,  
 -rɔ'k-]  
**urette**, -s bjʊə'ret, -s  
**Burford** 'bɜ:fəd  
**burg**, -s bɜ:g, -z  
**Burgclere** 'bɜ:kleə\*  
**Burge**, -s bɜ:dʒ, -iz  
**burgee**, -s 'bɜ:dʒi:, -z  
**burgeon** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'bɜ:dʒən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
**burgess** (B.), -es 'bɜ:dʒɪs [-dʒɪs], -iz  
**burgh**, -s 'bʌrə, -z  
**Burgh** (*Hubert de*) bɜ:g, (*James*) 'bʌrə,  
 (*Heath, in Surrey*) 'bʌrə, (*in Lincs.*)  
 'bʌrə, (*in Suffolk*) bɜ:g ['bʌrə]  
**burghal** 'bɜ:gəl  
**Burghclere** 'bɜ:kleə\*  
**burgher**, -s 'bɜ:gə\*, -z  
**Burghersh** 'bɜ:gəʃ  
**Burghley** 'bɜ:li  
**Burgin** 'bɜ:ɡɪn, 'bɜ:dʒɪn  
**burglar**, -s 'bɜ:ɡlə\*, -z  
**burglarious**, -ly bɜ:'ɡleəriəs, -li  
**burglarly**, -ies 'bɜ:ɡləri:, -iz  
**burgle**, -les, -ling, -led 'bɜ:ɡl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**burgomaster**, -s 'bɜ:ɡmə:stə\*  
 [-ɡou,m-], -z  
**Burgoyne** 'bɜ:ɡɔɪn, bɜ:'ɡɔɪn  
**burgundly** (B.), -ies 'bɜ:ɡəndli, -iz  
**burial**, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'berɪəl,  
 -z; -ɡraʊnd/z, -pleɪs/z  
**burin**, -s 'bjʊərɪn, -z  
**burke** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**burlap** 'bɜ:læp  
**Burleigh** 'bɜ:li  
**burlesque** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:'lesk,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Burley** 'bɜ:li  
**Burlington** 'bɜ:lɪŋtən  
**burly** (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɜ:li:,  
 -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Burma** 'bɜ:mə  
**Burman**, -s 'bɜ:mən, -z  
**Burmese** bɜ:'mi:z ['bɜ:'m-]  
**burn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bɜ:n,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bɜ:nt  
**Burnaby** 'bɜ:nəbi  
**Burnand** bə(:)'nænd  
**Burne**, -Jones bɜ:n, -'dʒəʊnz  
**burner**, -s 'bɜ:nə\*, -z  
**burnet** (B.), -s 'bɜ:nɪt, -s  
**Burnett** bə(:)'net, 'bɜ:nɪt  
**Burney** 'bɜ:ni  
**Burnham** 'bɜ:nəm [-,ɡlə:sɪz  
 burning-glass, -glasses 'bɜ:nɪŋɡləs,  
 burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɜ:nɪʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**burnous**, -es bɜ:'nu:s, -iz  
**burnouse**, -s bɜ:'nu:z, -iz  
**Burns** bɜ:nz  
**Burnside** 'bɜ:nsaɪd  
**burnt** (from burn) bɜ:nt  
**Burntisland** bɜ:nt'aɪlənd  
**burr** (B.), -s bɜ:\*, -z  
**Burrell** 'bʌrəl  
**Burrough(s)** 'bʌrəʊz  
**burrow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed  
 'bʌrəʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd  
**Burrows** 'bʌrəʊz  
**bursar**, -s 'bɜ:sə\*, -z  
**bursarship**, -s 'bɜ:səʃɪp, -s  
**bursary**, -ies 'bɜ:səri:, -iz  
**Burslem** 'bɜ:zləm\*  
**burst** (s. v.), -s, -ing bɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ  
**Burt** bɜ:t  
**Burtchaell** 'bɜ:tʃəl  
**burthen**, -s 'bɜ:ðən, -z  
**Burton** 'bɜ:tn  
**burly**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'berli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Bury** (place) 'beri, (surname) 'bjʊəri  
 ['bjʊəri], 'beri  
**burying-ground**, -s 'beriɪŋɡraʊnd, -z  
**burying-place**, -s 'beriɪŋpleɪs, -iz  
**bus**, -es bʌs, -iz  
**bush** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**bushel**, -s 'buʃl, -z  
**Bushell** 'buʃl  
**Bushey** 'buʃi  
**Bushire** bjʊ(:)'ʃaɪə\*  
**bushman** (B.), -men 'buʃmən, -mən  
 [-mən]  
**Bushmills** 'buʃmɪlz  
**Bushnell** 'buʃnəl [-nɪ]  
**bushranger**, -s 'buʃreɪndʒə\*, -z  
**bushy** (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃli, -ili, -inis  
**business** (state of being busy) 'bizɪnɪs  
**business** (profession, etc.), -es 'biznɪs  
 [-pɪs], -iz

business-like 'biznislaik

busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -iŋ, [-t]

buskin, -s, -ed 'baskin, -z, -d

bus-man, -men 'bas[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz, -iŋ, -t

bust (s.), -s bast, -s

bust (s. v.) (*burst*), -s, -ing bast, -s, -iŋ

bustard, -s 'bastəd, -z

buster (B.), -s 'bastə\*, -z

bustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'basl, -lɪz, [-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Busvine 'bʌzvain

bus'y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili

busybody, -ies 'bizi,bɒd|i, -iz

Buszard 'bʌzəd

but bat (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)

butane 'bjʊ:teɪn

butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butʃə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

butcher'y, -ies 'butʃər|i, -iz

Bute bjʊ:t

butler (B.), -s 'bʌtlə\*, -z

butler'age; -y, -ies 'bʌtlər|i:dʒ; -i, -iz

Butlin 'bʌtlɪn [-id]

butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -iŋ, [-id]

Buttar 'bʊtə:\*

butt-end, -s 'bʌt'end ['bʌtend], -z

butter, -s 'bʌtə\*, -z

butter-boat, -s 'bʌtəbəʊt, -s

buttercup, -s 'bʌtəkʌp, -s

butter-dish, -es 'bʌtədɪʃ, -iz

Butterfield 'bʌtəfild

butter-fingers 'bʌtə'fɪŋgəz

butterfly, -ies 'bʌtəflaɪ, -aɪz

Butterick 'bʌtərɪk

butter-knife, -ves 'bʌtənai|f, -vz

Butter-leigh, -ley 'bʌtəli, -li

buttermilk 'bʌtəmlɪk

butternut, -s 'bʌtənət, -s

butterscotch 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ ['bʌtə's-]

Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk

Butterworth 'bʌtəwɜ:(t)

butter'y (s. adj.), -ies 'bʌtər|i, -iz

buttery-hatch, -es 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz

buttock, -s 'bʌtək, -s

button (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'bʌt|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

button-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bʌt-n-houl, -z, -iŋ, -d

button-hook, -s 'bʌtnhʊk, -s

buttruss, -es 'bʌtrɪs [-rəs], -iz

butyric bjʊ:'tɪrɪk [bjʊ't-]

buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis

Buxton 'bʌkstən

buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t

buyable 'bai-əbl

buyer, -s 'bai-ə\* ['baɪə\*], -z

Buzfuz 'bʌzfʌz

buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z

by bai (*normal form*), bi, bə (*occasional weak forms*)

by-and-by 'baɪənd'baɪ [-əm'b-]

Byard 'baɪəd

Byas(s) 'baɪəs

bye, -s bai, -z

bye-bye (*sleep*), -s 'baɪbaɪ, -zbye-bye (*good-bye*) 'baɪ'baɪ

bye-law, -s 'baɪlə:\*, -z

by-election, -s 'baɪ|lekʃən, -z

Byends 'baɪendz

Byers 'baɪəz

Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt

bygone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡɔ:n], -z

by-law, -s 'baɪlə:, -z

Byles bailz

Byng bɪŋ

Bynoe 'baɪnou

by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz

by-path, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:θ, -ðz

by-play 'baɪ-pleɪ

by-product, -s 'baɪprɒdʌkt, -s

Byrd bɜ:d

byre, -s 'baɪə\*, -z

Byrne bɜ:n

by-road, -s 'baɪroud, -z

Byron 'baɪərən

Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnɪk [,baɪə'r-], -əli

Bysshe bɪʃ

byssus 'bɪsəs

bystander, -s 'baɪstændə\*, -z

by-street, -s 'baɪstri:t, -s

Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:

by-way/s, -word/s 'baɪwei/z, -wɜ:d/z

Byzantian bi'zæntɪən [baɪ'z-, -ntjən, -nʃɪən, -nʃjən]

Byzantine bi'zæntaɪn [baɪ'z-, 'bɪzən-taɪn, -tɪn]

Byzantium bi'zæntɪəm [baɪ'z-, -ntjəm, -nʃɪəm, -nʃjəm]

# C

**C** (*the letter*), -'s si:, -z

**cab**, -s kəb, -z

**cabal**, -s kə'bæl, -z

**Cabala** kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

**cabalistic**, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listik, -əl, -əli

**cabaret**, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s]

**cabbage**, -s 'kæbidʒ, -iz

**cabbage-rose**, -s 'kæbidʒrouz, -iz

**Cabbala** kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

**cabbalistic**, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listik, -əl, -əli

**cabb|y**, -ies 'kæb|i, -iz [-əli]

**Cabell** 'kæbəl

**caber**, -s 'keibə\*, -z

**cabin**, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z

**cabinet**, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bɪt],

-s; -meikə\*/z

**cab|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keib|l, -lɪz,

[-lɪŋ, [-lɪŋ], -ld

**cablegram**, -s 'keiblgræm, -z

**cab|man**, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]

**caboodle** kə'bu:dl

**caboose**, -s kə'bu:s, -iz

**cabot**, -s 'kəbɒu, -z

**Cabot** 'kæbɒt

**cabotage** 'kæbɒtɑ:ʒ [-tɪdʒ]

**cab-|stand/s**, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,

-taut/s

**cacao** kə'kɑ:ou [-'keiou]

**cachalot**, -s 'kæʃɒlt, -s

**cache**, -s kæʃ, -iz

**cachet**, -s 'kæʃei (kæʃe), -z

**cachinnat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kækineit, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**cachinnation** ,kæki'neɪʃən

**cachou**, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'ʃ-], -z

**cachucha**, -s kə'ʃutʃə, -z

**cacique**, -s kə'si:k [kə's-], -s

**cack|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'kæk|l, -lɪz, [-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z

[-lə\*/z]

**cacodyl** 'kækoudail [-kəd-, -dil]

**cacoepy** 'kəkouepi

**cacographic** ,kækou'græfɪk [-kə'g-]

**cacography** kə'kɒgrəfi [kə'k-]

**cacology** kə'kɒlədʒi [kə'k-]

**cacophonic**, -al, -ally ,kækə'fɒnik

[-kou'f-], -əl, -əli

**cacophonous** kə'kɒfənəs [kə'k-]

**cacophon|y**, -ies kə'kɒfən|i [kə'k-], -iz

**cactus**, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai

**cacuminal** (s. *adj.*), -s kæ'kju:mi:n|

[kə'k-], -z

**cad**, -s kæd, -z

**cadastral** kə'dæstrəl

**cadaver**, -s kə'deivə\*, -z

**cadaveric** kə'dævərɪk

**cadaverous**, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis

**Cad|bury**, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi

**Caddell** kə'del

**caddice** 'kædis

**caddie**, -s 'kædi, -z

**caddis**; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz

**caddish**, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis

**cadd|y**, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz

**cade** (C.), -s keid, -z

**Cadell** 'kædl, kə'del

**caden|ce/s**, -cy 'keɪdən|s/iz, -si

**cadenza**, -s kə'denɜ:, -z

**Cader Idris** 'kædər'idris [kæ-, -dɔ'i-,

-dɔ'i-]

**cadet**, -s kə'det, -s

**cadet-corps** (sing.) kə'detkɔ:\*, (plur.) -z

**cadetship**, -s kə'det-ʃɪp, -s

**cadg|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ,

-ɪ, -ə\*/z

**cad|e**, -s 'kædi ['keidi], -z

**Cadillac**, -s 'kædɪlæk ['kæd|æk], -s

**Cadiz** (in *Spain*) kə'dɪz ['keɪdɪz]

('kædɪ), (in *Philippines*) 'kæ:di:s, (in

*U.S.A.*) 'kædɪz, 'keɪdɪz

**Cadman** 'kædmən

**Cadmean** kæd'mi:(ɔ)ən

**cadmium** 'kædmɪəm [-mjəm]

**Cadmus** 'kædməs

**Cadogan** kə'dəgən

**cadre**, -s kɑ:dr ['kɑ:də\*, 'kædri],

'kɑ:dɔz ['kædrɪz]

**caduce|us**, -i kə'dju:s|əs [-sɪ|əs, -fj|əs,

kædju:m, -ə 'si:k|əm, -ə [-fj|əs], -ai

**Caedmon** 'kædmən

**Caen** (*French town*) kɑ:ɪ [kɔ:ɪ] (kɑ)

**Caen** (in *Caen stone*) keɪn

**Caerleon** kɑ:'li:(ɔ)ən [kə'l-]

**Caernarvon**, -shire kə'nɑ:vən, -fɪə\* [-fə\*]

**Caerphilly** kɑ:'fɪli [kə'f-, kə'f-] (*Welsh*

kar'fɪli, kair'fɪli)

**Caesar**, -s 'si:zə\*, -z

**Caesarea** ,si:zə'riə

- Caesarean** (of *Caesarea*) 'si:zə'riən  
**caesarean** (of *Caesar*) si(:)'zæəriən  
**caesium** 'si:zjəm [-zjəm]  
**caesura**, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjuərə-, -'zjuərə-, -'zjuərə-, -'zj-], -z  
**café**, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafé), -z  
**café chantant**, -s 'kæfei'fʌntɑːŋ [-'fʌntɑːŋ, -'fʌntɑːŋ, -'fʌntɑːŋ] (kaféfʌntɑː), -z  
**cafeteria**, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z  
**caffeine** 'kæfi:n [-fii:n]  
**cagle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz, -ing, -d  
**cageling**, -s 'keidʒliŋ, -z  
**Cagliari** kæl'li:əri [kæli'ɑː-]  
**Cagliostro** kæl'li:əstru [kæli'ɔ-]  
**Cahan** (surname) kɑ:n  
**Cahill** 'kɑ:hil, 'keihil  
**Caiaphas** 'kaifəz [-fəs]  
**Caillard** (English name) 'keiləd  
**Cain** (e) kein  
**Cainite**, -s 'keinait, -s  
**caique**, -s kæl'ik [kæl'ik'], -s  
**Cairene** 'kaɪəri:n  
**cairn**, -s kəən, -z [-z  
**cairngorm** (C.), -s 'kəən'gɔ:m ['kæŋg-],  
**Cairns** kəənz  
**Cairo** (in *Egypt*) 'kaɪrou, (in *U.S.A.*)  
 'kərou  
**caisson**, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z  
*Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n.*  
**Caithness** 'keiθnes [-nəs, 'keiθ'nes]  
**caitiff**, -s 'keitif, -s  
**Caius** (Roman name, character in *Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives'*) 'kaɪəs, (Cambridge College) ki:z  
**cajolle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cajolerly**, -ies kə'dʒoulərli, -iz  
**Cajun** 'keidʒən  
**cake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s, -in, -t; -i  
**cakewalk**, -s 'keik-wɜ:k, -s  
**Calabar** 'kælə'bɔ:\* ['kæləb-]  
**calabash**, -es 'kæləbɜ:f, -iz  
**Calabria**, -n/s kə'læbrɪə [-'lɑ:b-, old-fashioned -'leib-], -n/z  
**Calais** 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis] (kale, kälé)  
**calamine** 'kæləmain [-nis  
**calamitous**, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li, calamit'y, -ies kə'læmit'i, -iz  
**calamus** 'kæləməs  
**calash**, -es kə'læʃ; -iz  
**calcareous**, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis  
**calceolaria**, -s 'kælsə'læəriə [-sɔ'l-], -z  
**calces** (plur. of *calx*) 'kælsi:z  
**calciferous** kæl'sifərəs  
**calcification** 'kælsifi'keɪʃən  
**calciify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi|fai, -faiz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**calcimine** 'kælsimain  
**calcination** 'kælsi'neiʃən  
**calcin[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -in, -d  
**calcite** 'kælsait  
**calcium** 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]  
**Calcot** (near *Reading*) 'kælkət  
**Calcott** 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]  
**calculable** 'kælkjʊləbl [-kjəl-]  
**calculat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-leit [-kjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**calculation**, -s 'kælkju'leiʃən [-kjo'l-], -z  
**calculative** 'kælkjʊlətɪv [-kjəl-, -leitɪv]  
**calculus**, -uses, -i 'kælkjʊləs [-kjəl-, -əsiz, -ai  
**Calcutt** (surname) 'kælkət  
**Calcutta** kæl'kʌtə  
**Caldcleugh** 'kɑ:ldklɒf  
**Caldecote** (in *Herts*) 'kɔ:ldikət  
**Caldecott** 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔl-, -dik-]  
**Calder** 'kɔ:ldə\* ['kɔl-]  
**Calderara** 'kældə'rɑ:rə  
**Calderon** (English name) 'kɔ:ldərən ['kɔl-, 'kæl, (Spanish name) 'kældə'rən (kalde'ron)  
**caldron**, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], -z  
**Caldwell** 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔl-, -wel]  
**Caleb** 'keɪləb  
**Caledon** 'kælidən  
**Caledonia**, -n/s 'kæli'dounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**calefaction** 'kæli'fækʃən  
**calefactorly**, -ies 'kæli'fæktərli, -iz  
**calendar**, -s 'kælində\* [-lən-], -z  
**calend[er]** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kælində\* [-lən-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**calends** 'kælində [-ləndz, -ləndz]  
**calenture**, -s 'kæləntjuə\* [-tjəə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃəə\*], -z  
**cal'f**, -ves kɑ:lf, -vz  
**calf's-foot** ( *jelly*) 'kɑ:vzʃut ['kɑ:fsʃut]  
**calf-skin** 'kɑ:fskin  
**Calgary** 'kælgəri  
**Calhoun** kæl'houn, kə'hun  
**Caliban** 'kælibæn [-bən]  
**calibrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s, -in, -id  
**calibration** 'kæli'breifən  
**calibre**, -s 'kælibə\* [ke'li:bə\*], -z  
**calicle**, -s 'kælikl, -z  
**calico**, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z  
**Calicut** 'kælikət  
**calif** = caliph  
**California**, -n/s 'kæli'fɔ:njə [-niə], -n/z  
**Caligula** kəl'igjʊlə  
**calipash** 'kælipəʃ  
**calipee** 'kælipi: [kæli'pi:]

**caliper**, -s 'kælipə\*, -z  
**caliph**, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɑ:l-], -s  
**caliphate**, -s 'kælifeit [-fit], -s  
**Calippus** kə'lipəs  
**calisthenic**, -s ,kælis'thenik, -s  
**calk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**calkin**, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɔ:kin], -z  
**call** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Callaghan** 'kæləhən  
**Callander** 'kæləndə\*  
**call-boy**, -s 'kɔ:lboi, -z  
**Callcott** 'kɔ:lktɔt ['kɔ:l-]  
**Callender** 'kælində\* [-lən-]  
**Caller** 'kælə\*  
**Callicrates** kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-]  
**Callie** 'kɔ:li  
**calligrapher/s**, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəfjə\*/z  
     [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i  
**calligraphic**, -al, -ally ,kæli'græfik, -əl, [-əli]  
**calling** (s.), -s 'kɔ:liŋ, -z  
**Calliope** kə'laɪpi [kæ'l-]  
**calliper**, -s 'kælipə\*, -z  
**Callirrhoe** kæl'irowi(:) [kæ'l-]  
**Callisthenes** kæl'lisθəni:z [kæ'l-]  
**callisthenic**, -s ,kælis'thenik, -s  
**Callistratus** kæl'listrətəs [kæ'l-]  
**call-office**, -s 'kɔ:lɔfis, -iz  
**callosit/y**, -ies kæl'lositj [kæ'l-], -iz  
**callous**, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis  
**callow** (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæl|ou, -oʊ\*, -ouist  
**calm** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
     -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
     -iŋ, -d  
**calmative**, -s 'kælmətiv ['kɑ:m-], -z  
**Calne** kɑ:n  
**calomel** 'kæləmel [-loum-]  
**calor** 'kælə\*  
**caloric** kə'lorik ['kælərik]  
**calorie**, -s 'kæləri, -z  
**calorific** ,kælə'rifik [-lə'r-, -lə'r-]  
**calorification** kə'lɒrifi'keɪʃən [,kælə-,  
     ,kælə'r-, ,kælə-r-]  
**calorimeter/s**, -ry ,kælə'rimitjə\*/z  
     [-lə'r-, -lə'r-], -ri  
**calotte**, -s kə'lɔt, -s  
**caloyer**, -s 'kæbiə\*, -z  
**Calpurnia** kæl'pɔ:njə [-nɪə]  
**Calshot** (in Hants) 'kælʃɔt  
**Calthorpe** (district in Birmingham)  
     'kælθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɔ:lθɔ:p ['kɔ:l-],  
     'kælθɔ:p  
*Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces*  
     'kɔ:lθɔ:p.  
**Calton** (Edinburgh) 'kɑ:ltən ['kæl-,  
     'kɔ:l-, 'kɔ:l-]  
**caltrop**, -s 'kæltrɒp, -s

**calumet**, -s 'kæljumet-, -s  
**calumniate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
     kə'ləmnɪt [-njeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**calumniation**, -s kə'ləmnɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**calumn|y**, -ies 'kæləmnjɪ, -iz  
**calvar|y** (C.), -ies 'kælvərjɪ, -iz  
**calve**, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Calverley** (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in  
     Yorks.) 'kɑ:vəli ['kɔ:vəli]  
**Calvert** 'kælvə(:)t, 'kɔ:lvət  
**calves'-foot** 'kɑ:vzfut  
**Calvin**, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izəm, -ist/s  
**calvinistic**, -al, -ally ,kælvɪ'nɪstɪk, -əl,  
     kəl|x, -ces, -xes kæl|ks, -si:z, -ksɪz [-əli]  
**calycle**, -s 'kælikl, -z  
**Calydon** 'kælidən  
**caly|x**, -ces, -xes 'keili|ks ['kæl-], -si:z,  
     kam (C.), -s kæm, -z [-ksɪz]  
**Camalodunum** ,kæmələ'djʊ:nəm  
     [-lou'd-]  
**camaraderie** ,kæmə'rɑ:dəri(:)  
**camarilla**, -s ,kæmə'rɪlə, -z  
**camber**, -s 'kæmbə\*, -z  
**Camberley** 'kæmbəli [-bɪli]  
**Camberwell** 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]  
**Cambodia**, -n kæm'bɔdɪə [-dɪə], -n  
**Camborne** 'kæmbɔ:n [-bɔn]  
**Cambria**, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z  
**cambric** 'keimbrik  
**Cambridge** 'keimbriʒ  
**Cambridgeshire** 'keimbriʒʃɪə\*  
     [-briʒjə\*, -briʒjə\*, -briʒjə\*]  
**Cambz**, kæmbz  
**Cambyzes** kæm'baisi:z  
**Camden** 'kæmdən  
**came** (from come) keim  
**camel**, -s 'kæməl, -z  
**cameler**, -s ,kæmi'liə\* [-mə'l-], -z  
**Camelford** 'kæmelfəd  
**camellia**, -s kə'mi:ljə [-'mel-, -liə], -z  
**camel|man**, -men 'kæməl|mæn [-mæn],  
     -men [-mən]  
**camelopard**, -s (giraffe) 'kæmiləpɑ:d  
     [kə'meləpɑ:d, -ləup-], (facetiously  
     applied to a person) 'kæməl'lepəd, -z  
**Camelot** 'kæmilɔt  
**Camembert** 'kæməmbɛə\* (kamūbe:r)  
**cameo**, -s 'kæmiou, -z  
**camera**, -s 'kæmərə, -z  
**camera|man**, -men 'kæmərə|mæn, -men  
**Cameron** 'kæmərən  
**Cameronian**, -s ,kæmə'rəunjən [-nɪən], -z  
**Cameroon**, -s 'kæməru:n [,kæmə'r-], -z  
**Camilla** kə'mɪlɪə  
**camisole**, -s 'kæmisoul, -z  
**Camischie** (Glasgow) kæm'læki [-'læxi]  
**camomile** 'kæməmail [-moum-]  
**camorra**, -s kə'mɔrə, -z

**camouflage** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kæmʌflɑ:ʒ [-mɒf-], -iz, -ij, -d  
**Camouys** kə'moiz  
**camp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -ij,  
-t [kæmt]  
**Campagna** kæm'pɑ:njə (kæm'pɑ:njə)  
**campaign** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
kæm'peɪn, -z, -ij, -ɪ, -ə\*/z  
**campanile**, -s kæmpə'ni:li, -z  
**campanologist/s** -y kæmpə'nɒ-  
lədʒɪst/s, -i  
**campanula**, -s kəm'pænjələ [-njələ], -z  
**camp-bed**, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z  
**Campbell**, -s 'kæmbl, -z  
**Campbellite**, -s 'kæmbləɪt [-bləɪt], -s  
**Campden** 'kæmpdən  
**Campeachy** kæm'pi:tʃi  
**Camperdown** 'kæmpədaʊn  
**camp-follower**, -s 'kæmp,fəloʊə\*, -z  
**camphor**, -s, -ated 'kæmfə\*, -z, -reitid  
kamphorik kəm'fɒrɪk  
**campion** (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]  
**camp-stool**, -s 'kæmpstʊ:l, -z  
**campus**, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz  
**camstair** kæm'steəri  
**camstone** 'kæm-stəʊn  
**cam-wood** 'kæmwud  
**can** (*s.*), -s kæn, -z  
**can** (*auxil. v.*) kæn (*strong form*), kən,  
kn, kj (*weak forms*)  
*Note.—The form kj occurs only before*  
*words beginning with k or g.*  
**can** (*v.*) (*put in cans*), -s, -ning, -ned  
kæn, -z, -ij, -d  
**Cana** 'keinə  
**Canaan** 'keɪnən [-njən, -nɪən, *Jewish*  
*pronunciation* kə'neɪən]  
**Canaanite**, -s 'keɪnənəɪt [-njən-, -nɪən-,  
*Jewish pronunciation* kə'neɪənəɪt], -s  
**Canada** 'kænədə  
**Canadian**, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z  
**canal**, -s kə'næl, -z [[-li'z-]  
**canalization** [-isa-] ,kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
**canalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz,  
-iz, -ij, -d  
**Cananite**, -s 'kænənəɪt ['keɪn-], -s  
**canard**, -s kə'nɑ:d [kə'nɑ:d, 'kænɑ:d]  
(kənɑ:r), -z  
**Canarese** ,kænə'ri:z  
**canary** (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz  
**canasta** kə'næstə  
**canaster**, -s kə'næstə\*, -z  
**Canberra** 'kænbərə  
**cancel**, -els, -elling, -elled kænsəl,  
-əlz, -əlɪ [-lɪj, -lɪj], -əld  
**cancellation**, -s ,kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'leɪ-,  
-sɪ'leɪ-, -sɪ'eɪ-], -z  
**cancer**, -s 'kænsə\*, -z

**Cancer** (*constellation*) 'kænsə\*  
**cancerous** 'kænsərəs  
**Candace** kæn'deɪsi  
**candelabra**, -as, -um ,kændi'la:brə  
[-lə'leɪ-, -lə'leɪ-, -leɪb-], -z, -əm  
**Candia** 'kændiə [-dʒə]  
**candid**, -ly, -ness 'kændɪd, -li, -nis  
**Candida** 'kændɪdə  
**candidate**, -s 'kændɪdɪt [-deɪt], -s  
**candidature**, -s 'kændɪdɪtʃə\* [-dɒtʃ-,  
-deɪtʃ-, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*],  
**candied** 'kændɪd [-z  
**candle**, -s 'kændl, -z  
**candle-light** 'kændlləɪt  
**Candlemas** 'kændlməs [-mæs]  
**candlepower**, -s 'kændl,pauə\*, -z  
**candlestick**, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s  
**candour** 'kændə\*  
**candy** (*s. v.*) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
'kændɪ, -iz, -ij [-jɪj], -id  
**candytuft** 'kændɪtʌft  
**cane** (C.), -s keɪn, -z  
**Canford** 'kænfəd  
**canicular** kə'nikjələ\* [kæ'n-]  
**canine** (*adj.*) (*in zoology and general*  
*use*) 'keɪnəɪn ['kæn-]  
**canine** (*s. adj.*) (*in dentistry*), -s 'kænəɪn  
['keɪn-], -z  
**Canis** (*constellation*) 'keɪnɪs  
**canister**, -s 'kænɪstə\*, -z  
**canker** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə\*, -z,  
**cankorous** 'kæŋkərəs [-rɪj, -d  
**canna**, -s 'kænə, -z  
**Cannan** 'kænən  
**canner**ly, -ies 'kænərli, -iz  
**cannibal**, -s 'kænɪbəl, -z  
**cannibalism** 'kænɪbəlɪzəm [-bɪ-]  
**cannibalistic** ,kænɪbəlɪstɪk  
**cannibalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæni-  
bəlaɪz, -iz, -ij, -d  
**cannikin**, -s 'kænɪkɪn, -z  
**Canning**, -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək  
**cannon** (C.), -s 'kænən, -z  
**cannonade** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,kænə-  
'neɪd, -z, -ij, -id  
**cannon-ball**, -s 'kænənbə:l, -z  
**cannoneer**, -s ,kænə'niə\*, -z  
**cannon-proof** 'kænənpru:f  
**cannonry** 'kænənri  
**cannon-shot**, -s 'kænənʃət, -s  
**cannot** 'kænət [-nɒt]  
*Note.—This word is commonly con-*  
*tracted to kən't. See can't.*  
**cannula**, -s 'kænjələ, -z  
**canny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænɪ,  
-ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**canoe** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d kə'nu:, -z, -ij  
[kə'nuɪj], -d

**canon**, -s 'kænən, -z  
**cañon**, -s 'kænjən, -z  
**canoness**, -es 'kænonis [-nes], -iz  
**canonic**, -al/s, -ally kə'nonik, -əl/z, -əl  
**canonization** [-isa-], -s 'kænonaizə'fjən  
 [-ni'z-], -z  
**canonize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæna-  
 naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**canonry**, -ies 'kænonrɪ, -iz  
**Canopus** kə'noupəs  
**canopy**, -ies 'kænpɪ, -iz  
**canst** (*from can*) kænst (*strong form*),  
 kænst (*weak form*)  
**cant** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**can't** kɑ:nt  
**Cantab.** 'kæntæb  
**cantabile** kæn'tɑ:bili  
**Cantabrian** kæn'teibrɪən [-z  
**Cantabrigian**, -s 'kæntə'brɪdʒjən [-dʒjən]  
**cantaloup**, -s 'kæntəlʊ:p, -s  
**cantankerous**, -ly, -ness kən'tæŋkərəs  
 [kæn-], -li, -nis  
**cantata**, -s kæn'tɑ:tə [kən-], -z  
**cantatrice**, -s 'kæntatris, -iz  
**canteen**, -s kæn'ti:n, -z  
**cantier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'kæntɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**Canterbury** 'kæntəbəri [-beri]  
**cantharides** kæn'θærɪdɪz [kən-]  
**canticle**, -s 'kæntɪkl, -z  
**cantilever**, -s 'kæntilivə\*, -z  
**Canfire** kæn'taɪə\*  
**Canfling** 'kæntlɪŋ  
**canto**, -s 'kæntou, -z  
**canton** (Swiss state) 'kæntən [-'],  
 (in heraldry) 'kæntən, -z  
**Canton** (in China) kæn'tən ['kæn't-],  
 (in Wales, surname) 'kæntən  
**canton** (v.) (*divide into portions or*  
*districts*), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**canton** (v.) (*quarter soldiers*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tu:n [kæn-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d; -mənt/s  
**cantonal** 'kæntən [kæn'tən]  
**Cantonese** 'kæntə'ni:z [-tə'u-]  
**cantor**, -s 'kæntə\*, -z  
**cantoris** kæn'tɔ:ris  
**Cantuar.** 'kæntjuə\*  
**Cantuarian** 'kæntju'ɛərɪən  
**Canute** kə'nju:t  
**canvas**, -es 'kænvəs, -iz  
**canvas-back**, -s 'kænvəsbæk, -s  
**canvass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Canvey** 'kænvɪ  
**canyon**, -s 'kænjən [-nɪən], -z

**canzone**, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z  
**canzonet**, -s 'kænzə'net [-zou'n-], -s  
**caoutchouc** 'kaʊtʃuk [-tʃuk-, -tʃu:]  
**cap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**capability**, -ies 'keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz  
**capable**, -ly, -leness 'keɪpəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**capacious**, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -s, -ɪs  
**capacitate**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsɪteɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**capacity**, -ies kə'pæsɪtɪ, -iz  
**cap-à-pie** 'kæpə'pi:  
**caparison** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 kə'pærɪsɪn, -nz, -ŋɪŋ, -nd  
**cape** (C.), -s keɪp, -s  
**Capel** (in Surrey) 'keɪpəl, (in Wales)  
 'kæpəl (Welsh) 'kæpel  
**Capel Curig** 'kæpəl'kɪrɪŋ (Welsh  
 'kæpel'kerɪŋ, -'kɪrɪŋ)  
**Capell** 'keɪpəl  
**capel** (Het), -s 'kæpəlet [-lɪt], -s  
**capier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'keɪpɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əro\*/z  
**capier** (*capercailzie*), -s 'kæpə\*, -z  
**capercailzie**, -s 'kæpə'keɪlɪ [-lɪzɪ], -z  
**Capernaum** kə'pə:njəm [-nɪəm]  
**Cape Town** [Capetown] 'keɪptaʊn [-'-]  
**capias**, -es 'keɪpiəs [-pjæs, -pjəs, -pləs],  
**capillaire** 'kæpɪ'leə\* [-iz  
**capillarity** 'kæpɪ'lærɪtɪ  
**capillary** kə'pɪlɪəri  
**capital** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpɪtəl,  
 -lɪz, -li [-lɪ]  
**capitalism**, -st/s 'kæpɪtəlɪzəm [kə'pɪt-,  
 kə'pɪt-, -tɪlɪ-], -st/s  
**capitalization** [-isa-], -s kə'pɪtələizə'fjən  
 [kæ'p-, kæ'p-, -tɪlɪ-], -z  
**capitalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pɪtə-  
 laɪz [kæ'p-, 'kæpɪ-, -tɪlɪzɪ], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**capitation**, -s 'kæpɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**capitol** (C.), -s 'kæpɪtəl, -z  
**capitolian** 'kæpɪ'touljən [-lɪən]  
**capitoline** kə'pɪtəlɪn [-toul-]  
**capitular** (s. adj.), -s kə'pɪtjələ\*, -z  
**capitularly**, -ies kə'pɪtjələrɪ, -iz  
**capitulate**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pɪtjuleɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**capitulation** kə'pɪtju'leɪʃən, -z  
**capivi** kə'paɪvi  
**capon**, -s 'keɪpən, -z  
**caporal** (*cigarette*), -s 'kæpə'rɑ:l, -z  
**capot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,  
 [-ɪŋ, -id  
**Cappadocia**, -cian/s 'kæpə'douʃɪə [-sɪə,  
 -fjə, -fɪə, -fə], -sjən/z [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z,  
 -fɪən/z, -fɪən/z]  
**Capper** 'kæpə\*  
**Capri** 'kɑ:pri:(-) ['kæp-] ('kɑ:pri)  
**capric** 'kæprɪk



**capriccio**, -s kə'prɪtʃiəu [-tʃiəu], -z  
**capriccioso** kə'prɪtʃi'ouzəu [-'ousəu]  
**caprice**, -s kə'pri:s, -iz  
**capricious**, -ly, -ness kə'prɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Capricorn** (*constellation*), -us 'kæprɪkɔ:n,  
 -əs  
**capriole** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæpriəl,  
**Capron** 'keɪprən [-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**capsicum** 'kæpsɪkəm  
**capsize**, -es, -ing, -ed kæp'saɪz, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**capstan**, -s 'kæpstən, -z  
**capsular** 'kæpsjələ\*  
**capsule**, -s 'kæpsjʊl, -z  
**captain**, -s 'kæptɪn, -z  
**captaincy**, -ies 'kæptɪnsɪ, [-tən-], -iz  
**caption**, -s 'kæpʃən, -z  
**captious**, -ly, -ness 'kæpʃəs, -li, -nis  
**captive**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptɪveɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪl  
**captive**, -s 'kæptɪv, -z  
**captivity**, -ies kæp'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz  
**captor**, -s 'kæptə\* [-tɔ:\*], -z  
**capture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
 'kæptʃə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**Capua** (*Italian town*) 'kæpjʊə ['kɑ:pʊə]  
 ('kɑ:pua)  
**capuche**, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz  
**capuchin**, -s 'kæpjʊʃɪn [-tʃɪn], -z  
**Capulet** 'kæpjʊlət [-lɪt]  
**car**, -s kɑ:\* , -z  
**carabineer**, -s 'kærəbi'nɪə\*, -z  
**caracal**, -s 'kærəkæl, -z  
**Caracas** kə'rækəs ['rɑ:k-]  
**caracole**, -s 'kærəkəʊl, -z  
**Caractacus** kə'ræktəkəs  
**Caradoc** kə'rædək  
**carafe**, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s  
**caramel**, -s 'kærəmel, -z  
**carapace**, -s 'kærəpeɪs, -iz  
**carat**, -s 'kærət, -s  
**Caratacus** kərə'tɑ:kəs  
**caravan**, -s 'kærəvæn ['kærə'v-,  
 'kærə'v-], -z  
**caravanserai**, -s 'kærə'vænsərəɪ [-rei,  
 -ri], -z  
**caravanseriy**, -ies 'kærə'vænsərɪ, -iz  
**caraway**, -s 'kærəwei, -z  
**caraway-seed**, -s 'kærəwei,sɪd, -z  
**Carbery** 'kɑ:bəri  
**carbide**, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z  
**carbine**, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z  
**carbineer**, -s 'kɑ:bi'nɪə\*, -z  
**carbohydrate**, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreɪt [-rit],  
 [-s  
**carbolic** kɑ:'bɒlɪk ['kɑ'b-]  
**carbon**, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən,  
 -bn], (*in typewriting, photography,*  
*etc.*) 'kɑ:bən [-bn], -z

**carbonaceous** 'kɑ:bə'neɪʃəs [-bou'n-]  
**carbonate**, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɪt], -s  
**carbonated** 'kɑ:bəneɪtɪd  
**carbonic** kɑ:'bɒnɪk  
**carboniferous** 'kɑ:bə'nɪfərəs  
**carbonization** [-isa-], 'kɑ:bənai'zeɪʃən  
 [-bɪnai-]  
**carbonize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:-  
 bənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**carborundum** 'kɑ:bə'rʌndəm  
**carboy**, -s 'kɑ:bɔɪ, -z  
**carbuncle**, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z  
**carburet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'kɑ:bjʊret  
 [-bɔr-, --'t-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**carburettor/s**, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretɔ\*/z  
 [-bɔr-, --'t-], -ə\*/z  
**carcase**, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz  
**carcass**, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz  
**Carchemish** 'kɑ:kɪnɪʃ [-kəm-]  
**carcinoma**, -s 'kɑ:sɪ'noʊmə, -z  
**card** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**cardamom** [-mum] 'kɑ:dəməm  
**cardboard** 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
**card-case**, -s 'kɑ:dkeɪs, -iz  
**Cardew** 'kɑ:dju:  
**cardiac** 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]  
**cardiacal** kɑ:diækəl  
**Cardiff** 'kɑ:dɪf  
**cardigan**, -s 'kɑ:dɪgən, -z  
**Cardigan**, -shire 'kɑ:dɪgən, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**cardinal** (s. *adj.*), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dɪnəl  
 [-dn], [-dn], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**cardioid**, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z  
**cardiologist/s**, -y 'kɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**cardiometer**, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**card-sharper**, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə\*, -z  
**card-table**, -s 'kɑ:d'teɪbl, -z  
**Card|well**, -y 'kɑ:d|wəl [-wel], -i  
**carle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊ\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 -d  
**careen**, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**career** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**careerist**, -s kə'riərɪst, -s  
**careful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keə-  
 ful, -flɪst, [-flɪst, -fəɪst, -fulɪst], -fli  
 [-fli, -fəli, -fuli], -fʊlnɪs  
**careless**, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis  
**caress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**caret**, -s 'kærət, -s  
**caretaker**, -s 'keə'teɪkə\*, -z  
**Carew** kə'ru:, 'keəri, *see also Pole Carew*  
**careworn** 'keəwɔ:n  
**Carey** 'keəri  
**Carfax** 'kɑ:fæks  
**Cargill** 'kɑ:gɪl, kɑ:'gɪl  
**cargo**, -es 'kɑ:gəʊ, -z

**Caria** 'kæəriə  
**Carib**, -s 'kærib, -z  
**Caribbean** ,kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]  
**Caribbees** 'kæribi:z  
**caribou** (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z  
**caricature** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kærikə-  
 'tjuə\* [-'tjoə\*, -'tjəə\*, -'tjə:, -'tjə\*, -'tjə\*,  
 -'tjə\*, '----], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**caricaturist**, -s ,kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjoər-,  
 -'tjəər-, 'tjə:r-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-], -s  
**caries** 'kæəri:z  
**carillon**, -s kə'riliŋən, -z  
**Carinthia** kə'rinθiə [-θjə]  
**carious** 'kæəriəs  
**Carisbrooke** 'kærisbruk [-izb-]  
**Carl** kɑ:l  
**Carleton** 'kɑ:ltən  
**Carlile** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]  
**Carlisle** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '-]  
**Carlisle**, -s 'kɑ:lis, -s  
**Carlos** 'kɑ:ləs  
**Carlovingian** ,kɑ:ləu'vindʒiən [-ləv-,  
 -dʒiən, -dʒən]  
**Carlow** 'kɑ:ləu  
**Carlsbad** 'kɑ:lzbæd  
**Carlsruhe** 'kɑ:lz,ru:ə [-ruə]  
**Carlton** 'kɑ:ltən  
**Carlisle** kɑ:'lu:k  
**Carlyle** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]  
**Carlyon** kɑ:'laion  
**car|man**, -men 'kɑ:[mən, -mən [-men]  
**Carmarthen**, -shire kə'ma:ðən, -ʃiə\*  
 [-ʃə\*]  
**Carmel** 'kɑ:mel [-məl]  
**Carmelite**, -s 'kɑ:milaɪt [-məl-, -mel-],  
 -s  
**Carmen** 'kɑ:men  
**Carmichael** kɑ:'maikəl  
**carminative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətiv,  
 -z  
**carmine** 'kɑ:main  
**Carnaby** 'kɑ:nəbi  
**Carnac** 'kɑ:næk  
**carnage** 'kɑ:nidʒ  
**carnal**, -ally 'kɑ:nəl, -əli  
**carnality** kɑ:'næliti  
**Carnarvon**, *old spelling of Caernarvon*,  
 q. v.  
**Carnatic** kɑ:'nætik  
**carnation**, -s kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z  
**Carnegie** kɑ:'negi  
**carnelian**, -s kə'ni:liən [kɑ:'n-, -liən], -z  
**Carnforth** 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ  
**carnival**, -s 'kɑ:nivəl, -z  
**carnivore**, -s 'kɑ:nivɔ:\* [-vɔə\*], -z  
**carnivorous** kɑ:'nivərəs  
**Carnwath** 'kɑ:nwəθ  
**car|ol** (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled  
 'kærəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-liŋ], -əld

**Carolina** ,kæərə'lainə  
**Caroline** 'kæərəlain [-rɪn], *less freq.*  
 -rəlin [-rɪn]  
**carolus** (C.), -es 'kæərələs [-rɪləs], -iz  
**Carothers** kə'rʌðəz  
**carotid**, -s kə'rɒtid, -z  
**carouse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; al/s  
 kə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z  
**carp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**car-park**, -s 'kɑ:pɑ:k, -s  
**Carpathian**, -s kɑ:'peiθjən [-θiən, -ðjən,  
 -ðjən], -z  
**carpel**, -s 'kɑ:pəl, -z  
**Carpentaria** ,kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]  
**carpent|er** (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'kɑ:pintlə\* [-pən-, -pn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**carpentry** 'kɑ:pintrɪ [-pən-, -pn-]  
**carpet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**carpet-bag**, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbæg, -z [-iŋ  
**carpet-beat|er/s**, -ing 'kɑ:pɪt,bi:tə\*/z,  
**carpet-broom**, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbrʊm [-bru:m], -z  
**carpet-sweeper**, -s 'kɑ:pɪt,swi:pə\*, -z  
**Carpmael** 'kɑ:pmeil  
**Carr** kɑ:~\*  
**carrag(h)een** 'kærəgi:n  
**Carrara** kə'rɑ:rə  
**carraway**, -s 'kærəwei, -z  
**Carrhae** 'kæri:  
**carriage**, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz  
**carriage-dog**, -s 'kæridʒdɒg, -z  
**carriage-drive**, -s 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z  
**carriage-folk** 'kæridʒfəuk  
**carriage-horse**, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz  
**carrick** (C.) 'kærɪk  
**Carrickfergus** ,kærɪk'fɔ:gəs  
**Carrington** 'kæriŋtən  
**car|rion**; -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z  
**Carrodus** 'kærədəs  
**Carroll** 'kærəl  
**carrot**, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i  
**Carruthers** kə'rʌðəz  
**car|ry**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kærɪ,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə\*/z  
**carryings-on** 'kæriɪŋzən  
**Carshalton** kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'f-, *old-*  
*fashioned local pronunciations* keɪs-  
 'hɔ:ltən, keɪs'hɔ:tn, keɪ'ʃɔ:tn]  
**Carson** 'kɑ:sn  
**Carstairs** 'kɑ:steəz  
**cart** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -idʒ  
**Carta** 'kɑ:tə  
**Cartagena** ,kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə  
**carte** (C.), kɑ:t  
**carte blanche** 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɜ:nʃ,  
 -'bla:nʃ, -'blɜ:nʃ] (kartblɑ:ʃ)

**carte-de-visite**, -s 'ka:tðvi(:)'zi:t (kart-dəvɪzɪt), -s  
**cartel**, -s (*business combine*) ka:'tel, (*other senses*) ka:'tel ['ka:tl], -z  
**Carter** 'ka:tə\*  
**Carteret** (*surname*) 'ka:təret [-rit], (*Amer. place name*) 'ka:tə'ret  
**Cartesian** ku:'ti:zjən [-zjən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]  
**Carthage** 'ka:θɪdʒ [-z]  
**Carthaginian**, -s ,ka:θə'dʒɪniən [-njən],  
**cart-horse**, -s 'ka:thɔ:s, -iz  
**Carthasian**, -s ka:'θu:zjən [-'θu:zjən], -z  
**cartilage**, -s 'ka:tilɪdʒ [-təl], -iz  
**cartilaginous** ,ka:ti'lædʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]  
**cart-load**, -s 'ka:t-ləʊd, -z  
**Cartmel(e)** 'ka:tmel  
**cartography** ka:'tɒɡrəfi  
**cartomancy** 'ka:təʊmənsi [-təm-]  
**carton**, -s 'kɑ:tən [-tn], -z  
**cartoon**, -s, -ist/s ka:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s  
**cartouche**, -s ka:'tu:f, -iz  
**cartridge**, -s 'ka:trɪdʒ, -iz  
**cartridge-paper** 'ka:trɪdʒ,pɛɪpə\*  
**cart-track**, -s 'ka:træk, -s  
**cart-wheel**, -s 'ka:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z  
**cartwright** (C.), -s 'ka:t-raɪt, -s  
**caruncle**, -s 'kærŋkl [kə'ræŋkl], -z  
**Carus** 'keərəs  
**Caruso** kə'ru:zou  
**Caruthers** kə'rʌðəz  
**carve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) ka:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**carving-knife**, -ves 'ka:vɪŋnaɪf, -vz  
**Carwardine** 'ka:wədɪ:n  
**Cary** 'keəri  
**caryatid**, -s, -es ,kæri'ætɪd, -z, -ɪz  
**Caryll** 'kæril  
**Carysfort** 'kærisfɔ:t  
**Casabianca** 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [,kæs-, -æzə-, -'bjæ-]  
**Casablanca** ,kæsə'blæŋkə  
**Casanova** ,kæzə'nəʊvə  
**cascade**, -s kæs'keɪd, -z  
**casara**, -s kæs'kɑ:rə [kəs-], -z  
**casarella** ,kæskə'rɪlə  
**cas[e** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**case-ending**, -s 'keɪs,endiŋ, -z  
**case-hardened** 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd  
**casein** 'keɪsɪ:n [-si:n]  
**case-knife**, -ves 'keɪs-naɪf, -vz  
**case-law** 'keɪs-lɔ:  
**casemate**, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s  
**casement**, -s 'keɪsmənt [*old-fashioned* 'keɪzm-], -s  
**Casement** 'keɪsmənt

**casern**, -s kə'ze:n, -z  
**case-shot** 'keɪsfɔ:t ['keɪfʃɔ:t]  
**case-worm**, -s 'keɪs-wɔ:m, -z  
**Casey** 'keisi  
**cash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**cash-account**, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt ['-,], -s  
**cash-book**, -s 'kæʃbʊk, -s  
**cash-box**, -es 'kæʃbɒks, -iz  
**cashew**, -s kæ'ʃu: [kə'f-], -z  
**cashier** (s.), -s kæ'ʃiə\*, -z  
**cashier** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s kə'ʃiə\* [kə'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**cashmere** (C.), -s kæʃ'mɪə\* ['-], *also* '- when attributive', -z  
**casing** (s.), -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z  
**casino**, -s kə'si:nəʊ [kə'zi:-], -z  
**cask** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**casket**, -s 'kɑ:skɪt, -s  
**Caslon** 'kæzlən  
**Caspar** 'kæspə\* [-pɑ:]\*  
**Caspian** 'kæspɪən [-pɪən]  
**casque**, -s kæsk, -s  
**Cassandra** kə'sændrə  
**cassation**, -s kæs'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z  
**cassava** kə'su:və  
**Cassel(l)** 'kæsl  
**casserole**, -s 'kæsərəʊl, -z  
**cassia** 'kæsiə [-sɪə]  
**Cassidy** 'kæsiði  
**Cassilis** 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]  
**Cassio** 'kæsiəʊ  
**Cassiopeia** ,kæsiə'pi:(i)ə [-siə'p-, *as name of constellation also* ,kæsi'əʊpjə, -'əʊpiə]  
**Cassius** 'kæsiəs [-sɪəs]  
**Cassivelaunus** ,kæsi'vɪlə'nəs  
**cassock**, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t  
**cassowary**, -ies 'kæsəwəri [-wɔ:-], -iz  
**cast** (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ  
**Castalia**, -n/s kæs'teɪliə [-liə], -n/z  
**castanet**, -s ,kæstə'net ['-], -s  
**castaway**, -s 'kɑ:stəwei, -z  
**caste**, -s kɑ:st, -s  
**castellated** 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-til-, -təl-]  
**Castelnau** (*road in S.W. London*) 'kæslnə: [-nou]  
**caster**, -s 'kɑ:stə\*, -z  
**castigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**castigation**, -s ,kæsti'geɪʃən, -z  
**Castile** kæs'tɪl  
**Castilian**, -s kæs'tɪliən [-liən], -z  
**casting** (s.), -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ, -z  
**casting-net**, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s  
**casting-vote**, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vəʊt ['---], -s  
**cast-iron** 'kɑ:st'aɪən [*also* 'kɑ:st,aɪən *when attributive*]  
**castle**, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z

**Castlebar** 'kɑ:sl'ba:\* [kɑ:-]  
**Castlenau** (*engineering firm*) 'kɑ:slno:  
**Castlereagh** (gh) 'kɑ:slrei  
**Castleton** 'kɑ:sltən  
**cast-off**, -s 'kɑ:st'ɔ:f [ɔ:f, also '— esp.  
*when attributive*], -s  
**castor** (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə\*, -z  
**castor-oil** 'kɑ:stə'ɔil [-tə'ɔil, -tə'ɔil]  
**castrametation** 'kæstrəme'teɪʃən [-mɪ't-]  
**castratē**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæs'treit  
 ['kæstreit], -s, -in, -id  
**castration**, -s 'kæs'treɪʃən, -z  
**Castro** 'kæstrou  
**casual**, -ly 'kæʒjʊəl [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjʊəl,  
 -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -zjʊəl, -zjwəl, -zjʊl], -i  
**casualty**, -ies 'kæʒjʊəltɪ [-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊl-,  
 -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-, -zjʊəl-, -zjwəl-,  
 -zjʊl-], -iz  
**casuist**, -s, -ry 'kæzjuɪst ['kæzju-,  
 'kæʒju-], -s, -ri  
**casuistic**, -al 'kæzju'istik [kæʒju-,  
 'kæʒju-], -əl  
**casus belli** 'kɑ:sus'beli: ['keɪsəs'belai]  
**Caswell** 'kæzwəl [-wel]  
**cat**, -s 'kæt, -s  
**cataclysm**, -s 'kætəklɪzəm, -z  
**catacomb**, -s 'kætəkəʊm [-ku:m], -z  
**catafalque**, -s 'kætəfælk, -s  
**Catalan**, -s 'kætələn [-lən], -z  
**catalectic** 'kætə'lektɪk  
**catalepsy**, -ies 'kætəlepsɪ, -iz  
**cataleptic** 'kætə'leptɪk  
**catalogue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**Catalonia**, -n/s 'kætə'lounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**catalpa**, -s 'kætəlpə, -z  
**catalysis** kə'tælɪsɪs [-ləs-]  
**catalytic** 'kætə'lɪtɪk  
**catamaran**, -s 'kætəmə'ræn, -z  
**Catania** kə'teɪnjə [-nɪə]  
**cataplasma**, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z  
**catapult**, -s 'kætəpəlt, -s  
**cataract**, -s 'kætərækt, -s  
**catarrh**, -s, -al kə'tɑ:\* [kæ't-], -z, -rəl  
**catasta**, -s kə'tæstə, -z  
**catastasis**, -es kə'tæstəsɪs, -iz  
**catastrophe**, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z  
**catastrophic** 'kætə'strofɪk  
**catawba** (C.) kə'tɑ:bə  
**catbird**, -s 'kætbərd, -z  
**catboat**, -s 'kætbəʊt, -s  
**catcall**, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z  
**catch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s  
 'kætʃ, -iz, -in, kɔ:t, 'kætʃə\*/z  
**catching** (*adj.*) 'kætʃɪŋ  
**catchpenny**, -ies 'kætʃ'penɪ, -iz  
**catchpole**, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z  
**catchpoll**, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z

**catchword**, -s 'kætʃwɔ:d, -z  
**catchy**, -iness 'kætʃɪ, -inis  
**Catcott** 'kætkɔt  
**catechetical**, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketɪk [-te'k-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**catechism/s**, -st/s 'kætikɪzəm/z, -st/s  
**catechize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'kætikaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**catechu** 'kætitʃu:  
**catechumen**, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-mɪn], -z  
**categorical**, -ally 'kæti'gɔrɪkəl [-te'g-,  
 -tə'g-], -əli  
**categorize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-  
 gəraɪz [-teg-], -iz, -in, -d  
**categorly**, -ies 'kætiɡərɪ [-teg-], -iz  
**catena**, -s kə'ti:nə, -z  
**catenarly**, -ies kə'ti:nərɪ, -iz  
**catenatē**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪneɪt, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**catenation**, -s 'kæti'neɪʃən, -z  
**catenize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪnaɪz,  
 -iz, -in, -d  
**cat(er)** (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s  
 'keɪtə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**cater-cousin**, -s 'keɪtə,kəzn, -z  
**Caterham** 'keɪtəɾəm  
**Caterina** 'kæte'rɪnə  
**caterpillar**, -s 'kætapɪlə\*, -z  
**caterwaul** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**Catesby** 'keɪtsbi  
**cat-eyed** 'kætaɪd  
**catfish**, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz  
**Catford** 'kætfɔd  
**catgut** 'kætgʌt [-ɡɔt]  
**Catharine** 'kæθərɪn  
**catharism**, -st/s 'kæθərɪzəm, -st/s  
**catharsis** kə'θɑ:sɪs [kæ'θ-]  
**cathartic**, -s kə'θɑ:tɪk [kæ'θ-], -s  
**Cathay** kæ'θeɪ [kə'θ-]  
**Cathcart** 'kæθkɑt [-kɑ:t]  
**cathead**, -s 'kæthed, -z  
**cathedral**, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z  
**cathedra** (*in phrase ex cathedra*)  
 kə'θi:drə [kæ'tedɾə, kə'θed-, kə'ted-,  
 kə'θed-]  
**cathedral**, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z  
**Cather** 'kæθə\*  
**Catherine** 'kæθərɪn  
**catherine-wheel**, -s 'kæθərɪnwɪ:l [-nhw-],  
 -z  
**catheter**, -s 'kæθɪtə\*, -z  
**cathetometer**, -s 'kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**cathode**, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z  
**cat-hole**, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z  
**catholic** (C.), -s 'kæθəlik ['kɑ:θ-, -θɪk,  
 -θɪlɪk], -s  
**catholicism** kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm

**catholicity** 'kæθə'lisiti [-θou'l-]  
**catholiciz** [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'θə-  
 lisaiz, -iz, -ig, -d  
**cat-ice** 'kætais  
**Catiline** 'kætilain [-təl-]  
**cation**, -s 'kætəiən, -z  
**catkin**, -s 'kætkin, -z  
**catlike** 'kætləik  
**catmint** 'kætmint  
**Cato** 'keitou  
**cat-o'-nine-tails** 'kæto'nain-teilz [,kæt-]  
**Cator** 'keitə\*  
**Catriona** kə'trionə [kæt-, -'tri:nə,  
*rarely* 'kætri'ounə]  
**cat's-cradle** 'kæts,kreidl  
**cat's-eye**, -s 'kæts-ai, -z  
**cat's-meat** 'kæts-mi:t  
**cat's-paw**, -s 'kæts-pot, -z  
**catsup**, -s 'kætsəp ['kætfəp, 'ketfəp], -s  
**Cattanach** 'kætonək [-nɑ:x]  
**Cattagat** 'kætigət  
**Cattell** kæt'el [kæt-]  
**Cattermole** 'kætmoul  
**cattish** 'kætiʃ  
**cattle** 'kætl  
**cattle-pen**, -s 'kætlpen, -z  
**cattle-show**, -s 'kætlʃou, -z  
**cattle-truck**, -s 'kætltrək, -s  
**cattly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæti  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Catullus** kə'taləs  
**Caucasia** kə:'keizjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]  
**Caucasian**, -s kə:'keizjən [-eizjən,  
 -eizjən, -eizjən, -eizjən], -z  
**Caucasus** 'kəʊkəsəs  
**caucus**, -es 'kəʊkəs, -iz  
**caudal** 'kəʊdl  
**Caudine** 'kəʊdain  
**caudle** (C.) 'kəʊdl  
**caught** (*from catch*) kɔ:t  
**caul**, -s kəʊl, -z  
**cauldron**, -s 'kəʊldrən ['kɔ:l-], -z  
**cauliflower**, -s 'kəʊliflauə\*, -z  
**caulk**, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -ig, -t  
**caulker**, -s 'kɔ:kə\*, -z  
**causal**, -ally 'kəʊzəl, -əli  
**causality** kə:'zæliti  
**causation** kə:'zeiʃən  
**causative**, -ly 'kəʊzətiʃ, -li  
**caus|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊz, -iz, -ig,  
 -d  
**causeless**, -ly 'kəʊzlis, -li  
**causerie**, -s 'kəʊzəri(:) (kəʊzri), -z  
**causeway**, -s 'kəʊzwei, -z  
**caustic**, -al, -ally 'kəʊstik ['kɔ:s-], -əl, -əli  
**causticity** kəʊ'stisiiti [kɔ:s-]  
**cauterization** [-isa-], -s 'kəʊtərai'zeiʃən  
 [-ri'z-], -z [-iz, -ig, -d]  
**cauteriz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kəʊtəraiz,

**cauter|y**, -ies 'kəʊtəri, -iz  
**caution** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
 -oner/s 'kəʊʃjən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ,  
 -niŋ], -ənd, -nə\*/z [-ənə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**cautionary** 'kəʊʃəri [-fənə-, -fjən-]  
**caution-money** 'kəʊʃən, mənɪ  
**cautious**, -ly, -ness 'kəʊʃəs, -li, -nis  
**cavalcade**, -s 'kævəl'keid, -z  
**cavalier**, -s 'kævə'liə\*, -z  
**Cavalleria Rusticana** kə,vælə'ri(:)ə-  
 ,rusti'kɑ:nə [kævəl-]  
**cavalr|y**, -ies 'kævəlri, -iz  
**cavalry|man**, -men 'kævəlri|mən  
 [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**Cavan** 'kævən  
**Cavanagh** 'kævənə  
**Cavanaugh** 'kævənə:  
**cavatina**, -s 'kævə'tinə, -z  
**cav|e** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z,  
 -ig, -d  
**cave** (*beware*) 'keivi  
**caveat**, -s 'keiviət, -s  
**cave-dweller**, -s 'keiv,dwelə\*, -z  
**Cavell** 'kævl, kə'vel  
*Note.—The family of Nurse Edith  
 Cavell pronounces 'kævl.*

**cave|man**, -men 'keiv|man, -men  
**Cavendish** 'kævəndiʃ  
**cavern**, -s, -ous 'kævən [-vən], -z, -əs  
**Caversham** 'kævəʃəm  
**caviar** (e) 'kæviə\* ['kævi'a:\*]  
**cavil** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,  
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cavillation**, -s 'kævi'leɪʃən, -z  
**cavit|y**, -ies 'kævit|i, -iz  
**cavort**, -s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -ig, -id  
**cav|y**, -ies 'keiv|i, -z  
**caw**, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -ig, -d  
**Caw|dor**, -ley 'kɔ:|dɔ\*, -li  
**Cawnpore** (*old spelling of Kanpur*)  
 kɔ:n'pɔ:\* [-'pɔə\*] (*Hind. kanpwr*)  
**Cawse** kɔ:z  
**Caxton** 'kæktən  
**cayenne** (C.) kei'en [*but* 'keien *in*  
*Cayenne pepper*]  
**Cayley** 'keili  
**cayman** (C.), -s 'keimən, -z  
**Cearns** keənz  
**cease|e**, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -ig, -t  
**ceaseless**, -ly, -ness 'si:slis, -li, -nis  
**Cecil** (*Christian name, surname*) 'sesl  
 [-sil], 'sisl [-sil]  
*Note.—The family name of the Mar-  
 quess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that  
 of the Marquess of Salisbury is  
 'sisl [-sil].*  
**Cecile** (*Christian name*) 'sesil [-sl], 'sesi:l  
**Cecilia** si'siljə [sə's-, -liə]

**Cecily** 'sisili, 'sesili  
**cedar**, -s 'si:də\*, -z  
**ced|e**, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**cedilla**, -s 'si'dila, -z  
**Cedric** 'si:drik, 'sedrik  
**ceil**, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**ceilidh**, -s 'keili, -z  
**ceiling** (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z  
**celadon** 'seladon [-dən]  
**celandine**, -s 'seləndain, -z  
**celanese** 'selə'ni:z  
**Celebes** se'li:biz [si'l-]  
**celebrant**, -s 'selibrənt, -s  
**celebrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**celebration**, -s 'seli'breifən, -z  
**celebrit|y**, -ies 'si'lebriti [so'l-], -iz  
**celeriace** si'leriæk [so'l-, 'seləriæk]  
**celerity** si'leriti [so'l-]  
**celery** 'seləri  
**celeste**, -s 'si'lest [so'l-], -s  
**celestial** (C.), -ly 'si'lestjəl [so'l-, -tiəl], -i  
**celatine** (*mineral*) 'selistain  
**Celestine**, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-  
 tin], -z  
**Celia** 'si:liə [-liə]  
**celibacy** 'selibəsi  
**celibatarian**, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z  
**celibate**, -s 'selibit, -s  
**cell**, -s sel, -z  
**cellar**, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə\*, -z; -ridʒ,  
 -rə\*/z  
**cellaret**, -s 'selə'ret ['seləret], -s  
**cellarist**, -s 'selərist, -s  
**cellar|man**, -men 'selə|mən [-mæn],  
 -mən [-men]  
**cellist**, -s 'tʃelist, -s  
**cello**, -s 'tʃelou, -z  
**cellophane** 'seləfein [-louf-]  
**cellular** 'seljələ\*  
**cellule**, -s 'selju:l, -z  
**celluloid** 'seljulo'id  
**cellulose** 'seljulo:s  
**Celsius** 'selsjəs [-siəs]  
**celt**, -s selt, -s  
**Celt**, -s (*as generally used*) kelt [*rarely*  
 selt], (*member of football team*) selt, -s  
**Celtic** (*as generally used*) 'keltik [*rarely*  
 'seltik], (*in names of football teams*)  
 'seltik  
**Cely** 'si:li  
**cembalo**, -s 'tʃembəlou, -z  
**cement** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment  
 [so'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cementation**, -s 'si:men'teifən, -z  
**cementium** si'men'ʃəm [-fiəm]  
**cemeter|y**, -ies 'semitri, -iz  
**Cenci** (*poem by Shelley*) 'tʃentʃi

**Cenis** so'ni: [se'n-] (səni)  
**cenobite**, -s 'si:nəubait, -s  
**cenotaph**, -s 'senəta:f [-nəut-, -təf], -s  
**cens|e**, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**censer**, -s 'sensə\*, -z  
**cens|or** (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored  
 'sensə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**censorial**, -ly sen'sə:riəl, -i  
**ensorian** sen'sə:riən  
**ensorious**, -ly, -ness sen'sə:riəs, -li, -nis  
**ensorship**, -s 'sensəʃip, -s  
**ensurable** 'senʃərəbl  
**ensur|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**census**, -es 'sensəs, -iz  
**census-paper**, -s 'sensəs,peipə\*, -z  
**cent**, -s sent, -s  
**centage** 'sentidʒ  
**cental**, -s 'sentl, -z  
**centaur**, -s 'sentə\*, -z  
**centaur|y**, -ies 'sentə:ri, -iz  
**centenarian**, -s 'sentin'eəriən, -z  
**centenar|y**, -ies 'sentin:əri [-'ten-,  
 'sentinəri], -iz  
**centennial** sen'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**center** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**centesim|al**, -ally sen'tesimjəl, -əli  
**centigrade** 'sentigreid  
**centigramme**, -s 'sentigra:m, -z  
**centilitre**, -s 'sentili:tə\*, -z  
**centime**, -s 'sə:ntim ['sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-,  
 'sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-] (sātim), -z  
**centimetre**, -s 'sentimi:tə\*, -z  
**centipede**, -s 'sentipi:d, -z  
**centner**, -s 'sentnə\* ('tsentnər), -z  
**cento**, -s 'sentou, -z  
**centr|al**, -ally 'sentrəl, -əli  
**centrality** sen'træliti  
**centralization** [-isa-] 'sentrolai'zeifən  
 [-tr'ai'z-, -trəli'z-, -trji'z-]  
**centraliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-  
 laiz [-tr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**cent|re** (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sentʃə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**centre-bit**, -s 'sentəbit, -s  
**centre-piece**, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz  
**centric**, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli  
**centrifugal** sen'trifju:əl ['sentrifju:g-,  
 'sentri'fju:g-]  
**centripetal** sen'tripitl ['sentripi:t-,  
 'sentri'pit-]  
**centr|um**, -a 'sentrəm, -ə  
**centumvir**, -s sen'tamvə(:)\* [-ʌm v-,  
 ken'tum-], -z  
**centumvirate**, -s sen'tamvirit [-ʌm v-,  
 -vər-], -s  
**centuple** 'sentjupl

**centurion**, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tjoər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-], -z  
**centurily**, ies 'sentʃurli [-'tjur-, -'tjər-, -'senʃər-], -iz

**cephalic** ke'fælik [ki'f-, se'f-, si'f-]

*Note.—Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f- or ki'f-.*

**cephalopod**, -s 'sefəloʊpəd [-ləp-], -z

**cephalopoda** 'sefə'loʊpədə

**Cephas** 'si:fəs

**Cepheid**, -s 'si:fiid, -z

**Cepheus** 'si:fju:s [-'fjəs, -fjəs]

**ceramic**, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, ke'r-, kə'r-], -s

**cerastes** si'ræstiz [se'r-, sə'r-]

**cerate**, -s 'sɪərɪt [-reit], -s

**Cerberus** 'sə:bərəs

**cerca/ria**, -riae sə:'kæəriə, -rii:

**cerle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**cereal**, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z

**cerebellum**, -ums, -a ,seri'belʊm, -əmz,

**cerebos** 'seribəs [-ə]

**cerebral** (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z

**celebration** ,seri'breifən

**cerebrum**, -a 'seribrʊm, -ə

**cere-/cloth**, -cloths 'siə'kləʊ [-klə:ʊ],

-kləʊs [-klə:ʊz, -klə:ʊs]

**cerement**, -s 'siəmənt, -s

**ceremonial** (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism ,seri'mənjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm

**ceremonious**, -ly, -ness ,seri'mənjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

**ceremony**, -ies 'serimənʃi, -iz

**cereous** 'siəriəs

**Ceres** 'siəri:z

**cerif** [ser-], -s 'serif, -s

**cerise** sə'ri:z [si'r-, -ris]

**ceroplastic** 'siərou'plæstik

**certain**, -ly 'sə:tən [-tən-, -tin-], -li

**certainly**, -ies 'sə:ntʃli [-tən-, -tin-], -iz

**certes** 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]

**certifiable**, -ly 'sə:tifaɪəbl [-'---], -li

**certificate** (s.), -es sə'tifikit [sə't-], -s

**certificate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit [sə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]

**certification**, -s (act of certifying) ,sə'tifi'keifən, (providing with a certificate) ,sə'tifi'keifən [sə't-], -z

**certificatory** sə'tifikətəri [sə't-, -keit-]

**certify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:tɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiz\*/z

**certiorari**, -s ,sə:tiə'reəri [-tiə'r-], -z

**certitude** 'sə:tɪtju:d

**cerulean** si'ruljən [si'r-, -liən]

**cerumen** si'rumen

**ceruse** 'si:rʊ:s [si'rʊ:s, sə'r-]

**Cervantes** sə:vəntiz

**cervical** 'sə:vɪkəl [sə:'vaɪk-]

**cervine** 'sə:vain

**César** 'seizə:\* [-zə\*] (seza:r)

**Cesarewitch** (Russian prince) si'zə:rəvitʃ [-riv-], (race) si'zə:rəwitʃ [-'zə:r-, -riw-]

**cess**, -es ses, -iz

**cessation**, -s se'seifən, -z

**cession**, -s 'seifən, -z

**cessionar/y**, -ies 'seifənəri [-'pər-], -iz

**cesspool**, -s 'sespu:l, -z

**Cestrian** 'sestriən

**cestui que trust**, -s 'setiki'trast -s

**cestui que vie**, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z

**cestuis que trust** 'setizki'trast

**cestuis que vie** 'setizki'vi:

**cestius**, -i 'sestʃəs, -ai

**ceta/cea**, -cean/s si'teifjə [se't-, -fjə, -jə, -sjə, -siə], -fjən/z [-'fjən/z, -'fjən/z, -sjən/z, -siən/z]

**cetaceous** si'teifjəs 'se't-, -fjəs, -jəs, -sjəs, -siəs]

**cetane** 'si:tein

**Cetewayo** ket'fwaioʊ [-'wa:jou, old-fashioned 'seti'weioʊ] (Zulu 'teti'wa:jo)

**Cet(t)inje** tse'tinʃi [se't-]

**Ceuta** 'sjutə

**Cévennes** si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (seven)

**Ceylon** si'lən

**Ceyx** 'si:ks

cf. kam'peə\* [kən'fə:\*, 'si:'ef]

**Chablis** 'jæbli:(t) (fabli)

**chaconne**, -s ʃə'kon [ʃæk-] (jakon), -z

**Chad** tʃæd

**Chadwick** tʃædwɪk

**chaf/e**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeif, -s, -iŋ, -t

**chafer**, -s 'tʃeifə\*, -z

**chaff** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

**chaff-cutter**, -s 'tʃɑ:f,katə\*, -z

**chaffer** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Chaffey** 'tʃeifi

**chaffinch**, -es 'tʃæfɪntʃ, -iz

**chaff/y**, -iness 'tʃɑ:fɪ, -inis

**chafing-dish**, -es 'tʃeifɪŋdɪʃ, -iz

**chagrin** (s.) 'ʃægrɪn

**chagrin** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrɪn [ʃə'grɪn], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Chaim** haim (Heb. 'xajim, xə'ji:m)

**chain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**chain-armour** 'tʃeɪn'ɑ:mə\* ['tʃeɪn,ɑ:-]

**chain-bridge**, -s 'tʃeɪn'brɪdʒ [-], -iz

**chain-gang**, -s 'tʃeɪŋgæŋ, -z

**chainless** 'tʃeɪnlɪs

**chain-mail** 'tʃeɪn'meɪl [-]

**chainstitch** 'tʃeɪn-stɪtʃ

**chain-stores** 'tʃeɪn-stɔ:z [-stɔ:z]

**chainwork** 'tʃeɪnwɜ:k

**chair** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**chair-bed**, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z  
**chairman**, men 'tʃeə|mən, -mən  
**chairmanship**, -s 'tʃeəmənʃɪp, -s  
**chaise**, -s ʃeɪz, -iz  
**Chalcedon** 'kælsɪdən [-dn, -dɒn]  
**chalcedony** kæl'sedəni  
**chalcedonyx**, -es 'kælsi'doniks, -iz  
**Chalcis** 'kælsɪs  
**chalcography** kæl'kɒgrəfi  
**Chaldaic** kæl'deɪk  
**Chaldea**, -n/s kæl'di:(t)ə, -n/z  
**Chaldee**, -s kæl'di:, -z  
**chaldron**, -s 'tʃɔ:ldrən, -z  
**chalet**, -s 'ʃælei ['ʃæli] (ʃalɛ), -z  
**Chalfont** (in Bucks.) 'tʃælfənt [old-fashioned 'tʃɑ:fənt]  
**Chaliapin** ʃæli'ɑ:pɪn (ʃfɑ'ljapɪn)  
**chalice**, -s -d 'tʃælis, -iz, -t  
**chalk** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Chalkis** 'kælkɪs  
**chalk-pit**, -s 'tʃɔ:kpɪt, -s  
**chalk-stone**, -s 'tʃɔ:k-stəʊn, -z  
**chalky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:kɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Challen** 'tʃælin  
**challenge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Challenger** 'tʃælɪnə\*  
**challis** 'ʃælis ['ʃæli]  
**Challoner** 'tʃælənə\*  
**Chalmers** 'tʃɑ:məz  
**Chaloner** 'tʃælənə\*  
**chalybeate** kə'libiɪt [kæ'l-, -bɪt]  
**Cham** kəm  
**chamade**, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z  
**chamber**, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə\*, -z, -d  
**Chamberlain** 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn  
**chamberlain**, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z  
**chamberlainship**, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnʃɪp [-blɪn], -s  
**chamber-maid**, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z  
**Chambers** 'tʃeɪmbəz  
**chameleon**, -s kə'mi:ljən [-lɪən], -z  
**chamfer**, -s 'tʃæmfə\* ['ʃæm-], -z  
**chamois** (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [in chamois leather often 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z  
**Chamonix** 'ʃæməni  
**champ**, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tʃæmt]  
**champagne**, -s ʃæm'peɪn ['-], also '- when attributive], -z  
**champaign**, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z  
**champerty** 'tʃæmpə(:)ti  
**champion**, -s 'tʃæm'pɪnjən (ʃəpɪnʒ), -z  
**champion** (s. adj. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s

**chance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chancel**, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z  
**chancellor**y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələri [-slə-], -iz  
**chancellor** (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələ\* [-slə\*, -sələ\*], -z; ʃɪp/s  
**chancer**y (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsəri, -iz  
**chancres** 'ʃæŋkə\*  
**chancey**, -iest 'tʃɑ:nsɪ, -iist [-jɪst]  
**chandelier**, -s 'ʃændi'liə\* [-də'l-], -z  
**chandler** (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə\*, -z  
**Chandos** 'ʃændəs, 'tʃændəs  
*Note.—Lord Chandos pronounces 'ʃæn-. Chandos Street in London is generally pronounced with 'tʃ-.*  
**change** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**changeability** tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**changeable**, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəbəl, -li, -lɪns  
**changeless** 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs  
**changeling**, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z  
**channell** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃænəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -lɪd  
**Channell** 'tʃænəl  
**Channing** 'tʃæniŋ  
**chant** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Chanter** 'tʃɑ:ntə\*  
**chanterelle**, -s tʃɑ:ntə'rel, -z  
**chanticler**, -s 'tʃænti'kliə\* ['---], -z  
**Chantilly** ʃæn'tɪli [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɔn't-] (ʃätiʃi)  
**Chantry** 'tʃɑ:ntri  
**chantry**, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntri, -iz  
**chanty**, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntɪ, -iz  
**chaos** 'keɪɔs  
**chaotic** keɪ'ɒtɪk [-ɪŋ, -t  
**chap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chap-book**, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s  
**chape**, -s 'tʃeɪp, -s  
**chapel**, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z  
**Chapel-en-le-Frith** 'tʃæpələnle'friθ [-plɛn-]  
**chapelry**, -ies 'tʃæpəlri, -iz  
**chaperon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ  
**chapfallen** 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən  
**chaplain**, -s 'tʃæplin, -z  
**chaplaincy**, -ies 'tʃæplɪnsɪ [-lən-], -iz  
**chaplet**, -s 'tʃæplit, -s  
**Chaplin**, -man 'tʃæplɪn, -mən  
**Chappell**, le 'tʃæpəl, -l  
**chappiness** 'tʃæpɪnis  
**chappily** (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæpli, -ɪz  
**chapter**, -s 'tʃæptə\*, -z  
**chapter-house**, -ses 'tʃæptəhaʊs, -zɪz



char (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tʃa:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

char-à-banc, -s ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑ:ŋ, -bɔ:ŋ, -bɑ:ŋ] (Jarabā, as if French), -z

character, -s ˈkærɪktə\* [-rək-], -z

characteristic, -s, -al, -ally ˈkærɪk-təˈrɪstɪk [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli

characterization [-isa-], -s ˈkærɪktəraɪ-ˈzeɪʃən [-rək-, -rɪˈz-], -z

characteriz[e] [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈkærɪktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

charade, -s ʃəˈrɑ:d, -z

charcoal ˈtʃɑ:kəʊl

Chard tʃɑ:d

char|e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

charg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-li, -lɪnis]

chargeable, -ly, -leness ˈtʃɑ:dʒəbəl, charged d'affaires (sing.) ʃɑ:ʒeidæˈfæ\* [-dɑˈf-] (Jarʒedafær), (plur.) -z

charger, -s ˈtʃɑ:dʒə\*, -z

chargés d'affaires ʃɑ:ʒeidæˈfæ\* [-dɑˈf-] (Jarʒedafær)

Charig ˈtʃæɪŋ

Charing Cross ˈtʃæɪŋˈkrɒs [ˈtʃəɪr-, -ˈkrɒs]

chariot, -s ˈtʃæɪrɪət, -s

charioteer, -s ˈtʃæɪrɪəˈtiə\*, -z

charitable, -ly, -liness ˈtʃærɪtəbəl, -li, -lɪnis

charit|y, -ies ˈtʃærɪtɪ, -iz

charivari, -s ʃɑ:riˈvɑ:ri [ʃɑ:-], -z

charivaria ʃɑ:riˈvɑ:riə

char-lad|y, -ies ˈtʃɑ:leɪdɪ, -iz

charlatan, -s ʃɑ:lətən [-tæn], -z

charlatan|ism, -s, -ry ʃɑ:lətən|ɪzəm/z [-tən|-, -ri]

Charlecote ˈtʃɑ:lkoʊt

Charlemagne ʃɑ:ləˈmain [-ˈmein, --] (ʃarləmaŋ)

Charlemont ˈtʃɑ:lɪmənt

Charles tʃɑ:lz

Charleston ˈtʃɑ:lɪstən

Charlestown ˈtʃɑ:lɪztaʊn

Charlesworth ˈtʃɑ:lzwə:θ

Char|ey, -ie ˈtʃɑ:lɪ, -i

charlock ˈtʃɑ:lɒk

charlotte (C.), -s ʃɑ:lət, -s

Charlottenburg ʃɑ:lɒtnbɜ:ɡ

Charlton ˈtʃɑ:ltn

charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

Charmian ˈtʃɑ:mjən [-miən]

charnel ˈtʃɑ:n]

charnel-house, -ses ˈtʃɑ:n|hauz, -ziz

Charnock ˈtʃɑ:nɒk [-nɒk]

Charon ˈkeərən [-rɒn]

Charrington ˈtʃæɪrɪŋtən

chart, -s tʃɑ:t, -s

chart|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s ˈtʃɑ:t|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

Charterhouse ˈtʃɑ:təhaʊs

Charteris ˈtʃɑ:təz, ˈtʃɑ:təris

charter-part|y, -ies ˈtʃɑ:təpɑ:t|i, -iz

chart|ism, -st/s ˈtʃɑ:tɪzəm, -st/s

Chartreuse, -s ʃɑ:ˈtrə:z (ʃɑ:trə:z), -iz

char|woman, -women ˈtʃɑ:|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn

char|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃəɪrɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -ɪnis

Charybdis kəˈrɪbdɪs

Chas. tʃɑ:lz [rarely tʃæs]

chas|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er, s tʃeɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

chasm, -s ˈkæzəm, -z

chasm|y ˈkæzmi [-zəmi]

chassé, -s ʃæsei (ʃase), -z

chasseur, -s ʃæˈsə:\* (ʃæsə:r), -z

chassis (sing.) ˈʃæsi [-si:], (plur.) ˈʃæsɪz [-si:]

chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nis

chast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈtʃeɪsɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

chastis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæsˈtaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

chastisement, -s ˈtʃæstɪzmənt, -s

chastity ˈtʃæstɪti

Chastney ˈtʃæsni

chasuble, -s ˈtʃæzjʊbl, -z [-ɪd]

chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -led tʃæt, -s, -ɪŋ,

Chataway ˈtʃætəwei

château, -x ʃɑ:təu [ˈʃæt-] (ʃato), -z

Château d'Oex ʃɑ:təuˈdei [ˈʃæt-] (ʃatode)

chatelain(e), -s ˈʃætəleɪn [-tɪl-], -z

Chater ˈtʃeɪtə\*

Chatham ˈtʃætəm

Chatsworth ˈtʃætswə:θ

chattel, -s ˈtʃætəl, -z

chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈtʃætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

chatterbox, -es ˈtʃætəbɒks, -iz

Chatteris ˈtʃætəris

Chatterton ˈtʃætətən

Chatto ˈtʃætəu

chatt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃætɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -ɪnis

Chaucer ˈtʃə:sə\*

Chaucerian ˈtʃə:siəriən [-ˈsjə:r-]

chaudron, -s ˈtʃə:drɒn, -z

chauffer, -s ˈtʃə:fə\*, -z

chauffeur, -s ˈʃoufə\* [ʃouˈfə:], -z

Chauncey ˈtʃə:nsi

chauvini|sm, -st/s ˈʃouvɪni|zəm, -st/s

chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃə:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə\*

Chaworth 'tʃa:wə:θ

Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə\*

cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nischeap/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p/en,  
-ənz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd

cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pdʒæk, -s

Cheapside 'tʃi:p'saɪd ['tʃi:p-saɪd]

cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Cheatham 'tʃi:təm

check (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

checkers 'tʃekəz

checkmate (s. v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
'tʃek'meɪt [tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

check-rein, -s 'tʃek-reɪn ['tʃek'r-], -z

check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weɪə\*, -z

Cheddar 'tʃedə\*

cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z

Cheeke tʃi:k

cheeky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:kjɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə\* [tʃjə:\*],  
-z, -rɪŋ, -dcheerful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|fʊl  
['tʃjə:-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

cheerio 'tʃiəriəu ['tʃjə:-]

cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis [tʃjə:-], -li,  
-nischeery, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiəri|  
[tʃjə:-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Cheeryble 'tʃiəriabl

cheese, -s tʃi:z, -iz

cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s

Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmen

cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:z,mʌŋgə\*, -z

cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,pæriŋ

Cheesewright 'tʃeɪzraɪt

cheesy, -iness 'tʃi:z|i:, -inis

cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z

Cheetham 'tʃi:təm

chef, -s ʃef, -s

chef-d'œuvre, -s ʃeɪ'də:vɜ [və\*]  
(ʃedə:vɜ), -z

cheiromancy 'kaɪərəmænsɪ [-roum-]

Cheke tʃi:k

chel|a (*claw*), -ae 'ki:lə, -i:chela (*disciple*), -s 'tʃeɪlə ['tʃi:lə], -zChelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [*old-fashioned*  
*local pronunciation* 'tʃem-]

Chelsea 'tʃelsi

Cheltenham 'tʃeltənəm [-tənəm]

chemic, -al, -ally, -als kemɪk, -əl, -əli,  
-əlz

chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃə'm-], -iz

chemisette, -s ʃemi(:)'zet, -s

chemist, -s, -ry 'kemɪst, -s, -ri

*Note.—These words were formerly pronounced with 'kim-, and this pronunciation was fairly frequent among old-fashioned speakers in the early part of the twentieth century. It is now probably obsolete, or nearly so.*

Chemnitz 'kemnɪts

Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ

Chenevix 'ʃenɪvɪks [-nəv-], 'tʃen-

Cheney 'tʃi:ni

Chenies (*in Bucks.*) 'tʃeɪnɪz ['tʃi:n-],  
(*street in London*) 'tʃi:nɪz

chenille ʃə'ni:l

Cheops 'ki:ɒps

Chepstow 'tʃepstəu

cheque, -s tʃek, -s

cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbʊk, -s

chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

Chequers 'tʃekəz

Cherbourg 'ʃəbʊəʒ [ʃə:b-, -bəʒ,  
-bə:ʒ] (ʃərbu:r)

cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Cherith 'kiəriθ ['ker-]

Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [ʃ-]

cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s

cherry, -ies 'tʃerɪ, -iz

cherry-brandy, -ies 'tʃerɪ'brænd|ɪ, -iz

cherry-pie, -s 'tʃerɪ'pai, -z

cherry-stone, -s 'tʃerɪ-stəʊn, -z

Chersonese 'kə:səni:s

Chertsey 'tʃə:tsi

cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z

cherubic 'tʃeɪrʊ:bɪk [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]

cherubim 'tʃerəbɪm [-rʊb-]

Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]

chervil 'tʃə:vɪl

Cherwell (*river, Lord*) 'tʃə:wəl

Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k

Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə

Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [*old-fashioned local*  
*pronunciation* 'tʃesəm]

Cheshire 'tʃeʃə\*

Cheshunt 'tʃesnt

Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni

chess tʃes

chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bəʊd], -z

chess-man, -men 'tʃes|mæn, -men

chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -ɪd

Chester 'tʃestə\*

chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z

Chesteron 'tʃestətən [-tən]

chest-note, -s 'tʃestnəʊt, -s

chestnut, -s 'tʃesnʌt [-stn-, -nət], -s

Chetham 'tʃetəm

**Chetwode**, -wynd 'tʃet|wud, -wind  
**cheval-glass**, -es ʃə'vælgla:s, -iz  
**chevalier**, -s ʃe'væliə\*, -z  
**Chevalier** (surname) ʃə'væljɛi [ʃi'v-]  
**Chevening** (in Kent) 'tʃi:vniŋ  
**Chevenix** 'ʃevɪnɪks [-vən-]  
**cheveril** 'ʃevərɪl  
**Cheves** 'tʃi:vz  
**Cheviot** (hulls, sheep) 'tʃeviət [-vʲət, also 'tʃi:v-, 'tʃi:v- mostly by people accustomed to Scottish pronunciation], (cloth) 'tʃeviət [-vʲət]  
**Chevis** 'tʃevis  
**Chevrolet** 'ʃevrəlei [-roul-, -i-]  
**chevron**, -s 'ʃevrən, -z  
**chevy** (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃevɪ-, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**chew**, -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuɪŋ], -d  
**chewing-gum** 'tʃu(:)ŋɡəm  
**Cheyenne** ʃai'æn  
**Cheylesmore** 'tʃeɪlzmɔ:\*, [-mɔ:\*, 'tʃil-  
**Cheyne** 'tʃeɪni, tʃeɪn  
*Note.—In Cheyne Walk some say 'tʃeɪni and others tʃeɪn. The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called 'tʃeɪni, and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tʃeɪn.*  
**chianti** (C.) ki'ænti  
**chiaroscuro** ki:ə'rəs'kuərəu [-rəs-, -'kju:-, -'kjo:ə-]  
**chic** ʃɪk [ʃɪk]  
**Chicago** ʃi'kɑ:gou [also -'kɑ:gou in imitation of one American pronunciation]  
**chicanerie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃi'keɪn [ʃɪ-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**chicanery**, -ies ʃi'keɪnəri, -iz  
**Chichele** 'tʃitʃɪli  
**Chichester** 'tʃitʃɪstə\*  
**chick** (C.), -s tʃɪk, -s  
**chickabiddy**, -ies 'tʃɪkə,bɪdɪ, -iz  
**chicken**, -s 'tʃɪkɪn, -z  
**chicken-hearted** 'tʃɪkɪn,hɑ:tɪd  
**chicken-pox** 'tʃɪkɪnpɒks  
**chickweed** 'tʃɪk-wɪd  
**chicory** 'tʃɪkəri  
**Chiddingly** (in Sussex) 'tʃɪdɪŋ'laɪ ['---]  
**chidle**, -es, -ing, chid tʃaɪd, -z, -iŋ, tʃɪd  
**chief** (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li  
**chieftain**, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tɪn], -z  
**chieftaincy**, -ies 'tʃi:ftənsɪ [-tɪn-], -iz  
**Chiene** ʃi:n  
**chiff-chaff**, -s 'tʃɪf-tʃæf, -s  
**chiffon**, -s 'ʃɪfən, -z  
**chiffonier**, -s ʃɪfə'niə\*, -z

**chignon**, -s 'ʃi:nʒ:ŋ [-nʒ:ŋ, -nʒəŋ, old-fashioned ʃi'nɒŋ], -z  
**chilblain**, -s 'tʃɪlbɪlɛɪn, -z  
**child** (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃɪldrən [tʃʊldr-, 'tʃldr-]  
**child|bed**, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bə:θ  
**Childe** tʃaɪld  
**Childermas** 'tʃɪldməs [-məs]  
**childhood** 'tʃaɪldhʊd  
**childish**, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**child|less**, -like 'tʃaɪldlɪs, -laɪk  
**Chile** [-li] 'tʃɪli  
**Chilean**, -s 'tʃɪliən [-lʲən], -z  
**chiliasm**, -st/s 'kɪlɪæzəm, -st/s  
**chiliad**, -s 'kɪlɪəd [kail-, lʲəd], -z  
**chill** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis  
**chilli**, -s 'tʃɪli, -z  
**Chillingham** (in Northumb.) 'tʃɪlɪŋɡəm  
**Chillingworth** 'tʃɪlɪŋwə:θ  
**Chillon** 'ʃɪlɔ:ŋ [ʃi:ʒ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, old-fashioned 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃɪlən, ʃi'lən] (ʃɪʒ)  
*Note.—In reading Byron's 'Castle of Chillon' it is usual to pronounce 'ʃɪlən or 'ʃɪlən.*  
**chilly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪlɪ, -iə\*,  
**Chiltern** 'tʃɪltə(:)n [-iɪst, -inis  
**Chilton** 'tʃɪltən  
**Chimborazo** tʃɪmbə'rɑ:zou [-bə'r-]  
**chimæ** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃaɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**chimera**, -s kaɪ'mɪərə [ki'm-], -z  
**chimere**, -s tʃɪ'miə\* [ʃi-], -z  
**chimeric**, -al, -ally kaɪ'merɪk [ki'm-],  
**chimney**, -s 'tʃɪmni, -z [-əl, -ɔli  
**chimney-corner**, -s 'tʃɪmni,kɔ:nə\*, -z  
**chimney-piece**, -s 'tʃɪmni:pi:s, -iz  
**chimney-pot**, -s 'tʃɪmni:pɒt, -s  
**chimney-stack**, -s 'tʃɪmni-stæk, -s  
**chimney-sweep**, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:p, -s  
**chimney-sweeper**, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:pə\*, -z  
**chimpanzee**, -s tʃɪmpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z  
**chin**, -s tʃɪn, -z  
**china** (C.) 'tʃaɪnə  
**china-clay** 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ  
**China|man**, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən  
**chinchilla**, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z  
**Chindau** tʃɪn'dau  
**chin-deep** 'tʃɪn'di:p  
**Chindit** 'tʃɪndɪt  
**chin e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Chinese**, -s tʃaɪ'ni:z, -z  
**Chinese** 'tʃaɪ'ni:z [also '---, -i- according to sentence-stress]  
**Chingford** 'tʃɪŋfəd  
**chink**, -s tʃɪŋk, -s  
**Chinnereth** 'tʃɪnərəθ  
**Chinnock** 'tʃɪnək

**Chinnor** 'tʃinə\*  
**Chinook** tʃi'nuk  
**chintz**, -es tʃints, -iz  
**Chios** 'kaɪəs  
**chip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chipmuck**, -s 'tʃɪpmək, -s  
**chipmunk**, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s  
**chipolata**, -s 'tʃɪpə'lɑ:tə, -z  
**Chippendale**, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl, -nəm [-ənəm]  
**Chippewa**, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [-wə], -z  
**Chipping** 'tʃɪpɪŋ  
**chippy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**chirograph**, -s 'kaɪərəgrɑ:f ['kair-, rouŋ-, -grɑ:f], -s [-z]  
**chirographer**, -s 'kaɪərəgrəfə\* ['kair-],  
**chirographic** 'kaɪərə'græfɪk ['kair-, -rou'g-]  
**chirographist/s**, -y 'kaɪərəgrəfɪst/s ['kair-], -i  
**Chirol** 'tʃɪrəl  
**Chiron** (*centaur*) 'kaɪərən ['kair-] [-z]  
**chiromancer**, -s 'kaɪərəmænsə\* [-roum-],  
**chirromancy** 'kaɪərəmænsɪ ['kair-, -roum-]  
**chiropractist/s**, -y ki'rəpədɪst/s ['ʃi'r-, tʃi'r-, *old-fashioned* 'kaɪə'r-], -i  
**chirp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃə:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Chirrol** 'tʃɪrəl [-ɪŋ, -t  
**chirrup** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrəp, -s,  
**chisel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Chisholm** 'tʃɪzəm  
**Chislehurst** 'tʃɪzlə:st  
**Chiswick** 'tʃɪzɪk  
**chit**, -s tʃɪt, -s  
**chit-chat** 'tʃɪttʃæt  
**chitin** 'kaɪtɪn  
**Chittenden** 'tʃɪtndən  
**Chitty** 'tʃɪtɪ  
**chivalric** 'ʃɪvəlɪk [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]  
**chivalrous**, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪəs [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nis  
**chivalry** 'ʃɪvəlɪ [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]  
**chive**, -s tʃaɪv, -z  
**Chivers** 'tʃɪvəz  
**chivy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Chladni** 'klædni  
**chlamy**, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪm-], -di:z  
**Chloe** 'kləʊi  
**chloral** 'klɔ:rəl  
**chlorate**, -s 'klɔ:rɪt [-reit], -s  
**chloric** 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:r-]  
**chloride**, -s 'klɔ:raɪd, -z

**chlorine** 'klɔ:rɪn  
**Chloris** 'klɔ:ɪs ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorite**, -s 'klɔ:raɪt, -s  
**chlorodyne** 'klɔ:rədaɪn ['klɔ:r-]  
**chloroform** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:rəfɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**chloromycetin** 'klɔ:rəʊmaɪ'sɪ:tɪn ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorophyll** 'klɔ:rəfɪl ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorous** 'klɔ:rəs  
**Choate** tʃəʊt  
**chock**, -s; -full tʃɔk, -s; -ful  
**chock-a-block** 'tʃɔkə'blɔk  
**chocolate**, -s 'tʃɔkəlɪt, -s  
**choice** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tʃɔɪs, -iz, -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**choir**, -s 'kwaɪə\*, -z  
**choir-organ**, -s 'kwaɪə,rɔ:gən, ['kwaɪə,rɔ:-], -z  
**choir-screen**, -s 'kwaɪə-skri:n, -z  
**chok**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɔk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**choke-damp** 'tʃɔkɪdæmp  
**chok**, -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɔkɪ, -iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Cholderton** (*near Salisbury*) 'tʃəʊldətən  
**choler** 'kɔlə\* [[-tn]  
**cholera** 'kɔləɹə  
**choleraic** 'kɔlə'reɪk  
**choleric** 'kɔləɪk [kɔ'lerɪk]  
**cholesterol** 'kɔləstərəl [-tiər-]  
**choliamb**, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z  
**choliambic** 'kəʊli'æmbɪk  
**Cholmeley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Cholmondeley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Cholsey** 'tʃəʊlzi  
**Chomley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Chomolhari** 'tʃəʊməl'həri [tʃəʊməl-'həri]  
**Chomolungma** 'tʃəʊmɒu'luŋmə: [-mə]  
**choose**, -es, -ing, chose, chosen, chooser/s tʃu:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz, 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə\*/z  
**choosy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃu:zɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**chop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɔp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chop-house**, -ses 'tʃɔphauz, -zɪz  
**Chopin** 'ʃəʊpɛŋ ['ʃəʊp-, pæŋ] (ʃəpɛ)  
**chopper**, -s 'tʃɔpə\*, -z  
**choppily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔpɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**chop-stick**, -s 'tʃɔpstɪk, -s  
**choral**, -ally 'kɔ:rəl ['kɔ:r-], -əli  
**chorale**, -s 'kɔ:rəl [kɔ'r-, kɔ'r-], -rəlɪ, -z  
**Chorazin** 'kɔ:reɪzn [kɔ'r-]  
**chord**, -s kɔ:d, -z  
**chore**, -s tʃɔ: [tʃɔə\*], -z  
**chorea** 'kɔ:riə [kɔ'r-]  
**choregus**, -i 'kɔ:ri:gəs [kɔ'r-, kɔ'r-], -ai

**choreographer**, -s ,kɔri'ɔgrəfə\* [kɔ:r-], -z

**choreographic** ,kɔri'ɔgræfik [kɔ:r-, -riou'g-]

**choreography** ,kɔri'ɔgrafi [kɔ:r-]

**choriamb**, -s 'kɔriæmb [kɔ:r-], -z

**choriambic** ,kɔri'æmbik [kɔ:r-]

**choric** 'kɔrik

**chorister**, -s 'kɔristə\*, -z

**Chorley** 'tʃɔli

**chortle**, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔ:t|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**chorus** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:rəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**chose** (*legal term*) ʃɔuz

**chose** (*from choose*), -n ʃɔuz, -n

**Chosen** ʃɔu'sen ['t-]

**chough**, -s tʃɔf, -s

**chouse**, -s tʃaus, -iz

**chow**, -s tʃau, -z

**chow-chow**, -s 'tʃau'tʃau ['-], -z

**chowder**, -s 'tʃaudə\*, -z

**Chowles** ʃɔulz

**chrestomathy**, -ies kres'tɔməθi, -iz

**chiasm** 'kri:zəm

**chrisom**, -s 'kri:zəm, -z

**Christ**, -s kraist, -s

**Christabel** 'kristəbel [-bəl]

**Christchurch** 'kraist-tʃɔ:tʃ

**Christ-cross-row**, -s 'kri:skrɔs'rou [-krɔs-], -z

**Christdom** 'kraistdəm

**christ'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kris|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

**Christendom** 'krisndəm

**christening**, -s 'krisniŋ [-niŋ], -z

**Christi** (*in Corpus Christi*) 'kristi

**Christian**, -s 'kristjən [-tjən, -tʃən], -z

**Christiana** ,kristi'ɑ:nə

**Christiania** ,kristi'ɑ:njə [-niə]

**Christianism** 'kristjənizəm [-tjən-, -tʃən-], -tʃən-]

**Christianity** ,kristi'æniti [kris'tjæn-]

**christianiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kristjəniz [-tjən-, -tʃən-, -tʃi-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**christianly** 'kristjənli [-tjən-, -tʃən-]

**Christian name**, -s 'kristjənneim [-tʃən-], -z

**Christie** 'kristi

**Christina** kris'ti:nə

**Christine** 'kristi:n, kris'ti:n

**Christlike** 'kraistlaik

**Christliness** 'kraistlinis

**Christmas**, -s 'krisməs [-stm-], -ləz

**Christmas-box**, -es 'krisməsbɔks [-bɔks-], -iz

**Christmas-card**, -s 'krisməs-kɑ:d [-stm-], -z

**Christmas-tree**, -s 'krisməs-tri: [-stm-], -z

**Christminster** 'kristmɪnstə\*

**Christopher** 'kristəfə\*

**Christopherson** kris'tɔfəsən

**Christy** 'kristi

**chromate**, -s 'kroumit [-meit], -s

**chromatic**, -ally krə'mætik [krou'm-], -əli

**chrome** kroum

**chromic** 'kroumik

**chromite**, -s 'kroumait, -s

**chromium** 'kroumjəm [-miəm]

**chromium-plated** 'kroumjəm,pleitid [-miəm-, '--']

**chromium-plating** 'kroumjəm,pleitiŋ [-miəm-, '--']

**chromolithograph**, -s 'kroumou'liθə-grɑ:f [-mə'l-, -θəug-, -græf], -s

**chromolithography** 'kroumouli'θəgræfi

**chromosome**, -s 'krouməsəum, -z

**chromosphere**, -s 'krouməsfia\*, -z

**chromotype** 'kroumoutaip [-mæt-]

**chroneme**, -s 'krouni:m, -z

**chronemic** krou'nimik

**chronic**, -al, -ally 'krɒnik, -əl, -əli

**chronicle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'krɒnik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z

**chronogram**, -s 'krɒnəgrəm [-noug-], -z

**chronograph**, -s 'krɒnəgrɑ:f [-noug-, -græf], -s

**chronologic**, -al, -ally krɒnə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli

**chronologist/s**, -y, -ies krə'nɒlədʒi-ist/s [kr.'n-], -i, -iz

**chronomet'er/s**, -ry krə'nɒmitə\*/z, -ri

**chronometric**, -al, -ally krɒnə'metrik [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli

**chronopher**, -s 'krɒnəfə\*, -z

**chrysalis**, -es, chrysalides 'krisəlis [-sil-, -s|l-], -iz, kri'sælidi:z

**chrysanthemum**, -s kri'sænθəməm [-i'zæ-, -θim-], -z

**Chrysler**, -s 'kraizlə\*, -z

**chrysolite**, -s 'krisələit [-soul-], -s

**chrysopraxe**, -s 'krisəpreiz [-soup-], -iz

**chrysoprasus**, -es kri'səprəsəs, -iz

**Chrysostom** 'krisəstəm

**chub**, -s tʃʌb, -z

**Chubb** tʃʌb

**chubb'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌb|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**chuck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**chucker-out**, **chuckers-out** 'tʃʌkəz'aut [-ə'zaut, -ə'zaut], 'tʃʌkəz'aut

**chuckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Chudleigh** 'tʃɒdli  
**chuff**, -s tʃʌf, -s  
**Chuffey** 'tʃʌfi  
**chukker**, -s 'tʃʌkə\*, -z  
**chum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med tʃʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɔ̃

**Chumalhari** 'tʃʊməl'həri [-'hɑ:ri]  
**Chumbi** 'tʃʊmbi  
**chummily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌmli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**chump**, -s tʃʌmp, -s  
**Chungking** tʃʊŋ'kiŋ [tʃʌŋ-, '--]  
**chunk**, -s tʃʌŋk, -s

**church**, -es tʃɜ:tʃ, -iz  
**Churchdown** (near Gloucester) 'tʃɜ:tʃdaʊn

*Note.*—There was until recently a local pronunciation 'tʃouzn, which is now probably obsolete as far as the village is concerned. It is preserved as the name of a hill near by, which is now written Chosen.

**church-goer**, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃgouə\*, -z  
**Churchill** 'tʃɜ:tʃil  
**churching**, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃɪŋ, -z  
**churchman** (C.), -men 'tʃɜ:tʃ|mən, -mən

**church-rate**, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ-reit, -s  
**churchwarden**, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z  
**churchly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɜ:tʃli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**churchyard**, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '--', '--' according to sentence-stress], -z  
*Note.*—Some people always pronounce '--.

**Churchyard** (surname) 'tʃɜ:tʃɔd  
**churl**, -s tʃɜ:l, -z  
**churlish**, -ly, -ness 'tʃɜ:liʃ, -li, -nis  
**churn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɔ̃

**Churton** 'tʃɜ:tn  
**chut** ɹ [tʃt, fʃt, tʃʌt]

**chute**, -s ʃu:t, -s

**Chute** tʃu:t

**Chuter** 'tʃu:tə\*

**chutney** [-nee], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z

**Chuzzlewit** 'tʃʌzlwi:t

**chyle** kail

**chyme** kaim

**Cibber** 'sɪbə\*

**ciborium/s**, -a sɪ'bo:ri|əm/z, -ə

**cicada**, -s sɪ'kɑ:də [-'keɪd-], -z

**cicala**, -s sɪ'kɑ:lə, -z

**cicatrice**, -s 'sɪkətris, -iz

**cicatrices** (Latin plur. of **cicatrix**) 'sɪkə'traɪsɪz

**cicatrix** 'sɪkətris

**cicatrize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪkə'traɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɔ̃

**Cicely** 'sɪsili

**Cicero** 'sɪsərou

**cicerone**, -s 'tʃɪtʃə'rouni [sɪsə'r-], -z

**Ciceronian** 'sɪsə'rounɪən [-nɪən]

**cicisbeo**, -s 'tʃɪtʃɪz'beɪou, -z

**cider**, -s 'saɪdə\*, -z

**cider-cup**, -s 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-], -s

**cigar**, -s sɪ'gɑ:\*, -z

**cigarette**, -s 'sɪgə'ret, -s

**cigarette-holder**, -s 'sɪgə'ret,houldə\*, -z

**cigar-shaped** sɪ'gɑ:-ʃeɪpt

**cilia** 'sɪliə [-ljə]

**ciliary** 'sɪliəri [-ljə]

**cilice**, -s 'sɪlɪs, -iz

**Cilicia** saɪ'lɪʃɪə [sɪ'l-, -fjə, -sɪə, -sjə]

**cill**, -s sɪl, -z

**Cimabue** tʃɪmə'bu:(i) [tʃɪ:m-, '-bu:(i)ci]

**Cimmerian**, -ii sɪ'mɪərɪən, -iaɪ

**cinch**, -es sɪntʃ, -iz

**cinchona**, -s sɪŋ'kounə, -z

**Cincinnati** sɪnsɪ'næti [-'nɑ:ti]

**cincture**, -s 'sɪŋktʃə\* [-tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*], -z

**cinder**, -s 'sɪndə\*, -z

**Cinderella** sɪndə'relə

**cinder-pa|th**, -ths 'sɪndəpɑ:θ, -ðz

**cinder-sifter**, -s 'sɪndə'sɪftə\*, -z

**cinder-track**, -s 'sɪndə-træk, -s

**cinecamera**, -s 'sɪni'kæməɾə ['-,-], -z

**cinema**, -s 'sɪnɪmə [-mɑ:], -z

**cinematograph**, -s 'sɪni'mætəgrɑ:f [-nə'm-, -græf], -s

**cinematographic** 'sɪni,mætə'græfɪk [-nə,m-]

**cinematography** 'sɪnɪmə'təgrəfi

**cineraria**, -s sɪnə'reəriə, -z

**cinerarium**, -s sɪnə'reəriəm, -z

**cinerary** 'sɪnərəri

**cineration** sɪnə'reɪʃən

**Cingalese** sɪŋgə'li:z ['-l-]

**cinnabar** 'sɪnəbɑ:\*

**cinnamon** 'sɪnəmən

**cinque** (C.) sɪŋk

**cinquefoil** sɪŋkfɔɪl

**cinzano** sɪn'zɑ:nou

**cipher** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪf|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**cipher-key**, -s 'saɪfəki:, -z

**Cipriani** sɪpri'ɑ:ni

**circa** 'sɜ:kə [-n/z]

**Circassia**, -n/s sɜ:'kæsɪə [-sjə, -fɪə, -fjə],

**Circe** 'sɜ:si

**circ|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sɜ:k|l,

-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**circlet**, -s 'sɜ:kli:t, -s

**circuit**, -s 'sɜ:kɪt, -s

**circuitous**, -ly, -ness sɜ:(i)'kju:(i)təs, -li,

**circular** (s. adj.), -s 'sɜ:kjʊlə\* [-kjəl-], -z

circularizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed

'sə:kjələraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

circulatə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-  
leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjəl-], -z

circumambient  
[ˈbjənt] 'sə:kəm'æmbliəntcircumambulatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-  
əm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -idcircumcisə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'saiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'siʒən, -z

circumference, -s 'sə:kəm'fərəns, -iz

circumflex, -es 'sə:kəm'fleks, -iz

circumlocution, -s 'sə:kəm'lə'kju:ʃən, -z

circumlocutory 'sə:kəm'ləkjutəri

circumnavigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'sə:kəm'nævigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/zcircumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm,nævi-  
'geifən [ˈsə:-], -z

circumpolar 'sə:kəm'poulə\* [ˈsə:-]

circumscribə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-  
skraib [ˈsə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d

circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z

circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəm'spekt, -li,  
-nis

circumspection 'sə:kəm'spekʃən

circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəm'stəns, -iz  
[ˈsə:kəm'stənsiz], -tcircumstantial, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænʃəl,  
-əli [[ˈsə:-]

circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'æliti

circumstantialie, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-  
'stænʃieit [-ʃieit], -s, -iŋ, -idcircumvallation, -s 'sə:kəm'və'leifən  
[-və'l-], -zcircumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z

circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz

Cirencester 'saɪərənstə\* ['sɪsɪtə\*,  
'sɪsɪtə\*]

*Note.*—Members of county families generally pronounce 'sɪsɪtə\*, but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is 'saɪərənstə\* (or -stər with the dialectal retroflex r). An older pronunciation 'sɪzɪtər may still be heard in the country round.

Ciriak 'sɪriæks

cirque, -s 'sə:k [sɪk], -s

cirrhosis si'rousis

cirro-cumulus 'sirou'ku:mjələs [-mjəl-]

cirro-stratus 'sirou'stra:təs [-'streit-]

cirrous 'sɪrəs

cirrus 'sɪrəs

Cisalpine sis'ælpain

Cissie 'sisi

cissoid, -s 'sɪsɔɪd, -z

Cissy 'sisi

cist, -s sɪst, -s

Cistercian, -s sɪs'tə:fʃən [-fʃən, -ʃən], -z

cistern, -s 'sɪstən, -z

cistus, -es 'sɪstəs, -iz

citadel, -s 'sɪtədl [-tid-, -dəl], -z

citation, -s saɪ'teɪʃən [sɪ't-], -z

citatory 'saɪtətəri [sɪ't-]

citle, -es, -ing, -ed saɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

cithara, -æ 'sɪθərə, -i:

cither, -s 'sɪθə\*, -z

cithern, -s 'sɪθən [-θə:n, 'sɪθən], -z

citizen, -s; -ship 'sɪtɪzn, -z; -ʃɪp

citole, -s sɪ'toul, -z

citrate, -s 'sɪtrɪt [ˈsaɪt-, -treɪt], -s

citrated 'sɪtreɪtɪd [ˈsaɪt-]

citric 'sɪtrɪk

Citrine si'tri:n

Citroën, -s 'sɪtrəwən [sɪ't-, -əwɪn, -əwən]  
(sɪtrəwən), -z

citron, -s 'sɪtrən, -z

citrinous, -us 'sɪtrɪəs, -əs

cittern, -s 'sɪtən [-tən], -z

citly, -ies 'sɪtli, -iz

civet, -s 'sɪvɪt, -s

civic, -s 'sɪvɪk, -s

civil, -illy 'sɪvəl [ˈsɪvəl], -ili

civilian, -s sɪ'vɪljən [-lɪən], -z

civility, -ies sɪ'vɪlɪti, -iz

civilizable [-isa-] 'sɪvɪlaɪzəbl

civilization [-isa-], -s 'sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən

[-vɪ'laɪz-, -vɪlɪ'z-, -vɪ'z-], -z

civilize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪvɪlaɪz  
[-vɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

Clackmannan klæk'mænən

clack-valve, -s 'klækvəlv, -z

Clacton 'klæktən

clad (from clothe) klæd

claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -iŋ,  
claimant, -s 'kleɪmənt, -s [-d]

claimer, -s 'kleɪmə\*, -z

clairaudience, -t kleɪ'rɔ:dʒənɪs [-dɪə-], -t

clairvoyance, -cy, -t/s, -te/s kleɪ-  
'vɔɪəns, -si, -t/s, -t/s

clam, -s klæm, -z

clamant 'kleɪmənt

clamber, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmbə\*,

-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

clammy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæmji,  
-ɪə\*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæməɪəs, -li, -nis

clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -dclamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s  
-iŋ, -t [klæmt]

**clan**, -s klæn, -z  
**clandestine**, -ly klænd'estin [-tain], -li  
**clang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**clangorous**, -ly 'klæŋgərəs [-gə-], -li  
**clangour** 'klæŋgə\* [-gə\*]  
**clank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]  
**Clanmaurice** klæn'mɔːrɪs  
**Clanmorris** klæn'mɔːrɪs  
**clannish**, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis  
**Clanricarde** klæn'rikəd ['klæn,rikəd]  
*Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London.*  
**clanship** 'klæn-ʃɪp  
**clans|man**, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən  
**clap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clapboard**, -s 'klæpbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z  
**Clapham** 'klæpəm [-pm]  
**clapper**, -s 'klæpə\*, -z  
**Clapton** 'klæptən  
**clap-trap** 'klæp-træp  
**claque**, -s klæk, -s  
**Clara** 'kleərə  
**clarabella (C.)**, -s 'klærə'belə, -z  
**Clare** kləə\*  
**Claremont** 'kleəmənt [-mənt]  
**Clarence** 'kleərəns  
**Clarenc(i)eux** 'kleərənsuː [-sjuː]  
**clarendon (C.)** 'kleərəndən  
**claret**, -s 'kleərət, -s  
**claret-cup** 'kleərətkʌp ['kleərət'k-]  
**Clarges (street)** 'klɑːdʒɪz  
**Claridge**, -s 'kleərɪdʒ, -iz  
**clarification** 'klærifi'keɪʃən  
**clari|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
   'kləri|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**Clarina** klə'reinə  
**clarinet**, -s 'kleəri'net, -s  
**clarinetist**, -s 'kleəri'netɪst, -s  
**clarion**, -s 'kleəriən, -z  
**Clarissa** klə'rɪsə  
**clarity** 'kleərɪti  
**Clark(e)** klɑːk  
**clarkia**, -s 'klɑːkɪə [-kiə], -z  
**Clarkson** 'klɑːksn  
**clash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**clasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑːsp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clasp-knife**, -ves 'klɑːsp'naɪf ['-], -vz  
**class** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Classen** 'klæsn  
**classic**, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsɪk, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlɪnis  
**classicism**, -s 'klæsɪsɪzəm, -z  
**classifiable** 'klæsɪfaɪəbl

**classification**, -s 'klæsɪfi'keɪʃən, -z  
**classi|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
   'klæsɪ|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**class|man**, -men 'klɑːs|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**class|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑːsɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**clatter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Claud(e)** klɔːd  
**Claudia**, -n 'klɔːdɪə [-diə], -n  
**Claudius** 'klɔːdɪəs [-diəs]  
**clause**, -s klɔːz, -iz  
**claustral** 'klɔːstrəl  
**claustrophobia** 'klɔːstrə'fɔːbjə [-biə]  
**clave** (archaic past of cleave) kleɪv  
**clavacin**, -s 'klævɪsɪn, -z  
**Claverhouse** 'kleɪvəhaus  
**clavichord**, -s 'klævɪkɔːd, -z  
**clavicle**, -s 'klævɪkl, -z  
**clavicular** 'klæ'vɪkjʊlə\* ['klæ'v-]  
**clavier** (keyboard), -s 'klævɪə\* [-vɪə\*], -z  
**clavier** (instrument), -s 'klæ'vɪə\* ['klævɪə\*, 'klævjo\*], -z  
**claw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɔː, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Claxton** 'klækstən  
**clay (C.)**, -s kleɪ, -z  
**clayey** 'kleɪi  
**Clayhanger** 'kleɪ'hæŋgə\*  
**claymore**, -s 'kleɪmɔː\* [-mɔːə\*], -z  
**Clayton** 'kleɪtn  
**clean** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s klɪn, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**clean-cut** 'kliːn'kʌt [also '- when attributive]  
**clean|ly** (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klen|li, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**cleans|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able klɛnz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**clean-up**, -s 'kliːn'ʌp ['-], -s  
**clear** (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed klɪə\* ['kljə\*:], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**clearage** 'kleərɪdʒ ['kljəː-]  
**clearance**, -s 'kleərəns ['kljəː-], -iz  
**clear-cut** 'klɪə'kʌt ['kljəː'k-, also '- when attributive]  
**clear-headed** 'klɪə'hedɪd ['kljəː'h-, also '- when attributive]  
**clearing-house**, -ses 'kleərɪŋ'hauz ['kljəː-], -z  
**clear-sighted** 'klɪə'saɪtɪd ['kljəː's-, also '- when attributive]  
**clear-sighted|ly**, -ness 'klɪə'saɪtɪd|li ['kljəː's-], -nis  
**clearstory**, -ies 'kliəstɔːrɪ ['kljəːs-, -stɔː-], -iz



**cleat**, -s klɪt, -s  
**Cleather** 'kleðə\*  
**cleavage**, -s 'kli:vɪdʒ, -iz  
**cleave**, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,  
 cloven kli:v, -z, -ing, -d, klouv, kleft,  
 'klouv  
**cleaver** (C.), -s 'kli:və\*, -z  
**cleek** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s,  
**Cleethorpe**, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s [-ing, -t  
**clef**, -s klef, -s  
**cleft** (s.), -s kleft, -s  
**cleft** (from cleave) kleft  
**cleg**, -s kleg, -z  
**Clegg** kleg  
**Cleishbotham** 'kli:ʃləðəm  
**clermatis** 'klemə'tis [kli'meitis, klə'meit-  
 klə'meit-]  
**Clemence** 'kleməns  
**clemen|cy**, -t/ly 'klemən|si, -t/li  
**Clemens** 'klemənz  
**Clement**, -s 'klemənt, -s  
**Clementi** kli'menti [klə'm-]  
**Clementina** 'klemən'tinə  
**Clementine** 'kleməntain, -tɪn  
**clench**, -es, -ing, -ed klenʃ, -iz, -ing, -t  
**Clendenin** klen'denɪn  
**Cleobury** (in Norfolk) 'kli:bəri ['kleb-]  
**Cleopatra** kliə'pɑ:tɹə [kliou'p-, -'pɑ:t-]  
**clepsydria**, -ae 'klepsidrjə [klep's-], -i:  
**clerestory**, -ies 'kli:stəri [kljə's-,  
 -stɔ:r-], -iz  
**clergy** 'kle:dʒi  
**clergy|man**, -men 'kle:dʒi|mən, -mən  
**cleric** (s. adj.), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,  
 -əl/z, -əli  
**clerihew** (C.) 'kleri'hju: [-içu:]  
**clerk** (C.), -s klɑ:k, -s  
**Clerke** klɑ:k  
**Clerkenwell** 'klɑ:kənwəl [-wel]  
**clerkship**, -s 'klɑ:kʃɪp, -s  
**Clermont** (towns in Ireland, village in  
 Norfolk) 'kle:mənt [-mənt], (in  
 U.S.A.) 'kle:mənt, 'klə:mənt  
**Clery** 'kliəri  
**Clevedon** 'kli:vðən  
**Cleveland** 'kli:vlənd  
**clever**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə\*,  
 -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif  
**Cleverdon** 'klevədən  
**Cleves** kli:vz  
**clew** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klu:, -z, -ing  
 [kluɪn], -d  
**cliché**, -s 'kli:ʃei (klife), -z  
**click** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -ing, -t  
**client**, -s 'klaɪənt, -s\*  
**clientèle**, -s kli:ðə'n'teɪl [-ʒə'n't-, -ɑ:n't-,  
 -ɔ:n't-, -ɔn't-, -tel] (kliðetel), -z  
**cliff**, -s klɪf, -s

**Cliff(e)** klɪf  
**Clifford** 'klɪfəd  
**cliffy** 'klɪfi  
**clift**, -s klɪft, -s  
**Clifton** 'klɪftən  
**climacteric**, -s klai'mæktərɪk [,klai-  
 mækt'ərɪk], -s  
**climacterical** klai'mækt'ərɪkəl  
**climactic**, -al, -ally klai'mæktɪk, -əl,  
 -əli  
**climate**, -s 'klaɪmɪt, -s  
**climatic**, -al, -ally klai'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**climatologist/s**, -y klai'mə'tɒlədʒɪst/s,  
 -i  
**climax**, -es 'klaɪmæks, -iz  
**climb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim,  
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**clime**, -s klaim, -z  
**clinch** (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,  
 -ing, -t, -ə\*/z  
**cling**, -s, -ing, clung klin, -z, -ing, klɪŋ  
**clingy** 'klɪŋi  
**clinic**, -s, -al, -ally 'klinik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**clink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klinʃk, -s, -ing, -t  
 [klinʃt]  
**clinker**, -s 'klingkə\*, -z  
**clinometer/s**, -ry klai'nɒmɪtə\*/z  
 [kli'n-], -ri  
**clinometric** klai'nə'metrɪk [-nou'm-]  
**clinqant** 'klingkənt  
**Clinton** 'klɪntən  
**Clio** 'klaɪou  
**clip**, -s, -ping, -ped klɪp, -s, -ing, -t  
**clipper**, -s 'klɪpə\*, -z  
**clippie**, -s 'klɪpi, -z  
**clipping** (s. adj.), -s 'klɪpɪŋ, -z  
**clique**, -s klik, -s  
**cliquish** 'kli:kɪʃ  
**cliquy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kli:kɪj, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Clitheroe** 'kliðərəu  
**Clive** klaɪv  
**Cliveden** (in Bucks.) 'klɪvdən ['kli:v-]  
**cloac|a/s**, -ae klou'eɪkə/z, -i:  
**cloacal** klou'eɪkəl  
**cloak** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,  
 -ing, -t  
**cloak-room**, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], -z  
**Cloan** kloun  
**clock**, -s klɒk, -s  
**clock-face**, -s 'klɒkfeɪs, -iz  
**clock-maker**, -s 'klɒkmeɪkə\*, -z  
**clockwise**, -work 'klɒkwaɪz, -wɔ:k  
**clod**, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i  
**clodhopper/s**, -ing 'klɒd,hɒpə\*/z, -ing  
**Cloete** klou'eiti, 'klɒti  
**clog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged klɒg, -z,  
 -ing, -d

**clogg** |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klog|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Clogher** 'klohə\* ['kloxə\*], 'klo:ə\*, 'klo:\* [kloxə\*]  
**cloist** |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kloist|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**cloistral** 'kloistrl  
**Clonbrock** klɒn'brɒk  
**Clonmel** klɒn'mel ['klɒnmel]  
**Cloomber** 'klu:mbo\*  
**close** (s.) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz  
**close** (s.) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz  
**Close** klous  
**close** (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**close** |e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**close-fisted** 'klaus'fistid ['klaus,f- *when attributive*]  
**close-grained** 'klaus'greind ['klausg- *when attributive*]  
**close-hauled** 'klaus'hɔ:ld  
**close-season**, -s 'klaus,siz:zn, -z  
**closet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klozɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**close-time**, -s 'klaus-taim, -z  
**close-up** (*picture*), -s 'klausʌp ['klaus'ʌp],  
**closure**, -s 'kloʊzə\*, -z [-s  
**clot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted klot, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Cloten** 'kloʊtn  
**cloth**, -s klɒθ [klɒ:θ], klɒθs [klɒ:θz, klɒ:θs]  
*Note.*—The plural forms klɒ:θz, klɒ:θs are only used by those who pronounce klɒ:θ in the singular. The variant klɒ:θs is frequent in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'  
**cloth** |e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z, -iŋ, -d, klæd  
**clothes** (s.) klouðz [*old-fashioned* klouz]  
**clothes-basket**, -s 'kloʊðz,bɑ:skɪt [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -s  
**clothes-brush**, -es 'kloʊðzbrʌʃ [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz  
**clothes-horse**, -s 'kloʊðzhɔ:s [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz  
**clothes-line**, -s 'kloʊðzlaɪn [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z  
**clothes-peg**, -s 'kloʊðzpeg [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z  
**clothier**, -s 'kloʊðiə\* [-ðiə\*, -ðjə\*], -z  
**clothing** (s.) 'kloʊðɪŋ  
**Clotho** 'kloʊθou  
**cloth-yard**, -s 'klɒθ'jɑ:d ['klɒ:θ-, *also* '- *when followed by a stress*], -z  
**cloud** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**cloudberry** |y, -ies 'klaud,ber|j, -iz

**cloud-burst**, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s  
**cloud-capt** 'klaudkæpt  
**Cloudesley** 'klaudzli  
**cloudless**, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis  
**cloud** |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaud|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**clough**, -s klaf, -s  
**Clough** klaf, klu:  
**Clouston** 'klu:stɒn, 'klaustɒn  
**clout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaut, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**clove** (s.), -s klouv, -z  
**clove** (*from cleave*), -n klouv, -n  
**cloven-footed** 'klouv'n'futid ['klouv'n,f-]  
**clover**, -s 'klouvə\*, -z  
**Clovis** 'klouvɪs  
**Clow** (*surname*) klou  
**Clowes** (*in Norfolk*) kluz:z, (*surname*) klauz, kluz:  
**clown**, -s klaun, -z  
**clownish**, -ly, -ness 'klaunɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**cloy**, -s, -ing, -ed kloɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**club** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**clubbable** 'klʌbəbl  
**club-f** |oot, -eet 'klʌb'f|ʊt ['--], -i:t  
**club-footed** 'klʌb'futid ['--], -i:t  
**club-house**, -ses 'klʌb'hau:z ['--], -ziz  
**clubland** 'klʌblænd  
**club-law** 'klʌb'lɔ: ['--]  
**club** |man, -men 'klʌb|mæn [-mæn], -mæn [-men]  
**club-moss**, -es 'klʌb'mɒs ['--], -iz  
**club-room**, -s 'klʌb'rum [-'ru:m, '--], -z  
**club-shaped** 'klʌbʃeɪpt  
**cluck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clue**, -s klɪ:, -z  
**clump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klʌmt]  
**clumpy** 'klʌmpi  
**clums** |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klʌmɪz|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**clunch** klʌntʃ  
**clung** (*from cling*) klʌŋ  
**Cluse** kluz:z, klus:  
**clust** |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'klast|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**clutch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klʌtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**clutter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'klʌtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Clutterbuck** 'klʌtəbʌk  
**Clutton** 'klʌtn  
**Clwyd** 'klɪ:ɪd (*Welsh* kluid)  
**Clyde**, -bank klaid\*, -bæŋk  
**Clymene** 'klɪmɪni [-mɔni]  
**clypeus**, -ei 'klɪp|jəs, -iaɪ  
**clyster**, -s 'klistə\*, -z

**Clytemnestra** ˌklaɪtɪmˈnɛstrə [-ti:m-, -tem-]

**Clytie** (*nymph in Greek mythology*) ˈklaɪti: [ˈklaɪti:], (*modern Christian name, chignon*) ˈklaɪti [-ti:]

**Cnidus** ˈnaɪdɒs [ˈkn-]

**Cnut** kəˈnju:t

**Co.** kou [ˈkɑmpəni]

**coach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**coach-dog**, -s ˈkoutʃdɒɡ, -z

**coach-horse**, -s ˈkoutʃhɔ:s, -iz

**coachman**, -men ˈkoutʃmən, -mən

**coac(t)ion**, -tive kouˈækʃən, -tiv

**coadjacent** ˌkouəˈdʒeɪsnt

**coadjutor**, -s kouˈædʒʊtə\* [-dʒət-], -z

**co-administrator**, -s ˈkouədˈmɪnɪstreɪtə\*, -z

**coagulat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed kouˈæɡjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**coagulation**, -s kouˈæɡjuˈleɪʃən, -z

**coal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -iŋ, -d

**coal-bed**, -s ˈkoulbed, -z

**coal-black** ˈkoulˈblæk [— *when attributive*]

**coalesce** ˌe, -es, -ing, -ed ˌkouəˈles, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**coalescen(c)e**, -t ˌkouəˈlesnɪs, -t

**coal-field**, -s ˈkoulˈfi:ld, -z

**coal-gas** ˈkoulˈɡæs [—]

**coal-heaver**, -s ˈkoulˈhi:və\*, -z

**coal-hole**, -s ˈkoulhoul, -z

**coal-house**, -ses ˈkoulhaʊs, -ziz

**coaling-station**, -s ˈkoulɪŋˌsteɪʃən, -z

**coalite** ˈkoulait

**coalition**, -s ˌkouəˈliʃən, -z

**coalman**, -men ˈkoulmæn [-mən], -men [-mən]

**coal-measure**, -s ˈkoulˌmeʒə\*, -z

**coal-mine**, -s ˈkoulmain, -z

**coal-owner**, -s ˈkoulˌəʊnə\*, -z

**coal-pit**, -s ˈkoulˌpɪt, -s

**coal-scuttle**, -s ˈkoulˌskʌtl, -z

**coal-tar** ˈkoulˌtɑ: [ˈkoulˌtɑ: \* *esp. when attributive*]

**coal-tit**, -s ˈkoulˌtɪt, -s

**coarse**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔ:s [kɔ:s], -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**coarse-grained** ˈkɔ:sɡreɪnd [ˈkɔ:s-]

**coars(en)**, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈkɔ:sɪn [ˈkɔ:s-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**coast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -iŋ, -id

**coaster**, -s ˈkoustə\*, -z

**coast-guard**, -s ˈkoustɡɑ:d, -z

**coast-line**, -s ˈkoustˌlaɪn, -z

**coastwise** ˈkoustˌwaɪz

**coat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Coatbridge** ˈkoutbrɪdʒ

**coatee**, -s ˈkouti: [ˈkouˈti:, kouˈti:], -z

**Coat(e)s** ˈkouts

**coat-hanger**, -s ˈkoutˌhæŋɡə\*, -z

**coating**, -s ˈkoutɪŋ, -z

**coat-of-arms**, **coats-of-arms** ˈkoutəv-ˈɑ:mz, ˈkoutsəvˈɑ:mz

**coax** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kouks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

**co-axial** ˈkouˈæksɪəl [kou-, -sɪəl]

**cob**, -s kɒb, -z

**cobalt** kəˈbɔ:lt [kouˈb-, -ˈbɔlt, ˈkoubɔ:lt]

**Cobb**, -ett kɒb, -it

**cobble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈkɒbl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z

**cobbler's-wax** ˈkɒbləzwæks

**cobble-stone**, -s ˈkɒblstoun, -z

**Cobbold** ˈkɒbould [-bld]

**Cobden** ˈkɒbdən

**Cobb** kouv

**Cobham** ˈkɒbəm

**Coblentz** kouˈblents [kəˈb-, ˈkoublənts]

**cob-nut**, -s ˈkɒbnat, -s

**cobra**, -s ˈkoubɹə, -z

**Coburg**, -s ˈkoubɜ:g, -z

**cobweb**, -s ˈkɒweb, -z

**coca** ˈkoukə

**cocaine** kəˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]

**cocciferous** kɒkˈsɪfərəs

**coc(c)us**, -ci ˈkɒkʃəs, -ai [ˈkɒksai]

**coccyx**, -es ˈkɒksɪks, -iz

**Cochin** (*in India*) ˈkoutʃɪn [ˈkouˈtʃɪn]

**Cochin-China** ˈkɒtʃɪnˈtʃaɪnə

**cochineal** ˈkɒtʃɪni:l

**cochl(ea)**, -eas, -eae ˈkɒklɪə, -iəz, -ii:

**Cochran** ˈkɒkrən

**Cochrane** ˈkɒkrɪn [-rən]

**cock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**cockade**, -s kəˈkeɪd, -z

**cock-a-doodle-doo** ˈkɒkədu:dlˈdu:

**cock-a-hoop** ˈkɒkəˈhu:p [ˈ---]

**Cockaigne** kəˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]

**cockalorum**, -s ˈkɒkəlˈbɔ:rəm, -z

**cockatoo**, -s ˈkɒkəˈtu: [ˈkɒkəˈt-], -z

**cockatrice**, -s ˈkɒkətreɪs [-tris], -iz

**Cockburn** ˈkoubɜ:n

**cockchafer**, -s ˈkɒkˌtʃeɪfə\*, -z

**Cockcroft** ˈkoukkɹɒft, ˈkɒkkɹɒft

**cock-crow**, -owing ˈkɒkkɹ[ou, -ouɪŋ]

**Cocke** (*place*) kɒk, (*surname*) kouk, kɒk

**Cockell** ˈkɒkl

**cocker** (C.), -s ˈkɒkə\*, -z

**cockerel**, -s ˈkɒkərəl, -z

**Cockerell** ˈkɒkərəl

**Cockermouth** ˈkɒkəməθ [-mauθ]

*Note.*—*Locally* -məθ.

**cock-eye**, -d ˈkɒkai, -d

**cock-flight**, -s, -ing ˈkɒkfait, -s, -iŋ

**Cockfosters** 'kɒk'fɒstəz

**cock-horse**, -s 'kɒk'hɔ:s [-, also -l- when preceded by a stress], -iz

**cockle** (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɒk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**cockleshell**, -s 'kɒk|ʃel, -z

**cockney** (C.), -s 'kɒkni, -z

**cockneyism**, -s 'kɒkniɪzəm [-nɪz-], -z

**cock-pit**, -s 'kɒkpit, -s

**cockroach**, -es 'kɒkrouʃ, -iz

**Cockroft** 'kou-kroʃt ['kɒk-rɒʃt]

**cockscumb**, -s 'kɒkskɒm, -z

**Cocksedge** 'kɒksidʒ [-sedʒ], 'kɒsidʒ,

**Cockshott** 'kɒkʃɒt ['kɒusidʒ]

**cock-shly**, -ies 'kɒk|ʃai, -aiz

**Cockspur** 'kɒkspɔ:\* [-pɔ\*]

**cock-sure** 'kɒk|ʃʊə\* [-'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, also -l- when preceded by a

**cocktail**, -s 'kɒkteil, -z [stress]

**Cockwood** (in Devon) 'kɒkwud

*Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kɒkud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long.*

**cocky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɒk|j, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

**cocky-leeky** 'kɒk|i:'li:ki

**Cocles** 'kɒkli:z

**coco**, -s 'kɒkɒk, -z

**cocoa**, -s 'kɒkɒk, -z

**coco(a)nut**, -s 'kɒkənət [-kɒn-], -s

**cocoon**, -s kə'ku:n [kə'k-], -z

**Cocytus** kou'saitɒs

**cod**, -s kɒd, -z

**Coddington** 'kɒdɪŋtən

**coddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ

**code**, -s kɒd, -z [[-lɪŋ], -ld

**codeine** 'kɒudi:n [-di:n]

**cod|ex**, -exes, -ices 'kɒd|eks, -eksiz,

-isi:z ['kɒdisi:z]

**cod-fisher/s**, -ing 'kɒd,fɪʃ|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**cod-fisher/y**, -ies 'kɒd,fɪʃ|əri, -iz

**codger**, -s 'kɒdʒə\*, -z

**codicil**, -s 'kɒdisil, -z

**codicillary** kɒdi'siləri

**Codicote** 'kɒdikɒut

**codification**, -s 'kɒdifi'keɪʃən [-kɒd-], -z

**codify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒd|fai [-kɒd-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**codling**, -s 'kɒdliŋ, -z

**cod-liver-oil** 'kɒdlɪvər'ɔɪl [-və'ɔɪl]

**Codrington** 'kɒdrɪŋtən

**Cody** 'kɒudi

**Coe** kou

**co-ed** 'kou'ed

**coeducation** 'kou,edju(:)'keɪʃən

**coeducational** 'kou,edju(:)'keɪʃən]

[-dʒu(:)-, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒnəl]

**coefficient**, -s 'kou'i'fɪʃənt, -s

**coelacanth**, -s si:ləkænθ, -s

**Coelesyria** ,si:li'sɪrɪə

**coemption** kou'em'pʃən

**coenobite**, -s 'si:nəbait [-nəub-], -s

**coequal**, -ally kou'i:'kwəl, -əli

**coequality** ,kou(i:)'kwɒlɪti

**coerc|e**, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɔ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**coercible**, -ly kou'ɔ:sɪbl [-səb-], -li

**coercion** kou'ɔ:ʃən

**coercionist**, -s kou'ɔ:ʃnɪst [-ʃnɪst], -s

**coercive**, -ly kou'ɔ:sɪv, -li

**co-eternal** ,kou(i:)'tɔ:n]

**Cœur de Lion** ,kœ:də'li:ɔ:ŋ [-'li:ɔ:ŋ, -'li:ɔ:ŋ] (kœrdəljɔ)

**coeval** kou'i:vəl [-kɒt-], -z

**co-executor**, -s 'kouɪg'zekjʊtə\* [-eg-,

**co-exist**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪg'zɪst [-eg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**co-existen|ce**, -t 'kouɪg'zɪstən:s [-eg-], -t

**co-extend**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪks'tend [-ek-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**co-extension**, -s 'kouɪks'tenʃən [-ek-], -z

**co-extensive** 'kouɪks'tensɪv [-ek-]

**coffee**, -s 'kɒfi, -z

**coffee-bean**, -s 'kɒfi'bi:n [-], -z

**coffee-cup**, -s 'kɒfikʌp, -s

**coffee-house**, -ses 'kɒfi'hauz, -ziz

**coffee-mill**, -s 'kɒfɪmɪl, -z

**coffee-pot**, -s 'kɒfɪpɒt, -s

**coffee-room**, -s 'kɒfɪrʊm [-ru:m], z

**coffer**, -s 'kɒfə\*, -z [-z, -ɪŋ, -d

**coffin** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfɪn,

**cog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**cogen|ce**, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒdʒən|s, -si, -t/li

**Coggeshall** (in Essex) 'kɒgɪʃəl, (surname) 'kɒgzəl

**Coggin** 'kɒgɪn

**cogitat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒdʒɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z

**cogitation**, -s 'kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z

**cogitative** 'kɒdʒɪtəɪv [-teɪt-]

**cognac**, -s 'kɒnjæk ['kɒn-] (kɒnak), -s

**cognate** (s. adj.), -s 'kɒgneɪt, -s

**cognition** kɒg'neɪʃən

**cognition**, -s kɒg'niʃən, -z

**cognizable** [-isa-] 'kɒgnɪzəbl ['kɒn-]

**cognizan|ce** [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kɒgnɪzən|s ['kɒn-], -sɪz, -t

**cogniz|e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed kɒg'naɪz [-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**cognomen**, -s kɒg'noumen, -z

**cognominal** kɒg'noumɪn| [-nɒm-]

**cognoscent|e**, -i ,kɒnju'fentɪ [-kɒnu-, ,kɒgnu-], -i: [-i]

**cognovit**, -s kɒg'nouvɪt, -s

**cogwheel**, -s 'kɒgwɪ:l [-ghw-], -z

**cohabit**, -s, -ing, -ed kou'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**cohabitant**, -s kou'hæbɪtənt, -s

**cohabitation** ˌkouhæbiˈteɪʃən [kou,hæ-]  
**co-heir**, -s ˈkouˈeə\* [ˈkoueə\*], -z  
**co-heiress**, -es ˈkouˈeəris, -iz  
**Cohen** ˈkouɪn  
**coher**ə, -es, -ing, -ed kouˈhiə\* [-ˈhja\*,  
 -ˈʃə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**coheren**ce, -cy, -t/ly kouˈhiərən[s]  
 [-ˈhja:r-, -ˈʃə:r-], -si, -t/li  
**cohesion** kouˈhi:ʒən  
**cohesive**, -ly, -ness kouˈhi:sɪv, -li, -nis  
**Cohorn** ˈkouhɔ:n  
**cohort**, -s ˈkouhɔ:t, -s  
**coif** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koɪf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**coiffé**, -s, -ing, -d ˈkwa:fei [ˈkwæf-,  
 ˈkwɔ:f-] (kwæf), -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**coiffeur**, -s kwaˈfɔ:\* [kwæˈf-, kwɔˈf-]  
 (kwæfɔ:r), -z  
**coiffure**, -s kwaˈfjʊə\* [kwæˈf-, kwɔˈf-,  
 -ˈfjʊə\*] (kwæfjɔ:r), -z  
**coign**, -s kɔɪn, -z  
**coil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Coimbra** kouˈɪmbɾə  
**coin** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔɪn,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**coinage**, -s ˈkɔɪnɪdʒ, -iz  
**coincide**, -es, -ing, -ed, ˌkɔɪnɪˈsaɪd, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**coinciden**ce, -ces, -t/ly kouˈɪnsɪdən[s],  
 -sɪz, -t/li  
**coincident**al, -ally kou,ɪnˈsɪdənt!l  
 [ˌkɔɪn-], -əli  
**co-inheritor**, -s ˈkɔɪnɪˈherɪtə\*, -z  
**coir** ˈkoɪə\*  
**coition** kouˈɪʃən  
**coitus** ˈkouɪtəs  
**coke** kouk  
**Coke** kouk, kuk

*Note.—Members of the Essex  
 family pronounce kuk. So  
 also the present Earl of  
 Leicester.*

**Coker** ˈkoukə\*  
**col**, -s kɔl, -z  
**Col**, ˈkɔ:n]  
**colander**, -s ˈkələndə\* [ˈkɔl-], -z  
**Colby** ˈkoulbi  
**Colchester** ˈkoulʃɪstə\*  
**colchicum** ˈkɔltʃɪkəm [-lki-]  
**Colehis** ˈkɔlkɪs  
**Coleclough** ˈkoulklɔ:  
**Coleclough** ˈkoukli, ˈkɔlklɔf, ˈkoulklɔf  
**cold** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 kould, -z, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**cold-blooded**, -ly, -ness ˈkouldˈblədɪd  
 [-ˈ-, - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**cold-cream** ˈkouldˈkri:m  
**cold-hearted** ˈkouldˈhɑ:tɪd [-ˈ-, -]  
**coldish** ˈkouldɪʃ

**cold-shoulder**, -s, -ing, -ed, ˈkould-  
 ˈʃouldə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Coldstream** ˈkouldstri:m  
**cole** (C.), -s koul, -z  
**Colebrook** (e) ˈkoulbruk  
**Coleby** ˈkoulbi  
**Coleclough** ˈkoulklɔ:  
**Coleford** ˈkoulfɔd  
**Coleman** ˈkoulmən  
**Colenso** kəˈlensəu  
**coleopter**a, -al ˌkɔliˈɔptərə, -əl  
**Coleraine** koulˈreɪn  
**Coleridge** ˈkoulrɪdʒ  
**Coles** koulz  
**Colet** ˈkɔlɪt  
**cole-tit**, -s ˈkoul-tɪt, -s  
**Colgate** ˈkɔlgeɪt [ˈkoul-, -ɡɪt]  
**colic** ˈkɔlɪk  
**Colin**, -dale ˈkɔlɪn, -deɪl  
**Coling** ˈkoulɪŋ  
**Coliseum** ˌkɔliˈsiəm [-ˈsi:əm]  
**colitis** kəˈlaɪtɪs [kouˈl-, kəˈl-]  
**collaborat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəˈlə-  
 bəreɪt [kəˈl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**collaboration**, -s kəˈləbəˈreɪʃən [kəˈl-], -z  
**collapse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəˈlæps, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**collapsible** kəˈlæpsəbl [-sɪb-]  
**collar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈkɔlə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**collar-bone**, -s ˈkɔləbəʊn, -z [-d  
 ˈkɔləd  
**Collard** ˈkɔləd  
**Collas** ˈkɔləs  
**collat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəˈleɪt  
 [kəˈl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**collateral**/s, -ally kəˈlætərəl/z [kəˈl-],  
 -əli  
**collation**, -s kəˈleɪʃən [kəˈl-], -z  
**colleague**, -s ˈkɔli:ɡ, -z  
**collect** (s.), -s ˈkɔlekt [-lɪkt], -s  
**collect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəˈlekt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**collectanea** ˌkɔlekˈtɑ:njə [-ˈteɪn-, -nɪə]  
**collected** (adj.), -ly, -ness kəˈlektɪd,  
 -li, -nis  
**collection**, -s kəˈlekʃən, -z  
**collective**, -ly kəˈlektɪv, -li  
**collectivism**, -st/s keˈlektɪvɪzəm, -st/s  
**collector**, -s kəˈlektə\*, -z  
**colleen**, -s ˈkɔlɪn [ɪn Ireland kəˈli:n], -z  
**college**, -s; -r/s ˈkɔlɪdʒ, -iz; -ə\*/z  
**collegian**, -s kəˈli:dʒjən [kəˈl-, -dʒjən], -z  
**collegiate** kəˈli:dʒɪt [kəˈl-, -dʒɪt],  
 -dʒjət-, -dʒɪt  
**Collen** ˈkɔlɪn  
**Colles** ˈkɔlɪs  
**collet** (C.), -s ˈkɔlɪt, -s  
**collid**e, -es, -ing, -ed kəˈlaɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**collie** (C.), -s ˈkɔli, -z

**collier (C.)**, -s 'kɒliə\* [-ljə\*], -z  
**collier[y]**, -ies 'kɒljər[i], -iz  
**collimatic**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**collimation** 'kɒli'meɪʃən  
**collimator**, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə\*, -z  
**collinear** kə'liŋjə\* [kə'l-, -'kɒ'l-, -niə\*]  
**Collingham** 'kɒliŋəm  
**Collingwood** 'kɒliŋwud  
**Collins**, -son 'kɒlɪnz, -sn  
**Collis** 'kɒlɪs  
**collision**, -s 'kɒlɪʒən, -z  
**collocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒləkeɪt [-ləuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**collocation**, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-ləu'k-], -z  
**collodion** kə'lɒʊdʒən [-dɪən]  
**colloid**, -s 'kɒləɪd, -z  
**collop**, -s 'kɒləp, -s  
**colloquial**, -ly, -ism/s kə'lɒukwɪəl [-kwjəl], -i, -izəm/z  
**colloquy**, -ies 'kɒləkwɪ, -iz  
**collo type**, -s 'kɒlətaɪp [-lət-], -s  
**Colls** kɒlz  
**collude**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lud [kə'l-, -'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**collusion**, -s kə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z  
**collusive**, -ly kə'lusɪv [-'lju:-], -li  
**Collyns** kə'lɪnz  
**collywobbles** 'kɒli,wɒblz  
**Colman** 'kɒlmən  
**Colmekill** 'kɒlmɪkɪl  
**Colnaghi** kɒ'lɒŋgi  
**Colnbrook** 'kɒlnbrʊk ['kɒn-]  
**Colne** koun, koul  
**Colney** 'kouni  
**Cologne** kə'loun  
**Columbia**, -n/s kə'lambɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə], -n/z  
**Colombo** kə'lambou [-'lɒm-]  
**colon** (*punctuation mark*), -s 'kɒlən, -z  
**colon** (*intestine*), -s 'kɒlən [-lɒn], -z  
**Colon** kə'lɒn  
**colonel**, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kɒ:n], -z; -si, -siz, -jɪp/s  
**colonial** (*s. adj.*), -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z  
**colonist**, -s 'kɒlənist, -s  
**colonization** [-isa-] 'kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-]  
**coloniz[e]** [-isɛ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒlənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**colonnade**, -s 'kɒlə'neɪd, -z  
**Colonus** kə'lounəs  
**colony**, -ies 'kɒləni [-lɒni], -iz  
**colophon**, -s 'kɒləfən [-fən], -z  
**Colorado** 'kɒlə'rɑ:dou  
**coloration** 'kɒlə'reɪʃən  
**coloratura** 'kɒlə'rɑ:tʊə [-'tɒər-]  
**colorific** 'kɒlə'rɪfɪk

**colossal** kə'lɒsl  
**Colosseum** 'kɒlə'siəm [-'sɪəm]  
**Colossian**, -s kə'lɒʃən [-ɔsɪən, -ɔsɪən, -ɔʃən, -ɔʃjən], -z  
**colossus**, -i kə'lɒsɪs, -ai  
**colour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒlə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**colourable**, -ly 'kɒlərəbəl, -li  
**colouration** 'kɒlə'reɪʃən  
**colour-bar**, -s 'kɒləbə\*: -z  
**colour-blind**, -dness 'kɒləbɪn|d [ 'kɒlə'b-], -dnɪs  
**colourful**, -less 'kɒlə|fʊl, -lis  
**colourman**, -men 'kɒlə|mən [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**colour-process**, -esses 'kɒlə'prɒsɪs [rarely -,prɒs-], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]  
**colour-sergeant**, -s 'kɒlə'sɜ:dʒənt, -s  
**colporteur**, -s 'kɒl'pɔ:tə\* ['kɒlpɔ:'tə\*:], -z  
**Colquhoun** kə'hʊ:n  
**Cols** 'kɒ:nz  
**Colson** 'kɒlsən  
**Colston** 'kɒlstən  
**colt**, -s kɒlt, -s  
**coltsfoot**, -s 'kɒltsfʊt, -s  
**coluber**, -s 'kɒljubə\*, -z  
**colubrine** 'kɒljubraɪn  
**Columba** kə'lambə  
**columbarium**, -s 'kɒləm'beəriəm, -z  
**Columbia**, -n/s kə'lambɪə [-bjə], -n/z  
**columbine**, -s 'kɒləmbaɪn, -z  
**Columbus** kə'lambəs  
**cumell[a]**, -ae 'kɒlju'mel|ə, -i:  
**column**, -s, -ed 'kɒləm, -z, -d  
**columnial**, -ar kə'lɑmɪ|, -ə\*  
**columnist**, -s 'kɒləmnɪst [-ɔmɪst], -s  
**colure**, -s kə'ljuə\* [-'ljɔə\*], -z  
**Colwyn** 'kɒlwɪn  
**Colyton** 'kɒlɪtn  
**colza** 'kɒlzə  
**coma** (*deep sleep*), -s 'kɒmə, -z  
**coma** (*tuft*), -as, -ae 'kɒmə, -əz, -i:  
**Coma Berenices** 'kɒmə 'berɪ'naisɪz  
**comatose** 'kɒmətəs [-iŋ/z, -d  
**comb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed kɒm, -z  
**combat** (*s. v.*), -s, -ats, -ating, -ated 'kɒmbət ['kɑm-, -æt], -əts [-æts], -ətiŋ, -ətɪd  
**combatant**, -s 'kɒmbətənt ['kɑm-], -s  
**combative**, -ly, -ness 'kɒmbətɪv ['kɑm-], -li, -nis  
**combe (C.)**, -s ku:m, -z  
**comber** (*combining machine*), -s 'kɒmə\*, -z  
**comber (fish) (C.)**, -s 'kɒmə\*, -z  
**combination**, -s; -room/s 'kɒmbɪ'nei-ʃən, -z; -rum/z [-ru:m/z]  
**combinative** 'kɒmbɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

**combine** (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'bain], -z  
**combin**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'bain,  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**combust** kəm'bast

**combustibility** kəm,bastə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]

**combustible**, -ness kəm'bastəbl [-tib-],  
-nis

**combustion**, -s kəm'bastʃən, -z

**com**e, -es, -ing, **came** kam, -z, -iŋ,  
keim

*Note.—The command **Come on** said  
to a dog or other animal is often  
pronounced 'kum'ən or kəm'ən  
instead of 'kam'ən.*

**come-at-able** kam'ətəbl

**come-back**, -s 'kəmbæk, -s

**comedian**, -s kə'mi'dʃən [-diən], -z

**comédienne**, -s kə,medi'en [kəm-,  
kə,mi:d-] (kəmedjən), -z

**come-down**, -s 'kəmdaʊn [-'d-], -z

**comedy**, -ies 'kəmidʒi, -iz

**comelly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kamli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

**Comenius** kə'meinjəs [kə'm-, -niəs]

**comestible**, -s kə'mestibl, -z

**comet**, -s; -ary 'kəmit, -s; -əri

**comfit**, -s 'kamfit ['kəm-], -s

**comfort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kam-  
fət [-ʌŋf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**comfortable**, -ly 'kamfətəbl [-ʌŋf-], -li  
**comforter** (scarf), -s 'kamfətə\* [-ʌŋf-],  
-z

**comfortless** 'kamfətli [-ʌŋf-]

**comfrey** 'kamfri

**comfy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kamfi  
[-ʌŋf-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**comic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,  
-əli, -əlnis

**Comin** 'kamin

**Cominform** 'kəminfɔ:m [-'--']

**Comintern** 'kəmintə:n [-'--']

**comity** 'kəmiti

**comma**, -s 'kəmə, -z

**Commager** 'kəmədʒə\*

**command** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
kə'mɑ:nd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**commandant**, -s ,kəmə'n'dənt [-'dɑ:nt,  
-'--'], -s

**commander**, -s ,kəmə'n'dəntʃip  
[-'dɑ:nt-], -s

**commander**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəmə'n'diə\*,  
-z, -riŋ, -d

**commander-in-chief**, **commanders-in-**  
**chief** kə'mɑ:ndərin'tʃi:f [-'dɑ:nt-],  
kə'mɑ:ndəzin'tʃi:f

**commandership**, -s kə'mɑ:ndəʃip, -s

**commandment**, -s kə'mɑ:ndmənt, -s

**commando**, -(e)s kə'mɑ:ndou, -z

**commemorate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
kə'memə'reit [-mur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**commemoration**, -s kə,memə'reiʃən  
[-mu'r-], -z

**commemorative** kə'memə'retiv [-mur-,  
-reit-]

**commence**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**commend**, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend, -z,  
-iŋ, -id

**commendable**, -ly, -leness kə'mend-  
əbl, -li, -lnis

**commendation**, -s ,kəmen'deiʃən  
[-mən-], -z

**commendatory** kə'mendətəri [kə'm-]  
**commensurability** kə,menʃərə'biliti  
[-fur-, -lət-]

**commensurable**, -ly, -leness kə'men-  
ʃərəbl [-fur-], -li, -lnis

**commensurate**, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit  
[-fur-], -li, -nis

**comment** (s.), -s 'kəment, -s

**comment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəment  
[-mənt, rarely kə'ment, kə'ment], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**commentary**, -ies 'kəməntəri, -iz

**commentator**, -s 'kəmenteitə\* [-mən-],  
-z

**commerce** 'kəmə(:)s

**commercial**, -ally kə'mə:ʃəl, -əli [-li]  
**commerciales** kə,mə:ʃə'li:z

**commercialism**, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəli'zəm  
[-ʃli-], -st/s

**commerciality** kə,mə:ʃi'æliti

**commercialize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
kə'mə:ʃəlaiz [-ʃlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**comminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmineit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**commination**, -s ,kəmi'neiʃən, -z

**comminatory** 'kəminətəri [-neit-]

**comming**le, -les, -ling, -led kə'miŋgəl  
[kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

**comminute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəminju:t,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**comminution** ,kəmi'nju:ʃən

**commiserat**e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizə'reit  
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**commiseration** kə,mizə'reiʃən [kə,m-]

**commissar**, -s ,kəmi'sə: [kə'm-], -z

**commissarial** ,kəmi'səəriəl

**commissariat** ,kəmi'səəriət [-'sær-, -riət]  
**commissarily**, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-],  
-iz

**commissi**on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
-oner/s kə'miʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ],  
-ənd, -nə\*/z [-əndə\*/z, -nə\*/z]

**commission-agent**, -s kə'misʃən, eidʒənt  
[ˌʃən, ei-], -s  
**commissionaire**, -s kə'misʃənə\*  
[ˌʃənə\*, -sʃənə\*], -z  
**commisssure**, -s 'kəmisjʊə\* [-isjʊə\*,  
-ifʊə\*, -ifʊə\*], -z  
**commit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s  
kə'mit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**committal**, -s kə'mitl, -z  
**committee** (*council*), -s kə'miti, -z  
**committee** (*of a lunatic*), -s 'kəmi'ti:, -z  
**committor**, -s 'kəmi'tɔ:\*, -z  
**commix**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'miks, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**commode**, -s kə'moud, -z  
**commodious**, -ly, -ness kə'moudjəs  
[ˌdɪəs], -li, -nis  
**commodit[y]**, -ies kə'mɒdɪt[i], -iz  
**commodore**, -s 'kɒmədɔ:\*, [-dɔə\*], -z  
**common** (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
'kɒmən, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**commonage** 'kɒmənɪdʒ  
**commonalt[y]**, -ies 'kɒmənɪlt[i], [-nəl-], -iz  
**Commondale** 'kɒməndel  
**commoner**, -s 'kɒmənə\*, -z  
**common law** 'kɒmənɪl:  
**commonplace** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒmənpleis,  
-iz  
**common-room**, -s 'kɒmənrum [-ru:m],  
-z  
**commons** (C.) 'kɒmənʒ  
**commonwealth**, -s 'kɒmənwelθ, -s  
**commotion**, -s kə'məʊʃən, -z  
**communal** 'kɒmjʊnəl [kə'mju:nəl]  
**commune** (*s.*), -s 'kɒmjʊ:n, -z  
**commune** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n  
['kɒmjʊ:n], -z, -iŋ ['kɒmjʊniŋ], -d  
**communicable**, -ly, -leness kə'mju:ni-  
kəbl [-'mjʊn-], -li, -lnis  
**communicant**, -s kə'mju:nikənt  
[-'mjʊn-], -s  
**communicat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
kə'mju:nikeit [-'mjʊn-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z  
**communication**, -s kə'mju:ni'keifən  
[-'mjʊn-], -z  
**communicative**, -ness kə'mju:nikətɪv  
[-'mjʊn-, -keɪt-], -nis  
**communion**, -s kə'mju:njən [-nʌn], -z  
**communiqué**, -s kə'mju:nikei [kə'm-,  
-mjʊn-] (kəmy'nike), -z  
**communism**, -st/s 'kɒmjʊnɪzəm  
[-mjʊn-, -mjən-], -st/s  
**communit[y]**, -ies kə'mju:nɪt[i], -iz  
**commutability** kə'mju:tə'biliti [-lət-]  
**commutable** kə'mju:təbl  
**commutation**, -s kə'mju:(t)ɪfeɪʃən, -z  
**commutative**, -ly kə'mju:tətɪv ['kɒm-  
ju:(t)ɪteɪv], -li

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**commutator**, -s 'kɒmjʊ:(t)ɪteɪə\*, -z  
**commut[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'mju:t  
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Como** 'kəʊmou  
**Comont** 'kəʊmont  
**Comorin** 'kəʊmərɪn  
**comose** 'kəʊmous  
**compact** (*s.*), -s 'kɒmpækt, -s  
**compact** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed kə'm'pækt, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -s, -iŋ, -id  
**companion**, -s, -ship kə'm'pænjən,  
-z, -ʃɪp  
**companionable**, -ness kə'm'pænjənəbl,  
-nis  
**companionate** kə'm'pænjənɪt  
**companion-way**, -s kə'm'pænjənwei, -z  
**company**, -ies 'kəmpəni, -iz  
**comparability** 'kɒmpərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**comparable**, -ly, -leness 'kɒmpərəbəl,  
-li, -lnis  
**comparative** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kə'm-  
'pærətɪv, -z, -li  
**compar[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'm'pɛə\*,  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
**comparison**, -s kə'm'pærɪsn, -z  
**compartment**, -s kə'm'pɑ:tmənt, -s  
**compass** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpəs,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**compassion** kə'm'pæʃən  
**compassionate**, -ly, -ness kə'm'pæʃənɪt  
[ˌʃɪt, ˌʃnɪt], -li, -nis  
**compatibility** kəmpə'tə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]  
**compatib[le]**, -ly, -leness kə'm'pætəbl  
[ˌtɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**compatriot**, -s kə'm'pætrɪət [kɒm-], -s  
**compeer**, -s kə'm'piə\* ['kɒmpiə\*], -z  
**compel**, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kə'm'pel,  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**compendious**, -ly, -ness kə'm'pendɪəs  
[ˌdʒəs], -li, -nis  
**compendium**, -s kə'm'pendɪəm [-dʒəm],  
-z  
**compensat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpen-  
seɪt [-pən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**compensation**, -s kɒmpen'seɪʃən [-pən-],  
-z  
**compensative** kə'm'pensətɪv, 'kɒmpen-  
seɪt-, 'kɒmpenseɪt-]  
**compensatory** kə'm'pensətəri, 'kɒm-  
penseɪtəri, 'kɒmpenseɪtəri]  
**comper[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpɛə\*,  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
**compet[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'm'pi:t, -s,  
-ad  
**competence**, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒmpɪtəns, -si,  
-t/li



**competition**, -s ,kəm'pi'tiʃən, -z  
**competitive** kəm'petitiv [-tət-]  
**competitor**, -s kəm'petitə\*, -z  
**compilation**, -s ,kəm'pi'leiʃən [-pai'l-], -z  
**compille**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**complacence**, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleisn[s], -si, -t/li  
**complain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'plein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**complainant**, -s kəm'pleinənt, -s  
**complaint**, -s kəm'pleint, -s  
**complaisance**, -t/ly kəm'pleizəns, -t/li  
**complement** (s.), -s 'kəmplimənt, -s  
**complement** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmpliment [,kəmpli'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complemental**, -ary ,kəmpli'ment[ə]l, -əri  
**complete** (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed kəm'plɪt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id  
**completion** kəm'pli:ʃən  
**complex** (s. adj.), -es 'kəmpleks, -iz  
**complexion**, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən, -z, -d  
**complexity**, -ies kəm'pleksiti [kəm-], -iz  
**compliance**, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪəns, -siz, -t/li  
**complicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complication**, -s kəmpli'keiʃən, -z  
**complicity** kəm'plisiti [kəm-]  
**compliment** (s.), -s 'kəmplimənt, -s  
**compliment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmpliment [,kəmpli'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complimentary** (s. adj.), -ies ,kəmpli'mentəri, -iz  
**complin**, -s 'kəmplin, -z  
**compline**, -s 'kəmplin [-lain], -z  
**comply**, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid  
**compo** 'kəmpou  
**component**, -s kəm'pounənt, -s  
**comport**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**compose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**composed** (adj.), -edly, -edness kəm'pouz[d, -idli, -idnis  
**composite**, -ly, -ness 'kəmpəzit [-sit, -zait, -sait], -li, -nis  
**composition**, -s ,kəmpə'ziʃən, -z  
**compositor**, -s kəm'pɔ:zitə\*, -z  
**compost**, -s 'kɒmpəst, -s  
**compromise** kəm'prəʊzə\*  
**compote**, -s 'kəmpout [-pɔ:t] (kɔ'pɔ:t), -s  
**compound** (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmpaund, -z  
**compound** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paund [kəm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**comprehend**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəm'pri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**comprehensibility** 'kəm'pri,hensə'biliti [,kəm-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**comprehensible**, -ly, -leness ,kəm'pri'hensəbl[ə] [-sib-], -li, -nis  
**comprehension** ,kəm'pri'hensən  
**comprehensive**, -ly, -ness ,kəm'pri'hensiv, -li, -nis  
**compress** (s.), -es 'kəmpres, -iz  
**compress** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəm'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**compressibility** kəm'presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**compressible**, -ness kəm'presəbl [-sib-], -nis  
**compression**, -s kəm'preʃən, -z  
**compressive** kəm'presiv  
**comprise**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**compromise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kəmp'raɪz [-prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**comptometer**, -s kəmp'tɒmitə\*, -z  
**Compton** 'kəmp'tən, 'kəm-  
*Note.—As surname more often 'kəm-; as place-name more often 'kɒm-; London street generally 'kəm-.*  
**comptroller**, -s kən'trəulə\*, -z  
**compulsion** kəm'pʌlʃən  
**compulsory**, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri, -ili  
**compunction** kəm'pʌŋkʃən  
**compunctious** kəm'pʌŋkʃəs  
**compurgation** ,kəmpə:'geiʃən  
**compurgator**, -s 'kəmpə:geitə\*, -z  
**computable** kəm'pjutəbl ['kəmpjutəbl]  
**computation**, -s ,kəmpju(:)teɪʃən, -z  
**computator**, -s 'kəmpju(:)teitə\*, -z  
**compute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**computist**, -s kəm'pjutist, -s  
**comrade**, -s, -ship 'kɒmrid ['kəmrid, 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -ʃɪp  
**Comte** kɔ:nt [kɒnt] (kɔ:t)  
**Comtism**, -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm ['kɒnt-],  
**Comus** 'koumɒs [-st/s  
**Comyn** 'kəmin  
**con** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kɒn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Conan** (personal name) 'kounən, 'kənən, (place in Scotland) 'kənən  
*Note.—The members of the family of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce 'kounən.*  
**Conant** 'kənənt  
**conation** kəu'neɪʃən  
**conative** 'kəunətiv  
**concatenate**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kæteɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**concatenation**, -s kən'kæti'neifən [kən-, kən'kæti-], -z

**conceave** 'kən'keiv ['kənkeiv, 'kən'k-, kən'k-]

*Note.—The form kən'keiv is not used attributively.*

**conceavit** y, -ies kən'kævit[i] [kən-], -iz

**conceal**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able kən'si:l, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl

**concede**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d, -z, -in, -id

**conceit**, -s kən'si:t, -s

**conceited**, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd, -li, -nis

**conceivable**, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəbl, -li, -lnis

**conceive**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z, -in, -d

**concent** kən'sent [kən-]

**concentrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kənsentreit [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -in, -id

**concentration**, -s 'kənsən'treifən [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -z

**concentrative** 'kənsentreitiv [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-]

**concentrate**, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən'sentʃə\*, -əz, -rɪŋ, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**concentric**, -ally kən'sentrik [kən-], -əli

**concept**, -s 'kənsəpt, -s

**conception**, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

**conceptual** kən'septʃuəl [-tʃwəl]

**concern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kən'sɜ:n, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s

**concerned** (adj.), -edly, -edness kən'sɜ:n[d], -idli, -idnis

**concert** (s.) (musical entertainment), -s 'kənsət, -s

**concert** (C.) (union), -s 'kənsə(:)t, -s

**concert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t, -s, -in, -id

**concertina**, -s 'kənsə'ti:nə, -z

**concerto**, -s kən'tʃə:tou [-tʃə:t-], -z

**concession**, -s kən'sefən, -z

**concessionaire**, -s kən'sefə'neə\* [-fə'neə\*], -z

**concessionary** kən'sefənəri [-fənə-]

**concessive** kən'sesiv

**conch**, -s kən'k, -s [kən'tʃ, -iz]

**concha**, -s 'kən'kə, -z

**conchoid**, -s 'kən'kɔɪd, -z

**conchologist**/s, -y kən'kɔlədʒɪst/s [kən'k-], -i

**conclerge**, -s 'kɔ:nsi'eɪʒ [kə:ns-, kəns-, -] (kɔsɜ:ʒ), -iz

**conciliate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'silieit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**conciliation** kən'sili'eifən

**conciliative** kən'siliətɪv [-lɪət-, -lieit-]

**conciliatory** kən'siliətəri [-lɪə-, -lieitəri]

**concise**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**concision**, -s kən'siʒən, -z

**conclave**, -s 'kənkleiv ['kən'k-], -z

**conclude**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d [-n'tl-, kən'k-], -z, -in, -id

**conclusion**, -s kən'klu:ʒən [-n'tl-, kən'k-], -z

**conclusive**, -ly, -ness kən'klu:sɪv [-n'tl-, kən'k-], -li, -nis

**concoct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɔkt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**concoction**, -s kən'kɔkʃən, -z

**concomitant**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɔmitənt/s, -si, -t/li

**concord** (s.), -s 'kən'kɔ:d ['kən'k-], -z

**concord** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d [kən'k-], -z, -in, -id

**concordance**, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dəns [kən'k-], -siz, -t/li

**concordat**, -s kən'kɔ:dət [kən'k-, kən'k-], -s

**concourse**, -s 'kən'kɔ:s ['kən'k-, -kɔ:s], -iz

**concrete** (s. adj.) 'kɔnkri:t ['kən'k-]

**concrete** (v.) (cover with concrete), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnkri:t ['kən'k-], -s, -in, -id

**concrete** (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce), -es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kən'k-], -s, -in, -id

**concrete** ly, -ness 'kɔnkri:tli ['kən'k-, kən'k-], -nis

**concretion**, -s kən'kri:tʃən [kən-], -z

**concretize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnkri(:)taɪz ['kən'k-], -iz, -in, -d

**concubinage** kən'kju:binɪdʒ [kən-]

**concubine**, -s 'kən'kjubain ['kən'k-], -z

**concupiscence**, -t kən'kju:pɪsən/s [kən'kju(:)p-], -t

**concur**, -s, -ring, -red kən'kɔ:\* [kən'k-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**concurrent**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʌrən/s [kən'k-], -si, -t/li

**concuss**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kən'k-], -iz, -in, -t

**concussion**, -s kən'kʌʃən [kən'k-], -z

**conyclic** kən'saɪkɪk [kən-]

**condemn**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem, -z, -in, -d; -nəbl

**condemnation**, -s 'kɔndem'neifən [-dəm-], -z

**condemnatory** kən'dem'nətəri

**condensation**, -s 'kɔndens'eifən [-dən-], -z

**condense**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dens, -iz, -in, -t; -əbl

**condenser**, -s kən'densə\*, -z

**condescend**, -s, -ing, -ed, kɒndi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id

**condescension**, kɒndi'senʃən

**condign**, -ly, -ness kɒn'daɪn, -li, -nis

**condiment**, -s 'kɒndimənt, -s

**condition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kɒn'diʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

**conditional**, -tionally kən'diʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fənəl, -fənəl, -fənəl [-fənəl, -fənəl], -fənəl [-fənəl]

**condole**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'doul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**condolence**, -s kən'douləns ['kɒndələns], -iz

**condolent** kən'doulənt

**condominium**, -s 'kɒndə'miniəm [kən-, -nɪəm], -z

**condonation**, -s kəndə'neɪʃən, -z

**condon**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'daʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**condor**, -s 'kɒndɔː\* [-dɔː\*], -z

**conduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'djuːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**conductive**, -ly, -ness kən'djuːsɪv, -li, -nis

**conduct** (s.), -s 'kɒndʌkt [-dʌkt], -s

**conduct** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'dʌkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**conductibility** kən'dʌkti'biliti [-tə'b-, -lət-]

**conductible** kən'dʌktəbl [-tɪb-]

**conduction** kən'dʌkʃən

**conductive** kən'dʌktɪv

**conductivity** kən'dʌktɪviti [-dʌk-]

**conductress**, -es kən'dʌktrɪs, -iz

**conduit**, -s 'kɒndɪt [old-fashioned 'kændɪt, as an electrical term also 'kɒndjuɪt and 'kɒndwɪt], -s

**Conduit** (Street) 'kɒndɪt ['kən-]

**Condy** 'kɒndi

**condyle**, -s 'kɒndɪl [-dail], -z

**cone**, -s kəʊn, -z

**coney** (C.), -s 'kəʊni, -z

**confab**, -s 'kɒnfæb [kɒn'fæb], -z

**confabulat**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjuleɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**confabulation**, -s kən'fæbjuleɪʃən [kən-], -z

**confect** (s.), -s 'kɒnfekt, -s

**confect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**confecti** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kən'fektʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z, -ənə\*/z]

**confectionery** kən'fektʃəri [-fənəri, -fənəri]

**confederac**, -ies kən'fedərəsɪ, -iz

**confederate** (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərɪt, -s

**confederat** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'fedəreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**confederation**, -s kən'fedə'reɪʃən, -z

**confer**, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fəː\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl

**conference**, -s 'kɒnfərəns, -iz

**confess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə\*/z

*Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor as 'kɒfeso\* or 'kɒnfeso\*.*

**confession**, -s kən'feʃən, -z

**confessional**, -s kən'feʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fənəl, -z

**confetti** kən'feti(:) [kən-]

**confidant** (e), -s kɒn'fɪdənt ['kɒnfɪdənt], -s

**confid**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən'faɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**confiden**, -ce, -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfɪdənʃ, -sɪz, -t/li

**confidential**, -ally kən'fɪdənʃəl, -əli

**configuration**, -s kən'fɪgju'reɪʃən [kɒn'fɪg-, -gju'r-, -gju'r-], -z

**confine** (s.) 'kɒnfain, -z

**confine** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**confirm**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**confirmation**, -s kən'fɜːmeɪʃən [-fɜː'eɪ-], -z

**confirmat**, -ive, -ory kən'fəːmətɪv, -əri

**confiscable** kən'fɪskəbl [kən-]

**confiscat**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnfɪskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**confiscation**, -s kən'fɪskeɪʃən, -z

**confiscatory** kən'fɪskətəri [kən'f-, 'kɒnfɪskeɪtəri]

**confiserie**, -s kən'fɪzəri: [-ri], -z

**confiteor**, -s kən'fɪtiəː\* [kən-], -z

**conflagration**, -s kən'flə'greɪʃən, -z

**conflict** (s.), -s 'kɒnflikt, -s

**conflict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**confluen**, -ce, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɒnfljuːnʃ [-flwən-], -sɪz, -t/li, -t/s

**conform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**conformability** kən'fɔ:mə'biliti [-lət-]

**conformable**, -ly kən'fɔ:məbl, -li

**conformation**, -s kən'fɔːmeɪʃən [-fɔː'm-], -z

**conformist**, -s kən'fɔːmɪst, -s

**conformity**, -ies kən'fɔːmɪtɪ, -iz

**confound**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faʊnd [as oath also 'kɒn'faʊnd], -z, -iŋ, -id/li

**confraternit**, -ies kən'frə'tɜːnɪtɪ, -iz

**confrère**, -s kən'frɛə\* (kɔːfrɛr), -z

**confront**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant, -s, -in, -id

**Confucian**, -s kən'fju:fjən [-fjən, -fən], -z

**Confucianism**, -st/s kən'fju:fjəni|zəm [-fjəni-, -fəni-, -fni-], -st/s

**Confucius** kən'fju:fjəs [-fjəs, -fəs]

**confuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -in, -d, -idli, -idnis

**confusion**, -s kən'fju:ʒən, -z

**confutable** kən'fju:təbl

**confutation**, -s kən'fju:'teifən [-fju't-], -z

**confute**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -in, -id

**conga**, -s 'kəŋgə, -z

**congé**, -s 'kɔ:ŋzei ['kɔ:ŋz-, 'kəŋz-] (kɔʒe), -z

**congeal**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l, -z, -in, -d, -əbl

**congee**, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z

**congelation** kɒndʒi:'leifən

**congener**, -s 'kɒndʒinə\* [kən'dʒi:n-], -z

**congenial**, -ly kən'dʒi:njəl [-nəl], -i

**congeniality** kən'dʒi:ni'æli

**congenital**, -ally kən'dʒenitl [kən-], -əli [-i]

**conger**, -s 'kəŋgə\*, -z [-z

**conger-eel**, -s 'kəŋgə'i:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'ɪ:l],

**congeries** kən'dʒiəri:z [-'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒeri:z, 'kɒndʒəri:z]

**congest**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest, -s, -in, -id; -iv

**congestion**, -s kən'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z

**Congleton** 'kɒŋltən

**conglobate** (*adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgləbeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -in, -id

**conglobation** kɒŋgləu'beifən [kɒŋg-, -glə'b-]

**conglomerate** (*s. adj.*), -s kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s

**conglomerate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən'glɒməreit [kən-], -s, -in, -id

**conglomeration**, -s kən'glɒmə'reifən [kən'glɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-], -z

**Congo** 'kɒŋgəu

**Congolese** kɒŋgə'li:z [-ŋgəu'l-]

**congratulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'grætjuleɪt [kəŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**congratulation**, -s kən'grætju'leifən [kəŋ'g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃə'l-], -z

**congratulatory** kən'grætjələtəri [kəŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -lətəri]

**congregate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrigeɪt, -s, -in, -id

**congregation**, -s kɒŋgri'geifən, -z

**congregational** kɒŋgri'geifən [-fənəl, -fəl, -fəl], -fənəl]

**congregationalism**, -st/s kɒŋgri'gei-fənəl|zəm [-fənəl-, -fəl-, -fənəl-],

**congress**, -es kɒŋgres, -iz [-st/s

**congressional** kɒŋ'g्रेसənəl [-fənəl, -fəl, -fənəl], -fənəl]

**congressman**, -men kɒŋgres|mən, -mən [-men]

**Congreve** kɒŋgri:v

**congruent**/ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-gruən|s/iz [-grwən-], -si, -siz, -t/li

**congruity**, -ies kɒŋ'gru(:)itɪ [kən-, kəŋ-], -iz

**congruous**, -ly, -ness kɒŋgruəs [-grwəs], -li, -nis

**conic**, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis

**conifer**, -s 'kounifə\* ['kən-], -z

**coniferous** kəu'nifərəs

**coniform** 'kounifɔ:m

**Coningham** 'kəniŋəm

**Conisbee** 'kənisbi

**Conisbrough** 'kənisbrə, 'kan-

**Coniston** 'kənistən

**conjecturable** kən'dʒektʃərəbl

**conjectural**, -ally kən'dʒəktʃər|əl [-tʃur-], -əli

**conjecture** (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dʒektʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**conjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒoin [kən-], -z, -in, -d

**conjoint**, -ly 'kɒndʒoint ['kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li

**conjugal**, -ally 'kɒndʒugəl [-dʒəg-], -əli

**conjugalit** kɒndʒu'gæli

**conjugate** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒndʒugit [-dʒəg-, -geɪt], -s

**conjugate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-geɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -in, -id

**conjugation**, -s kɒndʒu'geifən [-dʒə'g-], -z

**conjunct**, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-, 'kɒndʒ-], -li

**conjunction**, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

**conjunctiva** kɒndʒʌŋk'taivə

**conjunctive**, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktiv, -li

**conjunctivitis** kən'dʒʌŋk'tivaitis

**conjunction**, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə\*, -z

**conjur**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-geɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -in, -id

**conjure** (*charge solemnly*), -es, -ing, -ed kən'dʒuə\* [-'dʒəu\*], -z, -riŋ, -d

**conjure** (*invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, -uror/s 'kəndʒə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -ərə\*/z

**conk**, -s kɒŋk, -s

**Conn.** (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Con-naught

**Connally** 'kənəli  
**connate** 'kəneit  
**Connaught** 'kənɔ:t  
**connect** -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li  
**connectible** kə'nektəbl [-tib-]  
**Connecticut** kə'netikət  
**connection** -s kə'nekʃən, -z  
**connective** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kə'nektiv, -z, -li  
**Connemara** ,kəni'mə:rə  
**connexion** -s kə'nekʃən, -z  
**Connie** 'kəni  
**conning-tower** -s 'kəniŋ,taʊ\*, -z  
**connivance** kə'naivəns  
**connive**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'naiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**connoisseur** -s ,kəni'sə:\* [-'sjʊ\*, -'sjʊə\*], -z  
**Connolly** 'kənəli  
**Connor** 'kənə\*  
**connotat/e** -es, -ing, -ed 'kənəuteit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**connotation** -s ,kənəu'teifən, -z  
**connotative** 'kənəuteitiv [kə'nəutativ]  
**connote**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'nəut [kə'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**connubial** -ly kə'nju:bjəl [kə'n-, -biəl], -i  
**connubiality** kə'nju:bi'æliti [kə'n-]  
**conoid** -s 'kəunəid, -z  
**conoidal** kəu'noɪd  
**Conolly** 'kənəli  
**conquer**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -error/s; -erale 'kɒŋkə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəbl  
**conquest** (C.), -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s  
**Conrad** 'kɒnrəd  
**consanguine** kən'sæŋɡwin  
**consanguineous** -ity ,kənsæŋ'ɡwin|jəs, -iti  
**conscience** -s 'kɒŋʃəns, -iz  
**conscientious** -ly, -ness ,kɒŋʃi'enʃəs [kɒ'ʃi:en-], -li, -nis  
**conscionable** -ly, -leness 'kɒŋʃəbəl [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis  
**conscious** -ly, -ness 'kɒŋʃəs, -li, -nis  
**conscriptible** -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**conscript** (s.), -s 'kɒnskript, -s  
**conscript** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'skript, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**conscription** -s kən'skripʃən, -z  
**consecrat/e** -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-kreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**consecration** -s ,kɒnsi'kreifən, -z  
**consecutive** -ly, -ness kən'sekjutiv, -li, -nis  
**consensus** kən'sensəs [kən-]

**consent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**consequen|ce/s**, -t/ly 'kɒnsikwɒns|z, -t/li  
**consequential**, -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃjəl, -əli  
**conservable** kən'sə:vəbl  
**conservanc|y**, -ies kən'sə:vəns|i, -iz  
**conservation** ,kɒnsə(:)'veifən  
**conservatism** kən'sə:vətizəm  
**conservative**, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vativ, -z, -li, -nis  
**conservatoire** -s kən'sə:vətu:\* [kən-'sə:v-, -tu:\*], -z  
**conservator** (*preserver*), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-veitə\*, -z  
**conservator** (*official guardian*), -s kən-'sə:vətə\*, -z  
**conservator|y**, -ies kən'sə:vətr|i, -iz  
**conserve** (s.), -s kən'sə:v [ 'kɒnsə:v ], -z  
**conserv|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**consider**, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sid|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**considerable** -ly, -leness kən'sidə-rəb|l, -li, -lnis  
**considerate** -ly, -ness kən'sidərit, -li, -nis  
**consideration** -s kən'sidə'reifən, -z  
**consign** -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**consignation** ,kɒnsai'neifən  
**consignee** -s ,kɒnsai'ni: [-i'ni:], -z  
**consist** -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**consisten|ce**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-'sistən|s, -si, -siz, -t/li  
**consistorial** ,kɒnsis'tɔ:riəl  
**consistor|y**, -ies kən'sistər|i, -iz  
**consolable** kən'səuləbl  
**consolation** -s ,kɒnsə'leifən [-səu'l-, -sl'eɪf-], -z  
**consolatory** kən'sələtəri [-'səul-]  
**console** (s.), -s 'kɒnsəul, -z  
**consol|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'səul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**consolidat/e** -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'səlideit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**consolidation** -s kən'səli'deɪʃən, -z  
**consols** kən'sɔlz [kən'sɔlz, 'kɒnsɔlz]  
**consummé** kən'səmei (kɒ'səmei)  
**consonance** -s 'kɒnsənəns [-snə-, -snə-], -iz  
**consonant** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li  
**consonant|al**, -ally ,kɒnsə'nənt|l [-sp'æ-], -əli  
**consort** (s.), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s

**consort** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kən's-],  
-s, -in, -id  
**consortium**, -s kən'sɔ:tjəm [-tjəm], -z  
**conspicuous**, -es kən'spektəs, -iz  
**conspicuous**, -ly, -ness kən'spikjʊəs  
[-kɪwəs], -li, -nis  
**conspiracy**, -ies kən'spɪrəsi, -iz  
**conspirator**, -s kən'spɪrətə\* [-rɪt-], -z  
**conspire**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
'spaɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**constable**, -s 'kənstəbl, -z  
**Constable** (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, *in Scot-*  
*land* 'kən-  
**constabulary**, -ies kən'stæbjʊləri, -iz  
**Constance** 'kɒnstəns  
**constancy** 'kɒnstənsɪ  
**constant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-  
stənt, -s, -li, -nis  
**Constantine** 'kɒnstəntaɪn  
**Constantinople** ,kɒnstəntɪ'nəʊpl  
['kɒns,təntɪ'n-]  
**constellation**, -s ,kɒnstə'leɪʃən [-te'l-,  
-ti'l-], -z  
**consternate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-  
neɪt, -s, -in, -id  
**consternation** ,kɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən  
**constipate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪpeɪt, -s,  
-in, -id  
**constipation** ,kɒnstɪ'peɪʃən  
**constituent**, -cies, -t/s kən'stɪtjʊən/sɪ  
[-tɪwən-], -sɪz, -t/s  
**constitute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪtju:t,  
-s, -in, -id  
**constitution**, -s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən, -z  
**constitutional**, -tionally ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-  
ʃən [ˌfɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -fɪli  
[ˌfɪnli, -fɪli, -fɪni, -fənəli]  
**constitutionalism**, -st/s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-  
fɪlizəm [-fɪnli, -fɪli-, -fɪni-, -fənəli-],  
-st/s  
**constitutionalize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
,kɒnstɪ'tju:fɪləɪz [-fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪn-  
-fənəl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**constitutive** 'kɒnstɪtju:tɪv  
**constrain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able  
kən'streɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ɪdli; -əbl  
**constraint**, -s kən'streɪnt, -s  
**constrict**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-  
'strɪkt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -ɪv  
**constriction**, -s kən'strɪkʃən, -z  
**construct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-  
'strakt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**construction**, -s kən'straktʃən, -z  
**constructional**, -tionally kən'straktʃən  
[ˌfɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -fɪli [ˌfɪnli,  
-fɪli, -fɪni, -fənəli]  
**constructive**, -ly, -ness kən'straktɪv,  
-li, -nis

**construe** (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued  
kən'stru: ['kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d  
**consubstantial**, -ally ,kɒnsəb'stænfjəl  
[-bz't-], -əli [-li]  
**consubstantial**, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-  
səb'stænfɪt [-bz't-, -fɪt], -s, -in, -id  
**consubstantiation** 'kɒnsəb'stænfɪ'eɪʃən  
[-bz't-, -nsɪ-]  
**consul**, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -fɪp/s  
**consular** 'kɒnsjʊlə\* [-sjəl-]  
**consulate**, -s 'kɒnsjʊlɪt [-sjəl-], -s  
**consult**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'salt, -s, -in, -id  
**consultant**, -s kən'saltənt [-tnt], -s  
**consultation**, -s ,kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-sal-], -z  
**consultative** kən'saltətɪv  
**consultatory** kən'saltətəri  
**consultee**, -s ,kɒnsəl'ti: [-səl-], -z  
**consume**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɒn-  
'sju:m [-su:m], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**consummate** (*adj.*), -ly kən'samɪt, -li  
**consummate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'kɒnsameɪt [-səm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**consummation**, -s ,kɒnsə'meɪʃən  
[-sə'm-], -z  
**consummative** 'kɒnsameɪtɪv [-səm-,  
kən'samətɪv]  
**consumption** kən'sampʃən  
**consumptive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness  
kən'sampɪv, -z, -li, -nis  
**contact** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntækt, -s  
**contact** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt  
[kən'tækt, 'kɒntækt], -s, -in, -id  
**contagion**, -s kən'teɪdʒən [-dʒjən,  
-dʒjən], -z  
**contagious**, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs, -li,  
-nis  
**contain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
kən'teɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**contaminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
'tæmɪneɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**contamination**, -s kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**contaminative** kən'tæmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]  
**contango**, -s kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kɒn-], -z  
**contemn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem,  
-z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**contemplate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-  
templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**contemplation**, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən  
[-təm-], -z  
**contemplative** (*pensive*), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-  
templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templət-], -li,  
-nis  
**contemplative** (*of religious orders*)  
kən'templətɪv  
**contemporaneity** kən'tempərə'ni:ti  
[kɒn-, -'ni(:)əti]  
**contemporaneous**, -ly, -ness kən'tem-  
pə'reɪnʃəs [kɒn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis

**contemporary** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-  
'tempərər|i, -iz, -ili

**contempt** kən'tempt

**contemptibility** kən'temptə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]

**contemptible**, -ly, -leness kən'temp-  
təb|l [-tib-], -li, -lnis

**contemptuous**, -ly, -ness kən'temp-  
tjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

**contend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend,  
-z, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**content** (*s.*) (*what is contained*) 'kəntent,  
(*contentment*) kən'tent

**content** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,  
-edness, -ment kən'tent, -s, -in, -  
id/li, -idnis, -mənt

**contention**, -s kən'tenʃən, -z

**contentious**, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs, -li,  
-nis

**contents** (*s.*), 'kəntents [kən't-]

*Note.*—Always 'kəntents in **contents-**  
**bill**.

**conterminal**, -ous kən'tə:min|l [kən-],  
-əs

**contest** (*s.*), -s 'kəntest, -s

**contest** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-  
'test, -s, -in, -id; -əbl

**contestant**, -s kən'testənt, -s

**contestation**, -s kəntes'teɪʃən, -z

**context**, -s 'kəntekst, -s

**contextual**, -ly kən'tekstjʊəl [kən-  
-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tjʊəl, -tjʊl], -i

**contiguity** kənti'gju(:)iti

**contiguous**, -ly, -ness kən'tigjʊəs [kən-  
-gjuəs], -li, -nis

**continent**, -ce, -cy 'kəntinəns, -si

**continent** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kəntinənt, -s,  
-li

**continental** kənti'nentl

**continence**, -ce, -cy, -cies kən'tindəʒəns,  
-si, -siz

**contingent** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tindəʒənt,  
-s, -li

**continual**, -ly kən'tinjʊəl [-njwəl,  
-njʊl], -i

**continuan**, -ce, -t/s kən'tinjʊən|s  
[-njwən-], -t/s

**continuation**, -s kən'tinju'eɪʃən, -z

**continuative** kən'tinjʊətɪv [-njwət-]

**continuator**, -s kən'tinjueɪtə\*, -z

**continue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-  
'tinju(:), -ju(:)z, -juɪŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju(:)d,  
-jʊə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]

**continuity** kənti'nju(:)iti

**continuous**, -ly, -ness kən'tinjʊəs  
[-njwəs], -li, -nis

**continu**, -um, -a kən'tinjʊəm [-njwəm],  
-ə

**conto**, -s 'kəntou, -z

**contort**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t, -s, -in, -id

**contortion**, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən, -z

**contortionist**, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnɪst [-ʃəni-], -s

**contour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəntuə\*  
[-tuə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**contra** 'kɒtrə

**contraband**; -ist/s 'kɒtrəbənd; -ist/s

**contrabass**, -es 'kɒtrəbeɪs ['kɒtrəb-],  
-iz

**contraception** ,kɒtrə'sepʃən

**contraceptive**, -s ,kɒtrə'septɪv, -z

**contract** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s

**contract** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive  
kən'trækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv

**contractibility** kən'træktə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]

**contractible**, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l  
[-tib-], -li, -lnis

**contractile** kən'træktail

**contraction**, -s kən'trækʃən, -z

**contradict**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒntrə'dɪkt, -s,  
-in, -id

**contradiction**, -s ,kɒntrə'dɪkʃən, -z

**contradictory**, -ily, -ness ,kɒntrə-  
'dɪktərɪ, -ili, -inis

**contradistinction**, -tive ,kɒntrədɪs-  
'tɪŋkʃən ['-tɪŋ-], -tɪv

**contradistinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-  
trədɪs'tɪŋɡwɪj ['kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz, -in, -t

**contralto**, -s kən'træltəu [-'trɔ:l-], -z

**contraposition** ,kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən ['kɒn-  
trəpə'z-, -pu'z-]

**contraposition**, -s kən'trəpəʃən, -z

**contrapuntal** ,kɒntrə'pʌntl

**contrapuntist**, -s 'kɒntrəpʌntɪst, -s

**contrariant**, -s kən'treərɪənt, -s

**contrariety** ,kɒntrə'raɪəti [-aɪti]

**contrari**, -ness, -wise 'kɒntrəri'nɪs [kən-  
'trəri-], -waɪz

**contrarily**, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrərɪ [also  
kən'treər- in sense of 'obstinate'], -iz,  
-ili

**contrast** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntræst [-'træ:st], -s

**contrast** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst  
[-'træ:st], -s, -in, -id

**contraven**, -e, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒntrə'vi:n,  
-z, -in, -d

**contravention**, -s ,kɒntrə'venʃən, -z

**contretemps** (*sing.*) 'kɔ:ntre'tɑ:ŋ ['kɔ:nt-,  
'kɔ:nt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɑ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ]  
(*kɔ:ntre'tɑ:*) (*plur.*) -z

**contribute**, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s  
kən'trɪbjʊ(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutiŋ, -jutɪd,  
-jʊtə\*/z

**contribution**, -s ,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃən, -z

**contributive**, -ory kən'trɪbjʊtɪv, -əri

**contrite**, -ly, -ness 'kɒntraɪt, -li, -nis

**contrition** kən'triʃən  
**contrivance**, -s kən'traivəns, -iz  
**contriv**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
 'traiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**control** (s.), -s kən'troul [in machinery  
 also 'kəntroul], -z  
**control** (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable  
 kən'troul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**controversial**, -ally kən'trəvə:ʃəl  
 [-tru'v-], -əli [-li]  
**controversialist**, -s kən'trəvə:ʃəlist  
 [-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s  
**controversy**, -ies kən'trəvə:sɪ [-truv-,  
 -vəs-, kən'trovəs-], -iz  
**convert**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'trəvə:t  
 ['kəntruv-, '-l-, '-l-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**convertible**, -ly kən'trəvə:təbl  
 ['kəntruv-, -tib-, '-l-], -li  
**contumacious**, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)-  
 'meɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**contumacity** kən'tju(:)'mæsiti  
**contumacy** kən'tju:məsi  
**contumelious**, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)'mi:  
 ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis  
**contumel**y, -ies kən'tju(:)mlɪ [kən-  
 'tjumil-, rarely kən'tju:milɪ], -iz  
**confuse**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z, -iz,  
 -z  
**confusion**, -s kən'tju:ʒən, -z [-iŋ, -d  
 -z]  
**conundrum**, -s kən'ʌndrəm, -z  
**convalesce**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:les,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**convalescen**ce, -t/s kən'və:lesn[s, -t/s  
**convection** kən'vekʃən  
**convector**, -s kən'vekto\*, -z  
**convenance**, -s 'kɔ:vinə:ns ['kɔ:nv-,  
 'kɔ:nv-, 'kɔ:nv-, -vən-, -nɔ:ns, -nə:ns,  
 -nɔ:ns] (kɔ:vnɔ:ns), -iz  
**conven**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**convenience**/ce/s, -t/ly kən'vi:njən[s/iz  
 [-niən-], -t/li  
**convent**, -s 'kɔnvənt [rarely -vent], -s  
**conventicle**, -s kən'ventɪkl, -z  
**convention**, -s kən'venʃən, -z  
**conven**tional, -tionally kən'ven|ʃən|  
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,  
 -ʃn|li, -ʃn|li, -ʃənəli]  
**conventionalism**, -st/s kən'ven|ʃnəli-  
 zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn|-, -ʃn|-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s  
**conventionalit**y, -ies kən'ven|ʃnəlitɪ  
 [-ʃn'æl-], -iz  
**conventionaliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 kən'ven|ʃnəlaiz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn|-, -ʃn|-,  
 -ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**conventional**, -s kən'ventʃjəl [-tjwəl,  
 -tjʊl, -tʃjəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -z  
**converge**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ  
 [kən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**convergen**ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dʒən[s  
 [kən-], -si, -t/li  
**conversible** kən'və:səbl  
**conversan**ce, -cy kən'və:sən[s  
 ['kɔnvəs-], -si  
**conversant**, -ly kən'və:sənt ['kɔnvəs-], -li  
**conversation**, -s kən'və:seɪʃən, -z  
**conversa**tional, -tionally kən'və:seɪ|ʃən|  
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,  
 -ʃn|li, -ʃn|li, -ʃənəli]  
**conversationalist**, -s kən'və:seɪʃnəlist  
 [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn|-, -ʃn|-, -ʃənəl-], -s  
**conversazione**, -s kən'və:sætsi'ouni  
 [kən-], -z  
**converse** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kən'və:s, -iz,  
 -li ['kɔnvə:sli, kən'və:sli]  
**convers**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:s,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**conversion**, -s kən'və:ʃən, -z  
**convert** (s.), -s kən'vɔ:t, -s  
**convert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'və:t,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**convertibility** kən'və:tə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**convertib**le, -ly kən'və:təbl [-tib-], -li  
**convex**, -ly kən'veks ['kɔnv-, kən'v-], -li  
*Note.—The form kən'veks is not used  
 attributively.*  
**convexit**y, -ies kən'veksɪtɪ [kən-], -iz  
**convey**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'veə\*/z],  
 -əbl [-'veəbl]  
**conveyance**, -s kən'veɪəns, -iz  
**conveyanc**er/s, -ing kən'veɪəns|ə\*/z,  
 -iŋ  
**convict** (s.), -s kən'vɪkt, -s  
**convict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɪkt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**conviction**, -s kən'vɪkʃən, -z  
**convinc**e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kən'vɪns, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t  
**convincible** kən'vɪnsəbl [-sɪb-]  
**convivial**, -ly kən'vɪvɪəl [-vɪjəl], -i  
**conviviality** kən'vɪvɪ'ælɪti  
**convocation**, -s kən'və'keɪʃən [-vou'k-],  
 -z  
**convok**e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vouk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**convolute**, -d kən'vɒlu:t [-lju:t], -id  
**convolution**, -s kən'vɒlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z  
**convolv**e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɒlv, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**convolvul**us, -i, -uses kən'vɒlvjʊləs  
 [-vɪjəl-], -ai, -əsɪz  
**convoy** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'voi, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**convuls**e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vals, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t



**convulsion**, -s kən'vʌljən, -z  
**convulsionary** kən'vʌljənəri [-ʃənə-]  
**convulsive**, -ly, -ness kən'vʌlsɪv, -li, -nis  
**Conway** 'kɒnwei  
**con|y**, -ies 'kounjɪ, -iz  
**Conybeare** 'kɒnɪbiə\*, 'kən-  
**Conyngham** 'kənɪŋəm  
**coo** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Cooch** ku:tʃ  
**cooee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ku:(i)[-i:], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**cook** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Cook(e)** kuk  
**cookery**; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s  
**cook-house**, -ses 'kukhaus, -zɪz  
**cook-room**, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z  
**cook-shop**, -s 'kukʃɒp, -s  
**cool** (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li [-i'], -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**coolant**, -s 'ku:lənt, -s  
**cool-headed** 'ku:l'hedɪd [-ɪ-- when attributive]  
**Coolidge** 'ku:lɪdʒ  
**coolie**, -s 'ku:li, -z  
**Cooling** 'ku:lɪŋ  
**coom**, -s ku:m, -z  
**coomb**, -s ku:m, -z  
**Coomb(e)** ku:m  
**Coomber** 'ku:mbə\*  
**Coombes** ku:mz  
**coon**, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -sɒp/z  
**coop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**co-op**, -s kou'ɒp, -s  
**cooper** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd  
**cooperage**, -s 'ku:pərɪdʒ, -iz  
**co-operative**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou'ɒpərətɪv, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**co-operation**, -s kou'ɒpərɪʃən [-ɪ--'--], -z  
**co-operative** (s. adj.), -s kou'ɒpərətɪv, -z  
**cooper|y** 'ku:pəri  
**Coopman** 'ku:pɪnən  
**co-opt**, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**co-optation** kou'ɒptɪʃən  
**co-option** kou'ɒpʃən  
**co-ordinate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɒdɪnət [-dɪnɪt], -s, -li, -nis  
**co-ordinate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɒdɪnɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**co-ordination** kou'ɒdɪnɪʃən [-dɪnɪ-]  
**co-ordinative** kou'ɒdɪnətɪv [-dɪnɪt-, -dɪnɪt-]  
**coot**, -s ku:t, -s  
**Coote** ku:t  
**cop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**copaiba** kə'paɪbə [kou'p-, kə'p-]  
**copal** 'koupəl [kou'pəl]

**coparcener**, -s 'kɒn'pɑ:sɪnə\* [kou'p-], -z  
**copartner**, -s; -ship/s 'kɒn'pɑ:tɪnə\*, -z; -ɪp/s  
**cop|e** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**copeck**, -s 'koupek [kəp-], -s  
**Copeland** 'kouplənd  
**Copenhagen** 'kɒpən'heɪɡən [-pən-]  
**coper**, -s 'koupə\*, -z  
**Copernic|an**, -us kou'pɜ:nɪk|ən [kə'p-], -ɪs  
**Cophetua** kou'fetjua [-tjwə]  
**coping** (s.), -s 'koupiŋ, -z  
**coping-stone**, -s 'koupiŋ-stoun, -z  
**copious**, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-pləs], -li, -nis  
**Copland** 'kɒplənd, 'kouplənd  
**Copleston** 'kɒplstən  
**Copley** 'kɒpli  
**Copp** kɒp  
**Copped** kɒpt  
**copper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd  
**copperas** 'kɒpərəs  
**copper-bottomed** 'kɒpə'botəmd [also 'kɒpəb- when attributive]  
**Copperfield** 'kɒpəfɪld  
**copper-plate** 'kɒpə-pleɪt  
**copper-smith**, -s 'kɒpə-smɪθ, -s  
**copper|y** 'kɒpəri  
**cop|pice**, -s 'kɒpɪs, -ɪz  
**copra** 'kɒprə  
**copse**, -s kɒps, -ɪz  
**Copt**, -s kɒpt, -s  
**Copthall** 'kɒptɔ:l [-tɔ:l]  
**Coptic** 'kɒptɪk  
**copula**, -ae, -as 'kɒpjulə, -ɪt, -ɔz  
**copulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**copulation**, -s 'kɒpjulɪʃən, -z  
**copulative** 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]  
**copy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kɒpi, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə\*/z  
**copy-book**, -s 'kɒpɪbuk, -s  
**copyhold**, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ɔ\*/z  
**copyist**, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s  
**copyright** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**coquet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**coquetry**, -ies 'koukɪtri|ɪ [kə'k-], -ɪz  
**coquette** (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s  
**coquettish**, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪʃ [kə'k-, kə'k-], -li, -nis  
**cor**, -s kɔ:\*, -z  
**Cora** 'kɔ:rə  
**coracle**, -s 'kɔrəkl, -z  
**coral**, -s 'kɔrəl, -z

**corallaceous** ,kɒrəˈleɪʃəs  
**coralline**, -ite 'kɒrəlˈaɪn [-rɪ]-, -ait  
**coral-reef**, -s 'kɒrəlˌriːf, -s  
**Coram** 'kɒrəm  
**Coran** kəˈrɑːn [kəˈr-, kuˈr-, kəˈr-]  
**coranto**, -s kəˈrɑːntəʊ [kəˈr-], -z  
**corban** 'kɒbən  
**corbel**, -s 'kɒbəɪl, -z  
**Corbett** 'kɒbɪt [-bet, -bət]  
**Corbyn** 'kɒbɪn  
**Corcoran** 'kɒrkərən  
**Corcyra** kəˈsaɪərə  
**cord** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kɔːd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -idʒ  
**Cordelia** kəˈdiːliə [-liə]  
**cordelier** (C.), -s ,kɒˈdiːliə\*, -z  
**cordial** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɒdʒəl [-diəl], -z, -i  
**cordiality**, -ies ,kɒˈdiːəliːti, -iz  
**cordillera** (C.) ,kɒˈdiːljərə [-ˈleərə]  
**cording** (s.) 'kɒdɪŋ  
**cordite** 'kɒdaɪt  
**coridon** (s.v.), -dons, -doning, -doned 'kɒːɪdn [-dən], -dnz [-dɒnz], -dɪɪŋ [-dɒnɪŋ], -dnd [-dænd]  
**Cordova**, -n/s 'kɒdəvə, -n/z  
**corduroy**, -s 'kɒdəroɪ [-djur-], -z  
**cor[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔː\* [kɔə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Corea**, -n/s kəˈriə [kəˈriə, kəˈriə], -n/z  
**co-regent**, -s 'kəʊˈriːdʒənt, -s  
**co-religionist**, -s 'kəʊˈriːlɪdʒənɪst [-dʒŋ-], -s  
**Corelli** kəˈreli [kəˈr-]  
**co-respondent**, -s 'kourɪsˌpɒndənt ['kourɪsˈp-], -s  
**corf**, -s kɔːf, -s  
**Corfe** kɔːf  
**Corfu** kəˈfuː [-ˈfjuː]  
**Corgi** (dog), -s 'kɔːgi, -z  
**coriaceous** ,kɒriˈeɪʃəs  
**coriander**, -s ,kɒriˈændə\*, -z  
**Corin** 'kɒrɪn  
**Corinth** 'kɒrɪnθ  
**Corinthian**, -s kəˈrɪnθiən [kuˈr-, -θjən], -z  
**Coriolanus** ,kɒriəˈleɪnəs [-riouˈl-]  
**Corioles** kəˈraɪəliːz [kəˈr-]  
**cork** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -idʒ  
**corker** (C.), -s 'kɔːkə\*, -z  
**Corkran** 'kɒkrən  
**cork-screw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔːk-skruː, -z, -ɪŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d  
**corky** 'kɔːki  
**Cormac** (king in Irish mythology) 'kɔːmæk ['kɔːm-]  
**Cormack** 'kɔːmæk

**cormorant**, -s 'kɒmərənt, -s  
**corn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔːn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪ  
**Cornbury** 'kɒnbəri  
**corn-chandler**, -s 'kɒnˌtʃændlɪ\*, -z  
**corn-crake**, -s 'kɒnkreɪk, -s  
**cornea**, -s 'kɔːniə, -z  
**Corneille** kəˈnei [-neɪl] (kɔːneɪj)  
**Cornelia** kəˈniːliə [-liə]  
**cornelian**, -s kəˈniːliən [kəˈn-, -liən], -z  
**Cornelius** kəˈniːljəs [-liəs]  
**Cornell** kəˈnel [also 'kɒnel when attributive]  
**corner** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔːnə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**corner-stone**, -s 'kɔːnə-stəʊn, -z  
**corner-wise** 'kɔːnəwaɪz  
**cornet**, -s 'kɒnɪt, -s  
**corn-field**, -s 'kɒnˌfiːld, -z  
**cornflour** 'kɒnflaʊ\*  
**corn-flower**, -s 'kɒnflaʊ\*, -z  
**Cornhill** 'kɒnˌhɪl [also '-, -l- according to sentence-stress]  
**cornice**, -s 'kɒnɪs, -iz  
**Cornish**, -man, -men 'kɒnɪʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]  
**cornopean**, -s kəˈnɒpjən [kəˈn-, -piən], -z  
**cornucopia**, -s ,kɒnjuˈkɒpjə [-piə], -z  
**Cornwall** 'kɒnwəl [rarely -wɔːl]  
**Cornwallis** kɒnˌwɒlɪs  
**corolla**, -s kəˈrɒlə, -z  
**corollar[y]**, -ies kəˈrɒləri, -iz  
**Coromandel** ,kɒrəˈmændl [-rouˈm-]  
**coron[a]**, -ae, -as kəˈraʊnə, -i, -əz  
**Corona** (fem. name) 'kɒrənə  
**coronach** (C.), -s 'kɒrənək [-nək, -næk], -s  
**coronal** (s.), -s 'kɒrən], -z  
**coronal** (adj.) (pertaining to the sun's corona) kəˈraʊn], (medical, botanical, and phonetic senses) 'kɒrən] [kəˈraʊn]  
**coronary** 'kɒrənəri  
**coronation**, -s ,kɒrəˈneɪʃən [-rɪˈei-], -z  
**Coronel** 'kɒrənəl  
**coroner**, -s 'kɒrənə\* [-rɪə\*], -z  
**coronet**, -s 'kɒrənɪt [-rɪt], -s  
**coronis**, -es kəˈraʊnɪs, -iz  
**corporal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kɔːpərəl, -əlz, -əli  
**corporality** ,kɔːpəˈrælɪti  
**corporate**, -ly, -ness 'kɔːpərɪt, -li, -nis  
**corporation**, -s 'kɔːpəˈreɪʃən, -z  
**corporator**, -s 'kɔːpəreɪtə\*, -z  
**corporeal**, -ly kɔːˈpɔːriəl, -i  
**corps** (sing.) kɔː\*, (plur.) kɔːz  
**corpse**, -s kɔːps, -iz  
**corpulence**, -cy, -t 'kɔːpjulən[s, -si, -t  
**corpus** (C.) 'kɔːpəs

**corpuscle**, -s 'kɔ:pəsəl [kɔ:'pəsəl], -z  
**corpuscular** kɔ:'paskjələ\*  
**corpuscule**, -s kɔ:'paskjʊ:l, -z  
**corral**, -s kɔ:'rɔ:l, -z  
**correct** (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**correction**, -s kɔ'rekʃən, -z  
**correctional** kɔ'rekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fnəl  
**correctitude** kɔ'rektitju:d  
**corrective**, -s kɔ'rektiv, -z  
**correlate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -in, -id  
**correlation**, -s 'kɔrileifən [-re'l-, -rəl-], -z  
**correlative**, -ly, -ness kɔ'relativ [kɔ'r-, -re'l-], -li, -nis  
**correspond**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɔris'pɒnd [-rəs-], -z, -in/li, -id  
**correspondence/s**, -t/s, -tly 'kɔris-'pɒndən[s]/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tly  
**corridor**, -s; -train/s 'kɔrido:\*, [-də\*], -z; -train/z  
**Corrie** 'kɔri  
**Corrientes** 'kɔri'entes  
**corrigendum**, -a 'kɔri'dʒendəm [-i'gen-], -ə  
**corrigible** 'kɔridʒəbl [-dʒib-]  
**corroborant**, -s kɔ'rɒbə'rənt, -s  
**corroborate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'rɒbəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**corroboration**, -s kɔ'rɒbə'reifən, -z  
**corroborative** kɔ'rɒbə'rətiv [-bəreit-]  
**corroboree**, -s kɔ'rɒbɔri [kɔ'r-, -ri:], -z  
**corrodle**, -es, -ing, -ed kɔ'rɒud, -z, -in, -id  
**corrodible** kɔ'rɒudəbl [-dib-]  
**corrosion**, -s kɔ'rɒʒən, -z  
**corrosive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kɔ-'rɒsiv [-ouziv], -z, -li, -nis  
**corrugate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrugeit [-rɔg-], -s, -in, -id  
**corrugation**, -s 'kɔru'geifən [-rɔ'g-], -z  
**corrupt** (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ'rapt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**corruptibility** kɔ'raptə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**corruptible**, -ly, -leness kɔ'raptəbl [-tib-], -li, -lnis  
**corruption**, -s kɔ'rəpʃən, -z  
**corruptive** kɔ'rəptiv  
**corsage**, -s kɔ:'sɑ:ʒ ['kɔ:sɑ:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ),  
**corsair**, -s 'kɔ:seə\*, -z [-iz  
**corse**, -s kɔ:s, -iz  
**corselet**, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s  
**corset**, -s 'kɔ:sit, -s  
**Corsica**, -n/s 'kɔ:sikə, -n/z

**corslet**, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s  
**cortège**, -s kɔ:'teɪʒ (kɔrte:ʒ), -iz  
**Cortes** 'kɔrtes [-teɪʒ] ('kɔrtes)  
**cortlex**, -ices 'kɔr'teks, -isi:z  
**cortical** 'kɔrtikəl  
**corundum** kɔ'rʌndəm  
**Corunna** kɔ'rʌnə [kɔ'r-]  
**coruscat/e**, -es, -ling, -ed 'kɔrəskeit, -s, -in, -id  
**coruscation**, -s 'kɔrəs'keifən, -z  
**corvée**, -s 'kɔ:v.i (kɔrve), -z  
**corvette**, -s kɔ:'vet, -s  
**Corwen** 'kɔ:win [-wen]  
**corybant**, -s, corybantes 'kɔribənt, -s, 'kɔri'bæntiz  
**corybantic** 'kɔri'bæntik  
**Corydon** 'kɔridən [-dɒn]  
**coryphaeus**, -i 'kɔri'fi:əs, -ai  
**Coryton** 'kɔritn  
**cos** (C.), kɔs  
**cosaque**, -s kɔ'zɑ:k [kɔ'z-], -s  
**cosec** 'kousek  
**cosecant**, -s 'kɔu'si:kənt, -s  
**Cosgrave** 'kɔzgreiv  
**cosh** (*instrument*), -es kɔʃ, -iz  
**cosh** (*mathematical term*) kɔʃ  
**Cosham** (*in Plants*) 'kɔsəm  
**coshier** (*feast, pumper*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔʃə\*, -z, -rin, -d  
**coshier** (= *kosher*) 'kɔʃə\* ['kɔʃ-]  
*Note.*—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou.  
**co-signatory**, -ies 'kɔu'signətəri:, -iz  
**cosine**, -s 'kɔusain, -z  
**cos-lettuce**, -s 'kɔs'letis ['kɔs,l-], -iz  
**cosmetic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɔz-'metik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**cosmic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmik, -əl, -əli  
**cosmism**, -st/s 'kɔzmi|zəm, -st/s  
**cosmogonic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmou'gɒnik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli  
**cosmogonist/s**, -y kɔz'mɒgən|ist/s, -i  
**cosmographer/s**, -y kɔz'mɒgrəf|ə\*/z, -i  
**cosmographic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmou'græfik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli  
**cosmological** 'kɔzmə'lɒdʒikəl [-mɔu'l-]  
**cosmologist/s**, -y kɔz'mɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i  
**cosmonaut**, -s 'kɔzmənɔ:t, -s  
**cosmopolitan** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɔzmə'pɒlitən [-mɔu'p-], -z [[-tɪni-]  
**cosmopolitanism** 'kɔzmə'pɒlitənizəm  
**cosmopolite**, -s kɔz'mɒpɒlait, -s  
**cosmos** 'kɔzmɔs  
**Cossack**, -s 'kɔsæk, -s [-id  
**cosset** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔsit, -s, -in, -id  
**cost** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, kɔst [kɔ:st], -s, -in  
**Costa** 'kɔstə  
**costal** 'kɔstl

**costard** (*apple*), -s 'kɑstəd ['kɔs-], -z  
**Costard** (*Shakespearean character*)  
 'kɔstəd [-tɑ:d]  
**Costello** (*surname*) kɔs'telou [kɔs-],  
 'kɔstəlou  
*Note.*—*J. A. Costello, the Irish statesman, pronounces 'kɔstəlou.*  
**coster**, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə\*, -z;  
 -mɑŋɡə\*/z  
**costive**, -ly, -ness 'kɔstiv, -li, -nis  
**costily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstli ['kɔ:s-],  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**costmary** 'kɔstmeəri  
**costume** (s.), -s kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m], -z  
**costumē** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔstju:m  
 [-i-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**costumier**, -s kɔs'tju:miə\* [-miə\*], -z  
**Cosway**, -s 'kɔzwei, -z  
**cosily** (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness 'kɔuzli, -iz; -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist  
 [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**cot**, -s kɔt, -s  
**cot** (*mathematical term*) kɔt  
**cotangent**, -s 'kou'tændʒənt ['kou,t-], -s  
**cotie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -iŋ,  
**co-tenant**, -s 'kou'tenənt, -s [-id  
**coterie**, -s 'kɔutori, -z  
**coterminous** 'kou'tə:mi:nəs [kou't-]  
**Cotgrave** 'kɔtgreiv  
**cotill(i)on**, -s kɔ'tiljən [kɔ't-], -z  
**Coton** 'kɔutn  
**cotoneaster**, -s kɔ,touni'æstə\* [kɔ,t-], -z  
**Cotopaxi** kɔtə'pæksi [-tɒu'p-]  
**co-trustee**, -s 'kou-tras'ti:, -z  
**Cotswold**, -s 'kɔtswəld [-wəld], -z  
**Cotsworth** 'kɔtswɔ:θ  
**cottabus** 'kɔtəbəs  
**cottage**, -s; -r/s 'kɔtidʒ, -iz; -ɔ\*/z  
**Cottam** 'kɔtəm  
**Cottenham** 'kɔtəm [kɔtnəm]  
**cotter** (C.), -s 'kɔtə\*, -z  
**Cotterell** 'kɔtrəl  
**Cottesloe** 'kɔtsləu  
**Cottian** 'kɔtʃiən [-tʃən]  
**Cottingham** 'kɔtʃiəm  
**cottion** (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'kɔtʃiən, -nz, -niŋ, -nd  
**cotton-grass** 'kɔtngræs  
**cotton-plant**, -s 'kɔtnplɑ:nt, -s  
**cotton-seed** 'kɔtnsi:d  
**cotton-spinner**, -s 'kɔtn,spɪnə\*, -z  
**cotton-tail**, -s 'kɔtnteɪl, -z  
**cotton-wool** 'kɔtn'wul  
**cottony** 'kɔtni  
**cotyledon/s**, -onous 'kɔti'li:dən/z,  
 -onəs [-nəs]  
**couch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t

**Couch** kautʃ  
**couchant** 'kautʃənt  
**couchée**, -s 'ku:fei (ku:fe), -z  
**Coué**, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm  
**cougar**, -s 'ku:gə\*, -z  
**cough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔf  
 [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**Coughlan** 'kɔɡlən, 'kɔklən ['kɔxləŋ]  
**Coughlin** 'kɔɡlin, 'kɔklin ['kɔxlin]  
**could** (*from can*) kud (*strong form*), kəd  
 (*weak form*)  
**couldn't** 'kudnt  
**couleure de rose** 'ku:lə:(d)ə'ru:z (kulæ-  
 də'ru:z)  
**coulisse**, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz  
**culoir**, -s 'ku:lwa:\* [-wɔ:\*], -z  
**coulomb**, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z  
**Couldson** (*in Surrey*) 'koulzɒn, 'ku:l-  
*Note.*—'koul- is the traditional local  
 pron. People unfamiliar with the  
 place generally pron. 'ku:l-, as also  
 do many new residents in the district.  
**Coulson** 'koulsn, 'ku:lsn  
**coulter**, -s 'koulta\*, -z  
**Coulton** 'koultn  
**council**, -s 'kaunsəl [-sil], -z  
**council-chamber**, -s 'kaunsəl,tʃeɪmbə\*  
 [-sil-], -z  
**councillor**, -s 'kaunsilə\* [-sələ\*, -sɔ\*],  
 -sələ\*, -z  
**counsəl** (s. v.), -els, -elling, elled,  
 -ellor/s 'kaunsəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ,  
 -liŋ], -əld, -lɔ\*/z [-ɔlə\*/z, -lɔ\*/z]  
**count** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**countenance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntinəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**counter** (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*) -s, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**counteract**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'rækt,  
 [-tɔr'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**counteraction** (*countering*), -s 'kaunt-  
 ə'ræksən [-tɔr'æks-], -z  
**counter-action** (*action by way of reply*), -s  
 'kauntə'ræksən [-tɔ,ʔæks-, -tə,ʔæks-], -z  
**counteractive**, -ly 'kauntə'ræktiv  
 [-tɔr'æks-], -li  
**counter-attack**, -s 'kauntə'rə,tæk  
 [-tɔə,tæk], -s  
**counter-attraction**, -s 'kauntə'rə,træk-  
 sən [-tɔə,træk-], -z [-iz  
**counterbalance** (s.), -s 'kauntə,bæləns,  
**counterbalance** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**counterblast**, -s 'kauntə-blɔ:st, -s  
**counter-blow**, -s 'kauntə-blou, -z  
**counter-charge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə-tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**counter-claim** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed  
'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**counter-clockwise** 'kauntə'klokwaiz  
[!--- when in contrast with clockwise]  
**counterfeit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-  
fit [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**counterfoil**, -s 'kauntəfoil, -z  
**counter-intelligence** 'kauntərin,telid-  
ʒəns [-təin-, -tə'ɪn-]  
**countermand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-  
'mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**counter-move**, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z  
**counterpane**, -s 'kauntəpein [-pin],  
-z  
**counterpart**, -s 'kauntəpɑ:t, -s  
**counter-plot**, -s 'kauntə-plɒt, -s  
**counterpoint** 'kauntəpɔɪnt  
**counterpoise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**counter-revolution**, -s 'kauntərevəlu:ʃ-  
ən [-v], u:, -və,lju:ʃ-, -z  
**counterscarp**, -s 'kauntə-skɑ:p, -s  
**countersign** (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z  
**countersign** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain  
['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**counterstroke**, -s 'kauntə-strouk, -s  
**counter-tenor**, -s 'kauntə'tenə\* ['--], -z  
**countervail**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveil  
[!--], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**countess**, -es 'kauntis, -iz  
**counting-house**, -ses 'kauntɪŋhaʊ's,  
-ziz  
**countless** 'kauntlis  
**countrified** 'kantri'faɪd  
**countrily**, -ies 'kantri:lɪ, -iz  
**country-folk**, -s 'kantrifəʊk, -s  
**country-house**, -ses 'kantri'hau's, -ziz  
**countryman**, -men 'kantri:mən, -mən  
**country-seat**, -s 'kantri'si:t, -s  
**country-side** 'kantri'saɪd ['--]  
**countrywoman**, -women 'kantri:-  
wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**countly**, -ies 'kauntli, -iz  
**coup**, -s ku:, -z  
**coup d'état**, -s 'kudei'tɑ: [-de't-:  
(kudeta), -z  
**coupé**, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z  
**Couper** 'ku:pə\*  
**Coupland** 'ku:plənd  
**couple** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp'l,  
-lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**coupler**, -s 'kʌplə\*, -z  
**couplet**, -s 'kʌplit, -s  
**coupling** (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z  
**coupon**, -s 'ku:pən [rarely pɔ:ŋ, pɔ:ŋ,  
-pɔŋ] (kupɔ), -z  
**courage** (C.) 'karɪdʒ

**courageous**, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -li, -nis  
**courant** (*newspaper*), -s ku'rənt, -s  
**courante**, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-rɔ:nt, -rɑ:nt,  
-rɔ:nt, -rɑ:nt] (kurɑ:t), -s  
**courier**, -s 'kuriə\*, -z  
**Courland** 'kuələnd [-lənd]  
**course** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
kɔ:s [kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**court** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɔ:t], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**Courtauld** 'kɔ:təʊld, 'kɔ:təʊ  
**court-card**, -s 'kɔ:tka:d ['kɔ:t-], -z  
**court-dress**, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɔ:t-], -iz  
**Courtenay** 'kɔ:tni ['kɔ:t-]  
**courteous**, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tjəs ['kɔ:t-  
'kɔ:t-, -tɪəs], -li, -nis  
**courtesan**, -s 'kɔ:tɪ'zæn [kɔ:t-], -z  
**courtesy**, -ies 'kɔ:tɪsɪ [kɔ:t-, 'kɔ:t-,  
-təs-], -iz  
**court-guide**, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɔ:t-], -z  
**Courthope** 'kɔ:təp ['kɔ:t-], -thoup  
**court-house**, -ses 'kɔ:t'haʊs ['kɔ:t-  
-], -ziz  
**Courtice** 'kɔ:tɪs [-z  
**courtier**, -s 'kɔ:tjə\* ['kɔ:t-, -tɪə\*, -tɪə\*,  
**courtily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tli  
['kɔ:t-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**court-martial** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɔ:t-], -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],  
**Courtneidge** 'kɔ:tneɪdʒ ['kɔ:t-] [-əld  
**Courtney** 'kɔ:tni ['kɔ:t-]  
**court-plaster** 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə\* ['kɔ:t-, -l-  
**courtship**, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp ['kɔ:t-], -s  
**courts-martial** 'kɔ:ts'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɔ:ts-]  
**courtyard**, -s 'kɔ:t'jɑ:d ['kɔ:t-jɑ:d,  
'kɔ:t-], -z  
**cousin**, -s 'kʌzn, -z  
**Cousins** 'kʌznɪz  
**Coutts** kʊts  
**Couzens** 'kʌznɪz  
**cove** (C.), -s kʊv, -z  
**covenant** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'kʌvɪnənt [-vən-, -vɒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z  
**Covenant** 'kʌvənt [old-fashioned 'kʌv-]  
**Coventry** 'kʌvəntri [rarely 'kʌv-]  
**cov'er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erage  
'kʌvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -əridʒ  
**Coverack** 'kʌvərək [locally also -rək]  
**Coverdale** 'kʌvədeɪl  
**coverlet**, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s  
**Coverley** 'kʌvəli  
**Covern-ton** 'kʌvə(:)ntən  
**cover-point**, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s  
**covert** (s.) (*shelter, cloth*), -s 'kʌvə\*, -z  
['kʌvət, -s]  
*Note.*—See also **wing-covert**.  
**covert** (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət, -li

**covert-coat**, -s 'kavət'kout [---, less  
*freq.* 'kavəkout], -s

**coverture** 'kavətjuə\* [-tjəə\*, -tjuə\*,  
-tjəə\*]

**covet**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**covetous**, -ly, -ness 'kavitəs, -li, -nis

**covey** (*of birds*), -s 'kavi, -z

**covey** (*familiar diminutive of cove*), -s  
'kouvi, -z

**Covington** 'kaviŋtən

**cow** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Cowal** 'kau-əl

**Cowan** 'kau-ən

**coward** (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z

**cowardice** 'kauədɪs ['kau-ədɪs]

**cowardly**, -iness 'kauədli ['kau-əd-],

**cowbane** 'kaubein [-inis]

**cowboy**, -s 'kaubɔi, -z

**cow-catcher**, -s 'kau,kætʃə\*, -z

**Cowden** (*in Kent*) 'kauden [kau'den]

**Cowdenbeath** 'kaudn'bi:θ

**Cowdray** 'kaudreɪ [*attributively also* -dri]

**Cowdrey** 'kaudri

**Cowen** 'kəuin ['kau-ən], 'kouin ['kouən]

**cower**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə\* ['kau-ə\*], -z,

**Cowes** kauz [-riŋ, -id]

**cowherd**, -s 'kauhə:d, -z

**cowhide** 'kauhaɪd

**cow-house**, -ses 'kauhaus, -ziz

**Cowie** 'kəui

**cowl**, -s kaul, -z

**Cowley** 'kauli

**cowlike** 'kaulaɪk

**Cowper** 'kaupə\*, 'ku:pə\*

*Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə\*.*

*'ku:pə\* is also the pronunciation in*

**Cowper Powys** ('ku:pə 'pouis) *and*

**Cowper-Black.**

**cow-pox** 'kau-pɒks

**cow-puncher**, -s 'kau,pʌntʃə\*, -z

**cowrie** [-ri], -ies 'kauri ['kauər-], -iz

**cowshed**, -s 'kau-ʃed, -z

**cowslip**, -s 'kauslɪp, -s

**Cowt[an]**, -on 'kaut[n, -n

**cox** (C.), -es kɒks, -iz

**coxcomb**, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z

**coxswain**, -s 'kɒksweɪn [*nautical pro-*  
*nunciation* 'kɒksn], -z

**Coxtie** 'kɒksti

**coxly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksli, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis [-li, -nis]

**coy**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔi, -ə\*, -ist,

**coyish**, -ly, -ness 'kɔiʃ, -li, -nis

**coyote**, -s 'kɔiəʊt [kɔi'əʊt], -s [kɔi'əʊti,

**Coysh** kɔiʃ [-z]

**coz** kəs

**coz[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s  
'kəz[n, -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd, -nə\*/z

**Cozens** 'kəznz

**Cozly** (*stove*), -ies 'kəʊzli, -iz

**crab**, -s kræb, -z

**crab-apple**, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z

**Crabbe** kræb

**crabbed**, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis

**crabtree** (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z

**crack** (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**crack-brain**, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d

**Crackenthorpe** 'krækənθɔ:p

**cracker**, -s 'krækə\*, -z

**crack[le]**, -les, -ling, -led 'kræk[l, -lz,  
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**crackling** (s.) 'krækliŋ

**crackly** 'krækli ['krækli]

**cracknel**, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z

**Cracknell** 'kræknl [-nəl]

**Cracow** 'krækəʊ ['krɑ:k-, -kau]

**cradle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Cradley** 'kreɪdli

**craft**, -s kra:ft, -s

**craftsman**, -men, -manship 'kra:fts[-  
mən, -mən, -mənʃɪp]

**crafty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kra:ftli,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**crag**, -s kræg, -z

**Cragg** kræg

**craggly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægli,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**cragsman**, -men 'krægzmən, -mən  
[-men]

**Craig**, -ie kreɪg, -i

**Craigavon** (*Viscount*) kreɪg'ævən

**Craigenputtock** 'kreɪgən'pʌtɒk

**Craik** kreɪk

**crake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,  
-iŋ, -t

**cram** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
kræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**crambo** 'kræmbəʊ

**Cramer** 'kra:mə\*

**cram-full** 'kræm'ful [*also* '— *when*  
*followed by a stress*]

**Cramlington** 'kræmlɪŋtən

**cramoisy** 'kræmoɪzi

**cramp** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp,  
-s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt]

**cramp-iron**, -s 'kræmp,aiən, -z

**crampon**, -s 'kræmpən, -z

**Crampton** 'kræmptən

**cran**, -s kræn, -z

**crane** 'kreɪnɪdʒ

**Crane** (*surname*) 'kreɪnɪdʒ

**cranberry**, -ies 'krænbəri, -iz

**Cranborne** 'krænbo:n [-boən]

**Cranbourn(e)** 'krænbo:n [-boən, -boən,  
-buən]

**Cranbrook** 'krænbruk  
**cran|e** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Cranford** 'krænfəd  
**cranial** 'kreinjəl [-niəl]  
**craniolog|ist/s**, -y 'kreini'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i  
**crani|um**, -ums, -a 'kreinj|əm [-ni'ɒm],  
 -əmz, -ə  
**crank**, -s kræŋk, -s  
**Crankshaw** 'kræŋkʃə:  
**crank|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Cran|leigh**, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə\*  
**crann|y**, -ies, -ied 'kræn|i, -iz, -id  
**Cran|ston**, -worth 'kræn|stən, -wə:θ  
**crape**, -s kreip, -s  
**crapulen|ce**, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li  
**crapulous** 'kræpjuləs  
**crash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**Crashaw** 'kræʃə:  
**crash-div|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræʃ-  
 daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**crash-helmet**, -s 'kræʃ, helmit, -s  
**crash-land**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræʃlənd, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crasis** 'kreisis  
**crass**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**crassitude** 'kræsɪtju:d  
**cratch**, -es krætʃ, -iz  
**Cratchit** 'krætʃɪt  
**crate**, -s kreit, -s  
**crater**, -s 'kreɪtə\*, -z  
**Crathie** 'kræθi  
**cravat**, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id  
**cra|v|e**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**craven** (C.), -s 'kreivən, -z  
**craw**, -s krə:, -z  
**Crawcour** 'krə:kə\*  
**crawfish**, -es 'krə:'fɪʃ, -iz  
**Crawford** 'krə:fəd  
**crawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s krə:l, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Crawley** 'krə:li  
**crawly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krə:|li, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**crayfish**, -es 'krei:'fɪʃ, -iz  
**crayon**, -s 'kreɪʒən ['kreɪʒən], -z  
**craze**, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d  
**craz|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Creagh** kri  
**Creaghan** 'kri:gən  
**creak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**creak|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**cream**, -s kri:m, -z  
**cream-cheese**, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz  
**cream-coloured** 'kri:m,kələd  
**creamer|y**, -ies 'kri:mər|i, -iz  
**cream-laid** 'kri:m'leɪd  
**cream-wove** 'kri:m'wouv  
**cream|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**creas|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**Creas(e)y** 'kri:si  
**creasy** (adj.) 'kri:si  
**creat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed kri:(:)'eit, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**creation** (C.), -s kri:(:)'eɪʃən, -z  
**creationi|sm**, -st/s kri:(:)'eɪʃnɪzəm  
 [-ʃəni-], -st/s  
**creative**, -ly, -ness kri:(:)'eɪtɪv, -li, -nis  
**creator** (C.), -s kri:(:)'eɪtə\*, -z  
**creature**, -s 'kri:tʃə\*, -z  
**crèche**, -s kreɪʃ, -iz  
**Crécy** 'kresi  
**credence** 'kri:dəns  
**credential**, -s 'kri:'denʃəl, -z  
**credibility** ,kredi'bɪlɪti [-də'b-, -lət-]  
**credible**, -ly, -leness 'kredəbəl [-dɪb-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**credit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**creditable**, -ly, -leness 'kreditəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**Crediton** 'kreditn  
**credo**, -s 'kri:dou ['kreɪd-], -z  
**credulity** kri'dju:lɪti [kre'd-, krə'd-]  
**credulous**, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis  
**creed** (C.), -s kri:d, -z  
**creek**, -s kri:k, -s  
**creel**, -s kri:l, -z  
**creep**, -s, -ing, **crept** kri:p, -s, -iŋ, **crept**  
**creeper**, -s 'kri:pə\*, -z  
**creep|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Crees** kri:s, kri:z  
**creese**, -s kri:s, -iz  
**Creighton** 'kraɪtn  
**cremat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit  
 [krə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**cremation**, -s kri'meɪʃən [krə'm-], -z  
**crematori|al**, -um/s ,kremə'tɔ:riəl,  
 -əm/z  
**cremator|y**, -ies 'kremətər|i, -iz  
**crème-de-menthe** 'kreɪmdə'mɑ:nt  
 [-'mɑ:nt, -'mɒnt] (kre:mdəmə:t)  
**Cremona** kri'mounə [krə'm-]  
**crenate** 'kri:neɪt  
**crenel(l)at|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenɪleɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crenel(l)ation**, -s ,krenɪ'leɪʃən, -z

**Creole**, -s 'kri:oul ['krioul], -z  
**Creolian** kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]  
**creosote** 'kriosout ['kri:əs]  
**crêpe**, -s krepip, -s  
**crêpe de chine** 'kreipdə'ʃi:n (krepdə-  
 ʃin)  
**crepitat** [e], -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crepitation**, -s ,krepit'eifən, -z  
**crépon** 'krepõ:ŋ ['kreip-, -põ:ŋ, -põn]  
 (krepõ)  
**crept** (*from creep*) krepit  
**crepuscular** kri'paskjulə\* [kre'p-]  
**crepuscule** 'krepaskju:l  
**Crerar** 'kriərə\*  
**crescendo**, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z  
**crescent** (*moon, shape*), -s 'kresnt  
 [old-fashioned -eznt], -s  
**crescent** (*growing, when applied to  
 objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt  
**Crespigny** (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni,  
 'krespini, (*in London streets*) kres'pi:ni  
**cross**, -es kres, -iz  
**Cressida** 'kresidə  
**Cresswell** 'krezwəl, -esw-  
**Cressy** 'kresi  
**crest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**crestfallen** 'krest,fɔ:lən  
**Creswick** 'krezik  
**cretaeous** kri'teifəs [kre't-, -fjəs, -fjəs]  
**Cretan**, -s 'kri:tən, -z  
**Crete** kri:t  
**Cretic**, -s 'kri:tik, -s  
**cretin**, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z  
**cretinism** 'kretinizəm ['kri:t-]  
**cretonne**, -s kre'tən ['kretən], -z  
**Creusa** kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-]  
**crevasse**, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t  
**crevice**, -s 'krevis, -iz  
**crew**, -s kru:, -z  
**crew** (*from crew*) kru:  
**Crewe** kru:  
**crewel**, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z  
**Crewkerne** 'kru:kən [krukən, *rarely*  
 kru:'kən]  
**Crianlarich** kriən'lærɪk [-ix]  
**crib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cribbage** 'kribidʒ [-z  
**cribbage-board**, -s 'kribidʒbɔ:d [-hɔ:ɔl],  
**Criccieth** 'krikiəθ [-kiəθ, -kjaθ] (*Welsh*  
 'krikjəθ)  
**Crichel** 'kritʃəl  
**Crichton** 'kraitn  
**crick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**cricket**, -s, -er/s 'krikɪt, -s, -ə\*/z  
**cricket-match**, -es 'krikɪtmætʃ, -iz  
**cricklite** 'krikli:t

**cricoid** 'kraikoid  
**cried** (*from cry*) kraid  
**Crieff** kri:f  
**crier**, -s 'krai-ə\* ['kraiə\*], -z  
**cries** (*from cry*) kraiz  
**crime**, -s kram, -z  
**Crimea**, -n krai'miə [kri'm-], -n  
**crimin** [al/s, -ally 'krimin|/z, -əli  
**criminality** ,krimi'næliti  
**criminate** [e], -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crimination**, -s ,krimi'neifən, -z [-i  
**criminologist** [ist/s, -y ,krimi'nɔlədʒ|ist/s,  
**crimp** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t [krɪmt]  
**crims** [on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'krimz|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ]], -nd  
**crinal** 'kraɪn|  
**cringle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 krɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**crinkle** [le, -les, -ling, -led 'krɪŋkl, -lz,  
 -liŋ [-iŋ]], -ld  
**crinkly** 'krɪŋkli  
**crinoid**, -s 'kraɪnɔɪd ['krɪn-], -z  
**crinoline** (s.), -s 'kraɪnəli:n [-lin, ,kraɪnə-  
 'li:n], -z  
**crinoline** (*adj.*) 'krɪnəlin  
**Crippen** 'kripɪn  
**cripple** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'krip|l,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ]], -ld  
**Cripplegate** 'krip|geɪt [-git]  
**Crisfield** 'krisfi:ld  
**crisis**, -es 'kraɪsɪs, -i:z  
**crisp** (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Crispin** 'krispɪn  
**criss-cross** 'kriskrɔs [-krɔ:s]  
**criteri** [on (C.), -ons, -a kraɪ'tiəri|ən  
 [-'tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə  
**critic**, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;  
 -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**criticism**, -s 'kritisɪzəm, -z  
**criticizable** [-isa-] 'kritisəɪzəbl [kri'ti's-]  
**criticize** [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisəɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**critique**, -s kri'ti:k, -s  
**Crittenden** 'kritndən  
**croak** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**croak** [y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk|j,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Croat**, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s  
**Croatia** krou'eɪʃə [-ʃiə, -ʃə]  
**Croatian**, -s krou'eɪʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z  
**crochet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'krou'ʃeɪ  
 [-ʃi], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**crochet-hook**, -s 'krouʃihuk [-ʃeɪh-], -s  
**crook**, -s kruk, -s



**Crocker** 'krəkə\*  
**crockery** 'krəkəri  
**crocket**, -s 'krəkɪt, -s  
**Crockett** 'krəkɪt  
**crocodile**, -s 'krəkədail, -z  
**crocus**, -es 'krəukəs, -iz  
**Croesus** 'kri:səs  
**croft (C.)**, -s 'krɒft [krɒft], -s  
**crofter**, -s 'krɒtə\* ['krɒ:f], -z  
**Croker** 'kroukə\*  
**Cromarty** 'krəməti  
**Crombie** 'krəmbi, 'krami-  
**Crome** kroum  
**Cromer** 'kroumə\*  
**cromlech**, -s 'krəmlek, -s  
**Crommelin** 'krəmlɪn, 'krəm-  
**Crompton** 'kræmptən  
**Cromwell** 'krəmwl [ 'krəm-, -wel]  
**Cromwellian** 'krəm'welɪən [krəmi-, -ljən]  
**croone**, -s kroun, -z  
**Cronin** 'krounin  
**cron|y**, -ies 'kroun|ɪ, -iz  
**crook (s. v.) (C.)**, -s, -ing, -ed (*p. part.*)  
   kruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Crookback** 'krukbæk  
**crook-backed** 'krukbækt  
**Crooke**, -s kruk, -s  
**crooked (adj.) (not straight)**, -er, -est,  
   -ly, -ness 'krukid, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**crooked (adj.) (having a crook)** kruk t  
**Croome** kru:m  
**croon (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed -er/s kru:n,  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**crop (s. v.)**, -s, -ping, -ped krop, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**cropper**, -s 'krɒpə\*, -z  
**croquet (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ  
   [-ki], -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**croquette**, -s krou'ket, -s  
**crore**, -s krə:\* [krəə\*], -z  
**Crosby** 'krɒzbi, 'krɒsbi ['krɒ:sbi]  
**Crosfield** 'krɒsfild ['krɒ:s-]  
**Croshaw** 'krouʃə:  
**crosier**, -s 'krouʒə\*, -z  
**Crosier** 'krouʒə\* [-ziə\*], 'krouʒə\*  
**cross (s. adj. v.) (C.)**, -es; -er, -est, -ly,  
   -ness; -ing, -ed krɒs [krɒs], -iz; -ə\*,  
   -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t  
**cross-action**, -s 'krɒs,ækʃən ['krɒ:s-],  
   -z  
**cross-bar**, -s 'krɒsbə:\* ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-beam**, -s 'krɒsbɪm ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-bench**, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['krɒ:s-], -iz  
**crossbill**, -s 'krɒsbil ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**crossbones** 'krɒsbəʊnz ['krɒ:s-]  
**crossbow**, -s 'krɒsbəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**crossbred** 'krɒsbred ['krɒ:s-]  
**crossbreed**, -s 'krɒsbrɪd ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-bun**, -s 'krɒs'ban ['krɒ:s-], -z

**cross-country** 'krɒs'kantri ['krɒ:s-, '-,--  
   *when followed by a stress*]  
**crosscut**, -s 'krɒskʌt ['krɒ:s-], -s  
**crosse**, -s krɒs, -iz  
**Crosse** krɒs [krɒ:s]  
**cross-examination**, -s 'krɒsɪŋ,zæmi-  
   'neɪʃən ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z  
**cross-examine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'krɒsɪŋ'zæmɪn ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
   -ə\*/z  
**cross-eyed**, -grained 'krɒs'aid ['krɒ:s-],  
   -ɡreɪnd  
**crossing (s.)**, -s 'krɒsɪŋ ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**crossing-sweeper**, -s 'krɒsɪŋ,swi:pə\*  
   ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-jack**, -s 'krɒsdʒæk ['krɒ:s-], -s  
**cross-legged** 'krɒslegd ['krɒ:s-]  
**Cross|ley**, -man 'krɒsli ['krɒ:s-], -mən  
**crosspatch**, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['krɒ:s-], -iz  
**cross-purpose**, -s 'krɒs'pə:pəs ['krɒ:s-],  
   -iz  
**cross-questi|on**, -ons, -oning, -oned  
   'krɒs'kwɛstɪʃən ['krɒ:s-, -eftʃ-, '-],  
   -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -ənd  
**cross-road**, -s 'krɒsrəʊd ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-row**, -s 'krɒsrəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z  
**cross-stitch** 'krɒsstɪtʃ ['krɒ:s-]  
**crossway**, -s 'krɒswei ['krɒ:s-wei], -z  
**cross-wise** 'krɒswaɪz ['krɒ:s-waɪz]  
**cross-word**, -s 'krɒswə:d ['krɒ:s-wə:d],  
   -z  
**Crosthwaite** 'krɒsθweɪt ['krɒ:s-]  
**crotal|um**, -a 'krɒtəl|əm, -ə  
**crotch (C.)**, -es krɒtʃ, -iz  
**crotchet**, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -i,  
   -inɪs  
**croton (C.)**, 'kroutən  
**crouch (C.)**, -es, -ing, -ed kraʊtʃ, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
**croup**, -s kru:p, -s  
**croupier**, -s 'kru:piə\* [-piə\*, -pjə\*,  
   -piɛɪj (krupje)], -z  
**crow (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, crew krou, -z,  
   -ɪŋ [kroɪŋ], -d, kru:  
**crowbar**, -s 'kroubə:\* -z  
**crowd (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed kraʊd, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -id  
**Crowe** krou  
**crow-foot** 'krou-fʊt  
**Crow|hurst**, -land, -ley 'krou|hɒ:st,  
   -lənd, -li  
**crown (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed kraʊn, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -d  
**Crowndale** 'kraundeɪl  
**crown-glass** 'kraun'ɡlɑ:s [*in contrast*  
   '-]  
**crown-land**, -s 'kraun'lænd [*in contrast*  
   '-], -z

**crown-prince**, -s 'kraun'prins [*also 'when attributive*], -iz  
**crow-quill**, -s 'krou-kwil, -z  
**crow's-foot**, -feet 'krouz|fʊt, -fi:t  
**crow's-nest**, -s 'krouznest, -s  
**Crowte** kraut  
**Crowther** 'krauðə\*  
**Croyden**, -on 'kroɪd|n, -n  
**crozier**, -s 'krouʒə\*, -z  
**Crozier** 'krouʒə\* [-zɪə\*], 'krouʒə\*  
**crucial** 'kru:ʃjəl [-ʃɪəl, -ʃəl]  
**crucible**, -s 'kru:sɪbl, -z  
**crucifix**, -es 'kru:sɪfɪks, -iz  
**crucifixion** (C.), -s 'kru:sɪ'fɪkʃən, -z  
**cruciform** 'kru:sɪfɔ:m  
**crucify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'kru:sɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**crude**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Cruden** 'kru:d|n [-dɒn]  
**crudit/y**, -ies 'kru:dit|j, -iz  
**crud**, -ness kruəl ['kru:əl, kruɪl, 'kru:ɪl, kru:l], -nis  
**cruel/ler**, -lest, -ly 'kruɪl|ə\* ['kru:ɪl, 'kru:əl-, 'kru:əl-], -ist, -i  
**cruelt/y**, -ies 'kruɛlt|j ['kru:əl-, 'kruɪl-, 'kru:ɪl-, 'kru:l-], -iz  
**cruet**, -s; -stand/s 'kru(:)ɪt, -s; -stænd/z  
**Cruickshank** 'krukʃæŋk  
**cruis/e** (s. v.) -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 kru:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ə\*/z  
**crumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**crumb-brush**, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz  
**crumb/le**, -les, -ling, -led 'krambl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**crumb-spoon**, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z  
**crumby** 'kramɪ  
**Crummock** 'kramək  
**crummy** 'kramɪ  
**crump**, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪ  
 [kramt]  
**crumpe**, -s 'krampɪt, -s  
**crump/le**, -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**crunch**, -es, -ing, -ed krantʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**crupper**, -s 'krapə\*, -z  
**crusade**, -s, -er/s kru:'seɪd, -z, -ə\*/z  
**cruse**, -s kru:z, -iz  
**crush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krasʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**crush-hat**, -s 'krasʃ'hæt, -s  
**crush-room**, -s 'krafrum [-ru:m], -z  
**Crusoe** 'kru:sou ['kru:zou]  
**crust**, -s krast, -s  
**crusta/cea**, -cean/s, -ceous kras'teɪfjə  
 [-fɪə, -fə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z],  
 -fjəs [-fɪəs, -fəs]

**crustate** 'krasteɪt  
**crustated** kras'teɪtɪd  
**crustation**, -s kras'teɪʃən, -z  
**crusted** 'krastɪd  
**crust/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krast|j, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-ɪɪst], -ili, -inis  
**crutch**, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t  
**Crutched Friars** 'kratʃɪd'fraɪəz ['kratʃt-]  
**Cruttwell** 'kratwəl  
**crux**, -es kraks, -iz  
**cry** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s krai, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z [-aɪə\*/z]  
**cry-baby**, -ies 'krai,beɪb|j, -iz  
**crypt**, -s kript, -s  
**cryptic**, -al, -ally 'kriptɪk, -əl, -əli  
**crypto**, -s 'kriptou, -z  
**cryptogam**, -s 'kriptougæm [-tæg-], -z  
**cryptogram**, -s 'kriptougrem [-tæg-], -z  
**cryptograph**, -s 'kriptougræf [-tæg-, -græf], -s  
**cryptograph/er/s**, -y krip'təgræfə\*/z, -i  
**cryptology** krip'tələdʒɪ  
**Crysell** 'kraisɪl  
**crystal**, -s 'kristl, -z  
**crystal-gaz/er/s**, -ing 'kristl,geɪzə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**crystalline** 'kristəlaɪn [-tlaɪn]  
**crystallizable** [-isa-] 'kristəlaɪzəbl [-tlaɪ-]  
**crystallization** [-isa-], -s 'kristəlaɪ-  
 'zeɪʃən [-tlaɪ-], -z  
**crystalliz/e** [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'kristəlaɪz [tlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**crystallograph/er/s**, -y 'kristə'lɒgrəf-  
 ɪə\*/z, -i  
**crystalloid**, -s 'kristəloɪd, -z  
**C-spring**, -s 'si:-sprɪŋ ['si:'sprɪŋ] -z  
**cub** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -ɪŋ,  
**Cuba**, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z [-d  
**cubage** 'kju:bɪdʒ  
**cubbish** 'kʌbɪʃ  
**cubby**, -ies 'kʌb|j, -iz  
**cubby-hole**, -s 'kʌbihoʊl, -z  
**cub/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cubic**, -al, -ally 'kju:bɪk, -əl, -əli  
**cubicle**, -s 'kju:bɪkl, -z  
**cubism**, -ist/s 'kju:bɪzəm, -ist/s  
**cubistic** kju:'bɪstɪk  
**cubit**, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l  
**Cubitt** 'kju:bit  
**cuboid**, -s 'kju:bɔɪd, -z  
**Cuchulinn** 'ku:kulɪn ['ku:xu-]  
**Cuckfield** 'kakfi:ld  
**cucking-stool**, -s 'kʌkɪŋstu:l, -z  
**Cuckmere** 'kʌkmɪə\*  
**cuckold** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

- cuckoo** (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, -ooed  
 'kuk[u:] -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**cuckoo** (*interj.*) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]  
**cuckoo-clock**, -s 'kuku:-klɒk, -s  
**cuckoo-flower**, -s 'kuku:-flaʊ\*, -z  
**cuckoo-pint**, -s 'kuku:-pɪnt, -s  
**cuckoo-spit**, -s 'kuku:-spɪt, -s  
**cucumber**, -s 'kju:kəmbə\* ['kjukəm-,  
 'kju:kəm-], -z  
**cud**, -s kəd, -z  
**Cudahy** 'kadəhi  
**cuddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌdɪl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**cuddly**, -ies 'kʌdli, -iz  
**cudgel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
 'kʌdʒəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
**Cudworth** 'kʌdwɔ(:)θ  
**cue**, -s kju:, -z  
**Cufa** 'kju:fə  
**cuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Cuffe** kʌf  
**Cuffey** 'kʌfli  
**Cufic** 'kju:fɪk  
**cui bono** 'kwi:'bɒnou ['ku:i'bɒnou,  
 'ku:i'bounou, *old-fashioned* 'kai-  
 'bounou]  
**cuirass**, -s kwi'ræs, -iz  
**cuirassier**, -s 'kwɪrə'siə\*, -z  
**cuisine** kwi(:)'zi:n (kɥizɪn)  
**cuisse**, -s kwɪs, -iz  
**cul-de-sac**, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,  
*pronounced as if French*), -s  
*Note.*—The actual French pronun-  
 ciation is kydsək or kytsək.  
**Culebra** ku(:)'lebrə  
**Culham** 'kʌləm  
**culinary** 'kʌlɪnəri [*old-fashioned* 'kju:l-]  
**cull**, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Cullen**, -ey 'kʌlɪn, -i  
**cullender**, -s 'kʌlɪndə\*, -z  
**Cullinan** 'kʌlɪnən [-nən]  
**Cullinnan** kʌ'linən [kʌ'l-]  
**Culloiden** kə'lɒdn [kʌ'l-, -'ləʊdn]  
**Cullompton** kə'lɒmptən  
**culm**, -s kʌlm, -z  
**Culme** kʌlm  
**culminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmɪneɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**culmination**, -s 'kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**culotte**, -s kju(:)'lɒt (kylɒt), -s  
**culpability** 'kʌlpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lɒt-]  
**culpable**, -ly, -lessness 'kʌlpəblɪ, -li,  
 -lɪnɪs  
**culprit**, -s 'kʌlpɪt, -s  
**Culross** (*place in Scotland*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],  
 (*Scottish surname*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],  
 (*English surname*) 'kʌlrɒs, (*street in*  
*London*) 'kʌlrɒs [kʌl'rɒs]
- cult**, -s kʌlt, -s  
**Culter** (*in Scotland*) 'ku:tə\*  
**cultivable** 'kʌltɪvəbl  
**cultivate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
 'kʌltɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**cultivation** 'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən  
**Cults** kʌltɪs  
**cultur**able, -al 'kʌltʃərəbl [-tʃər-], -əl  
**culture**, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə\*, -z, -d  
**culver**, -s 'kʌlvə\*, -z  
**culverin**, -s 'kʌlvərɪn, -z  
**culvert**, -s; -age 'kʌlvət, -s; -ɪdʒ  
**Culzean** (*in Ayrshire*) kə'leɪn  
**cum** kʌm  
**cumbent** 'kʌmbənt  
**cumber**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'kʌmbə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Cumberland** 'kʌmbələnd [-blənd]  
**cumbersome**, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,  
 -nɪs  
**Cumbrian**, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z  
**cumbrous**, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbɾəs, -li, -nɪs  
**cumin** 'kʌmɪn  
**cummerbund**, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z  
**cummin** 'kʌmɪn  
**Cumming**, -s 'kʌmɪŋ, -z  
**Cummskey** (*surname*) 'kʌmski  
**Cumnor** 'kʌmnə\*  
**cumulate** (*adj.*) 'kju:mjʊlɪt [-mjəl-, -leɪt]  
**cumulat**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-  
 leɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cumulation**, -s 'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjə'l-],  
 -z  
**cumulative**, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjʊlətɪv  
 [-mjəl-, -leɪt-], -li, -nɪs  
**cumulus** 'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]  
**Cunard**, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d [*also* '— *when*  
*attributive*], -ə\*/z  
**cunctation**, -s kʌŋk'teɪʃən, -z  
**cunctator**, -s kʌŋk'teɪtə\*, -z  
**Cundall**, -ell 'kʌndəl, -l  
**cuneiform** 'kju:ni:fɔ:m [-njɪf-, -nɪf-]  
**cuniform** 'kju:ni:fɔ:m  
**Cunliffe** 'kʌnlɪf  
**cunning** (s. *adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'kʌnɪŋ,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Cunningham** 'kʌnɪŋəm  
**cup** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Cupar** 'ku:pə\*  
**cup-bearer**, -s 'kʌp,bɛərə\*, -z  
**cupboard**, -s 'kʌbəd, -z  
**cupboard-love** 'kʌbədɪv ['kʌbəd'l-]  
**cupful**, -s 'kʌpfʊl, -z  
**cupid** (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z  
**cupidity** kju(:)'pɪdɪtɪ  
**cupola**, -s 'kju:pələ, -z  
**cupping-glass**, -es 'kʌpɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz  
**cupr**eous, -ic, -ous 'kju:prɪəs, -ɪk, -əs

cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs

cur, -s kə:\*, -z

curability 'kjuərə'biliti [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-, -lət-]

curable 'kjuərəbl [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-]

curac/ao (C.), -oa (C.) 'kjuərə's[ou  
[ˈkoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-], -ouə

curac/y, -ies 'kjuərəs[i] [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-], -iz

Curan 'kærən

curare kju'ræ:ri [kjuə'r-]

curate, -s 'kjuərit [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-], -s

curative 'kjuərətiv [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-]

curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə\* [kju'r-,  
kjoə'r-, kjoə'r-, kjo:r-], -z; sip/s

curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -iŋ,

curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z [-l]

curd, -s kə:d, -z

curdle, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:dl, -lz,  
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

curdly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:dlɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

cur/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə\*  
[kjoə\*, kjoə\*, kjo:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d,  
-rə\*/z

curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z

cu/ria, -riae 'kjuə'riə [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-, 'kuər-], -rii: ['kuəriai]

curie, -s 'kjuəri [ˈkjoər-, -z

curio, -s 'kjuəriou [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -z

curiosit/y, -ies 'kjuəri'ɒsɪtɪ [ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-, ˈkjo:r-], -iz

curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs [ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-, ˈkjo:r-], -li, -nis

curium 'kjuəriəm [ˈkjoər-]

curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

curlaw, -s 'kə:lʌ:, -z

curling (s.) 'kə:liŋ

curling-iron, -s 'kə:liŋ,aiən, -z

curling-stone, -s 'kə:liŋ-stoun, -z

curling-tongs 'kə:liŋ-tɒŋz

curl/y, -ier, -iest 'kə:li, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist  
[[-jɪst]

curmudgeon, -s kə:'mɒdʒən, -z [[-jɪst]

curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

curragh (C.), -s 'kærə, -z

Curran 'kærən

currant, -s 'kærənt, -s

currency, -ies 'kærənsɪ, -iz

current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'kærənt,  
Curre 'kærə\* [-s, -li, -nis

curriculum, -a kə'rikjʌləm [-kjəl-], -ə

Currie 'kəri

curriah, -ly, -ness 'kə:ri:f, -li, -nis

curr/y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied,  
-ier/s 'kærɪ, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə\*/z

curry-powder 'kærɪ,paʊdə\*

curs/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪd, -li, -nis

curative, -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪv, -li, -nis

Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə'mʌndi: [-'mændai]

cursor/y, -ily, -iness 'kə:səri, -ili, -inis

cursor 'kə:səs

curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kə:t, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teɪl,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

curtain, -s, -ed 'kə:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z, -d

curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tɪn,reizə\*, -z

curtesy 'kə:tɪsi [-təsi]

Curtilce, -s(s) 'kə:tɪls, -s

curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:tsi, -z,  
-iŋ ['kə:tsɪŋ], -d

curts/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:tsɪ,  
-iz, -iŋ [-iŋ], -id

curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z

curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə\*, [-tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*], -z

curv/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

curvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed kə:'vet,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

curviline/al, -ar 'kə:vi'liniəl [-ŋjəl], -ə\*

curvital 'kə:vɪtl

Curwen 'kə:win [-wən]

Curzon 'kə:zn

Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zæk

cushat, -s 'kʌʃət [-fæt], -s

Cushing 'kufɪŋ

cushion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'kufjən [-in], -ənz [-inz], -ŋɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ,  
-ɪnɪŋ], -ənd [-ɪnd]

Cushny 'kʌʃni

cushy 'kufɪ

Cusins 'kju:zɪnz

cuspid, -s kasp, -s

cuspidor, -s 'kaspɪdə\*, -z

cuss, -es kas, -iz

cussed, -ly, -ness 'kəsɪd, -li, -nis

Costance 'kəstəns

custard, -s 'kəstəd, -z

custard-apple, -s 'kəstəd,æpl, -z

custodial kas'toudjəl [-diəl]

custodian, -s kas'toudjən [-diən], -z

custody 'kəstədi

custom, -s 'kəstəm, -z [-inis

customar/y, -ily, -iness 'kəstəməri, -ili,

customer, -s 'kəstəmə\*, -z

custom-house, -ses 'kəstəmhaʊs, -ziz

custos, custodes 'kəstəs, kas'toudi:z

cut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kət, -s, -iŋ,  
-ə\*/z

cutaneous kju(:)'teinjəs [-niəs]  
 cut-away 'katəwei  
 Cutch kətʃ (*Ilind. kəčh*)  
 cutcherry, -ies kətʃerji [kətʃ-], -iz  
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
 Cutforth 'katfɔ:θ  
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn  
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z  
 cuticular kju(:)'tikjələ\*  
 cutis 'kju:tɪs  
 cutlass, -es 'katləs, -iz  
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə\*, -z, -ri  
 cutlet, -s 'katlit, -s  
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɔ:f [-ɔf], -s  
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaut, -s  
 Cuttall kə'tel  
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə\*, -z  
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌtθraut, -s  
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z  
 cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun  
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlɪʃ, -z  
 cuttly, -ies 'kʌtlɪ, -iz  
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə\*, -z  
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvət), -s  
 Cuvier 'kju:viɛr ['ku:-] (kyvjɛ)  
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hæ:vən (kuks'hæ:fən)  
 Cuyp, -s kaip, -s  
 cwm, -s ku:m [kum] (*Welsh kum*), -z  
 cwt., cwts. 'hændrədweit [-drɪd-], -s  
 cyanate 'saɪənɪt  
 cyanic saɪ'ænɪk  
 cyanide, -s 'saɪnəɪd, -z  
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-dʒɪn]  
 cybernetic, -s saɪbə:'netɪk [-bə'n-], -s  
 Cyclades 'sɪklədɪz  
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z  
 cycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl[,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'saɪklɪk ['sɪk-], -əl, -əli  
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklist, -s  
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklɔ:grɑ:f [-klɔg-,  
 -græf], -s  
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z  
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl  
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɔmɪtə\*, -z  
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z  
 cyclonic saɪ'klɔnɪk  
 cyclopaedia [-ped-], -ias, -ic saɪklə-  
 'pi:diə [-lou'p-, -dɪə], -jəz [-ləz], -ɪk  
 cyclopean saɪ'klɔupjən [-piən, saɪklə-  
 'piən, saɪklɔu'piən]  
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɔps, saɪ'klɔupi:z  
 cyclostyle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklə-  
 'stajl [-lou-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 cyclotron, -s 'saɪklɔtrɒn, -z  
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə\*, -z

cygnet, -s 'signɪt, -s  
 Cygnus 'sɪgnəs  
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə\*, -z  
 cylindric, -al, -ally sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli  
 cylindricform sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m  
 cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [sɪ'l-], -z  
 cylind, -ces 'saɪlɪks, -sɪz  
 cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə  
 cymar, -s sɪ'mɑ:\*, -z  
 cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z  
 cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbəlɔn, -z  
 Cymbeline 'sɪmbəlɪn [-bəl-]  
 cyme, -s saim, -z  
 cynograph, -s 'saiməgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
 Cymric, -y 'kɪmrɪk, -i  
 Cynewulf 'kɪniwʊlf  
 cynic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s  
 -əl, -əli  
 cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z  
 cynocephalic saɪnou'se:fəlɪk  
 cynocephalous saɪnou'sefələs  
 cynosure, -s 'sɪnəʒjʊə\* ['sain-, -əʒjʊə\*,  
 -əʒjʊə\*, -əʒjʊə\*, -əʒjʊə\*, -əʒjʊə\*, -z  
 Cynthia, -us 'sɪnθɪjə [-θɪjə], -əs  
 cypher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'saɪfə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
 cy près 'si:'prei  
 cypress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prəs], -ɪz  
 Cyprian, -s 'sɪprɪən, -z  
 Cypriot, -s 'sɪprɪət [-rɪət], -s  
 Cypriote, -s 'sɪprɪot, -s  
 Cyprus 'saɪprəs  
 Cyrenaica saɪrə'neɪkə [-rɪ'n-]  
 Cyrene saɪ'rɪni [saɪ'r-]  
 Cyrenian saɪ'rɪnjən [saɪ'r-, sɪ'r-,  
 -nɪən]  
 Cyrenius saɪ'rɪnjəs [saɪ'r-, -nɪəs]  
 Cyril 'sɪrɪl  
 Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, sɪ'rɪl  
 Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk  
 Cyrus 'saɪrəs  
 cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ɪk, -oid  
 cystitis sɪ'staɪtɪs  
 Cythera sɪ'θɪərə [-'θɪərə-]  
 Cytherean sɪ'θɪəri:(j)ən  
 cytology saɪ'tɔlədʒɪ  
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:\*, -z  
 czar das, -es 'tʃɑ:dəs [-dəs], -ɪz  
 czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rɪvɪtʃ [-rɪv-],  
 -ɪz  
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z  
 czarina, -s zɑ:'rɪnə, -z  
 Czech, -s 'tʃɛk, -s  
 Czechoslovak, -s 'tʃɛkɔu'sləvək, -s  
 Czechoslovakia, -n 'tʃɛkɔu'sləvəkɪə  
 [-'vækjə, -'vækɪə, -'vækjə], -n  
 Czerny 'tʃɛni ['zɔ:-]

# D

**D** (*the letter*), -s di:, -z  
**dab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**dabble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l,  
 -lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**dabchick**, -s 'dæbʃɪk, -s  
**da capo** dɑ:'kɑ:pou  
**dace** deɪs  
**dachshund**, -s 'dækʃʊnd, -z  
**Dacia**, -cian/s 'deɪʃjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə,  
 -ʃə], -sjən/z, [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z, -fɪən/z,  
 -ʃən/z]  
**dacoit**, -s, -age də'koɪt, -s, -ɪdʒ  
**Dacre**, -s 'deɪkə\*, -z  
**dactyl**, -s 'dæktɪl, -z  
**dactylic** dæktɪlɪk  
**dactylogram**, -s dæktɪləgræm [-loug-,  
 '----], -z  
**dactylography** dæktɪ'lɒgrəfi  
**dad**, -s dæd, -z  
**Daddo** 'dædou  
**daddy**, -ies 'dædʒi, -iz  
**daddy-long-legs** 'dædɪ'lɒŋlegz [dæd-]  
**dado**, -s 'deɪdou, -z  
**Daedalus** 'di:ðələs  
**daemon**, -s 'daɪmən, -z  
**D'Aeth** deɪθ  
**daffadowndilly**, -ies 'dæfədaʊn'dɪlʒi, -iz  
**daffodil**, -s 'dæfədɪl, -z  
**daft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis  
**dag**, -s dæg, -z  
**dagger**, -s 'dæɡə\*, -z  
**Daggett** 'dæɡɪt  
**dago**, -(e)s 'deɪɡou, -z  
**dagoba**, -s 'dɑ:gəbə, -z  
**Dagobert** 'dæɡoubɜ:t  
**Dagon** 'deɪɡon [-ɡən]  
**Dagonet** 'dæɡənət [-nɪt]  
**daguer(ə)otype**, -s də'ɡerəʊtaɪp [-rət],  
 [-s]  
**D'Aguilar** 'dæɡwɪlə\*  
**dahlia**, -s 'deɪljə [-liə], -z  
**Dahomey** də'houmi  
**Daiques** (*surname*) 'deɪfɪz, 'deɪfɪz  
**Dail Eireann** dail'eərən [dɔɪl-, *rarely*  
 dɑ:l-, dɔ:l-]  
**dailly** (s. *adj. adv.*), -ies 'deɪlʒi, -iz  
**Daimler** (*car*), -s 'deɪmlə\*, -z  
**Dain**, -es deɪn, -z

**Daintree** 'deɪntri: [-tri]  
**daintly** (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness 'deɪntʃi, -iz; -iə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst  
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Dairen** daɪ'ren  
**dairly**, -ies 'deərʃi, -iz  
**dairy-farm**, -s 'deərɪfɑ:m, -z  
**dairymaid**, -s 'deərɪmeɪd, -z  
**dairyman**, -men 'deərɪ|mən [-mæn],  
 mən [-men]  
**dais**, -es 'deɪs [deɪs], -iz  
**daisy** (D.), -ies 'deɪzʃi, -iz  
**daisy-chain**, -s 'deɪzi-tʃeɪn, -z  
**dak** (*post in India*), -s dɑ:k [*old-*  
*fashioned* dɔ:k], -s  
**Dakar** 'dækə\*  
**Dakota**, -s də'kəʊtə, -z  
**Dalai Lama**, -s 'dælai'lɑ:mə ['dɑ:lai-,  
 də'lai-], -z  
**Dalbeattie** dæl'bi:ti  
**Dalbiac** dɔ:lbiæk  
**Dalby** 'dɔ:lbi, -dælbi  
**Daldy** 'dældi  
**dale** (D.), -s deɪl, -z  
**D'Alembert** 'dæləmbeə\* (dælūbeɜr)  
**dalesman**, -men 'deɪlz|mən [-mæn],  
 -mən [-men]  
**Dalglish** dæl'ɡli:ʃ  
**Dalhousie** dæl'hauzi  
**Dalila** də'lailə  
**Dalkeith** dæl'ki:θ  
**Dalkey** (*suburb of Dublin*) 'dɔ:ki  
**Dallam** 'dæləm  
**Dallas** 'dæləs  
**dalliance** 'dælɪəns [-lɪəns]  
**dally**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dælʒi,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd, -iə\*/z  
**Dalmanutha** dæl'mə'nʊ:θə [-'nju:-]  
**Dalma(tia)**, -tian/s dæl'meɪ|fjə [-fɪə,  
 -ʃə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -ʃən/z]  
**Dalmeny** dæl'meni  
**Dalnaspidal** dæl'nə'spɪdl  
**Dalny** dælni  
**Dalry** dæl'rai  
**Dalrymple** dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl  
*Note.—The family name of the Earl  
 of Stair is dæl'r- [dəl'r-].*  
**Dalston** 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔ:l-]  
**Dalton** 'dɔ:ltən ['dɔ:l-]

Dalua də'lu:ə [dɔ'l-]

Dalwhinnie dəl'wini [-'hw-]

Daly 'deili

Dalyell 'dæljəl, di:'el

Dalzell 'dæl'zel, di:'el

Dalziel 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], di:'el

*Note.—The form di:'el is chiefly used in Scotland.*

dam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dəm, -z, -iŋ, -d

damag[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Damaraland də'mɑ:rələnd ['dæmərə-]

Damaris 'dæmərɪs

damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n [dæmə's-], -z

Damascus də'mɑ:skəs [-'mæs-]

damask, -s 'dæməsk, -s

dame, -s deim, -z

Damien 'deimjən [-mion]

damn, -s, -ing, -ed dəm, -z, -iŋ, -d

damnable, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəbl, -li,

damnation, -s dəm'neɪʃən, -z [-nis]

damnatory 'dæmnətəri

damnify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni-  
-fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

Damocles 'dæmɒkli:z

Damon 'deimən [-mon]

damosel, -s 'dæməzel [-mouz-], -z

damp (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness,  
-ish; -s, -ing, -ed dəmp, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis, -iʃ; -s, -iŋ, -t [dæmt]

damp-course, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz

damp[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp[ən],  
-ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd

damper, -s 'dæmpə\*, -z

Dampier 'dæmpjə\* [-piə\*, -piə\*]

damp-proof 'dæmppru:f

damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z

damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z

dan (D.), -s dən, -z

Dana (personal name) (in U.S.A.)  
'deinə, (in Canada) 'dəno

Danaë 'dænei: [-ni:]

Danakil dəno'ki:l

Danbury 'dænbəri

Danby 'dænbi

danc[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɑ:ns,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Dance dɑ:ns, dəns

dance-music 'dɑ:ns,mju:zɪk

Dancer (surname) 'dɑ:nsə\*

dancing-girl, -s 'dɑ:nsɪŋgəl [rarely  
-geɪl, -giəl], -z

dancing-master, -s 'dɑ:nsɪŋ,mɑ:stə\*, -z

dancing-mistress, -es 'dɑ:nsɪŋ,mɪstrɪs,  
-iz

Danckwerts 'dæŋkwɔ:ts

dandelion, -s 'dændilaɪən, -z

dandiacal dən'daɪəkəl

dandi[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi[fai],  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faiddandle, -les, -ling, -led 'dændl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dandr[iff], -uff 'dændrɪf, -əf

dand[y], -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd[ji, -iz;  
-iɪʃ [-jɪʃ], -iɪzəm

Dane, -s deɪn, -z

danegeld 'deɪŋɡeld

Dane[lagh], -law 'deɪn[lɔ:, -lə:

danger, -s 'deɪndʒə\*, -z

Dangerfield 'deɪndʒəfi:ld

dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deɪndʒərəs, -li, -nis

danger-signal, -s 'deɪndʒə,signl [-nəl], -z

dangle (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'dæŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

Daniel(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z

Danish 'deɪniʃ

Danite, -s 'dænait, -s

dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dəŋk, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

Dannatt 'dænət

Dannemora 'dæni'mɔ:rə

Dannreuther 'dænrɔɪtə\*

danseuse, -s dɑ:n'sə:z [dɑ:n's-, dɔ:n's-,  
dɔ:n's-] (dɑ:sə:z), -iz

Dansville 'dænzvil

Dante 'dænti

Dantzic 'dæntsɪk

Danube 'dænju:b

Danubian dæ'nju:bjən [dɔ'n-, -biən]

Dan[vers], -ville 'dæn[vɔ(:)z, -vil

Danzig 'dæntsiq [-ik] ('dantsɪq)

Daphn[e], -is 'dæfn[ji, -is

dapper (D.), -est 'dæpə\*, -rist

dappled 'dæpld

dapple-grey 'dæpl'grei

darbies 'dɑ:bɪz

Darbshire 'dɑ:bɪʃə\* [-fə\*]

Darby 'dɑ:bɪ

D'Arcy, Darcy 'dɑ:si

Dardanelles 'dɑ:də'nelz [-dɒ'elz]

Dardani[a], -us dɑ:'deɪnjə [-niəl], -əs

Dardanus 'dɑ:dənəs

dar[e] (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dəə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d, dəst

dare-devil, -s 'deə,devl, -z

daren't dənt

Darenth 'derənθ

Dares 'deəri:z

daresay 'deə'sei [also 'l-, '-l- according  
to sentence-stress]

Daresbury (Baron) 'dɑ:zbəri

Darfield 'dɑ:fi:ld

Darfur 'dɑ:fə\* [dɑ:'fə:\*)]

**Dargue** da:g  
**Darien** 'deəriən, 'dær-  
**daring** (*adj.*), -ly 'deəriŋ, -li  
**Darius** də'raɪəs  
**Darjeeling** da:'dʒi:liŋ  
**dark**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:k, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**darken**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'da:kən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**dark-haired** 'da:k'heəd [*— when attributive*]  
**darkish** 'da:kɪʃ  
**darkling** 'da:kliŋ  
**dark-room**, -s 'da:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z  
**dark-skinned** 'da:kskɪnd [*also* 'l- *when not attributive*]  
**darksome** 'da:ksəm  
**darkly**, -ies 'da:kli, -iz  
**Darlaston** 'da:lɒstən  
**Darley** 'da:li  
**darling** (D.), -s 'da:liŋ, -z  
**Darlington** 'da:liŋtən  
**Darmady** (*surname*) da:'meɪdi  
**Darmstadt** 'da:mstæt ('darmʃtat)  
**darn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed da:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**darnel** 'da:nl  
**darning-needle**, -s 'da:nɪŋ,ni:dl, -z  
**Darnley** 'da:nli  
**Darracq** 'dærək  
**Darrell** 'dærəl  
**Darsie** 'da:si  
**dart** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed da:t, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**darted**, -s 'da:tə\*, -z  
**Dartford** 'da:tfd  
**Dartie** 'da:ti  
**Dartle** 'da:tl  
**Dartmoor** 'da:tmʊə\* [-mʊə\*, -mʊə\*, -mʊ:]\*  
**Dartmouth** 'da:tmʊθ  
**Darton** 'da:tən  
**Darwen** 'da:wɪn  
**Darwin**, -ism 'da:wɪn, -ɪzəm  
**Darwinian** da:'wɪniən [-nɪən]  
**Daryll** 'dæril  
**Dasent** 'deɪsənt  
**dash** (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dæʃ, -ɪz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dash-board**, -s 'dæʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**dashing** (*adj.*), -ly 'dæʃɪŋ, -li  
**Dashwood** 'dæʃwʊd  
**dastard**, -s 'dæstəd, -z  
**dastardly** (*adj.*), -iness 'dæstədli, -inis  
**data** (*plur. of datum*) 'deɪtə ['da:tə]  
**datary**, -ies 'deɪtəri, -iz  
**Datchery**, -et 'dætʃəri, -it  
**date** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**date-palm**, -s 'deɪtpa:m ['deɪt'p-], -z

**date-tree**, -s 'deɪtri:, -z  
**Dathan** 'deiθæn [-θæn]  
**datival** də'taɪvəl [deɪ't-]  
**dativ** (s. *adj.*), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z  
**dat|um**, -s 'deɪtəm ['da:t-], -ə  
**daub** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Daubeney** 'dɔ:bəni  
**Daudet** 'doudei (dode)  
**daughter**, -s 'dɔ:tə\*, -z  
**daughter - in - law**, **daughters - in - law** 'dɔ:tərɪn:lɔ: [-təɪn-], 'dɔ:təɪn:lɔ:  
**daughterly**, -iness 'dɔ:təlɪ, -inis  
**Daukes** dɔ:ks  
**Daulis** 'dɔ:lis  
**Dawn** dɔ:n  
**daunt** (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**dauntless**, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlis, -li, -nis  
**dauphin** (D.), -s 'dɔ:fin, -z  
**Dauphine** 'dɔ:fin [-fi:n]  
**Dauphiné** 'doufeɪni [-ni] (dofine)  
**dauphiness** (D.), -es 'dɔ:finɪs [-nes], -iz  
**Davenant** 'dævənənt  
**davenport** (D.), -s 'dævpɒ:t [-vmp-], -s  
**Daventry** 'dævəntri [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'deɪntri]  
**Davey** 'deɪvi  
**David**, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z  
**Davidge** 'dævɪdʒ  
**Davidson** 'deɪvɪdsn  
**Davies** 'deɪvɪs  
**Davis** 'deɪvɪs  
**Davison** 'deɪvɪsn  
**davit**, -s 'dævɪt, -s  
**Davos** 'dɑ:vɒs [-vɒs, dɑ:vɒs]  
**davy** (D.), -ies 'deɪvi, -iz  
**davy-lamp**, -s 'deɪvɪ'læmp ['deɪvɪl-], -s  
**daw** (D.), -s dɔ:, -z  
**dawdle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:dəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Dawdon** 'dɔ:dən  
**Dawe**, -s dɔ:, -z  
**Dawkes**, -ins 'dɔ:ks, -ɪnz  
**Dawley**, -ish 'dɔ:li, -ɪʃ  
**dawn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Dawson** 'dɔ:sn  
**day** (D.), -s deɪ, -z  
**day-boarder**, -s 'deɪ,bɔ:də\* [-,bɔ:d-], -z  
**day-book**, -s 'deɪbʊk, -s  
**day-boy**, -s 'deɪboɪ, -z  
**daybreak**, -s 'deɪ-breɪk, -s  
**day-dream**, -s 'deɪ-drɪm, -z  
**day-labour**, -er/s 'deɪ,leɪbə\* ['deɪ'l-], -rə\*/z  
**Daylesford** 'deɪlzfɔ:d [-lsf-]  
**daylight** 'deɪlaɪt  
**daylight-saving** 'deɪlaɪt,seɪvɪŋ  
**day-lily**, -ies 'deɪ,lɪli ['deɪ'l-], -iz



**day-school**, -s 'dei-skul, -z  
**dayspring** 'dei-sprɪŋ  
**day-star**, -s 'dei-stɑː\*, -z  
**day-time** 'dei-taɪm  
**Dayton** 'deɪtɒn  
**Daytona** dei'təʊnə  
**daywork** 'deiwɜːk  
**daze**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -idli  
**dazzle**, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæzəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld  
**D-day** 'diː-deɪ  
**D.D.T.** 'diːdiː'tiː  
**de** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s diː, -z  
**deacon** (D.), -s 'diːkən, -z  
**deaconess**, -es 'diːkənɪs [-kɪs, -es], -iz  
**deaconhood**, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'diːkən-hud, -ri, -riz, -ʃɪp/s  
**dead** ded  
**dead-alive** 'dedə'laɪv  
**dead-beat** 'ded'biːt  
**dead-drunk** 'ded'drʌŋk  
**dead/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded/n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**dead-eye** (D.), -s 'dedaɪ, -z  
**deadhead**, -s 'dedhed, -z  
**dead-heat**, -s 'ded'hɪt ['-], -s  
**dead-letter**, -s 'ded'letə\*, -z  
**deadline**, -s 'dedlaɪn, -z  
**deadlock**, -s 'dedlɒk, -s  
**deadly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedli, -lɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**dead-march**, -es 'ded'mɑːtʃ, -iz  
**dead-nettle**, -s 'ded'netl ['-], -z  
**dead-reckoning**, -s 'ded'rekɪŋ [-kənɪŋ], -z  
**dead-set**, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s  
**dead-wall**, -s 'ded'wɔːl, -z  
**dead-water**, -s 'ded'wɔːtə\*, -z  
**dead-weight**, -s 'ded'weɪt ['ded'weɪt], -s  
**deaf**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**deafen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def/n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**deaf-mute**, -s 'def'mjuːt, -s  
**Deakin** 'diːkɪn  
**deal** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt, dealer/s diːl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt, 'diːlə\*/z  
**Dealtry** (surname) 'dɔːltri, 'diːltri, (road in London) 'deltri  
**dean**, -s; -ship/s diːn, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**Dean(e)** diːn  
**deanerly**, -ies 'diːnərli, -iz  
**Deans** diːnz  
**dear** (s. adj. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness diə\* [dʒəː\*], -z; -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**Dearmer** 'diəmə\*

**dearth** (D.), -s dɜːθ, -s  
**dearly**, -ies 'diərli [ˈdʒɜːr-], -iz  
**Dease** diːs  
**death**, -s deθ, -s  
**Death** (surname) deiθ, deθ, diːθ, diːθ, -æθ  
**deathbed**, -s 'deθbed, -z  
**death-bell**, -s 'deθbel, -z  
**death-blow**, -s 'deθbləʊ, -z  
**death-dut/y**, -ies 'deθ'dʒuːtli, -iz  
**deathless**, -like 'deθlis, -laɪk  
**deathly**, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθli, -liə\* [-ljə\*], -liɪst [-ljɪst], -linɪs  
**death-mask**, -s 'deθmɑːsk, -s  
**death-rate**, -s 'deθreɪt, -s  
**death-rattle**, -s 'deθrætl, -z  
**death's-head**, -s 'deθshed, -z  
**death-trap**, -s 'deθtræp, -s  
**death-warrant**, -s 'deθ'wɒrənt, -s  
**death-watch** 'deθwɒtʃ  
**débâcle**, -s dei'bɑːkl [ˈde'b-, di'b-], -z  
**debar**, -s, -ring, -red di'bɑː\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**debark**, -s, -ing, -ed di'bɑːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**debarkation**, -s ,di:bɑː'keɪʃən, -z  
**debasie**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement di'beɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt  
**debatabile**, -ly di'beɪtəbl, -li  
**debate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**De Bathe** dɔːbɑːθ  
**debauch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'bɔːtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**debauchee**, -s ,deboː'tʃiː [-ɔː'ʃiː], -z  
**debaucher/y**, -ies di'bɔːtʃərli, -iz  
**Debbitch** 'deɪbɪtʃ  
**Debeney** 'debeni  
**Debenham** 'debnəm [-bɒnəm]  
**debuture**, -s di'bentʃə\* [ˈdɔːb-], -z  
**debile** 'diːbaɪl  
**debilitate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**debilitation** di,bili'teɪʃən  
**debility** di'bilɪti  
**debit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**De Blaquiere** dɔː'blækɪə\*  
**debonair**, -ly, -ness ,deboː'nɜː\* [-bɔː'n-], -li, -nis  
**Deborah** 'debərə  
**debouch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bautʃ [-'buːʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt  
**De Bourgh** dɔː'bɔːg  
**De Bow** dɔː'bau  
**Debrett** dɔː'bret [di'b-]  
**debris** 'debrɪ [ˈdeɪb-, -bri]  
**debt**, -s det, -s  
**debtor**, -s 'detə\*, -z  
**debunk**, -s, -ing, -ed 'diː'bʌŋk [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'bʌŋt]

De Bunsen də'bʌnsn

De Burgh də'bɜːg

Debussy də'bʊsi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]  
(dəbysi)début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -']  
(deby), -zdébutant, -s 'debu(:)tɑːŋ ['deib-, -tɔːŋ,  
-tɑːŋ, -tɔːŋ, -tɔːŋ] (deby'tɑ), -zdébutante, -s 'debu(:)tɑːnt ['deib-,  
-tɔːnt, -tɑːnt, -tɔːnt, -tɔːnt] (deby'tɑ:t),  
-s

decachord, -s 'dekəkɔːd, -z

decade, -s 'dekeid [-kɔd-, -kid, di'keid,  
de'keid], -zdecaden[ce], -cy, -t 'dekədɔːn[s] [di'keid-,  
de'keid-], -si, -t

decagon, -s 'dekəgɔːn, -z

decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z

decalcification 'di:kælsifi'keifən  
decalci[fi], -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-  
fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

decalitre, -s 'dekəli:tə\*, -z

decatalogue, -s 'dekəlɔːg, -z

Decameron di'kæməɾən [de'k-]

decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə\*, -z

decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[di'kæmt]

decanal di'kein[ɪ] [de'k-]

decani di'keini[ɪ] [de'k-]

decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id

decantation, -s 'di:kæn'teifən, -z

decanter, -s di'kæntə\*, -z

decapitate, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteit  
[di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

decapitation, -s di'kæpi'teifən [di:'k-], -z

decapod, -s 'dekəpɔd, -z

Decapolis di'kæpɔlis [de'k-]

decarbonization [-isa-] di:kɑːbənai'zei-  
fən ['di:kɑːbənai'z-, -bɔni'z-, -bɔni'z-,  
-bɔni'z-]decarbonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed di-  
'kɑːbənai'z ['di:'k-, -bɔni'z-], -iz, -iŋ, -ddecarburize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:'kɑːbjʊəraiz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbik

decasyllable, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z

decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kei, -z, -iŋ, -d

Decca 'dekə

Deccan 'dekən [-kæn] (Hind. dəkən)

decease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

deceit, -s di'si:t, -s

deceit[ful], -fully, -fulness di'si:t[ful],  
-fuli [-fəli], -fulness

deceivable, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis

deceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

deceleration, -s 'di:selə'reifən, -z

December, -s di'sembə\* [di:'s-], -z

decemvir, -s di'semvə\* [-emv-, -və:\*], -z

decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-emv-,  
-və:-], -s

decen[cy], -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn[si], -siz, -t/li

decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-, -niəl]

decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-  
'zeifən ['di:sentrəlai'z-, -trəi'z-,  
-trəli'z-, -trəi'z-]decentralize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:sentrəlaiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z

deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis

decibel, -s 'desibel [-bəl-, -bl], -z

decide, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,  
-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə\*/zdeciduous, -ly, -ness di'sidjʊəs [-djʊəs],  
Decies 'di:fiz [-li, -nis]

decigram(me), -s 'desigræm, -z

decilitre, -s 'desi:li:tə\*, -z

decillion, -s di'sɪljən [di:'s-], -z

decim[al], -als, -ally 'desiməl, -əlz, -əli

decimalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-  
məlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -ddecimate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-  
meit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

decimation 'desi'meifən

decimetre, -s 'desi:mi:tə\*, -z

decipher, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saifə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

decipherable di'saifərəbl

decision, -s di'siʒən, -z

decisive, -ly, -ness di'saisiv [-aiziv], -li,  
-nisDecius 'di:fjəs [-fjəs, -sjəs, -siəs, 'dekɪəs,  
'desɪəs]deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/zdeck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbin [also '-, -  
for contrast], -z

deck-chair, -s 'dek'tʃeə\*, -z

deck-hand, -s 'dek'hænd, -z

deck-house, -ses 'dekhaʊs, -ziz

deckle, -s 'dekl, -z

deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ ['dekledʒ], -d

deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pæsɪndʒə\*, -z

declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s  
di'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ənt/s

declamation, -s 'deklə'meifən, -z

declamatory di'klæmətəri

declarable di'kleərəbl

declaration, -s 'deklə'reifən, -z

declarat[ive]/ly, -ory di'klærətɪv/i  
[-'kleər-], -orideclare, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'kleə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d, -rə\*/zdeclass, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kla:s [-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

- declension**, -s di'klenʃən, -z  
**declination**, -s ,dekli'neifən, -z  
**declin**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
   di'klaɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl  
**declinometer**, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**declivitous**, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis  
**declivit**y, -ies di'klɪvɪtʃi, -iz  
**declutch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ  
   ['di:'klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**decoct**, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**decoction**, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z  
**decode**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kəʊd [di:'k-],  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**décolleté(e)** dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]  
   (dekɒlte)  
**decolo(u)rization** [-isa-] di:,kə'lɔraɪ-  
   'zeɪʃən ['di:,k-]  
**decolo(u)rize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
   di:,kə'lɔraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**decompose**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
   ,di:'kɒm'pəʊz ['di:'kɒm'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ,  
   -d; -əbl  
**decomposition**, -s ,di:,kɒmpə'zɪʃən  
   ['di:,kɒmpə'z-], -z  
**decompound**, -s, -ing, -ed ,di:'kɒm-  
   'paʊnd ['di:'kɒm'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**deconsecrate**, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-  
   sɪkreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**deconsecration**, -s 'di:,kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z  
**decontaminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kɒn-  
   'tæmɪneɪt [di:], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**decontamination** 'di:'kɒn,tæmɪ'neɪʃən  
   [,di:'kɒn-]  
**decontrol** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:'kɒn-  
   'trəʊl [di:'kɒn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**decor**, -s 'deɪkə\* ['deko:\*, di'kɔ:\*], -z  
**decorate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**decoration**, -s ,dekə'reɪʃən, -z  
**decorative**, -ly, -ness 'dekərətɪv, -li, -nis  
**decorous**, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-  
   *fashioned and poetical* di'kɔ:rəs], -li,  
   -nis  
**decorum** di'kɔ:rəm  
**De Courcy** də'kʊəsi [-'kʊəs-, -'kʊəs-,  
   -'kɔ:s-], də'kʊəsi  
**decoy** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**decoy-duck**, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s  
**decrease** (s.), -s 'di:'kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],  
   -iz  
**decrease** (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s  
   [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t  
**decree** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -ɪŋ,  
   -d  
**decrement**, -s 'dekrimənt, -s  
**decrepit**, -est, -ness; -ly 'dekrepɪt,  
   -ist, -nis; -ju:d  
**decrepitation**, -s di,krepɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**decrescendo**, -s 'di:'kri:'fendəʊ, -z  
**De Crespigny** də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni  
**decral**, -s di'kraɪəl, -z  
**decry**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪai,  
   -ai:, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z [-ai-ə\*/z]  
**decumben**ce, -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən[s,  
   -si, -t/li  
**decuple** (s. *adj.* v.), -les, -ling, -led  
   'dekjʊpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**Dedan**, -ite/s 'di:dən, -ait/s  
**Deddes** 'dedɪs  
**Deddington** 'dedɪŋtən  
**Dedham** 'dedəm  
**dedicat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dedicatee**, -s ,dedɪkə'ti:, -z  
**dedication**, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**dedicatory** 'dedɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]  
**de Dion**, -s də'di:(-)ən [-'di:ɔ:ŋ, -  
   -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ] (dədʒə), -z  
**Dedlock**, -man 'dedlɒk, -mən  
**deduce**, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**deducibility** di'dju:sə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**deducible** di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]  
**deduct**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -iv/li  
**deduction**, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z  
**Dee** di:  
**deed**, -s di:d, -z  
**Deedes** di:dz  
**Deek**(e)s di:ks  
**deem**, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Deems** di:mz  
**deemster**, -s 'di:mstə\*, -z  
**deep** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
   di:p, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**deep-drawn** 'di:p'drɔ:n [- *when attri-*  
   *butive*]  
**deepen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,  
   -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd  
**deep-laid** 'di:p'leɪd [also 'di:p'leɪd *when*  
   *attributive*]  
**deep-mouthed** 'di:p'maʊθd [-'maʊθt,  
   '- *when attributive*]  
**deep-rooted** 'di:p'ru:tɪd [also 'di:p'ru:tɪd  
   *when attributive*]  
**deep-sea** 'di:p'si: [also '- *when at-*  
   *tributive*]  
**deep-seated** 'di:p'si:tɪd [also '- *when*  
   *attributive*]  
**deer** diə\* [dʒə:\*]  
**Deerfield** 'diə'fi:ld ['dʒə'fi:ld]  
**deer-forest**, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə-], -s  
**deer-hound**, -s 'diə'haʊnd ['dʒə-], -z  
**deer-park**, -s 'diə-pɑ:k ['dʒə-], -s  
**deer-skin** 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə-]  
**deer-stalking**, -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ  
   ['dʒə-], -ə\*/z

**deface**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
di'feis, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**de facto** di:'fæktou [dei'f-]  
**defalcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkeit  
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fəl-], -s, -in, -id  
**defalcation**, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fəl-], -z  
**defalcator**, -s 'di:fælkeitə\* [-fəl-], -z  
**defamation**, -s ,de'fə'meiʃən [di:'fə'm-],  
-z  
**defamatory** di'fəmətəri  
**defame**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,  
-z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**default** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'fə:lt [-'fəlt], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defeasance** di'fi:zəns  
**defeasible**, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zib-],  
-li, -lnis  
**defeat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -in,  
-id  
**defeatism**, -st/s di'fi:ti'zəm, -st/s  
**defect**, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s  
**defection**, -s di'fekʃən, -z  
**defective**, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis  
**defence**, -s di'fens, -iz  
**defenceless**, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis  
**defend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defendant**, -s di'fendənt, -s  
**defensibility** di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**defensible**, -ly di'fensəbl [-sib-], -li  
**defensive**, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis  
**defer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fə:\*, -z,  
-rin, -d, -rə\*/z  
**deference**, -t 'defərəns, -t  
**deferential**, -ally ,defə'renʃəl, -əli  
**defiance**, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,  
-tnis  
**deficiency**, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən'si, -siz,  
-t/li  
**deficit**, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, 'di'fisit], -s  
**defilade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,defi'leid,  
-z, -in, -id  
**defile** (s.), -s 'di:fail [di'fail, di:'f-], -z  
**defile** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement  
di'fail, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**definable** di'fainəbl  
**define**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**definite**, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɪt-, -fɪt],  
-li, -nis  
**definition**, -s ,defi'nɪʃən [-fɪ'ʃ-], -z  
**definitive**, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-],  
-li, -nis  
**deflagrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-  
fləgreit ['di:f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**deflagration**, -s ,deflə'greiʃən [di:f-], -z  
**deflate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleit [di:'f-,  
'di:'f-], -s, -in, -id

**deflation** di'fleiʃən [di:'f-, 'di:'f-]  
**deflect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**deflection** [-'xiən], -s di'flekʃən, -z  
**defloration**, -s ,di:flo:'reiʃən [def-], -z  
**deflower**, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə\* [di:'f-,  
'di:'f-], -z, -rin, -d  
**Defoe** də'fou [di'f-]  
**De Forest** də'fɒrɪst  
**deform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**deformation**, -s ,di:fɔ:'meiʃən, -z  
**deformity**, -ies di'fɔ:mɪti, -iz  
**defraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,  
-z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**defrayal**, -s di'freiəl, -z  
**De Freitas** də'freitəs  
**defrock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di:'f-], -s,  
-in, -t  
**deft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis  
**defunct** (s. *adj.*), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s  
**defy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,  
-aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -aiə\*/z  
**Degas** də'ga: (də'ga)  
**degauss**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],  
-iz, -in, -t  
**degeneracy** di'dʒenərəsi  
**degenerate** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-  
rit, -li, -nis  
**degenerate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-  
reit, -s, -in, -id  
**degeneration** di'dʒenə'reiʃən  
**degenerative** di'dʒenərətɪv [-nəreit-]  
**deglutinate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tineit,  
-s, -in, -id  
**deglutition** di'glu:'tiʃən  
**degradation**, -s ,degrə'deiʃən, -z  
**degrade**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greid, -z,  
-in/li, -id  
**degree**, -s di'gri:, -z  
**dehiscence**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent  
di'hɪs [di:'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt  
**Dehra Dun** ,deɪrə'du:n ['deər-] (*Hind.*  
dehradun)  
**dehumanize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'hju:mənaiz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -in, -d  
**dehydrate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'haidreit,  
-s, -in, -id  
**dehydration** ,di:hai'dreiʃən  
**dehypnotize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:'hipnətaiz, -iz, -in, -d  
**deice**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ais, -iz,  
-in, -id  
**deicide**, -s ,di:'saɪd, -z  
**deictic**, -s ,di:'kɪk

deification, -s ,di:ifi'keiʃən, -z  
 deify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:ɪfai, -faiz,  
 -faɪn, -faɪd  
 Deighton (*surname*) 'daitn, 'deɪtn, (*place*  
*in Yorks.*) 'di:tn  
 deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 deipnosophist, -s daɪp'nəsəfɪst, -s  
 Deirdre 'di:drɪ [-dreɪ]  
 deism, -st/s 'di:ɪzəm, -st/s  
 deistic, -al di:'ɪstɪk, -əl  
 deitly (D.), -ies 'di:ɪtli ['di:ɪt-, 'di:ɪt-],  
 -ɪz  
 deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ɪ, -ɪdnɪs  
 dejection di'dʒekʃən  
 déjeuner, -s 'deɪʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (deʒəne,  
 -ʒəne), -z  
 de jure di'dʒʊəri [-'dʒʊər-, *rarely*  
 dei'ʊəri, dei'ʊəri]  
 Dekker 'deko\*  
 de la Bère (*English surname*) ,deɪə'biə\*  
 Delagoa ,deɪə'ɡəʊə [also 'deləg- *in*  
*Delagoa Bay*]  
 delaine də'leɪn [di'l-]  
 Delamain 'deləmeɪn  
 De la Mare ,deɪə'meə\*  
 Delamere 'deləmiə\*  
 De Lancey də'lænsɪ  
 Deland 'di:lənd  
 Delan[e, -y də'leɪn [di'l-], -ɪ  
 De la Pasture də'læpətʃə\* [-tʃə\*, -tʃə\*]  
 De la Poer ,deɪə'pʊə\* [-'pʊə\*, -'pʊə\*,  
 -'pʊə\*]  
 De la Pole ,deɪə'pəʊl  
 De la Rue ,deɪə'rʊ: [deɪə'r-]  
 De Laszlo də'læsləʊ  
 de la Torre (*English surname*) ,deɪə'tɔ:\*,  
 Delaware 'deləweə\*  
 De la Warr 'deləweə\*  
 delay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 del credere del'kredəri  
 dele 'di:li(:)  
 delectable, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li,  
 delectation ,di:lekt'eiʃən [-lɪnis]  
 delegacy, -ies 'deɪləʒɪ, -ɪz  
 delegate (s.), -s 'deɪləʒɪt [-geɪt], -s  
 delegate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deɪləʒɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 delegation, -s ,deɪlə'ʒeɪʃən, -z  
 delendum, -a di'lendəm [di'l-], -ə  
 delete, -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di'l-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 deleterious, -ly, -ness ,deɪlə'tɪəriəs [di:l-,  
 di:l-, -'tʃə:ɪ-], -li, -nis  
 deletion, -s di'li:ʃən [di'l-], -z  
 delf delf  
 Delft, -ware delft, -weə\*

Delham 'deləm  
 Delhi 'deli  
 Delia, -n/s 'di:lɪə [-liə], -n/z  
 deliberate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness di-  
 'lɪbəreɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs  
 deliberate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 di'lɪbəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 deliberation, -s di'lɪbə'reɪʃən, -z  
 deliberative, -ly di'lɪbə'reɪtɪv, -li  
 delicacy, -ies 'delɪkəsi, -ɪz  
 delicate, -ly, -ness 'delɪkɪt, -li, -nis  
 delicatessen, -s ,delɪkə'tesən, -z  
 delicious, -ly, -ness di'lɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
 delict, -s 'di:ɪkt, -s  
 delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ɪ  
 delightful, -fully, -fulness di'lait[fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊnɪs  
 delightful di'lait्सm  
 Delilah di'lailə  
 delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'lɪmɪt [di'l-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 delimitation, -s di'lɪmɪ'teɪʃən [di:-  
 lɪmɪ't-], -z  
 delineate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
 'lɪneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 delineation, -s di'lɪnɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
 delinquency, -cies, -t/s di'ɪŋkwən'sɪ,  
 -sɪz, -t/s  
 deliquesce, -es, -ing, -ed ,delɪ'kwes,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 deliquescence, -t ,delɪ'kwesnɪs, -t  
 delirious, -ly, -ness di'lɪrɪəs, -li, -nis  
 delirium, -tremens di'lɪrɪəm, -'trɪ:menz  
 De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail  
 Delisle (*French name*) də'lɪl (dəlɪl)  
 Delius 'di:lɪəs [-lɪəs]  
 deliver, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 di'livə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 deliverance, -s di'lɪvərəns, -ɪz  
 deliverly, -ies di'lɪvərli, -ɪz  
 dell, -s del, -z  
 Delmar 'delmɑ:\*,  
 Delos 'di:ləs  
 de-louse, -ses, -sing, -sed 'di:'laʊs [-z,  
 -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st [-zɪd]  
 Delphi (*in Greece*) 'delfai [-fi], (*city in*  
*U.S.A.*) 'delfai  
 Note.—'delfai is the traditional pro-  
 nunciation among those concerned  
 with Greek history, and appears to  
 be still the most usual form.  
 Delphian, -ic 'delfi[ən [-jən], -ɪk  
 delphinium, -s del'fɪniəm [-nɪəm], -z  
 delta, -s 'delto, -z  
 deltoid 'deltɔɪd  
 delude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lʊ:d  
 [-'lʊ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**deluge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ  
[-lju:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**delusion**, -s di'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z  
**delusive**, -ly, -ness di'lju:siv [-'lju:-],  
-li, -nis  
**delusory** di'lju:səri [-'lju:-]  
**de luxe** də'lʊks [-'lʊks, -'laks]  
**delv** /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Delville** 'delvil  
**demagnetization** [-isa-], -s 'di:mæg-  
nitaiz'eifən [di:m-], -z  
**demagnetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:mæg'nitaiz [di:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**demagogic**, -al 'demə'gɔgik [-'gɔdʒik],  
-əl  
**demagogue**, -s 'deməgɔg, -z  
**demagogy** 'deməgɔgi [-'gɔdʒi]  
**demand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'mə:nd,  
-z, -iŋ, -id  
**Demant** di'mənt [də'm-]  
**demarcate** /e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mə:keit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**demarcation** di:mə:'keifən  
**démarche**, -s 'deimə:f [-'l-], -iz  
**Demas** 'di:mæs  
**dematerialize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**De Mauley** də'məli  
**demean**, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n,  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -ə\*/z  
**dement**, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -iŋ,  
-id  
**dementia** di'menʃə [-'fjə-, -fə]  
**Demerara** (*district in British Guiana*)  
'demə'reərə, (*sugar from there*)  
'demə'reərə  
**demerit**, -s di'merit ['di:m-], -s  
**demesne**, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z  
**Demeter** di'mi:tə\* [-tiə\*]  
**Demetrius** di'mi:triəs  
**demigod**, -s 'demigɔd, -z  
**demijohn**, -s 'demidʒən, -z  
**demilitarize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:militəraiz [di:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**demilitarization** [-isa-] 'di:militərai-  
'zeifən [di:m-, -rɪ'z-]  
**demimonde** 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd,  
-m.ɔnd] (dɔmimɔ:nd)  
**demise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**demis-semiquaver**, -s 'demisemi,kwei-  
və\*, -z  
**demission**, -s di'miʃən, -z  
**demisurge**, -s 'di:misɜ:dʒ [-'dem-], -iz  
**demivolt**, -s 'demivɔlt, -s  
**demob**, -s, -bing, -bed 'di:'mɔb [-'l-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**demobilization** [-isa-], -s 'di:moubilai-  
'zeifən [-li'z-, -bɪ-], -z  
**demobilize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-  
'moubilaiz ['di:m-, -bɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**democracy**, -ies di'mɔkrəsi, -iz  
**democrat**, -s 'deməkræt [-mɔwk-,  
-muk-], -s  
**democratic**, -al, -ally 'demə'krætik  
[-mɔw'k-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli  
**democratization** [-isa-] di,məkrətai-  
'zeifən [-ti'z-]  
**democratize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'məkrətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Democritus** di'mɔkritəs  
**demogorgon**, -s 'di:mɔw'gɔ:gən, -z  
**demography** di'mɔgrəfi  
**Demoivre** də'mɔivə\* ['di:m-]  
**De Moleyns** 'deməli:nz [-mul-]  
**demolish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɔlif,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**demolition**, -s 'demə'liʃən [di:m-,  
-mɔw'l-, -mu'l-], -z  
**demon**, -s 'di:mən, -z  
**demonetization** [-isa-] di:mənitaiz-  
'zeifən [-,mɔn-]  
**demonetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:mənitaiz ['di:m-, di'm-, -mɔn-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**demoniac** (s. *adj.*), -s di'məuniæk  
[-njæk], -s  
**demoniacal**, -ally 'di:mə'naɪəkləl  
[-mɔw'n-, -mu'n-], -əli  
**demonic** di'mɔnik [di'm-]  
**demonism**, -st/s 'di:məni'zəm, -st/s  
**demonology** 'di:mə'nɔlədʒi  
**demonstrability** 'demənstre'bilɪti [di-  
'mɔns-, -lət-]  
**demonstrable**, -ly 'demənstreɪbəl, -li  
**demonstrate** /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'demənstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**demonstration**, -s 'deməns'treɪʃən, -z  
**demonstrative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness  
di'mənstreɪv, -z, -li, -nis  
**demoralization** [-isa-] di,mɔrəlai'zeifən  
[-rɪaɪ'z-, -rɪli'z-, -rɪ'z-]  
**demoralize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-  
'mɔrəlaiz [-rɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**De Morgan** də'mɔ:gən  
**Demos** 'di:mɔs  
**Demosthenes** di'mɔsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]  
**demotic** di:'mɔtɪk  
**Dempster** 'dempstə\*  
**demur** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**demure**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə\*  
[-'mjɔə\*, -'mjɔə\*, -'mjɔ:\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis  
**demurrage** di'marɪdʒ

- demurrer** (*one who demurs*), -s di-'mɜ:rə\*, -z
- demurrer** (*objection on ground of irrelevance*), -s di'marə\*, -z
- Demuth** də'mu:θ
- dem'y**, -ies di'm'ai [də'm-], -aiz
- dem'yship**, -s di'mai-fip [də'm-], -s
- den**, -s den, -z
- dena|rius**, -rii di'neə|riəs, -riai [de-'nɑ:riəs, de'nɑ:rii:]
- denary** di:nəri
- denationalization** [-isa-] 'di:næʃnəlai-'zeiʃən [-fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪnəl-, -li'z-]
- denationaliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:næʃnəlaiz ['di:n-, -fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪnəl-, -fɪnəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- denaturalization** [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlai-'zeiʃən [-tʃʊr-, -tʃɜr-, -li'z-]
- denaturaliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:nætʃrəlaiz ['di:n-, -tʃʊr-, -tʃɜr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- Denbigh**, -shire 'denbi, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]
- Denby** 'denbi
- dendrology** den'drɒlədʒi
- dene** (D.), -s di:n, -z
- Deneb** 'denɛb
- Denebola** di'nebələ [de'n-, də'n-]
- dengue** 'deŋgi
- Denham** 'denəm
- Denholm(e)** 'denəm
- Denia**, -s di:njə [-niə], -z
- deniable** di'naibəl
- denial**, -s di'naɪəl, -z [-z]
- denier** (*coin*), -s di'niə\* ['deniə\*, 'deniə\*],
- denier** (*thickness of yarn*) 'deniɪ [di'niə\*, -njə\*] (dənje)
- denier** (*one who denies*), -s di'nai-ə\* [-'naɪə\*], -z
- denigrat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'denigreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- denigration** 'deni'greɪʃən
- Denis** 'denɪs
- Denise** də'ni:z [de'n-]
- Denison** 'denɪsn
- denizen**, -s 'denɪzn, -z
- Denman** 'denmən
- Denmark** 'denmɑ:k
- Dennehy** 'denəhi, -hi:
- Dennis** 'denɪs
- Denny**, -s 'deni, -s
- denominat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- denomination**, -s di'nəmi'neiʃən, -z
- denominational** di'nəmi'neiʃən [-fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪnəl-]
- denominationalism** di'nəmi'neiʃən-lɪzəm [-fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪnəl-, -fɪnəl-]
- denominative** di'nəminətɪv
- denominator**, -s di'nəmineɪtə\*, -z
- denotation**, -s di'nəu'teɪʃən, -z
- denot'e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəut, -s, -iŋ, -id
- dénouement**, -s dei'nu:mə:ŋ [-mɑ:ŋ, -mɜ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (denumə), -z
- denounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s
- de novo** di:'nəuvə [dei-]
- dense**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
- densit'y**, -ies 'densɪt'i, -iz
- dent** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s, -iŋ, -id
- dental** (s. adj.), -s 'dentl, -z
- dentaliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'denta-laiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- dentate** 'denteɪt
- dentated** 'denteɪtɪd [den't-]
- denticle**, -s 'dentɪkl, -z
- dentifrice**, -s 'dentɪfrɪs, -iz
- dentil**, -s 'dentɪl, -z
- dentilingual** (s. adj.), -s 'denti'liŋgwəl, -z
- dentine** 'denti:n
- dentist**, -s, -ry 'dentɪst, -s, -ri
- dentition** den'tɪʃən
- Denton** 'dentən
- denture**, -s 'dentʃə\*, -z
- denudation**, -s di:nju(:)'deɪʃən, -z
- denud'e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
- denunciat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nans-siɪt [-nsjeɪt, -nfjeɪt, -nfjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- denunciation**, -s di'nansi'eɪʃən, -z
- denunciatory** di'nansiətəri [-nfɪə-, -nsjə-, -nfjə-, di'nansieitəri, di'nanfjeitəri]
- Denver** 'denvə\*
- den'y**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'n'ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z [-aiə\*/z]
- Denys** 'denɪs
- Denyse** də'ni:z [de'n-]
- Denzil** 'denzɪl
- deodand**, -s 'diəudənd, -z
- deodar**, -s 'diəudə:\* ['diəd-], -z
- deodara**, -s diə'dɑ:rə [diəu'd-, diə'd-, -'deərə], -z
- deodorant**, -s di:'əudərənt [di'ou-], -s
- deodorization** [-isa-], -s di:'əudərəɪ'zei-ʃən [di'ou-, -ri'z-], -z
- deodoriz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'əudərəɪz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- deoxidization** [-isa-], -s di:'ɒksɪdaɪ'zei-ʃən ['di:ɔ-], -z
- deoxidiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ɒksɪdaɪz ['di:ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- depart**, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
- department**, -s di'pɑ:t'mənt, -s
- departmental** di'pɑ:t'məntl
- departure**, -s di'pɑ:tʃə\*, -z

- depasture**, -ures, -uring, -ured di:  
 'pɑ:stʃə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**depauperize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'di:pə:pəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**depend**, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**dependable**, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis  
**dependant**, -s di'pendənt, -s  
**dependen[ce]**, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-  
 'pendən|s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli  
**Depere** di'piə\* [də'p-]  
**Depew** di'pju: [də'p-]  
**depict**, -s, -ing, -ed di'pikt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**depiction** di'pɪkʃən  
**depilate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'depileit, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -id  
**depilatory** di'pɪlətəri [de'p-]  
**deplet[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɪ:t [di:'p-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**depletion**, -s di'pli:ʃən [di:'p-], -z  
**depleti[ve]**, -ory di'plɪ:tɪv [di:'p-], -əri  
**deplorable**, -ly, -lness di'plɔ:rəbl|  
 [-'plɔər-], -li, -lnis  
**deplorable**, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:\* [-'plɔə\*],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**deploy**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'ploi, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d; -mənt  
**depoliarization** [-isa-] 'di:pouləraɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-ri'z-]  
**depolarize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed di-  
 'pouləraɪz ['di:'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**deponent** (s. *adj.*), -s di'pounənt, -s  
**depopulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
 'pɒpjuleit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**depopulation** di:pɒpjul'eɪʃən ['di:'p-]  
**deport**, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**deportation**, -s di'pɔ:t'eɪʃən, -z  
**deportment** di'pɔ:tmənt  
**deposal**, -s di'pouzəl, -z  
**depos[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'pouz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**deposit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
 'pɒzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**depositor[y]**, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri|, -iz  
**deposition**, -s di'pɒzɪʃən [di:'p-, -pu'z-],  
 -z  
**depositor[y]**, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri|, -iz  
**depot**, -s 'depou, -z  
**depravation** ,deprə'veɪʃən  
**deprave**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness  
 di'preɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -dli [-ɪdli], -dnis  
 [-ɪdnɪs]  
**depravity** di'prævɪti  
**deprecate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
 'deprikeit, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**deprecation**, -s ,depri'keɪʃən, -z  
**deprecatory** ,deprikətəri [-keit-]  
**depreciat[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
 di'pri:fiət [-fjeit, rarely -sieit, -sjeit],  
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**depreciation** di,prɪ:fi'eɪʃən [rarely -si'eɪ-]  
**depreciatory** di'pri:ʃjətəri [-fiət-, -fət-,  
 -fjeitəri]  
**depredat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-  
 prideit [-prəd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**depredation**, -s ,depri'deɪʃən [-prəd-],  
 -z  
**depredatory** di'predətəri  
**depress**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**depression**, -s di'presʃən, -z  
**deprivation**, -s ,depri'veɪʃən [di:prai'v-],  
 -z  
**depriv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'praɪv, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**Deptford** 'detfəd  
**depth**, -s depθ, -s  
**depth-charge**, -s 'depθtʃɑ:dʒ, -iz  
**deputation**, -s ,depju:(t)'teɪʃən, -z  
**deput[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'pjut-, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**deputize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-  
 pjutaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**deputy**, -ies 'depjutɪ, -iz  
**De Quincey** də'kwɪnsɪ  
**derail**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil  
 [di:'r-, di:'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**derange**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 di'reɪndʒ [də'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**derat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**de-ration**, -tions, -tioning, -tioned  
 'di:ræɪʃən, -fənz, -fəniŋ [-ʃɪŋ, -ʃniŋ],  
 -fənd  
**Derbe** 'dɑ:bi  
**Derby**, -shire 'dɑ:bi, -ʃə\* [-ʃiə\*]  
*Note.—The form 'dɑ:bi is also  
 heard, mainly from dialectal speakers.*  
**Dereham** 'diərəm [dʒə:r-]  
**Derek** 'derɪk  
**derelict** (s. *adj.*), -s 'derɪlɪkt, -s  
**dereliction** ,derɪ'likʃən  
**derequisition**, -tions, -tioning, -tioned  
 'di:rekwɪzɪʃən, -fənz, -fəniŋ [-ʃɪŋ,  
 -ʃniŋ], -fənd  
**D'Eresby** 'diəzbi  
**De Reszke** də'reski  
**Derg(h)** də:g  
**Derham** 'derəm  
**derid[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'raɪd  
 [də'r-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**de rigueur** dɒrɪ'gø:\* (dərigø:ɾ)  
**Dering** 'diəriŋ  
**derision** di'ri:ʒən [də'r-]  
**derisive**, -ly, -ness di'raɪsɪv [də'r-,  
 -'rizɪv], -li, -nis  
**derisory** di'raɪsəri [də'r-]  
**derivation**, -s ,deri'veɪʃən, -z  
**derivative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rɪvətɪv  
 [də'r-], -z, -li



**derive**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv  
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

**d'Erlanger** (Eng. surname) 'dɛəldɜ:nʒeɪ  
[-lɜ:n-]

**derm**, -al də:m, -əl [-l]

**dermatitis** ,dɜ:mə'taɪtɪs [-i]

**dermatologist/s**, -y ,dɜ:mə'tɒlədʒɪst/s, [-i]

**derogate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'derəgeɪt  
[-rɒŋ-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**derogation** ,derə'geɪʃən [-rɒu'g-]

**derogatorily**, -ily, -iness di'rɒgətərɪ  
[də'r-], -ili, -inis

**De Rohan** də'rɒʊən

**Deronda** də'rɒndə [di'r-]

**De Ros** də'rɒs

**derrick** (D.), -s 'derɪk, -s

**derring-do** 'derɪŋ'du:

**derringer** (D.), -s 'derɪndʒə\*, -z

**Derry** 'derɪ

**De Rutzen** də'rʊtsən

**Derviche** 'dɜ:vɪʃ

**dervish** (D.), -es 'dɜ:vɪʃ, -iz

**Derwent** (river) 'dɜ:wənt [-went, -wɪnt],  
'dɜ:w-

*Note.*—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent  
pronounces 'dɜ:w-.

**Derwentwater** 'dɜ:wənt,wɔ:tə\* [-went-,  
-wɪnt-]

**De Salis** də'sælis [di's-], -'sælɪs

**Desart** 'dezət

**de Satzé** də'sætʒeɪ

**Desbarres** dei'ba:\*

**Desborough** 'dezbrə

**descalle**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'skeɪl, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**descant** (s.), -s 'deskænt, -s

**descant** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'skænt [des-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**Descartes** dei'ka:t ['deɪka:t] (dekart)

**descend**, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -iŋ,  
-id

**descendant** (s. adj.), -s di'sendənt, -s

**descendent** di'sendənt

**descent**, -s di'sent, -s

**describ[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
di'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**description**, -s di'skription, -z

**descriptive**, -ly, -ness di'skriptɪv, -li,  
-nis

**descri[y]**, -ies, -ying, -ied di'skr'ai, -aiz,  
-aɪŋ, -aid

**Desdemona** ,dezdi'məʊnə

**desecrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-  
kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desecration**, -s ,desi'kreɪʃən, -z

**de Selincourt** də'selɪnkɔ:t [lɪŋk-]

**desensitize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:-  
'sensɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**desert** (s.) (what is deserved), -s di'zɜ:t, -s  
**desert** (s. adj.) (wilderness, desolate), -s  
'dezət, -s

**desert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zɜ:t,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desertion**, -s di'zɜ:ʃən, -z

**deserv[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zɜ:v,  
-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli

**deshabille** 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]

**déshabillé** ,deizæ'bi:ei [dez-, -zə'b-,  
-'bi:ei] (dezabije)

**desiccate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'desɪkeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**desiccation** ,desɪ'keɪʃən

**desiccative** de'sɪkətɪv [di's-, 'desɪkətɪv]

**desiderat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'zɪdəreɪt  
[di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**desideration**, -s di'zɪdə'reɪʃən [di'si-], -z

**desiderative** di'zɪdə'reɪtɪv [di'si-]

**desiderat[um]**, -a di'zɪdə'reɪtəm [di'si-,  
-'rʌt-], -ə

**design** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;  
-able di'zeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -ə\*/z;  
-əbl

**designate** (adj.) 'deɪzɪɡnɪt [-neɪt]

**designat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'deɪzɪɡneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**designation**, -s ,deɪzɪɡ'neɪʃən, -z

**desilverize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed di:-  
'sɪlvəraɪz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**desinence**, -s ,desɪnəns, -iz

**desirability** di,zaiərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**desirable**, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəbəl, -li,  
-lɪnis

**desire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'zaɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**Désirée** (English name) dei'ziərei [de'z-]  
**desirous**, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li

**desist**, -s, -ing, -ed di'zɪst [di'sɪst], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**desistance** di'zɪstəns [di'sis-]

**desk**, -s desk, -s

**Deslys** dei'li:s [[-'mɔɪnz]

**Des Moines** (in U.S.A.) di'mɔɪn

**Desmond** ,dezmdnd

**desolate** (adj.), -ly, -ness 'desələɪt [-s-],  
-li, -nis

**desolat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'desələɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desolation**, -s ,desə'leɪʃən [-sou'l-], -z

**despair** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed di'speə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

**Despard** 'despəd [-pɑ:d]

**despatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'spætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**despatch-boat**, -s di'spætʃbəʊt, -s

**despatch-box**, -es di'spætʃbɒks, -iz

**despatch-rider**, -s di'spætʃ,raɪdə\*, -z

**desperado**, -es, *despə'ra:dou* [-'reid-], -z  
**desperate**, -ly, -ness *'despərit*, -li, -nis  
**desperation**, *despə'reiʃən*  
**despicability**, *despikə'biliti* [*dis,pik-*,  
 -lət-]  
**despicable**, -ly, -lerness *'despikəb]*  
*[dis'pik-]*, -li, -lnis  
**despis'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'paiz*,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**despite**, -ful, -fully *dis'pait*, -ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli]  
**despoil**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'poil*, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**despond** (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed *dis'pənd*,  
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id  
**despondence**, -cy, -t/ly *dis'pəndəns*,  
 -si, -t/li  
**despot**, -s *'despə* [-pət], -s  
**despotic**, -al, -ally, -alness *des'pətik*  
*[dis-]*, -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**despotism**, -s *'despətizəm*, -z  
**dessert**, -s *di'zə:t*, -s  
**dessert-knife**, -ves *di'zə:tnaif*, -vz  
**dessert-service**, -s *di'zə:t,sə:vis*, -iz  
**dessert-spoon**, -s *di'zə:t-spun*, -z  
**destination**, -s *'desti'neiʃən*, -z  
**destin'e**, -es, -ing, -ed *'destin*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**destin'ly**, -ies *'destinli*, -iz  
**destitute**, -ly, -ness *'destitju:t*, -li, -nis  
**destitution**, *'destitju:ʃən*  
**destroy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'troi*, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**destructibility** *dis'trakti'biliti* [-tə'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**destructible** *dis'traktəbl* [-tib-]  
**destruction**, -s *dis'trækʃən*, -z  
**destructive**, -ly, -ness *dis'traktiv*, -li,  
 -nis  
**destructor**, -s *dis'traktə\**, -z  
**desuetude** *di'sju(:)itju:d* [*'deswitju:d*,  
 'di:swi-]  
**desultory**, -ily, -iness *'desəltəri*, -ili,  
 -inis  
**Desvaux** *'deivou*, *dei'vou*, *də'vou*  
**Des Vœux** *dei'vo:*  
**detach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;  
 -able *di'tætʃ*, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli],  
 -mənt/s; -əbl  
**detail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'di:teil*  
*[di'teil]*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**detain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *di'tein*, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**detainee**, -s *di'tei'ni:* [*ditei'ni:*], -z  
**detainer** (*legal term*) *di'teina\**  
**detect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
*di'tekt*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**detection**, -s *di'tekʃən*, -z  
**detective** (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tektiv*, -z

**detent**, -s *di'tent*, -s  
**detention**, -s *di'tenʃən*, -z  
**deter**, -s, -ing, -red *di'tə:*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Deterding** *'detədiŋ*  
**detergent** (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tə:dʒənt*, -s  
**deteriorat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed *di'tiəriəreit*  
*[-'tjə:r-]*, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**deterioration** *di'tiəriə'reiʃən* [-'tjə:r-]  
**determinable** *di'tə:minəbl*  
**determinant** (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tə:minənt*, -s  
**determinate**, -ly, -ness *di'tə:minit*, -li,  
 -nis  
**determination**, -s *di'tə:mi'neiʃən*, -z  
**determinative** *di'tə:minətiv*  
**determin'e**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly *di'tə:min*,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li  
**determinism**, -st/s *di'tə:mini'zəm*, -st/s  
**deterrent** (s. *adj.*), -s *di'terənt* [*in the*  
*army also 'detərənt*], -s  
**detest**, -s, -ing, -ed *di'test*, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**detestable**, -ly, -lerness *di'testəbl*, -li,  
 -lnis  
**detestation**, *di'tes'teiʃən* [*dites't-*]  
**dethrone**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
*di'θroun*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**Detmold** (*surname*) *'detmould*, (*German*  
*town*) *'detmould* ('detmolt)  
**detonat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'detou-*  
*neit* ['di:t-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**detonation**, -s *'detou'neiʃən* [*di:t-*], -z  
**détour**, -s *'deitua\** [*dei'tua\**, *di't-*, -əə\*]  
*(detu:r)*, -z  
**detract**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s *di'trækt*,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**detract'ion**, -s *di'trækʃən*, -z  
**detractive**, -ory *di'træktiv*, -əri  
**detrain**, -s, -ing, -ed *di'trein* ['t-'], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**de Trey** *də'trei*  
**detriment**, -s *'detrimənt*, -s  
**detrimental**, *'detrimentl*  
**detrition** *di'triʃən*  
**detritus** *di'traitəs*  
**Detroit** *də'troit* [*di't-*]  
**de trop** *də'trou* (*dətro*)  
**detruncat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed *di'trənkeit*  
*['di:t-]*, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**detruncation**, -s *di'trən'keiʃən*, -z  
**Deucalion** *dju(:)'keilən* [-liən]  
**deuce**, -s *dju:s*, -iz  
**deuced**, -edly *dju:s* [*dju:s*], -idli  
**deuterium** *dju(:)'tiəriəm*  
**deuteronomie**, *dju:tə'ronmɪk*  
**Deuteronomy**, *dju:tə'ronəmi* [*'dju:tə-*  
*ronəmi*]  
**deutzia**, -s *'dju:tsjə* ['doits-, -sɪə], -z  
**deva**, -s *'deivə* [*'di:və*] (*Hind. deva*), -z  
**de Valera** *dəvə'leərə* [*dev-*]

devaluation, -s ,di:vælju'eifən, -z

devalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:vælju:  
[di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-'ju:z], -juɪŋ [-'ju:ɪŋ],  
-ju:d [-'ju:d]

Devanagari ,deivə'nɑ:gəri [ˌdev-]

Devant də'vent [di'v-]

devastat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

devastation, -s ,devəs'teɪʃən, -z

develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;  
-able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s; -əbl

Devenish 'devnɪʃ [-vənɪʃ]

Deventer 'devəntə\*

Deventhaugh 'devənthə:

De Vere də'veɪə\* [di'v-]

Devereux 'devəru:, -ru:ks

Deveron 'devərən

Devers (surname) 'di:vəz, 'devəz

Deverson 'devəsən

De Vesci də'vesi

deviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit  
[-vjeit], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

deviation, -s ,di:vi'eɪʃən, -z

deviationism, -ist/s ,di:vi'eɪʃənɪzəm  
[-ʃən-], -ist/s

device, -s di'vaɪs, -ɪz

devil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devl,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ɪd

devil-fish, -es 'devlfɪʃ, -ɪz

devilish, -ly, -ness 'devlɪʃ [-vlɪʃ], -li, -nis

devil-may-care 'devlmeɪ'keə\*

devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s

devilry, -ies 'devlrɪ, -ɪz

devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:'fɪp, -ə\*/z

Devine də'veɪn [di'v-]

devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-viəs], -li,  
-nisdevis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
di'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

devisee, -s ,devi'zi: [dɪvai'zi:], -z

divisor, -s ,devi'zə:\* [dɪvai'zə:\*],  
di'vaɪzə:\*], -zdevitalization [-isa-] di:vaitəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
[di'vai-, -tʃai-]devitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'vaitəl-  
aɪz [di:'v-, -tʃai-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Devizes di'vaɪzɪz

devocalization [-isa-], -s di:voukəlaɪ-  
'zeɪʃən [di:voukəlaɪ'z-, -kʃai-], -zdevocaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-  
'voukəlaɪz [di:'v-, -kʃaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ddevoic|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'voɪs [di:'v-],  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

devoid di'vɔɪd

devolution, -s ,di:vəlu:'ʃən [-v]u:-,  
-və'lju:-], -z

devolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

Devonian, -s de'vounjən [di'v-, -nɪən],  
-z

Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]

devot|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness  
di'vout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

devotee, -s ,devou'ti:, -z

devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z

devotional, -tionally di'vouʃənəl [-ʃnəl,  
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,  
-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/zdevout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə\*,  
-ɪst, -li, -nis

dew, -s dju:, -z

dewan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z

Dewar 'dju:(ə)\*

dewberry, -ies 'dju:berɪ [bər-], -ɪz

dew-claw, -s 'dju:-klɔ:, -z

dew-drop, -s 'dju:-drɒp, -s

D'Ewes dju:z

De Wet də'vet [də'wet]

Dewey 'dju:(j)

De Wiart (*English name*) də'waɪət

dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s

dew-point, -s 'dju:-pɔɪnt, -s

dew-pond, -s 'dju:-pɒnd, -z

Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri

dewy, -iness 'dju:ɪ [dju:ɪ], -ɪnis

dexter 'dekstə\*

dexterity deks'terɪti

dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,  
-nis

dextrose 'dekstrɒs

dey, -s dei, -z

D'Eyncourt 'deɪnkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]

De Zoete də'zu:t

dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (*Hind. dhobi*), -z

dhow, -s dau, -z

diabetes ,daɪə'bi:tɪz

diabetic, -s ,daɪə'betɪk [-'bi:t-], -s

diabolic, -al, -ally ,daɪə'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli

diabolism daɪ'æbəlɪzəm

diaboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dai-  
'æbəlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

diabolo di'ɑ:bəlu [dɪ'æb-]

diachronic ,daɪə'krɒnɪk [ˌdaɪə-]

diaconal dai'ækənəl

diaconate, -s dai'ækənɪt [-neɪt], -s

diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,daɪə'krɪtɪk, -s,  
-əl

diadem, -s ,daɪədəm [-dəm], -z

diacresis, -es dai'ɪərɪsɪs [-rəs-], -ɪz

diagnos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,daɪəgnɒuz  
[ˌdaɪəg'n-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

diagnos|is, -es ,daɪəg'nɒusɪs, -ɪz

diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s ,daɪəg'nɒstɪk, -s

**diagon**al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ægen||, -[z, -əli [-li]]  
**diagram**, -s 'daiaɪgræm, -z  
**diagrammatic**, -al, -ally 'daiaɪgrə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**dial** (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daɪəl, -z, 'daɪəlɪŋ, 'daɪəld  
**dialect**, -s 'daɪəlekt, -s  
**dialectal** 'daɪə'lektl  
**dialectic**, -s, -al, -ally 'daɪə'lektɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**dialectician**, -s 'daɪəlektɪ'fɪʃən, -z  
**dialectologist**/s, -y 'daɪəlekt'tələdʒɪst/s, -i  
**diallage** (*figure of speech*) dai'æləgi [-lədʒɪ]  
**diallage** (*mineral*) 'daɪəlɪdʒ  
**dialogism**, -st/s dai'ælədʒɪ'zəm, -st/s  
**dialogue**, -s 'daɪələg, -z  
**dial-plate**, -s 'daɪəpleɪt, -s  
**dialysis**, -es dai'ælisɪs [-ləs-], -i:z  
**diamagnetic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'daɪəmæɡ-  
 'netɪk ['daɪəmæɡ'n-, -mæg-], -s, -əli  
**diamagnetism** ,daɪə'mæɡnɪtɪzəm  
 ['daɪə'm-]  
**diameter**, -s dai'æmɪtə\*, -z  
**diametric**al, -ally dai'æmɪtrəl, -əli  
**diametric**al, -ally 'daɪə'metrɪkəl, -əli  
 [-li, -li]  
**diamond**, -s 'daɪəmənd, -z  
**diamond-field**, -s 'daɪəmən'dfi:ld, -z  
**Diana** dai'ænə  
**dianthus**, -es dai'ænθəs, -iz  
**diapason**, -s 'daɪə'peɪsn [-'peɪzn], -z  
**diaper**, -s 'daɪəpə\*, -z  
**diaphanous** dai'æfənəs  
**diaphone**, -s 'daɪəfoun, -z  
**diaphonic** 'daɪə'fɒnɪk  
**diaphragm**, -s 'daɪəfræm [-frəm], -z  
**diaphragmatic** 'daɪəfræg'mætɪk [-fræg-]  
**diapositive**, -s 'daɪə'pɒzɪtɪv [-zət-], -z  
**diarchy**, -ies 'daɪə:kɪ, -iz  
**diarist**, -s 'daɪərɪst, -s  
**diarrhoea** 'daɪə'riə  
**diary**, -ies 'daɪərɪ, -iz  
**Diaspora** dai'æspərə  
**diastase** 'daɪəsteɪs  
**diastole**, -s dai'æstəli, -z  
**diathermic**, -ous 'daɪə'thə:mɪk, -əs  
**diatom**, -s 'daɪətəm [-təm], -z  
**diatonic**, -ally 'daɪə'tɒnɪk, -əli  
**diatribe**, -s 'daɪətraɪb, -z  
**dib** (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Dibb** dib  
**dibble** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'dɪbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]

**Dibdin** 'dɪbdɪn  
**dicast**, -s 'dɪkæst, -s  
**dice** (*plur. of die*) dais  
**dic(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed dais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dice-box**, -es 'daɪsbɒks, -iz  
**Dacey** 'daɪsi  
**dichloride**, -s dai'klɒ:raɪd, -z  
**dichotomy**, -ies dɪ'kɒtəmɪ, -iz  
**Dick** dɪk  
**dickens** (D.) 'dɪkɪnz  
**Dickensian** dɪ'kenzɪən [-zjən]  
**Dicker** 'dɪkə\*  
**dickey**, -s 'dɪki, -z  
**Dickins** 'dɪkɪnz  
**Dickinson** 'dɪkɪnsn  
**Dicksee** 'dɪksi(:)  
**Dickson** 'dɪksn  
**dickly** (D.), -ies 'dɪkɪ, -iz  
**dickybird**, -s 'dɪkɪbɜ:d, -z  
**dicotyledon**, -s 'daɪ,kɒtɪ'li:dən [,dai-k-],  
 -z  
**dictaphone**, -s 'dɪktəfoun, -z  
**dictate** (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s  
**dictat(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-  
 'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**dictation**, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z  
**dictatorial**, -ly dɪk'tɔ:riəl, -i  
**dictatorship**, -s dɪk'teɪtəʃɪp, -s  
 dɪk'tɪən  
**dictionary**, -ies 'dɪkʃənərɪ [-ʃənər-], -iz  
**dictum**, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz  
**did** (*from do*) dɪd  
**Didache** 'dɪdəki(:)  
**didactic**, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [dai'd-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**didacticism** dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [dai'd-]  
**didapper**, -s 'daɪdəpə\*, -z  
**Didcot** 'dɪdkɒt  
**diddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪdl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Diderot** 'dɪ:dərəu (didro)  
**didn't** 'dɪdn't [also 'dɪdn *when not final*]  
**Dido** 'daɪdou  
**Didymus** 'dɪdɪməs  
**die** (s.) (*stamp*), -s dai, -z  
**die** (s.) (*cube*), **dice** dai, dais  
**die** (v.), -s, **dying**, **died** dai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dielectric** (s. *adj.*), -s 'daɪi'lektɪk, -s  
**Dieppe** dɪ(:)'ep (dɪjəp)  
**dies** (*from die*) daɪz  
**Diesel**, -s 'di:zəl, -z  
**die-sink**, -er/s, -ing 'dai-sɪŋk, -ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**dies iræ** 'di:eɪz'ɪərəɪ ['di:ez-, 'di:es-,  
 -'iəri, *old-fashioned* 'daɪi:z'aɪəri]  
**diesis**, -es 'daɪsɪs ['daɪəs-], -i:z  
**dies non**, -s 'daɪi:z'nɒn, -z  
**diet** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪət, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd

**dietar[y]** (*s. adj.*), -ies 'daɪətərɪ [ˈdaɪt-], -iz  
**dietetic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daɪɪ'tetɪk [ˌdaɪə't-], -s, -əl, -əli [-z  
**dietitian** [-ɪcian], -s 'daɪɪ'tɪʃən [ˌdaɪə't-],  
**differ**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**difference**, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪfrənɪs [-fərən-],  
 -siz, -t/li [-ɪz, -əli  
**differenti'al**, -als, -ally 'dɪfə'renʃjəl,  
**differentiat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə'ren-  
 ʃeɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**differentiation**, -s 'dɪfrənʃi'eɪʃən [-nsɪ-],  
**difficile** 'dɪfɪsɪl [-z  
**difficult** 'dɪfɪkəlt [-fək-]  
**difficult'y**, -ies 'dɪfɪkəltɪ [-fək-], -iz  
**diffidence**, -t/ly 'dɪfɪdənɪs, -t/li  
**diffract**, -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'frækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**diffraction** dɪ'frækʃən  
**diffuse** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:z, -li, -nis  
**diffus'e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,  
 -edness, -er/s dɪ'fju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə\*/z  
**diffusibility** dɪ'fju:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**diffusible** dɪ'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]  
**diffusion** dɪ'fju:ʒən  
**diffusive**, -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:sɪv, -li, -nis  
**dig** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dɪg, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, dag  
**dig.** (*in phrase infra dig.*) dig  
**digamma**, -s daɪ'gæmə [ˈdaɪgæmə], -z  
**Digby** 'dɪɡbi  
**digest** (*s.*), -s 'daɪdʒest, -s  
**digest** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'dʒest [daɪ'dʒ-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**digestibility** dɪ'dʒestə'bɪlɪtɪ [daɪ'dʒ-,  
 -tɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**digestible** dɪ'dʒestəbl [daɪ'dʒ-, -tɪb-]  
**digestion**, -s dɪ'dʒestʃən [daɪ'dʒ-, -eftʃ-],  
 -z  
**digestive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness dɪ'dʒes-  
 tɪv [daɪ'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis  
**digger**, -s 'dɪgə\*, -z  
**Digges** dɪgz  
**diggings** 'dɪɡɪŋz  
**Diggle**, -s 'dɪɡl, -z  
**Diggory** 'dɪɡəri  
**digit** daɪt  
**Dighton** 'daɪtə  
**digit**, -s; -ally 'dɪdʒɪt, -s; -l/z  
**digital**, -s 'dɪdʒɪ'teɪlɪŋ, -s  
**digitify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dɪɡnɪfaɪ,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**digitar[y]**, -ies 'dɪɡnɪtərɪ, -iz  
**digitar'y**, -ies 'dɪɡnɪtɪ, -iz  
**digraph**, -s 'daɪɡrə:f [-græf], -s  
**digress**, -es, -ing, -ed daɪ'gres [dɪ'g-],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**digression**, -s daɪ'ɡresʃən [dɪ'g-], -z

**digressive**, -ly, -ness daɪ'gresɪv [dɪ'g-],  
 -li, -nis  
**digs** (*lodgings*) dɪgz  
**Dijon** 'dɪ:ʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔŋ, -ʒɔn] (dɪʒɔ)  
**dik'e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dilapidat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'læpɪdeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**dilapidation**, -s dɪ'læpɪ'deɪʃən, -z  
**dilatability** daɪ'leɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [dɪ'l-, -'bɪlət-]  
**dilatation**, -s 'daɪleɪ'teɪʃən [-lət-], -z  
**dilat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 daɪ'leɪt [dɪ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**dilation**, -s daɪ'leɪʃən [dɪ'l-], -z  
**dilat'or[y]**, -ily, -iness 'dɪlətərɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**dilemma**, -s dɪ'lemə [daɪ'l-], -z  
**dilettante**, -s 'dɪl'tæntɪ, -z  
**dilettantism** 'dɪl'tæntɪzəm  
**diligence** (*industry*) 'dɪlɪdʒəns  
**diligence** (*couch*), -s 'dɪlɪʒə:ns [-ʒə:ns,  
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒə:ns] (dɪlɪʒə:s), -iz  
**diligent**, -ly 'dɪlɪdʒənt, -li  
**Dilke**, -s dɪlk, -s  
**dill** (D.), -s dɪl, -z  
**Dillon** 'dɪlən  
**Dillwyn** (*English surname*) 'dɪlɪn, 'dɪlwin  
**dilly-dall'y**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɪlɪdælɪ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -id  
**diluent** (*s. adj.*), -s 'dɪljʊənt [-ljwənt], -s  
**dilut'e** (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed  
 daɪ'lju:t [dɪ'l-, -'lu:t-], -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**dilutee**, -s 'daɪljʊ:tɪ [-'lu:t-], -z  
**dilution**, -s daɪ'lju:ʃən [dɪ'l-, -'lju:ʃ-], -z  
**diluvial**, -n daɪ'lu:vjəl [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,  
 -vɪə-], -n  
**diluvium**, -a daɪ'lu:vj]əm [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,  
 -vɪ]əm], -ə  
**Dilwyn** 'dɪlwin (*Welsh* 'dɪlwin)  
**Dilys** 'dɪlɪs (*Welsh* 'dɪlɪs)  
**dim** (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness;  
 -s, -ming, -med dɪm, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
 -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Diman** 'daɪmən  
**dime**, -s daɪm, -z  
**dimension**, -s dɪ'menʃən [daɪ'm-], -z  
**dimensional** dɪ'menʃənəl [daɪ'm-, -fnəl,  
 -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]  
**dimeter**, -s 'dɪmɪtə\*, -z  
**dimidiate** (*adj.*) dɪ'mɪdiɪt [-dʒɪt]  
**dimidiat'e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'mɪdeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**dimidiation** dɪ'mɪdi'eɪʃən  
**diminish**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dɪ'mɪnɪʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl  
**diminuendo**, -s dɪ'mɪnju:'endou, -z  
**diminution**, -s dɪ'mɪ'nju:ʃən, -z  
**diminutive**, -ly, -ness dɪ'mɪnjutɪv, -li,  
 -nis  
**dimity** 'dɪmɪtɪ

**Dimmesdale** 'dimzdeil

**diminish** 'dimɪf

**dim-out**, -s 'dɪmaʊt, -s

**dimple** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dɪmpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**dimply** 'dɪmpli

**Dimsdale** 'dimzdeil

**din** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'daɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Dinah** 'daɪnə

**dinar**, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia)

'daɪnə\*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan)

'daɪnə\* [daɪ'nə\*], -z

*Note.*—Bankers usually say 'daɪnə\* for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and Jordan, but many people who have been in the Middle East pronounce daɪ'nə\*.

**Dindigul** 'dɪndɪɡəl

**dine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪz, -ə\*/z

**Dinely** (surname) 'dɪnli

**ding**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**dingdong** 'dɪŋ'dɒŋ [also '—, '— according to sentence-stress]

**dingey**, -s 'dɪŋgi [-ŋi], -z

**dinghy**, -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -ɪz

**dingle** (D.), -s 'dɪŋɡl, -z

**Dingley** 'dɪŋli

**dingo**, -s 'dɪŋɡəʊ, -z

**Dingwall** 'dɪŋwɔ:l [-wɔ:l]

**dingy** (s.) (boat), -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -ɪz

**dingy** (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɪndʒli, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**dining-car**, -s 'daɪnɪŋ-kɑː\*, -z

**dining-room**, -s 'daɪnɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**dining-table**, -s 'daɪnɪŋteɪbl, -z

**dinky**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dɪŋkli, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Dinmont** 'dɪnmɒnt [-mɒnt]

**Dinneford** 'dɪnɪfəd

**dinner**, -s 'dɪnə\*, -z

**dinner-bell**, -s 'dɪnəbel, -z

**dinner-hour**, -s 'dɪnə, aʊə\* ['dɪnə, aʊə\*], -z

**dinner-jacket**, -s 'dɪnə, dʒækit, -s

**dinner-party**, -ies 'dɪnə, pɑːtɪ, -ɪz

**dinner-service**, -s 'dɪnə, sɜːvɪs, -ɪz

**dinner-set**, -s 'dɪnəsət, -s

**dinner-table**, -s 'dɪnə, teɪbl, -z

**dinner-time**, -s 'dɪnətaɪm, -z

**dinner-wagon**, -s 'dɪnə, wæɡən, -z

**Dinocrates** daɪ'nɒkrətiːz

**Dinorah** 'dɪnɔːrə

**dinosaur**, -s 'daɪnəsoː\* [-nɔːs], -z

**dinosaur/us**, -ɪ daɪnə'sɔːrjəs [-'—], -aɪ

**dinotherium**, -s daɪnəʊ'θɪərjəm [-nə'θ—, -'θɪə-r-], -ə

**dint** dɪnt

**Dinwiddie** dɪn'wɪdi

**diocesan** daɪ'ɔːsɪən [-səs-]

**diocese**, -s 'daɪəsɪs [-sɪs], -ɪz

**Diocles** 'daɪəklɪːz

**Diocletian** daɪə'kliːfjən [-fjən, -fən]

**Diodorus** daɪə'dɔːrəs

**Diogenes** daɪ'ɒdʒɪniːz [-dʒən-]

**Diomed** 'daɪəmed

**Diomede** 'daɪəmiːd

**Diomedes** daɪ'miːdiːz

**Dion** (Greek) 'daɪən, (French) 'diː(ː)ən

['diːʒ-ŋ, 'diːʒ-ŋ, 'diːʒ-ŋ, 'diːʒ-ŋ] (dʒ),

(in D. Bouccault) 'daɪən

**Dionysia**, -n daɪə'nɪziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -siə, -sjə], -n

**Dionysius** daɪə'nɪsiəs [-sjəs]

**Dionysus** daɪə'naisəs

**dioptr**, -s daɪ'ɒptə\*, -z

**dioptric** daɪ'ɒptrɪk

**diorama**, -s daɪə'rɑːmə ['daɪər-], -z

**dioramic** daɪə'ræmɪk

**Diosy** 'diəʊsi

**dioxide**, -s daɪ'ɒksaɪd ['daɪ-ɒ-], -z

**dip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**diphtheria** dɪf'θɪəriə [dɪp'θ—, -'θɪə-r-]

**diphthong**, -s 'dɪfθŋ [dɪp'θ—], -z

**diphthongial**, -ally dɪf'θŋɡjəl [dɪp'θ—, -ŋjəl], -əli

**diphthongization** [-isa-], -s dɪfθŋ-ɡaɪ'zeɪʃən [dɪp'θ—, -ŋɡaɪ-], -z

**diphthongize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfθŋɡaɪz [dɪp'θ—, -ŋɡaɪ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**diplodocus**, -uses, -i dɪ'plɒdəkəs, -əsɪz, dɪpləma, -s dɪ'pləʊmə, -z [-ai

dɪpləmaɪsi dɪ'pləʊməsi

**diplomat**, -s 'dɪpləmæt [-pləʊm-, -pləm-], -s

**diplomatic** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dɪ-plə'mætɪk [-pləʊ'm-, -plu'm-], -s, -əl, -əli

**diplomatist**, -s dɪ'pləʊmətɪst, -s

**diplomatize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'pləʊmətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**dipole**, -s 'daɪ-pəʊl, -z

**dipper**, -s 'dɪpə\*, -z

**Diprose** 'dɪprəʊz

**dipsomania** dɪpsəʊ'meɪniə [-niə]

**dipsomaniac** (s. adj.), -s dɪpsəʊ-'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s

**dipteris**, -al, -ous dɪptərɪs, -əl, -əs

**diptych**, -s 'dɪptɪk, -s

**dire**, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə\*, -rə\*, -rɪst, -nis

**direct** (adj. v.), -est, -ness 'daɪə\*, -s, -ing, -ed -or/s dɪ'rekt [dɪ'r-, daɪ'r-, occasionally

'daɪrekt when attributive adj.], -ist,

-nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**direction**, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z  
**directional** di'rekʃənəl [də'r-, dai'r-,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃʊl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]

**directive** (s. *adj.*), -s di'rektiv [də'r-,  
 dai'r-], -z

**directly** di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]

*Note.*—The form 'drekli is not used  
 in the sense of 'in a straight  
 manner'; it is, however, frequent  
 in the sense of 'at once,' and still  
 more frequent in the sense of 'as  
 soon as.'

**directorate**, -s di'rektərɪt [də'r-, dai'r-], -s  
**directorship**, -s di'rektərʃɪp [də'r-,  
 dai'r-], -s

**directorly**, -ies di'rektərli [də'r-], -iz

**direful**, -fully, -fulness 'daɪəfʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fʊli], -fulnis

**dirge**, -s 'dɑːdʒ, -iz

**dirigible** (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,  
 -dɪrɪdʒ-], -z

**dirk** (D.), -s dɔːk, -s

**dirndl** [-dle], -s 'dɔːndl, -z

**dirt** dɜːt

**dirt-cheap** 'dɜːtʃiːp

**dirt-track**, -s 'dɜːttræk, -s

**dirty** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɜːtɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist  
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iin [-jɪn], -id

**Dis** dis

**disability**, -ies disə'biliti [di-zə-, -lət-],  
 -iz

**disable**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-  
 'eɪbl [di'zei-], -lz, -lin [-ɪn], -ld,  
 -lmənt

**disabus**, -es, -ing, -ed ,disə'bjuːz  
 ['disə'b-], -iz, -in, -d

**disacustom**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kastəm  
 [dis-], -z, -in, -d

**disadvantage**, -s ,disəd'vɑːntɪdʒ ['-'], -z

**disadvantageous**, -ly, -ness ,disəd-  
 vɑːn'teɪdʒəs ['dis,ədva:n't-, -vən-],  
 -li, -nis

**disaffect**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-  
 ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis

**disaffection** ,disə'fekʃən ['disə'f-]

**disagree**, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s ,dis-  
 ə'gri: ['disə'g-], -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s

**disagreeable**, -ly, -leness, -les ,dis-  
 ə'griəbl, -li, -lnis, -lz

**disallow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [dis-],  
 -z, -in, -d

**disallowable**, -ance ,disə'lau-əbl  
 ['lau-ə-], -əns

**disappear**, -s, -ing, -ed ,disə'piə\*  
 ['disə'p-], -z, -rin, -d

**disappearance**, -s ,disə'piərəns, -iz

**disappoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ,dis-  
 ə'point ['disə'p-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s  
**disapprobation** ,disə'prɔːbeɪʃən ['dis-  
 ə'prɔːb-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]

**disapproval** ,disə'pruːvəl ['disə'p-]

**disapprove**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pruːv  
 [dis-], -z, -in/li, -d

**disarm**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:m [di'zɑːm],  
 -z, -in, -d

**disarmament** dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑːm-]

**disarrange**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ  
 [dis-], -iz, -in, -d

**disarrangement**, -s ,disə'reɪndʒmənt,  
 -s

**disarray** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z,  
 -in, -d

**disarticulat**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disaː-  
 'tikjuleɪt [dis-], -s, -in, -id

**disarticulation** ,disaː'tikju'leɪʃən ['dis-  
 aː'tikju'l-]

**disaster**, -s di'zɑːstə\*, -z

**disastrous**, -ly, -ness di'zɑːstrəs, -li,  
 -nis

**disavow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [dis-],  
 -z, -in, -d

**disband**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,  
 -z, -in, -id, -mənt [dis'bænment]

**disbar**, -s, -ring, -red dis'baː\*, -z,  
 -rin, -d

**disbark**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'ba:k, -s, -in, -t  
**disbelief** 'disbi'li:f ['-']

**disbelieve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-  
 bi'li:v [dis-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**disburse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-  
 'bɜːs, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s

**disc**, -s disk, -s

**discard** (s.), -s 'diskɑːd [dis'kɑːd], -z

**discard** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɑːd, -z,  
 -in, -id

**discern**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sɜːn  
 [di'zɜːn], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt

**discernible**, -ly, -leness di'sɜːnəbl  
 [di'zɜː-, -nɪb-], -li, -lnis

**discharge** (s.), -s dis'tʃɑːdʒ ['distʃɑːdʒ],  
 -iz

**discharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**disciple**, -s; -ship di'saɪpl, -z; -ʃɪp

**disciplinarian**, -s ,disipli'neəriən [-səp-],  
 -z

**disciplin**, -e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary  
 'disiplin [-səp-], -z, -in, -d; -əri

**disclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim.  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**disclaimer** (*denial*), -s dis'kleimə\*, -z

**disclos**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,  
 -in, -d

**disclosure**, -s dis'klouzə\*, -z

**discobolus**, -i dis'kɒbələs [-b|l-], -ai  
**discolo(u)ration**, -s dis,kalə'reiʃən  
 [disk-], -z  
**discolour**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kalə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**discomfit**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit  
 [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**discomfiture** dis'kamfitʃə\* [-ʌmf-]  
**discomfort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-  
 'kamfət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**discompose**, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-  
 'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**discomposure** ,diskəm'pouzə\* ['dis-  
 kəm'p-]  
**disconcert**, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'sə:t  
 ['diskən's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**disconnect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt  
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**disconnection** ,diskə'nekʃən ['diskə'n-]  
**disconsolate**, -ly, -ness dis'kɒnsəlɪt, -li,  
 -nis  
**discontent**, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-  
 kən'tent [dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis  
**discontinuance** ,diskən'tinjüəns ['dis-  
 kən't-, -njwəns]  
**discontinue**, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-  
 'tinju(:) [dis-], -ju(:)z, -juŋ [-jwiŋ],  
 -ju(:)d  
**discontinuity**, -ies 'dis,konti'nju(:)itʃi  
 [dis-], -iz  
**discontinuous**, -ly 'diskən'tinjüəs [dis-  
 -njwəs], -li  
**discord** (s.), -s 'diskɔ:d, -z  
**discord** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɔ:d, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**discordance**, -cy, -t/ly dis'kɔ:dən[s],  
 -si, -t/li  
**discount** (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s  
**discount** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-  
 kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**discountenance**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'kaun-  
 tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**discourage**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s  
 dis'karɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s  
**discourse** (s.), -s dis'kɔ:s ['diskɔ:s,  
 -ɔ:s], -iz  
**discourse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'kɔ:s [-'kɔ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**discourtous**, -ly, -ness dis'kɔ:tʃəs  
 [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔ:t-, -tʃəs], -li, -nis  
**discovery** dis'kɔ:tisi [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔ:t-]  
**discover**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 dis'kʌvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**discoverable** dis'kʌvərəbl  
**discover** dis'kʌvət  
**discoverly**, -ies dis'kʌvəri, -iz  
**discredit**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id

**discreditable**, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-  
 əbl, -li, -lnis  
**discreet**, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**discrepancy**, -cies, -t dis'krepən'si, -siz,  
**discrete**, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '— when  
*attributive*], -li, -nis  
**discretion**, -s dis'kreʃən, -z  
**discre(t)ional**, -tionally dis'kreʃənəl [-fnəl,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəl [fnəl, -ʃnəl,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl] [-ili]  
**discretionary**, -ily dis'kreʃənəri [-ʃənər-],  
**discriminate** (adj.), -ly dis'krimɪnɪt, -li  
**discriminate** (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-  
 'krɪmɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**discrimination**, -s dis'krimɪneɪʃən, -z  
**discriminative**, -ly dis'krimɪnətɪv  
 [-neɪt-], -li  
**discursion**, -s dis'kɔ:ʃən, -z  
**discursive**, -ly, -ness dis'kɔ:sɪv, -li, -nis  
**discursory** dis'kɔ:səri  
**discus**, -i 'diskʌs, -ai  
**discuss**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t; -əbl  
**discussion**, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z  
**disdain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'deɪn  
 [dɪz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**disdainful**, -fully, -fulness dis'deɪn[fʊl  
 [dɪz'd-], -fʊl [fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**disease**, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d  
**disembark**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪm'bɑ:k  
 [dis-, -sem-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**disembarkation**, -s ,disɪm'bɑ:'keɪʃən  
 ['disɪm'bɑ:'k-, -sim-], -z  
**disembarkment**, -s ,disɪm'bɑ:kmənt  
 ['disɪm'b-, -sem-], -s  
**disembarrass**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪm-  
 'bærəs [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**disembarrassment**, -s ,disɪm'bærəsmənt  
 ['disɪm'b-, -sem-], -s  
**disembody**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disɪm-  
 'bɒdli [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id  
**disembowel**, -owels, -owelling, -owelled  
 ,disɪm'bɔ:uəl [-sem-, -auil-, -aul], -z,  
 -auəlɪŋ [-auilɪŋ], -auəld [-auild,  
 -auld]  
**disenchant**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'tʃɑ:nt  
 [dis-, -sen-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**disenchantment**, -s ,disɪn'tʃɑ:ntmənt  
 ['disɪn'tʃ-, -sen-], -s  
**disencumber**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disɪn-  
 'kʌmbə\* [dis-, -sen-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**disendow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'dau [dis-,  
 -sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**disendowment** ,disɪn'daʊmənt ['dis-  
 in'd-, -sen-]  
**disenfranchise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪn-  
 'frʌntʃaɪz [dis-, -sen-], -iz, -iŋ, -d



**disenfranchisement** ,disin'fræntfizmənt  
[ˈdisin'f-, -sen-]

**disengage**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geɪdʒ  
[ˌdis-, -sɪŋ'g-, -sen'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**disentail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl  
[ˌdis-, -sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**disentangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-  
'tæŋɡl [ˌdis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**disentanglement** ,disin'tæŋɡlmənt [ˈdis-  
in't-, -sen-]

**disentitle**, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'taitl  
[ˌdis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**disestablish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ  
[ˌdis-, -ses-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**disestablishment** ,disis'tæblɪʃmənt [ˈdis-  
is't-, -ses-]

**disfavour** 'dis'feɪvə\* [dis'f-]

**disfiguration**, -s dis'figjuə'reɪʃən [ˌdisf-],  
-z

**disfigure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-  
'figjə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**disfranchise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræn-  
tʃaɪz [dis'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**disfranchisement** dis'fræntfizmənt

**disgorg**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**disgrace** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t

**disgraceful**, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs-  
fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

**disgruntled** dis'grʌntlɪd

**disguise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
dis'gaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**disgust** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'gʌst,  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id

**dish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ,  
-t

**dishabille** ,disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-]

**disharmony** 'dis'hɑ:məni [dis'h-]

**dishcloth**, -cloths 'dɪʃ'klɒθ [-klɒθ],  
-klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]

**dish-cover**, -s 'dɪʃ,kʌvə\*, -z

**dishearten**, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-  
'hɑ:tɪn, -nz, -niŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd

**disherison** dis'herɪzn [-ɪsn]

**dishevel**, -els, -elling, -elled di'fevəl,  
-əlz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -əld

**dishful**, -s 'dɪʃfʊl, -z

**dishonest**, -ly dis'ɒnɪst [di'zɔ-], -li

**dishonestly**, -ies dis'ɒnɪstli [di'zɔ-],  
-iz

**dishonour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
dis'ɒnə\* [di'zɔ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**dishonourable**, -ly, -leness dis'ɒnərəbəl  
[di'zɔ-], -li, -lnɪs

**dishors**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ,  
-t

**dish-water** 'dɪʃ,wɔ:tə\*

**disillusion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
-onment/s ,disi'lu:ʒən [ˈdis-, -'ljʊ-],  
-ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s

**disinclination** ,disɪn'kli'neɪʃən [ˈ--',  
-iŋk-, -ntl-, -lə'n-]

**disincline**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn  
[ˌdis-, -iŋ'kl-, -in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**disinfect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,disin'fekt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**disinfectant** (s. adj.), -s ,disin'fektənt, -s

**disinfection**, -s ,disin'fekʃən, -z

**disinfestation** ,disɪnfes'teɪʃən

**disingenuous**, -ly, -ness ,disin'dʒen-  
juəs [-ɪnjwəs], -li, -nɪs

**disinherit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herit  
[ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**disinheritance** ,disin'heritəns [ˈdisin'h-]

**disintegrable** dis'intɪgrəbl

**disintegrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-  
'ɪntɪɡreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**disintegration**, -s dis'intɪ'ɡreɪʃən  
[ˌdisɪn-], -z

**disinter**, -s, -ring, -red 'disin'tə:\*  
[ˌdis-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**disinterested**, -ly, -ness dis'intrɪstɪd  
[ˈdisɪn-, -'ɪntərəst-, -'ɪntrəst-], -li,  
-nɪs

**disinterment**, -s ,disin'tə:mənt [ˈ--'],  
-s

**disjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**disjoint**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-  
'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ɪdnɪs

**disjunct** dis'dʒʌŋkt

**disjunction**, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

**disjunctive**, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv [ˈdis'dʒ-],  
-li

**disk**, -s disk, -s

**dislike** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,  
-s, -iŋ, -t

*Note.—The stress '— is, however,  
used in the expression likes and  
dislikes.*

**dislocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disləkeɪt  
[ˌlouk-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**dislocation**, -s ,dislə'keɪʃən [-lou'k-], -z

**dislodge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-  
'lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

**disloyal**, -ally, -alty 'dis'loɪəl [dis'l-],  
-əli, -əlti

**dismal**, -ally, -alness 'dɪzməl, -əli,  
-əlnɪs

**dismantle**, -les, -ling, -led dis'məntl,  
-lz, -liŋ, -ld

**dismay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei  
[dɪz'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**dismember**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-  
'membə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt

**dismiss**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**dismissal**, -s dis'misəl, -z  
**dismount**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt  
 [dis'm-], -s, -ig, -id  
**Disney** 'dizni  
**disobedien**ce, -t/ly, dis'ɒbɪdʒən[s] ['---  
 -sou'b-, -dɪɒn-], -t/li  
**disobey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'ɒbei [dis-  
 -sou'b-], -z, -ig, -d  
**disobligē**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 'dis'ɒblaɪdʒ [dis-, -sou'b-], -iz, -ig/li,  
 -ignis, -d  
**disorder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-  
 'ɔ:də\* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**disorderly**, -liness dis'ɔ:dəli [di'zɔ:-],  
 -linis  
**disorganization** [-isa-] dis'ɔ:gənai'zei-  
 fən [di'zɔ:-, dis'ɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gən'i'z-,  
 -gən'i'z-]  
**disorganizē** [-isē], -es, -ing, -ed dis-  
 'ɔ:gənai'z [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -iz,  
 -ig, -d [-z, -ig, -d  
**disown**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'oun ['dis'oun],  
**disparagē**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement dis'pærɪdʒ, -iz, -ig/li, -d,  
 -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**disparate** (s. adj.), -s 'dispərɪt [-reit], -s  
**disparity** dis'pærɪti  
**dispassionate**, -ly, -ness dis'pæʃnit  
 [-fɔnit, -fɪnit], -li, -nis  
**dispatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'pætʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dispatch-boat**, -s dis'pætʃbɔut, -s  
**dispatch-box**, -es dis'pætʃbɒks, -iz  
**dispatch-rider**, -s dis'pætʃraɪdə\*, -z  
**dispel**, -s, -ling, -led dis'pel, -z, -ig, -d  
**dispensable** dis'pensəbl  
**dispensar'y**, -ies dis'pensər'i, -iz [-z  
**dispensation**, -s 'dispen'seɪʃən [-pən-],  
**dispensator'y** (s. adj.), -ies dis'pensə-  
 tər'i, -iz  
**dispensē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens,  
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dispeople**, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:pəl  
 [dis'p-], -iz, -ig [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**dispersal**, -s dis'pə:səl, -z  
**dispersē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pə:s,  
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dispersion**, -s dis'pɔ:ʃən, -z  
**dispersive** dis'pə:sɪv  
**dispirit**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di-  
 'spɪrit, -s, -ig, -id/li, -idnis  
**displacē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-  
 'pleɪs, -iz, -ig, -t [also 'dis-pleɪst when  
 attributive], -mənt/s  
**display** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'pleɪ, -z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z  
**displeasē**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 dis'pli:z, -iz, -ig/li, -ignis, -d

**displeasure** dis'pleʒə\*  
**disport**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -ig, -id  
**disposē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
 -al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z;  
 -əbl, -əl/z  
**disposition**, -s, dis'pɔ:zɪʃən [-pu'z-], -z  
**dispossess**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pɔ:zes  
 [dis-, -pu'z-], -iz, -ig, -t  
**disproof** 'dis'pru:f [-']  
**disproportion**, -ed 'disprɔ:pɔ:ʃən [dis-,  
 -pru'p-], -d [-', -]  
**disproportional**, -tionally, disprɔ:pɔ:-  
 fənəl ['disprɔ:p-, -pru'p-, -fnəl, -fnl,  
 -fnl, -fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fnli, -fnli,  
 -fnəli]  
**disproportionate**, -ly, -ness, disprɔ:-  
 'pɔ:fnɪt ['disprɔ:p-, -pru'p-, -fnɪt,  
 -fnɪt], -li, -nis  
**disproval** dis'pru:vəl ['dis'p-]  
**disprovē**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v  
 [dis'p-], -z, -ig, -d  
**disputable** dis'pjutəbl ['dispjutəbl]  
**disputableness** dis'pjutəblnis  
**disputant** (s. adj.), -s dis'pjutənt  
 ['dispjutant], -s  
**disputation**, -s, dis'pjut(ə)'teɪʃən, -z  
**disputatious**, -ly, -ness, dis'pjut(ə)'teɪʃəs,  
 -li, -nis  
**disputative** dis'pjutətɪv  
**disputē** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-  
 'pjut, -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**disqualification**, -s dis'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
 [disk-], -z  
**disquali'fy**, -fies, -fying, -fled dis'kwɒli-  
 faɪ ['dis'k-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**disquiet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kwaiət,  
 -s, -ig, -id  
**disquietude** dis'kwaiitʃud [-'kwaiət-]  
**disquisition**, -s, diskwi'zɪʃən, -z  
**disquisitional**, diskwi'zɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fnl,  
 -fnl, -fnəl]  
**disquisitive** dis'kwizɪtɪv  
**Disraeli** diz'reɪli  
**disregard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'gɑ:d  
 [dis-, -rə'g-], -z, -ig, -id  
**disregardful**, -fully, disri'gɑ:dful [dis-  
 ri'g-, -rə'g-], -fuli [-fəli]  
**disrepair** 'disri'peə\* [dis-, -rə'p-]  
**disreputability** dis'repjutə'biliti [-lət-]  
**disreputable**, -ly, -leness dis'repjut-  
 əbl [dis-], -li, -nis  
**disrepute** 'disri'pjut [dis-, -rə'p-]  
**disrespect** 'disris'pekt [dis-, -res-]  
**disrespectful**, -fully, -fulness, dis-  
 ris'pektful [disris'p-, -fəli], -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fəlnis  
**disrobe**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'rɒub [dis'r-],  
 -z, -ig, -d

**disrupt**, -s, -ing, -ed di'srʌpt, -s, -in, -id  
**disruption**, -s di'srʌpʃən, -z  
**disruptive** di'srʌptiv  
**Diss** dis  
**dissatisfaction** 'dis,sætis'fækʃən [di,sæt-  
 sət-]  
**dissatisfactorily**, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætis-  
 'fæktər,i [di,sæt-], -ili, -inis  
**dissatisfy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis,sætis-  
 fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
**dissect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible  
 di'sekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl [-ibl]  
**dissecting-room**, -s di'sektɪŋrʊm  
 [-rʊm], -z  
**dissection**, -s di'sekʃən, -z  
**disseis/e**, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z  
 [dis'si:z], -iz, -in, -d; -in/z  
**dissemlance**, -s di'sembləns, -iz  
**dissemble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 di'sembəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**disseminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
 'semineit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dissemination** di,semi'neɪʃən  
**dissension**, -s di'senʃən, -z  
**dissent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 di'sent, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dissentient**, -s di'senʃɪənt [-ʃjənt, -ʃənt],  
 -s  
**dissertation**, -s di'sə(:)'teɪʃən, -z  
**disservice**, -s 'dis'sə:vis [dis's-], -iz  
**dissever**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment;  
 -erance di'sev'ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -əmənt; -ərans  
**dissidence**, -t/s 'disidən[s], -t/s  
**dissimilar**, -ly 'di'similə\* ['dis's-, di-  
 'sim-], -li  
**dissimilarity**, -ies di'simi'lærɪtɪ [di'ss-,  
 'dissimi'l-], -iz  
**dissimilate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileɪt  
 ['di's-], -s, -in, -id  
**dissimilation**, -s 'disimi'leɪʃən [dis-,  
 di,s-], -z  
**dissimilitude** di'similitju:d [di'ss-, 'dis-  
 si'm-]  
**dissimulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
 'simjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dissimulation**, -s di'simju'leɪʃən, -z  
**dissipate**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeit,  
 -s, -in, -id; -iv  
**dissipation**, -s di'si'peɪʃən, -z  
**dissociable** (separable) di'sʊʃjəbl  
 [-ʃjəbl], (unsociable) di'sʊʃjəbl  
**dissociate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'sʊʃjeɪt  
 ['di's-, -ʊʃjeɪt, -ʊsieɪt, -ʊsjeɪt],  
 -s, -in, -id  
**dissociation** di'sʊsi'feɪʃən [dis-, -ʊfi-]  
**dissolubility** di,sɒlju'biliti [-lət-]

**dissoluble**, -ly, -leness di'sɒljubəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**dissolute** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəlu:t  
 [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis  
**dissolution**, -s di'sə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z  
**dissolvability** di,zɒlvə'biliti [-lət-]  
**dissolve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zɒlv,  
 -z, -in, -d; -əbl  
**dissolvent** (s. adj.), -s di'zɒlvənt [di'sə-],  
 -s  
**dissonance**, -ces, -t/ly di'sɒnən[s [-sq-],  
 -siz, -t/li  
**dissuade**, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweɪd, -z,  
 -in, -id  
**dissuasion** di'sweɪʒən  
**dissuasive**, -ly, -ness di'sweɪsɪv, -li,  
 -nis  
**dissyll-** = disyll-  
**dissymmetric** 'disi'metrik ['dissi'm-,  
 ,diss-]  
**dissymmetry** 'disi'simɪtri ['dis's-, dis's-]  
**distaff**, -s di'sta:f, -s  
**distance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns,  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**distant**, -ly 'distənt, -li  
**distaste**, -s 'dis'teɪst [dis't-], -s  
**distaste/ful**, -fully, -fulness di'steɪst-  
 ful [dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis  
**distemper** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 di'stempə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**distend**, -s, -ing, -ed di'stend, -z, -in, -id  
**distensible** di'stensəbl [-sɪb-]  
**distension** di'stenʃən  
**distich**, -s, -ous 'distɪk, -s, -əs  
**distil**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'stɪl, -z,  
 -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**distillate**, -s 'distɪlɪt [-leit], -s  
**distillation**, -s di'stɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**distillatory** di'stɪlətəri  
**distiller/y**, -ies di'stɪləri, -iz  
**distinct**, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness dis-  
 'tɪŋkt, -ŋktɪst, -ŋktli [-ŋkli], -ŋktnɪs  
 [-ŋknɪs]  
**distinction**, -s di'stɪŋkʃən, -z  
**distinctive**, -ly, -ness di'stɪŋktɪv, -li,  
 -nis  
**distinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably  
 di'stɪŋɡwɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t; -əbl, -əbli  
**distoma**, -s 'distəmə [-təʊm-], -z  
**distort**, -s, -ing, -ed di'stɔ:t, -s, -in, -id  
**distortion**, -s di'stɔ:ʃən, -z  
**distract**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-  
 'trækt, -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis  
**distraction**, -s di'strækʃən, -z  
**distrain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis-  
 'treɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**distrainee**, -s di'streɪ'ni:, -z  
**distrainor**, -s di'streɪ'nɔ:\*, -z

**distrain**, -s dis'treint, -s  
**distrain**, -s dis'trei [dis'trei] (distre), -t  
**distrained** dis'treɪnt  
**distress** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,  
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**distressful**, -fully dis'tresfʊl, -fuli  
 [-fəli]  
**distributable** dis'tribjutəbl  
**distribut**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-  
 'tribju(:)t [dis'tribju:t], -s, dis'trib-  
 jutɪŋ [dis'tribju:tɪŋ], dis'tribjutɪd  
 [dis'tribju:tɪd], dis'tribjutə\*/z [dis-  
 'tribju:tə\*/z]  
**distribution**, -s dis'tri'bju:ʃən, -z  
**distributive**, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li  
**district**, -s dis'trikt, -s  
**distringas** dis'triŋgəs [-gəs]  
**distrust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast  
 ['dis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**distrustful**, -fully, -fulness dis'trast-  
 fʊl ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**disturb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**disturbance**, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz  
**distyle**, -s 'distail [dai'stail], -z  
**disulphate**, -s dai'sʌlfet [-fit], -s  
**disulphide**, -s dai'sʌlfaid, -z  
**disunion**, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -niən], -z  
**disunit**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:'nait  
 [dis-, -ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**disuse** (s. v.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]  
**disuse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z  
 [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [also 'disju:zd  
 when attributive]  
**disyllabic** 'disi'læbik [disi'l-, 'disil-]  
**disyllable**, -s di'siləbl [di's-], -z  
**ditch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ditʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Ditchling** 'ditʃliŋ  
**ditch-water** 'ditʃwɔ:tə  
**dither**, -s, -ing, -ed 'diðə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**dithyramb**, -s 'ðiθi'ræmb, -z  
**dithyrambus**, -i, -ic/s 'ðiθi'ræmbʊs,  
 -ai, -ik/s  
**ditto**, -s 'ditou, -z  
**Ditton** 'ditn  
**ditto**y, -ies 'ditʃi, -iz  
**diuretic** (s. adj.), -s daijuə'retik [-ju'r-,  
 -joo'r-], -s  
**diurnal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'ə:n||,  
 -lɜ-, -əli  
**diva**, -s 'di:və, -z  
**divagate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**divagation**, -s daivə'geiʃən, -z  
**divalent** 'dai'veilənt ['dai'v-, dai'v-]  
**divan**, -s di'væn [dai'v-, 'daivæn esp.  
 in divan bed], -z

**divaricate**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit  
 [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**divarication**, -s dai,væri'keiʃən [di,v-],  
 -z  
**div**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**dive-bomb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbɒm,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Diver** 'daivə\*  
**diverge**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**diverge**n|ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly  
 dai'və:dʒəns [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz,  
 -t/li  
**divers** (adj.) 'daivə(:)z  
**diverse**, -ly dai'və:s ['daivə:s], -li  
**diversification**, -s dai,və:sifi'keiʃən, -z  
**diversify**, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:sɪ-  
 faɪ, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**diversion**, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z  
**diversit**y, -ies dai'və:sɪt|i [di'v-], -iz  
**divert**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'və:t [di'v-],  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**Dives** (rich man) 'daivi:z, (surname)  
 daivz  
**divest**, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**divestiture** dai'vestitʃə\* [di'v-]  
**divid**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;  
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**dividend**, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z  
**dividend-warrant**, -s 'dividend,wərənt  
 [-dənd-], -s  
**divination**, -s 'divi'neɪʃən, -z  
**divine** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 di'vaɪn, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**divin**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaɪn,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**diving-bell**, -s 'daivɪŋbel, -z  
**diving-dress**, -es 'daivɪŋdres, -iz  
**divining-rod**, -s di'vaɪnɪŋrɒd, -z  
**divinit**y, -ies di'vinit|i, -iz  
**divisibility** di,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]  
**divisible**, -ly di'vizəbl [-zib-], -li  
**division**, -s di'vɪʒən, -z  
**divisional** di'vɪʒən| [-ʒn|, -ʒn|]  
**divisive**, -ly, -ness di'vaɪsɪv, -li, -nis  
**divisor**, -s di'vaɪzə\*, -z  
**divorc**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**divorcée**, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorsee), -z  
**divot**, -s 'divət, -s  
**divulge**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'vʌldʒ [di'v-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**divulsion**, -s dai'vʌlʃən [di'v-], -z  
**diwan**, -s di'wɑ:n, -z  
**Dix** diks  
**Dixey** 'diksi

**Dixie** 'diksi  
**Dixon** 'diksən  
**Dixwell** 'dikswəl [-wel]  
**diz-ens, -ens, -ening, -ened** 'daizɪn, -nz, -ɪn, -nd  
**dizzly** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'dizli, -lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪn, -id  
**Djakarta** dʒə'kɑ:tə  
**Dnieper, -ster** 'dni:pə\*, -stə\*  
**do** (s.) (*musical note*), -s dou, -z  
**do** (s.) (*swindle, entertainment*), -s du:, -z  
**do** 'ditou  
**do** (v.); **dost; doth; doeth; does; doing, did, done, doer/s** du: (*strong form*), du (*weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels*), də, d (*weak forms*); **dast** (*strong form*), dɒst (*weak form*); **dəʊ** (*strong form*), dəʊ (*weak form*); 'du(:)iθ; **daz** (*strong form*), dɒz, dz (*weak forms*); 'du(:)ɪŋ, did, dʌn, 'du(:)ɔ\*/z  
**Doane** doun  
**Dobb, -s** dɒb, -z  
**dobbin** (D.), -s 'dɒbɪn, -z  
**Dobell** dou'bel  
**Dobie** 'doubi  
**Dobrée** 'doubrei  
**Dobson** 'dɒbsn  
**docent, -s** dou'sent ['dousənt], -s  
**Docetism, -ist/s** dou'si:t|izəm, -ist/s  
**docile** 'dousail ['dɒs-]  
**docility** dou'siliti  
**dock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age dɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z; -idʒ  
**Docker** 'dɒkə\*  
**docket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkit, -s, dɒk-land 'dɒklænd [-ɪŋ, -id  
**dockyard, -s** 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z  
**doctor** (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored; -orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒktɪə\*, -ɔz, -ɪŋ, -ɒd; -ərit/s, -əfip/s  
**doctrinaire, -s** 'dɒktri'neə\*, -z  
**doctrinal, -ally** dɒk'train|| ['dɒktrin-], -əli  
**doctrinarian, -s** 'dɒktri'neəriən, -z  
**doctrine, -s** 'dɒktrin, -z  
**document** (s.), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s  
**document** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjumənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**documental** 'dɒkju'menti  
**documentary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒkju'men-təri, -iz  
**documentation** 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]  
**Docwra** 'dɒkrə  
**Dod(d), -s** dɒd, -z [-ɪŋ, -d  
**dodder** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Doddington** 'dɒdɪŋtən

**Doddridge** 'dɒdridʒ  
**dodecagon, -s** dou'dekəgən, -z  
**dodecahedron, -ons, -a; -al** 'doudikə-'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'doudikə,h-, 'doudikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**Dodecanese** 'doudikə'ni:z [-dek-]  
**dodge** (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**Dodgson** 'dɒdʒsn  
**Dodington** 'dɒdɪŋtən  
**dodo** (D.), -s 'doudou, -z  
**Dodona** dou'dounə  
**Dodsley** 'dɒdzli  
**Dodson** 'dɒdsn  
**Dodwell** 'dɒdwəl [-wel]  
**doe** (D.), -s dou, -z  
**Doeg** 'doueg  
**doer, -s** 'du(:)ə\*, -z  
**does** (*from do*) dɒz (*strong form*), dɒz, dz (*weak forms*)  
**doeskin, -s** 'dou-skin, -z  
**doesn't** 'dɒznt [*also* 'dɒzn *when not final*]  
**doeth** (*from do*) 'du(:)iθ  
**doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dɒf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, 'dɒfɒt  
**Dofort** 'dɒfɒ:t  
**dog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (*p. tense, p. partic.*) dɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dog-bane** 'dɒgbeɪn  
**Dogberry** 'dɒgberi [-bəri]  
**dog-biscuit, -s** 'dɒg,biskit, -s  
**dog-cart, -s** 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s  
**dog-collar, -s** 'dɒg,kɒlə\*, -z  
**dog-days** 'dɒgdeɪz  
**doge, -s** doudʒ, -iz  
**dog-ear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dog-faced** 'dɒgfeɪst  
**dog-fancier, -s** 'dɒg,fænsiə\* [-sʒə\*], -z  
**dog-fight, -s** 'dɒgfait, -s  
**dog-fish, -es** 'dɒgfɪʃ, -iz  
**dogged** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dɒgid, -li, -nis  
**dogger** (D.), -s 'dɒgə\*, -z  
**doggerel** 'dɒgərəl [-ri:]  
**Doggett** 'dɒɡɪt  
**doggish, -ly, -ness** 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**doggo** 'dɒɡou  
**doggrel** 'dɒɡrəl  
**doggly** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz  
**dog-headed** 'dɒg,hedɪd  
**dog-kennel, -s** 'dɒg,ken], -z  
**dog-Latin** 'dɒg'lætiŋ [-,--]  
**dogma, -s** 'dɒgmə, -z  
**dogmatic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally dɒg-'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**dogmatism, -st/s** 'dɒgməti|zəm, -st/s  
**dogmatize** [-ɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

dog-rose, -s 'dɒg-rəʊz, -iz  
 dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgz-ɪə\*,  
 dog-skin 'dɒɡskɪn [-z, -rɪŋ, -d]  
 dog-star 'dɒɡstɑː\*  
 dog-tired 'dɒɡ'taɪəd  
 dog-tooth, -teeth 'dɒɡ|tuːθ, -tiːθ  
 dog-watch, -es 'dɒɡwɒtʃ, -iz  
 dogwood 'dɒɡwʊd  
 doh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s dou, -z  
 Doherty 'dɒuəti, dou'hæ:ti, 'dɒhəti  
 ['dɒxə-]  
 Dohnanyi dɒk'nɑ:nji(:) [dɒx'n-]  
 Dohoo 'du:hu:  
 doily, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz  
 doing, -s 'du(:)ŋ, -z  
 doit, -s dɔɪt, -s  
 dolce 'dɒltʃi ['dɒul-] ('dɒltʃe)  
 doldrum, -s 'dɒldrəm, -z [-d]  
 doll (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒl, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 doleful, -fully, -fulness 'dɒl|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 dolerite 'dɒləraɪt [dɒl'geɪə, -jaɪ]  
 Dolkellau dɒl'geθlai [-'geɪai] (Welsh)  
 dolichocephalic 'dɒlikoʊke'fælik [-ki'f-,  
 -se'f-, -si'f-]  
 doll, -s dɒl, -z  
 dollar (D.), -s 'dɒlə\*, -z  
 Dollond 'dɒlənd  
 dollop, -s 'dɒləp, -s  
 doll's-house, -ses 'dɒlzhaʊs, -ziz  
 dolly (D.), -ies 'dɒli, -iz  
 dolman, -s 'dɒlmən, -z  
 dolmen, -s 'dɒlmən, -z  
 dolomite (D.), -s 'dɒləmaɪt, -s  
 dolor 'dɒlə\*  
 dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɒləərəs, -li, -nis  
 dolour 'dɒlə\*  
 dolphin, -s 'dɒlfɪn, -z  
 dolt, -s dɒlt, -s  
 doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɒltɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 Doiton 'dɒɪtən  
 domain, -s də'meɪn [dɒu'm-], -z  
 Dombey 'dɒmbi  
 dome, -s, -d dɒm, -z, -d  
 Domesday 'du:mzdeɪ  
 domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally də'mestɪk  
 [dɒu'm-], -s, -əli  
 domesticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed də'mestɪ-  
 keɪt [dɒu'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 domestication də'mestɪ'keɪʃən [dɒu'm-]  
 domesticity 'dɒmes'tɪsɪti [dɒm-]  
 domett (material) dɒu'met  
 Domett (surname) 'dɒmɪt  
 domicile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪsəl  
 [-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 domiciliary 'dɒmɪ'sɪljəri [-lɪəri]  
 dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɒmɪnənt,  
 -s, -li

dominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɒmɪ-  
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 domination, -s dɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
 domineer, -s, -ing, -ed dɒmɪ'niə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
 Domingo də'mɪŋɡəʊ [dɒu'm-, dɒ'm-]  
 Dominic 'dɒmɪnɪk  
 Dominica (in the Leeward Islands)  
 ,dɒmɪ'ni:kə  
 dominical dɒ'mɪnɪkəl [dɒ'm-]  
 Dominican (republic, religious order), -s  
 də'mɪnɪkən [dɒ'm-], (of Dominica)  
 ,dɒmɪ'ni:kən, -z  
 dominie, -s 'dɒmini, -z  
 dominion, -s də'mɪnjən [-nɪən], -z  
 domino, -es 'dɒmɪnəʊ, -z  
 Domitian dɒ'mɪʃɪən [dɒ'm-, dɒu'm-,  
 -fjən, -fjən]  
 Domvil(l)e 'dɒmvɪl [-ɪŋ, -d]  
 don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɒn, -z,  
 donə(h), -s 'dɒnə, -z  
 Donaghadee ,dɒnə'kɑ:di [-nəxə-]  
 Donalbain 'dɒnlbeɪn  
 Donald, -son 'dɒnld, -sn  
 Donat 'dɒnæt [-ɪd]  
 donat[e], -es, -ing, -ed dɒu'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 Donatello ,dɒnə'teləʊ  
 donation, -s dɒu'neɪʃən, -z  
 Donatist, -s 'dɒnə'tɪst, -s  
 donative, -s 'dɒnə'tɪv, -z  
 donator, -s dɒu'neɪtə\*, -z  
 donatory 'dɒnə'təri ['dɒn-]  
 Donatus dɒu'neɪtəs  
 Don Carlos dɒn'kɑ:lɒs  
 Doncaster 'dɒŋkæstə\*  
 done (from do) dən  
 Done dɒn  
 donee, -s dɒu'ni:, -z  
 Donegal (place) 'dɒnɪɡəl ['dɒn-, -ɪ-]  
 Note.—,dɒnɪ'ɡɔ:l appears to be the  
 most usual pronunciation in Ireland.  
 Donegall (Marquess) 'dɒnɪɡəl  
 Donelson 'dɒnlɪsn  
 Doneraile ,dɒnə'reɪl  
 Donetz dɒ'netz (da'njets)  
 donga, -s 'dɒŋɡə, -z  
 Dongan 'dɒŋɡən  
 Dönges (South African surname) ['dɒ:njes]  
 Don Giovanni ,dɒndʒɪəu'vɑ:nɪ [-dʒə'v-,  
 -'væni] (dɒndʒə'vanni)  
 Dongola 'dɒŋɡələ  
 Donington 'dɒnɪŋtən  
 Doniphan 'dɒnɪfən  
 Donizetti 'dɒnɪ'zetti  
 Donizetti, -s 'dɒnɪ'zetti [-i'dze-] (dɒnɪ-  
 donjən, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z  
 Don Juan dɒn'dʒu(:)ən  
 donkey, -s 'dɒŋki, -z  
 donkey-engine, -s 'dɒŋki, enʒɪn, -z

**donna**, -s 'dɒnə, -z  
**Donnan** 'dɒnən  
**Donne** dən, dən  
**Donnington** 'dɒnɪŋtən  
**Donnish** 'dɒnɪf  
**Donnithorne** 'dɒnɪθɔ:n  
**Donnybrook** 'dɒnɪbrʊk  
**Dono(g)hue** 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-  
**Donohoe** 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-  
**donor**, -s 'dɒnə\* [-nɔ:\*], -z  
**do-nothing**, -s 'du:nlʌθɪŋ, -z  
**Donough** 'dɒnʊ  
**Donoughmore** 'dɒnəmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Donovan** 'dɒnəvən  
**Don Pasquale** dɒnpæs'kwɑ:li  
**Don Quixote** dɒn'kwɪksət [-sɒt, -sət]  
**donship**, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s  
**don't** dɒnt [also doun *when not final*, also dɒmp *before the sounds* p, b, m, and dɒŋk *before* k, g]  
*Note.*—*Weak forms* dən, dɒn *may sometimes be heard in the expression* I **don't** know, *and a weak form* dɒm *in the expression* I **don't** mind.  
**Doo** du:  
**doodle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'du:d|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**doodlebug**, -s 'du:d|lbʌg, -z  
**doom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Doomsday** 'du:mzdeɪ  
**Doon**(e) du:n  
**door**, -s dɔ:\* ['dɔə\*], -z  
**door-bell**, -s 'dɔ:beɪl ['dɔə-], -z  
*Note.*—*Front door bell has stress* '—'.  
**door-keeper**, -s 'dɔ:ki:pə\* ['dɔə-], -z  
**door-knocker**, -s 'dɔ:nɒkə\* ['dɔə-], -z  
**Doorly** 'du:li ['dɔəl-]  
**door-mat**, -s 'dɔ:mæt ['dɔə-], -s  
**door-nail**, -s 'dɔ:neɪl ['dɔə-], -z  
**door-plate**, -s 'dɔ:pleɪt ['dɔə-], -s  
**door-post**, -s 'dɔ:pəʊst ['dɔə-], -s  
**doorstep**, -s 'dɔ:step [dɔə-], -s  
**doorway**, -s 'dɔ:weɪ ['dɔə-], -z  
**dop**(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Dora** 'dɔ:rə  
**dorado**, -s dɔ'rɑ:dou [dɔ'r-], -z  
**Doran** 'dɔ:rən  
**Dorando** dɔ'rændou [dɔ'r-]  
**Dorcas** 'dɔ:kəs [-kəs]  
**Dorchester** 'dɔ:tʃɪstə\*  
**Dore** dɔ:\* ['dɔə\*]  
**Doreen** dɔ:ri:n [dɔ'r-, dɔ'r-, 'dɔ:ri:n]  
**Dorian** (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:riən, -z  
**Doric** 'dɔ:rɪk

**Doricism**, -s 'dɔ:rɪsɪzəm, -z  
**Doris** (*modern Christian name*) 'dɔ:rɪs, (*district and fem. name in Greek history*) 'dɔ:rɪs  
**Dorking** 'dɔ:kɪŋ  
**dorman**(cy), -t 'dɔ:mən|sɪ, -t  
**dormer-window**, -s 'dɔ:mə'windəu, -z  
**dormie** 'dɔ:mi  
**dormitor**(y), -ies 'dɔ:mitrɪ, -iz  
**dor|mouse**, -mice 'dɔ:maʊs, -maɪs  
**dormy** 'dɔ:mi  
**Dornoch** 'dɔ:nɒk [-nək, -nɒk, -nəx]  
**Dornton** 'dɔ:ntən  
**Dorothea** ,dɔrə'θiə  
**Dorothy** 'dɔrəθi  
**Dorr** dɔ:\*  
**Dorrien** 'dɔ:riən  
**Dorriforth** 'dɔ:rɪfɔ:θ  
**Dorrit** 'dɔ:rɪt  
**dors**(al), -ally 'dɔ:səl, -əli  
**Dors|et**, -etshire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ɪt-ʃɪə\* [-ɪt-ʃɪə\*]  
**dorly**, -ies 'dɔ:rɪ, -iz  
**dosage**, -s 'dɔ:sɪdʒ, -iz  
**dos**(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**doss**, -es dɒs, -iz  
**dossal**, -s 'dɒsəl, -z  
**doss-house**, -ses 'dɒshau|s, -zɪz  
**dossier**, -s 'dɒsieɪ (dɒsjɛ), -z  
**do**t (from dɒ) dast (*strong form*), dɒst (*weak form*)  
**dot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dotage** 'dɒtɪdʒ  
**dotard**, -s 'dɒtəd, -z  
**dot|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**doth** (from dɒ) dəθ (*strong form*), dəθ (*weak form*)  
**Dothan** 'dɒuθæn [-θən]  
**Dotheboys Hall** 'du:ðəbɔɪz'hɔ:l  
**dott(e)rel**, -s 'dɒtrəl, -z  
**dottle**, -s 'dɒtl, -z  
**dott|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒtɪ, -ɪə\*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Douai** (*French town*) 'du:ɛɪ (dwe), (*school near Reading*) 'daueɪ ['daui], (*version of Bible*) 'daueɪ ['daui, 'du:ɛɪ]  
**douane**, -s du:(ɪ)'a:n, -z  
**double** (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dʌbl, -li, -lɪnɪs; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**double-barrelled** 'dʌbl,bærəld ['—-]  
**double-bass**, -es 'dʌbl'beɪs, -ɪz  
**double-bedded** 'dʌbl,bedɪd  
**Doublebois** 'dʌblbɔɪz  
**double-breasted** 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-, brestɪd]

**double-cross, -es, -ing, -ed** 'dabl'krɒs  
[-'krɒ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Doubleday** 'dabldeɪ

**double-deal/er/s, -ing** 'dabl'di:l|ə\*/z  
['dabl,d-], -iŋ

**double-decked** 'dabldekt

**double-decker, -s** 'dabl'dekə\* ['dabl,d-],  
-z

**double-dyed** 'dabl'daid [also 'dabldaid  
when attributive]

**double-edged** 'dabl'edʒd ['—]

**double entendre** 'du:b|ɑ:n'tā:ndr  
[-ʒ:n'tā:ndr, -ɑ:n'tā:ndr, -ɔ:n'tā:ndr,  
-ɔn'tā:ndr] (dublātā:dr, pronounced as  
if French)

**double entente** 'du:b|ɑ:n'tā:nt [-ʒ:n-  
'tā:nt, -ɑ:n'tā:nt, -ɔ:n'tā:nt, -ɔn'tā:nt]  
(dublātā:t)

**double-entry** 'dabl'entri

**double-faced** 'dablfeɪst

**double-first, -s** 'dabl'fə:st, -s

**double-headed** 'dabl'hedɪd

**double-locked** 'dabl'lɒkt

**double-minded** 'dabl'maɪnɪd ['--,-]

**double-quick** 'dabl'kwɪk

**double-stopping, -s** 'dabl'stɒpɪŋ, -z

**double-stout** 'dabl'staʊt

**doublet, -s** 'dablɪt, -s

**double-tongued** 'dabl'taŋd ['dabl'taŋd]

**doubloon, -s** 'dab'lʊ:n, -z

**doubt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
daʊt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**doubtful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness**  
'daʊt|fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fəɪst], -fʊli [-fəli],  
-fʊlnɪs

**Doubting** 'daʊtɪŋ

**doubtless, -ly** 'daʊtlɪs, -li

**douch/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed du:f, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

**Doudney** 'daʊdni, 'du:dni, 'dju:dni

**Dougal(l)** 'du:gəl

**Dougan** 'du:gən

**dough** dou

**Dougherty** 'daʊəti

**doughfaced** 'dou-feɪst

**dough-nut, -s** 'daʊnʌt ['daʊ'nʌt], -s

**doughty** (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'daʊt|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**dough/y, -ily, -iness** 'daʊ|i, -ili, -inis

**Douglas(s)** 'dagləs

**Douie** dui ['du:i], 'daui

**Doukhor, -s** 'du:kɒwɔ:\*, -z

**douloureux** (in tic d.), 'du:lə're: [-lu(:)'r-]

**Doulton** 'daʊltən

**dour** 'daʊ\*

**Douro** 'daʊrou

**Dousabel** 'daʊsəbel

**douse, -es, -ing, -ed** daʊs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Doust** daʊst

**Dousterswivel** 'daʊstəswiʋl

**dove, -s** daʊv, -z

**Dove** (surname, tributary of River  
Trent) daʊv

**dove-colour, -ed** 'daʊv,kələ\*, -d

**dove-cot, -s** 'daʊvkɒt, -s

**dovecote, -s** 'daʊvkəʊt [-kɒt], -s

**Dovedale** 'daʊdeɪl

**dove-like** 'daʊlaɪk

**Dover** 'daʊvə\*

**dovetail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daʊteɪl, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**Dovey** (in Wales) 'daʊvi (Welsh 'dɒvi)

**Dow** daʊ

**dowager, -s** 'daʊədʒə\* ['daʊɪdʒ-], -z

**Dowden** 'daʊdn

**dowd/y** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,  
-iness 'daʊd|i, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst  
[-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**dowel** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl  
['daʊil, 'daʊel], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Dowell** 'daʊəl [-il, -el]

**dower, -s; -less** 'daʊə\*, -z; -lis

**Dowgate** 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]

**Dowie** 'daui

**Dowland** 'daʊlənd

**dowlas** (D.) 'daʊləs

**Dowle** daʊl

**Dowler** 'daʊlə\*

**down** (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s,  
-ing, -ed daʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Down, -shire** daʊn, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**down-bed, -s** 'daʊn'bed [in contrast  
'--], -z

**downcast** 'daʊnkə:st

**down-draught, -s** 'daʊn'drɑ:ft ['--], -s

**Downe, -s** daʊn, -z

**Downey** 'daʊni

**downfall, -s** 'daʊnfɔ:l, -z

**Downham** 'daʊnəm

**down-hearted** 'daʊn'hɑ:tɪd

**downhill** 'daʊn'hɪl [also '--, '- according  
to sentence-stress]

**Downing** 'daʊnɪŋ

**downland** (D.) 'daʊnlænd

**Downpatrick** daʊn'pætrɪk

**downpour, -s** 'daʊnpɔ:\*, [-pɔ:\*, -z

**down-quilt, -s** 'daʊn'kwɪlt [in contrast  
'--], -s

**downright, -ness** 'daʊnraɪt, -nɪs

**downrush, -es** 'daʊnrʌʃ, -ɪz

**Downs** daʊnz

**Downside** 'daʊn-saɪd

**down-sitting, -s** 'daʊn'sɪtɪŋ ['daʊn,s-]

**downstairs** 'daʊn'steəz [also '--, '-  
according to sentence-stress]

**downstream** 'daʊn'stri:m [in contrast '--]



Downton 'dauntən

downtrodden 'daun, trɒdn

downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z

downly, -ier, -iest 'daunli, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
-iist [-jist]

downry, -ies 'daunrɪi ['daur-], -iz

dowsabel (D.), -s 'du:səbel ['daus-], -z

dows'e, -es, -ing, -ed -er/s dauz [daus],

-iz, 'dauzɪŋ ['dausiŋ], dauzd [daust],  
'dauzə\*/z ['dausə\*/z]

Dowse daus

dowsing-rod, -s 'dauzɪŋrɒd ['dausiŋ-], -z

Dowson 'dausn

Dowton 'dautn

doxology, -ies dɒk'sələdʒli, -iz

doyen, -s 'doɪən ['diən, 'dwaɪɛ:ŋ]  
(dwaɪɛ), -z

Doyle dɔɪl

doyley, -s 'dɔɪli, -z

D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔɪli

dozle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

dozen, -s, -th 'dɒzn, -z, -θ

dozly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douzli,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Dr. 'dɒktə\*, 'detə\*

drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z

drabble, -les, -ling, -led 'dræbl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dracaena, -s drə'si:nə, -z

Drachenfels 'drækənfɛls [-fɛls] ('draxən-  
fɛls)

drachm, -s dræm, -z

drachma, -as, -ae 'drækmlə, -əz, -i:

Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (Eng-  
lish surname) 'dra:kou

Draconian dreɪ'kounjən [dre'k-, -nɪən]

draff dræf

draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/zdraftsman, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-  
mən, -mən [-mən], -mənʃɪpdrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-d

Drage dreɪdʒ

draggile, -les, -ling, -led 'dræglɪ, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

draggile-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteɪl, -z, -d

drag-net, -s 'dræɡnet, -s

dragonman, -mans, -men 'dræɡəʊmən  
[-mən], -mənʒ [-mənʒ], -mən [-mən]

dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z

dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s

dragon-fly, -ies 'dræɡənflaɪ, -aɪz

dragonfish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡʊ-], -laɪk

dragonnade, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z

dragon's-blood 'dræɡənzbləd

dragon, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z

drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
-age dreɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl,

drain-pipe, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s [-ɪdʒ]

drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s

dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

drama, -s 'drɑ:mə, -z

dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

dramatis personae 'dra:mə'tis-pə:səunai  
['dræmə'tis-pə:səuni:]

dramatist, -s 'dræmətɪst, -s

dramatization [-isa-], -s 'dræmətaɪ-  
'zeɪʃən [-tɪ'z-], -zdramatize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
'dræmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl

dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz

dramaturgic 'dræmə'tə:dʒɪk

drambuie dræm'bjuɪ

drank (from drink) dræŋk

draple, -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

draper (D.), -s 'dreɪpə\*, -z

draperly, -ies 'dreɪpərli, -iz

Draper 'dreɪpə\* [-pɪə\*]

drastic, -ally 'dræstɪk ['dra:s-], -əli

drat dræt

draught, -s dra:ft, -s

draught-board, -s 'dra:ftbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

draught-horse, -s 'dra:ftɦɔ:s, -iz

draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s

draughtsman (person who draws), -men  
'dra:fts|mən, -məndraughtsman (piece used in games of  
draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],  
-men [-mən]draughtly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'dra:ftli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
-inis

Dravidian, -s drə'vɪdɪən [-dɪən], -z

draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-  
able drɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, dru:, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl

drawback, -s 'drɔ:bæk, -s

drawbridge, -s 'drɔ:brɪdʒ, -iz

Drawcansir 'drɔ:kənsɪ\*

drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z

drawer (person who draws), -s 'drɔ:ə\*  
['drɔ:ə\*], -z

drawer (sliding box), -s drɔ:ə\* ['drɔ:ə\*], -z

drawers (garment) drɔ:z [drɔ:z]

drawing-board, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

drawing-knife, -ves 'drɔ:ɪŋnaɪf, -vz

drawing-master, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋ,mɑ:stə\*, -z

drawing-pen, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpən, -z

drawing-pencil, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋ,pensl, -z

drawing-pin, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpɪn, -z

drawing-room, -s (room for drawing)  
'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], (reception room)

'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm, -z

drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋ,teɪbl, -z

**drawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**drawn** (from draw) drɔ:n  
**draw-well**, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z  
**Drax** dræks  
**dray**, -s dreɪ, -z  
**drayman**, -men 'dreɪ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**Drayton** 'dreɪtn  
**dread** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dread, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**dreadful**, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**dreadnought** (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s  
**dream** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s dri:m, -z, -iŋ/li, dremt [drempt, rərely dri:md], dremt [-mpt], 'dri:mə\*/z  
**dreamland** 'dri:mlənd  
**dreamless**, -ly 'dri:mlɪs, -li  
**dreamy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:m|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**drear** driə\*  
**dearly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'driə|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm  
**dredge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dredʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**dress**, -ily, -iness 'dreg|i, -ili, -inis  
**dregs** dregz  
**drench** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Dresden** 'drezdlən ('dres:dən)  
**dress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dress-circle**, -s 'dres'sə:kl, -z  
**dress-coat**, -s 'dres'kəʊt, -s  
**dresser** (piece of furniture), -s 'dresə\*, -z  
**dressing-case**, -s 'dresɪŋ-keɪs, -iz  
**dressing-gown**, -s 'dresɪŋgaʊn, -z  
**dressing-jacket**, -s 'dresɪŋdʒækt, -s  
**dressing-room**, -s 'dresɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**dressing-table**, -s 'dresɪŋteɪbl, -z  
**dressmaker/s**, -ing 'dres,meɪkə\*/z, -iŋ  
**dress-suit**, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s  
**dressy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dres|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**drew** (from draw) dru:  
**Drew**, -s dru:, -z  
**Dreyfus** 'dreɪfəs, 'draɪf-  
**dribble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dribl, -lz, -liŋ [-liu], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**dribblet**, -s 'driblit, -s  
**dried** (from dry v.) draɪd  
**drier** (s. adj.), -s 'drai-ə\* ['draiə\*], -z  
**dries** (from dry v.) draɪz  
**driest** 'draɪst  
**Driffeld** 'drɪfi:ld

**drift** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**drift-ice** 'drɪft-aɪs  
**driftless** 'drɪftlɪs  
**drift-wood** 'drɪft-wʊd  
**drifty** 'drɪfti  
**drill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drill, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**drill-sergeant**, -s 'drɪl,sɜ:dʒənt, -s  
**drily** (= dryly) 'drai-li ['draɪli]  
**drink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, dræŋk, dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə\*/z  
**drinkable** 'drɪŋkəbl  
**drinking-bout**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋbaʊt, -s  
**drinking-fountain**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋfaʊntɪn, -z  
**drinking-horn**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋhɔ:n, -z  
**drinking-song**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋsɒŋ, -z  
**drinking-water** 'drɪŋkɪŋ,wɔ:tə\*  
**drink-offering**, -s 'drɪŋk,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z  
**Drinkwater** 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə\*  
**drip** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dripping** (melted fat) 'dripiŋ  
**dripping-pan**, -s 'dripiŋpæn, -z  
**drip-stone**, -s 'drip-stəʊn, -z  
**drivable** 'draɪvəbl  
**drive** (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s draɪv, -z, -iŋ, drouv, 'drɪvn, 'draɪvə\*/z  
**drive** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'drɪv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Driver** 'draɪvə\*  
**driving-belt**, -s 'draɪvɪŋbɛlt, -s  
**driving-iron**, -s 'draɪvɪŋaɪən, -z  
**driving-wheel**, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z  
**drizzle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪzl|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**drizzly** 'drɪzl|i [-zli]  
**Droeshout** 'dru:shaʊt  
**Drogheda** (place) 'drɔɪdə ['drɔɪdə, 'drɔ:ədə, 'drɔ:hədə], (Earl) 'drɔɪdə  
**drogher**, -s 'drougə\*, -z  
**Droitwich** 'droɪt-wɪtʃ [rarely 'droɪtɪtʃ]  
**droll**, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə\*, -ist, -li ['drouli]  
**drollerly**, -ies 'droulər|i, -iz  
**dromedarly**, -ies 'drɔmədər|i ['drɔm-, -mid-], -iz  
**Dromio** 'droumiou [-mju:]  
**Dromore** 'droumə: [-mɔ:ə\*]  
**dron** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Dronfield** 'drɔnfi:ld  
**droop**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -iŋ/li, -t  
**drop** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z

**drop-curtain**, -s 'drɒp,kə:tn [-tən, tin],  
**drop-kick**, -s 'drɒpkɪk, -s [-z]  
**drop-scene**, -s 'drɒpsɪ:n, -z  
**dropsical**, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪkəl, -əli,  
**dropsy** 'drɒpsi [-əlnis]  
**Dros** drɒs  
**drosera** 'drɒsərə  
**droshkiy**, -ies 'drɒʃkɪj, -iz  
**drosmeter**, -s 'drɒ'smɪtə\*, -z  
**dross**, -y drɒs, -i  
**drought**, -s, -y draut, -s, -i  
**drove** (s. v.), -s drouv, -z  
**drove** (from drive) drouv  
**drover**, -s 'drouvə\*, -z  
**drow**, -s drau, -z  
**Drower** 'drauə  
**drown**, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drowsle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drowsly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauzlj, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Drs.** 'dɒktəz  
**drub**, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Druce** drʌs  
**Drucker** 'dru:kə  
**drudge** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**drudgery** 'drʌdʒəri  
**drug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drugget**, -s 'drʌɡɪt, -s  
**druggist**, -s 'drʌɡɪst, -s  
**druid**, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z, -s/iz [-es/iz], -izəm  
**druidic**, -al dru(:)'ɪdɪk, -əl  
**drum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
 dram, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Drumclog** 'drʌm'klɒg  
**drum-fire** 'drʌm'faɪə\*  
**drumhead**, -s 'drʌmhəd, -z  
**drum-major**, -s 'drʌm'meɪdʒə\*, -z  
**Drummond** 'drʌmənd  
**drumstick**, -s 'drʌm'stɪk, -s  
**drunk** (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s  
**drunk** (from drink) drʌŋk  
**drunkard**, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z  
**drunken**, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis  
**drupe**, -s drʌp, -s  
**Drury** 'druəri ['drɔəri]  
**druse** (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz  
**Druse** (surname) dru:z, dru:s  
**Druse** (member of sect in Syria), -s  
 dru:z, -iz  
**Drusilla** dru(:)'sɪlə  
**dry** (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;  
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s drʌj, -ai-ə\*  
 [-aiə\*], -aiist, -ai-li [-aili], -ai-nis  
 [-ainis], -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z  
 [-aiə\*/z]

**dryad**, -s 'draɪ-əd ['draɪəd, 'draɪəd], -z  
**Dryasdust** 'draɪ-əzdʌst ['draɪəz-]  
**dry-bob**, -s 'draɪbɒb, -z  
**Dryburgh** 'draɪbəɹə  
**dry-clean**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'draɪ'kli:n,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Dryden** 'draɪdn  
**dry-dock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'draɪ'dɒk  
 ['--], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Dryfesdale** 'draɪfsdeɪl  
**Dryhurst** 'draɪhɔ:st  
**drying** (from dry v.), 'draɪɪŋ  
**dryly** 'draɪ-li ['draɪli]  
**dry-measure** 'draɪ'meʒə\*  
**dryness** 'draɪ-nɪs ['draɪnis]  
**dry-nurse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'draɪ-  
 'nɔ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dry-plate**, -s 'draɪ'pleɪt ['draɪ-pleɪt], -s  
**dry-point** 'draɪ-point  
**dry-rot** 'draɪ'rot ['draɪrɒt]  
**drysalter**, -s 'draɪ'sɔ:ltə\* [-sɔ:l-], -z  
**drysaltery**, -ies 'draɪ'sɔ:ltəri [-sɔ:l-], -iz  
**Drysdale** 'draɪzdeɪl  
**dryshod** 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]  
**dual** 'dju(:)əl  
**dualism**, -st/s 'dju(:)əli'zəm, -st/s  
**dualistic** 'dju(:)ə'listɪk  
**duality**, -ies 'dju(:)'ælɪtɪj, -iz  
**Duane** du(:)'eɪn  
**dub** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dubbin** 'dʌbɪn  
**Dubhe** 'dʌbeɪ  
**dubiety** 'dju(:)'baɪəti [-aɪti]  
**dubious**, -ly, -ness 'dju:bɪəs [-bɪəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**dubitate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dubitation**, -s 'dju:bi'teɪʃən [dʒubi't-],  
 -z  
**dubitative**, -ly 'dju:bɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li  
**Dublin** 'dʌblɪn  
**Du Buisson** (English name) 'dju:bɪsən  
**duc'al**, -ally 'dju:kəl, -əli  
**Du Cane** 'dju:'keɪn [dju:'k-]  
**ducat**, -s 'dʌkət, -s  
**duce**, -s 'dʌ:tʃɪ, -z  
**Duchesse** (English name) 'dju:'feɪn,  
 du:'feɪn  
**duchess**, -es 'dʌtʃɪs, -iz  
**duchy**, -ies 'dʌtʃɪj, -iz  
**Ducie** 'dju:si  
**duck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**duck-bill**, -s 'dʌkbɪl, -z  
**duck-board**, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**duckling**, -s 'dʌklɪŋ, -z  
**duck-pond**, -s 'dʌkpɒnd, -z  
**duck's-egg**, -s 'dʌks-eg, -z  
**duck-shot** 'dʌkʃɒt

duckweed 'dʌk-wi:d  
 Duckworth 'dʌkwəθ  
 duck'y, -ies 'dʌkji, -iz  
 Du Croz (*English surname*) dju'krou  
 [dju:'k-]  
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s  
 ductile 'dʌktail  
 ductility dʌk'tiliti  
 ductless 'dʌktlis  
 dud, -s dʌd, -z  
 Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del  
 Duddleston 'dʌdstən  
 Duddington 'dʌdɪŋtən  
 Duddon 'dʌdn  
 dude, -s dju:d, -z  
 Dudeney (*surname*) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni  
 dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z  
 Dudhope 'dʌdəp  
 Dudley 'dʌdli  
 Dudu 'du:du:  
 due (*s. adj.*), -s dju:, -z  
 dual (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s  
 'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ist/s  
 duenna, -s dju(:)'eno, -z  
 Duer 'dju(:)ə\*  
 duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s  
 duettino, -s dju(:)'e'ti:nou, -z  
 duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s  
 duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z  
 Duff dʌf  
 duffel 'dʌfəl  
 duffer, -s 'dʌfə\*, -z  
 Dufferin 'dʌfərɪn  
 Duffield 'dʌfi:ld  
 Duffy 'dʌfi  
 dug (*s.*), -s dʌg, -z  
 dug (*from dig*) dʌg  
 Dugald 'du:gəld  
 Dugan 'du:gən  
 Dugdale 'dʌgdeil  
 dugong, -s 'du:gɒŋ ['dju:-], -z  
 dug-out (*s.*), -s 'dʌgaut, -s  
 dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'aut  
 Duguid 'dju:gid, 'du:gid  
 duiker, -s 'daikə\*, -z  
 duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s  
 dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z  
 duker'y, -ies 'dju:kərji, -iz  
 Dukinfield 'dʌkɪnfi:ld  
 Dukw, -s dʌk, -s  
 dulcamara 'dʌlkə'ma:rə [-'mæər-]  
 Dulce (*Christian name*) 'dʌlsi  
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt  
 Dulcie 'dʌlsi  
 dulci'fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi'fai,  
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
 dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsimə\*, -z  
 Dulcinea 'dʌlsi'nɪə [dʌl'sɪnɪə]

dulia dju:'laɪə  
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing,  
 -ed dʌl, -ə\*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
 dullard, -s 'dʌləd, -z  
 dull-brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breɪnd, -aid  
 Dulles 'dʌlis [-ləs]  
 dullish 'dʌliʃ  
 dullness (= dullness) 'dʌlnɪs  
 Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du'l-]  
 Dulwich 'dʌlɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ]  
 duly 'dju:li  
 Duma 'du:mə ['dju:-]  
 Dumain dju(:)'mein  
 Dumaresq du:'merik  
 Dumas 'dju:mə: ['du:-] (dymə)  
 Du Maurier (*English surname*) dju(:)-  
 'mɔ:riei [du:-, -'mɔ:-]  
 Dumayne dju(:)'mein  
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed  
 dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɔ:tən  
 dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z  
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-  
 'faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbidaɪks  
 dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'ʃou, -z  
 dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weɪtə\*, -z  
 dumdam, -s 'dʌmdʌm, -z  
 Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s [dʌm-], -ʃɪə\*  
 [-ʃə\*, dʌm'fri:fʃɪə\*]  
 dummy, -s 'dʌmki, -z  
 dummi'y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'dʌmji, -iz  
 Dumnorix 'dʌmnɔ:riks  
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 [dʌmt]  
 Dumphreys 'dʌmfrɪz  
 dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 dumpling, -s 'dʌmplɪŋ, -z  
 dumps dʌmps  
 dumpily, -ier, -iest 'dʌmpji, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst]  
 Dumville 'dʌmvil  
 dun (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
 Dunalley dʌ'næli  
 Dunbar (*place, surname*) dʌn'bɑ:\*,  
 'dʌnbɑ:\*\br/>
*Note.—In Scotland always -'.*  
 Dunblane dʌn'bleɪn  
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən ['dʌnk-]  
 Duncannon dʌn'kænən [dʌŋ'k-]  
 Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ ['dʌnk-]  
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz  
 Dunciad 'dʌnsiəd  
 Duncombe 'dʌnkəm ['dʌŋk-]  
 Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-'dɔ:lk, also '- when  
 attributive]  
 Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs

**Dundee** dan'di: ['dan'd-, also 'dand-  
when attributive]

**dunderhead**, -s 'dandəhed, -z

**Dundonald** dan'dənd

**dunderbary (D.)**, -ies dan'driər[i, -iz

**Dundrennan** dan'drenən

**Dundrum** dan'dram ['dandrəm]

**dune**, -s dju:n, -z [[-dn]

**Dunedin (in New Zealand)** da'ni:di:n

**Dunell** dju:nəl [dju:'n-]

**Dunfermline** dan'fə:mli:n [dam'f-]

**dung** daŋ

**Dungannon** dan'gænən [daŋ'g-]

**dungaree**, -s daŋgə'ri: ['--'], -z

**Dungarvan** dan'gə:vən [daŋ'g-]

**Dungeness** ,dandʒi'nes ['--], dandʒ'nes,

**dungeon**, -s 'dandʒən, -z ['--']

**dung-hill**, -s 'daŋhɪl, -z

**Dunglison** 'daŋgli:n

**dungy** 'daŋi

**Dunholme** 'danəm

**Dunkeld** dan'keld [daŋ'k-]

**Dunker**, -s 'daŋkə\*, -z

**Dunkirk** dan'kə:k ['dan'kə:k, daŋ'k-,  
'daŋ'k-]

**Dun Laoghaire** dan'liəri [*less usually*

**Dunlap** 'danləp [-ləp] [-'ləərə]

**dunlin**, -s 'danlin, -z

**Dunlop (surname)** dan'ləp, 'danləp

**Dunlop (tyre)**, -s 'danləp, -s

**Dunmail** dan'meil

**Dunmore** dan'mə:\* [-'məə\*], *attri-*  
*butively also* '--, as in **D. Road**

**Dunmow** 'danmou

**Dunn(e)** dan

**Dunning** 'danɪŋ

**dunnock**, -s 'danək, -s

**Dunnottar** da'nɒtə\* ['də'n-]

**Dunraven** dan'reivn

**Dunrobin** dan'rəbin

**Dunsany** dan'seini

**Dunse** da:ns

**Dunsinane (in Perthshire)** dan'sinən

*Notc.—This name has to be pronounced*  
*'dānsinein in Shakespeare's 'Mac-*  
*beth.'*

**Dunstable** 'danstəbl

**Dunstaffnage** dan'stæfnidʒ [-'stə:f-]

**Dunstan**, -er, -on 'danst[ən, ə\*, -ən

**Dunton** 'danton

**duo**, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z

**duodecennial** (dju(:)ou'di'senʒəl [-nɪəl]

**duodecimal**, -s ,dju(:)ou'desməl  
[djūəd-], -z

**duodecimo**, -s ,dju(:)ou'desimou  
[djūəd-], -z

**duodenal** (dju(:)ou'di:n) [djūəd-]

**duodenary** (dju(:)ou'di:nəri [djūəd-]

**duodenal**, -ums, -a ,dju(:)ou'di:nəm  
[djūəd-], -əmz, -ə

**duologue**, -s 'djuələg ['dju:ə-], -z

**Duparcq (surname)** du:'pɑ:k

**duple (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -in, -t

**dupery** 'dju:pəri

**Du Plat** dju:'plɑ:

**duple** 'dju:pl

**Dupleix (governor in India)** dju:'pleiks  
(dypleks), (*historian*) dju:'plei (dyple)

**duplex** 'dju:pleks

**duplicate (s. adj.)**, -s 'dju:plikit, -s

**duplicate (v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dju:-  
plikit, -s, -in, -il, -ə\*/z

**duplication**, -s 'dju:pli'keifən, -z

**duplication**, -s 'dju:plikitʃə\* ['dju:pli-  
kəʃjə\*, -kəʃjə\*], -z

**duplicity** dju(:)'plisiti

**duplicy**, -ies dju(:)'plai, -aiz

**Dupont (American surname)** 'dju:pənt

**Duquesne (French naval commander)**  
dju(:)'kein (dykən), (*place in U.S.A.*)  
dju(:)'kein [du:'k-]

**durability** ,djuərə'biliti [djoər-, ,djəər-,  
,djə:r-, -lət-]

**durable**, -ly, -leness 'djuərəbl [djoər-,  
'djəər-, ,djə:r-], -li, -lnis

**dural** 'djuərəl [djoər-, 'djəər-, -djə:-]

**duralumin** djuə'ræljumin [djoər-,  
djəər-, ,djə:r-]

**duramen** ,djuə'reimen [djoər-]

**durance** 'djuərəns [djoər-]

**Durand** djuə'rænd [djoər-]

**Durant** dju'rɑ:nt, dju'rænt

**duration**, -s djuə'reifən [djoər-, djəər-,  
djə:r-], -z

**durative** 'djuərətiv [djoər-, 'djəər-,  
'djə:r-]

**Durban** 'də:bən

**durbar**, -s 'də:bə:\*, -z

**Durbin** 'də:bin

**Durden** 'də:dn

**durdle**, -s 'də:dl, -z

**Durell** djuə'rel [djoər-]

**Dürer**, -s 'djuərə\* ['djəər-] ('dy:rər), -z

**duress** djuə'res [djoər-, 'djuəres,  
'djuəris, 'djoər-]

**Durham** 'darəm

**during** 'djuəriŋ [djoər-, 'djəər-, 'djə:r-]

**Durlacher** də'lækə\*

**Durnford** 'də:nfəd

**Durran** dərən [də'r-]

**Durrant** 'darənt

**durst (from dare)**, -n't də:st, 'də:snt

**Durward** 'də:wəd

**Duse** 'du:zi

**dusk (s. adj. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed dask, -s,  
-in, -t

**dusk**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dask|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**dust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**dustbin**, -s 'dasʌbin, -z  
**dust-cart**, -s 'dastkɑ:t, -s  
**dust-coat**, -s 'dastkəʊt, -s  
**dust-colour**, -ed 'dast,kələ\*, -d  
**duster**, -s 'dastə\*, -z  
**dusthole**, -s 'dasthəʊl, -z  
**dust|man**, -men 'dasʌ|mən, -mən  
**dust-pan**, -s 'dasʌpæn, -z  
**dustproof** 'dastpru:f  
**dust|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dast|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Dutch**, -man, -men datʃ, -mən, -mən  
**Dutch|woman**, -women 'datʃ|,wumən, -wimin  
**duteous**, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis  
**Duthie** 'dʌθi  
**Duthoit** də'θɔit  
**dutiable** 'dju:tjəbl [-tjəb-]  
**duti|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'dju:tɪ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**Dutton** 'dʌtn  
**dut|y**, -ies 'dju:tɪ, -iz  
**duty-free** 'dju:tɪ'fri:  
**duumvir**, -s dju(:)'ʌmvə\* ['dju:əmv-, du:'ʌm-, -ŋv-], -z  
**duumvirate**, -s dju(:)'ʌmvɪt [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-], -s  
**duumviri** (*alternative plur. of duumvir*)  
 du:'ʌmvɪri: [dju(:)'ʌmvɪrai, -ŋv-, -vər-]  
**Duveen** dju(:)'vi:n  
**dux**, -es daks, -iz  
**Duxbury** 'dʌksbəri  
**Dvorak** [-řák] 'dvo:ʒɑ:k [-ɔ:rɑ:k, -æk]  
**dwale** dweil  
**dwarf** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwo:f, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**dwarfish**, -ly, -ness 'dwo:fɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**dwell**, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwell, -z, iŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə\*/z  
**dwelling-house**, -ses 'dwelɪŋhauz, -iz  
**dwelling-place**, -s 'dwelɪŋpleɪs, -iz  
**Dwight** dwait

**Dwina** 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na)  
**dwind|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld  
**dyad**, -s 'daɪəd ['dai-əd], -z  
**Dyak**, -s 'daɪæk ['dai-ək], -s  
**dyarch|y**, -ies 'daɪə:k|i, -iz  
**Dyce** dais  
**Dyche** daitʃ  
**dye** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'dai-ə\*/z ['daiə\*/z]  
**Dyer** 'dai-ə\* ['daiə\*]  
**dyestuff**, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s  
**dye-wood** 'daiwud  
**dye-works** 'daiwəks  
**Dyffryn** 'dɒfrɪn (*Welsh* 'dɒfrɪn)  
**dying** (*from die* v.) 'daiiŋ  
**dykle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Dyke**, -s daɪk, -s  
**Dylan** 'dɪlən (*Welsh* 'dolan)  
**Dymlock**, -oke 'dimlək, -ək  
**Dymond**, -t 'daimənd, -t  
**dynameter**, -s dai'næmitə\* [di'n-], -z  
**dynamic**, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmik [di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**dynamism** 'dainəmɪzəm  
**dynamit|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dainəmaɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dynamo**, -s 'dainəməʊ, -z  
**dynamometer**, -s 'dainə'mɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**dynamometric**, -al 'dainəməʊ'metrik, [-mə'm-], -əl  
**dynast**, -s 'dinəst ['dinəst, *rarely* 'dainəst, 'dainəst], -s  
**dynastic** di'næstɪk [dai'n-]  
**dynast|y**, -ies 'dinəst|i [*rarely* 'dain-], -iz  
**dynatron**, -s 'dainətrɒn, -z  
**dyne**, -s dain, -s  
**Dynevor** 'dinivə\*  
**Dysart** 'daisət [-sɑ:t]  
**dyscrasia** dis'kreɪzjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə]  
**dysenteric** disn'terɪk [-sən-, -sen-]  
**dysentery** 'disntri [-sɒn-]  
**Dyson** 'daisn  
**dyspepsia** dis'pepsɪə [-sjə]  
**dyspeptic** (s. *adj.*), -s dis'peptɪk, -s  
**dyspnoea** dis'pni(:)ə  
**dziggetai**, -s 'dzigitai, -z

# E

**E** (*the letter*), -'s i:, -z

each i:tʃ

Ead|ie, -y 'i:di, -i

eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə\*, -li, -nis

eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z

eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aɪd ['i:gl'aɪd]

Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld

Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k

eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul [*in contrast* '—], -z

eaglet, -s 'i:glɪt, -s

eagre, -s 'eɪgə\* ['i:ɡə\*], -z

Ealing 'i:lɪŋ

Eames i:mz, eɪmz

Eamon 'eɪmən

ear, -s i:ə\* [*rarely* jə:\*], -z

ear-ache 'i:əɪk [*rarely* 'jə:r-]

Eardley 'ə:dlɪ

ear-drum, -s 'i:ədɾəm [*rarely* 'jə:d-], -z

eared i:əd [*rarely* jə:d]

earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dɒm/z

Earl(e) ə:l

earl-marshal, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z

earl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:l|i, -iə\*

[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earmark (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'i:əmk, [*rarely* 'jə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

[ə:nt]

earnest (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,

-s, -li, -nis

earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z

earnings 'ə:nɪŋz

Earp ə:p

earring, -s 'i:ərɪŋ [*rarely* 'jə:r-], -z

Earsdon 'i:əzdn

earshot 'i:ə-ʃɒt [*rarely* 'jə:-ʃɒt]

earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:θz]

earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earth-board, -s 'ə:θbɔ:d [-bɔ:əd], -z

earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n

earthbound 'ə:θbaʊnd

earth-bred 'ə:θbred

earth-closet, -s 'ə:θ,klɔ:zɪt, -s

earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -weə\*

earthiness 'ə:θɪnɪs

earth|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θl|i, -iə\*

[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maɪndɪd

['ə:θli,m-], -nis

earthquake, -s 'ə:θkwɛɪk, -s

earthward 'ə:θwəd

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:k, -s

earthworm, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:m, -z

earthy 'ə:θi

ear-trumpet, -s 'i:ə,trʌmpɪt [*rarely* 'jə:-],

-s

ear-wax 'i:əwæks [*rarely* 'jə:w-]

earwig, -s 'i:əwɪg [*rarely* 'jə:w-], -z

ear-witness, -es 'i:ə'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-, *rarely*

'jə:-], -ɪz

Easebourne 'i:zbo:n [-bɔ:n]

Easdale 'i:zdeɪl

eas|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

easel, -s 'i:zl, -z

ease|ment, -s 'i:zmənt, -s

Easingwold 'i:zɪgwɔld

east (E.) i:st

Eastbourne 'i:stbo:n [-bɔ:n]

Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p

East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə\*/z

Easter, -s 'i:stə\*, -z

Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'deɪ ['—], -z

easterly 'i:stɒli

eastern, -most 'i:stən [-tn], -moust

[-mɔ:st]

East Ham 'i:st'hæm

Eastham 'i:st'həm

Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]

easting 'i:stɪŋ

Eastlake 'i:stleɪk

Eastleigh 'i:stli: ['i:st'li:]

Eastman 'i:stmən

east-north-east 'i:stnɔ:θ'i:st [*in nautical*

*usage* -nɔ:r'i:st]

Easton 'i:stən

Eastport 'i:stpɔ:t

east-south-east 'i:stsauθ'i:st [*in nautical*

*usage* also -sau'i:st]

eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwɔ:d, -li, -z

Eastwood 'i:stwʊd

eas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:z|i, -iə\*

[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə\*, -z

easygoing 'i:zi,ɡəʊɪŋ ['—-]

eat (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, ate, eat|en,

-er/s; -able/s i:t, -s, -ɪŋ, et [eɪt],

'i:t|n, -ə\*/z; -əbl/z

eat (*old-fashioned spelling of ate*) et

eating-house, -ses 'i:tɪŋhaʊs, -zɪz

Eaton 'i:tn

eau-de-Cologne 'əʊdəkə'loun [-dik-]

eau-de-vie 'əʊdə'vi: (odvi)

- eau-forte, eaux-fortes** 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s  
**eave, -s** (E.) i:v, -z  
**eavesdrop, -s, -ing, -ped, -per/s**  
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Ebal** 'i:bæl [-bəl]  
**ebb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Ebbsfleet** 'ebzflit  
**ebb-tide, -s** 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z  
**Ebbw** 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu)  
**Ebel** c'bel, 'i:bl  
**Ebenezer** 'ebi'ni:zə\*  
**Ebionite, -s** 'i:bjənait [-blən-], -s  
**E-boat, -s** 'i:bout, -s  
**ebon, -ite** 'ebən, -ait  
**ebony** 'ebəni  
**Eboracum** i(:)'bɒrəkəm  
**ebriate** 'i:briit  
**ebriety** i(:)'braiəti  
**Ebrington** 'ebriŋtən  
**Ebro** 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro)  
**ebullien|ce, -cy, -t** i'baljən[s] [-'bul-,  
 -lən-], -si, -t  
**ebullition, -s** 'ebə'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z  
**Ebury** 'i:bəri  
**E.C.** 'i:'si:  
**écarté** ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)  
**Ecbatana** ek'bætənə [ekbə'tɑ:nə]  
**Ecce Homo** 'eksi'həumou [-'həumou]  
**eccentric** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-  
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**eccentricity, -ies** 'eksen'trisiti [-sən-],  
**Ecclefechan** ek'l'fekən [-'fexən] [-iz  
**Eccles, -field** 'eklz, -fi:ld  
**eccles|ia, -iast/s** i'kli:zi:jə [-iə], -iast/s  
**Ecclesiastes** i'kli:zi'æstiz [-i'ɑ:s-]  
**ecclesiastic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally  
 i'kli:zi'æstik [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**ecclesiasticism** i'kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'ɑ:s-]  
**Ecclesiasticus** i'kli:zi'æstikəs [-i'ɑ:s-]  
**Eccleston** 'eklstən  
**echelon, -s, -ned** 'eʃələn, -z, -d  
**echidna, -ae** e'kidnə [i'k-], -i:  
**echinus, -i** e'kainəs [i'k-], -ai  
**echo** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -iŋ  
 ['ekoɪn], -d  
**echoic** e'kowik [i'k-]  
**Echuca** i'tʃu:kə  
**Eckersl(ey)** 'ekəzli  
**Eck|ert, -ford** 'ek|ə(:)t, -fəd  
**éclair, -s** 'eikləə\*, -z  
**eclampsia** i'klæmpsɪə [e'k-, -sjə]  
**éclat, -s** 'eikla: (ekla), -z  
**eclectic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektik  
 [i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**eclecticism** ek'lektisizəm [i'klek-,  
 i:'klek-]  
**eclipse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klips, -iz,  
**ecliptic, -s** i'kliptik, -s [-iŋ, -t
- eclogue, -s** 'eklɒg, -z  
**economic, -al, -ally, -s** i:kə'nɒmik  
 [ek-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**economist, -s** i(:)'kɒnəmist, -s  
**economiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**economy, -ies** i(:)'kɒnəm|i, -iz  
**ecru** 'eikru:  
**ecstasy, -ies** 'ekstəs|i, -iz  
**ecstatic, -al, -ally** eks'tætik [ik-], -əl, -əli  
**ectoplasm** 'ektɒplæzəm  
**Ecuador** 'ekwə'do:\*, ['ekwəd-]  
**ecumenic, -al** i:kju(:)'menik, -əl  
**eczema** 'eksimə  
**eczematous** ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely  
 ek'si:m-, ek'zi:m-]  
**edacious** i'deɪʃəs [i:'d-, e'd-]  
**Edam (cheese)** 'i:dəm  
**Edda, -s** 'edə, -z  
**Eddington** 'edɪŋtən  
**edd|y** (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ed|i,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Eddystone** 'edistən  
**Ede** i:d  
**edelweiss** 'eidlvais  
**Eden, -bridge** 'i:dn, -bridʒ  
**Edenfield (in Lancs.)** 'i:dnfi:ld  
**Edessa** i'desə  
**Edgar** 'edgə\*  
**Edgbaston** 'edʒbəstən  
**Edgumbe** 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]  
**edg|e** (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, -iz,  
**Edgecomb(e)** 'edʒkəm [-iŋ, -d  
**Edgecote** 'edʒkəut [-kət]  
**Edgehill (name of a hill)** 'edʒ'hil, (sur-  
 name) 'edʒhil  
**edgeless** 'edʒlis  
**Edgerton** 'edʒətɒn  
**edge|ways, -wise** 'edʒ|weiz, -waiz  
**Edgeworth** 'edʒwə:θ  
**edging, -s** 'edʒiŋ, -z  
**Edington** 'edʒiŋtən  
**Edgley** 'edʒli  
**Edgware (town)** 'edʒweə\*, (Road) 'edʒ-  
 weə\* [-wə\*]  
**edgy** 'edʒi  
**edibility** 'edi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]  
**edible** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ness 'edibl [-dəb-],  
 -z, -nis  
**edict, -s** 'i:diikt, -s  
**Edie** 'i:di  
**edification** 'edifi'keɪʃən  
**edifice, -s** 'edifis, -iz  
**edify, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'edi|fai, -faiz,  
 -faɪiŋ, -faɪd  
**edile, -s** 'i:dail, -z  
**Edina** i'dainə [e'd-]  
**Edinburgh** 'edinbərə ['edn-, -bəɪə]



Edington 'edɪŋtən

Edison 'edɪsən

Ediss 'i:dis, 'edɪs

edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

Edith 'i:diθ

edition, -s 'ɪdɪʃən, -z

editorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'edɪ'tɔ:riəl, -z, -ɪ

editorship, -s 'edɪtəʃɪp, -s

Edmond, -s 'edmɒnd, -z

Edmonton 'edmɒntən

Edmund, -s 'edmɒnd, -z

Edna 'ednə

Edom, -ite/s 'i:dəm, -ait/s

Edrige 'edridʒ

Edsall 'edsəl

educability 'edju(:)kə'biliti [-lət-]

educable 'edju:kəbl

educate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-keɪt [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

education 'edju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]

educational, -tionally 'edju(:)'keɪʃənəl [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl]

educationalist, -s 'edju(:)'keɪʃənəlɪst [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl], -s

educationist, -s 'edju(:)'keɪʃənɪst [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃənɪst, -ʃənɪst], -s

educative 'edju(:)kətɪv [-dʒu(:)-, -keɪt-]

educate, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

education, -s i(:)'dʌkʃən, -z

Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z

Edwardian (s. *adj.*), -s ed'wɔ:dʒən [-diən], -z

Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou

eel, -s i:l, -z

e'en i:n

e'er ə\*

eer|ie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iə:ri, -i, -ili, -inis

efficacy, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable 'i:feɪs [e'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mont; -əbl

effect (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektɪv, -z, -li, -nis

effectual, -ly i'fektʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

effectuality i'fektju:'elɪti [-tʃu-]

effectuate, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektʃueɪt [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

effeminacy i'feminəsi [e'f-]

effeminate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness i'feminɪt [e'f-], -li, -nis

effeminate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'feminɪt [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Effendi 'efendi

effluent 'eflənt

effervesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'efə'ves, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effete e'fi:t [i'f-]

efficacious, -ly, -ness 'efɪ'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis

efficacy 'efɪ'keɪsɪti

efficacy 'efɪkəsi

efficient (cy, -t/ly) i'fɪʃiənt[sɪ, -t/li

Effie 'efi

effigy, -ies 'efɪdʒi, -iz

Eppingham 'efɪŋəm

effloresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'eflə'res [-flɔ'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effluence, -t/s 'eflʊəns [-flwən-], -t/s

effluvium 'eflu:vjəm [i'f-, -viəm]

efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz

effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis

effrontery, -ies e'frantəri [i'f-], -iz

effulge, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

effulgence, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən[s] [i'f-], -t/li

effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:s [i'f-]

effuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z

effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:sɪv [e'f-], -li, -nis

Efik 'efɪk

eft, -s eft, -s

e.g. 'i:dʒi: [fə'ri:ɡ'za:mpəl]

egad i'gʌd

Egan i'gən

Egbert 'egbɔ:t [-bət]

Egeria i(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪə:r-]

Egerton 'edʒətən

Egeus (in Greek mythology) 'i:dʒju:s, (Shakespearean character) i(:)'dʒi:əs

egg (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s

Eggle|ton, -ston 'egltən, -stən

egg-plant, -s 'egplɑ:nt, -s

egg-shaped 'egʃeɪpt

eggshell, -s 'egʃəl, -z

egg-spoon, -s 'eg-spun, -z

Egham 'egəm

Eglamore 'eglmɔ: \* [-mɔ: \*]

eglantine (E.) 'egləntaɪn

Eglingham (in Northumb.) 'eglɪndʒəm

Eglinton 'egltɒn

Egton 'egltən

Egmont 'egmɒnt [-mɒnt]

ego, -s 'egəʊ [i'g-], -z

egoism, -st/s 'egəʊɪzəm, -st/s

egoistic, -al, -ally 'egəʊɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

Egon 'egən [-gən]

egotism, -st/s 'egəʊtɪzəm, -st/s

egotistic, -al, -ally 'egəʊtɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

egotize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'egəʊtaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**egregious**, -ly, -ness i'gri:dʒəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs], -li, -nis

**Egremont** (in Cheshire, Cumberland) 'egromənt [-grim-]

**egress**, -es 'i:grəs, -iz

**egression**, -s i(:)'grefən, -z

**egret**, -s 'i:grɛt ['eg-], -s

**Egton** 'egtən

**Egypt** 'i:dʒɪpt

**Egyptian**, -s 'i:dʒɪpən, -z

**egyptologist/s**, -y 'i:dʒɪp'tələdʒɪst/s, -i

**eh** ei

**eider**, -s 'aɪdə\*, -z

**eiderdown**, -s 'aɪdədaʊn, -z

**eider-duck**, -s 'aɪdə'dʌk [in contrast '---], -s

**eidograph**, -s 'aɪdougrəf [-dəg-, -græf], -s

**eidolon**, -ons, -a ai'doulən, -ɔnz, -ɔ

**Eifel** 'aɪfəl

**Eiffel Tower**, -s 'aɪfəl,tauə\*, -z

**Eiger** 'aɪgə\*

**eight**, -s eɪt, -s

**eighteen**, -s, -th/s 'eɪti:n [also 'eɪt-, eɪ't-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

**eightfold** 'eɪtfəʊld

**eighth**, -s, -ly eɪθ, -s, -li

**eightieth**, -s 'eɪtiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiθ, -tʃəθ], -s

**eightish** 'eɪtɪʃ

**eightpence**, -penny 'eɪt|pəns, -pəni

**eighty**, -ies 'eɪtʃi, -iz

*Note.—In the N. of England often 'eitti.*

**Eilean** (near Inverness) 'i:lən

**Eileen** 'aɪli:n

**Eiloart** 'aɪlouɑ:t

**Einstein** 'aɪnstain

**Eire** 'eərə

**Eirene** ai'rɪni ['aɪə'r-]

**eirenicon**, -s ai'rɪnikən ['aɪə'r-, -'ren-], -z

**Eisenhower** 'aɪzən,haʊə\*

**eisteddfod**, -s ais'teðvəd [-vəd] (Welsh əɪs'teðvəd)

**either** 'aɪðə\* ['i:ðə\*]

**ejaculate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ejaculation**, -s i'dʒækju'leɪʃən, -z

**ejaculative** i'dʒækjʊlətɪv [-leɪt-]

**ejaculatory** i'dʒækjʊlətəri [-leɪtəri]

**eject** (s.), -s 'i:dʒekt, -s

**eject** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -mənt/s

**ejection**, -s i(:)'dʒekʃən, -z

**ek** (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Ekon** 'ekrən

**elaborate** (adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbə'reɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs

**elaborate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'læbə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**elaboration**, -s i'læbə'reɪʃən [-bə'r-], -z

**elaborative** i'læbə'reɪtɪv [-reɪt-]

**Elah** 'i:lə

**Elaine** e'leɪn

**Elam**, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -aɪt/s

**élan** ei'lā:ŋ [-'lɔ:ŋ] (elū)

**eland** (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z

**elapse**, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**elastic** (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstɪk [-'lɑ:s-], -s, -əli

**elasticity** elæs'tɪsɪti [ɪl-, ɪ:l-, -ləs-, -lɑ:s-]

**elate** (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ly

**elation** i'leɪʃən

**Elba** 'elbə

**Elbe** elb

**elbow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -ɪŋ ['elboɪŋ], -d

**elbow-chair**, -s 'elbou'tʃɜə\* ['---], -z

**elbow-grease** 'elbougrɪs

**elbow-room** 'elbouɹum [-ru:m]

**Elcho** 'elkou

**elder** (s. adj.), -s 'eldə\*, -z

**elder-berry**, -ies 'eldə,berɪ [ 'eldəbər-],

**elderly**, -iness 'eldəli, -ɪnɪs [-ɪz]

**elder-wine** 'eldə'wain ['---]

**eldest** eldɪst

**Eldon** 'eldən

**El Dorado** eldə'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]

**Eldred** 'eldrɪd [-red]

**Eldridge** 'eldrɪdʒ

**Eleanor** 'elɪnə\* [-lən-]

**Eleanora** elɪə'nɔ:rə [-ljə-]

**Eleazar** eli'eɪzə\*

**elecampane**, -s elɪkæm'peɪn, -z

**elect** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;

-ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -ɪv/ly

**election**, -s i'leɪʃən, -z

**electioneer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'leɪk-, ʃə'nɪə\* [-ʃə'nɪə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**electoral** i'lektərəl

**electorate**, -s i'lektərɪt, -s

**Electra** i'lektərə

**electric**, -al, -ally i'lektɪk, -əl, -əli

**electrician**, -s i'lektɪʃən [elɛk-, ɪleɛk-, elɪk-], -z

**electricity** i'lektɪsɪtɪ [elɛk-, ɪleɛk-, elɪk-]

**electrification**, -s i'lektɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**electrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable

i'lektɪfɪ'fai-, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl

**electro-biology** i'lektɹəʊbaɪ'ɒlədʒi

**electro-chemistry** i'lektɹəʊ'kemɪstri

**electrocute**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɹəkjʊt

[-tɹəʊk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**electrocution**, -s i'lektɹə'kju:ʃən  
[-trɔw'k-], -z  
**electrode**, -s i'lektɹəʊd, -z  
**electro-dynamic**, -s i'lektɹəʊdai'næmɪk  
[-di'n-], -s  
**electro-kinetics** i'lektɹəʊkai'netiks  
**electroliser**, -s i'lektɹəʊ'liə\*, -z  
**electrolyse**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɹəʊlaɪz  
[-trɔl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**electrolysis**, -es i'lektɹəʊlɪsɪs [ɪl-, ɪl-,  
-ləs-], -iz  
**electrolyte**, -s i'lektɹəʊləɪt [-trɔl-], -s  
**electrolytic** i'lektɹəʊ'lɪtɪk [-trɔ'l-]  
**electro-magnet**, -s, -ism i'lektɹəʊ'mæɡ-  
nɪt [i'lektɹəʊm-], -s, -izəm  
**electro-magnetic** i'lektɹəʊmæɡ'netɪk  
[-mæɡ-]  
**electrometer**, -s i'lektɹə'mɪtə\* [ɪl-,  
ɪl-], -z  
**electromotive** i'lektɹəʊmɔʊtɪv [-trɔm-]  
**electro-motor**, -s i'lektɹəʊ'mɔʊtə\*  
[i'lektɹəʊm-, -trɔ-], -z  
**electron**, -s i'lektɹən, -z  
**electronic**, -s i'lektɹənɪk [ɪl-, ɪl-], -s  
**electrophone**, -s i'lektɹə'fəʊn, -z  
**electrophorus**, -es i'lektɹə'fɔrəs [ɪl-,  
ɪl-], -iz  
**electroplate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
i'lektɹəʊpleɪt [i'lektɹəʊ'p-, -trɔ-], -s,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**electro-polar** i'lektɹəʊ'pəʊlə\*  
**electro-positive** i'lektɹəʊ'pɔzətɪv [-zit-]  
**electroscope**, -s i'lektɹə'skəʊp, -s  
**electrostatic**, -s i'lektɹəʊ'statɪk, -s  
**electro-therapeutic**, -s i'lektɹəʊθerə-  
'pjʊtɪk, -s  
**electro-therapy** i'lektɹəʊθerəpi  
**electro-thermal** i'lektɹəʊθə'məl  
**electrotype**, -s i'lektɹəʊtaɪp [-trɔt-], -s  
**electrum** i'lektɹəm  
**electuary**, -ies i'lektjʊəri [ɪ-tjwəri-], -iz  
**eleemosynary** 'eli:ˌmɔsɪnəri [ɪli'm-,  
'eli'm-, -'mɔzi-]  
**elegant**, -t/ly 'elɪɡənts, -t/li  
**elegiac** (s. adj.), -s, -al 'elɪdʒiæk, -s, -əl  
**elegist**, -s 'elɪdʒɪst, -s  
**elegit** i'li:dʒɪt [e'l-]  
**elegize** [-ɪsɪz-], -es, -ing, -ed 'elɪdʒaɪz,  
-iz, -in, -d  
**elegy**, -ies 'elɪdʒɪ, -iz  
**element**, -s 'elɪmənt, -s  
**elemental** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'eli-  
'mentl, -lz, -əli  
**elementarily**, -ily, -iness 'eli'mentəri,  
-li, -inis  
**elemi** 'elɪmi  
**elenchus** i'lenkəs  
**Eleonora** 'eli'ɒnɔ:rə [-ljə-]

**elephant**, -s 'elɪfənt, -s  
**elephantiasis** 'elɪfənti'əʊsɪs [-fən-]  
**elephantine** 'elɪfəntaɪn  
**Eleusinian** 'elju(:)'sɪniən [-nʃən]  
**Eleusis** 'elju:sɪs [i'l-]  
**elevate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory  
'elɪveɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**elevation**, -s 'elɪ'veɪʃən, -z  
**eleven**, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -0/s  
**elevenish** i'levnpɪʃ  
**elevenpence**, -penny i'levn/pəns  
[-vɪnp-], -pəni  
**elevenises** i'levnzɪz  
**elf**, -ves 'elf, -vz  
**elfin** (s. adj.), -s 'elfɪn, -z  
**elfish** 'elfɪʃ  
**elf-land**, -lock/s 'elf-lænd, -lək/s  
**Elfrida** 'elfrɪdə  
**Elgar** 'elɡə\* [-gɑ:\*]  
**Elgie** 'eldʒɪ, 'elgi  
**Elgin**, -shire 'elɡɪn, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Elham** (in Kent) 'i:ləm  
**Eli** 'i:laɪ  
**Elia** 'i:lɪə [-liə]  
**Eliah** i'laɪəb [e'l-, -'laɪ-əb]  
**Eliakim** i'laɪəkim [e'l-]  
**Elias** i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]  
**Eliashew** e'laɪəʃəʊ  
**Elibank** 'elɪbæŋk  
**elicit**, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisɪt [e'l-], -s, -in, -id  
**elicitation** i'lisɪ'teɪʃən [e'l-]  
**elide**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laɪd, -z, -in,  
**Elie** 'i:li [-id; -əbl  
**Eliezer** 'elɪ'ɪzə\*  
**eligibility** 'elɪdʒə'bɪlɪti [-dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**elible**, -ly, -leness 'elɪdʒəbəl [-dʒɪb-],  
-li, -lnɪs  
**Elihu** i'laɪhju: [e'l-, -aɪɹu:]  
**Elijah** i'laɪdʒə  
**Eliman** 'elɪmən  
**Elimelech** i'limələk [e'l-]  
**eliminate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'limɪneɪt [e'l-],  
-s, -in, -id  
**elimination**, -s i'limɪ'neɪʃən [e'l-], -z  
**Elinor** 'elɪnə\*  
**Eliot** (t) 'elɪət [-liət]  
**Eliphaz** 'elɪfəz  
**Elis** 'i:lis  
**Elisabeth** i'lizəbəθ  
**Elisha** (prophet) i'laɪʃə, (place in  
Northumb.) 'elɪʃə  
**elision**, -s i'liʒən, -z  
**Elissa** i'li:sə  
**élite** eɪ'lɪt (elit)  
**elixir**, -s i'liksə\* [e'l-], -z  
**Eliza** i'laɪzə  
**Elizabeth** i'lizəbəθ  
**Elizabethan**, -s i'lizə'bi:θən, -z

**Elizabethian**, -s i,lizə'bi:θjən [-θjən], -z  
**elk**, -s elk, -s  
**Elkanah** el'kɑ:nə [-'kein-]  
**Elkhart** 'elkha:t  
**Elkin** 'elkin  
**Elkington** 'elkiŋtən  
**Elkins** 'elkinz  
**ell**, -s el, -z  
**Ella** 'elə  
**Ellaline** 'eləli:n  
**Ellam** 'eləm  
**Elland**, -un 'elənd, -ən  
**Ellangowan**, elən'gau-ən  
**Ellen**, -borough 'elin, -bə:ɔ  
**Ellery** 'eləri  
**Ellesmere** 'elzmɪə\*  
**Ellet** 'elit  
**Ellice** 'elis  
**Ellicott** 'elikət [-kət]  
**Elliman** 'elimən  
**Ellingham** (*in Northumb.*) 'elindʒəm,  
 (*surname*) 'eliŋəm  
**Elliot(t)**, -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn  
**ellipse**, -s i'lips, -iz  
**ellipsis**, -es i'lip'sis, -iz  
**ellipsoid**, -s i'lip'soid, -z  
**ellipsoidal**, elip'soidl [ilip's-]  
**elliptic**, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli  
**ellipticity**, elip'tisiti [ilip't-]  
**Ellis**, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən  
**Ellsworth** 'elzwə:θ  
**Ellwood** 'elwud  
**elm** (E.), -s elm, -z  
**Elmes** elmz  
**Elmhurst** 'elmhə:st  
**Elmina** el'mi:nə  
**Elmo** 'elmou  
**Elmore** 'elmo:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Elmsley** 'elmzli  
**Elmwood** 'elmwud  
**elocution**, elə'kju:ʃən [-lou'k-]  
**elocutionary**, elə'kju:ʃəri [-lou'k-,  
 -ʃəri, -ʃəri]  
**elocutionist**, -s, elə'kju:ʃnist [-lou'k-,  
 -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s  
**Elohim** e'louhim  
**Eloi** i:louai ['i:louai, 'i:lɔi]  
**elongate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɔŋgeit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**elongation**, -s, i:lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z  
**elope**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mont/s  
**eloquence**, -t/ly 'eləkwən's [-louk-],  
 -t/li  
**Elphin**, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən  
**Elsa** (*English name*) 'elsə, (*German*  
*name*) 'elzə ('elzə:)  
**else**, -'s els, -iz

**elsewhere** 'els'weə\* [-s'hw-]  
**Elsie** 'elsi  
**Elsinore**, elsi'nɔ:\* [-'nɔə\*, '---]  
*Note.—The stressing '--' has to be  
 used in Shakespeare's 'Hamlet.'*  
**Elsmere** 'elzmɪə\*  
**Elspeth** 'elspeθ [-pəθ]  
**Elstree** 'elstri: [-tri]  
**Elswick** 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik  
*Note.—Elswick in Northumb. is  
 locally 'elsik or 'elzik.*  
**Elsworthy** 'elz,wə:ði  
**Eltham** (*in Kent*) 'eltəm [-lθəm]  
**Elton** 'eltən  
**elucidate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lʊ:sideit  
 [-'lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**elucidation**, -s i'lʊ:si'deiʃən [-'lju:-], -z  
**elucidative** i'lʊ:sideitiv [-'lju:-, -dət-]  
**elucidatory** i'lʊ:sideitəri [-'lju:-]  
**elude**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lʊ:d [-'lju:d], -z,  
**elusion**, -s i'lʊ:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z [-iŋ, -id  
**elusive**, -ly, -ness i'lʊ:siv [-'lju:-], -li,  
**elusory** i'lʊ:səri [-'lju:-] [-nis  
 elvan 'elvən  
**Elvedon** (*in Suffolk*) 'elvdən ['eldən]  
**elver**, -s 'elvə\*, -z  
**elves** (*plur. of elf*) elvz  
**Elv[e]y**, -in 'elv[i, -in  
**Elvira** el'vaɪərə  
**elvish** 'elvif  
**Elwes** 'elwiz [-wez]  
**Ely** 'ili  
**Elyot** 'eljət [-liət]  
**Elysi[an]**, -um i'liziʃən [-zj-], -əm  
**elzevir** (E.) 'elzi:vɪə\* [-zəv-]  
**em**, -s em, -z  
**'em** (*weak form of them*) əm [m]  
**emaciate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪʃieit [e'm-,  
 -'meɪʃieit, -'meiseit, -'meisjeit,  
 -'mæsieit], -s, -iŋ, -id [-,mæsi-]  
**emaciation** i'meɪʃiʃən [e'm-, -meɪʃi-]  
**emanat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneit  
 [rə'reli 'i:m-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**emanation**, -s 'emə'neiʃən [rə'reli  
 i:m-], -z  
**emancipate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 i'mænsipeit [e'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**emancipation**, -s i'mænsi'peiʃən [e,m-],  
 -z  
**Emanuel** i'mænjüəl [e'm-, -njüəl,  
 -njuel]  
**emasculate** (*adj.*) i'mæskjulit [-'mɑ:s-]  
**emasculate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 i'mæskjuleit [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
 -ə\*/z  
**emasculation**, -s i'mæskju'leifən  
 [-,mɑ:s-], -z  
**Emaus** 'emɔ:s

**embalm**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**embank**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-  
'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],  
-mənt/s  
**embarkation**, -s ɛm'ba:'keifən, -z  
**embargo** (s.), -s ɛm'ba:gou [im-], -z  
**embargo** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɛm'ba:gou  
[im-], -z, -iŋ [-goiŋ], -d  
**embark**, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
**embarkation**, -s ɛm'ba:'keifən, -z  
**embarrass**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-  
'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**embassy**, -ies 'embəs|i, -iz  
**embattle**, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|l  
[em-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**embay**, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**embed**, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**embellish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'beliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**ember**, -s 'embə\*, -z  
**Ember-day/s**, -week/s 'embə'dei/z,  
-wi:k/s  
**embezzle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,  
-lement/s im'bezl [em-], -lz, -liŋ  
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z], -lmənt/s  
**embitter**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment  
im'bitə\* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z,  
-mənt  
**emblazon**, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-  
ment/s; -onry im'bleizən [em-],  
-ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s;  
-ənri  
**emblem**, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z  
**emblematic**, -al, -ally ɛm'bli'mætik  
[-lə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**emblematicize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ɛm'blemətaiz [ɛm'blem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**emblemment**, -s 'emblemənt, -s  
**embodily**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s  
im'hɒd|i [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s  
**embolden**, -ens, -ening, -ened im-  
'bouldən [em-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ənd  
**embolism**, -s 'embolizəm, -z  
**embonpoint** ɜ:m'bɒn:'m'pwē:ŋ [ɜ:m-  
bɒm-, ɜ:m'bɒm-, -'pwā:ŋ, -'pwa:ŋ,  
-ɪ'pwɔŋ, -ɪ'pwæŋ] (äbɒpwē)  
**embosom**, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**emboss**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**embouchure**, -s ɛmbu'ʃuə\* [-'ʃjuə\*,  
-əə\*] (äbujr), -z

**embowel**, -owels, -owelling, -elled  
im'bɔ:uəl [em-, -auil, -aul], -z,  
-auəliŋ [-auiliŋ], -auəld [-auild, -auld]  
**embower**, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə\* [em-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
**embrace** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
-ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,  
-ə\*/z, -mənt  
**embranchment**, -s im'bra:nʃmənt  
[em-], -s  
**embrasure**, -s im'breiʒə\* [em-, -ʒjuə,  
-ʒuə\*, -ʒjoo\*, -ʒoo\*], -z  
**embrocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'embroukeit  
[-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z  
**embrocation**, -s embrou'keifən [-rək-],  
**embroglio**, -s ɛm'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z  
**embroider**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
im'broidə\* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z  
**embroider|y**, -ies im'broidər|i [em-], -iz  
**embroid**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'broid  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**embryo**, -s 'embriou, -z  
**embryologist/s**, -y ɛm'bri'ɒlədʒlist/s, -i  
**embryon**, -ons, -a 'embriən [ɔn],  
-ənz [-ənz], -ə  
**embryonic**, ɛm'bri'ɒnik  
**Embury** ɛm'bəri  
**Emeer**, -s ɛ'miə\* [i'm-, 'emiə\*], -z  
**Emeline** ɛ'mili:n  
**emend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z,  
-iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**emendat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-  
deit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**emendation**, -s i:men'deiʃən, -z  
**emendatory** i(:)'mendətəri  
**emerald**, -s 'emərəld [emrəld], -z  
**emerge**, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**emergence**, -t/ly i'mə:dʒən[s, -t/li  
**emergency**, -ies i'mə:dʒəns|i, -iz  
**emeritus** i(:)'meritəs  
**emerod**, -s 'emərɒd, -z  
**emersion**, -s i(:)'mɔ:ʃən, -z  
**Emerson** ɛmərən  
**emery** (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s  
'eməri, -'peipa\*/z, -'pauda\*, -wi:l/z  
[-hw-]  
**emetic** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik,  
-s, -əl, -əli  
**émeute**, -s ɛi'mɔ:t [sometimes facetiously  
i'mju:t] (emɔ:t), -s  
**emigrant** (s. adj.), -s 'emigrənt, -s  
**emigrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emigreit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**emigratory** ɛmigrətəri [-greit-]  
**emigration**, -s ɛmi'greiʃən, -z  
**émigré**, -s ɛmigrei, -z  
**Emilia** i'miliə [-liə]

**Emily** 'emili

**eminen**[ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən[s, -siz, -si, -t/li

**Emir**, -s e'miə\* [i'm-, 'emiə\*], -z [-s

**emirate**, -s e'miərɪt [i'm-, 'emiər-, -reit],

**emissary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'emisər|i, -iz

**emission**, -s i'miʃən [i:'m-], -z

**emissive** i'misiv [i:'m-]

**emit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-],

-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**emitter-valve**, -s i'mitəvælv [i:'m-], -z

**Emley** 'emli

**Emma** 'emə

**Emmanuel** (*biblical name*) i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -jwəl, -juel], (*Cambridge college*) i'mænjuəl [-njul]

**Emmaus** e'meɪəs

**Emmeline** 'emili:n

**emmet** (E.), -s 'emit, -s

**Emmie**, -y 'emi|i, -i

**emollient** (s. *adj.*), -s i'moliənt [e'm-, -ljənt], -s

**emolument**, -s i'moljument [e'm-], -s

**Emory** 'eməri

**emotion**, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis

**emotional**, -tionally i'mouʃənl [-fənl,

-fʊl], -fɪl, -fənel], -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊli,

-fɪli, -fənali]

**emotionalism** i'mouʃəlizəm [-fənl-, -fɪl-,

-fɪl-, -fənel-]

**emotive** i'moutiv

**empan**[el, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-ment/s im'pæn| [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

**Empedocles** em'pedokli:z [-douk-]

**emperor**, -s 'empərə\*, -z

**emphasis** 'emfəsis ['emf-]

**emphasiz**[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-fəsaiz ['emf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**emphatic**, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætɪk

[em-, -ŋ'f-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis

**emphysema**, -s emfi'si:mə [emf-], -z

**empire**, -s 'empaɪə\*, -z

**empiric** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally em'pirɪk

[im-], -s, -əl, -əli

**empiricism**, -st/s em'pirisi|zəm [im-], -st/s

**employment**, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s

**employ** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able im'plɔi [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s, -əbl

**employé**, -s ɔm'ploiei [ɔ:m-, ɔ:m-] (ʊplwaje), -z

**employee**, -s ,emplɔi'i: [em'plɔii:, im'plɔii:], -z

**emporium**, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z

**empower**, -s, -ing, -ed im'paʊə\* [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**empress**, -es 'empris, -iz

**Empson** 'empsn

**emption** 'empʃən

**empt**y (s. *adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily,

-iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt|i, -iə\*

[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ

[-jɪŋ], -id

**empty-handed** 'empti'hændɪd

**empyema** ,empai'i:mə

**empyrea**ll, -n ,empai'ri(:)əl [-pi'r-, em-'pi:riə-], -n

**Emsworth** 'emzwə(:)0

**emu**, -s 'i:mju:, -z

**emulat**[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,

-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**emulation** ,emju'leɪʃən

**emulative** 'emjulatɪv [-leit-]

**emulous**, -ly 'emjʊləs, -li

**emulsify**, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsi|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**emulsion**, -s i'malsʃən, -z

**emunctoriy** (s. *adj.*), -ies i'mʌŋktər|i, -iz

**enable**, -les, -ling, -led i'neɪb| [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**enact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;

-ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z,

-mənt/s, -iv

**enam**[el (s.v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s,

-ellist/s i'næm|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ],

-əld, -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z], -list/s [-əlɪst/s]

**enamour**, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə\* [e'n-],

-z, -riŋ, -d

**Encaenia** en'si:njə [-nɪə]

**encage**, -es, -ing, -ed in'keɪdʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**encamp**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s

**encase**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keɪs [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**encaustic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally en'kɔ:stɪk, -s, -əli

**enceinte** (s. *adj.*), -s ā:ŋ'sē:nt [ā:n'sē:nt, ɔ:ŋ'sē:nt, ɔ:n'sē:nt, ā:n'sænt, ɔ:ŋ'sænt, ɔ:n'sænt] (ās:t), -s

**Enceladus** en'selədəs [ensi'f-]

**encephalic** ,enke'fælik [enki'f-, ense'f-

encephalitis ,enkefə'laitis [en,kef-,

ensef-, en,sef-]

**enchain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tfeɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

**enchant**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es, -ment/s in'tʃɑ:nt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id,

-ə\*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s

**enchiridion**, -s ,enkaɪə'ridiən [enɪk-, -diən], -z

**encircle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'sə:k|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

**Eneke** 'enke

**enclasp**, -s, -ing, -ed in'kla:sp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t

**enclave**, -s 'enkleiv [ˈɔŋ-kla:v, ˈɛ:ŋ-k-, ˈɑ:ŋ-k-, ˈä:ŋ-k-, -l-] (äkla:v), -z

**enclitic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'kilitik [iŋ-, en-, n'tl-], -s, -əli

**enclos(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz [iŋ-, en-, n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**enclosure**, -s in'klouzə\* [iŋ-, en-, n'tl-], -z

**encom|ast/s**, -ium/s en'koum|iəst/s [en-], -jəm/z [-iəm/z]

**encompass**, -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**encore** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔŋ'ko:\* [-'kəə\*, -l-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**encore** (*interj.*) ɔŋ'ko:\* [-'kəə\*]

**encount(er)** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kauntlə\* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**encourage**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'kariɔdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**encroach**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'krouʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**encrust**, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**encumber**, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kam-bə\* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**encumbrance**, -s in'kambrəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz

**encyclic**, -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, -əl/z

**encyclop(a)edia**, -s, -n en,saiklou'pi:dʒə [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-, -diə], -z, -n

**encyclop(a)edic**, -al en,saiklou'pi:dik [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl

**encyclop(a)edism**, -st/s en,saiklou'pi:di|zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -st/s

**end** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id

**endanger**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deɪndʒə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -əmənt

**endear**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə\* [en-, -'dʒə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt

**endeavour** (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'devjə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**Endell** 'endl

**endemic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli

**Enderby** 'endə(:)bi

**endemic**, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli

**Endicott** 'endikət [-kət]

**ending** (s.), -s 'endiŋ, -z

**endive**, -s 'endiv, -z

**endless**, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis

**endlong** 'endlɔŋ

**endmost** 'endmoust

**endocrine** 'endoukraɪn

**endogamy** en'dɔgəmi

**Endor** 'endo:\*

**endors(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**endorsee**, -s 'endɔ:'si:, -z

**endow**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**endower**, -s in'dau-ə\* [en-], -z

**endue**, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-'djuɪŋ], -d

**endurable**, -ly, -leness in'djuərəbəl [en-, -'djoor-, -'djəer-, -'djo:r-], -li, -lnis

**endure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə\* [en-, -'djoə\*, -'djəə\*, -'djo:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns

**endways**, -wise 'endweiz, -waiz

**Endymion** en'dimɪən [-mɪən]

**Eneas** i(:)'ni:əs ['i:nɪəs]

**Eneid** 'i:niid [-njid]

**enema**, -s 'enima ['i:nimə], -z

**enem(y)**, -ies 'enim(i) [-nəm-], -iz

**energetic**, -al, -ally enə'dʒetik [-nə:'dʒ-], -əl, -əli

**energize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'enədʒaiz [-nədʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**energumen**, -s enə:'gju:men, -z

**energy**, -ies 'enədʒi, -iz

**enervat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə:veit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**enervation** enə:'veɪʃən [-nəv-]

**enfeeble**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-'fi:bəl [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt

**enfeoff**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**Enfield** 'enfi:ld

**enfilad(e)** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id

**enfold**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

**enforce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt

**enfranchis(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaiz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**enfranchisement**, -s in'fræntʃizmənt

**Engadine** 'enggədi:n [[en-], -s

**engage**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**Engedi** en'gi:di [en'g-, -'ged-]

**engender**, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-dʒə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**engine** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri

**engine-driver**, -s 'endʒin,draivə\*, -z

**engineer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed en-  
dʒi'niə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**engird**, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [iŋ-, en-], -z,  
-iŋ, -id  
**England**, -er/s 'iŋglənd [-ŋl-, rarely  
'eŋ-], -ə\*/z  
**Engledow** 'eŋgləu  
**Englefield**, -wood 'eŋglfi:ld, -wud  
**English** 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]  
**english**, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-,  
rarely 'eŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Englishman**, -men 'iŋgliʃmən [-ŋl-,  
rarely 'eŋ-], -mən [-men]  
**Englishry** 'iŋgliʃri [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]  
**Englishwoman**, -women 'iŋgliʃ-  
wumən [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-], -wimin  
**engraft**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'grɑ:ft  
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**engrailed** in'greild [iŋ-, en-]  
**engrain**, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [iŋ-, en-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**engrave**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery  
in'greiv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z;  
-əri  
**engross**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
in'grəʊs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**engulf**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf  
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**enhance**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-  
'hɑ:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,  
-mənt/s  
**enharpmonic**, -al, -ally 'enhɑ:'mɒnik  
['enhɑ:'m-], -əl, -əli  
**Enid** 'i:nid  
**enigma**, -s i'nigmə [e'n-], -z  
**enigmatic**, -al, -ally 'enig'mætik, -əl, -əli  
**enigmatist**, -s i'nigmətist [e'n-], -s  
**enigmatizə** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Enim** 'i:nim  
**enjambment**, -s in'dʒæmment [en-], -s  
**enjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒɔin  
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**enjoy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
in'dʒɔi [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**enjoyable**, -ly, -leness in'dʒɔjəbl [en-],  
-li, -lnis  
**enkindle**, -les, -ling, -led in'kindl  
[en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**enlace**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leis  
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**enlarge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
in'la:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**enlighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-  
ment in'laɪtn [en-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ],  
-nd, -nmənt

\*G

**enlist**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**enliv**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s  
in'laɪv [en-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd,  
-ŋə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**en masse** ā:'mæs [ʒ:ŋ-, a:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-]  
(āmas)  
**enmesh**, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**enmit**, -y, -ies 'enmit|i, -iz  
**Ennis** 'enis  
**Enniscorthy** 'enis'kɔ:θi  
**Enniskillen** 'enis'kilin  
**Ennius** 'eniəs [-nɪəs]  
**ennoble**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement  
i'nəʊbl [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt  
**ennui** ā:'nwi: [ʒ:'n-, a:'n-, ɔ:'n-, ɔ'n-,  
-] (ānqi)  
**Eno**, -s 'i:nəu, -z  
**Enoch** 'i:nɒk  
**enormity**, -ies i'nɔ:mit|i, -iz  
**enormous**, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis  
**Enos** 'i:nəs  
**enough** i'nʌf [ə'nʌf, ŋ'ʌf]  
**enounce**, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'nauns, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**enow** i'nəu  
**en passant** ā:m'pæsə:ŋ [ʒ:m'pæsɔ:ŋ,  
a:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔ:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔm'pæsə:ŋ,  
-'pɑ:sə] (āpasə)  
**enquir**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaɪə\*  
[iŋ-, en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**enquir**, -ies in'kwaɪəri [iŋ-, en-], -iz  
**enrage**, -es, -ing, -ed in'reidʒ [en-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -d  
**enrapt** in'ræpt [en-]  
**enrapture**, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræp-  
tʃə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**enregist**, -ers, -ering, -ered in-  
'redʒistə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**enrich**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritʃ  
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**enrobe**, -es, -ing, -ed in'roub [en-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**enrol**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'roul  
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**en route** ā:n'ru:t [ʒ:'n'r-, a:n'r-, ɔ:n'r-,  
ɔn'r-] (ārut)  
**ens**, -tia en|z, -fiə [-fjə, -tiə, -tjə]  
**ensample**, -s en'sɑ:mpl, -z  
**ensanguined** in'sæŋgwɪnd [en-]  
**ensconce**, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɒns [en-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**ensemble**, -s ā:n'sɑ:mbəl [ʒ:n'sɔ:mbəl,  
a:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔn'sɑ:mbəl]  
(āsā:bl), -z  
**enshrin**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-  
'fraɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt



**enshroud**, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**ensign** (*flag*), -s 'ensain [*in the navy* 'ensn], -z  
**ensign** (*officer*), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -jip/s  
**ensign** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**ensilage** 'ensilidʒ  
**enslave**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt  
**ensnarle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snəʊ\* [en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
**ensoul**, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z, -iŋ, d  
**ensue**, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:], -z, -iŋ [-'sjuɪŋ, -'suɪŋ], -d  
**ensure**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fʊə\* [en-, -'fʊə\*, -'fʊə\*, -'fʊ:ə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**entablature**, -s en'tæblətʃə\* [in-, -blitʃ-, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -ɔə\*], -z  
**entail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt  
**entangle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s  
**entente**, -s ā:n'tū:nt [ɔ:n'tɪ:nt, ā:n'tu:nt, ɔ:n'tu:nt, ɔ:n'tɔnt] (ātūt), -s  
**entier**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'entɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ɔrə\*/z  
**enteric** en'terik  
**enteritis**, entə'raitis  
**enterology**, entə'rɒlədʒi  
**enterotomy**, entə'rɒtəmi [-iŋ/li  
**enterprise**, -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraɪz, -iz,  
**entertain**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
 ,entə'teɪn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt/s  
**enthal**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'θɒl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**enthrall** = enthrall  
**enthronle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'θrɒn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**enthuse**, -es, -ing, -ed in'θju:z [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**enthusiasm**, -st/s in'θju:ziæ:zəm [en-, -'θu:-, -zjæ-], -st/s  
**enthusiastic**, -al, -ally in'θju:zi'æstik [en-, -'θu:-, -i'ɑ:s-], -əl, -əli  
**entia** (*plur. of ens*) 'entɪə [-fjə, -tɪə, -tjə]  
**enticle**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'taɪs [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt/s  
**entire**, -ly, -ness in'taɪə\* [en-], -li, -nis  
**entirety**, -ies in'taɪətɪ [en-], -iz  
*Note.—There exists also a form in'taɪorəti [en-], a recent innovation.*  
**entitle**, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

**entitly**, -ies 'entitli, -iz  
**entomb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**entomologic(al)**, -ally ,entəmɒ'lɒdʒikəl [-tu:mɒu'l-], -əli  
**entomologist/s**, -y ,entəmɒ'lɒdʒist/s, [-tu'm-], -i  
**entomologize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ,entəmɒ'lɒdʒaɪz [-tu'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**entourage**, -s ,əntu'rɑ:ʒ [ʒ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ā:nt-, ā:nt-, tuə'r-] (ūtura:ʒ), -iz  
**entr'acte**, -s 'ɒntrækt [ɒn'trækt, ʒ:n't-, ɔ:n't-, ā:nt-, ā:n't-] (ātrakt), -s  
**entrails** 'entreɪlz  
**entrain**, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**entrammel**, -els, -elling, -elled in'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld  
**entrance** (*s.*) (*entry, place of entry, etc.*), -s 'entrans, -iz  
**entrance** (*v.*) (*put in state of trance, delight*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s in'trɑ:ns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s  
**entrant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'entrənt, -s  
**entrap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt  
**entreat**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t [en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt  
**entreaty**, -ies in'tri:tɪ [en-], -iz  
**entrecôte**, -s 'ɒntrokoʊt [ʒ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ā:nt-, ā:nt-] (ātrəko:t), -s  
**entrée**, -s 'ɒntrei [ʒ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ā:nt-, ā:nt-] (ātre), -z  
**entremets** (*sing.*) 'ɒntrəmeɪ [ʒ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ā:nt-, ā:nt-] (ātrəme), (*plur.*) -z  
**entrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-z  
**entrenching-tool**, -s in'trentʃɪŋtu:l [en-],  
**entrepôt**, -s 'ɒntropou [ʒ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ā:nt-, ā:nt-] (ātrəpo), -z  
**entrepreneur**, -s ,ɒntrəprə'nə: [ʒ:n-, ɔ:n-, ā:n-, ā:n-, pre'n-] (ātrəprə'nə:r), -z  
**entresol**, -s 'ɒntrəsəl [ʒ:n-, ɔ:n-, ā:n-, ā:n-] (ātrəsəl), -z  
**entropy** 'entropi  
**entrust**, -s, -ing, -ed in'trast [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**entry**, -ies 'entri, -iz  
**entwine**, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**entwist**, -s, -ing, -ed in'twɪst [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**enumerable** i'nju:mərəbl [i:n-]  
**enumeratle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**enumeration**, -s i'nju:mə'reiʃən, -z  
**enumerative** i'nju:mə'retɪv [-reit-]

**enunciabile** i'nanʃiəbl [-nʃjə-, -nsjə-, -nsjə-]  
**enunciative**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nan-  
 sicit [-nsjeit, -nfjeit, -nfjeit], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id, -ə\*/z  
**enunciation**, -s i,nansi'eifən, -z  
**enunciative** i'nanʃiətiv [-nʃjət-, -nsjət-,  
 -nsjət-, -nfjeit-, -fjeit-, -nsjeit-,  
 -nsjeit-]  
**enure**, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə\* [-'njəə\*],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**envelop**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-  
 'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**envelope**, -s 'enviləup ['ɔn-, -vəl-], -s  
**envenom**, -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**enviable**, -ly, -leness 'enviəbl [-vje-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**envious**, -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vjes], -li,  
 -nis  
**environ** (v.), -ous, -oning, -oned, -on-  
 ment/s in'vaiəɾən [en-], -ənz, -əniŋ  
 [-ɪŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s  
**environs** (s.) 'envirənz [in'vaiəɾənz,  
 en'vaiəɾ-]  
**envisage**, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**envoy**, -s 'envɔi, -z  
**envy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 ['env|i, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**enwrap**, -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**enwreath**, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**enzyme**, -s 'enzaim, -z  
**eoche** (title of book by Kinglake)  
 i(:)'ouʃin ['iəs-]  
**Eochaidh** 'jokei ['jɔxei]  
**Eoli** = **Aeoli**  
**eolith**, -s 'i:ouliθ, -s  
**Eothen** (title of book by Kinglake)  
 i(:)'ouθen ['i(:)ouθen]  
**epact**, -s 'i:pækt, -s  
**Epaminondas** e,pæmi'nɔndəs [i,p-]  
**eparch**, -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz  
**epaulement**, -s 'epo:lmənt [i'p-], -s  
**epaulet**, -s 'epoulet [-pɔ:l-, -pəl-], -s  
**epenthesis**, -es 'epənθi:sis [-θəs-], -i:z  
**epenthetic** epen'θetik  
**epergne**, -s i'pɔ:n [e'peɔn], -z  
**epexegesis** e,peksi'dʒi:sis  
**epexegetic**, -al, -ally e,peksi'dʒetik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**ephah**, -s 'i:fə, -z  
**ephemer**, -as, -al i'feməɾə [e'f-,  
 -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl  
**ephemerality**, -ies i,femə'rælitɪ  
 [e,f-, -'fi:m-], -iz

**ephemeris**, **ephemerides** i'feməris [e'f-,  
 -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z  
**ephemeron**, -s i'feməɾən [e'f-, -'fi:m-,  
 -rən], -z  
**ephemeros** i'feməɾəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-]  
**Ephesian**, -s i'fi:ʒjən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,  
 -i:ʒjən, -i:ʒjən], -z  
**Ephesus** 'efisəs  
**ephod**, -s 'i:fəd [e'f-], -z  
**Ephraim** i'freiim [-friəm]  
**Ephrata** 'efrətə  
**Ephron** 'efrən ['i:f-]  
**epiblast**, -s 'epiblast, -s  
**epic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'epik, -s  
**epicene** (s. *adj.*), -s 'episi:n, -z  
**epicentre**, -s 'episentə\*, -z  
**Epicharmus** epi'ka:məs  
**epicisim**, -st/s 'episi:zəm, -st/s  
**Epictetus** epi'kti:təs  
**epicure**, -s 'epikjuə\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoə\*,  
 -kjo:\*, -kjo:\*, -z  
**Epicurean**, -s 'epikjuə'ri(:)ən [-kjoə'r-,  
 -kjoə'r-, -kjo: 'r-], -z  
**epicurism** 'epikjuəɾizəm [-kjoər-,  
 -kjoər-, -kjo: 'r-]  
**Epicturus** epi'kjuəɾəs [-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-,  
 -'kjo: 'r-]  
**epicycle**, -s 'episaikl, -z  
**epicyclic** epi'saiklik [-'sik-]  
**epicycloid**, -s 'epi'saiklɔid [epi's-], -z  
**Epidaurus** epi'dɔ:ɾəs  
**epidemic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally epi-  
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**epidermal**, -ic, -is, -oid epi'də:məl,  
 -ik, -is, -oid  
**epidiascope**, -s epi'daiəskəup, -s  
**epigene** 'epidʒi:n  
**epigenesis** epi'dʒenesis  
**epiglottal**, -ic epi'glɔtl [epi'g-, epi'g-],  
 -ik [-iz  
**epiglottis**, -es epi'glɔtis [epi'g-, epi'g-],  
**epigone**, -s 'epigoun, -z  
**Epigoni** e'pigonai [-ni:]  
**epigram**, -s 'epigrəm, -z  
**epigrammatic**, -al, -ally epigrə'mætik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**epigrammatist**, -s epi'grəmətist, -s  
**epigrammatize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed  
 epi'grəmətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**epigraph**, -s 'epigra:f [-græf], -s  
**epigrapher**, -s 'epigɾəfə\* [i'p-], -z  
**epigraphic** epi'græfik  
**epigraphist/s**, -y e'pigrəfist/s [i'p-],  
 -i  
**epilepsy** 'epilepsi  
**epileptic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al epi'leptik, -s,  
 -əl  
**epilogie** epi'lədʒik

**epilogiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilə-  
 dʒaiz [i'p-, -ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**epilogue**, -s 'epilɒg, -z  
**Epimenides** ,epi'menidi:z  
**Epinal** 'epin| (epinal) [-iz  
**epiphan**y (E.), -ies i'pifən|i [e'p-, -fɪ|i],  
**Epipsychidion** ,episai'kidion [-ipsai-,  
 -diən]  
**Epirus** e'paiərəs [i'p-]  
**episcopac**y, -ies i'piskəpəs|i [e'p-], -iz  
**episcopal**, -ally i'piskəpəl [e'p-], -əli  
**episcopalian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'piskə-  
 'peiljən [e'p-, -kəʊ'p-, -liən], -z, -izəm  
**episcopate**, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kəʊp-,  
 -peit], -s  
**episcopo**, -s 'episkəʊp, -s  
**episcopiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-  
 kəpaiz [e'p-, -kəʊp-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**episode**, -s 'episoʊd, -z  
**episodic**, -al, -ally ,epi'sɒdik, -əl, -əli  
**epistle**, -s i'pisl, -z  
**epistler**, -s i'pislə\*, -z  
**epistolary** i'pistoləri [e'p-, -t|əri]  
**epistoler**, -s i'pistolə\* [e'p-], -z  
**epistoliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-  
 təlaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**epistyle**, -s 'epistail, -z  
**epitaph**, -s 'epitəf [-tæf], -s  
**epithalamium**, -a, -ums ,epiθə'lei-  
 mjəm [-mɪ-], -ə, -əmz  
**epithelium**, -s ,epiθi:ljam [-liəm], -z  
**epithet**, -s 'epiθet [-θit], -s  
**epithetic** ,epiθetik  
**epitome**, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z  
**epitomic**, -al, ,epi'təmik, -əl  
**epitomist**, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], -s  
**epitomiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**epoch**, -s i'pɒk [*rarely* 'ep-], -s  
**epochal** 'epəkəl [i'pɒk-]  
**epoch-making** i'pɒk, meikin  
**epode**, -s 'epəʊd, -z  
**eponym**, -s 'epənim [-pən-], -z  
**eponymous** i'pɒniməs [e'p-]  
**epopee**, -s 'epəʊpi: [-pəp-], -z  
**epos**, -es 'epɒs, -iz  
**Epping** 'epiŋ  
**Epps** eps  
**epsilon**, -s ep'sailən [*rarely* 'epsilən], -z  
**Epsom** 'epsəm  
**Epstein** (*sculptor*) 'epstain  
**Epworth** 'epwə:θ  
**equability** ,ekwə'biliti [i:k-, -lət-]  
**equab**le, -ly, -leness 'ekwəbl| [i:k-], -li,  
 -lnis  
**equal** (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als,  
 -alling, -alled 'i:kwəl, -əli, -əlnis;  
 -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

**equalit**y, -ies i:(ə)'kwəliti, -iz  
**equalization** [-isa-], -s i:kwəlaiz'eifən  
 [-li'z-], -z  
**equaliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:kwəlaiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**equanimity** i:kwə'nimiti [ek-]  
**equanimous**, -ly, -ness i:(ə)'kwəniməs  
 [ek-], -li, -nis  
**equat**e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit [i:k-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**equation**, -s i'kweifən [-eizən], -z  
**equator**, -s i'kweita\*, -z  
**equatorial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,ekwə'tɔ:riəl  
 [i:k-], -z, -i  
**equerr**y, -ies i'kwəri [i'ekwəri], -iz  
*Note.*—The pronunciation at court is  
 i'kwəri.  
**equestrian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'kwes-  
 triən [ek-], -z, -izəm  
**equestrienne**, -s i'kwestri'en [ek-], -z  
**equiangular** i:kwɪ'æŋgjʊlə\*  
**equidistant**, -ly i'kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:k-], -li  
**equilateral** i:kwɪ'lætərəl [i:k-]  
**equibrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed i:kwɪ-  
 'laɪbreit [-'lib-, i:(ə)'kwilib-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**equilibration** i:kwɪlaɪ'breifən [i:kwɪ-  
 li'b-, i:(ə)'kwilib-]  
**equilibrist**, -s i:(ə)'kwilibrist [-i:kwɪ-  
 'librist], -s  
**equilibrium** i:kwɪ'libriəm  
**equimultiple**, -s i:kwɪ'mʌltipl [i:k-], -z  
**equine** i:kwain [ek-]  
**equinoctial** (s. *adj.*), -s i:kwɪ'nɒkʃəl  
 [ek-], -z  
**equinox**, -es i:kwɪnɒks [ek-], -iz  
**equip**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwɪp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**equipage**, -s 'ekwɪpɪdʒ, -iz  
**equipois**e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekwi-  
 poiz [i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**equitab**le, -ly, -leness 'ekwɪtəbl|, -li,  
 equitation ,ekwɪ'teɪʃən [-lnis  
**equit**y, -ies 'ekwɪti, -iz  
**equivalen**ce, -t/s, -tly i'kwɪvələns  
 [-vlə-], -t/s, -tli  
**equivocal**, -ally, -alness i'kwɪvəkəl  
 [-vuk-], -əli, -əlnis  
**equivocat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 i'kwɪvəkeɪt [-vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**equivocation**, -s i'kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-],  
 -z  
**equivoke** [-voque], -s 'ekwɪvouk, -s  
**Equuleus** e'kwuliəs  
**er** (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:  
**era**, -s i'ərə, -z  
**eradiat**e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdiət [i:r-,  
 -djeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**eradication** i'reɪdi'eɪʃən [i:r-]

- eradica<sup>ble</sup>** i'rædikəbl  
**eradica<sup>te</sup>**, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id  
**eradica<sup>tion</sup>** i,rædi'keifən  
**eradicative** i'rædikotiv [-keit-]  
**Erard**, -s 'erɑ:d (crɑ:r), -z  
**eras**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt; -obl  
**erasion**, -s i'reiʒən, -z  
**Erasmian**, -s, -ism i'ræzmian [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm  
**Erasmus** i'ræzməs [e'r-]  
**Erastian**, -s, -ism i'ræstian [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm  
**Erastus** i'ræstəs [e'r-]  
**erasure**, -s i'reiʒə\*, -z  
**Erath** i'rɑ:t [e'r-]  
**Erdington** 'ædɪŋtən  
**ere** ə\*  
**Erebus** 'eribəs  
**Erec** 'iərek  
**Erechtheum** ,erek'θi(:)əm  
**Erechtheus** i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θiəs, -θjəs]  
**erect** (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail  
**erection**, -s i'rekʃən, -z  
**eremite**, -s 'erimait, -s  
**eremitic**, -al eri'mitik, -əl  
**Eretria**, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z  
**erewhile** ə'wail [-'hw-]  
**Erewhon** 'eriwən [-wən, -ihw-]  
**erg**, -s ə:g, -z  
**ergo** 'ə:gou  
**ergon**, -s 'ə:ɡon, -z  
**ergonic**, -s, -ally ə:'ɡonik, -s, -əli  
**ergosterol** ə:'ɡostərəl [-stior-]  
**ergot**, -ism 'ə:gət [-got], -izəm  
**eric** (E.), -s 'erik, -s  
**erica** (E.) 'erikə  
**ericaceous** eri'keifəs  
**Erie** 'iəri  
**Erin** 'iərin  
**Eris** 'eris  
**eristic**, -s e'ristik, -s  
**Erith** 'iəriθ  
**Eritrea**, -n/s eri'triə [-'treiə], -n/z  
**Erle** ə:l  
**erl-king**, -s 'ə:l-kiŋ ['ə:l'kiŋ], -z  
**Erlynn** 'ə:lin  
**ermine**, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d  
**erne** (E.), -s ə:n, -z  
**Ernest** 'ə:nist  
**Ernie** 'ə:nli  
**erode**, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id  
**Eroica** e'rowikə [i'r-]  
**Eros** 'erəs [i'ərəs, also 'erouz by Greek scholars]
- erosion**, -s i'rrouʒən [e'r-], -z  
**erosive** i'rrouʒiv [e'r-]  
**erotic** (*s. adj.*), -s i'rotik [e'r-], -s  
**eroticism** e'rotisizəm [i'r-]  
**err**, -s, -ing, -ed ə:\*, -z, -rin, -d  
**errand**, -s 'erənd, -z  
**errand-boy**, -s 'erəndboi, -z  
**errant**, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri  
**erratic**, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli  
**erratum**, -a e'rɑ:təm [i'r-, -'reit-], -ə  
**Erroll** 'erəl  
**erroneous**, -ly, -ness i'rounjəs [e'r-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**error**, -s 'erə\*, -z  
**ersatz** 'eəzəts (er'zats)  
**Erse** ə:s  
**Erskine** 'ə:skin  
**erst** ə:st  
**erstwhile** 'ə:st-wail [-thw-]  
**erubescen<sup>ce</sup>**, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn[s, -si, -t  
**eruct**, -s, -ing, -ed i'rakt [i'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eructat<sup>e</sup>**, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eructation**, -s i'ræk'teifən, -z  
**erudite**, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis  
**erudition** ,eru(:)'difən [-rju(:)-]  
**erupt**, -s, -ing, -ed i'rapt [e'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eruption**, -s i'rʌpʃən [e'r-], -z  
**eruptive**, -ly, -ness i'raptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis  
**Ervine** 'ə:vin  
**erysipelas** ,eri'sipiləs [-pəl-, -lis]  
**erythema** ,eri'θi:mə  
**Eryx** 'eriks  
**Erzerum** 'əəzəru:m  
**Esau** 'i:sə:  
**escalad<sup>e</sup>** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leid ['---], -z, -in, -id  
**escalator**, -s 'eskaləitə\*, -z  
**escallop**, -ed is'koləp [es-], -t  
**escapade**, -s ,eskə'peid, -z  
**escape** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is'keip [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s  
**escapism**, -st/s is'keipizəm [es-], -st/s  
**escarp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'kɑ:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s  
**eschalot**, -s 'eʃələt [eʃə'l-], -s  
**eschar**, -s 'eska:\*, -z  
**escharotic** (*s. adj.*), -s ,eska'rotik, -s  
**eschatological** ,eskə'tələdʒikəl [-kæt-]  
**eschatologist/s**, -y ,eskə'tələdʒist/s, -i  
**escheat** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t [es-], -s, -in, -id  
**eschew**, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu: [es-], -z, -in, -d [-'tʃuɪŋ], -d

**eschscholtzia**, -s is'kɒlfə [is'kɒltʃə, es'kɒltʃə, es'kɒltʃə, e'fɒltʃə, e'fɒltʃə], -z  
**Escombe** 'eskəm  
**Escorial** 'eskɔri'ɑ:l [es'kɔ:riəl]  
**escort** (s.), -s 'eskɔ:t, -s  
**escort** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'kɔ:t [es-], -s, -in, -id  
**Escow** 'eskou  
**escritoire**, -s 'eskri(:)'twa: \* [-'twa:\*, '---] (eskritwa:r), -z  
**escudo**, -s es'ku:dou, -z  
**esculent** (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s  
**Escorial** es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]  
**escutcheon**, -s is'kʌtʃən [es-], -z  
**Esdaile** 'ezdeil  
**Esdraelon** 'ezdrei'i:lən [-drə'i:-]  
**Esdras** 'ezdrəs [-rəs]  
**Esher** 'i:ʃə\*  
**Esias** i'zaios [e'z-, -æs]  
**Esk** esk  
**Eskimo**, -s 'eskimou, -z  
**Esmé** 'ezmi  
**Esmeralda** 'ezmə'rældə  
**Esmond(e)** 'ezmɒnd  
**esophageal** i(:),sɒfə'dʒi(:)əl [i:sɒf-]  
**esophagus**, -gi i(:)'sɒfə'gəs, -gai [-dʒai]  
**esoteric**, -al, -ally 'esou'terik [i:s-], -əl, -əli  
**espalier** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljo\* [es-, -liə\*], -z, -rin, -d  
**esparto** es'pɑ:tou  
**especial**, -ally is'peʃiəl [es-], -əli [-li]  
**Esperantist/s**, -o 'espa'rəntist/s [-pe'r-, -'rɑ:n-], -ou  
**Esperit** es'pju:t  
**espial** is'piəl [es-]  
**espionage** 'espjə'nɑ:ʒ [espjə'nɑ:ʒ, 'esplənidʒ, es'paionidʒ, is'paionidʒ] (espjə'nɑ:ʒ, pronounced as French espionage)  
**esplanade**, -s 'esplə'neid [rarely 'esplə'nɑ:d], -z  
**Esplanade** (in Western Australia) 'esplə'nɑ:d  
**espousal**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s is'pauz [es-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əl/z  
**expressivo** 'espre'si:vou  
**esprit** 'espri: (espri)  
**esprit-de-corps** 'espri:də'kɔ:\* (esprid-kɔ:r)  
**esply**, -ies, -ying, -ied is'p'ai [es-], -aiz, -aiin, -aid  
**Espy** 'espi  
**Esq.** is'kwaio\* [es-]  
**Esquiline** 'eskwilain  
**Esquimalt** es'kwaimɔ:lt

**Esquiman**, -x 'eskimou, -z  
**esquire**, -s is'kwaio\* [es-], -z  
**ess**, -es es, -iz  
**essay** (s.), -s; -ist/s 'esei [-si], -z; -ist/s  
**essay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei ['esei], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**esse** 'esi  
**Essen** 'esn  
**essence**, -s 'esns, -iz  
**Essene**, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z  
**essential**, -ally, -alness i'senʃiəl [e's-], -əli [-li], -əlnis  
**essentiality** i'senʃi'æliti [e,s-]  
**Essex** 'esiks  
**establish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s is'tæblif [es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**estate**, -s is'teit [es-], -s  
**Estcourt** 'estkɔ:t  
**Este** 'esti  
**esteem** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-], -z, -in, -d  
**Estey** 'esti  
**Esther** 'estə\*, 'esθə\* *esp. in the N.*  
**esthet** = **aesthet**-  
**Esthonia**, -n/s es'tounjə [es'θou-, -niə], -n/z  
**estimable**, -ly, -leness 'estiməbl, -li, -lnis  
**estimate** (s.), -s 'estimit [-meit], -s  
**estimate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'estimait, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**estimation** esti'meiʃən  
**estiv** = **aestiv**-  
**Estmere** 'estmia\*  
**Estonia**, -n/s es'tounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**estop**, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s is'tɒp [es-], -s, -in, -t; -idʒ, -əl/z  
**estrade**, -s es'tra:d, -z  
**estrangle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -ement/s is'treindʒ [es-], -iz, -in, -d, -idnis, -mənt/s  
**estreat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-], -s, -in, -id  
**estuarial**, -ies 'estjūr[i] [-tjwər-, -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjūr-, -tjwər-, -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjur-, -tfur-], -iz  
**esurien**/ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriəns [-'sjoər-], -si, -t  
**Etah** 'i:tə  
**Etain** 'etein  
**Etamin** 'etəmin  
**etc.** it'setrə [et-, ət-]  
**etcetera**, -s it'setrə [et-, ət-], -z  
**etch**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz, -in/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**eternal**, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]

eternalizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
i(:)tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
eternit[y, -ies i(:)tə:nit[i, -iz  
eternizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed i:tə:naiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
Etesian i'ti:ʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]  
Eteson i'tɪsn  
Ethbaal eθ'beɪəl [*usual Jewish pro-  
nunciation* eθ'ba:l]  
Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bɔ:t  
Ethelberta ,eθəl'bɔ:tə  
Ethelburga ,eθəl'bɔ:gə  
Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl'red, -wulf  
ether, -s 'i:θə\*, -z  
ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i  
etherealizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
Etherege 'eθəridʒ  
etheric, -s, -ally i(:)'θerik, -s, -əli  
Etherington 'eðəriŋtən  
etherizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
ethic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'eθik, -s, -əl,  
-əli  
Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-θjɒp], -s  
Ethiopia, -n/s i:θi'ɒpjə [-piə], -n/z  
Ethiopic i:θi'ɒpik [-i'ɒup-]  
ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli  
ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə\*, -z  
ethnographic, ,eθnou'græfik [-nə'g-]  
ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi  
ethnologic, -al, -ally ,eθnou'lɒdʒik  
[-nə'l-], -əl, -əli  
ethnologist/s, -y eθ'nɒlədʒist/s, -i  
ethologic, -al i:θou'lɒdʒik [-θə'l-], -əl  
ethnologist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlədʒist/s, -i  
ethos 'i:θɒs  
ethyl (*commercial and general pro-  
nunciation*) 'eθil, (*chemists' pronuncia-  
tion*) 'i:θail  
ethylene 'eθilin  
etiolatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəuleit [-tiəl-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
etiologist/s, -y i:ti'ɒlədʒist/s, -i  
etiquette ,eti'ket ['etiket]  
Etna 'etnə  
Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z  
Etonian, -s i(:)'tounjən [-nən], -z  
Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troer-], -n/z  
Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z  
Ettrick 'etrik  
Etty 'eti  
etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli  
etymologic, -al, -ally ,etimə'lɒdʒik, -əl,  
etymologist/s, -y, -ies ,eti'mələdʒist/s,  
-i, -iz  
etymologizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'eti'mələdʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

etymon, -s 'etimən, -z  
Euboea ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]  
eucalyptus, -es ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz  
Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s  
eucharistic, -al, -ally ju:kə'ristik  
[juk-], -əl, -əli  
euchre (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə\*, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
Euclid, -s 'ju:klid, -z  
Euclidean ju:'klidiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]  
eud(a)emonism, -st/s ju'di:məni|zəm  
[ju'd-], -st/s  
eudiometer, -s ju:di'ɒmitə\* [jud-], -z  
Eudocia ju:'doufjə [ju'd-, -fiə, -sje, -slə]  
Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]  
Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sjə]  
Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]  
Eugen (*English name*) 'ju:dʒen [-dʒin,  
-dʒən], (*German name*) 'ɔigən (ɔy'ge:n)  
Eugene (*English name*) ju:'zein,  
'ju:dʒin, ju:'dʒin  
*Note.*—Eugene Goossens, the musician,  
pronounces ju:'zein.  
Eugene Onegin 'ju:dʒin ɔ'njeigɪn  
(jiv'genji a'njeigɪn)  
Eugenia ju:'dʒi:njə [ju'dʒ-, -nɪə]  
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenik [ju'dʒ-], -s  
Eugénie (*as English name*) ju:'zeini,  
ju:'zi:ni, ju:'dʒi:ni  
Eugenius ju:'dʒi:njəs [ju'dʒ-, -nɪəs]  
Eulalia ju:'leiljə [ju'l-, -liə]  
Euler (*English name*) 'ju:lə\*, (*German  
name*) 'ɔilə\* ('ɔylər)  
eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒist, -s  
eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lə'dʒistik, -əl, -əli  
eulogium, -s ju:'loudʒjəm [ju'l-,  
-dʒləm], -z  
eulogizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-  
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
eulogy, -ies 'ju:lədʒli, -iz  
Eunice (*modern Christian name*) 'ju:nis,  
(*biblical name*) ju(:)'naisi  
eunuch, -s, -ism ju:nək, -s, -izəm  
euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒniməs, -iz  
eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə [-sjə]  
eupeptic ju:'peptik  
Euphemia ju:'fi:mjə [ju'f-, -mɪə]  
euphemism, -s 'ju:fimɪzəm, -z  
euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:fi'mistik,  
-əl, -əli  
euphemizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fi-  
maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnik [ju'f-], -əl,  
-əli  
euphonious, -ly ju:'founjəs [ju'f-, -nɪəs],  
-li  
euphonium, -s ju:'founjəm [ju'f-  
-nɪəm], -z

- euphoniz[ə] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-  
fənaiz [-foun-, -fun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-]  
euphrasy 'ju:frosi  
Euphrates ju:'freiti:z [ju'f-]  
Euphronius ju:'frounjəs [ju'f-, -njos]  
Euphrosyne ju:'frozi:ni [ju'f-]  
Euphues 'ju:fju(:)i:z  
euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)ilzəm/z, -st/s  
euphuistic 'ju:fju(:)'istik  
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒjən [joə'r-, joə'r-,  
joə'r-, -eiʒjən, -eiʒən, -eiʒən], -z  
eureka juə'rika [joə'r-]  
eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'riðm|ik/s [ju'r-,  
juə'r-, joə'r-, -'riðm-], -i  
Euripides juə'ripidi:z [joə'r-]  
Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-]  
Europa juə'roupə [joə'r-]  
Europe 'juərəp ['joə-, 'joə-, 'joə-]  
European, -s juə'reʊpi(:)ən [joə-, joə-,  
joə-], -z  
europeaniz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
juə'reʊpi(:)ənaiz [joə-, joə-, joə-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
Eurus 'juərəs ['joə-]  
Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joə'r-]  
Eurylochus juə'riləkəs [joə'r-]  
Eusebian, -s ju:'si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z  
Eusebius ju:'si:bjəs [ju's-, -biəs]  
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z  
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]  
Eustachian ju:s'teifjən [-fjən, -fən, *rarely*  
-teikjən, -teikjən]  
Eustachius ju:s'teikjəs [-kiəs]  
Eustis 'ju:stis  
Euston 'ju:stən  
Eutaw 'ju:tə:  
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]  
euthanasia ju:'θə'neizjə [-eizjə, -eizjə,  
-eizjə, -eizjə]  
Eutropius ju:'troupjəs [ju't-, -piəs]  
Euxine 'ju:ksain  
Eva 'i:və  
evacuant (s. *adj.*), -s i'vækjüənt  
[i'v-, -kjwont], -s  
evacuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-  
jueit [i'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eifən [i'v-], -z  
evacuee, -s i'vækju(:)'i: [i'v-], -z  
evad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
evaluation, -s i'vælju'eifən, -z  
Evan 'evən  
Evander i'vændə\*  
evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ev-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
evanescent|ce, -t/ly i:və'nesn|s [ev-],  
-t/ly  
evangel, -s i'vændʒel [-dʒəl], -z  
evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,  
-alism i:væn'dʒelik [ev-, -vən-],  
-s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm  
Evangeline i'vændʒili:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-]  
evangelist, -s i'vændʒilist [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-],  
-s  
evangelistic i'vændʒi'listik [-dʒəl-,  
-dʒl-'istik]  
evangelization [-isa-] i'vændʒilai'zei-  
ʃən [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-], -li'z-]  
evangeliz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
i'vændʒilaiz [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
Evans 'evənz  
Evanston 'evənstən  
Evansville 'evənzvil  
evaporable i'væpərəbl  
evaporat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-  
pəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evaporation, -s i'væpə'reifən, -z  
evasion, -s i'veiʒən, -z  
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis  
eve (E.), -s i:v-, z  
Evele(i)gh 'i:vli  
Evelina 'evili:nə  
Eveline 'i:vlin, 'evlin, 'evilin  
Evelyn 'i:vlin, 'evlin  
even (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -enly, -enness;  
-ens, -ening, -ened 'i:vən, -ənli,  
-ənnis; -ənz, -iŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd  
Evenenden 'evəndən  
evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s 'i:vniŋ,  
-z  
Evens 'evənz  
evensong, -s 'i:vənsən, -z  
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]  
eventide, -s i'ventaid, -z  
eventual, -ly i'ventʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tʃuəl,  
-tjwəl, -tjul, -tjul], -i  
eventuality, -ies i'ventju'ælit|i [-tju-],  
-iz  
eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
ever 'evə\*  
Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|əd, -ist, -it  
evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrin, -z  
Everitt 'evərit  
everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'lə:stɪŋ, -li,  
-nis  
evermore 'evə'mə:\* [-'mɔə\*, *also some-*  
*times* '— *when followed by a stress*]  
Evers 'evəz  
Evershed 'evəʃed  
eversion i'və:ʃən [i'v-]  
Eversley 'evəzli

**evert**, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**every**, -body 'evri, -bodi [-bodi]  
**everyday** (*adj.*) 'evridei [-'l-]  
**Everyman** 'evrimən  
**everyone** 'evriwən  
**everything** 'evriθiŋ  
**everywhere** 'evriweə\* [-ihw-]  
**Evesham** 'i:vʃəm [*locally also* 'i:vifəm]  
**Evelt**, -s 'evit, -s  
**evict**, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**eviction**, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z  
**evidence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**evident**, -ly 'evidənt, -li  
**evidential**, -ally 'evi'denʃəl, -əli  
**evidentiary** 'evi'denʃəri  
**evil** (s. *adj.*), -ils, -illy 'i:vəl [-il], -lz [-ilz], -ili  
**evil-doer**, -s 'i:vəl'du(:)\* ['i:vil-], -z  
**evil-eye**, -s, -d 'i:vəl'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d  
**evil-minded**, -ness 'i:vəl'maɪndɪd ['i:vil-, -i-, -], -nis  
**evil-speaking** 'i:vəl'spi:kɪŋ ['i:vil-]  
**evince**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vɪns, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -iv  
**evincible**, -ly i'vɪnsəbl [-sib-], -li  
**evirate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vɪreɪt ['ev-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**eviscerate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreɪt [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**evisceration** i'visə'reɪʃən [i:'v-]  
**evocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'evoukɪt [i:'v-, -vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**evocation**, -s 'evou'keɪʃən [i:'v-, -vək-], -z  
**evok**, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**evolute**, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -voult-, -lju:t], -s  
**evolution**, -s 'i:vəlu:ʃən [ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:-], -z  
**evolutional** 'i:vəlu:ʃənəl [ev-, -'lju:-, -fənl-, -fənl-, -fənl-]  
**evolutionary** 'i:vəlu:ʃənəri [ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:-, -fəni-, -fəni-]  
**evolutionism**, -st/s 'i:vəlu:ʃənɪzəm [ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:-, -fəni-], -st/s  
**evolve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'vɒlv [i:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**Evors** 'i:vɔ:z  
**evulsion**, -s i'vʌlʃən [i:'v-], -z  
**Ewart** 'ju(:)ət  
**Ewbank** 'ju:bæŋk  
**ewe**, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z  
**Well** 'ju(:)əl  
**Ewen** 'ju(:)ɪn  
**ewe-neck**, -s 'ju:nek, -s

**ewer**, -s 'ju(:)ə\*, -z  
**Ewing** 'ju(:)ɪŋ  
**ex** eks  
**exacerbate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-beit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exacerbation**, -s eks'æsə(:)'beɪʃən, -z  
**exact** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eg-], -ə\*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis [ig'zæknɪs]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**exaction**, -s ig'zæksʃən [eg-], -z  
**exactitude** ig'zæktɪtju:d [eg-]  
**exaggerate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zædʒəreɪt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exaggeration**, -s ig'zædʒə'reɪʃən [eg-], -z  
**exaggerative** ig'zædʒə'reɪv [eg-, -reit-]  
**exalt**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:lɪt [eg-, -'zɔ:lɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis  
**exaltation**, -s egzɔ:l'teɪʃən [eks-, -ɔl-], -z  
**exam**, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z  
**examen**, -s eg'zeɪmen, -z  
**examination**, -s ig'zæmi'neɪʃən [eg-], -z  
**examine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmɪn [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**examinee**, -s ig'zæmi'ni: [eg-], -z  
**example** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ig-'zɑ:mpəl [eg-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**exarch**, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -cit/s  
**exasperate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zɑ:spereɪt [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exasperation** ig'zɑ:spə'reɪʃən [eg-, -'zæs-]  
**Excalibur** eks'kælɪbɔ\*  
**excavate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-kəveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**excavation**, -s 'ekska'veɪʃən, -z  
**exceed**, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**exceeding** (*adj.*), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li  
**excel**, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**excellence**, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'eksələns, -sɪz, -si, -sɪz, -t/li  
**excelsior** ek'selsiə\* [ik-, -siə\*, -sjə\*]  
**except** (v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exception**, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z  
**exceptionable**, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃənəbl [ek-, -fə-, -fəni-], -li, -lnɪs  
**exceptional**, -tionally ik'sepʃənəl [ek-, -fənl-, -fənl-, -fənl-], -fəni [fəni, -fəni]  
**excerpt** (s.), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s  
**excerpt** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excerption**, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z



**excess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**excessive**, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li, -nis  
**exchange** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable iks'tʃeɪndʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**exchangeability** iks,tʃeɪndʒə'biliti [eks-, -lət-]  
**exchangee**, -s, ekstʃeɪn'dʒi: [iks,tʃ-], -z  
**exchequer**, -s iks'tʃekə\* [eks-], -z  
**excisable** ek'saɪzəbl [ik-]  
**excise** (s.) (*tax*), -man, -men ek'saɪz [ik's-, 'eksaɪz], -man, -men  
**excise** (v.) (*cut out*), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saɪz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**excision**, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z  
**excitability** ik,saitə'biliti [ek-, -lət-]  
**excitant**, -s 'eksɪtənt [ik'saitənt], -s  
**excitation**, -s, ek'si'teɪʃən, -z  
**excitatile**, -ory ek'saitətɪv [ik-], -əri  
**excite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**exclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exclamation**, -s 'ekskla'meɪʃən, -z  
**exclamatory** eks'kləmətəri [iks-]  
**exclud**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klu:d [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**exclusion**, -s iks'klu:ʒən [eks-], -z  
**exclusionist**, -s iks'klu:ʒənɪst [eks-, -ʒənɪst], -s  
**exclusive**, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-], -li, -nis  
**excogitate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kodʒi-teɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excogitation**, -s eks'kodʒi'teɪʃən [iks, kodʒ-, 'eks'kodʒ-], -z  
**excommunicat**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekska-'mju:nikeɪt [-'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excommunication**, -s 'ekska'mju:ni-'keɪʃən [-'mjun-], -z  
**excoriate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:riɛt [iks-, 'kɔ:-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excoriation**, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eɪʃən [iks-, 'kɔ:-], -z  
**excrement**, -s 'eks'kri:mənt [-krəm-], -s  
**excremental** eks'kri'məntl [-krəm-]  
**excrementitious** 'eks'kri:mən'tiʃəs [-krəm-]  
**exrescen**, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s] [eks-], -siz, -t  
**excret**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri  
**excretion**, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z  
**excruciate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-'fiɛt [eks-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

**excruciation** iks'kru:'fi'eɪʃən [eks-, -u:si-]  
**exculpat**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kalpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exculpation** 'eks'kal'peɪʃən  
**exculpatory** eks'kalpətəri ['eks'kal-peɪtəri]  
**excurs**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:s [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**excursion**, -s iks'kɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z  
**excursionist**, -s iks'kɔ:ʃənɪst [eks-, -ʃənɪst], -s  
**excursioniz**, -e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:ʃəɪz [eks-, -ʃənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**excursive**, -ly, -ness eks'kɔ:siv [iks-], -li, -nis  
**excursus**, -es eks'kɔ:səs [iks-], -iz  
**excusable**, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəbəl [eks-], -li, -lnis  
**excusatory** iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]  
**excuse** (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz  
**excuse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Exe** eks  
**exeat**, -s 'eksiət [-sjæt], -s  
**execrable**, -ly, -leness 'eksikrəbəl, -li, -lnis  
**execrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**execration**, -s 'eksi'kreɪʃən, -z  
**execrative**, -ively, -ory 'eksikreitɪv, -ivli, -əri  
**executant**, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s  
**execut**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'eksikju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**execution**, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃən, -z  
**executioner**, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃnə\* [-ʃnə\*, -ʃənə\*], -z  
**executive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ig'zekjutiv [eg-], -z, -li  
**executor**, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə\* [eg-], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**executory** ig'zekjutəri [eg-]  
**executrix**, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], -iz  
**exegesis** 'eksi'dʒi:sɪs  
**exegetic**, -al, -ally, -s 'eksi'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s  
**Exell** 'eksl  
**exemplar**, -s ig'zemplə\* [eg-, -lə\*], -z  
**exemplarity** egzempləri'ti  
**exemplary**, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərɪ [eg-], -ili, -inis  
**exemplification**, -s ig'zemplifi'keɪʃən [eg-], -z  
**exemplify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zem-pli'faɪ [eg-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**exempt** (*adj.* v.), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exemption**, -s ig'zemptʃən [eg-], -z

**exequatur**, -s, 'eksi'kweita\*, -z  
**exequies** 'eksikwiz  
**exercis**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'eksəsəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**exercitation** eg,zə:si'teifən [ig-]  
**exergue**, -s ek'sə:g [ek'sə:g], -z  
**exert**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zə:t [eg-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**exertion**, -s ig'zə:fən [eg-], -z  
**exes** 'eksiz  
**Exeter** 'eksəta\* [-sitə\*]  
**exeunt** 'eksiant [-sjant, -sɪənt, -sjənt]  
**exfoliate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fouliet  
 [-liet], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exfoliation**, -s eks'fouli'eifən [eks'fou-],  
 -z  
**exhalant** eks'heilənt [eg'zei-]  
**exhalation**, -s eks'hə'leifən [egzə'l-], -z  
**exhal**e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exhaust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,  
 -less ig'zə:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z;  
 -əbl [-ibl], -lis  
**exhaustion** ig'zə:stfən [eg-]  
**exhaustive**, -ly, -ness ig'zə:stiv [eg-],  
 -li, -nis  
**exhibit** (s.), -s ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-], -s  
**exhibit** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,  
 -ory ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z;  
 -iv, -əri  
**exhibition**, -s 'eksi'biʃən, -z  
**exhibitioner**, -s 'eksi'biʃnə\* [-fənə\*,  
 -fənə\*], -z  
**exhibitionism** 'eksi'biʃnizəm [-fəni-]  
**exhilarant**, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s  
**exhilarat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zilərəit  
 [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exhilaration** ig'zilərəifən [eg'z-, ek's-]  
**exhilarative** ig'zilərətiv [eg'z-, ek's-],  
 -reit-]  
**exhort**, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zə:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**exhortation**, -s egzə:teifən [ek'sə-], -z  
**exhortat**ive, -ory ig'zə:tətiv [eg-], -əri  
**exhumation**, -s 'ekshju:'meifən  
 [eks'çu:-], -z  
**exhum**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-  
 'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**exigence**, -ces, -t 'eksidʒən[s] [egzi-],  
 -siz, -t  
**exigency**, -ies 'eksidʒənsi [egzidʒ-,  
 ig'zidʒ-, eg'zidʒ-, ek'sidʒ-], -iz

*Note.*—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.

**exiguity** 'eksi'gju(:)iti  
**exiguous**, -ness eg'zigjūəs [ig'z-, ek's-,  
 -gjuəs], -nis  
**exile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail  
 ['egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exilic** eg'zilik [ek's-]  
**exility** eg'ziliti [ek's-]  
**exist**, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**existen**ce, -ces, -t ig'zistən[s] [eg-],  
 -siz, -t  
**existential** egzis'tenʃəl  
**existentialism** egzis'tenʃəlizəm [-ʃli-]  
**exit**, -s 'eksit ['egzit], -s  
**ex libris** eks'laibris [-'lib-]  
**Exmoor** 'eksmuə\* [-mɔə\*, -mɔə\*, -mɔ:]\*  
**Exmouth** (in Devon) 'eksmauθ [-mɔθ],  
 (in Australia) 'eksmauθ  
*Note.*—Both pronunciations are heard locally at Exmouth in Devon.  
**exode**, -s 'eksoud, -z  
**exodus** (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz  
**ex officio** eksə'fifiu [-sə'f-, -fju-, -isiu-,  
 -isju-]  
**exogamous**, -y ek'səgəməs, -i  
**exon**, -s 'ekson, -z  
**exonerat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zənərəit  
 [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exoneration** ig'zənərəifən [eg-]  
**exonerative** ig'zənərətiv [eg-, -reit-]  
**exorbitan**ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zə:bitən[s]  
 [eg-], -si, -t/li  
**exorcis**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksə:səiz ['egz-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**exorcism**, -st/s 'eksə:sizəm ['egz-],  
 -st/s  
**exordium**, -s ek'sə:djəm [eg'z-, -diəm],  
 -z  
**exoteric** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eksou-  
 'terik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**exotic** (s. adj.), -s eg'zotik [ek's-, ig'z-], -s  
**expand**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd  
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expanse**, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz  
**expansibility** iks'pænsə'biliti [eks-,  
 -si'b-, -lət-]  
**expansible**, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəbəl  
 [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**expansile** iks'pænsail [eks-]  
**expansion**, -s iks'pænfən [eks-], -z  
**expansive**, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-],  
 -li, -nis  
**ex parte** 'eks'pɑ:ti [-'l-]  
**expatiat**e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peifiet  
 [iks-, -fjet], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**expatiation**, -s eks'peifi'eifən [iks-], -z  
**expatiat**ive, -ory eks'peifjətiv [iks-  
 -fjet-, -fiet-], -əri

**expatriate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætri'eit  
[iks-, -'peit-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**expatriation** eks,pætri'eifən [iks,pæt-,  
'ekspeit-, 'ekspæt-]  
**expect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt  
[eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expectance**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pek-  
tən[s [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**expectation**, -s 'ekspek'teifən, -z  
**expectorant** (s. *adj.*), -s eks'pektərənt  
[iks-], -s  
**expectorate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreit  
[iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**expectoration** eks,pektə'reifən [iks-]  
**expedience**, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:djən[s  
[eks-, -dion-], -si, -t/s, -tli  
**expedite**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait  
[-ped-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**expedition**, -s 'ekspi'difən, -z  
**expeditious**, -ly, -ness 'ekspi'difəs, -li,  
-nis  
**expel**, -s, -ing, -led; -lable iks'pel  
[eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**expend**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z,  
-iŋ, -id  
**expendable** (s. *adj.*), -s iks'pendəbl  
[eks-], -z  
**expenditure**, -s iks'penditʃə\* [eks-], -z  
**expense**, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz  
**expensive**, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-],  
-li, -nis  
**experience** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-  
riəns [eks-, -'piə-r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**experiment** (s.), -s iks'perimənt [eks-],  
-s  
**experiment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'peri-  
ment [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**experimental**, -ally eks,peri'mentl  
[iks,per-, 'eksper-], -oli [-li]  
**experimentalism**, -st/s eks,peri'men-  
təli'zəm [iks,per-, 'eksper-, -tli-], -st/s  
**experimentalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
eks,peri'mentəlaiz [iks,per-, 'eksper-],  
-li, -iŋ, -d  
**experimentation**, -s eks,perimen'tei-  
fən [iks-], -z  
**expert** (s.), -s 'ekspə:t, -s  
**expert** (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspə:t  
[also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, when not  
attributive], -ist, -li, -nis  
**expiable** 'ekspləbl [-pjə-]  
**expiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit  
[-pjieit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expiation**, -s 'ekspi'eifən, -z  
**expiatory** 'ekspiatəri [-pjət-, -pieit-]  
**expiration**, -s 'ekspaiə'reifən [-pə'r-,  
-pi'r-], -z  
**expiratory** iks'paiərotəri [eks-]

**expire**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paio\* [eks-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
**expiry** iks'paiəri [eks-]  
**explain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
iks'plein [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**explanation**, -s 'eksplə'reifən, -z  
**explanatory**, -ily, -iness iks'plænətəri  
[eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis  
**explicative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'pli:tiv  
[iks-], -z, -li  
**explicable** 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl,  
iks'p-]  
*Note.—The pronunciations with stress  
on the second syllable are becoming  
common, and seem likely to super-  
sede the other before long.*  
**explicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**explication**, -s 'ekspli'keifən, -z  
**explicative** eks'plikativ [iks-, 'ekspli-  
keitiv]  
**explicatory** eks'plikətəri [iks-, 'ekspli-  
keitəri]  
**explicit**, -ly, -ness iks'plisit [eks-], -li,  
-nis  
**explode**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud  
[eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exploit** (s.), -s 'eksplɔit, -s  
**exploit** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'ploit [eks-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**exploitation** 'eksplɔi'teifən  
**exploration**, -s 'eksplə'reifən [-plə'r-], -z  
**explorative**, -ory eks'plərativ [iks-,  
-'plə-r-, -'plər-], -əri  
**explore**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plo:\*  
[eks-, -'pləə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**explosion**, -s iks'plouzən [eks-], -z  
**explosive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-  
'plousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis  
**exponent**, -s eks'pounənt [iks-], -s  
**exponential** 'eksponen'sjəl [-pə'n-]  
**export** (s.), -s 'ekspɔ:t, -s  
**export** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks'pɔ:t  
[iks-, 'eksport-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exportable** eks'pɔ:təbl [iks-]  
**exportation** 'ekspɔ:'teifən  
**exposal**, -s iks'pouzəl [eks-], -z  
**expose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s  
iks'pouz [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -dnis, -ə\*/z  
**exposé**, -s eks'pouzei [ekspoze], -z  
**exposition**, -s 'ekspə'zifən [-pu'z-,  
-pou'z-], -z  
**expositive** eks'pozitiv [iks-, -zot-]  
**exposit**/or/s, -ory eks'pozitə\*/z [iks-],  
-əri  
**expostulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks-  
'postjuleit [eks-, -tju-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**expostulation**, -s iks,postju'leifən [eks-,  
-tʃu-], -z

**expostulative** iks'pɒstjʊlətɪv [eks-,  
-tʃu-, -leit-]

**expostulatory** iks'pɒstjʊlətəri [eks-,  
-tʃu-, -leitəri]

**exposure**, -s iks'pouʒə\* [eks-], -z

**expound**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paʊnd  
[eks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**express** (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing,  
-ed iks'pres [eks-], -ɪz; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t

**expressible** iks'presəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

**expression**, -s iks'prefʃən [eks-], -z

**expressional** iks'prefʃənəl [eks-, -fʃən-, -fʃnəl]

**expressionism**, -ist/s iks'prefʃɪzəm  
[eks-, -fʃən-], -ist/s

**expressionistic** iks,preʃə'nɪstɪk [eks-,  
-fʃə'ɪs-]

**expressionless** iks'prefʃənɪs [eks-]

**expressive**, -ly, -ness iks'presɪv [eks-],  
-li, -nis

**expressman**, -men iks'pres|mæn [eks-],  
-men

**expropriate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-  
'prɒprɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**expropriation**, -s eks,prɒprɪ'eɪʃən  
[eksprɒ-,], -z [-ɪŋ, -d]

**expugn**, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pjʊn [iks-], -z,

**expugnable** eks'pʌgnəbl [iks-]

**expulsion**, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z

**expulsive** iks'pʌlsɪv [eks-]

**expunge**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌndʒ [iks-],  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**expurgate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-  
pɜːgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**expurgation**, -s eks,peɜː'geɪʃən, -z

**expurgatorial** eks,peɜː'gə'tɔːriəl [eks,peɜː-]

**expurgatory** eks'pɜːgətəri

**exquisite**, -ly, -ness 'ekskwɪzɪt [eks-  
'kwɪzɪt, iks'kwɪzɪt], -li, -nis

*Note.*—The forms eks'kwɪzɪt and  
iks'kwɪzɪt are becoming very  
common.

**excise**, -s, -ing, -ed ek'saɪnd [ɪk-], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exsect**, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ɪk-], -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**excision**, -s ek'sekʃən [ɪk-], -z

**ex-service** 'eks'sə:vɪs [eks,sə:vɪs]

**exsiccate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-  
sɪkeɪt ['ekssi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**exsiccation**, eksɪ'keɪʃən [ekssi-]

**extant** eks'tænt [ɪks't-, 'ekstænt]

**extemporaneous**, -ly, -ness eks,tem-  
pə'reɪnjəs [ekstem-, -pu'r-, -niəs], -li,  
-nis

**extemporary** iks'tempərəri [eks-]

**extempore** eks'tempəri [iks-]

**extemporization** [-isa-], -s eks,tem-  
pəraɪ'zeɪʃən [iks-, -pur-], -z

**extemporize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
iks'tempəraɪz [eks-, -pur-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d,  
-ə\*/z

**extend**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extensibility** iks,tensə'bɪlɪti [eks-,  
-sɪ'b-, -lət-]

**extensible** iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

**extensile** eks'tensəl [ɪks-]

**extension**, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z

**extensive**, -ly, -ness iks'tensɪv [eks-],  
-li, -nis

**extensor**, -s iks'tensoʔ\* [eks-], -z

**extent**, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s

**extenuate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-  
jueɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**extenuation**, -s eks,tenju'eɪʃən [ɪks-], -z

**extenuative** eks'tenjueɪtɪv [ɪks-, -jwət-,  
-jueɪt-]

**extenuatory** eks'tenjueɪtəri [ɪks-,  
-jwət-, -jueɪtəri]

**exterior** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tɪəriəʔ\*  
['eks't-, -'tɪə-r-], -z, -li

**exteriority** eks'tɪəri'ɔːrɪtɪ [ekstɪə-, -jə-r-]

**exteriorize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
eks'tɪəriəraɪz [ɪks-, -'tɪə-r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**exterminable** eks'tə'mɪnəbl [ɪks-]

**exterminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-  
'tə:mɪneɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**extermination**, -s eks,tə'mɪ'neɪʃən  
[ɪks-], -z [-neɪt-]

**exterminative** eks'tə'mɪnətɪv [ɪks-,  
-neɪt-]

**exterminatory** eks'tə'mɪnətəri [ɪks-,  
-neɪt-]

**extern** (s. *adj.*), -s eks'tɔːn ['eks'tɔːn], -z

**external** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tɔːnəl  
['eks't-, 'ektst-, -lɪz, -əli [-ɪ]]

*Note.*—The form 'ektstɔːnəl is chiefly  
used attributively, or when the word  
is in contrast with internal.

**externalism**, -st/s eks'tɔːnəlɪzəm  
[-nɪ-], -st/s

**externality** eks'tɔːnəlɪtɪ

**externalization** [-isa-] eks,tə'nəlaɪ'zeɪ-  
ʃən [-nɪaɪ-]

**externalize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed eks-  
'tə:nəlaɪz [-nɪaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**exterritorial** 'eks,teri'tɔːriəl

**extinct** iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]

**extinction**, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z

**extinctive** iks'tɪŋktɪv [eks-]

**extinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment;  
-able iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ [eks-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t,  
-ə\*/z, -ment; -əbl

**extirpate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-  
tə:peɪt [-təp-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**extirpation**, -s ˌeksˈtəːˈpeɪʃən, -z  
**extol**, -s, -ling, -led ɪksˈtɒl [eks-, -ˈtɒl],  
**Exton** ˈekstən [-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**extort**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪksˈtɔːt [eks-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**extortion**, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃən [eks-], -z  
**extortionate**, -ly ɪksˈtɔːʃnɪt [eks-,  
 -ʃnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li  
**extortioner**, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃnə\* [eks-, -ʃnə\*,  
 -ʃnə\*], -z  
**extra** (s. *adj. adv.*), -s ˈekstrə, -z  
**extract** (s.), -s ˈekstrækt, -s  
**extract** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,  
 -ive ɪksˈtrækt [eks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ɪv  
**extraction**, -s ɪksˈtrækʃən [eks-], -z  
**extradite**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˈekstrə-  
 daɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
**extradition**, -s ˌeksˈtrəˈdɪʃən, -z  
**extrados**, -es ɪksˈtreɪdɒs, -iz  
**extrajudicial**, -ally ˈekstrədʒu(:)ˈdɪʃəl,  
 -əli [-li]  
**extramural** ˈekstrəˈmjʊərəl [-ˈmjoor-,  
 -ˈɪnjəer-, -ˈmjɔːr-]  
**extraneous**, -ly ɪksˈtreɪnjəs [-nɪəs], -li  
**extraordinary**, -ily, -iness ɪksˈtrɔːdnrɪ  
 [ɪksˈtrɔː-, ˌekstrəˈɔː-, -dɪnəri, -dənəri],  
 -ili, -inis  
**extrapolate**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtræpəleɪt  
 [ɪks-, -pəuleɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**extrasensory** ˌekstrəˈsensəri  
**extraterritorial** ˌekstrəˈteriˈtɔːrɪəl  
**extravagan**, -ces, -t/ly ɪksˈtrævɪɡən[s]  
 [ɪks-, -væg-], -siz, -t/ly  
**extravaganza**, -s ɪksˈtrævəˈɡænzə  
 [ɪksˈtræv-, ˌekstræv-], -z  
**extravasate**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtrævə-  
 seɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**extravasation**, -s ɪksˈtrævəˈseɪʃən  
 [ˌekstræv-], -z  
**extreme** (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness  
 ɪksˈtriːm [eks-], -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Extreme** —Some Catholics pronounce  
 ɪksˈtriːm in extreme unction.  
**extremism**, -st/s ɪksˈtriːmɪzəm [eks-],  
 -st/s  
**extremity**, -ies ɪksˈtreɪmɪtɪ [eks-], -iz  
**extricable** ˌekstriːkəbl  
**extricate**, -es, -ing, -ed ˌekstriːkeɪt, -s,  
**extrication** ˌekstriːˈkeɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**extrinsic**, -al, -ally ɪksˈtrɪnsɪk, -əl, -əli  
**extroversion** ˌekstrəˈvɜːʃən  
**extrovert**, -s ˌekstrəˈvɜːt [-træv-], -s  
**extrude**, -s, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtruːd [ɪks-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**extrusion**, -s ɪksˈtruːʒən [ɪks-], -z

**extrusive**, -ory ɪksˈtruːsɪv [ɪks-], -əri  
**exuberance**, -cy, -t/ly ɪgˈzjuːbərəns  
 [eg-, -zuː-], -si, -t/ly  
**exuberant**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːbəreɪt  
 [eg-, -zuː-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**exudation**, -s ɪksjuːˈdeɪʃən [ˌegz-, -z  
**exude**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːd [egˈz-,  
 ekˈs-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**exult**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ɪgˈzʌlt [eg-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**exultance**, -cy, -t/ly ɪgˈzʌltəns [eg-],  
 -si, -t/ly  
**exultation** ˌegzʌlˈteɪʃən [ˌeks-, -əl-]  
**exuviae** ɪgˈzjuːviː [eg-, -zuː-]  
**exuvial** ɪgˈzjuːvjəl [eg-, -zuː-, -vɪəl]  
**exuviate**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːvieɪt  
 [eg-, -zuː-, -vjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**exuviation** ɪgˈzjuːviˈeɪʃən [eg-, -zuː-]  
**Eyam** ˈiːəm  
**eyas**, -es ˈaɪəs, -iz  
**Eyck** aɪk  
**eye** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d aɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Eye** (*place*) aɪ  
**eye-ball**, -s ˈaɪbɔːl, -z  
**eyebright** ˈaɪbraɪt  
**eyebrow**, -s ˈaɪbraʊ, -z  
**eyeglass**, -es ˈaɪglɑːs, -iz  
**eye-hole**, -s ˈaɪhoʊl, -z  
**eyelash**, -es ˈaɪlæʃ, -iz  
**eyeless** ˈaɪlɪs  
**eyelet**, -s ˈaɪlɪt, -s  
**eye-lid**, -s ˈaɪlɪd, -z  
**eyemark**, -s ˈaɪmɑːk, -s  
**Eyemou** ˈaɪməʊ  
**eye-opener**, -s ˈaɪəʊpnə\* [-pnə\*], -z  
**eye-piece**, -s ˈaɪ-pɪs, -iz  
**eye-rhyme**, -s ˈaɪraɪm, -z  
**eyeshot** ˈaɪ-ʃɒt  
**eyesight**, -s ˈaɪ-saɪt, -s  
**eyesore**, -s ˈaɪ-sɔː\* [-sɔː\*], -z  
**eye-tooth**, -teeth ˈaɪ-tuːθ, -tiːθ  
**eyewash** ˈaɪwɒʃ  
**eye-water** ˈaɪwɔːtə\*  
**eye-witness**, -es ˈaɪ-wɪtnɪs [-wɪt-, -iz  
**Eyles** aɪlz  
**Eynsford** ˈeɪnsfɔːd  
**eyot**, -s eɪt [ˈeɪt], -s  
*Note.*—The local pronunciation in  
 the Thames valley is eɪt.  
**eyre** (E.) eə\*  
**eyrie**, -y, -ies ˈaɪəri [ˈeəri-], -i, -iz  
**Eyton** (*in Shropshire*) ˈaɪtn, (*in Hereford-*  
*shire*) ˈeɪtn, (*surname*) ˈaɪtn, ˈiːtn  
**Ezekiel** ˈiːzɪkiəl [-kiəl]  
**Eziongeber** ˈiːzɪonˈɡɪːbə\* [-zɪon-, -zjən-]  
**Ezra** ˈezrə

# F

**F** (*the letter*), -'s cf, -s  
**fa** (*musical note*), -s fa:, -z  
**Fabel** 'feibəl  
**Faber** (*English name*) 'feibə\*, (*German name*) 'fa:bə\* ('fa:bər)  
**Fabian**, -s 'feibjən [-biən], -z  
**Fabius**, -bii 'feibjəs [-biəs], -biai  
**fable**, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d  
**fabric**, -s 'fæbrik, -s  
**fabricat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbri-  
 keit, -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fabrication**, -s 'fæbri'keifən, -z  
**Fabricius** 'fə'brifjəs [-fjəs, -fəs]  
**fabulist**, -s 'fæbjulist, -s  
**fabulous**, -ly, -ness 'fæbjuləs, -li, -nis  
**Fabyan** 'feibjən [-biən]  
**façade**, -s fə'sa:d [fæ's-], -z  
**facile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -ij, -t  
**face-ache** 'feis-eik  
**face-lifting** 'feis-liftiŋ  
**facer**, -s 'feisə\*, -z  
**facet**, -s, -ed 'fæsit [-set, 'feis-], -s, -id  
**facetiae** fə'si:ji. [-fji:]  
**facetious**, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃəs, -li, -nis  
**facia**, -s 'feifə, -z  
**facial**, -ally 'feifjəl [-fjəl, -fjəl], -əli  
**facile** 'fæsail [-sil]  
**facilitat**e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliti:t, -s,  
 -ij, -id  
**facilitation** fə'sili'teifən  
**facilit**y, -ies fə'siliti [-lət-], -iz  
**facing** (s.), -s 'feisiŋ, -z  
**facsimile**, -s fæk'simili, -z  
**fact**, -s fækt, -s  
**fact-finding** 'fækt,faɪndiŋ  
**faction**, -s 'fækʃən, -z  
**factional** 'fækʃənəl [-ʃn], -[ʃn]  
**factious**, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, -li, -nis  
**factitious**, -ly, -ness fæk'tiʃəs, -li, -nis  
**factitive** 'fæktitiv  
**factor**, -s; -age 'fæktə\*, -z; -ridʒ  
**factorial** fæk'tɔ:riəl  
**factor**y, -ies 'fæktəri, -iz  
**factotum**, -s fæk'təutəm, -z  
**factual** 'fæktʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl,  
 -tʃwəl, -tjul]  
**facula**, -ae 'fækjulə, -i:  
**facultative** 'fækal'tativ [-teit-]  
**facult**y, -ies 'fækal'ti, -iz

**fad**, -s fæd, -z  
**Faddiley** 'fædili  
**faddi**sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædiʃ, -zəm, -st/s  
**Faddle** 'fædl  
**faddy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fædli,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**fad**e, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -ij, -id  
**Fadladeen** 'fædlə'di:n  
**faeces** 'fi:si:z  
**Faed** feid  
**faerie** [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fær-]  
**Fafner** 'fa:fnə\* ['fæf-] ('fa:fnər)  
**fag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -ij, -id  
**Fagan** 'feigən  
**fag-end**, -s 'fæg'end ['fægend], -z  
**Fagg(e)** fæg  
**Faggetter** 'fægitə\*  
**faggot**, -s 'fægət, -s  
**Fagin** 'feigin  
**fag-master**, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**fagott**ist/s, -o/s fə'gət|ist/s, -ou/z  
**fah** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fa:, -z  
**Fahley**, -ie 'feili, -i  
**Fahrenheit** 'færənhaɪt ['fær-]  
**faience** fai'ɑ:ns [fei-, -'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,  
 -'ɔ:ns] (fajə:s)  
**fail** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -ij/z,  
**faile** (*silk material*) feil [-d  
**Failsworth** 'feilzwə:θ  
**failure**, -s 'feiljə\*, -z  
**fain** fein  
**Fainall** 'feino:l  
**faint** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed  
 feint, -s, -li, -nis; -ij, -id  
**faint-heart**, -s 'feɪnha:t, -s  
**faint-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'feɪn'hɑ:tɪd  
 ['feɪnt,h-], -li, -nis  
**faintish** 'feɪntɪʃ  
**Fainwell** 'feɪnwel [-wəl]  
**fair** (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness feə\*, -z, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**Fairbairn**, -s 'feəbeən, -z  
**Fairbank**, -s 'feəbæŋk, -s  
**Fairbeard** 'feəbiəd  
**Fairbrother** 'feəbrʌðə\*  
**Fairburn** 'feəbə:n  
**Fairbury** 'feəbəri  
**Fairchild** 'feə'tʃaɪld  
**Fairclough** 'feə-klʌf

**fair-do** 'fæ'du:  
**fair do's** 'fæ'du:z  
**fair-faced** 'fæ-feist  
**Fairfax** 'fæ-fæks  
**Fairfield** 'fæ-fild  
**Fairford** 'fæfəd  
**fair-haired** 'fæ'heəd [*'fæh- esp. when attributive*]  
**Fairhaven** 'fæ,heivən  
**Fairholme** 'fæhoum  
**Fairholt** 'fæhoutl  
**fairish** 'færiʃ  
**Fairleigh** 'fæli  
**Fairleigh** 'fæli, -li:  
**Fairlight** 'fælaɪt  
**Fairman** 'fæmən  
**fair-minded** 'fæ'maɪndɪd [*'fæ,m-*]  
**Fairmont** 'fæmənt [-mənt]  
**Fairmount** 'fæmaunt  
**fairness** 'fænis  
**Fairport** 'fæ-pɔ:t  
**Fairscribe** 'fæ-skraɪb  
**Fairservice** 'fæ,sə:vɪs  
**fair-spoken** 'fæ'spoukən [*'fæ,s-*]  
**Fairview** 'fævju:  
**fairway**, -s 'fæwei, -z  
**fair-weather** 'fæ,weðə\*  
**Fairweather** 'fæ,weðə\*  
**fairly** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'færlɪ, -iz  
**fairyland**, -like 'færi'lænd, -laɪk  
**fairy-ring**, -s 'færi'riŋ, -z  
**fairy-tale**, -s 'færiteɪl, -z  
**faith** (F.), -s 'feiθ, -s  
**faithful** (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feiθ|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Faithfull** 'feiθful  
**faith-healer/s**, -ing 'feiθ,hi:lə\* /z, -iŋ  
**faithless**, -ly, -ness 'feiθlis, -li, -nis  
**Faithorne** 'fei-θɔ:n  
**fak'e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\* /z  
**Fakenham** 'feɪkəm [-knəm]  
**Fake** 'feɪks  
**fak'e-s**; -ism 'fæ'kiə\* [*'fæ'kiə\**], -z;  
**Fal** 'fæl [*-rizəm*]  
**fa-la**, -s fə'lɑ:, -z  
**Falaba** 'fælə'bɑ:  
**falcate**, -d 'fælkeit, -id  
**falchion**, -s 'fɔ:lʃən, -z  
**falcon**, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkan [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*], -z, -ə\* /z

*Note.*—*fɔ:k-* is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.

**Falkenbridge** 'fɔ:kənbridʒ [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*]  
**Falconer** 'fɔ:kne\*, 'fɔ:kne\* [*'fɔlk-*]  
**falconry** 'fɔ:lknəri [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*] (see note to *falcon*)

**Falcy** 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi  
**Falder** 'fɔldə\* [*'fɔlk-*]  
**falderal**, -s 'fældə'ræl [*'f---*], -z  
**faldstool**, -s 'fɔ:ldstu:l, -z  
**Falerii** fə'liəriai [*'fæl-, -rii:*]  
**Falernian** fə'lɜ:njən [-nɪən]  
**Falk** fɔ:k  
**Falkenbridge** 'fɔ:kənbridʒ [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*]  
**Falkirk** 'fɔ:lko:k [*'fɔlk-*]  
**Falkland** (*Viscount*) 'fɔ:klənd, (*place in Scotland*) 'fɔ:klənd [*'fɔlk-, (Islands)* 'fɔ:klənd [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*]  
**Falkner** 'fɔ:kne\*  
**fall** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən  
**fallacious**, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**fallacy**, -ies 'fæləsi, -iz  
**fal-lal**, -s 'fæ'læl [*'fæl'læl, -l-*], -z  
**Faller** 'fælə\*  
**fallibility** 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] [-lnɪs  
**fallible**, -ly, -leness 'fæləbəl [-lib-], -li,  
**Falldolen**, -on 'fældələn [-ləud-], -ən  
**fall-out** 'fɔ:laut  
**fallow** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed 'fælou, -z, -nis; -iŋ [*'fælouŋ*], -d  
**fallow-dear** 'fælou'diə\* [*'fælou'd-*]  
**Fallowfield** 'fæloufi:ld  
**Fallows** 'fælouz  
**Falmouth** 'fælməθ [-ist, -li, -nis  
**false**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə\*,  
**falsehood**, -s 'fɔ:lsʃud [*'fɔls-, -sud*], -z  
**falsetto**, -s fɔ:l'setou [fɔl-], -z  
**Falshaw** 'fɔ:lʃə: [*'fɔl-*]  
**falsification**, -s 'fɔ:lsifi'keɪʃən [*'fɔls-, -f---*], -z  
**falsify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'fɔ:lsɪfai [*'fɔls-*], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\* /z  
**falsit'y**, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtɪ [*'fɔls-*], -iz  
**Falstaff** 'fɔ:lsta:f [*'fɔl-*]  
**Falstaffian** fɔ:ls'ta:fjən [fɔl-, -fɪən]  
**falter** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -er/s 'fɔ:l'tɜ\* [*'fɔl-*], -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\* /z  
**Famagusta** 'fæmə'gustə [fæ:m-]  
**fame**, -d feɪm, -d [-z, -li  
**familiar** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly fə'miljə\* [-liə\*],  
**familiarity**, -ies fə'milɪ'ærɪtɪ, -iz  
**familiarize** [-isɪə], -es, -ing, -ed fə'miljəraɪz [-liə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**famill'y**, -ies 'fæmilɪ [-məl-], -iz  
**famine**, -s 'fæmin, -z  
**famish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**famous**, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nis  
**fæn** (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**fanatic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk [fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

**fanaticism** fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fə'æ-]  
**fanaticize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-  
 isaɪz [fə'æ-], -iz, -in, -d  
**fanci|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Fancourt** 'fænkɔ:t  
**fancy** (s. *adj. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'fænsɪ, -iz, -iin [-ɪŋ], -id, -ɪə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**fancy-ball**, -s 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l, -z  
**fancy-dress**, -es 'fænsɪ'dres [also '---  
 when attributive], -iz  
**fancy-free** 'fænsɪ'fri:  
**fancy-work** 'fænsɪwɜ:k  
**bandango**, -s fæn'dæŋgou, -z  
**fane** (F.), -s feɪn, -z  
**Faneuil** 'fæni|  
**fanfare**, -s 'fænfə\*, -z  
**fanfaronade**, -s fæn'færənə:d [-'neɪd], -z  
**fang** (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis  
**Faning** 'feɪnɪŋ  
**fanlight**, -s 'fænlait, -s  
**fanner**, -s 'fænə\*, -z  
**Fann|ick**, -ing, -y 'fæn|ɪk, -ɪŋ, -i  
**Fanshawe** 'fænfɔ:  
**fantail**, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z  
**fantasia**, -s fæn'teɪzjə [-'tɑ:z-, -zɪə,  
 fæntə'zɪə, fæntə'sɪə], -z  
**fantastic**, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk  
 [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**fantasy**, -ies 'fæntəsi [-əzɪ], -iz  
**fantod**, -s 'fæntəd, -z  
**far** fɑ:\*,  
**farad**, -s 'færəd, -z  
**Faraday** 'færədi [-deɪ]  
**far-away** (*adj.*) 'fɑ:rəwei  
**farce**, -s fɑ:s, -iz  
**farceur**, -s fɑ:'sɔ:\*, -z  
**farci|al**, -ally 'fɑ:sɪk|əl, -əli  
**farcy** 'fɑ:si  
**fardel**, -s 'fɑ:dəl, -z  
**Fardell** 'fɑ:del [-rɪŋ, -d  
**far|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fə\*, -z,  
**Farebrother** 'fæbrəðə\*  
**Fareham** 'færəm  
**farewell**, -s 'færəwel ['-, -' according  
 to sentence-stress], -z  
**Farewell** 'færəwel [-wəl]  
**far-famed** 'fɑ:feɪmd [also 'fɑ:feɪmd  
 when attributive]  
**far-fetched** 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also 'fɑ:-fetʃt when  
 attributive]  
**far-flung** 'fɑ:flʌŋ [also 'fɑ:-flʌn when  
 attributive]  
**Farg|o**, -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs  
**Faribault** 'færɪbou  
**Faridkot** fə'ri:dkot (*Hind.* fəridkot)  
**farina** fə'raɪnə

**Farina** fə'ri:nə  
**farinaceous** fəri'neɪfəs  
**Faring|don**, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən, -tən  
**farinose** 'færɪnos  
**Farjeon** 'fɑ:dʒən  
**Far|leigh**, -ley 'fɑ:li, -li  
**farm** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Farm|an**, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə\*  
**farmhouse**, -ses 'fɑ:mhaʊs, -zɪz  
**Farmington** 'fɑ:mɪŋtən  
**farmstead**, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z  
**farmyard**, -s 'fɑ:m-jɑ:d [-'ɪ-], -z  
**Farnaby** 'fɑ:nəbi  
**Farnborough** 'fɑ:nbərə  
**Farn(e)** fɑ:n  
**Farn|ham**, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ  
**faro** 'færəu  
**Faroe** 'færəu  
**faroeese** 'færəu'i:z  
**farouche** fə'ru:f [fɑ:'r-, fæ'r-]  
**Farquhar** 'fɑ:kwə\*, 'fɑ:kə\*  
**Farquharson** 'fɑ:kəsən, 'fɑ:kwə-  
**Farr** fɑ:\*,  
**farrago**, -(e)s fə'rɑ:gou [-'reɪŋ], -z  
**Farragut** 'færəgət  
**Farr|ant**, -ar 'fær|ənt, -ə\*  
**Farr|en**, -er 'fær|ən, -ə\*  
**far-reaching** 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ [also 'fɑ:r-  
 when attributive]  
**farrier**, -s; -y, -ies 'færɪə\*, -z; -ri, -riz  
**Farring|don**, -ford, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən,  
 -fəd, -tən  
**farrow** (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færəu,  
 -z, -ɪŋ ['færəɪŋ], -d  
**far-seeing** 'fɑ:'si:ŋ ['fɑ:si:ŋ]  
**far-sighted**, -ness 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nis  
**Farsley** 'fɑ:zli  
**farth|er**, -est 'fɑ:ðə\*, -ɪst  
**farthing**, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z  
**farthingale**, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z  
**Farwell** 'fɑ:wəl [-wəl]  
**fascēs** 'fæsi:z  
**fascia**, -s (name-board, instrument board,  
 belt on a planet) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fɪə],  
 (strip of stone, wood, etc., in archi-  
 tecture) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fɪə], also when  
 referring to classical architecture  
 'feɪʃjə, (medical term) 'fæʃɪə [-fjə,  
 -fɔ], -z  
**fasciated** 'fæʃieɪtɪd\*  
**fascicle**, -s 'fæsɪkl, -z  
**fascicule**, -s 'fæsɪkjʊ:l, -z  
**fascinat|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-  
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**fascination**, -s 'fæsi'neiʃən, -z  
**fascine**, -s 'fæ'si:n [fə's-], -z  
**fascism** 'fæʃɪzəm [-æsi-]



**Fascist**, -s 'fæst [fæsi-], -s  
**Fascisti** fæ'fisti: [fæ'f-]  
**flash**, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**fashion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
 -oner/s 'fæʃən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],  
 -ənd, -ə\*/\*z [-ə\*/\*z]  
**fashionable**, -ly, -leness 'fæʃənəbl  
 [-ʃənə-], -li, -lnis  
**fashionmonger**, -s 'fæʃən,məŋgə\*, -z  
**fashion-plate**, -s 'fæʃənpleit, -s  
**Fasolt** 'fə:zɒlt ('fə:zɒlt)  
**fast** (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed, -er/s fæst, -s, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -nis; -in, -id, -ə\*/\*z  
**fast-day**, -s 'fæstdeɪ, -z  
**fasten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fæs:n,  
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -nd  
**fastener**, -s 'fæs:nə\*, -z  
**fastening** (s.) (contrivance for fastening),  
 -s 'fæs:nɪŋ, -z  
**fasti** (F.) 'fæsti: [-tai]  
**fastidious**, -ly, -ness fæs'tidɪəs [-djəs],  
 -li, -nis  
**fastness**, -es 'fæ:stnis, -iz  
**Fastnet** 'fæstnet [-nit]  
**Fastolf** 'fæstɒlf  
**fat** (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -nis, -id  
**fat/al**, -ally 'feitl, -əli [-tli]  
**fatalism**, -st/s 'feɪtəlɪzəm [-tli-], -st/s  
**fatalistic** 'feɪtəlɪstɪk [-tli-]  
**fatality**, -ies fə'tælɪtɪ [fei't-], -iz  
**fate** (F.), -s, -ed feit, -s, -id  
**fateful** 'feɪtful  
**fathead**, -s 'fæθed, -z  
**father** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'fɑ:ðə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**fatherhood** 'fɑ:ðəhʊd  
**father-in-law**, **fathers-in-law** 'fɑ:ðərɪnlə:  
 [-ðəɪn-], 'fɑ:ðəzɪnlə:  
**fatherland**, -s 'fɑ:ðələnd, -z  
**fatherless** 'fɑ:ðəlis  
**fatherly**, -iness 'fɑ:ðəli, -inis  
**fatism** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less  
 'fæðɪzəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis  
**fathom-line**, -s 'fæðəmlaɪn, -z  
**fatigue** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:g,  
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**Fatima** 'fætɪmə  
**fatling**, -s 'fætlɪŋ, -z  
**fat/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s  
 'fæt/n, -nz, -pɪŋ, -nd, -ə\*/\*z  
**fattish** 'fætɪʃ  
**fatty** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness  
 'fætɪ, -iz, -iə\*, -iɪst, -inis  
**fatuity** fə'tju:(:)ɪtɪ [fæ't-]  
**fatuous**, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs [-tjwəs], -li,  
 -nis

**faubourg**, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g]  
**faucal** 'fɔ:kəl  
 [(fobu:r), -z]  
**faucet**, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s  
**Faucett**, -it 'fɔ:sɪt, -it  
**Faudei** 'fɔ:dl  
**faugh** pɒ: [fɔ:]  
*Note.—This φ is often accompanied  
 by vibration of the lips.*  
**Faulconbridge** 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-]  
**Faulds** fouldz, fɔ:ldz  
**Faulhorn** 'faulhɔ:n  
**Faulk** fɔ:k  
**Faulkes** fɔ:ks, fɔ:lks  
**Faulkland** 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-]  
**Faulkner** 'fɔ:knə\*  
**Faulks** fɔ:ks  
**fault**, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s  
**faultfinder/s**, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faindɪə\*/z  
 ['fɔlt-], -ɪŋ  
**faultless**, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li, -nis  
**faulty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:ltɪ  
 ['fɔlt-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**faun**, -s fɔ:n, -z  
**fauna** 'fɔ:nə  
**Faunch** fɔ:nf  
**Fauntleroy** 'fɔ:ntləroɪ ['fɔ:nt-]  
**Faust** fɔ:st  
**Faustina** fɔ:s'tɪnə  
**Faustus** 'fɔ:stəs  
**fauteuil**, -s 'fɔ:tɔ:ɪ [fou'tɔ:ɪ, -ə:ɪ]  
 (fotɔ:ɪ), -z  
**Faux** fou, fɔ:ks  
**faux pas** (sing.) 'fou'pɑ:, (plur.) 'fou'pɑ:z  
**Favel** (surname) 'feɪvəl  
**Faversham** 'fævəʃəm  
**Favonjan**, -us fə'vɔ:njən [fei'v-,  
 -nɪən], -əs  
**fav/our** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,  
 -ourer/s 'feɪvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ə\*/\*z  
**favourable**, -ly, -leness 'feɪvərəbl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**favourite**, -es; -ism 'feɪvərɪt, -s; -ɪzəm  
**favourless** 'feɪvəlis  
**Fawcett** 'fɔ:sɪt, 'fɔsɪt  
**Fawkes** fɔ:ks  
**Fawkner** 'fɔ:knə\*  
**Fawley** 'fɔ:li  
**fawn** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 fɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/\*z  
**Fawssett** 'fɔ:sɪt  
**fiay** (F.), -s fei, -z  
**Fayette** fei'et  
**Fayette City** 'feiet'sɪti  
**Fayetteville** 'feietvil  
**Faygate** 'feigeɪt  
**Faza(c)kerley** fə'zækəli

**fe** (name of note in Tonic Sol-fa), -(')s  
fi:, -z

**fe** (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting a short note off the beat) generally fi, but the first fe in the sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes sounded as fə. See ta.

**Feaist** 'fi:st

**fealty** 'fi:lti

**fear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Fearenside** 'fə:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid

**fear[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'fiə[ful], -fəli  
[fuli], -fəlnis

**Feargus** 'fægəs

**fearless**, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis

**Fearn(e)** fə:n

**Fearnside** 'fə:nsaid

**Fearon** 'fiərən

**fearsome**, -ly, -ness 'fiəsm, -li, -nis

**feasibility** 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

**feasible** 'fi:zəbl [-zib-], -li, -lnis

**feast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**feat**, -s fi:t, -z

**feather** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**feather-bed**, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z

**feather-brain**, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d

**feather-edge**, -s 'feðədredʒ ['feðə'edʒ,  
'feðədʒ, '-i], -iz

**feather-head**, -s 'feðəhed, -z

**featherstitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'feðəstitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Featherston** 'feðəstən

**Featherstone** 'feðəstən [-stoun]

**Featherstonehaugh** 'feðəstənho:

**featherweight**, -s 'feðəweit, -s

**featherly**, -iness 'feðərli, -inis

**Featley** 'fi:tli

**featly** 'fi:tli

**feature** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless  
'fi:tʃə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis

**febrifuge**, -s 'febrifu:dʒ, -iz

**febrile** 'fi:brail

**February** 'febrʊəri [-ruər-, -roor-, -rur-]

*Note.—There exists also a fairly  
common pronunciation 'febjʊəri.*

**fecit** 'fi:sit ['feikit]

**Feckenham** 'feknəm

**fecless**, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis

**feculen[ce]**, -t 'fekjulən[s, -t

**fecund** 'fi:kənd ['fek-, -kənd]

**fecundat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kəndeit  
['fek-, -kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**fecundation** 'fi:kən'deiʃən ['fek-, -kən-]

**fecundify** fi'kənditi [fi:'k-, fe'k-]

**fed** (from feed) fed

**federal** 'fedərəl

**federalism**, -st/s 'fedərəlɪzəm, -st/s

**federate** (s. adj.), -s 'fedərit [-reit], -s

**federat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedəreit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**federation**, -s 'fedə'reiʃən, -z

**federative** 'fedərətiv [-reit-]

**fee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**feeble**, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:bl[,  
-lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis

**feeble-minded**, -ness 'fi:bl'maindid  
['fi:bl,m-], -nis

**feed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s fi:d,

-z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də\*/z

**feeding-bottle**, -s 'fi:diŋ,bətl, -z

**feeding-cup**, -s 'fi:diŋ-kʌp, -s

**feed-pipe**, -s 'fi:dpaip, -s

**feed-tank**, -s 'fi:d'tæŋk, -s

**fee-faw-fum** 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:-fə:'f-]

**fee-fo-fum** 'fi:'fou'fʌm ['fi:-fou'f-]

**Feeheny** 'fi:ni, 'fiəni

**feel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt

**feeler**, -s 'fi:lə\*, -z

**feeling** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:liŋ, -z, -li

**fee-simple**, -s 'fi:'simpl, -z

**feet** (plur. of foot) fi:t

**fee-tail** 'fi:'teil

**feign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fein,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis

**Feilden** 'fi:ldən

**Feilding** 'fi:ldiŋ

**Feiling** 'faiŋ

**Feiller** 'failə\*

**feint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Feiron** 'fiərən

**Feisal** 'faɪsəl ['feis-]

**Feist** fi:st

**feldspar** 'feldspɑ:\* ['fel-spɑ:\*]

**Felicia** fi'liʃiə [fe'l-, -sʃə, -flə, -fʃə]

**felicitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteit [fe'l-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**felicitation**, -s fi'lisi'teɪʃən [fe'l-], -z

**felicitous**, -ly, -ness fi'lisitəs [fe'l-], -li,  
-nis

**felicity** (F.) fi'lisiti [fe'l-]

**feline** (s. adj.), -s 'fi:lain, -z

**felinity** fi'liniti [fi:'l-]

**Felix**, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tou

**Felkin** 'felkin

**fell** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**fell** (from fall) fel

**fellah**, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [,felə'hi:n]

**Felling** 'felɪŋ

**felloe**, -s 'felou, -z

**fellow**, -s 'felou [colloquially also 'felə  
in sense of 'person'], -z

**fellow-citizen**/s, -creature/s 'felou-  
'sitizen/z, -'kri:tʃə\*/z



- fertiliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**ferule**, -s 'fɛru:l, -z  
**ferven**|cy, -t|ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li, -tnis  
**fervid**, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis  
**fervour** 'fə:və\*  
**fescue**, -s 'feskju:, -z  
**fesse**, -s fes, -iz  
**Fessenden** 'fesndən  
**fest**|al, -ally 'fest|l, -oli  
**fest**|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Festiniog** fes'tiniog (*Welsh* fes'tinjog)  
**festival**, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z  
**festive**, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis  
**festivit**y, -ies fes'tivit|ɪ, -iz  
**festoon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Festus** 'festəs  
**fetch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fête**, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z  
**fetid**, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis  
**fetish**, -es; -ism 'fi:tɪʃ ['fetɪʃ], -iz; -izəm  
**fetlock**, -s, -ed 'fetlɒk, -s, -t  
**fetter** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feta\*, -z, -riŋ, -d ['fetɪz  
**Fettes** (*place*) 'fetis, (*surname*) 'fetis,  
**Fettesian**, -s 'fɛtiːzjən [-ziən], -z  
**fett**|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fet|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**feu** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ [ʃuiŋ], -d  
**feud**, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l  
**feudali**sm, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dʒi-], -st/s  
**feudality** fju:'dəliɪti  
**feudalization** [-isa-] 'fju:dəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dʒai'z-, -dəli'z-, -dʒi'z-]  
**feudaliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-aiz [-dʒaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**feudatory** 'fju:dətəri  
**feuillet**on, -s 'fə:itʃy ['fə:lt-, -tə:ŋ, -təŋ] (fœjtʃ), -z  
**fever**, -s, -ed 'fi:və\*, -z, -d  
**fever-heat** 'fi:vəhi:t  
**feverish**, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis  
**Feversham** 'fevəʃəm  
**few**, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə\* [fjuə\*, fjuə\*], -ist [fjuɪst], -nis  
**fey** fei  
**fez** (F.), -es fez, -iz  
**Fezzan** fe'zæn ['fezæn]  
**Fitch** fitʃ  
**Ffoliot** 'fɒljət [-liət]  
**Ffoulkes** fouks, foulks, fauks, fu:ks  
**Ffrangcon** 'fræŋkən  
**fiancé**(e), -s fi'ɑ:nsei [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-] (fjāse), [-z  
**fiasco**, -s fi'æskou, -z  
**fiat** (*decree*), -s 'faɪət ['fai-ət], -s  
**Fiat** (*car*), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s  
**fib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**fiberglas** 'faibəglɑ:s  
**fibre**, -s, -d; -less 'faɪbə\*, -z, -d; -lis  
**fibri**form 'faibrifɔ:m  
**fib**r|il/s, -in 'faibr|il/z, -in  
**fibrositis** 'faibrəu'saitis [-brə's-]  
**fibrous**, -ly, -ness 'faibrəs, -li, -nis  
**fibula**, -as, -ae 'fibjulə, -əz, -i:  
**fic**hu, -s 'fi:fu: ['fi-ʃ-, -fju:] (fifjy), -z  
**fick**le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -lɔ\*, -li:st, -lnis  
**fiction**, -s 'fikʃən, -z  
**fictional** 'fikʃənəl [-fənəl, -fɪ], -fɪ], -fənəl]  
**fictionist**, -s 'fikʃənɪst [-fɪnɪst], -s  
**fictitious**, -ly, -ness fik'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**fictive** 'fiktiv  
**fid**, -s fid, -z  
**fid**d|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'fid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**fiddle**-bow, -s 'fidlbəu, -z  
**fiddle**-case, -s 'fidlkeɪs, -iz  
**fiddle**-de-dee 'fidldi:di:  
**fiddle**-fadd|le (s. v. *interj.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fidl,fæd|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**fiddlestick**, -s 'fidlstɪk, -s  
**Fidele** fi'di:li  
**Fidelia** fi'di:ljə [-liə]  
**Fidelio** (*opera*) fi'deiliou [-ljou]  
**fideli**ty fi'deliti [fai'd-]  
**fidg**et (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fidʒit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**fidg**et|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fidʒit|ɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**Fido** 'faɪdou  
**fidu**cial, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:sjəl, -u:ʃjəl], -i  
**fidu**ciar|y, -ies fi'dju:ʃjəri [-u:ʃjəri, -u:ʃjəri, -u:sjəri, -u:ʃjəri], -iz  
**fie** fai  
**fief**, -s fi:f, -s  
**field** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**field**-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z  
**Field**en, -er 'fi:ldən, -ə\*  
**field**fare, -s 'fi:ldfəə\*, -z  
**field**-glass, -es 'fi:ldglɑ:s, -iz  
**field**-grey 'fi:ld'grei  
**field**-gun, -s 'fi:ldgʌn, -z  
**field**-hospital, -s 'fi:ld'hɒspɪtl, -z  
**field**-ice 'fi:ld-ais  
**Fielding** 'fi:ldiŋ  
**field**-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl [-, -], -z

**field-mouse**, -mice 'fi:ld|maʊs, -maɪs  
**field-officer**, -s 'fi:ld,ɔfɪsə\*, -z  
**fieldsman**, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən  
 [-mən]

**field-telegraph**, -s 'fi:ld'telɪgrɑ:f [-græf],  
 -s

**field-telephone**, -s 'fi:ld'telɪfəʊn, -z

**field-work**, -s 'fi:ld-wɜ:k, -s

**Fieller** 'faɪlə\*

**fiend** (F.), -s fi:nd, -z

**fiendish**, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis

**Fiennes** faɪnz

**fierce**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fiəs [fjɔ:s], -ɔ\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis

**fierly**, -ily, -iness 'faɪərli, -ili, -inis

**file** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**Fife**, -shire faɪf, -fɪə\* [-fɔ\*]

**fife-major**, -s 'faɪf'meɪdʒə\*, -z

**Fifield** 'faɪfɪld

**fifteen**, -s, -th/s 'fɪf'ti:n [also 'fɪft-, fɪf't-  
 according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

**fifth**, -s, -ly fɪfθ [-ftθ], -s, -li

**fifty**, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɪfti, -iz,  
 -iθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪfəʊld

**fifty-fifty** 'fɪfti'fɪfti

**fig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Figaro** 'fɪɡərəʊ (figaro)

**Figg**, -is fɪg, -is

**fight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s  
 faɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, fɔ:t, 'faɪtə\*/z

**fighting-cock**, -s 'faɪtɪŋ-kɒk, -s

**fig-lea**f, -ves 'fɪgli:f, -vz

**figment**, -s 'fɪgmənt, -s

**fig-tree**, -s 'fɪɡtri:, -z

**figurability** 'fɪɡjərə'bɪlɪti [-gər-, -lət-]

**figurable** 'fɪɡjərəbl [-gər-]

**figurant**, -s 'fɪɡjərənt, -s

**figurante** (*French fem. of figurant*), -s  
 'fɪɡjʁɑ:nt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rə:nt, -'rɔ:nt]  
 (fɪɡjʁɑ:t), -s

**figurante** (*Italian form of figurant*), -i  
 'fɪɡjʁɑ:ntʃi, -i:

**figuration**, -s 'fɪɡjʁeɪʃən, -z

**figurative**, -ly, -ness 'fɪɡjʁətɪv [-gjər-,  
 -gər-], -li, -nis

**figure** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪɡə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d

**figure-head**, -s 'fɪɡəhed, -z

**figurine**, -s 'fɪɡjʁi:n, -z

**Fiji** fi:'dʒi: [-'f-, also '- when attributive]

**Fijian**, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z

**filacer**, -s 'fɪləsə\*, -z

**filament**, -s 'fɪləmənt, -s

**filamentous** 'fɪləməntəs

**filbert**, -s 'fɪlbə(:)t, -s

**filch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪltʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ɔ\*/z

**Fildes** faɪldz

**file** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**filemot** 'fɪlɪmɒt

**Filey** 'faɪli

**filial**, -ly, -ness 'fɪljəl [-liəl], -i, -nis

**filiation** 'fɪli'eɪʃən

**filibeg**, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z

**filibuster** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪli-  
 bəst|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**filigrane**, -ee 'fɪlɪgr'eɪn, -i:

**filings** 'faɪlɪŋz

**Filioque** 'fɪli'oukwɪ [faɪl-, fil-]

**Filipino**, -s 'fɪli'pi:nəʊ, -z

**Filkin**, -s 'fɪlkin, -z

**fil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ɔ\*/z

**fillet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**fillip** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Fillmore** 'fɪlmɔ:\*, [-mɔə\*]

**filly**, -ies 'fɪljɪ, -iz

**film**, -s fɪlm, -z

**film-actor**, -s 'fɪlm,æktə\*, -z

**film-land** 'fɪlmlənd

**film-star**, -s 'fɪlm-stɑ:\*, -z

**filmly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlmli,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Filon** (*surname*) 'faɪlən

**filter** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪltə\*,  
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**filter-paper**, -s 'fɪltə,peɪpə\* ['fɪltə'p-], -z  
 fɪltʃ fɪlθ

**filthy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlθli,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**filtrate** (s.), -s 'fɪltrɪt [-reɪt], -s

**filtrate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪltrɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**filtration**, -s fɪl'treɪʃən, -z

**fin**, -s fɪn, -z

**finable** 'faɪnəbl

**final**, -ally 'faɪnəl], -əli [-li]

**finale**, -s 'faɪnəli, -z

**finalist**, -s 'faɪnəlɪst [-nɪst], -s

**finality** 'faɪnəlɪti

**finalize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəlaɪz  
 [-nlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**finance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəns  
 ['faɪnəns], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**financial**, -ally 'faɪnəns|əl [fi'n-], -əli

**financier** (s.), -s 'faɪnənsɪə\* [fi'n-,  
 -sɪə\*], -z

**finch** (F.), -es fɪntʃ, -iz

**Finchamsted** (*in Berks.*) 'fɪntʃəmsted  
 [-tɪd]

**Finchley** 'fɪntʃli

**find** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s  
 faɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, faʊnd, 'faɪndə\*/z

**Findlater** 'fɪndlətə\*

**Findlay** 'fɪndlei [-li]

**finie** (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed *fain*, -z; -o\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ig, -d

**fine-draw**, -s, -ing, -n, **fine-drew** 'fain-'  
'dru: ['--], -z, -ig, -n, 'fain'dru: ['--]

**finery** 'fainəri

**fine-spun** 'fain'span ['fain-span]

**finess** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *fi'nes*, -iz, -in, -t

**Fingal** (*place*) 'fingəl

**Fingall** (*Lord*) 'fiŋ'gɔ:l

**fingler** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered  
'fiŋglə\*, -ɔz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

**finger-alphabet**, -s 'fiŋgə,ælfəbit  
[-gə,ʔæl-, gə,ʔæl-, bet], -s

**finger-board**, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

**finger-bowl**, -s 'fiŋgəbɔul, -z

**finger-breadth**, -s 'fiŋgəbredθ [-bretθ], -s

**finger-glass**, -es 'fiŋgəglɑ:s, -iz

**finger-mark**, -s 'fiŋgəmɑ:k, -s

**finger-nail**, -s 'fiŋgəneil, -z

**finger-plate**, -s 'fiŋgəpleit, -s

**finger-post**, -s 'fiŋgəpɔust, -s

**finger-print**, -s 'fiŋgə-print, -s

**finger-stall**, -s 'fiŋgə-stɔ:l, -z

**Fingest** (*in Bucks.*) 'fiŋdʒist

**finial**, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z

**finical**, -ally, -alness 'finikəl, -əli, -əlnis

**finicking** 'finikɪŋ

**finick** [y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finik]i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**finikin** 'finikin

**finis** 'fainis ['finis]

**finish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**Finisterre**, finis'tɛə\* ['finistɛə\*]

**finite**, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis

**finitude** 'fainitju:d

**Finlaison** 'finlɪsn

**Finland**, -er/s 'finlənd, -ɔ\*/z

**Finlay** 'finlei [-li]

**Finlayson** 'finlɪsn

**Finley** 'finli

**Finn**, -s fin, -z

**Finnan** 'finɔn

**Finney** 'fini

**Finnic**, -ish 'finlik, -if

**Finnon** 'finɔn

**Finno-Ugrian** 'finou'ju:grɪən

**finny** 'fini

**Finsbury** 'finzbəri

**Finsterarhorn** 'fɪnstər'a:hɔ:n

**Finzean** 'fiŋzən

**Finzi** 'finzi

**Fiona** fi'ounə

**fjord**, -s fjɔ:d [fi'ɔ:d], -z

**fiorin** 'faɪərɪn

**fir**, -s fə:\*, -z

**Firbank** 'fɜ:bæŋk

**firle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ\*/z

**fire-alarm**, -s 'faɪərə,lɑ:m ['faɪə,l-], -z

**fire-arm**, -s 'faɪərə:m ['faɪə:m], -z

**fireball**, -s 'faɪəbɔ:l, -z

**fire-balloon**, -s 'faɪəbɔ:lun, -z

**fire-bomb**, -s 'faɪəbɔm, -z

**fire-box**, -es 'faɪəbɔks, -iz

**firebrand**, -s 'faɪəbrænd, -z

**fire-brick**, -s 'faɪəbrɪk, -s

**fire-brigade**, -s 'faɪəbrɪgeɪd, -z

**fireclay** 'faɪə-klei

**fire-control**, -s 'faɪə-kɔn'trɔul, -z

**fredamp** 'faɪədæmp

**fire-dance**, -s 'faɪə-dɑ:ns, -iz

**fire-drill**, -s 'faɪə-drɪl, -z

**fire-eat(er/s)**, -ing 'faɪə,ɪ:tə\*/z  
['faɪə,ɪ:t-, 'faɪə,ɪ:t-], -iŋ

**fire-engine**, -s 'faɪə,ɛndʒɪn ['faɪə,ʔen-, 'faɪ,ɛn-], -z

**fire-escape**, -s 'faɪəɪs,keɪp ['faɪə'is-, 'faɪɪs-], -s

**fire-extinguisher**, -s 'faɪəɪks,tɪŋgwɪʃə\*  
['faɪə'ɪks-, 'faɪəɪks-, -eks-], -z

**fire-fight(er/s)**, -ing 'faɪə,taɪtə\*/z, -iŋ

**firefly**, -ies 'faɪə-flaɪ, -aɪz

**fire-guard**, -s 'faɪəgɑ:d, -z

**fire-hose**, -s 'faɪəhaʊz, -iz

**fire-insurance**, -s 'faɪəɪn,ʃʊərəns  
['faɪə'ɪn-, -faɪən-, -jʊər-, -ʃʊər-, -jɔ:r-], -iz

**fire-iron**, -s 'faɪə,aiən ['faɪə,ʔaɪən, 'faɪə,aɪən], -z

**fire-light**, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -ɔ\*/z

**firelock**, -s 'faɪəlɔk, -s

**fireman**, -men 'faɪə|mən, -mən [-men]

**fireplace**, -s 'faɪə-pleɪs, -iz

**fire-plug**, -s 'faɪə-plʌg, -z

**fire-power** 'faɪə,pauə\*

**fireproof** 'faɪə-pru:f

**fire-screen**, -s 'faɪə-skri:n, -z

**fire-ship**, -s 'faɪə-ʃɪp, -s

**fireside**, -s 'faɪə-saɪd, -z

**fire-squad**, -s 'faɪə-skwɔd, -z

**fire-stick**, -s 'faɪə-stɪk, -s

**firestone** 'faɪə-stəʊn

**fire-trap**, -s 'faɪə-træp, -s

**fire-watch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪəwɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**fire-water** 'faɪə,wɔ:tə\*

**firewood** 'faɪəwud

**fireworks** 'faɪəwɜ:ks

**fire-worship**, -per/s 'faɪə,wɜ:ʃɪp, -ɔ\*/z

**firing**, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s  
'faɪərɪŋ, -laɪn/z, -pɑ:ti, -pɑ:tɪz,

-point/s

- firkin**, -s 'fɜːkɪn, -z  
**firm** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
   fɜːm, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**firmament**, -s 'fɜːməmənt, -s  
**firman**, -s fɜː'mæn ['fɜːmə:n, 'fɜːmən], -z  
**firry**, -iness 'fɜːrɪj, -inis  
**Firsby** 'fɜːzbi  
**first**, -ly fɜːst, -li  
**firstborn** 'fɜːstbɔːn  
**first-class** 'fɜːst'klaːs [also '— when  
   *attributive*]  
**first-fruit**, -s 'fɜːstfrut, -s  
**first-hand** 'fɜːst'hænd [also '— when  
   *attributive*]  
**firstling**, -s 'fɜːstlɪŋ, -z  
**firstly** 'fɜːstli  
**first-rate** 'fɜːst'reit [also '— when  
   *attributive*]  
**firth** (F.), -s fɜːθ, -s  
**fisc** fisk  
**fiscal** (s. *adj.*), -s 'fɪskəl, -z  
**fish** (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪʃ,  
   -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fish-ball**, -s 'fɪʃbɔːl, -z  
**fishbone**, -s 'fɪʃbəʊn, -z  
**fish-carver**, -s 'fɪʃ,kɑːvə\*, -z  
**fisher** (F.), -s 'fɪʃə\*, -z  
**fisherman**, -men 'fɪʃə|mən, -mən  
   [-men]  
**fishery**, -ies 'fɪʃəri, -iz  
**Fishguard** 'fɪʃgɑːd  
**fish-hook**, -s 'fɪʃhʊk ['fɪʃʊk], -s  
**fishing-rod**, -s 'fɪʃɪŋrɒd, -z  
**fishing-tackle** 'fɪʃɪŋ,tækəl  
**Fishkill** 'fɪʃkiːl  
**fish-knife**, -ves 'fɪʃnaɪf, -vz  
**fishmonger**, -s 'fɪʃ'mʌŋgə\*, -z  
**fishplate**, -s 'fɪʃpleɪt, -s  
**fishpond**, -s 'fɪʃpɒnd, -z  
**fish-sauce** 'fɪʃ'sɔːs  
**fish-alice**, -s 'fɪʃslais, -iz  
**fish-strainer**, -s 'fɪʃ'streɪnə\*, -z  
**fishtail** 'fɪʃteɪl  
**fish-torpedo**, -es 'fɪʃtɔːpiːdɒ, -z  
**Fishwick** 'fɪʃwɪk  
**fishwife**, -ves 'fɪʃwaɪf, -vz  
**fish/woman**, -women 'fɪʃl,wʊmən,  
   -wɪmɪn  
**fishy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪʃi, -iə\*,  
   -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Fisk(e)** fisk  
**Fison** 'faɪsn  
**fissile** 'fisail  
**fission** 'fɪʃən  
**fissionable** 'fɪʃənbəl [-ʃənəbəl]  
**fissiparous** fi'sɪpərəs  
**fissure**, -s, -d 'fɪʃə\* [-fʊə\*, -fʊə\*], -z, -d  
**fist**, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl  
**fisticuff**, -s 'fɪstɪkʌf, -s  
**fistula**, -as, -ar, -ous 'fɪstjʊlə, -əz,  
   -ə\*, -əs  
**fit** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;  
   -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fɪt, -s, -ə\*, -ist,  
   -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fitch** (F.), -es fɪtʃ, -iz  
**Fitchburg** 'fɪtʃbɜːg  
**fitchew**, -s 'fɪtʃuː, -z  
**fitful**, -fully, -fulness 'fɪt|ful, -fuli  
   [-fʊli], -fulnis  
**fitment**, -s 'fɪtmənt, -s  
**fitting-out** 'fɪtɪŋ'aut  
**fitting-room**, -s 'fɪtɪŋrʊm [-ruːm], -z  
**fitting-shop**, -s 'fɪtɪŋ-ʃɒp, -s  
**Fitzalan** fɪts'ælən  
**Fitzcharles** fɪts'tʃɑːlz  
**Fitzclarence** fɪts'klaːrəns  
**Fitzdotrel** fɪts'dɒtrəl  
**Fitzgeorge** fɪts'dʒɔːdʒ  
**Fitzgerald** fɪts'dʒerəld  
**Fitzgibbon** fɪts'gɪbən  
**Fitzhardinge** fɪts'hɑːdɪŋ  
**Fitzharris** fɪts'hæris  
**Fitzherbert** fɪts'hɜːbət  
**Fitzhugh** fɪts'hjuː [-'çuː]  
**Fitzjames** fɪts'dʒeɪmz [in James Fitz-  
   james often 'fɪtsdʒ-]  
**Fitzjohn** (surname) fɪts'dʒɒn  
**Fitzjohn's Avenue** 'fɪtsdʒɒnz'ævinjuː  
**Fitzmaurice** fɪts'mɔːrɪs  
**Fitzpatrick** fɪts'patrik  
**Fitzroy** (surname) fɪts'roi, (square and  
   street in London) 'fɪtsroi  
**Fitzsimmons** fɪts'sɪmənz  
**Fitzstephen** fɪts'stiːvən  
**Fitzurse** fɪts'ɜːs  
**Fitzwalter** fɪts'wɒltə\* [-'wɒl-]  
**Fitzwilliam** fɪts'wɪljəm  
**Fitzwygram** fɪts'waɪgrəm  
**five**, -fold faɪv, -fould  
**five-ish** 'faɪvɪʃ  
**fivepen**(ce), -ny 'faɪvən[s] ['faɪvp-], -i  
**five-ply** 'faɪv'plai [-]  
**fivey**, -s 'faɪvə\*, -z  
**fix** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
   -er/s; -able, -ative fɪks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t,  
   -idli, -idnis, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ətɪv  
**fixation** fɪk'seɪʃən  
**fixity** 'fɪksɪti  
**fixture**, -s 'fɪkstʃə\*, -z  
**fizz** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪz, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**fizzle** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fɪz|l, -lz,  
   -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**fizzly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fɪz|i, -iə\*,  
   -iist, -inis  
**fjord**, -s fjɔːd, -z

**flab** flæb  
**flabbergast**, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəgəst, -s, -ing, -id  
**flabbly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæbjɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**flaccid**, -ly, -ness 'flæksɪd, -li, -nis  
**flaccidity** flæk'sɪdɪtɪ  
**Flaccus** 'flækəs  
**Fladgate** 'flædgɪt [-geɪt]  
**flag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -ing, -d  
**flag-captain**, -s 'flæg'kæptɪn ['-], -z  
**flag-day**, -s 'flægdeɪ, -z  
**flagellant**, -s 'flædʒɪlənt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s  
**flagellate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒe- leɪt [-dʒɪl-, dʒəl-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**flagellation**, -s 'flædʒe'leɪʃən [-dʒɪ'l-, dʒə'l-], -z  
**flagellum**, -a flə'dʒeləm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə  
**flagolet**, -s 'flædʒə'let [-dʒou'l-, -], -s  
**Flagg** flæg  
**flaggy** 'flæɡɪ  
**flagitious**, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**flag-lieutenant**, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flægle- 'tenən[t -lə't-, -ləf't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si, -siz  
*Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was -lu:'tenən- or -lu:tən-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete.*

**flag-officer**, -s 'flæg,ɔfɪsə\*, -z  
**flagon**, -s 'flæɡən, -z  
**flagran**, -cy, -t/ly 'fleɪɡrən[sɪ, -t/ɪ  
**flag-ship/s**, -staff/s 'flægʃɪp/s, -sta:f/s  
**flagstone**, -s 'flægstəʊn, -z  
**flag-wagging** 'flæg,wæɡɪŋ  
**flag-waving** 'flæg,weɪvɪŋ  
**Flaherty** 'flæəti, 'fla:həti, 'flæhəti  
**flail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleɪl, -z, -ing, -d  
**flair**, -s fleə\*, -z  
**flak** flæk  
**flak** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪk, -s, -ing, -t  
**flake-white** 'fleɪk'waɪt [-'hw-, in contrast 'fleɪk-waɪt, 'fleɪkhwɑɪt]  
**flak**, -ily, -iness 'fleɪkɪ, -ili, -inis  
**flam**, -s flæm, -z  
**Flambard** 'flæmbə:d [-bəd]  
**flambeau** (F.), -s 'flæmbəʊ, -z  
**Flamborough** 'flæmbərə  
**flamboyant** flæm'boɪənt [-ɪŋ, -d  
**flame** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪm, -z,  
**flame-colour**, -ed 'fleɪm,kələ\*, -d  
**flamen**, -s 'fleɪmen, -z  
**flamingo**, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡəʊ [flæ'm-], -z  
**Flaminus** flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -njəs]  
**Flammock** 'flæmɒk  
**Flamstead** 'flæmstɪd [-sted]

**Flamsteed** 'flæmstɪ:d  
**flamy** 'fleɪmi  
**flan**, -s flæn, -z  
**Flanders** 'flɑ:ndəz  
**flange**, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d  
**flank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk, -s, -ing, -t [flæŋt], -ə\*/z  
**flannel**, -s, -led 'flænəl, -z, -d  
**flannelette**, flænəl'et [-nə'let]  
**flannelly** 'flænəlɪ  
**flap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -ing, -t  
**flapdoodle** 'flæp,du:dl  
**flapjack**, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s  
**flapper**, -s 'flæpə\*, -z [-rɪŋ/ɪ, -d  
**flar** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fleə\*, -z,  
**flare-pa**, -th, -ths 'fleə-pa:θ, -ðz  
**flare-up**, -s 'fleə'ʌp [-], -s  
**flash** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ, -iz, -ing, -t  
**flashback**, -s 'flæʃbæk, -s  
**flash-card**, -s 'flæʃkɑ:d, -z  
**flashlight**, -s 'flæʃlaɪt, -s  
**flash-point**, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s  
**flashy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**flask**, -s flɑ:sk, -s  
**flasket**, -s 'flɑ:skɪt, -s  
**flat** (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness  
 flæt, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Flatbush** 'flætbʊʃ  
**flatfish**, -es 'flætɪʃ, -iz  
**flatfoot** 'flætfut  
**flat-footed** 'flæt'fʊtɪd [-], -z  
**flathead**, -s 'flæθed, -z  
**flat-iron**, -s 'flæt,aɪən, -z  
**Flatland** 'flætlænd  
**flatlet**, -s 'flætlɪt, -s  
**flatten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt[n-, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**flatter**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/ɪ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**flatterly**, -ies 'flætərɪ, -iz  
**flattish** 'flætɪʃ  
**flatulence**, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjələns[, -sɪ, -t/ɪ  
**flatus**, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz [-t/ɪ  
**flatways**, -wise 'flæt'weɪz, -waɪz  
**flaunt**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fləʊnt, -s, -ɪŋ/ɪ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**flautist**, -s 'flo:tɪst, -s  
**Flavel** 'flævəl  
**Flavell** flə'vel, 'fleɪvəl  
**Flavia**, -an, -us 'fleɪvjə [-vɪ]ə, -ən, -əs  
**flavours** 'fleɪvərəs  
**flav** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured;  
 -ourless 'fleɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd;  
 -əlis  
**flaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flo:, -z, -ing, -d  
**flawless**, -ly, -ness 'fləʊlɪs, -li, -nis



- flax**, -en flæks, -ən  
**Flaxman** 'flæksmən  
**flaxy** 'flæksi  
**flay**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɛi, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, [-ə\*/z]  
**flea**, -s flɪ:, -z  
**fleabane** 'fli:beɪn  
**flea-bite**, -s 'fli:bait, -s  
**fleam**, -s flɪ:m, -z  
**Fleance** 'fli:təns [fli:təns]  
**Fleay** flɛi  
**flèche**, -s flɛɪʃ, -iz  
**fleck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Fleckmoe** 'fleknoʊ  
**flection**, -s 'flekʃən, -z  
**flexional** 'flekʃənəl [-ʃn], [-ʃn], [-ʃənəl]  
**fled** (from flee) fled  
**fledg[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s fledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪŋ/z  
**flee**, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s flɪ:, -z, -ɪŋ, fled, 'fli:ə\*/z  
**fleece** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness flɪ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
**Fleeming** 'flemɪŋ  
**flee** (*sneer*) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**fleet** (s. *adj.* v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flɪ:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/li, -id  
**Fleetwood** 'flɪt-wʊd  
**Fleming**, -s, -ton 'flemɪŋ, -z, -tən  
**Flemish** 'flemɪʃ  
**Flemming** 'flemɪŋ  
**flens**[e], -es, -ing, -ed flenz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**flesh** (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed fleʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, -t  
**flesh-colour**, -ed 'fleʃ,kʌlə\*, -d  
**flesh-eat(er)/s**, -ing 'fleʃ,i:t[ə]\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**flesh-hook**, -s 'fleʃhʊk ['fleʃʊk], -s  
**fleshless** 'fleʃlis  
**fleshly**, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis  
**flesh-pot**, -s 'fleʃpɒt, -s  
**flesh-tint** 'fleʃtɪnt  
**flesh-wound**, -s 'fleʃwʊnd, -z  
**flesh'y**, -iness 'fleʃi, -inis  
**fletcher** (F.), -s 'fletʃə\*, -z  
**Flete** flɪt  
**fleur-de-lis** 'flɔ:de'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)  
**Fleur de Lis** (*place in Mon.*) 'flɔ:de'li:  
**flew** (from fly v.) flu:  
**flex**, -es fleks, -iz  
**flexibility** 'fleksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]  
**flexible**, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbəl [-sib-], -li, -lnis  
**flexion**, -s 'flekʃən, -z  
**flexor**, -s 'fleksə\*, -z  
**flexure**, -s 'flekʃə\*, -z  
**flibbertigibbet**, -s 'flɪbəti'dʒɪbɪt, -s  
**flick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**flicker** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**flier**, -s 'flai-ə\* ['flaiə\*], -z  
**flight** (F.), -s flait, -s  
**flight-deck**, -s 'flaitdek, -s  
**flight'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**flim-flam**, -s 'flim-flæm, -z  
**Flinnap** 'flimnəp  
**flimsy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**flinch**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɪnʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**finders** (F.) 'flɪndəz  
**fling** (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, flʌŋ  
**flint** (F.), -s flɪnt, -s  
**flint-glass** 'flɪnt'glɑ:s ['flɪntɔŋ]  
**flint-lock**, -s 'flɪnt-lɒk, -s  
**Flintshire** 'flɪnt-ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**flintstone** 'flɪntstoun  
**Flintwinch** 'flɪnt-wɪnʃ  
**flint'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɪntji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**flip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**flip-flap** (s. *adv.*), -s 'flɪpflæp, -s  
**flippancy**, -t/ly, -tness 'flɪpən'si, -t/li, -tnɪs  
**flipper**, -s 'flɪpə\*, -z  
**flirt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id  
**flirtation**, -s flɔ:'teɪʃən, -z  
**flirtations** flɔ:'teɪʃəs  
**flit**, -s, -ting, -ted flɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**flitch** (F.), -es flɪtʃ, -iz  
**Flite** flait  
**flitter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'flɪtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**flitter-mouse**, -mice 'flɪtəmaʊs, -maɪs  
**Flitton** 'flɪktən  
**float** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -idʒ  
**floatation** flou'teɪʃən  
**floating-bridge/s**, -dock/s 'flaʊtɪŋ|-'brɪdʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s  
**float-stone**, -s 'flaʊtstoun, -z  
**floccule**, -s 'flɒkjʊl-, -z  
**flocculent** 'flɒkjʊlənt  
**flock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i  
**Flockton** 'flɒktən  
**Flodden** 'flɒdn  
**floe**, -s flou, -z  
**flog**, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d  
**flood** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s flʌd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -geit/s  
**floodtide** 'flʌdtaɪd  
**Flook** fluk

**floor** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɒː\*  
[flɒː\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**floor-cloth**, -cloths 'flɒːklɒθ [ˈflɒː-  
-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒːθz, -klɒːθs]  
**flop** (s. v. *adv. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped,  
-per/s flop, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**floppy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɒpi,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**flora** (F.) 'flɒrə  
**floral** 'flɒrəl [ˈflɒr-]  
**Flora** 'flɒrə, -time 'flɒrən[s], -tain  
**Flores** 'flɒrɪz  
**florescence**, -t flɒːresn[s] [flɒːr-], -t  
**floret**, -s 'flɒrɪt [-ret], -s  
**Florian** 'flɒrɪən  
**floriate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɒːriɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**floricultural**, -ist/s 'flɒːrɪˈkʌltʃərəl  
[ˌflɒr-, -tʃʌr-], -ist/s  
**floriculture** 'flɒːrɪkʌltʃə\* [ˈflɒr-]  
**florid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɒrɪd, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Florida** 'flɒrɪdə  
**floriferous** flɒːˈrɪfərəs [flɒːr-]  
**Florimel** 'flɒrɪmə  
**florin**, -s 'flɒrɪn, -z  
**Florinda** flɒːˈrɪndə [flɒːr-, fləːr-]  
**Florio** 'flɒːrɪə  
**florist**, -s 'flɒrɪst, -s  
**Floral** 'flɒrɪzəl  
**Florie** 'flɒrɪ  
**floruit** 'flɒːruɪt [-rjuɪt]  
**Florus** 'flɒːrəs  
**floss** (F.), -y flɒs, -i  
**Flossie** 'flɒsi  
**floss-silk** 'flɒsˈsɪlk  
**flotation**, -s flɒuˈteɪʃən, -z  
**flotilla**, -s flɒuˈtɪlə [fləˈt-], -z  
**flotsam** 'flɒtsəm [-səm]  
**Floud** flɒd  
**flounce** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flaʊns,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**flounder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
'flaʊndə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**flour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d  
**flourish** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaɪrɪʃ,  
-iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t  
**flour-mill**, -s 'flaʊəmɪl, -z  
**floury** 'flaʊəri  
**flout** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s,  
-ɪŋ/li, -id  
**flout** (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-  
ness, -owed flɒʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li,  
-ouɪŋnis, -oud  
**flower** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'flaʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**flower-bearing** 'flaʊəˌbeərɪŋ  
**flower-bed/s**, -bud/s 'flaʊəbed/z,  
-bʌd/z

**floweret**, -s 'flaʊerɪt [-ret], -s  
**flower-garden/s**, -girl/s, -head/s  
'flaʊəˌɡɑːdn/z, -ɡɔːl/z [ˈvarely  
-geɪl/z, -ɡɪəl/z], -hed/z  
**flowerless** 'flaʊəlis  
**flower-pot/s**, -service/s, -stalk/s  
'flaʊəˌpɒt/s, -səːvɪs/ɪz, -stɒk/s  
**flowery** 'flaʊəri  
**flown** (from fly) flɒʊn  
**Floyd**, -er flɒɪd, -ə\*  
'flu flu:  
**fluctuate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktjueɪt  
[-tʃueɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**fluctuation**, -s 'flʌktjuˈeɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z  
**Flud**, -yer flʌd, -jə\*  
**flue**, -s fluː, -z  
**Fluellen** flu(:)ˈelin [ˈtnɪs  
fluɪnɪcy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ənɪsi, -t/li,  
flue-pipe, -s 'fluːpaɪp, -s  
flue-work 'fluːwɜːk  
**fluff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
-iness flʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**fluid** (s. *adj.*), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z  
**fluidity** flu(:)ˈɪdɪtɪ  
**fluke** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,  
-ier, -iest, -iness fluːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,  
-ə\*/z; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**flummery** 'flʌməri  
**flummox**, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌmɒks, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**flump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-t [flʌmt]  
**flung** (from fling) flʌŋ  
**flunk**, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -izəm  
**fluor** 'flu(:)ɔː\* ['flu(:)ə\*]  
**fluorescence**, -t flūˈresn[s] [ˌfluːəˈr-,  
flu(:)ɔːˈr-, flu(:)ɔːˈr-], -t  
**fluoric** flu(:)ˈɔːrɪk  
**fluorine**, -ite 'flʌərɪn [ˈfluːər-], -ait  
**fluor-spar** 'flʌəˌspaː\* ['fluːə-, 'fluːɔː-]  
**furry** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -id  
**flush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**flushing** (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z  
**fluster** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌs-  
tɔː\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**fute** (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s;  
-y, -ier, -iest, -iness fluːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id;  
-ist/s; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**flutter** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'flʌtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**fluvial** 'fluːvjəl [-vɪəl]  
**flux**, -es flʌks, -iz  
**fluxion**, -s 'flʌkʃən, -z  
**fluxional** 'flʌkʃənəl [-ʃəl, -nəl]  
**fly** (s. v.) (*all senses*) (F.), -ies, -ying,  
flew, flown, fier/s flʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ,  
fluː, flown, 'flai-ə\*/z ['flaɪə\*/z]

**flyable** 'flai-əbl ['flaɪəbl]  
**fly-blow, -s, -n** 'flai-blou, -z, -n  
**fly-bomb, -s** 'flaibɒm, -z [-,fiɪŋ]  
**fly-catcher/s, -fishing** 'flai|kætʃə\*/z,  
**flyer, -s** 'flai-ə\* ['flaɪə\*], -z  
**flying-man, -men** 'flaiɪŋ|mæn, -men  
**flying-officer, -s** 'flaiɪŋ,ɒfɪsə\*, -z  
**fly-lea/f, -ves** 'flaɪli:f, -vz  
**fly-line, -s** 'flaɪlɪn, -z  
**fly/man, -men** 'flai|mən, -mən [-men]  
**Flyn/n, -t** flɪn, -t  
**fly-paper, -s** 'flai,peɪpə\*, -z  
**fly-sheet, -s** 'flai-ʃɪt, -s  
**fly-swatter, -s** 'flaɪ,swɒtə\*, -z  
**flyway, -s** 'flaɪwei, -z  
**flywheel, -s** 'flaɪwi:l [-hwi:l], -z  
**Foakes** fouks  
**foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness**  
 fəʊm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -ɪnɪs  
**Foard** fɔ:d [fɔəd]  
**fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed** fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**focal** 'foukəl  
**Fochabers** 'fɒkəbɜ: [fɒxə-]  
**Focke (surname)** fɒk  
**fo'c'sle, -s** 'fouksl, -z  
**fo'cus (s.), -ci** 'foukəs, -sai [-ki:]  
**focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed** 'foukəs, -ɪz,  
 fɒdər 'fɒdə\* [-ɪŋ, -t  
**foe, -s** fou, -z  
**foe/man, -men** 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]  
**foetal** 'fi:təl  
**foetid, -ly, -ness** 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**foetus, -es** 'fi:təs, -ɪz  
**fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged** fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**fog-bank, -s** 'fɒgbæŋk, -s  
**fog-bound** 'fɒgbaʊnd  
**Fogerty** 'fouɡəti  
**fogey, -s, -ish, -ism** 'fouɡi, -z, -ɪf, -ɪzəm  
**Fogg** fɒɡ  
**fogg/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'fɒɡli,  
 -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**fog-horn, -s** 'fɒɡhɔ:n, -z  
**fogram, -s** 'fouɡrəm, -z  
**fog-signal, -s** 'fɒɡ,sgɪnəl [-nəl], -z  
**fog/y, -ies** 'fouɡli, -ɪz  
**fogy/ish, -sm** 'fouɡiɪʃ, -zəm  
**foible, -s** 'fɔɪbl, -z  
**foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** fɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**foison, -s** 'fɔɪzn, -z  
**foist, -s, -ing, -ed** fɔɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Foker** 'foukə\*  
**fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fould, -z,  
 Fɔleɪ 'fouli [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Folgate** 'fɒlgɪt [-geɪt]  
**Folger** 'fouldʒə\*  
**foliage** 'fouliɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]  
**foliate (adj.)** 'fouliɪt [-lɪt, -lieit, -ljeɪt]

**foliate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed** 'fouliɪt  
 [-ljeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**foliation, -s** 'fouli'eɪʃən, -z  
**folio, -s** 'fouliou [-ljou], -z  
**Foliot** 'fɒliət [-ljət]  
**Foljambe** 'fuldʒəm  
**folk, -s** fɒk, -s  
**folk-dance, -s** 'foukdɑ:ns, -ɪz  
**Folkes** foulks  
**Folkestone** 'foukstən  
**folklore** 'fouk-lɔ:\* [-lɒə\*]  
**folklorist, -s** 'fouk,lɔ:rɪst, -s  
**folk-song, -s** 'fouksɒŋ, -z  
**folk-tale, -s** 'foukteɪl, -z  
**Follien, -ett** 'fɒlɪn [-ən], -ɪt  
**Follick** 'fɒlik  
**follicle, -s** 'fɒlikl, -z  
**Folliott** 'fɒliət [-ljət]  
**follow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,**  
 -ower/s 'fɒləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/z, -oud,  
 -ouə\*/z  
**follow-my-leader** 'fɒləʊmi:lɪdə\*  
**follow-on, -s** 'fɒləʊ'ɒn, -z  
**follow-through, -s** 'fɒləʊ'θru:, -z  
**folly, -ies (F.)** 'fɒli, -ɪz  
**Fomalhaut** 'fɒmələʊt ['fɒməlhɔ:t]  
**foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fou'ment,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**fomentation, -s** foumen'teɪʃən [-mən-], -z  
**fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** fɒnd, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nɪs ['fɒnnɪs]  
**fondle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'fɒndl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**font, -s, -al** fɒnt, -s, -l  
**Fontenoy** 'fɒntənoɪ [-tin-]  
**Fonthill** 'fɒnthɪl  
**Foochow** fu:tʃau ['f-]  
**food, -s; -less** fu:d, -z; -lɪs  
**food-stuff, -s** 'fu:dstʌf, -s  
**fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**fooler/y, -ies** 'fu:lərɪ, -ɪz  
**fool-hard/y, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'fu:l-  
 ,hɑ:dʒi, -ɪɪst [-ɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**foolish, -ly, -ness** 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
**fool-proof** 'fu:l-pru:f  
**foolscap (cap), -s** 'fu:lzkæp, -s  
**foolscap (paper size)** 'fu:lzkæp [-lzk-]  
**foot (s.), -eet** fʊt, -ɪt  
**foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**football, -s, -er/s** 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə\*/z  
**foot-bath, -ths** 'futbɑ:θ, -ðz  
**footboard, -s** 'futbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**foot-bridge, -s** 'futbrɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**Footie** fut  
**footer** 'fʊtə\*  
**foot-fall/s, -guard/s** 'fut'fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z  
**foot-fault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'futfɔ:lt  
 [-fɒlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

foothill, -s 'futhil, -z  
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z  
 footing (s.), -s 'futin, -z  
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fʊt|l, -lz, -lin, -ld  
 foot-light, -s 'futlaɪt, -s  
 foot|man, -men 'fʊt|mən, -mən  
 footmark, -s 'fʊtmɑ:k, -s  
 footnote, -s 'fʊtnaʊt, -s  
 footpad, -s 'fʊtpæd, -z  
 foot-passenger, -s 'fʊt,pæsɪndʒə\*, -z  
 footpa|th, -ths 'fʊtpɑ:θ, -ðz  
 footplate, -s 'fʊtpleɪt, -s  
 foot-pound, -s 'fʊt-paʊnd, -z  
 foot-print, -s 'fʊtprɪnt, -s  
 foot-pump, -s 'fʊtpʌmp, -s  
 foot-race, -s 'fʊt-reɪs, -ɪz  
 foot-rule, -s 'fʊt-rʊ:l, -z  
 Foots Cray 'fʊts'kreɪ  
 foot-soldier, -s 'fʊt,souldʒə\* [*rarely*  
 footsore 'fʊtsɔ:\* [-sɔ:\*] [-dʒə\*], -z  
 footstep, -s 'fʊtstep, -s  
 footstool, -s 'fʊtstu:l, -z  
 foot-warmer, -s 'fʊt,wɔ:mə\*, -z  
 footwear 'fʊtweə\*  
 footz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'fʊz|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
 [-lɔ\*/z]  
 fop, -s fɒp, -s  
 foppery, -ies 'fɒpəri, -ɪz  
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən  
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 for (*prep. conj.*) fɔ:\* (*strong form*), fɔr  
 (*occasional strong form before vowels*),  
 fə\* (*weak form*), f (alternative *weak*  
*form before consonants*), fr (*alternative*  
*weak form before vowels*)  
 forag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fɔrɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 forasmuch fɔrəz'mʌtʃ [fɔ:r-, fɔr-]  
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔreɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 forbade (*from forbid*) fə'beɪd [fɔ:'b-,  
 -'bæd]  
 forbear (s.) (ancestor), -s 'fɔ:beə\*, -z  
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-  
 borne fɔ:'beə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, fɔ:'bo:\*  
 [-'boə\*], fɔ:'bo:n  
 Note.—The verb *forbear* is some-  
 times pronounced 'fɔ:beə\* when  
 contrasted with *bear*. This change  
 of stress is not generally made in  
 the inflected forms of the word.  
 forbearance fɔ:'beərəns  
 Forbes fɔ:bz, 'fɔ:bɪs  
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, -forbade, forbidden  
 fə'bɪd [fɔ:'b-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, fə'beɪd  
 [fɔ:'b-, -'bæd], fə'bɪdn [fɔ:'b-]  
 forbore (*from forbear*) fɔ:'bo:\* [-'boə\*]

force|e (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,  
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdli,  
 -ɪdnɪs, -ɔ\*/z  
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 force-meat 'fɔ:s-mi:t  
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:seps [-sɪps], -ɪz  
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:s-pʌmp, -s  
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə\*, -z  
 forcible, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sɪb-], -li,  
 -lnɪs  
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpɪt, -s  
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
 Fordcombe 'fɔ:dkəm  
 Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ə\*,  
 -əm, -ɪŋbrɪdʒ  
 fordone fɔ:'dʌn  
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dʌn [-dn]  
 Fordyce 'fɔ:dɪs  
 fore fɔ\* ['fɔə\*]  
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fɔərəm,  
 'fɔ:ɑ:m, 'fɔəɑ:m], -z  
 forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:r'ɑ:m  
 [fɔər'ɑ:m, fɔ:ɑ:m, fɔəɑ:m, '-'], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 forebode|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 fɔ:'bəʊd [fɔ'b-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
 foreboding (s.), -s fɔ:'bəʊdɪŋ [fɔ'b-], -z  
 forecabin, -s 'fɔ:kæbɪn ['fɔək-], -z  
 forecast (s.), -s 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔə-], -s  
 forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔə-kɑ:st, fɔ:'kɑ:st,  
 fɔə'kɑ:st], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
 forecastle, -s 'fɔukəl, -z  
 foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'kləʊz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 foreclosure, -s fɔ:'kləʊzə\*, -z  
 forecourt, -s 'fɔ:kɔ:t ['fɔə-], -s  
 foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔərend, 'fɔ:ɛnd,  
 'fɔænd], -z  
 fore|father/s, -finger/s 'fɔ:|fɑ:ðə\*/z  
 ['fɔə-], -fɪŋgə\*/z  
 fore-foot, -feet 'fɔ:'fʊt ['fɔə-], -fi:t  
 forefront 'fɔ:frʌnt ['fɔə-]  
 fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,  
 -goer/s fɔ:'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ,  
 -went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n, as adjective  
 'fɔ:g-, 'fɔəg-], -'gəʊə\*/z  
 foreground, -s 'fɔ:graʊnd ['fɔəg-], -z  
 forehand 'fɔ:hænd ['fɔə-]  
 forehead, -s 'fɔrɪd [-red, rarely 'fɔ:hɛd,  
 'fɔəhɛd], -z  
 foreign, -er/s 'fɔrɪn, -ɔ\*/z  
 forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d

**fore|know**, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fə:'nou, -'nouz, 'nouɪŋ, -'nju:, -'noun

**foreknowledge** 'fə:'nɒlɪdʒ [fə:'n-]

*Note.*—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).

**fore|** 'fɔəl

**fore|land** (F.), -s 'fɔ:lənd ['fɔəl-], -z

**fore|leg**, -s 'fɔ:lɛg ['fɔəl-], -z

**fore|lock**, -s 'fɔ:lɒk ['fɔə-], -s

**fore|man** (F.), -men 'fɔ:|mən, -mən

**foremast**, -s 'fɔ:məst ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s

**foremost** 'fɔ:moust ['fɔə-, -məst]

**forenoon**, -s 'fɔ:nun ['fɔə-], -z

**forensic** fə'rensɪk [fə'r-]

**fore-ordain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:ɔ:'deɪn ['fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forepart**, -s 'fɔ:pɑ:t ['fɔə-], -s

**fore|run**, -runs, -running, -ran fə:'rʌn [fɔə-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'ræn

**forerunner**, -s 'fɔ:rʌnə\* ['fɔə-, '-], -z

**foresail**, -s 'fɔ:seɪl ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* -sɪl], -z

**fore|see**, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fə:'si: [fɔə-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'sɪn

**foreshadow**, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fə:'ʃædɔu [fɔə-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə\*/z

**foreshore**, -s 'fɔ:-ʃɔ:\* ['fɔ:-ʃɔə\*, 'fɔə-ʃɔə\*], -z

**foreshort|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔ:-'ʃɔ:tɪn [fɔə-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**foreshow**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔ:'ʃəu [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ [-'ʃɔɪŋ], -d, -n

**foresight**, -s 'fɔ:-saɪt ['fɔə-saɪt], -s

**foreskin**, -s 'fɔ:-skɪn ['fɔə-skɪn], -s

**forest** (F.), -s 'fɔ:ɪst, -s

**forestall**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'stɔ:l [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**forester** (F.), -s 'fɔ:ɪstə\*, -z

**forest-land** 'fɔ:ɪstlənd

**forestry** 'fɔ:ɪstri

**foretaste** (s.), -s 'fɔ:-teɪst ['fɔə-], -s

**foretaste** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'teɪst [fɔə-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**fore|tell**, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fə:'tel [fɔə-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'tould, -'tela\*/z

**forethought** 'fɔ:-θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]

**foretop**, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:-tɒp ['fɔə-t-, *nautical pronunciation* -tɒp], -s; -məst/s

**fore-topsail**, -s 'fɔ:-tɒpsɪl ['fɔə-t-, *nautical pronunciation* -sɪl], -z

**forever** fə'revə\*

**forewarn**, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'wɔ:n [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forewent** (from forego) fə:'went [fɔə-]

**fore|woman**, -women 'fɔ:|wʊmən ['fɔə-], -,wɪmɪn

**foreword**, -s 'fɔ:wɔ:d ['fɔə-], -z

**forfeit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fɔ:fit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**forfeiture**, -s 'fɔ:fitʃə\* -z

**forfend**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**forgot** (archaic form of forgot) fə:'gæt [fə'g-]

**forgather**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forgave** (from forgive) fə'geɪv

**forg(e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**forger|y**, -ies 'fɔ:dʒərɪ, -ɪz

**for|get**, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə'lget, -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'got, -'gotn

**forget|ful**, -fully, -fulness fə'get|fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

**forget-me-not**, -s fə'getmɪnɒt, -s

**forgive**, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'gɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, fə'geɪv, fə'gɪv|n; -əbl, -nɪs

**for|go**, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fə:l'gəu, -'gəuz, -'gəuɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gəʊn]

**forgot** (from forget) fə'gɒt

**Forington** 'fɔ:rɪŋtən

**fork** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**fork|y**, -iness 'fɔ:kɪ, -ɪnɪs

**forlorn**, -ness fɔ:lɔ:n, -nɪs

**form** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**form|al**, -ally 'fɔ:m|əl, -əli

**formaldehyde** fɔ:'mældɪhaɪd

**formalin** 'fɔ:məlɪn

**formal|ism**, -st/s 'fɔ:məlɪzəm [-mɪɪ-], -st/s

**formalit|y**, -ies fɔ:'mælɪtɪɪ, -ɪz

**formamint**, -s 'fɔ:məmənt, -s

**Forman** 'fɔ:mən

**format**, -s 'fɔ:mæt, -s [-mæt-, -z]

**formation**, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z

**formative** 'fɔ:mətɪv

**forme**, -s fɔ:m, -z

**former** (adj.), -ly 'fɔ:mə\*, -li

**formic** 'fɔ:mɪk

**formidable**, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:mɪdəbl [fɔ:'mɪd-], -li, -lɪnɪs

**Formidable** (name of ship) fɔ:'mɪdəbl ['fɔ:mɪd-]

**formless**, -ness 'fɔ:mɪs, -nɪs

**Formorian**, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z

**Formos|a**, -an/s fɔ:'mɔ:sə [-ouzə], **Formosus** fɔ:'mɔ:səs [-ən/z]

**formula**, -ae, -as 'fɔ:mjʊlə, -i:, -əz

**formulary**, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊləri, -iz  
**formulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**formulation**, -s 'fɔ:mju'leɪʃən, -z  
**Fornax**, -ey 'fɔ:n/æks, -i  
**fornicate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-  
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fornication** 'fɔ:ni'keɪʃən  
**forrader** 'fɔ:rədə\*  
**Forres** 'fɔ:ris  
**Forrest**, -er 'fɔ:rist, -ə\*  
**for|sake**, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken  
 fɔ:'seik [fɔ:'s-], -'seiks, -'seikɪŋ, -'suk,  
 -'seikən  
**Forshaw** 'fɔ:ʃɔ:  
**forsooth** fɔ'su:θ [fɔ:'s-]  
**Forster** 'fɔ:stə\*  
**forswear**, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn  
 fɔ:'swəə\*, -z, -riŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:\* [-əə\*],  
 fɔ:'swɔ:n  
**Forsythe**, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm  
**Forsyth** fɔ:'saiθ  
**forsythia**, -s fɔ:'saiθjə [-θiə], -z  
**fort**, -s fɔ:t, -s  
**fortalice**, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz  
**forte** (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s  
**forte** (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z  
**Fortescue** 'fɔ:tiskju:  
**Forteviot** fɔ:'ti:vjət [-vɪət]  
**forth** (F.) fɔ:θ  
**forthcoming** fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ [*also* '-,-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**forthwith** 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]  
**Forties** (*area in the North Sea*) 'fɔ:tɪz  
**fortieth**, -s 'fɔ:ti:θ [-tʃiθ, -tiəθ, -tjəθ], -s  
**fortification**, -s 'fɔ:tifi'keɪʃən, -z  
**fortify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faiɪd,  
 -faɪə\*/z, -faɪəbl  
**Fortinbras** 'fɔ:tinbræs  
**fortis** (*phonetic term*), -es 'fɔ:tɪs, -iz  
 [-eɪz]  
**fortissimo**, -s fɔ:'tisimou, -z  
**fortitude** 'fɔ:tɪtju:d  
**fortnight**, -s 'fɔ:tnaɪt, -s  
**fortnightly** (F.), -ies 'fɔ:tnaɪtli [fɔ:t'n-],  
**Fortnum** 'fɔ:tnəm [-iz  
**fortress**, -es 'fɔ:tris, -iz  
**fortuitous**, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju(:)ɪtəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**fortuit/y**, -ies fɔ:'tju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz  
**fortunate**, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tʃn|ɪt,  
 [-tʃn|ɪt, -tʃən|ɪt], -itli [-ətli], -itnis  
**Fortunatus** 'fɔ:tju(:)neɪtəs  
**fortune**, -s; -less 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis  
**Fortune** (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n  
**fortune-hunter/s**, -teller/s 'fɔ:tʃən|  
 ,hantə\*/z, -'telə\*/z

**fort/y**, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɔ:tɪ, -iz,  
 -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould  
**forum**, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z  
**forward** (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly,  
 -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fɔ:wəd [*in nautical use* 'fɔ:rəd], -z, -li,  
 -nis, -ə\*, -ist; -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**forwent** (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went  
**Fosbery**, -broke, -bury 'fɔ:|bəri, -bruk,  
 -bəri  
**Foss** fɔ:s  
**fosse**, -s fɔ:s, -iz  
**fossil**, -s 'fɔ:sl [-sɪl], -z  
**fossiliferous** 'fɔ:si'lɪfərəs  
**fossilization** [-isa-] ,fɔ:sɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-lɪ'z-]  
**fossilize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:sɪlaɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**fo|ster** (s. *v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered.  
 -er|er/s; -erage 'fɔ:stə\*, -əz, -əriŋ,  
 -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərɪdʒ  
**foster-brother/s**, -child, -children,  
 -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔ:stəl-  
 ,brʌðə\*/z, -tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʌld-],  
 -fə:ðə\*/z, -mʌðə\*/z, -sɪstə\*/z  
**fother**, -s 'fɔðə\*, -z  
**Fothergill** 'fɔðəgɪl  
**Fotheringlay**, -ham 'fɔðəriŋ|geɪ, -əm  
**Fouberts** 'fu:bə:ts  
**fought** (*from fight*) fɔ:t  
**foul** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li ['fauli],  
 -nis; -iŋ, -d  
**Foulden** 'fəʊldən  
**Foulds** fəʊldz  
**Foulerton** 'fəʊlətn  
**Foulger** 'fəʊldʒə\*, 'fu:lɡə\*  
**Foulis** faulz  
**Foulkes** fouks, fauks  
**foul-mouthed** 'faulmaʊðd  
**foulness** 'faulnis  
**Foulness** 'faul'nes [*also* '- and '-  
*according to sentence stress*]  
**foul-play** 'faul'pleɪ  
**Foulsham** (*in Norfolk*) 'fəʊlʃəm  
**foul-spoken** 'faulspəʊkən  
**found**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**found** (*from find*) faund  
**foundation**, -s faun'deɪʃən, -z  
**foundationer**, -s faun'deɪʃnə\* [-fəʊnə\*,  
 -fəʊnə\*], -z  
**found|er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faundə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**foundling** (F.), -s 'faundlɪŋ, -z  
**foundress**, -es 'faundris [-res], -iz  
**foundr/y**, -ies 'faundri, -iz  
**fount** (*fountain, source*), -s faunt, -s

**fount** (of type) -s faunt [fəʊnt], -s

*Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce fəʊnt.*

**fountain** (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z

**fountain-head**, -s 'fauntin'hed [f'---], -z

**four**, -s, -th/s, -thly fə: \* [fə: \*], -z, -θ/s, -θli

**four-cornered** 'fə: 'kɔ:nəd [f'fə:, also f'--- when attributive]

**four-dimensional** 'fə: 'di'menʃən [f'fə:, -dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl]

**fourfold** 'fə: 'fəʊld [f'fə: -]

**four-footed** 'fə: 'fʊtəd [f'fə:, also f'--- when attributive]

**Fourier** 'furiɛ [f'furiə \*] (furje)

**four-in-hand**, -s 'fə:rin'hænd [f'fə:rin-, f'fə:in-], -z

**fourish** 'fə:riʃ [f'fə: -]

**four-legged** 'fə:legd [f'fə: 'ləgid]

**fourpence** 'fə:pəns

**fourpenny** 'fə:pəni [-pni, -pni]

**four-ply** 'fə:plai [f'fə:, f'---]

**four-poster**, -s 'fə: 'pəʊstə \* [f'fə: -], -z

**fourscore** 'fə: 'skɔ: \* [f'fə: 'skɔ: \*], also 'fə: 'skɔ: \*, 'fə: 'skɔ: \* when immediately followed by a stress]

**four-sidedness** 'fə: 'saididnis [f'fə: 's-]

**foursome**, -s 'fə: 'səm [f'fə: -], -z

**foursquare** 'fə: 'skweə \* [f'fə: 'skweə \*, 'fə: 'skweə \*, 'fə: 'skweə \*]

**fourteen**, -s, -th/s 'fə: 'ti:n [f'fə:, also f'---, f'--- according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

**fourth**, -s, -ly fə:θ [fə:θ], -s, -li

**four-wheeler**, -s 'fə: 'wi:lə \* [f'fə:, -'hw-], -z

**Fowey** fəi [f'fəi]

**Fowke** fauk, fəuk

**Fowkes** fəuks

**fowl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə \* /z

**Fowler** 'faʊlə \*

**Fowles** faulz

**fowl-house**, -ses 'faʊlhau[s], -ziz

**fowling-net/s**, -piece/s 'faʊliŋnet/s, -pi:s/iz

**fowl-run**, -s 'faʊlran, -z

**Fownes** faunz

**fox** (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɒks, -iz, [iŋ, -t]

**Foxboro'** 'fɒksbərə

**fox-brush**, -es 'fɒksbrʌʃ, -iz

**Foxcraft** 'fɒkskrɑ:ft [-krɔ:ft]

**Foxfield** 'fɒksfi:ld

**foxglove**, -s 'fɒksgləv, -z

**foxhole**, -s 'fɒkshəʊl, -z

**foxhound**, -s 'fɒkshaʊnd, -z

**foxhunt**, -s 'fɒkshant, -s

**foxtrot**, -s 'fɒkstrot, -s

**Foxwell** 'fɒkswəl [-wel]

**fox/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒksji, -lə \* [-jə \*], -iist, [-jist], -ili, -nis

**foyer**, -s 'fɔ:ɛi (fwaje), -z

**Foyers** 'fɔ:ɛz

**Foyle** fɔil

**fracas** (sing.) 'frækɑ: (plur.) -z

**Frackville** 'frækvil

**fraction**, -s 'frækʃən, -z

**fractional** 'frækʃənəl [-nəl, -ʃn], -ʃn]

**fractious**, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis

**fracture** (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'frækʃtʃə \*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd

**Fradin** 'freidin

**fragile**, -ly, -ness 'frædzail [rarely -dʒil], -li, -nis

**fragility** fræ'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]

**fragment**, -s 'frægmənt, -s

**fragmental** fræg'mentl

**fragmentary**, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-təri [fræg'mentəri], -ili, -inis

**fragmentation**, frægmen'teifən [-mən-]

**fraganee**, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigrən[s], -si, -t/li, -tnis

**frail**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə \*, -ist, -li, -nis

**frailty**, -ies 'freilti, -iz

**Fram** fræm

**frame** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə \* /z

**frame-up**, -s 'freimʌp [f'---], -s

**framework**, -s 'freimwɔ:k, -s

**Framingham** 'freiminəm

**Framlingham** 'fræmliŋəm

**Frampton** 'fræmptən

**franc**, -s fræŋk, -s

**France** fræns

**Frances** 'frænsis

**Francesca** fræn'seskə, fræn'tjeskə

**franchise**, -s 'fræntʃaiz, -iz

**Francie** 'frænsi

**Francillon** fræn'silən

**Francis** 'frænsis

**Franciscan**, -s fræn'siskən, -z

**Francisco** (personal name) fræn'siskou, (in San Francisco) fræn'siskou

**Frank** frɑ:ŋk [frɑ:ŋk, fræŋk] (frā:k)

**Franco-German** 'fræŋkəʊ'dʒə:mən

**francolin**, -s 'fræŋkoulin [-kəl-], -z

**Francia**, -n fræn'kounjə [-niə], -n

**frangibility**, frændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]

**frangible**, -ness 'frændʒibl [-dʒəb-], -nis

**frank** (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə \*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -t [fræŋt]

**Frank**, -s fræŋk, -s

**Frankau** (English surname) 'fræŋkou

Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fət]  
 frankincense 'fræŋkɪn,sens  
 Frankish 'fræŋkɪʃ  
 Frankland 'fræŋklənd  
 franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z  
 franklyn 'fræŋklin  
 frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntɪk, -əli, -nis  
 Franz frænts  
 frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Frascati fræs'kɑ:ti  
 Fraser, -burgh 'freɪzə\*, -bəɹə [-bəɹə]  
 fratern[al], -ally frə'tɜ:n[əli], -əli  
 fraternit[y], -ies frə'tɜ:nɪtɪ, -iz  
 fraternization [-isa-], frætənaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-tə:n-, nɪ'z-]  
 fraterniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'frætənaɪz [-tə:n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 fratricidal ,freɪtri'saɪd[ɪ], fræt-  
 fratricide, -s 'freɪtrɪsaɪd ['fræt-], -z  
 Frattón 'frætɒn  
 fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z  
 fraudulent[ce], -ly frɔ:dʒulən[s], -t/li  
 fraught frɔ:t  
 fray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 Frazer 'freɪzə\*  
 frazil 'freɪzɪl  
 frazzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræzəl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 freak, -s fri:k, -s  
 Freake fri:k  
 freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:kɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 freak[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:kɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 Frean fri:n  
 freckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frekəl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 freckly 'frekəlɪ [-lɪ]  
 Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-n]  
 Fred, -die, -dy fred, -i, -i  
 Frederic(k) 'fredrɪk  
 Frederica ,fredə'rɪkə  
 free (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d,  
 -r/s fri:, -ə\* [friə\*], -ist, -li; -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z [friə\*/z]  
 freebooter, -s 'fri:bʊtə\*, -z  
 free-born 'fri:bɔ:n ['fri:bɔ:n esp. when  
 attributive]  
 freedman, -men 'fri:d|mən [-mən],  
 -men [-mən]  
 freedom, -s 'fri:dom, -z  
 free-hand (adj.) 'fri:hænd  
 free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li,  
 -nis  
 freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:hoʊld ['fri:hoʊld],  
 -z; -ə\*/z  
 free-lance, -s 'fri:'la:ns [-], -iz  
 Freeling 'fri:liŋ

\*H

free[man] (of a city), -men 'fri:mən,  
 -mən, (opposed to slave) 'fri:mən  
 [-mən], -men [-mən]  
 Freeman 'fri:mən  
 freemason, -s 'fri:meɪsn, -z  
 freemasonry 'fri:meɪsnrɪ ['fri:'m-,  
 fri:'m-]  
 Freeport 'fri:pɔ:t  
 freesia, -s 'fri:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə], -z  
 free-spoken 'fri:'spoukən [-, -]  
 freestone 'fri:stəʊn  
 freethinker, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə\*, -z  
 Freetown 'fri:taʊn  
 free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə\*/z  
 free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l  
 [-'hw-, '-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 freewill 'fri:'wɪl [also '-, -l- according to  
 sentence-stress]  
 freeze, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s  
 fri:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə\*/z  
 freezing-machine, -s 'fri:zɪŋmə'ʃɪ:n, -z  
 freezing-mixture 'fri:zɪŋ,mɪkstʃə\*  
 freezing-point 'fri:zɪŋpɔɪnt  
 Freiburg 'fraɪbə:ɹ  
 freight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age  
 freɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -ɪdʒ  
 Fremantle 'fri:məntl  
 fremitus 'fremɪtəs  
 Fremont 'fri:mɒnt  
 French frenʃ  
 frenchify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frentʃɪ-  
 faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
 French[man], -men 'frentʃ|mən, -mən  
 french-polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed,  
 -er/s 'frentʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 French[woman], -women 'frentʃ|l-  
 wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
 french[y], -ily, -iness 'frentʃɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
 frenz[y], -ies, -ied/ly 'frenzɪ, -iz, -ɪd/li  
 frequen[ce], -cy, -cies 'fri:kwən[s], -si, -sɪz  
 frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li,  
 -nis  
 frequent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fri-  
 kwent [fri:'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/s  
 frequentation ,fri:kwen'teɪʃən  
 frequentative (s. adj.), -s 'fri:kwentətɪv,  
 -z  
 Frère friə\*  
 fresco, -(e)s 'freskou, -z  
 fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fres, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
 fresh[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'fresʃn,  
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd  
 fresher (s.), -s 'freʃə\*, -z  
 freshest, -s 'freʃɪt, -s  
 fresh[man], -men 'fres|mən, -mən  
 freshwater (F.) 'fres'wɔ:tə\*  
 Fresno 'freznu



**fret** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**fretful**, -fully, -fulness 'fret|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

**fret/saw/s**, -work 'fret|sɔː/z, -wɜːk

**Freud**, -ian frɔɪd, -jən [-lən]

**Frey** (*English surname*) frei

**Freyer** friə\*, 'fraia\*

**friability** 'fraiə'biliti [-lət-]

**friable**, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis

**friar**, -s 'fraia\*, -z

**friar/y**, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz

**fribble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'frib|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**fricandean**, -x 'frikəndou [-kɑːn-] (frikəndə), -z

**fricassee** (s.), -s 'frikə'siː ['frikəs-], -z

**fricassee** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'frikə'siː, -z, -iŋ, -d

**fricative** (s. adj.), -s 'frikativ, -z

**friction**, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis

**frictional** 'frikʃən [-ʃən], -fʃn, -fʃənəl]

**Friday**, -s 'fraɪdi [-deɪ], -z

**fridge**, -s frɪdʒ, -iz

**fried** (*from fry*) fraɪd

**friend**, -s frend, -z

**friendless**, -ness 'frendlis, -nis

**friendly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frendli, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**friendly**, -ies 'frendli, -iz

**friendship**, -s 'frendʃɪp, -s

**Friern** 'fraɪən

**fries** (*from fry*) fraɪz

**Friesian** 'friːzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒən]

**Friesic** 'friːzɪk

**Friesland**, -er/s 'friːzlənd [-lənd], -ə\*/z

**frieze** (F.), -s friːz, -iz

**frigate**, -s 'frɪɡɪt [-ɡet], -s

**fright** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fraɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**fright/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fraɪt|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

**frightful**, -fully, -fulness 'fraɪt|fʊl, -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnis

**frigid**, -ly, -ness 'frɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis

**frigidity** frɪ'dʒɪdɪti

**Fris** frɪs

**frill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d

**frilly**, -ler, -lest 'frɪli, -lə\*, -iist

**Frimley** 'frɪmli

**fringe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i

**fripper/y**, -les 'frɪpər|i, -iz

**frisette**, -s frɪ'zet, -s

**Frisian**, -s 'friːʃən [-zjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z

**frisk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frɪsk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**frisket**, -s 'frɪskɪt, -s

**frisk/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'frɪsk|i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Friswell** 'frɪzwəl [-wel]

**frit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**frith** (F.), -s friθ, -s

**Frithsden** (*near Berkhamsted*) 'friːzdn ['friːz-, 'friθsdn]

**fritillar/y**, -ies frɪ'tɪlər|i, -iz

**fritter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fritə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Fritton** 'frɪtn

**Fritz** frɪts

**frivol**, -ols, -ol(l)ing, -ol(l)ed 'frɪv|əl, -əlɪz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**frivolit/y**, -ies frɪ'vɒlɪt|i, -iz

**frivolous**, -ly, -ness 'frɪvələs [-vələs], -li, -nis

**Frizzell** frɪ'zel

**frizette**, -s frɪ'zet, -s

**Frizinghall** 'fraɪzɪŋhɔːl

**Frizington** 'fraɪzɪŋtən

**friz(z)**, -es, -ing, -ed frɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**frizzle**, -les, -ling, -led 'frɪz|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**frizz/y**, -iness 'frɪz|i [-z|i], -inis

**frizz/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frɪz|i, -lə\*, -iist, -inis

**fro** frəu

**Fröbel** 'frɔːbəl [( 'frɔːbəl)]

**Frobisher** 'frəubɪʃə\*

**frock**, -s frɒk, -s

**frock-coat**, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kəʊt [*also* 'frɒkk-when followed by a stress], -s, -id

**frog**, -s frɒɡ, -z

**frogg/y** (s. adj.), -ies 'frɒɡ|i, -iz

**frog/man**, -men 'frɒɡ|mən, -mən

**Frogmore** 'frɒgmɔː\* [-mɔː\*]

**frolic** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**frolicsome**, -ness 'frɒlɪksəm, -nis

**from** (*strong form*), frəm, frm (*weak forms*)

**Frome** (*in Somerset*) fruːm

**frond**, -s frɒnd, -z

**front** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s, -iŋ, -id

**frontage**, -s 'frantɪdʒ, -iz

**frontal** (s.), -s 'frantl ['frɒn-], -z

**frontal** (adj.) 'frantl

**frontier**, -s 'frantjə\* ['frɒn-, -tɪə\*, -tɪə\*], -z

**frontispiece**, -s 'frantɪspɪːs ['frɒn-], -iz

**front/less**, -let/s 'frant|lis, -lit/s

**frost** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst ['frɔːst], -s, -iŋ, -id

**frost|bite/s**, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst-  
bait/s ['frɒst-], -bitn, -baund  
**frostwork** 'frɒst-wɜ:k ['frɒst-]  
**frost|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i  
['frɒst-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
-inis  
**froth** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ [frɒθ],  
-s, -iŋ, -t  
**Frothingham** 'frɒðɪŋəm  
**froth|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i  
['frɒθ|i], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Froud** fru:d, fraud  
**Froude** fru:d  
**frou-frou** 'fru:-fru:  
**froward**, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd],  
-li, -nis  
**Frowde** fru:d, fraud  
**frown** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z,  
-iŋ/li, -d  
**frowst** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis  
**frowz|y**, -iness 'frauz|i, -inis  
**froze**, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n  
**fructiferous** 'frak'tifərəs  
**fructification** 'fraktifi'keɪʃən  
**fructi|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frakti|fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**frugal**, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əlɪ,  
-əlnis  
**frugality** fru(:)'gælɪti  
**fruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s,  
-iŋ, -id; -idʒ  
**fruitarian**, -s fru:t'etərɪən, -z  
**fruiterer**, -s 'fru:tərə\*, -z  
**fruit|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fulɪ  
[-fɒli], -fulnis  
**fruition** fru(:)'ɪʃən  
**fruitless**, -ly, -ness 'fru:tli:s, -li, -nis  
**fruit|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**frumenty** 'fru:mənti  
**frump**, -s; -ish framp, -s; -if  
**frustrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit  
['frastreɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**frustration** fras'treɪʃən  
**frustum**, -a, -ums 'frastʃəm, -ə, -əmz  
**fr|y** (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr'ai,  
-aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd  
**Frye** frai  
**Fuad** 'fu(:)æd  
**fuchsia**, -s 'fju:ʃiə, -z  
**fuchsine** 'fuksi:n  
**ful|cus**, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai  
**fuddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'fadl, -lɜ:, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**fudgie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fadʒ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d  
**Fudge** fju:dʒ, fadʒ

**fuel**, -s fjuəl [fjoəl, fju:əl, fju:l],  
-z  
**fug**, -s faɪg, -z  
**fugacious**, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪfəs, -li, -nis  
**fugacity** fju(:)'gæsɪti  
**fugal** 'fju:gəl  
**fugg|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'faɪɡ|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**fugitive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dʒi-  
tɪv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis  
**fugle|man**, -men 'fju:ɡlmæn [-mæn],  
-men [-mæn]  
**fugue**, -s fju:g, -z  
**Fuehrer**, -s 'fjuərə\* ['fjoə-, 'fjɔə-, 'fjo:-],  
-z  
**Fulcher** 'fultʃə\*  
**fulcrum**, -a, -ums 'falkrʃəm, -ə, -əmz  
**fulfil**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment  
ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**Fulford** 'fulfəd  
**fulgent**, -ly 'faldʒənt, -li  
**fulgurat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'falɡjuəreit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**Fulham** 'fuləm  
**fuliginous**, -ly fju:'lidʒɪnəs, -li  
**Fulke** fulk  
**full**, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə\*, -ist, -i,  
-nis  
**full-blooded** 'ful'blədɪd [also 'l-,-- when  
attributive]  
**full-blown** 'ful'bloun [also 'l-,-- when  
attributive]  
**full-bodied** 'ful'bədɪd [also 'l-,-- when  
attributive]  
**fuller** (F.), -s 'fulə\*, -z  
**Fullerton** 'fultən  
**full-face** 'ful'feɪs ['ful-feɪs]  
**full-fledged** 'ful'fledʒd [also 'ful-fledʒd  
when attributive]  
**full-grown** 'ful'groun [also 'l-,-- when  
attributive]  
**full-length** 'ful'leŋθ [also 'l-,-- when  
attributive]  
**fulmar**, -s 'fulmə\*, -z  
**Fulmer** (in Bucks.) 'fulmə\*  
**fulminat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'falmineɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**fulmination**, -s 'falmi'neɪʃən, -z  
**fulness** 'fulnis  
**fulsome**, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis  
**Fulton** 'fultən  
**Fulvia** 'fulvɪə [-vjeə]  
**fulvous** 'fulvəs  
**Fulwood** 'fulwud  
**fumble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'famb|l,  
-lɜ:, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**fume** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,  
iŋ, -d

**fumigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-  
geit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fumigation**, -s 'fju:mi'geifən, -z  
**fun** fən  
**funambulist**, -s 'fju:(ə)'næmbjulɪst, -s  
**function** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'fʌŋkʃən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**functional**, -tionally 'fʌŋkʃənəl [-nəl,  
-fʌ], -fʌn, -fənəl], -fʌnəl [-fənəl, -fʌnəl,  
-fʌnəl, -fənəl]  
**functionary**, -ies 'fʌŋkʃənəri [-fənər-,  
-fənər-], -iz  
**fund** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -in, -id  
**fundament**, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s  
**fundamental** (s. adj.), -als, -ally  
'fʌndə'mentl, -lz, -əli [-li]  
**fundamentality**, -st/s 'fʌndə'ment-  
əlɪzəm [-tli-], -st/s  
**fundamentality**, fʌndə'men'tælɪti  
**fund-holder**, -s 'fʌnd, houldə\*, -z  
**fundless** 'fʌndlɪs  
**Fundy** 'fʌndɪ  
**funeral**, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z  
**funereal** 'fju:(ə)'nɪəriəl [-'njɔ:r-]  
**fungible** (s. adj.), -s 'fʌndʒɪbl, -z  
**fungus**, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy  
'fʌŋɡʊs, -ai 'fʌndʒɪ, 'fʌndʒaɪ], -əsɪz;  
-oid, -əs, -əsi  
**funicle**, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z  
**funicular** (s. adj.), -s 'fju:(ə)'nɪkjʊlə\*  
[fə'nik-, fɪ'nik-, -kjəl-], -z  
**funiculus**, -i 'fju:(ə)'nɪkjʊləs, -ai  
**funk** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,  
-in, -t [fʌŋt]  
**funkia**, -s 'fʌŋkɪə [-kɪə], -z  
**funky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**funnel**, -s 'fʌn, -z  
**funnily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**funnybone**, -s 'fʌnɪbəʊn, -z  
**fur** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fə:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Furbear** 'fə:bɛə\*  
**furbelow**, -s 'fə:bɪləʊ, -z  
**furbish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**furcate** (adj.) 'fə:keɪt [-kɪt]  
**furcate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt  
[fə'k-], -s, -in, -id  
**furcation**, -s fə:'keɪfən, -z  
**furibund** 'fju:ərɪbʌnd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,  
'fjo:r-, -bʌnd]  
**furioso** (F.) 'fju:əri'əʊzəʊ [,fjoər-,  
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -'əʊsəʊ]  
**furious**, -ly, -ness 'fju:əriəs ['fjoər-,  
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-], -li, -nis  
**furl**, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -in, -d  
**furlong**, -s 'fə:lɒŋ, -z  
**furlough**, -s 'fə:ləʊ, -z

**furnace**, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz  
**Furneaux** 'fə:nəʊ  
**Furness** 'fə:nɪs [-nes]  
**Furneux** (in *Herbs.*) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]  
*Note.*—'fə:nɪks is the more usual local  
pronunciation.  
**furnish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,  
-in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**furniture** 'fə:nɪtʃə\*  
**Furnival** (l) 'fə:nɪvəl  
**furor** (admiration, craze), -s 'fju:ə'rɔ:ri  
[fjoə'r-, 'fju:ə:rə:], -z  
**furor** (musical term) fu'rɔ:ri  
**furrier** (s.), -s 'fʌriə\*, -z  
**furrierly**, -ies 'fʌriəri, -iz  
**furrow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;  
-owy 'fʌrəʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd; -əʊi  
**furry**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fə:rɪ [rarely  
'fʌr-], -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**further** (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering,  
-ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
**furtherance** 'fə:ðərəns [-ərə\*/z  
**furthermore** 'fə:ðə'mɔ:\*, [-'mɔ:ə\*]  
**furthermost** 'fə:ðəməʊst  
**furthest** 'fə:ðɪst  
**furtive**, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis  
**furuncle**, -s 'fju:ərʌŋkl ['fjoər-], -z  
**furly** (F.), -ies 'fju:ərɪ [fjoər-, 'fjoər-,  
'fjo:r-], -iz  
**furze**; -bush/es fə:z; -bush/iz  
**Fusbos** 'fʌzbɔs  
**fuscos** 'fʌskɔs  
**fuse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,  
-in, -d  
**fusee**, -s 'fju:zi:, -z  
**fuselage**, -s 'fju:zɪlə:ʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz  
**fusel-oil** 'fju:z'ɔɪl  
**fusibility** 'fju:zə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-, -lət-]  
**fusible** 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]  
**fusil**, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z  
**fusile** 'fju:zɪl [-uzɪl]  
**fusilier**, -s 'fju:zɪliə\* [-zə'liə\*, -z'liə\*], -z  
**fusillade**, -s 'fju:zɪleɪd, -z  
**fusion**, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z  
**fuss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,  
-in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fussy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌsɪ, -iə\*,  
-iist, -ili, -inis  
**fustian** 'fʌstɪən [-tjən]  
**fustic** 'fʌstɪk  
**fustigate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeɪt, -s,  
-in, -id  
**fustigation**, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪfən, -z  
**fustily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌstɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**futile**, -ly, -ness 'fju:tɪl, -li, -nis  
**futility**, -ies 'fju:(ə)'tɪlɪtɪ, -iz  
**futtock**, -s 'fʌtək, -s

**future** (*s. adj.*), -s 'fju:tʃə\*, -z  
**futurist**, -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s  
**futurist/y**, -ies fju(:)'tʃuərist|i [-'tjoər-,  
 -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-], -iz  
**fuzz** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fəz, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**fuzzball**, -s 'fəzbɔ:l, -z

**fuzzbuzz**, -es 'fəzbʌz, -iz  
**fuzz/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fəz|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Fyf(f)e** faif  
**Fyfield** 'faifi:ld ['fai-fi:ld]  
**Fyne**, -s faɪn, -z  
**Fyson** 'faɪsn

# G

**G** (*the letter*), -'s dʒi:, -z  
**gab** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Gabbatha** 'gæbəθə  
**Gabbitas** 'gæbitəs  
**gabb|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæbjl,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**gaberdine**, -s 'gæbədi:n [ˈgæbə'di:n], -z  
**gaberlunzie**, -s 'gæbə'lanzi [ˈgæbə-l,  
**Gabii** 'gæbi: [-biai] [-nji], -z  
**gabion**, -s 'geɪbjən [-biən], -z  
**gable**, -s, -d 'geɪbl, -z, -d  
**gablet**, -s 'geɪblɪt, -s  
**gable-window**, -s 'geɪbl'windəu, -z  
**Gaboon** gə'bu:n  
**Gabriel** 'geɪbrɪəl  
**gably**, -ies 'geɪbli, -iz  
**Gaby** 'gæ:bi  
**Gacrux** (*star*) 'gei-kraks  
**gad** (*s. v. interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded  
 gæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**gadabout**, -s 'gædəbəut, -s  
**Gadara** 'gædəərə  
**Gadarene**, -s 'gædə're:n [ˈgædəri:n], -z  
**Gaddesdon** 'gædədɒn  
**Gade** (*English river*) geɪd, (*Danish*  
*composer*) 'gæ:də  
**Gades** 'geɪdi:z  
**gadfly**, -ies 'gædfli, -aɪz  
**gadget**, -s 'gædʒɪt, -s  
**Gadhel**, -s 'gædəl, -z  
**Gadhelic** gæ'delɪk [gə'd-]  
**Gadite**, -s 'gædəɪt, -s  
**Gads|by**, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dɒn, -hɪl  
**gadwall**, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z  
**gadzoos** 'gæd'zu:ks  
**Gaekwad** 'gaikwəd (*Hind. gaekvaɾ*)  
**Gael**, -s geɪl, -z  
**Gaelic** 'geɪlɪk [ˈgæɪlɪk]  
**Gaetulia** gi:'tju:lja [dʒi:-, -liə]  
**gaff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**gaffe**, -s gæf, -s  
**gaffer**, -s 'gæfə\*, -z  
**Gaffney** 'gæfni  
**gag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**gaga** (*s. adj.*), -s 'gægə:, -z  
**gag|le** (*s. v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geɪdʒ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**gaiety** (G.), -ies 'geɪə'ti [ˈgeɪt-], -iz  
**gaily** 'geɪli

**gain** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
 -less geɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -lɪs  
**Gaines** geɪnz  
**gain|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'geɪn|ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnɪs  
**gam|say**, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said,  
 -sayer/s geɪn|'sei, -'seɪz, -'seɪɪŋ, -'seɪd,  
 -'seɪd [-'sed], -'seɪə\*/z  
*Note.*—Also pronounced by some with  
 stress on first syllable: 'geɪnsei,  
 'geɪnseɪz, etc.  
**Gainsborough**, -s 'geɪnzbəʊə, -z  
**Gairdner** 'geədɒnə\*, 'gæ:d-  
**Gairloch** 'geələk [-ləx]  
**Gaisberg** 'gaɪzbɜ:g  
**Gaisford** 'geɪsfɔ:d  
**gait**, -s geɪt, -s  
**gaiter**, -s 'geɪtə\*, -z  
**Gaitskell** 'geɪtskəl  
**Gaius** 'gaɪəs  
**gala**, -s 'gæ:lə [ˈgeɪl-], -z  
**Gala** (*river*) 'gæ:lə  
**galactic** gə'læktɪk  
**Galahad** 'gæləhəd  
**Galan** (*surname*) 'geɪlən  
**galantine**, -s 'gælə'ti:n [ˈgælən'ti:n], -z  
**Galapas** 'gæləpəs  
**Galashiels** 'gælə'shi:lz  
**Galata** 'gælətə  
**Galatea** 'gælə'tiə  
**Galatia** gə'leɪʃiə [-ʃiə, -ʃə]  
**Galatian**, -s gə'leɪʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z  
**galaxy**, -ies 'gæləks|i, -iz  
**Galba** 'gælbə  
**galbanum** 'gælbənum  
**Galbraith** gæl'breɪθ  
**gale** (G.), -s geɪl, -z  
**Galen** 'geɪlɪn [-lən]  
**galena** (G.) gə'li:nə  
**galenic**, -al gə'lenɪk [geɪ'l-], -əl  
**Galerius** gə'liəriəs  
**Galesburg** 'geɪlzbɜ:g  
**Galicia**, -n gə'liʃiə [-ʃiə, -siə, -sɪə], -n  
**Galilean**, -s gæli'i(:)ən, -z  
**Galilee** 'gælii:  
**Galileo** gæli'leɪou [-'li:ou]  
**galingale** 'gæliŋgeɪl  
**Galion** 'gæliən [-lɪən]  
**galipot** 'gælipɒt

**gall** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed go:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Gallagher** 'gæləhə\* [-əxə\*]  
**Gallaher** 'gæləhə\*  
**gallant** (*s.*), -s 'gælənt [*rarely* go'lænt], -s  
**gallant** (*adj.*) (*brave*), -ly, -ness 'gælənt,  
 -li, -nis  
**gallant** (*adj.*) (*amorous*), -ly, -ness  
 'gælənt [*rarely* go'lænt], -li, -nis  
**gallantry** 'gæləntri  
**Gallatin** 'gælətin  
**gall-bladder**, -s 'go:l,blædə\*, -z  
**galleon**, -s 'gælɪən [-lɪən], -z  
**gallery**, -ies, -ied 'gælərɪ, -iz, -id  
**galley**, -s 'gæli, -z  
**galley-proof**, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s  
**galley-slave**, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z  
**gall-fl'y**, -ies 'go:l-fl'ai, -aiz  
**Gallia** 'gæliə  
**galliambic** (*s. adj.*), -s 'gæli'æmbik, -s  
**gallic** (*G.*) 'gælik  
**gallican** (*s. adj.*), -s 'gælikən, -z  
**gallice** 'gælisi(:)  
**gallicism**, -s 'gælisizəm, -z  
**gallicize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gallinaceous** 'gæli'neɪfəs [-fjəs, -fɪəs]  
**Gallio** 'gæliou  
**galliot**, -s 'gæliot, -s  
**Gallipoli** go'lipali  
**Gallipolis** (*in America*) 'gælipə'li:s  
**gallipot**, -s 'gælipot, -s  
**gallivant**, -s, -ing, -ed 'gæli'vənt ['--],  
**gall-nut**, -s 'go:lnat, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id  
**gallon**, -s 'gælən, -z  
**galloon** go'lu:n  
**gallop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**gallopade**, -s 'gælə'peid, -z  
**Gallovidian** (*s. adj.*), -s 'gælou'vidiən  
 [-lə'v-, -dʒən], -z  
**galloway** (*G.*), -s 'gæləwei [-luw-], -z  
**gallows** 'gælouz  
**gallows-bird** -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z  
**gall-stone**, -s 'go:l-stoun, -z  
**Gallup** 'gæləp  
**Gallus** 'gæləs  
**galop**, -s 'gæləp, -s  
**galore** go'lo:\* [-'ləə\*]  
**galosh**, -es go'loʃ, -iz  
**Galpin** 'gælpin  
**Galsham** 'go:lsəm ['gɔ:l]  
**Galsworthy** 'go:lsəwə:ði, 'gæl-

*Note.*—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called 'go:lsəwə:ði. He pronounced so, but there are members of his family who call themselves 'gælsəwə:ði.

**Galt**, -on go:lt [gɔlt], -ən

**galumph**, -s, -ing, -ed go'lʌmf, -s,  
**Galvani** gæl'vɑ:ni [-iŋ, -t  
**galvanic** gæl'vænɪk  
**galvanism** 'gælvənɪzəm [-vni-]  
**galvanize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'gælvənaɪz [-vpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z  
**galvanometer** -s 'gælvə'nɒmɪtə\*  
 [-vɪ'ɔ-], -z  
**Galvestone** 'gælvɪstən  
**Galway** go:lwei  
**Gama** 'gɑ:mə  
**Gamage** 'gæmɪdʒ  
**Gamaliel** go'meɪliəl [-liəl, *in Jewish*  
*usage also* go'mɑ:liəl, 'gæmə'liəl]  
**gamba**, -s 'gæmbə, -z  
**gambado** (*jump*), -(e)s 'gæm'beɪdou  
 [-'bɑ:d-], -z  
**gambadoes** (*leggings*) 'gæm'beɪdouz  
**Gambetta** 'gæm'bɛtə  
**Gambia** 'gæmbɪə [-bjə]  
**gambier** (*substance used in dyeing*)  
 'gæmbɪə\*  
**Gambier** (*surname*) 'gæmbɪə\* [-bɪə\*,  
 -bjə\*]  
**gambist**, -s 'gæmbɪst, -s  
**gambit**, -s 'gæmbɪt, -s  
**gamble** (*s. v.*) (*G.*), -les, -ling, -led,  
 -ler/s 'gæmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*, -z  
**gambling-house**, -ses 'gæmblɪŋhaʊs,  
 'gæmboge 'gæm'bu:ʒ  
**gamble** (*s. v.*), -ols, -olling, -olled  
 'gæmbəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
**gam/e** (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d  
**game-bag/s**, -cock/s, -keeper/s,  
 -law/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæg/z,  
 -kɒk/s, -ki:pə\*/z, -lə:z, -ləisəns/iz  
**Gamelyn** 'gæmilɪn [-mlɪn]  
**games-master/s**, -mistress/es 'geimz|  
 -mɑ:stə\*/z, -mɪstrɪs/iz  
**gamester**, -s 'geimstə\*, -z  
**gaming-house**, -houses, -table/s 'geim-  
 -ɪŋ|haʊs, -hauzɪz, -teɪbl/z  
**gamma**, -s 'gæmə, -z  
**Gammell** 'gæməl [-mɪ]  
**gammer**, -s 'gæmə\*, -z  
**gammon** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**gamp** (*G.*), -s 'gæmp, -s  
**gamut**, -s 'gæmət, -s  
**gam/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geɪnɪ, -lə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**gander**, -s 'gændə\*, -z  
**Gandercleugh** 'gændəklu:t, -klu:x  
**gandharva**, -s 'gændəvə ['gændha:və]  
 (*Hind. gāndhārva*), -z

**Gandhi** 'gændi: ['gæm-, -di] (*Hind.* gādhī)  
**Gandhiism**, -ite/s 'gændiizəm, -ait/s  
**gang**, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə\*/z  
**Ganges** 'gændʒi:z  
**ganglion**, -a, -ons 'gæŋgliən, -ə, -ənz  
**gangrene** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-  
 grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**gangster**, -s 'gæŋstə\* [-ŋks-], -z  
**gangway**, -s 'gæŋwei, -z  
**Gannet** 'gæn|  
**gannet**, -s 'gænit, -s  
**Gannett** 'gænit  
**gan(n)ister** 'gænistə\*  
**Gannon** 'gænon  
**ganoid** 'gænoid  
**Ganymede** 'gænimi:d  
**gaol** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒeɪl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gaolbird**, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z  
**gap**, -s gæp, -s  
**gaple** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geɪp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**garage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gærɑ:ʒ  
 [-rɪdʒ, -rɑ:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**garb**, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d  
**garbage** 'gɑ:bɪdʒ  
**garb|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:b|l, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Garbutt** 'gɑ:bət  
**Garcia** (*English surname*) 'gɑ:fjə [-fjə],  
 'gɑ:sjə [-sɪə]  
**garden** (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened,  
 -ener/s 'gɑ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə\*/z  
**gardenia**, -s gɑ:'di:njə [gɑ'd-, -niə], -z  
**garden-party**, -ies 'gɑ:d|n, pɑ:tɪ, -iz  
**Gard(i)ner** 'gɑ:dne\*  
**garefowl**, -s 'gæsfaul, -z  
**Gareth** 'gærəθ [-riθ] (*Welsh* 'gareθ)  
**Garfield** 'gɑ:fɪld ['gɑ:-fɪld]  
**garfish** 'gɑ:fɪʃ  
**Gargantua** gɑ:'gæntjʊə [-tjwə]  
**gargantuan** gɑ:'gæntjʊən [-tjwən]  
**Gargery** 'gɑ:dʒəri  
**gargle** (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:g|l,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld  
**gargoyle**, -s 'gɑ:gɔɪl, -z  
**Garibaldi** gæri'bo:ldi [-'bæl-]  
**Garioch** (*district in Scotland, surname*)  
 'gæriək [-ɔx]  
**garish**, -ly, -ness 'gæriʃ ['gær-], -li, -nis  
**garland** (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z  
**garlic**, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i  
**Garlick** 'gɑ:lik  
**garment**, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id  
**garner** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**Garret**, -s 'gɑ:nɪt, -s

**Garn|et(t)**, -ham 'gɑ:n|ɪt, -əm  
**garnish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 'gɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**garnishee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:nɪ'ʃi:  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**garniture** 'gɑ:nɪtʃə\*  
**Garr|ard**, -att 'gærəd, -ət  
**Garraway** 'gærəwei  
**garret**, -s 'gærət [-rɪt], -s  
**Garr|et(t)**, -ick 'gærət [-ɪt], -ik  
**garris|on** (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'gæris|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd  
**Garr|od**, -o(u)ld 'gærəd, -əld  
**garrot**, -s 'gærət, -s  
**garrotte** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 gæ'rət, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**garrulity** gæ'rulɪtɪ [gə'r-, -'rju:-]  
**garrulous**, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-,  
 -rjʊl-], -li, -nis  
**Garston** 'gɑ:stən  
**garter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**garth** (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s  
**Garwood** 'gɑ:wʊd  
**gas** (s.), -es gæs, -iz  
**gas** (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**gas|bag/s**, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|  
 bæɡ/z, -,brækɪt/s, -,bə:nə\*/z  
**Gascoigne** 'gæskɔɪn  
**Gascon**, -s 'gæskən, -z  
**gasconnade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæs-  
 kə'neɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Gascony** 'gæskɔni  
**Gascoyne** 'gæskɔɪn  
**Gaselee** 'geɪzlɪ(:)  
**gaselier**, -s 'gæs'liə\*, -z  
**gas-engine**, -s 'gæs, enʒɪn, -z  
**gaseous**, -ness 'geɪzjəs [-zɪəs, -sjəs, -sɪəs,  
 -fjəs, -fɪəs, 'gæsɪəs, 'gæsjəs, 'gæzɪəs,  
 'gæzjəs], -nis  
**gas-fitter/s**, -fixture/s 'gæs|fɪtə\*/z,  
 -,fɪkstʃə\*/z  
**gash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**gas-helmet**, -s 'gæs, helmit, -s  
**gasify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|fai  
 ['geɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**gas-jet**, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s  
**Gaskell** 'gæskəl [-kel]  
**gasket**, -s 'gæskɪt, -s  
**gaskin** (G.), -s 'gæskin, -z  
**gas-light** 'gæslɑɪt  
**gas-main**, -s 'gæsmɛɪn, -z  
**gas|man**, -men 'gæsmæn, -men  
**gas|mantle/s**, -mask/s 'gæsi|mæntl/z,  
 -mə:sk/s  
**gas-meter**, -s 'gæs,mɪtə\*, -z  
**gasolene** 'gæsolɪn [-sɔl-]

**gasometer**, -s gæ'somitə\* [gə'so-, gə'zo-], -z  
**gasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**gas-pipe/s**, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'riŋ/z  
**gas-stove**, -s 'gæs'stouv [t-], -z  
**gassy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gasteropod**, -s 'gæstərəpəd, -z  
**gastric** 'gæstri:k  
**gastritis** gæs'traitis  
**gastronomic**, -al 'gæstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl  
**gastronom|list/s**, -y gæs'trɒnəm|list/s, -i  
**gasworks** 'gæswɜ:kz  
**Gatacre** 'gætəkə\*  
**gatie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**gatecrash**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geit-kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**gate|fine/s**, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z, -ki:pə\*/z  
**gate-legged** 'geit-legd  
**gateless** 'geit-lis  
**gate|money**, -post/s 'geit|,mani, -poust/s  
**Gatenby** 'geitnbi  
**Gater** 'geitə\*  
**Gates** geits  
**Gateshead** 'geitshed  
**gateway**, -s 'geit-wei, -z  
**Gath** gəθ  
**gath|er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s 'gæθ|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -əθ  
**Gathorne** 'geiθɔ:n [t-əθ\*/z  
**Gat|ley**, -ling 'gæt|li, -liŋ  
**Gatti** 'gæti  
**Gatty** 'gæti  
**Gatwick** 'gætwɪk  
**gauche** gəʊʃ  
**gaucherie**, -s 'gəʊʃəri(:), -z  
**gaucho**, -s 'gəʊtʃəʊ [gə:tʃ-], -z  
**gaud**, -s gəʊd, -z  
**Gauden** 'gəʊdn  
**gaudy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gəʊd|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**gaugle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Gaul**, -s, -ish gəʊl, -z, -iʃ  
**gauleiter**, -s 'gəʊləitə\*, -z  
**gaum** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Gaumont** 'gəʊmɒnt [-mənt]  
**gaunt** (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness gəʊnt, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**gauntlet** (G.), -s, -ed gəʊntlit, -s, -id  
**Gauntlett** 'gəʊntlit, 'gəʊn-  
**Gauss** gaus  
**Gautama** 'gəʊtəmə (Hind. gəʊtəmə)  
**gauze**, -es; -y, -iness gəʊz, -iz, -i, -inis  
**gave** (from give) geiv  
**gavel**, -s 'gævl, -z

**gavelkind** 'gævlkaind [-kind]  
**Gaveston** 'gævistən  
**Gavey** 'geivi  
**Gavin** 'gævin  
**gavotte**, -s gə'vɒt, -s  
**Gawain** 'gə:weɪn ['gæw-]  
**Gawith** (surname) 'geiwiθ  
**gawk**, -s gɔ:k, -s  
**gawk|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gay** (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei, -ə\* [geə\*], -ist, 'gei-li ['geili], 'gei-nis ['geinis]  
**Gayn|ham**, -or 'gein|əm, -ə\*  
**Gaza** (in Egypt, formerly in Palestine) 'gə:zə [in biblical use also 'geizə]  
**Gaza** (Greek scholar) 'gə:zə  
**gaz|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gazebo**, -s gə'zi:bəʊ, -z  
**gazelle**, -s gə'zel, -z [-iŋ, -id  
**gazette** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s, -iz  
**gazetteer**, -s 'gæzi'tiə\* [-zə't-], -z  
**gazogene** 'gæzedʒi:n [-zəʊdʒ-]  
**Geall** gi:l  
**gear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed giə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**gear|box/es**, -case/s 'giə|bɒks/iz, -keis/iz  
**Geare** giə\*  
**Geary** 'giəri  
**Gebal** 'gi:bəl [-bæl]  
**Gebir** 'dʒi:biə\*  
**gecko**, -s 'gekəʊ, -z  
**Ged** ged  
**Geddes** 'gedis  
**gee** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**geegee**, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z  
**Geelong** dʒi'lɒŋ [dʒə'l-]  
**Geering** 'giəriŋ  
**geese** (plur. of goose) gi:s  
**Geeson** 'dʒi:sən  
**gee-up** 'dʒi'ʌp  
**geezer**, -s 'gi:zə\*, -z  
**Gehazi** 'gi'heizi [ge'h-, gə'h-, 'heizi,  
**Gehenna** 'gi'həni [gə'h-] [-'hə:zi]  
**Geierstein** 'gaiəstain  
**Geiger** 'gaigə\*  
**Geikie** 'gi:ki  
**geisha**, -s 'geiʃə, -z  
**gelatine** dʒelə'ti:n ['dʒələt-]  
**gelatinize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gelatinous** dʒi'lætɪnəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]  
**geld** (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**gelding** (s.), -s 'geldɪŋ, -z  
**gelid**, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis  
**gelnite** 'dʒelɪnait  
**Gell** gel, dʒel  
**Gell|an**, -er 'gel|ən, -ə\*



**Gellatli(e)y** 'gelotli, ge'lætli  
**gem**, -s dʒem, -z  
**Gemara** ge'mɑ:ra [gi'm-]  
**geminat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**geminat|ion** dʒemi'neiʃən  
**Gemini** (*constellation*) 'dʒeminai [-ni:  
 -ni], (*aircraft*) 'dʒemini  
**Gemistus** dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]  
**Gemmi** 'gemi  
**gemmiferous** dʒe'mifərəs  
**gemot**, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s  
**gemsbok**, -s 'gemzbo:k, -s  
**gemshorn**, -s 'gemzho:n, -z  
**gen** dʒen  
**gendarme**, -s 'ʒɑ:ndɑ:m ['ʒɑ:nd-  
 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-] (ʒɑ:dɑ:m), -z  
**gender** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**gene** (G.), -s dʒi:n, -z  
**genealogical**, -ally dʒi:njə'lədʒikəl  
 [dʒen-, -niə-], -əli  
**genealog|ist/s**, -y, -ies dʒi:n'i'ælədʒist/s  
 [dʒen], -i, -iz  
**genera** (*plur. of genus*) 'dʒenərə  
**general** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl,  
 -əlz, -əli  
**generalissimo**, -s 'dʒenərə'lisimou, -z  
**generality**, -ies dʒenərə'læitli, -iz  
**generalization** [-isa-], -s 'dʒenərə-  
 laɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z  
**generaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 'dʒenərəlaɪz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**generalship** 'dʒenərəlʃɪp  
**generat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-  
 reɪt-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**generation**, -s 'dʒenə'reiʃən, -z  
**generative** 'dʒenərətɪv [-reɪt-]  
**generator**, -s 'dʒenərəɪtə\*, -z  
**generat|rix**, -ces 'dʒenərəɪtrɪks, -sɪz  
**generic**, -ally dʒi'nerɪk [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-],  
 -əli  
**generosity** dʒenərə'sɪti  
**generous**, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis  
**genesis** 'dʒenɪsɪs  
**Genesis** (*book of the Bible*) 'dʒenɪsɪs  
 [old-fashioned -sɪz]  
**Genesius** dʒi'nɪsɪjəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]  
**Genesta** dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]  
**genet**, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s  
**genetic**, -s, -ally dʒi'netɪk [dʒe'n-,  
 dʒə'n-], -s, -əli  
**Genève**, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z  
**Genevieve** (*in Coleridge's poem 'Love'*)  
 dʒenə'vi:v  
**Geneviève** (*Saint*) ʒenvi'eiv (ʒənvje:v)  
**genial** (*amiable*), -ly -ness 'dʒi:njəl  
 [-niəl], -i, -nis

**genial** (*of the chin*) dʒi'naɪəl  
**geniality** dʒi'ni'ælitɪ  
**genie**, -s 'dʒɪni, -z  
**genista**, -s dʒi'nɪstə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -z  
**genital**, -s 'dʒenɪtɪl, -z  
**genitival** dʒeni'taɪvəl  
**genitive**, -s 'dʒenɪtɪv [-nət-], -z  
**ge|nius**, -nii, -niuses 'dʒi:njəs [-niəs],  
 -niəi, -njəsɪz [-niəsɪz]  
**Gennesare|t**, -th gi'nəzerɪt [ge'n-, gə'n-  
 -reɪt], -θ  
**Genoa** 'dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]  
**genocide** 'dʒenouɪsaɪd  
**Genoese** 'dʒenou'i:z [*also* 'dʒenouɪ:z  
*when attributive*]  
**genre** ʒɑ:ŋr [ʒɑ:ŋr, ʒɑ:ŋr, ʒɑ:ŋr, ʒɑ:ŋr]  
 (ʒɑ:r)  
**gen's**, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z  
**Genseric** 'gensərɪk ['dʒen-]  
**Gensing** 'genzɪŋ [-nsɪŋ]  
**gent**, -s dʒent, -s  
**genteel**, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li,  
 -nis  
**gentes** (*plur. of gens*) 'dʒentɪ:z  
**gentian**, -s 'dʒenʃɪən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z  
**gentile** (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z  
**gentility** dʒen'tilitɪ [dʒən-]  
**gentile**, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentlɪ,  
 -lə\*, -lɪst, -li, -lnɪs  
**gentlefolk**, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s  
**gentle|man**, -men 'dʒentlmən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**gentle|man-at-arms**, -men-at-arms  
 'dʒentlmənət'ɑ:mz, -mənət'ɑ:mz  
 [-men-]  
**gentlemanlike** 'dʒentlmənlaɪk  
**gentleman|ly**, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -inis  
**gentle|woman**, -women 'dʒentlɪwumən,  
 -wɪmɪn  
**gentry** (G.) 'dʒentri  
**genuflect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**genuflection**, -s 'dʒenju(:)'flekʃən, -z  
**genuine**, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuɪn, -li, -nis  
**gen|us**, -era 'dʒi:njəs ['dʒenjəs],  
 'dʒenərə  
**Geo.** dʒə:dʒ  
**geocentric**, -al, -ally dʒi(:)ou'sentrik,  
 -əli, -əli  
**geode**, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z  
**geodesic**, -al dʒi(:)ou'desɪk [-'di:s-],  
 -əl  
**geodesy** dʒi(:)'ɒdisɪ  
**Geoffr(e)y** 'dʒefri  
**Geoghegan** 'geɪɡən, 'gougən  
**geographer**, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə\* ['dʒɒg-], -z  
**geographic**, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒgræfɪk  
 [dʒi'ɒg-], -əl, -əli

**geography**, -ies dʒi'ɒgrəfi [ˈdʒjɒg-, 'dʒɒg-], -iz  
**geologic**, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒlədʒik [dʒi'ɒl-], -əl, -əli  
**geologist**, -s dʒi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i  
**geologize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-  
 dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**geomancy** 'dʒi:ɒmənsi  
**geometer**, -s dʒi'ɒmitə\*, -z  
**geometric**, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒmetrik  
 [dʒi'ɒm-], -əl, -əli  
**geometrician**, -s ,dʒi'ɒme'trifən  
 [dʒi'ɒm-, -mi't-], -z  
**geometry**, -ies dʒi'ɒmitri [ˈdʒjɒm-,  
 'dʒɒm-], -iz  
**geophysical**, -s 'dʒi:(t)ɒu'fizikəl, -s  
**Geodia** 'dʒɔ:di  
**George**, -s dʒɔ:dʒ, -iz  
**georgette** dʒɔ:'dʒet  
**Georgia**, -n/s 'dʒɔ:ndʒjə [-dʒiə], -n/z  
**Georgiana** ,dʒɔ:dʒi'ɑ:nə  
**georgic** (G.), -s 'dʒɔ:dʒik, -s  
**Georgina** dʒɔ:'dʒi:nə  
**Geraint** 'geraint  
**Gerald** 'dʒerəld  
**Geraldine** 'dʒerəldi:n, -dain  
*Note.*—'dʒerəldain in Coleridge's  
 'Christabel.' [-z  
**geranium**, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-, -niəm],  
**Gerard** (English name) 'dʒerəd  
 [ˈdʒerəd], dʒə'rəd [dʒə'rɑ:d]  
**Gérard** (French name) dʒə'rɑ:d (ʒerɑ:r)  
**gerfalcon**, -s 'dʒɔ:fəl:kən [-,fɔ:kən], -z  
*Note.*—Those who practise the sport  
 of falconry pronounce -fɔ:k-.  
**Gergesene**, -s 'gɔ:gisin [-gəs-, -ges-,  
 -'i-], -z  
**geriatric**, -s ,dʒeri'ætrik, -s  
**geriatry** 'dʒeriətri  
**Gerizim** ge'raizim [gə'r-, -'ri:zim, 'geri-  
 zim]  
**germ**, -s dʒə:m, -z  
**Germain** (street) 'dʒɔ:mən [-mein]  
**German**, -s 'dʒɔ:mən, -z  
**germander** dʒɔ:'mændə\* [dʒə'm-]  
**germane** dʒɔ:'mein [-]  
**Germanic** dʒɔ:'mænik [dʒə'm-]  
**germani|sm**, -s, -st/s 'dʒɔ:məni|zəm/z,  
 -st/s  
**germanization** [-isa-], ,dʒɔ:mənai'zeɪʃən  
**germanize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'dʒɔ:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Germany** 'dʒɔ:məni  
**germicide**, -s 'dʒɔ:misaɪd, -z  
**germinal** 'dʒɔ:minl  
**germinat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒɔ:mineɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**germination**, -s ,dʒɔ:mi'neɪʃən, -z

**Gerontius** gə'rɒntɪəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs,  
 -nʃjəs, -ɪnʃjəs, -nʃjəs]  
**gerontologist**, -s, -y ,dʒerən'tɒlədʒist/s  
 [-rən-], -i  
**Gerrans** 'gerənz  
**Gerrard** 'dʒerəd [-rɑ:d], dʒə'rɑ:d  
 [dʒə'rɑ:d]  
*Note.*—The telephone exchange in  
 London is pronounced 'dʒerəd or  
 'dʒerɑ:d  
**Gerrard's Cross** 'dʒerədz'krɒs [-rɑ:dz-,  
 -'krɒs]  
**Gerry** 'geri  
**gerrymand|er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'dʒerimænd|ə\* [ˈræri'ge-, -əz, -əriŋ,  
 -əd  
**Gershwin** 'gə:ʃwin  
**Gertie**, -y 'gɜ:tɪ, -i  
**Gertrude** 'gɜ:trud  
**gerund**, -s 'dʒerənd [-rand], -z  
**gerundive**, -s dʒi'rændiv [dʒə'r-, dʒə'r-],  
**Gervase** 'dʒɔ:vəs [-z  
**Geryon** 'geriən  
**gesso** 'dʒesou  
**gest**, -s dʒest, -s  
**Gestapo** ges'tɑ:pou  
**gestation** dʒes'teɪʃən  
**gesticulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 dʒes'tikjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**gesticulation**, -s dʒes'tikju'leɪʃən, -z  
**gesticulatory** dʒes'tikjuleɪtəri [-leɪt-]  
**gesture**, -s 'dʒestʃə\*, -z  
**get**, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got  
**Getae** 'geɪtəi [ˈdʒi:ti:]  
**get-at-able** get'ætəbl  
**get-away**, -s 'getəwei, -z  
**Gethin** 'geθin  
**Gethsemane** geθ'seməni  
**get-rich-quick** 'get-ritʃ'kwɪk  
**Getty** 'geti  
**Gettysburg** 'getɪzbɜ:g  
**get-up**, -s 'getʌp ['get'ʌp, get'ʌp], -s  
**geum**, -s 'dʒi:əm [dʒiəm], -z  
**gewgaw**, -s 'gju:ɡɔ:, -z  
**geyser** (hot spring), -s 'gaɪzə\* ['gi:z-], -z  
*Note.*—In New Zealand the pro-  
 nunciation is always 'gaɪzə\*.  
**geyser** (apparatus for heating water), -s  
 'gi:zə\* ['iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Ghana** 'gɑ:nə  
**Ghanaian**, -s gɑ:'neɪən, -z  
**ghastly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɑ:stli, -lə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Ghat**, -s gɔ:t, -s  
**ghee** gi:  
**Ghent** gent  
**gherkin**, -s 'gɜ:kin, -z  
**ghetto**, -s 'getou, -z  
**Ghibelline**, -s 'gɪbilain, -z

**Ghoorka**, -s 'guəkə ['gook-], -z  
**ghost**, -s; -like 'goust, -s; -laik  
**ghostly**, -iness 'goustli, -inis  
**ghost-writer**, -s 'goust,raitə\*, -z  
**ghoul**, -s; -ish 'gu:l [gaul], -z; -if  
**Ghurka**, -s 'guəkə ['gook-, 'gɔ:k-], -z  
**G.I.**, -s 'dʒi:'ai [attributively 'dʒi:ai], -z  
**giant**, -s; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s; -laik  
**giantess**, -es 'dʒaɪəntis [-tes], -iz  
**Giaour** 'dʒəuə\*  
**Gibb** gib  
**gibber**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**gibberish** 'gɪbəɪʃ [rarely 'dʒɪb-]  
**gibbet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Gibbie** 'dʒɪbi  
**gibbon** (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z  
**gibbosity** ɡɪ'bosɪti  
**gibbous**, -ly, -ness 'gɪbəʊ, -li, -nis  
**Gibbs** ɡɪbz  
**gible** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 dʒaɪb, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Gibeah** 'ɡɪbə  
**Gibeon** 'ɡɪbən  
**giblet**, -s 'dʒɪblɪt, -s  
**Giblett** 'ɡɪblɪt  
**Gibraltar** dʒɪ'brɔ:lto\* [-rɔ:l-]  
**Gibraltarian**, -s, dʒɪ'brɔ:l'teəriən [-rɔ:l-], -z  
**Gibson** 'ɡɪbsən  
**gibus**, -es 'dʒaɪbəʊ ['dʒɪb-], -iz  
**Gick** dʒɪk  
**Gidding**, -s 'ɡɪdɪŋ, -z  
**giddy** (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡɪdʒɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**giddy-headed** 'ɡɪdɪ,hedɪd  
**Gidea** 'ɡɪdiə  
**Gideon** 'ɡɪdiən  
**Gielgud** (English name) 'ɡɪlgud ['ɡɪ:l-]  
**Gieve** ɡi:v  
**Giffard** 'dʒɪfəd  
**Giffen** 'ɡɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn  
**Gifford** (place near Haddington) 'ɡɪfəd, (surname) 'ɡɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd  
*Note.*—The present Baron Gifford is 'dʒɪfəd.  
**gift**, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id  
**gig**, -s ɡɪɡ, -z  
**Gigadibs** 'ɡɪɡədɪbz  
**gigant/ean**, -esque ,dʒaɪɡænt'ɪ(:)ən, -esk  
**gigantic**, -ally dʒaɪ'ɡæntɪk, -əli  
**gigggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'ɡɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
**Gight** (in Scotland) ɡɪkt [ɡɪxt]  
**Giglio** 'dʒɪliəu [-liəu]  
**gigolo**, -s 'ʒɪɡələu, -z  
**gigot**, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s

**gigue**, -s ʒɪɡ [ʒɪɡ], -z  
**Gihon** 'ɡaɪlən [in Jewish usage sometimes 'ɡi:houn]  
**Gilbert** 'ɡɪlbət  
**Gilbertian** ɡɪl'bətjən [-tɪən]  
**Gilbey** 'ɡɪlbi  
**Gilboa** ɡɪl'boʊə  
**Gilchrist** 'ɡɪlkrist  
**gild**, -s, -ing, -ed, **gilt**, **gilder/s** ɡɪld, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, ɡɪlt, 'ɡɪldə\*/z  
**Gilder**, -sleeve, -some 'ɡɪldə\*, -sli:v, -səm  
**Gilding** 'ɡɪldɪŋ  
**Gildredge** 'ɡɪl-dridʒ [ˈɡɪld-ridʒ, -redʒ]  
**Gilead** 'ɡɪliəd  
**Giles** dʒaɪlz  
**Gilfil** 'ɡɪlfɪl  
**Gillfillan** ɡɪl'fɪlən  
**Gilford** 'ɡɪlfəd  
**Gilgal** 'ɡɪlgəl [-ɡɔ:l, rarely ɡɪl'ɡɔ:l]  
**Gilham** 'ɡɪləm  
**Gilheney** (surname) ɡɪ'li:ni  
**Gilheny** ɡɪl'hɪ:ni  
**Gilkes** dʒɪlks  
**gill** (respiratory organ, ravine), -s ɡɪl, -z  
**gill** (measured), -s dʒɪl, -z  
**Gill** ɡɪl  
*Note.*—But dʒɪl in **Jack and Gill** (now more usually written **Jack and Jill**).  
**Gillam** 'ɡɪləm  
**Gillard** ɡɪ'lɑ:d, 'ɡɪlə:d, 'ɡɪləd  
**Gillen** 'ɡɪlən  
**Gilleney** (surname) 'ɡɪləni  
**Gillespie** ɡɪ'lespi  
**Gillett** 'ɡɪlɪt, 'ɡɪlet, ɡɪ'let, dʒɪ'let  
**Gillette** (surname, razor), -s dʒɪ'let, -s  
**Gilley** 'ɡɪli  
**Gilliam** 'ɡɪliəm  
**Gillian** 'dʒɪliən [-lɪən], 'ɡɪl-  
**Gilliat** 'ɡɪliət [-lɪət]  
**Gillick** 'ɡɪlɪk  
**gillie** (G.), -s 'ɡɪli, -z  
**Gillies** ɡɪlis  
**Gilling**, -s 'ɡɪlɪŋ, -z  
**Gillingham** (in Kent) 'dʒɪlɪŋəm, (in Dorset and Norfolk) 'ɡɪl-, (surname) 'ɡɪl-, 'dʒɪl-  
**Gillison** 'ɡɪlɪsən  
**Gillmore** 'ɡɪlmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Gillott** 'dʒɪlət, 'ɡɪlət  
**Gillow**, -ray 'ɡɪləu, -rei  
**Gills** ɡɪlz  
**Gillson** 'dʒɪlsən  
**gillyflower**, -s 'dʒɪli,flaʊə\*, -z  
**Gillman**, -mer, -more 'ɡɪlmən, -mə\*, -mɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Gilmour** 'ɡɪlmə\* [-mɔ:\*], -mɔə\*  
**Gilpatrick** ɡɪl'pætrɪk  
**Gilpin** 'ɡɪlpɪn

Gilroy 'gilrɔi  
 Gilson 'dʒɪlsn, 'gɪlsn  
 gilt (s.) gɪlt  
 gilt-edged 'gɪlt-edʒd [*also* 'gɪlt-edʒd  
     *when not attributive*]  
 Gilwhite 'gilwaɪt ['gɪlhw-]  
 gimbal, -s 'dʒɪmbəl, -z  
 gimble, -les, -ling, -led 'gɪmbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ,  
     Gimblett 'gɪmblɪt [-ld  
 gimcrack, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s  
 gimlet, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s  
 gimmick, -s 'gɪmɪk, -s  
 gimp gɪmp  
 Gimson 'gɪmsn, 'dʒɪmsn  
 gin (s.) (*all senses*), -s dʒɪn, -z  
 gin (if) ɡɪn  
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə  
 Gingell 'ɡɪndʒəl  
 ginger, -s 'dʒɪndʒə\*, -z  
 ginger-ale 'dʒɪndʒər'eɪl [-dʒə'ɪl,  
     -dʒə'eɪl]  
 gingerbeer, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə\*, -z  
 gingerbeer-bottle, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə, bɒtl, -z  
 gingerbread, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z  
 gingerly 'dʒɪndʒəli  
 ginger-wine 'dʒɪndʒə'wɪn  
 gingerly, -iness 'dʒɪndʒərli, -inis  
 gingham, -s 'ɡɪŋəm, -z  
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl  
 gingko, -s 'ɡɪŋkəu, -z  
 Ginkel(l) 'ɡɪŋkəl  
 Ginn ɡɪn  
 Ginsberg 'ɡɪnzɒ:g  
 ginseng 'dʒɪnsɛŋ  
 gin-shop, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s  
 Giovanni dʒɪəu'vɑ:nɪ [dʒəu'v-, dʒə'v-,  
     -'vɑ:nɪ] (dʒə'vɑ:nɪ)  
 gip (gipsy), -s dʒɪp, -s  
 rip (*to clean fish*), -s, -ping, -ped ɡɪp,  
     -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Gipsland 'ɡɪpslənd  
 gipsy, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz  
 giraffe, -s dʒɪ'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s  
 Giralda dʒɪ'rældə  
 girandole, -s 'dʒɪrændəul, -z  
 gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, girt ɡɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,  
     -id, ɡɔ:t  
 girder, -s 'ɡɔ:də\*, -z  
 girdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ɡɔ:dəl, -lz,  
     -lɪŋ [lɪŋ], -ld  
 Girdlestone 'ɡɔ:dlstən  
 Girschite, -s 'ɡɔ:ɡəʃaɪt, -s  
 Girsasite, -s 'ɡɔ:ɡəsəɪt, -s  
 girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness ɡɔ:l  
     [*rarely* ɡeəl, ɡiəl], -z; -hud; -ɪf/li,  
     -ɪf/nɪs  
 Girondist, -s dʒɪ'rɒndɪst, -s  
 girt (s.), -s ɡɔ:t, -s

girt (*from gird*) ɡɔ:t  
 girth, -s ɡɔ:θ, -s  
 Girtin 'ɡɔ:tɪn  
 Girtton 'ɡɔ:tɒn  
 Girtonian, -s ɡɔ:təʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z  
 Gisbourne 'ɡɪzbəʊn [-boʊn]  
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ  
 gist, -s dʒɪst, -s  
 Gita 'ɡɪ:tə (*Hind.* gita)  
 gittern, -s 'ɡɪtə:n, -z  
 Giuseppe dʒu:(i)'sepɪ (dʒu'seppe)  
 give, -es, -ing, gave, giv'en, -er/s  
     ɡɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, ɡeɪv, 'ɡɪv/n, -ə\*/z  
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'teɪk  
 Givenchy ɡɪ'ventʃɪ (ʒɪvɒ̃ʃɪ)  
 Gizeh 'ɡɪ:zeɪ [-zɪ]  
 gizzard, -s 'ɡɪzəd, -z  
 glacé 'glæseɪ  
 glacial 'gleɪsɪəl [-stəl, -fjəl, -fɪəl, -fəl,  
     'glæstəl, 'glæsɪəl]  
 glaciation 'glæsi'eɪʃən [ˈgleɪs-]  
 glacier, -s 'glæsɪə\*, -z  
 glacia (sing.) 'glæsiəs ['glæsi], (*plur.*)  
     'glæsi:z  
 glacises (*alternative plur. of glacia*)  
     'glæsi:sɪz  
 glad (*adj.*); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness  
     glæd [glæ:d]; 'glædlə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
 gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glædlən,  
     -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
 glade, -s gleɪd, -z  
 gladiator, -s 'glædiɛtə\*, -z  
 gladiatorial 'glædiə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]  
 gladiole, -s 'glædiəul, -z  
 gladiolus, -i 'glædi'əuləs ['glædiəul-,  
     'glædiəl-, *rarely* ɡlə'daɪəl], -ai  
 gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis  
 gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z  
 Gladstonian 'glæds'təʊnɪən [-nɪən]  
 Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|wɪn, -is  
 glagolitic glæ'ɡəʊ'lɪtɪk [-ɡə'l-]  
 glair, -eous, -y gleə\*, -rɪs, -rɪ  
 Glaisdale (in Yorks.) 'gleɪzdeɪl [*locally*  
     -dɪl]  
 Glaisher 'gleɪʃə\*  
 glaive, -s gleɪv, -z  
 Glamis glɑ:mz [[-fə\*]  
 Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:ɡən, -ʃɪə\*  
 glamorous, -ly 'glæməərəs, -li  
 glamour 'glæmə\*  
 glance (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed glɑ:ns,  
     -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t  
 gland, -s glænd, -z  
 glander|s, -ed 'glændəz [ˈglɑ:n-], -d  
 glandiferous glæn'dɪfərəs  
 glandular, -ous 'glændjʊlə\*, -əs  
 glandule, -s 'glændjʊl, -z

**Glanvill(e)** 'glænvil  
**Glaphorne** 'glæpθɔ:n  
**glar**ie (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 gləʊ\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d  
**Glarius** 'glɑ:rɪəs  
**Glasgow** 'glas:gou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,  
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]  
**glasier** (G.), -s 'gleizjə\* [-zɪə\*, -ʒjə\*,  
 -ʒɪə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**Glasneven** glɑ:s'nevən  
**glass**, -es glɑ:s, -iz [-iŋ  
 glass-blower/s, -ing 'glɑ:s,blou|ə\*/z,  
 Glasscock (surname) 'glɑ:skɔk, -kou  
 glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:s,kʌtə\*, -z  
 glassful, -s 'glɑ:sful, -z  
 glass-house, -ses 'glɑ:shau:s, -ziz  
 glass-paper 'glɑ:s,peɪpə\*  
 glassware 'glɑ:s-weə\*  
 glass-work, -s 'glɑ:s-wɜ:k, -s  
 glasswort 'glɑ:s-wɜ:t  
 glassy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:sji,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Glastonbury** 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,  
 'glɑ:s-]  
**Glaswegian**, -s glæs'wi:dʒjən [glɑ:s-,  
 glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z  
**glaucoma**, -tous glɔ:'koumə, -təs  
**glaucous** 'glɔ:kəs  
**Glave** gleiv  
**glaz**ie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Glazebrook** 'gleizbruk  
**glazier**, -s 'gleizjə\* [-zɪə, -ʒjə\*, -ʒɪə\*,  
 -ʒə\*], -z  
**Glazunov** 'glæzn(ɔ:n)ɒf [-nɒv] (glæzn'ɒf)  
**gleam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d; -i  
**glean**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**glebe**, -s gli:b, -z  
**glee**, -s gli:, -z  
**gleeful**, -fully, -fulness 'gli:ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**gleeman**, -men 'gli:mən [-mæn],  
 -mən [-men]  
**glee-singer**, -s 'gli:sɪŋə\*, -z  
**Glegg** gleg  
**Gleichen** (English surname) 'glaikən  
**Glemsford** 'glemsfəd  
**glen** (G.), -s glen, -z  
**Glenallan** glen'ælən  
**Glenalmond** glen'ɑ:mənd  
**Glenavon** (in N. Ireland) glen'ævən  
**Glenavy** (in N. Ireland) glen'eivi  
**Glencairn** glen'keən  
**Glencoe** glen'kou  
**Glendale** glen'deil, 'glendeil  
**Glendin(n)ing** glen'diniŋ

**Glendower** glen'dauə\*  
**Glenelg** glen'elg  
**Glenfinnan** glen'finən  
**glengarry** (G.), -ies glen'gærji, -iz  
**Glenlivet** glen'livit  
**Glenmore** glen'mɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Glenrothes** glen'rɔ:θis  
**Glenwood** 'glenwud  
**glib**, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə\*, ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**glid**ie (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**glimmer** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed  
 'glimə\*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d  
**glimps**ie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**glint**, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**glissad**ie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'səd  
 [-seid], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Glisson** 'glisn  
**glit**en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis:n,  
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**glitt**ler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'glitlə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**Gloag** (surname) gloug  
**gloaming** 'gloumiŋ  
**gloat**, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**globe**, -s gloub, -z [-iŋ  
**globe-trotter** 's, -ing 'gloub, trət, ə\*/z,  
 globose 'gloubəs [glou'b-]  
**globous** 'gloubəs  
**globosity** glou'basiti  
**globular**, -ly 'glɔbjulə\*, -li  
**globule**, -s 'glɔbi:əl, -z  
**lockenspiel**, -s 'glɔkənspi:l, -z [-d  
**gloom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -iŋ,  
 gloom'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:mli,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Gloria**, -s 'glɔriə, -z  
**Gloriana** 'glɔri'ɑ:nə  
**glorification** 'glɔrifi'keifən  
**glorify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'glɔrifi:fai, -faiz, -fauiŋ, -faid, -faiz\*/z  
**glorious**, -ly, -ness 'glɔriəs, -li, -nis  
**glor**y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:ri,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**glory-hole**, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z  
**Glos**. gləs  
**gloss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gləs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**glossarial** glɔ'ssəriəl  
**glossar**ist/s, -y, -ies 'glɔsəri:st/s, -i, -iz  
**glossematic**, -s 'glɔsi'mætik, -s  
**glossic** 'glɔsik  
**glossographer**/s, -y glɔ'sɒgrəfi:ə\*/z, -i  
**glossological** 'glɔsə'lɒdʒikəl [-sɒu'l-]  
**glossologist**/s, -y glɔ'sɒlədʒist/s, -i  
**Glossop** 'glɔsəp

**glossy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɒsɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Gloster** 'glɒstə\*

**glottal** 'glɒtɪ [*rarely* 'glɒtɪl]

**glottic** 'glɒtɪk

**glottis**, -es 'glɒtɪs, -iz

**glottology** glɒ'tɒlədʒi

**Gloucester**, -shire 'glɒstə\* ['glɒ:s-],  
-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

*Note.*—Older members of county  
families usually pronounce 'glɒ:s-.

**glove**, -s, -d glʌv, -z, -d

**glove-fight**, -s 'glʌvfait, -s

**glover** (G.), -s 'glʌvə\*, -z

**glove-stretcher**, -s 'glʌv,streɪtʃə\*, -z

**glow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed

glʌu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud

**glower**, -s, -ing, -ed 'glauə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**glow-worm**, -s 'glouwɔ:m, -z

**gloxinia**, -s glɒk'sinjə [-niə], -z

**glöz/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glouz, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**Glubbdbuddrib** glʌbdəb'drib

**glucose** 'glu:kɒs [-ouz]

**glu/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:,  
-z, -iŋ [gluɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [gluə\*/z]

**glue-pot**, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s

**gluey**, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis

**gluish** 'glu(:)ɪf

**glum**, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glam,  
-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**glut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**glut/en**, -in 'glu:tən [-jɪn, -ɪn], -in

**glutinous**, -ly, -ness 'glu:tinəs, -li, -nis

**glutton**, -s 'glʌtn, -z

**gluttoniz/e** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'glʌt-  
aɪz [-tənəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**gluttonous**, -ly 'glʌtnəs [-tənəs], -li

**gluttony** 'glʌtpɪ [-təni]

**glycerine** glisə'ri:n ['glisəri:n, 'glisərin]

**glycogen** 'glikəʊdʒən ['glai-, -kədʒ-]

**glycol** 'glai-kəl ['glik-, -kəl]

**Glyn** glɪn

**Glynde** (*in Sussex*) glaind

**Glyndebourne** 'glaindəbɔ:n [-bɔən]

**Glynn** glɪn

**glyph**, -s glɪf, -s

**glyptic** 'glɪptɪk

**glyptography** glɪp'tɒgrəfi

**G-man**, -men 'dʒi:lmæn, -men

**gnaphalium** nə'feiljəm [nə'f-, -liəm]

**gnar**, -s, -ring, -red nə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**gnarl**, -s, -ed nə:l, -z, -d

**gnash**, -es, -ing, -ed nəʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**gnat**, -s nət, -s

**gnathic** 'næθɪk

**gnaw**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nə:, -z, -iŋ, -d,  
-ə\*/z

**gneiss** nais [gn-]

**gnome** (*goblin*), -s nɒm, -z

**gnome** (*maxim*), -s 'nɒumi:, -z

**gnomic**, -al 'nɒmɪk, -əl

**gnomish** 'nɒmɪʃ

**gnomon**, -s 'nɒmɒn [-mən], -z

**gnomonic**, -al, -ally nɒu'mɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

**gnos/is**, -es 'nɒusɪs, -i:z

**Gnosall** (*near Stafford*) 'nɒusl

**gnostic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s

**gnosticism** 'nɒstɪsɪzəm

**gnu**, -s nu: [nju:], -z

**go** (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s

gou, -z, -iŋ [goɪŋ], went, gɒn [gɒ:n],

**Goa** 'gəʊə [ˈgəʊə\*/z]

**Goad** goud, 'gəʊəd

**goad** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -iŋ, -id

**go-ahead** 'gəʊəhed

**goal**, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s goul, -z;

-ki:pə\*/z, -poust/s

**goat**, -s gout, -s

**goatee**, -s gəu'ti: [*also* 'gouti: *in* goatee  
beard], -z

**goat-herd**, -s 'gouthə:d, -z

**Goathland** 'gəʊələnd

**goatish** 'goutɪʃ

**goat's-beard**, -s 'goutsbiəd, -z

**goat-sucker**, -s 'gout,sakə\*, -z

**gob**, -s gɒb, -z

**gobang** gəu'bæŋ ['gəub-]

**gobbet**, -s 'gɒbɪt, -s

**gobble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒblɪ, -lɜ:,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**Gobbo** 'gɒbəʊ

**Gobelin** 'gəʊbəlin ['gɒbəlin] (gɒblɛ)

**go-between**, -s 'gəʊ-bi,twi:n, -z

**Gobi** 'gəʊbi

**goblet**, -s 'gɒblɪt, -s

**goblin**, -s 'gɒblɪn, -z

**gobly**, -ies 'gɒblɪ, -iz

**go-by** 'gəʊbaɪ

**go-cart**, -s 'gəʊ-kɑ:t, -s

**god**, -s gɒd, -z

**God** gɒd [*rarely* gɒ:d]

**Godalming** 'gɒdlɪmɪŋ

**god**(child, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪl-  
drən [-,tʃʊldrən, -,tʃɪldrən])

**Goddard** 'gɒdəd, -də:d

**god-daughter**, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə\*, -z

**goddess**, -es 'gɒdis, -iz

**Goderich** 'gɒdrɪʃ

**godetia**, -s gəu'di:ʃə [gə'd-, -ʃjə, -ʃɪə], -z

**godfather**, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə\*, -z

**god-fearing** 'gɒd,fɪərɪŋ

**god-forsaken** 'gɒdfə,seɪkən

**God/free**, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri

**god-given** 'gɒd,gɪvən

**godhead** (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-]  
 Godkin 'gɒdkɪn  
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlɪs, -li, -nis  
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk  
 godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒdli, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 Godman (surname) 'gɒdmən  
 God-man (Christ) 'gɒd'mæn ['--]  
 Godmanchester 'gɒdmən,tʃestə\*  
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə\*, -z  
 Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn  
 godown, -s 'gɒudaʊn, -z  
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,pɛərənt, -s  
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz,eɪkə\*, -z  
 godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z  
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z  
 god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d [-'-]  
 godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd  
 Godwin 'gɒdwin  
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwɪt, -s  
 Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gə:tə)  
 Goff(ə) gɒf  
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'gɒufə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z  
 Gogarty 'gɒuɡətɪ  
 goggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒɡlɪ,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 goggle-eyed 'gɒɡlaɪd  
 Gogmagog 'gɒgməɡɒg  
 Gogo 'gɒuɡɒu  
 going's, -s-on 'ɡoʊɪŋz, -z'on  
 goitre, -s, -d 'ɡoɪtə\*, -z, -d  
 goitrous 'ɡoɪtrəs  
 Golby 'ɡɒlbi  
 Goleonda ɡɒl'kɒndə  
 gold gəʊld  
 gold-beater, -s 'ɡəʊld,bɪ:tə\*, -z  
 gold-beater's skin 'ɡəʊld'bɪ:təzskɪn  
 gold-digger, -s 'ɡəʊld,dɪɡə\*, -z  
 gold-dust 'ɡəʊlddʌst ['ɡəʊld'd-]  
 golden 'ɡəʊldən  
 goldfield, -s 'ɡəʊldfi:ld, -z  
 goldfinch, -es 'ɡəʊldfɪnʃ, -ɪz  
 goldfish, -es 'ɡəʊldfɪʃ, -ɪz  
 Golding 'ɡəʊldɪŋ  
 gold-lace 'ɡəʊld'leɪs  
 gold-leaf 'ɡəʊldli:f  
 gold-mine, -s 'ɡəʊldmaɪn, -z  
 Goldsborough 'ɡəʊldzbrə  
 Goldschmidt (English name) 'ɡəʊldʃmɪt  
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'ɡəʊldsmɪθ, -s  
 goldstick, -s 'ɡəʊldstɪk, -s  
 gold-wire 'ɡəʊld'waɪə\*  
 golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɡɒlf  
 [rarely ɡɒf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 golf-club/s, -links 'ɡɒlf'klʌb/z [rarely  
 'ɡɒf-], -lɪŋks  
 Golgotha 'ɡɒlɡəθə

Goliath ɡə'laɪəθ [ɡou'l-]  
 Golithly (surname) ɡə'laɪtli [ɡou'l-]  
 Gollancz ɡɒ'lʌnts, ɡɒ'lʌnts, 'ɡɒlʌnts  
 Note.—Those unfamiliar with the  
 name sometimes use other pronuncia-  
 tions such as 'ɡɒlæŋks or ɡɒ'læŋks.  
 V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm,  
 pronounces ɡɒ'lʌnts.  
 goliwog, -s 'ɡɒliwɒɡ, -z  
 golly 'ɡɒli  
 golosh, -es ɡə'ləʃ, -ɪz  
 Golton 'ɡɒltən  
 Gomar, -ist/s 'ɡəʊmə\*, -rɪst/s  
 Gomersal (in Yorks.) 'ɡəʊməsəl  
 Gomes 'ɡəʊmez  
 Gomme ɡɒm  
 Gomorrah ɡə'mɒrə  
 Gomshall (in Surrey) 'ɡəmʃəl ['ɡɒm-]  
 Gondibert 'ɡɒndɪbə:t  
 gondola, -s 'ɡɒndələ, -z  
 gondolier, -s 'ɡɒndə'liə\*, -z  
 gone (from go) ɡɒn [ɡɒ:n]  
 Goneril 'ɡɒnərɪl  
 gonfalon, -s 'ɡɒnfələn, -z  
 gong, -s ɡɒŋ, -z  
 Gonin 'ɡəʊnɪn  
 goniometer, -s 'ɡəʊni'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
 Gonville 'ɡɒnvɪl  
 Gooch ɡu:tʃ  
 good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness ɡʊd, -z, -nis  
 good (interj.) ɡʊd [ɡʊ:d]  
 Goodale, -all, -body 'ɡʊd'eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒdi  
 good-bye (s.), -s ɡʊd'baɪ, -z  
 good-bye (interj.) 'ɡʊd'baɪ [ɡʊd'b-]  
 Goodchild 'ɡʊdʃaɪld  
 good day (on meeting) ɡʊd'deɪ ['-'], (on  
 parting) 'ɡʊd'deɪ [-'-]  
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have  
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.  
 Goode ɡʊd  
 Goodell ɡʊd'el  
 Goodenough, -eve 'ɡʊdɪnʌf, -i:v  
 good evening (on meeting) ɡʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ,  
 (on parting) 'ɡʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ  
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have  
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.  
 Goodfellow 'ɡʊd,feləʊ  
 good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'ɡʊdfə-  
 nʌθɪŋ [-fʌnʌθɪŋ, -f,nʌθɪŋ], -z  
 Goodge ɡʊdʒ [ɡu:dʒ]  
 Goodhart 'ɡʊdhɑ:t  
 good-hearted 'ɡʊd'hɑ:tɪd  
 good-humoured, -ly 'ɡʊd'hju:məd  
 [ɡʊd'hju:~, -'çu:~, old-fashioned -'ju:~],  
 goodish 'ɡʊdɪʃ [-li  
 Goodlife 'ɡʊdlɪf  
 good-looking 'ɡʊd'lʊkɪŋ [also '-, --, --  
 according to sentence stress]

goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

good|man, -men 'gud|mæn, -men

Goodman 'gudmæn

good morning (on meeting) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ  
['-], (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-]

Note.—*Appropriate intonations have to be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English Phonetics,' §§1016, 1070, 1072).*

good morrow gud'morou

good-natured, -ly 'gud'neɪtʃəd [gud'n-],

goodness 'gudnis [-li]

good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]

Goodrich, -sir, -son 'gud'ritʃ, -sə\*, -sn

goods-train, -s 'gudztrein, -z

good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd  
[gud't-, also '-, - when attributive], -li

goodwife, -ves 'gudwaɪf, -vz

goodwill, -s 'gud'wil [-], -z

Goodwin, -wood 'gud'wɪn, -wud

goodly (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'gudli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Goodyear, -yer 'gud, (i)\*, -jə\*

goofy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:fɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

Google 'gu:gi

googly 'gu:gli

Goole gu:l

goon, -s gu:n, -z

Goonhilly 'gu:n'hɪli

gooply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:pɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

goosander, -s gu:'sanda\*, -z

goose (bird), -eese glu:s, -i:s

goose (tailor's iron), -s gu:s, -iz

gooseberry, -ies; -y-fool 'guzbərɪ, -iz;  
-i'fu:l

goose-flesh, -grass 'gu:sɪfɫeɪ, -grɑ:s

goose-note, -s 'gu:s-nout, -s

goose-quill, -s 'gu:s-kwɪl, -z

goose-step 'gu:sstɛp

goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z

gopher, -s 'goufə\*, -z

Gophir 'goufə\*

Gorboduc 'gɔ:bədʌk

Gordian, -um 'gɔ:dʒɪən [-dʒɪən], -əm

Gordon 'gɔ:dn

gorle (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:\*,  
[gɔə\*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Gorell 'gorəl

gorgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis

Gorges 'gɔ:dʒɪz

gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s

Gorgie 'gɔ:gi

Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z

Gorgonzola, -s 'gɔ:gən'zoulə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm

gorilla, -s gə'rɪlə [gu'r-], -z

Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ

Gorizia gə'rɪtsɪə [gɔ'r-]

Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən

gormandize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed,  
-er/s 'gɔ:mandaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt

Goronwy gə'rɔnwi (Welsh go'rɔnuɪ)

Gorringe 'gɔ:rɪndʒ

gorse gɔ:s

Gorst gɔ:st

Gorton 'gɔ:tn

gorly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rli, -iə\*,  
-iist, -ili, -inis

gos, -es gɔ:s, -iz

Goschen 'gouʃən

gosh gɔʃ

goashawk, -s 'gəʃəʊk, -s

Goshen 'gouʃən

gosling (G.), -s 'gɔ:zlɪŋ, -z

go-slow 'gou'sləu

gospel (G.), -s 'gɔ:spəl [-pel], -z

gospeller, -s 'gɔ:spələ\*, -z

Gosport 'gɔ:spɔ:t

gossamer 'gɔ:səmə\*

Gosschalk 'gɔ:stʃɔ:k

Goss(e) gɔs

gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔ:sɪp,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i

got (from get) gɔt

Goth, -s gɔθ, -s

Gotha (in Germany) 'gouθə ['goutə]  
('gɔ:tə), (old-fashioned English  
spelling of Göta in Sweden) 'goutə

Gotham (in Notts.) 'goutəm, (in New  
York) 'gouθəm, 'gɔθəm

Note.—*In man of Gotham the usual  
pronunciation is 'goutəm, but  
'gɔtəm may sometimes be heard  
from people unfamiliar with the  
place in Notts.*

Gothenburg 'gɔθənbə:g ['gɔtn-]

Gothic 'gɔθɪk

gothicism, -s 'gɔθɪsɪzəm, -z

gothicize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔθɪsaɪz,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Gothland 'gɔθlənd

gotten (from get) 'gɔtn

gouache gu'a:ʃ [gwa:ʃ] (gwaʃ)

Gouda (Dutch town, cheese) 'gaudə

goug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gaudʒ  
[gu:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Gough gɔf

goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-lə:ʃ], -iz

Goulburn (place name) 'goulbə:n, (sur-  
name) 'gu:lbə:n

Gould gu:ld



**Goulden** 'gauldən  
**Goulding** 'gauldɪŋ  
**Gounod** 'gu:nəu (guno)  
**gourd**, -s guəd [goad], -z  
**Gourl|ay**, -ey 'gual|i [goad-], -i  
**gourmand**, -s 'guəmənd ['goom-] (gur-  
 mǝ), -z  
**gourmet**, -s 'guəmei ['goom-] (gurme), -z  
**gout**, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis  
**Govan** 'gavən  
**Gover** 'gouvə\*  
**govern**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,  
 -ess/-es 'gavən, -z, -iŋ ['gavpɪŋ], -d;  
 -əbl ['gavnpəbl], -əns ['gavnpəns],  
 -is/iz ['gavpɪs/iz]  
**government**, -s 'gavnmənt [-vɪpmənt,  
 -vənmənt, -vəmənt], -s  
**governmental** 'gavən'mentl  
**governor**, -s 'gavənə\* [-vɪpə\*, -vɪnə\*], -z  
**governor-general**, -s 'gavənə'dʒenərəl  
 [-vɪpə-, -vɪnə-], -z  
**governorship**, -s 'gavənəʃɪp [-vɪpə-,  
 -vɪnə-], -s  
**Govey** 'gouvi  
**Govier** 'gouvɪə\* [-vɪə\*]  
**Gow** gau  
**Gowan** 'gau-ən  
**Gowen** 'gau-ən ['gəuin]  
**Gower** 'gauə\*, gɔ:\* ['gɔə\*]

*Note.*—'gauə\* is used in **Gower Street**  
 and for the place in **Wales**. gɔ:\*  
 ['gɔə\*] is the family name of the  
 Duke of Sutherland; this pronuncia-  
 tion is also used in **Leveson-Gower**  
 (q.v.).

**Gowing** 'gəuin  
**gowk**, -s gawk, -s  
**gown**, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d  
**gowns|man**, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**Gowrie** 'gauri  
**Gozo** 'gouzəu  
**G.P.**, -s 'dʒi:'pi:, -z  
**grab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s  
 græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grabb|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'græbl, -lz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Grahbam** 'græbəm  
**Gracch|us**, -i 'grækləs, -i: [-ai]  
**grac|e** (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**Gracechurch** 'greis-tʃɜ:tʃ  
**grace|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'greis|ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**graceless**, -ly, -ness 'greisli, -li, -nis  
**grace-note**, -s 'greis-nout, -s  
**Gracie**, 'greisi  
**gracious**, -ly, -ness 'greifəs, -li, -nis

**grackle**, -s 'grækl, -z  
**gradat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deit, -s, -iŋ,  
**gradation**, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z  
**gradational** grə'deɪʃən [ -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]  
**grad|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greid, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**Gradgrind** 'grædgraɪnd  
**gradient**, -s 'greɪdɪənt [-dɪənt], -s  
**gradin**, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z  
**gradual** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjʊəl  
 [-djʊəl, -djul, -dʒʊəl, -dʒʊəl, -dʒul],  
 -z, -i  
**graduate** (s.), -s 'grædjʊɪt [-djueɪt], -s  
**graduat|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjueɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**graduation**, -s 'grædjʊ'eɪʃən, -z  
**graduato|r**, -s 'grædjueɪtə\*, -z  
**gradus**, -es 'grædəs ['greɪd-], -iz  
**Grady** 'greɪdi  
**Graeme** greim  
**graft** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Grafton** 'grɑ:ftən  
**Graham**(e) 'greɪəm [græəm]  
**Grahamston** 'greɪəmstən ['græəm-]  
**Grahamstown** 'greɪəmstaun ['græəm-]  
**grail** (G.), -s greil, -z  
**grain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s: -y  
 grein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i  
**Grainger** 'greɪndʒə\*  
**gram**, -s græm, -z  
**gramercy** grə'mɔ:si  
**graminaceous** 'greɪmɪ'neɪfəs [græm-j  
**gramineous** 'greɪmɪnɪfəs [græ'm-, -nɪfəs]  
**graminivorous** 'græmɪ'nɪvərəs  
**gramm|alogue**, -s 'græmələg, -z  
**grammar**, -s 'græmə\*, -z  
**grammar-school**, -s 'græmə'sku:l, -z  
**grammarian**, -s grə'mɛəriən, -z  
**grammatic**, -al, -ally grə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**grammaticiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 grə'mætɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gramme**, -s græm, -z  
**gramophone**, -s 'græməfəʊn, -z  
**Grampian**, -s 'græmpjən [-piən], -z  
**grampus**, -es 'græmpəs, -iz  
**Granada** grə'nɑ:də (grə'nada)  
**granar|y**, -ies 'grænər|i, -iz  
**Granbury** 'grænberi  
**Granby** 'græmbi  
**grand**; **grand|er**, -est, -ly, -ness grænd  
 [grænd]; 'grændə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 ['grænnɪs]  
**grandam**, -s 'grændæm, -z  
**grand-aunt**, -s 'grænd-ɑ:nt, -s  
**grand|child**, -children 'græn-ɪtʃaɪld,  
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən, -tʃɪldrən]  
**granddad**, -s 'grændæd [-ndd-], -z

**granddaughter**, -s 'græn,dɔ:tə\* [-nd,d-], -z

**grand-duchess**, -es 'grænd'datʃis [also 'grænd,d-, esp. when followed by a stress], -iz

**grand-duke**, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also 'grændd- esp. when followed by a stress], -s

**grantee**, -s græn'di:, -z

**grandeur** 'grændʒə\* [-djuə\*, -djoə\*, -djə\*]

**grandfather**, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə\*, -z

**Grandgent** 'grændʒent [-dʒənt]

**grandiloquent**, -t/ly græn'dilɒkwən[s [-luk-], -t/li

**grandiose**, -ly 'grændiʊs [-djous, -diouz, -djoʊz], -li

**grandiosity** 'grændi'ɔsiti

**Grandison** 'grændisən

**grandma**, -s 'grænmɑ:, -z

**grandmamma**, -s 'grænmə,mɑ:, -z

**grandmother**, -s 'græn,mʌðə\* [-nd,m-], -z

**grand-nephew**, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-, -nefju:, '--], -z

**grand-niece**, -s 'grænni:s [-ndn-, '--], -iz

**grandpa**, -s 'grænpɑ:, -z

**grandpapa**, -s 'grænpə,pɑ:, -z

**grandparent**, -s 'græn,pæərənt [-nd,p-], -s

**grandsire**, -s 'græn,saiə\* [-nd,s-], -z

**grandson**, -s 'grænsən [-nds-], -z

**grand-stand**, -s 'grændstænd ['-], -z

**grand-uncle**, -s 'grænd,ʌŋkl-, -z

**grange** (G.), -s greindʒ-, -iz

**Grangemouth** 'greindʒməʊ [-mauθ]

**granger** (G.), -s 'greindʒə\*, -z

**grangerize** [-isθ], -es, -ing, -ed 'greindʒəraiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Grange|town**, -ville 'greindʒ|taun-, -vil

**granite** (G.), -s 'grænit-, -s

**granitic** græ'nitik

**gran|ly**, -ies 'græn|i-, -iz

**granolithic** 'grænəu'liθik [-nə'l-]

**grant** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt-, -s, -iŋ, -id

**grantee**, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z

**Grantham** (in *Lincs.*) 'grænθəm [*rarely* 'græntəm], (*surname*) 'grænθəm

**Grantie** 'grɑ:nti

**Granton** 'grɑ:ntən ['græn-]

**grantor**, -s grɑ:n'tɔ:\*, -z

**Grantown** 'græntaun

**granular**, -y 'grænju:lə\*, -ri

**granulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**granulation**, -s 'grænju:'leifən, -z

**granule**, -s 'grænju:l-, -z

**granul|ite**, -ous 'grænju:l|ait-, -əs

**Granville** 'grænvil

**grape** (G.), -s greip-, -s

**grape-cure**, -s 'greipkjua\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoʊ\*, -kjo:\*, -z

**grape-fruit**, -s 'greip-fru:t-, -s

**grape-shot** 'greip-ʃɒt

**grape-stone/s**, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip-stoun/z-, -ʃugə\*, -vain/z

**graph**, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s

**graphic** (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik-, -s, -əl, -əli

**graphite** 'græfait ['greif-]

**graphology** græ'fɒlədʒi

**graphometer**, -s græ'fɒmitə\*, -z

**graphophone**, -s 'græfəfoun-, -z

**grapnel**, -s 'græpnəl [-nɪ], -z

**grapple**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græp[l-, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**grappling-iron**, -s 'græplɪŋ,aɪən [-pliŋ-], -z

**grapy** 'greipi

**Grasmere** 'grɑ:s-miə\*

**grasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s grɑ:sp-, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

**grass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s-, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**grass-cutter**, -s 'grɑ:s,kʌtə\*, -z

**grass-green** 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]

**grasshopper**, -s 'grɑ:s'hɒpə\*, -z

**grass-land** 'grɑ:s'lænd

**grass-plot**, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s

**grass-widow/s**, -ower/s 'grɑ:s-'widəu/z-, -əwə\*/z

**grass|y**, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i-, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst]

**grata** (in *persona grata*) 'grɑ:tə [*old-fashioned* 'greitə]

**grat|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s greit-, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**grate|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'greit|fʊl-, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**Gratian** 'greɪʃjən [-ʃjən]

**Gratiano** (*Shakespearean character*) 'grɑ:'ʃi'ɑ:nəu

**gratification**, -s 'grætifi'keɪʃən, -z

**grati|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'grætɪfai-, -faiz-, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd-, -faɪə\*/z

**gratin** 'græti:ŋ [-tæn] (gratē)

**grating** (s.), -s 'greɪtɪŋ, -z

**Grat|ot** (in *U.S.A.*) 'græfjət [-fjət, 'greɪf-]

**gratis** 'greɪtɪs ['græ:tɪs]

**gratitude** 'grætɪtju:d

**Grat|tan** 'grætn

**gratuitous**, -ly, -ness grə'tju:(ɪ)təs-, -li, -nɪs

**gratuit|y**, -ies grə'tju:(ɪ)tɪ-, -iz

**gravam|en**, -ina grə'veɪmən-, -inə

**grave** (*accent above a letter*) grɑ:v

**grav'e** (*s. adj. v.*) (*other senses*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s  
grav-e, -z; -o\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d, -en, -o\*/z

**grave-clothes, -digger/s** 'greiv|klouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz], -,diɡə\*/z

**grav'el** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly  
'græv|əl, -əlz, -|in [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -|i [-əli]

**gravel-pit/s, -walk/s** 'grævəl|pit/s, -'wɔ:k/s

**graven** (*from grave v.*) 'greivən

**Graves** (*surname*) greivz, (*wine*) græv

**Gravesend** 'greivz'end [-v'zend, -']

**grave-stone/s, -yard/s** 'greiv|stoun/z, -ja:d/z

**graving-dock, -s** 'greivɪŋdɒk, -s

**gravitat'e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'græviteit, -s,

**gravitation** 'grævi'teɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]

**gravity** 'græviti

**grav'y, -ies** 'greiv|i, -iz

**gravy-spoon, -s** 'greivi-spu:n, -z

**gray** (*s. adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness  
grei, -z, -o\* ['græə\*], -ist, 'grei-nis  
['greinis]

**graybeard, -s** 'greibiəd, -z

**gray-eyed** 'greiaid

**gray-haired** 'grei'hæd ['grei,h- *when*  
*attributive*]

**gray-headed** 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- *when*  
*attributive*]

**grayish** 'greiɪʃ

**grayling, -s** 'greilɪŋ, -z

**Grayson** 'greisn

**graystone** 'grei-stoun

**graz'e, -es, -ing, -ed** greiz, -iz, -in, -d

**grazier, -s** 'greizje\* [-zɪə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒɪə\*,

**grease** (s.), -s gri:s, -iz [-ʒə\*], -z

**grease** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z

[gri:s], -iz ['gri:siz], -in ['gri:sɪŋ],

gri:zd [gri:st], -o\*/z

**grease-box, -es** 'gri:sbɒks, -iz

**grease-paint** 'gri:speint

**grease-trap, -s** 'gri:s-træp, -s

**greas'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'gri:z|i  
['gri:s|i], -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
-inis

*Note.*—Some people use the forms 'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference of meaning, 'gri:si having reference merely to the presence of grease and 'gri:zi having reference to slipperiness caused by grease. Thus with such speakers a candlestick might be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-grease) without necessarily being 'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi (i.e. slippery) without being exactly 'gri:si.

**great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** greit, -o\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**great-aunt, -s** 'greit'a:nt ['-], -s

**great-coat, -s** 'greit'kəʊt ['-], *also* '-  
*when preceded by a stress*], -s

**great-grandchild, -children** 'greit-  
'græn-|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən,  
-tʃɪldrən]

**great-granddaughter, -s** 'greit'græn-  
dɔ:tə\* [-nd,d-], -z

**great-grandfather, -s** 'greit'grænd-  
fɑ:ðə\*, -z

**great-grandmother, -s** 'greit'græn-  
'mʌðə\* [-nd,m-], -z

**great-grandparent, -s** 'greit'grænd-  
'peərənt, -s

**great-grandson, -s** 'greit'grænsən  
[-nds-], -z

**Greatham** (*in Durham*) 'gri:təm, (*in*  
*Northants. and Sussex*) 'gretəm

**Greathead** 'greithed

**Greatheart** 'greithɑ:t

**great-hearted** 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'greit,h-  
*esp. when attributive*]

**Greatorex** 'greitɔ:reks

**greats** greits

**great-uncle, -s** 'greit'ʌŋkl ['-], -z

**greaves** gri:vz

**Greaves** gri:vz, greivz

**grebe, -s** gri:b, -z

**Grecian, -s** 'gri:ʃən, -z

**Greece** gri:s

**greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** grid,  
-i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Greek, -s** gri:k, -s

**Greel(e)y** 'gri:li

**green** (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed grin, -z; -o\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-in, -d

**Green(e)** gri:n

**Greenall** 'gri:nɔ:l

**Greenaway** 'grinəwei

**greenery** 'grinəri

**green-eyed** 'grinəid

**Greenfield** 'grinfi:ld

**greenfinch, -es** 'grin:fɪntʃ, -iz

**greenfly** 'grinflai

**Greenford** 'grin:fɔ:d

**greengage, -s** 'grin:geɪdʒ ['gri:ŋg-  
'-], *also* '-, -', *according to sentence-*  
*stress*], -iz

**greengrocer, -s** 'grin:grouso\* [-i:ŋ,g-],  
-z

**Greenhalgh** 'grin:hælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:

**Green(haul)gh, -hill** 'grin|hɔ:, -hɪl

**Greenhithe** 'grin:hɪð

**greenhouse, -ses** 'grin:hauz, -ziz

**greenish** (G.), -ness 'grin:ɪʃ, -nis

**Greenland** (*country*), -er/s 'grɪnlænd  
 [-lənd], -ə\*/z  
**Greenland** (*surname*) 'grɪnlænd  
**Greenleaf** 'grɪnli:f  
**Greenock** 'grɪnək ['grɪn-, 'grɛn-]  
**Greenore** 'grɪ:'nɔ:\* ['-nɔə\*]  
**Greenough** 'grɪnou  
**Green|point**, -port 'grɪn|pɔɪnt, -pɔ:t  
**green-room**, -s 'grɪ:nrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**greensand** 'grɪn-sænd  
**Greenslade** 'grɪn-sleid  
**Greensleeves** 'grɪn-sli:vz  
**greenstone** 'grɪn-stoun  
**greensward** 'grɪn-swɔ:d  
**Green|ville**, -well 'grɪn|vil, -wəl [-wel]  
**Greenwich** 'grɪnɪdʒ ['grɛn-, -ɪtʃ]  
**greenwood** (G.), -s 'grɪ:nwʊd, -z  
**greeny** 'grɪni  
**greet** (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed grɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z,  
**Greetland** 'grɪ:tlənd [-ɪd]  
**Greg(g)** 'greg  
**gregarious**, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [grɪ'g-],  
 -li, -nis  
**Gregorian**, -s gre'gɔ:riən [grɪ'g-], -z  
**Gregory**, -powder 'gregəri, -paʊdə\*  
**Greig** 'greg  
**gremlin**, -s 'gremlin, -z  
**Grenada** gre'neɪdə [grə'n-]  
**grenade**, -s grɪ'neɪd [grə'n-, grə'n-], -z  
**grenadier** (G.), -s 'grenə'diə\*, -z  
**grenadin**, -s 'grenadin, -z  
**grenadine** 'grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]  
**Grenadines** 'grenə'di:nz  
**Grendel** 'grendl  
**Gren|fell**, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil  
**Gresham** 'greʃəm  
**Gres|ley**, -well 'grez|li, -wəl  
**Greta** (*English name*) 'grɪ:tə, 'gretə,  
 'greɪtə  
**Gretel** (*German name*) 'gretl ('gre:təl)  
**Gretna** 'gretnə  
**Grenze**, -s grə:z (grø:z), -iz  
**Greville** 'grevɪl [-vl]  
**grew** (*from grow*) gru:  
**grey** (*s. adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness  
 'greɪ, -z, -ə\* ['greɔ\*], -ist, 'greɪ-nɪs  
 ['greɪnɪs]  
**greybeard**, -s 'greɪbiəd, -z  
**greycoat** (G.), -s 'greɪ-kout, -s  
**grey-eyed** 'greɪaɪd  
**grey-haired** 'greɪ'head ['greɪh- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**grey-headed** 'greɪ'hedɪd ['greɪh- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**greyhound**, -s 'greɪhaʊnd, -z  
**greyish** 'greɪɪʃ  
**Grey|lock**, -son 'greɪ|lək, -sn  
**Gribble** 'grɪbl

**Grice** graɪs  
**grid**, -s grɪd, -z  
**griddle**, -s 'grɪdl, -z  
**gridiron**, -s 'grɪd,aɪən, -z  
**Gridley** 'grɪdli  
**grief**, -s grɪ:f, -s  
**Grieg** (*Norwegian composer*) grɪ:g  
**Grierson** 'grɪəsən  
**grievance**, -s 'grɪ:vəns, -iz  
**grieve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɪ:v, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grievous**, -ly, -ness 'grɪ:vəs, -li, -nis  
**griffin** (G.), -s 'grɪfɪn, -z  
**Griffith**, -s 'grɪfɪθ, -s  
**grig**, -s grɪg, -z  
**Grigg**, -s grɪg, -z  
**Grildrig** 'grɪldrɪg  
**grill** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɪl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grillage**, -s 'grɪlɪdʒ, -iz  
**grille**, -s grɪl, -z  
**grill-room**, -s 'grɪlrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**grilse** grɪls  
**grim**, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grɪm,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**grimace** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed grɪ'meɪs,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Grimald** 'grɪməld  
**grimalkin**, -s grɪ'mælkin, -z  
**grim|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed grɪm, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**Grimes** grɪmɪz  
**Grimm** grɪm  
**Grimsby** 'grɪmzbi  
**Grimsel** 'grɪmzl  
**Grim|shaw**, -wig 'grɪm|ʃɔ:, -wig  
**grim|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɪm|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**grin** (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**grind** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s  
 graɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, graʊnd, 'graɪndə\*/z  
**Grindal** 'grɪndəl  
**Grindelwald** 'grɪndlva:lɪd  
**grindery** 'graɪndəri  
**Grindon** 'grɪndən  
**grindstone**, -s 'graɪndstoun, -z  
**Grinnell** 'grɪnel  
**Grinstead** 'grɪnstɪd [-sted]  
**grip** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped grɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**grip|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed graɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**gripes** (s.) 'graɪps  
**grippe** grɪp [grɪ:p] (grip)  
**gripsack**, -s 'grɪpsæk, -s  
**Griqua**, -s, -land 'grɪkwə, -z, -lənd  
**grisaille** grɪ'zeɪl [grɪ(:)'zai, -'zail] (grɪ-  
 zə:j)  
**Griscorn** 'grɪskɔm  
**Griselda** grɪ'zeldə

**grisette**, -s gri'zet, -s  
**Grisewood** 'graizwud  
**griskin** 'griskin  
**grisl'y**, -iest, -iness 'grizl'i, -iist, -inis  
**Grisons** 'grizɔːŋ [-zɔːŋ, -zɔŋ] (grizɔ)  
**grist** grist  
**gristle** 'grisl  
**gristly** 'grisl'i [-sli]  
**Griswold** 'grizwuld  
**grit**, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun  
**Gritton** 'gritrn  
**grittily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gritli,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Grizel** gri'zel  
**grizzle**, -d 'grizl, -d  
**grizzly** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'grizl'i, -iz  
**groan** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d  
**groat** (coin), -s grout, -s  
**groats** (grain) grouts  
**Grobian**, -s 'groubjən [-biən], -z  
**grocer**, -s 'grousa\*, -z  
**grocery**, -ies 'grouserji, -iz  
**Grocott** 'grəkət  
**Grocyn** 'grousin  
**grog** grɒg  
**groggily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɒgji,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**rogram** 'grɒgrəm  
**grog-shop**, -s 'grɒgʃɒp, -s  
**groin**, -s grɔin, -z  
**gromwell** 'grɒmwəl [-wel]  
**Grongar** 'grɒŋgə\*  
**groom** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**grooms|man**, -men 'grumz|mən  
 ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men]  
**groov|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**groovily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:vli, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**grop|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Grosart** 'grɒzɑ:t  
**grosbeak**, -s 'grousbɪk, -s  
**groschen** 'grɒʃən ['grɒʃ-]  
**Grose** grous, grouz  
**Grosmont** (in *Yorks.*) 'groumənt [-mənt,  
 locally also 'grousmənt], (in *Mon.*)  
 'grɒsmənt  
**gross** (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 grous, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Gross** (surname) grɒs  
**Grossmith** 'grousmiθ  
**Grosvenor** 'grouvno\*  
**Grote** grout  
**grotesque**, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li,  
 -nis

**grotto**, -s 'grɒtu, -z  
**ground** (s. *v.*) (*all senses*), -s, -ing, -ed,  
 -er/s graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**ground** (from *grind*) graund  
**groundage** 'graundidʒ  
**ground-ash** 'graundʌʃ  
**ground-bass**, -es 'graund'beis, -iz  
**ground-floor**, -s 'graund'floː [-'flɔə\*,  
 also '— esp. when attributive], -z  
**ground-hog**, -s 'graund'hɒg ['—], -z  
**ground-ivy** 'graund'aivi  
**groundless**, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li,  
 -nis  
**groundling**, -s 'graundliŋ, -z  
**ground|man**, -men 'graund|mən  
 [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**ground-nut**, -s 'graundnʌt, -s  
**ground-plan**, -s 'graund'plæn ['—], -z  
**ground-rent**, -s 'graund-rent, -s  
**grounds|el** 'graunsɪ  
**grounds|man**, -men 'graundz|mən  
 [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**ground-swell**, -s 'graund'swel ['—], -z  
**groundwork** 'graund-wɜ:k  
**group** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s,  
 -iŋ/z, -t  
**grouse** (s. *v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**grove** (G.), -s grouv, -z  
**grovel**, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'grɒvl ['græv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,  
 -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Grover** 'grouvə\*  
**grow**, -ows, -owing, grew, grɒwn,  
 -ower/s grɒu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, gruː  
 grɒun, -ouə\*/z  
**growl** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grown-up** (s.), -s 'grəʊnʌp ['grəʊn'ʌp,  
 grəʊn'ʌp], -s  
**grown-up** (*adj.*) 'grəʊnʌp  
**growth**, -s grəʊθ, -s  
**groyne**, -s grɔin, -z  
**grub** (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grab,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grubbily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grabli, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**grudge** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed grʌdʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -d  
**gruel** gruəl ['gruːəl, gruɪl]  
**gruelling** (s. *adj.*), -s 'gruəlɪŋ ['gruːəl-],  
 -z  
**Gruenther** (*American surname*) 'grænθə\*  
**gruesome**, -ly, -ness 'gruːsəm, -li, -nis  
**gruff**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**grumble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler s  
 'grambɪl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z

**grumpy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'grʌmpi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Grundtvig** (*English surname*) 'grʌntvɪɡ  
**Grundy** 'grʌndi  
**grunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**Gruyère** 'gru:jeə\* (gryje:r)  
**gryphon**, -s 'grɪfən, -z  
**Guadalquivir** 'gwɑ:dəl'kwɪvə\* [ˌgwɑ:dəlki'vɪə\*] (gwadalki'bir)  
**Guadeloupe** 'gwɑ:də'lʊ:p  
**Guaira** 'gwaiərə  
**guano**, -s 'gwɑ:nou [ɡju(:)'ɑ:nou], -z  
**Guarani**, -s 'gwɑ:rə'ni:, -z  
**guarantee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ɡærən'ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**guarantor**, -s 'ɡærən'tɔ:\* [ɡə'ræntɔ:\*], -z  
**guarant[y, -ies]** 'ɡærəntɪ, -iz  
**guard** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness  
ɡɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis  
**guardian** (G.), -s; -ship 'ɡɑ:dʒən [-dʒən], -z; -ʃɪp  
**guardrail**, -s 'ɡɑ:d-reil, -z  
**guard-room**, -s 'ɡɑ:d-rʊm [-rʊ:m], -z  
**guard-ship**, -s 'ɡɑ:dʃɪp, -s  
**guardsman, -men** 'ɡɑ:dzmən [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**Guarneri**, -us/es 'ɡwɑ:'niəri, -əs/iz  
**Guatemala**, -n/s 'ɡwætɪ'mɑ:lə [ˌgwɑ:t-], -z  
**guava**, -s 'ɡwɑ:və, -z [-n/z]  
**Guayaquil** 'ɡwɑiə'ki:l [-'ki:l]  
**Guayra** (*old-fashioned spelling of Guaira*)  
'gwaiərə  
**Gubbins** 'ɡʌbɪnz  
**gudgeon**, -s 'ɡʌdʒən, -z  
**Gudrun** 'ɡʊdrʊn [ɡu'd-]  
**Gue** ɡju:  
**Guedalla** 'ɡwi:dələ [ɡwe'd-, ɡwə'd-]  
**guelder-rose**, -s 'ɡeldə'rouz, -iz  
**Guelph** ɡwelf  
**guerdon**, -s 'ɡɔ:dən, -z  
**guerilla** ɡə'rɪlə  
**guernsey** (G.), -s 'ɡɜ:nzi, -z  
**guerrilla**, -s ɡə'rɪlə, -z  
**guess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work ɡes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z; -əbl, -wɜ:k  
**guest** (G.), -s ɡest, -s  
**guest-chamber**, -s 'ɡest,tʃeɪmbə\*, -z  
**guest-house**, -ses 'ɡesthaʊs, -ziz  
**guest-night**, -s 'ɡestnaɪt, -s  
**guest-room**, -s 'ɡest-rʊm [-rʊ:m], -z  
**guest-towel**, -s 'ɡest,taʊl [-taʊl], -z  
**gulfaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌ'fə: [ɡʊ'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Guggisberg** (*English surname*) 'ɡʌɡɪs-  
bɜ:ɡ

**Guiana** ɡai'æno [*old-fashioned British pronunciation* ɡi'ɑ:nə]  
*Note.*—The local pronunciation is ɡai'æno.  
**Guianese** ɡaiə'ni:z  
**guide** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance  
ɡaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns  
**guide-book**, -s 'gaɪdbʊk, -s  
**guide-post**, -s 'gaɪdpəʊst, -s  
**guide-rail**, -s 'gaɪd-reil, -z  
**guide-rope**, -s 'gaɪd-rəʊp, -s  
**Guido** 'ɡwi:dou  
**guidon**, -s 'gaɪdən, -z  
**guild**, -s ɡɪld, -z  
**Guildenstern** 'ɡɪldənstɜ:n  
**guilder**, -s 'ɡɪldə\*, -z  
**Guilford** 'ɡɪlfəd  
**guildhall** (G.), -s 'ɡɪld'hɔ:l [*also* '-- esp when attributive], -z  
**Guilding** 'ɡɪldɪŋ  
**guile** ɡaɪl  
**guileful**, -fully, -fulness 'ɡaɪl|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**guileless**, -ly, -ness 'gaɪllɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**Guilford** 'ɡɪlfəd  
**Guillamore** 'ɡɪləmɔ:\* [-mɔ:\*]  
**Guillebaud** (*English surname*) 'ɡɪl:bou,  
**guillemot**, -s 'ɡɪlɪmət, -s |'ɡɪlɪbou  
**Guillim** 'ɡwɪliɪn  
**guillotine** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɡɪlɔ:'ti:n  
[ˈɡɪlɔt-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
*Note.*—Some people use '--- for the noun and '--- for the verb.  
**guilt**, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ɡɪlt, -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**guiltless**, -ly, -ness 'ɡɪltlɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**guinea** (G.), -s 'ɡɪni, -z  
**guinea-corn**, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'ɡɪni|-kɜ:n, -faʊl/z, -pɪɡ/z  
**Guinevere** 'ɡwɪnɪvɪə\* ['ɡɪn-]  
**Guinness** 'ɡɪnɪs, ɡi'nɪs  
*Note.*—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves ɡi'nɪs; others call themselves 'ɡɪnɪs. The beer is called 'ɡɪnɪs.  
**Guisborough** (*in Yorks.*) 'ɡɪzbərə  
**guise**, -s ɡaɪz, -iz  
**Guise** ɡɪ:z [ɡwɪ:z] (ɡɪ:z, ɡɪ:z)  
**Guiseley** 'ɡaɪzli  
**guitar**, -s ɡɪ'tɑ:\* , -z  
**guitarist**, -s ɡɪ'tɑ:rɪst, -s  
**Guiver** 'ɡaɪvə\*  
**Gujarat** 'ɡu:dʒə'rɑ:t [ˌɡʊdʒ-] (*Hind.* ɡwɪrɑt)  
**Gujarati** ɡu(:)dʒə'rɑ:ti (*Hind.* ɡwɪrɑti)  
**gulch** (s. v.), -es ɡʌlʃ, -iz  
**guilder**, -s 'ɡɪldən [ˈɡɪl-], -z  
**gules** ɡju:lz

**gulf**, -s; -y ɡʌlf, -s; -i  
**gull** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**gull-catcher**, -s ˈɡʌl,kætʃə\*, -z  
**gullerly**, -ies ˈɡʌləɾi, -iz  
**gullet**, -s ˈɡʌlɪt, -s  
**gullibility**, ɡʌliˈbiliti [-ləb-, -lət-]  
**gullible** ˈɡʌləbl [-lib-]  
**Gulliver** ˈɡʌlɪvə\*  
**gully** (G.), -ies ˈɡʌli, -iz [-t  
**gulp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**gum** (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ɡʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gumboil**, -s ˈɡʌmbɔɪl, -z  
**Gummere** ˈɡʌməri  
**Gummidge** ˈɡʌmɪdʒ  
**gummy** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈɡʌmi, -iz, -lə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gumption** ˈɡʌmpʃən  
**gum-tree**, -s ˈɡʌm-tri:, -z  
**gun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s ɡʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gun-barrel/s**, -boat/s, -carriage/s, -case/s, -cotton ˈɡʌn|bəɾəl/z, -bout/s, -kæɾɪdʒ/iz, -keɪs/iz, -kɔtn  
**Gunby Hadath** ˈɡʌnbiˈhædəθ  
**gun-drill** ˈɡʌn-drɪl  
**gun-fire** ˈɡʌn,faɪə\*  
**gun|man**, -men ˈɡʌn|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**gun-metal** ˈɡʌn,metl  
**gunnel**, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z  
**Gunner** ˈɡʌnə\*  
**Gunnersbury** ˈɡʌnəzbəri  
**gunnery** ˈɡʌnəri  
**Gunning** ˈɡʌniŋ  
**Gunnison** ˈɡʌnɪsn  
**gunny** ˈɡʌni  
**gunpowder** ˈɡʌn,paʊdə\*  
**gun-room**, -s ˈɡʌnrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**gun-runn|er/s**, -ing ˈɡʌn,ran|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**gunshot**, -s ˈɡʌn-ʃɒt, -s  
**gunsmith**, -s ˈɡʌn-smɪθ, -s  
**gun-stock**, -s ˈɡʌn-stɒk, -s  
**Gunter**, -ram ˈɡʌntə\*, -rəm  
**gunwale**, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z  
**Gupta** ˈɡʊptə (Hind. ɡwptə)  
**gurg|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈɡɜ:g|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**Gurkha**, -s ˈɡʊəkə ˈ[ɡoək-, ˈgə:k-], -z  
**Gurley** ˈɡʊ:li  
**Gurnall** ˈɡɜ:n|  
**gurnard** (G.), -s ˈɡɜ:nəd, -z  
**gurnet**, -s ˈɡɜ:nɪt, -s  
**Gur|ney**, -ton ˈɡɜ:ni, -tn  
**guru**, -s ˈɡʊ:ru: ˈ[ɡʊ:r-, ˈɡʊər-] (Hind. ɡwru), -z  
**Gus** ɡʌs

**gush** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɡʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Gushington** ˈɡʌʃɪŋtən  
**gusset**, -s ˈɡʌsɪt, -s  
**Gussie**, -y ˈɡʌsi, -i  
**gust**, -s ɡʌst, -s  
**gustation** ɡʌsˈteɪʃən  
**gustatory** ˈɡʌstətəri  
**Gustavus** ɡʌsˈtɑ:vəs ˈ[ɡʌs-]  
**gusto** ˈɡʌstou  
**gust|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈɡʌst|i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**gut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ɡʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Gutenberg** ˈɡu:tnbɜ:g  
**Guthrie** ˈɡʌθri  
**gutta-percha** ˈɡʌtəˈpɔ:tʃə [-ˈ-]  
**gutter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈɡʌtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**guttersnipe**, -s ˈɡʌtə-snaɪp, -s  
**guttur|al** (s. adj.), -als, -ally ˈɡʌtər|əl, -əlz, -əli  
**guy** (G.), -s ɡai, -z  
**Guyda** (Christian name) ˈɡaiðə  
**Guy Fawkes** ˈɡaiˈfɔ:ks  
**Guysborough** ˈɡaɪzbərə  
**Guzman** (character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho!') ˈɡʌzmən ˈ[ɡʌzm-, ˈɡuθ-mɑ:n]  
**guzz|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈɡʌz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Gwalia** ˈɡwɑ:lɪə [-liə]  
**Gwalior** ˈɡwɑ:lɪə\* [-liə:] (Hind. ɡvalyər)  
**Gwatkin** ˈɡwɒtkɪn  
**Gwen** ɡwen  
**Gwendol|len**, -line, -lyn ˈɡwendə|lin, -lin [-li:n], -lin  
**Gwinear** ˈɡwɪnɪə\*  
**Gwinnett** ɡwiˈnet  
**Gwladys** ˈɡlædis (Welsh ˈɡwladɪs)  
**Gwrych** ɡuˈrɪk [-ˈrɪ:x] (Welsh ɡwri:x)  
**Gwydyr** ɡwɪdɪə\* [-dɔ\*] (Welsh ˈɡwidɪr)  
**gwyniad**, -s ˈɡwɪniəd, -z  
**Gwyn(ne)** ɡwɪn  
**Gye** dʒai, ɡai  
**Gyges** ˈɡaɪdʒɪ:z  
**Gyle** (surname) ɡail  
**gym** dʒɪm  
**gymkhana**, -s dʒɪmˈkɑ:nə, -z  
**gymnasium**, -s dʒɪmˈneɪzjəm [-zɪəm], -z  
**gymnast**, -s ˈdʒɪmnæst, -s  
**gymnastic**, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪmˈnæstɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**gymnosphist**, -s dʒɪmˈnɔ:səfɪst, -s  
**Gympie** ˈɡɪmpi  
**gynaecological** ɡaɪnɪkəˈlədʒɪkəl [-nɪk-]  
**gynaecologist/s**, -y ɡaɪniˈkələdʒɪst/s [-nɪˈk-], -i

**Gyngell** 'gindʒəl

**gyp**, -s dʒɪp, -s

**Gyp** (*nickname*) dʒɪp, (*French authoress*)  
ʒɪp (ʒɪp)

**gyps|eous, ous** 'dʒɪps|əs [-jəs], -əs

**gypsophila**, -s dʒɪp'sɒfɪlə, -z

**gypsium** 'dʒɪpsɪəm

**gyps|y, -ies** 'dʒɪps|i, -iz

**gyrate** (*adj.*) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪərɪt]

**gyrat|e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,dʒaɪə'reit, -s,  
-iŋ, -ɪd

**gyration**, -s ,dʒaɪə'reɪʃən, -z

**gyratory** 'dʒaɪərətəri [,dʒaɪə'reɪtəri]

**gyr|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

**gyrodine**, -s 'dʒaɪərədaɪn [-rou-d-], -z

**gyromancy** 'dʒaɪərɒmænsɪ [-rɒnɪ-]

**gyron**, -s 'dʒaɪərən [-rən], -z [-s]

**gyroscope**, -s 'gaɪərɒskəʊp ['dʒaɪə-],

**gyroscopic** ,gaɪərəs'kɒpɪk [,dʒaɪə-]

**gyrosin**, -s 'dʒaɪərɒzɪn [-rəs-], -z

**gyrostat**, -s 'gaɪərɒstæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-],  
-s

**gyrostatic**, -s ,gaɪərɒstætɪk [,dʒaɪə-,  
-rəs't-], -s

**gyv|e**, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d



# H

**H** (*the letter*), -'s eitʃ, -iz

**ha** hæ:

**Haakon** 'hə:kən ['hæk-, -kən]

**Haarlem** 'hɑ:ləm [-ləm]

**Habakkuk** 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

**Habberton** 'hæbətən

**habeas corpus** 'heibjəs'kɔ:pəs [-bɪəs-, -biəs-]

**habendum** hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]

**haberdasher**, -s, -y 'hæbəʃdæʃ\*, -z,

**habergeon**, -s 'hæbəʒən, -z [-ri]

**Habershon** 'hæbəʃən

**habiliment**, -s hə'bɪlɪmənt [hæ'b-, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*], -s

**habilitate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bɪlɪteɪt [hæ'b-, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**habilitation** hə'bɪlɪ'teɪʃən [hæ'b-, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*]

**Habington** 'hæbɪŋtən

**habit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbɪt, -s, -in, -id

**habitable**, -ly, -leness 'hæbɪtəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

**habitant** (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbɪtənt, -s

**habitant** (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbɪtɔ:ŋ ['æb-, -tən] (abitɔ), -z

**habitat**, -s 'hæbɪtæt, -s

**habitation**, -s 'hæbɪ'teɪʃən, -z

**habitual**, -ly hə'bɪtʃuəl [hæ'b-, -tʃuəl, -tʃul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*], -i

**habituate**, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bɪtʃueɪt [hæ'b-, -tʃueɪt, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*], -s, -in, -id

**habitude**, -s 'hæbɪtju:d, -z

**habitué**, -s hə'bɪtʃueɪ [hæ'b-, *also occasionally ə'b- when not initial*] (abitʃe), -z

**Habsburg** 'hapsbɜ:g

**hachures** hæ'ʃjuə\* [-'ʃuə\*]

**hacienda**, -s 'hæsi'endə, -z

**hack** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**hackberry**, -ies 'hækbəri [-bəri], -iz

**hackerly**, -ies 'hækəri, -iz

**Hackett** 'hækit

**hackle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hækəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**hackney** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -ɪŋ ['hæknɪŋ], -d

**hacksaw**, -s 'hæksə:, -z

**hackwork** 'hækwɜ:k

**had** (*from have*) hæd (*strong form*), həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

**Hadad** 'heidæd

**Hadadezer** 'hædə'di:zə\*

**Hadar** (*star*) 'heidə:\*

**Hadath** 'hædəθ

**Haddington** 'hædɪŋtən

**haddock** (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

**Haddon** 'hædn

**hadle**, -es, -ing, -ed heɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**Haden** 'heidn

**Hades** 'heidɪz

**Hadfield** 'hædfɪld

**hadji**, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z

**Hadleigh**, -ley, -low 'hædlɪ, -li, -lou

**hadn't** 'hædn't [*also 'hædn when not*]

**Hadow** 'hædlou [*final*]

**Hadrian** 'heidrɪən

**hadst** hædst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst (*weak forms*)

**Hadubrand** 'hædubrænd

**haemal** 'hi:məl

**haematite** 'hemətait

**haemoglobin** 'hi:mou'gloubɪn ['--']

**haemophilia** 'hi:mou'fɪliə

**haemorrhage**, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz

**haemorrhoid**, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z

**Haes** (*English surname*) heɪz

**haft**, -s hæft, -s

**hag**, -s hæɡ, -s

**Hagar** (*biblical name*) 'heiga:\*, [-gə\*], (*modern personal name*) 'heiga\*

**Hagarene**, -s 'hægəri:n [-, -, 'heiga: -'ri:n], -z

**hagberry**, -ies 'hægberi [-bəri], -iz

**Hagerstown** 'heigəztaun

**Haggai** 'hægeɪai [-gai, -gai, hæ'geɪai]

**haggard** (H.), -est 'hægəd, -ist

**Hagger**, -ston 'hæɡə\*, -stən

**haggis**, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

**haggish**, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

**haggle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**hagiologist/s**, -y 'hæɡɪ'ələdʒɪst/s, -i

**hagioscope**, -s 'hæɡɪəskəup [-gɪəs-], -s

**hag-seed** 'hægsɪd  
**Hague** heɪg  
**hag-weed** 'hægwɪd  
**ha-ha** hɑ:(ə)'ha:  
**Haidarabad** 'haɪdərəbɑ:d ['haɪdərə'b-,  
 'haɪdərə'b-] (*Hind.* həyɪdərabad)  
**Haidee** haɪ'di:  
**Haig** heɪg  
**Haigh** heɪg, hei  
**hail** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil,  
 -z, -ig, -d; -i  
**Hailes** heɪlz  
**Haile Selassie** 'haɪlɪsi'læsi  
**Haileybury** 'heɪlɪbəri  
**hail-fellow**, -s 'heil,felou, -z  
**hail-fellow-well-met** 'heil,felou'wel'met  
**Hailsham** 'heɪlʃəm  
**hailstone**, -s 'heil-stoun, -z  
**hailstorm**, -s 'heil-stɔ:m, -z  
**Hainan** haɪ'næn ['-i-]  
**Hainault (forest)** 'heɪnɔ:t [-nɔ:lt, -nɔlt]  
**Hainault** 'heɪnɔ:lt  
**hair**, -s heə\*, -z  
**hair-breadth**, -s 'heə-bredθ [-bretθ], -s  
**hairbrush**, -es 'heə-brʌʃ, -iz  
**haircloth** 'heə-kloθ [-klo:θ]  
**haircut**, -s 'heə-kat, -s  
**haircutt[er]/s**, -ing 'heə,katʃə\*/z, -ig  
**hair-do**, -s 'heədu:, -z  
**hairdresser**, -s 'heə,dresə\*, -z  
**hair-dye**, -s 'heə-dai, -z  
**hairgrass** 'heə-grʌ:s  
**hairless** 'heəlis  
**hair-line**, -s 'heəlain, -z  
**hair-net**, -s 'heənet, -s  
**hair-oil** 'heəɔɪl ['heəɔɪl]  
**hairpin**, -s 'heəpin, -z [-s]  
**hair's-breadth**, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ],  
**hair-shirt**, -s 'heə'ʃɔ:t ['-i-], -s  
**hair-space**, -s 'heə-speɪs, -iz  
**hair-splitting** 'heə,splitɪŋ  
**hair-spring**, -s 'heə-sprɪŋ, -z  
**hair-stroke**, -s 'heə-strouk, -s  
**hair/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heəri,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Haiti** 'heɪti  
**Haitian**, -s 'heɪtʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən, 'heɪtʃən,  
 -tʃən], -z  
**hake**, -s heɪk, -s  
**Hakluyt** 'hæklɪ:t  
**Hakodate** 'hækou'dɑ:ti [-kə'd-]  
**Hal** hæl  
**halation**, -s hə'leɪʃən [hæ'l-], -z  
**halberd**, -s 'hælbə:(d) ['hɔ:l-], -z  
**halberdier**, -s 'hælbə:(d)ɪə\*, -z  
**halcyon**, -s 'hælsɪən [-sjən], -z  
**Halcyone** hæl'saɪni  
**Haldane**, -on 'hɔ:ld(eɪn ['hɔ:l-], -ən

**halø** (*adj.* v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,  
 -ed heil, -ə\*, -ist; -z, -ig, -d  
**Hales**, -worth heɪlz, -wə:θ  
**half** 1/2, -ves hɑ:f, -vz  
*Note 1.—Words not entered below  
 which are formed by prefixing half-  
 to a participle have double stress  
 e.g. half-done 'hɑ:f'dʌn, half-  
 ashamed 'hɑ:f-ə'ʃeɪmd, half-dressed  
 'hɑ:f'drest.*  
*Note 2.—Half past, in half past ten,  
 half past eleven, etc., is pro-  
 nounced 'hɑ:pəs(t) by many:*  
 'hɑ:pəs 'ten, 'hɑ:pəst i'levn, etc.  
**half a crown** 'hɑ:fə'kraun [also '---,  
 '--- according to sentence-stress]  
**half a dozen** 'hɑ:fə'dʌzn [also '---,  
 '--- according to sentence-stress]  
**half and half** 'hɑ:fənd'hɑ:f  
**half-back**, -s 'hɑ:f'bæk ['--], -s  
**half-baked** 'hɑ:f'beɪkt ['--]  
**half-binding** 'hɑ:f,baindɪŋ  
**half-blood** 'hɑ:fblʌd  
**half-bound** 'hɑ:f'baʊnd ['--]  
**half-bred** 'hɑ:fbrɛd  
**half-/breed/s**, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hɑ:f-  
 brɪd/z, -brʌðə\*/z, -kɑ:st/s  
**half-crown**, -s 'hɑ:f'kraun [also '---  
 when preceded by a stress], -z  
**half-dozen**, -s 'hɑ:f'dʌzn [also '---, '---,  
 according to sentence-stress], -z  
**half-hardy** 'hɑ:f'hɑ:di [also '--- when  
 attributive]  
**half-hearted** 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd ['hɑ:f,h-, esp.  
 when attributive]  
**half-hearted/ly**, -ness 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd|li, -nis  
**half-holiday**, -s 'hɑ:f'hɒlədi [-lɪd-, -deɪ],  
 -z  
**half-hose** 'hɑ:f'həʊz ['--]  
**half-hour**, -s 'hɑ:f'aʊə\* [also '---, '---  
 according to sentence-stress], -z  
**half-hourly** 'hɑ:f'aʊəli  
**half-length**, -s 'hɑ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '---], -s  
**half-mast** 'hɑ:f'mɑ:st  
**half-measure**, -s 'hɑ:f'meʒə\* ['-i-], -z  
**half-moon**, -s 'hɑ:f'mu:n [also '--- when  
 preceded by a stress], -z  
**half-mourning** 'hɑ:f'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-mɔ:n-]  
**Halford** 'hɔ:lfɔ:d ['hɔ:l-], 'hæl-  
**half-pay** 'hɑ:f'peɪ  
**halfpence** 'heɪpəns  
**halfpenny**, -ies; -yworth/s 'heɪpnɪ  
 [-pnɪ, -pənɪ], -iz; -i-wə:θ/s ['heɪpəθ/s]  
**Halfpenny** 'hɑ:fpeni [-pəni]  
**half-plate**, -s 'hɑ:fpleɪt, -s  
**half-price** 'hɑ:f'praɪs [also '---, '---,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**half-seas-over** 'hɑ:fsi:z'əʊvə\*

**half-shift**, -s 'hɑ:f'fɪt [-], -s  
**half-sister**, -s 'hɑ:f'sɪstə\*, -z  
**half-size** 'hɑ:f'saɪz [also 'l- when  
*attributive*]  
**half-sovereign**, -s 'hɑ:f'sɒvrɪn, -z  
**half-tide** 'hɑ:f'taɪd [-]  
**half-time**, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taɪm, -ə\*/z  
**half-tint**, -s 'hɑ:f'tɪnt, -s  
**half-tone**, -s 'hɑ:f'toʊn, -z  
**half-truth**, -ths 'hɑ:f'tru:θ, -ðz  
**half-volley**, -s 'hɑ:f'vɒli, -z  
**half-way** 'hɑ:f'wei [also 'l-, 'l- according  
*to sentence-stress*]  
**half-witted** 'hɑ:f'wɪtɪd [also 'l-, when  
*attributive*]  
**half-year**, -s 'hɑ:f'jɜ:\* [-'jɜ:\*], -z  
**half-yearly** 'hɑ:f'jɜ:li [-'jɜ:li]  
**Haliburton** 'hælibɜ:tn  
**halibut** 'hælibʊt [-bʊt]  
**Halicarnassus** 'hælika:næsəs  
**halidom** 'hælidəm  
**Halidon** 'hælidən  
**Halifax** 'hælifæks  
**Halkett** 'hɔ:lkɪt, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit  
**hall** (H.), -s hɔ:l, -z  
**Hallam** 'hæləm  
**hallelujah** (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:jo, -z  
**Haller** 'hælə\*  
**Halley** 'hæli  
**haliard** = halyard  
**Halliday**, -well 'hæli'deɪ, -wəl [-wel]  
**hall-mark** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:l-  
 'mɑ:k [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**hallo(a)** hə'lou ['hɑ'lou, *rarely* 'hɑ'lou,  
 'hə'lou]  
**halloo** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hə'lʊ:  
 [hæ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**hallow**, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæ'lou,  
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**Hallowe'en** 'hælou'i:n [,hæ-]  
**Hallowmas**, -es 'hæloumæs [-mæs], -iz  
**Hallows** 'hælouz  
**hallucination**, -s hɔ:lʊ:si'neɪʃən [-lʊ:si-  
 , also occasionally ə'l- when not initial],  
 -z  
**halm**, -s hɑ:m, -z  
**halma** 'hælmə  
**halo** (s.), -(e)s 'heilou, -z  
**halo** (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heilou,  
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**Halpine** 'hælpɪn  
**Hals** (*Dutch artist*), -es hæls [hælz],  
 -iz  
**Halsbury** 'hɔ:lzbəri ['hɔ:l-]  
**Halsey** 'hɔ:lsi, 'hɔ:lzi, 'hælsi  
**Halstead** 'hɔ:lstɛd ['hɔ:l-, -stɪd], 'hæ-  
**halt** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɔ:lt  
 [hɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id

**halter**, -s 'hɔ:lte\* ['hɔ:l-], -z  
**halve**, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**halves** (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz  
**halyard**, -s 'hæljəd, -z  
**Halys** 'heɪlɪs  
**ham** (H.), -s hæm, -z  
**hamadryad**, -s 'hæmə'draɪ-əd [-'draɪəd],  
 -z  
**Hamán** (*biblical name*) 'heɪmæn [-mæn],  
 (*modern surname*) 'heɪmən  
**Hamar** 'heɪmə\*  
**Hamath** 'heɪməθ  
**Hamble**, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dɛn,  
 -dɔn, -tɔn  
**Hamblin** 'hæmblɪn  
**Hambourg** 'hæmbɔ:g [-buɔg, -boɔg]  
**Hambro** 'hæmbɾə  
**Hamburg** 'hæmbɔ:g  
**hamburger**, -s 'hæmbɔ:gə\*, -z  
**hamburg** (h), -s 'hæmbɾə, -z  
**Hamelin** 'hæmɪlɪn  
**Hamerton** 'hæmətɔn  
**ham-handed** 'hæm,hændɪd  
**Hamilar** 'hæ'mɪlkə:\* [hə'm-, 'hæmɪl-]  
**Hamilton** 'hæmɪltən  
**Hamiltonian** 'hæmɪl'tɔunjən [-nɪən]  
**Hamish** 'heɪmɪʃ  
**Hamite**, -s 'hæməɪt, -s  
**Hamitic** 'hæ'mɪtɪk [hə'm-]  
**hamlet** (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s  
**Hamley**, -in 'hæmli, -in  
**hammam**, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z  
**hammer** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**hammer-blow**, -s 'hæmə-blou, -z  
**Hammerfest** 'hæməfest  
**hammer-head**, -s 'hæməhed, -z  
**Hammersmith** 'hæməsmiθ  
**hammock**, -s 'hæmək, -s  
**Ham(m)ond** 'hæmənd  
**Hammurabi** 'hæmʊ'rɑ:bi  
**Hampden** 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən  
**hamper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Hampshire** 'hæmpʃɪə\* [-fə\*]  
**Hampstead**, -ton 'hæmpstɪd [-sted],  
 -tɔn  
**Hamshaw** 'hæmʃɔ:  
**hamster**, -s 'hæmstə\*, -z  
**hamstring** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-  
 strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 'hæm-stræŋ  
**hamza**, -s 'hæmzə, -z  
**Han** (*Chinese dynasty*) hæn  
**Hanan** 'hænən  
**Hananiah** 'hæno'naiə  
**Hanbury** 'hænberi  
**Hancock** 'hænkɔk

**hand** (s. v.) (H.), -s; **hand|ing**, -ed, -er/s  
hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**hand|-bag/s**, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,  
-book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæg/z,  
-barrou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s,  
-ka:t/s

**Handcock** 'hændkɒk

**handcuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Handel** 'hændl

**Handelian** hæn'di:ljən [-ljən]

**handful**, -s hænd'fʊl, -z

**hand-glass**, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz

**hand-grenade**, -s 'hændgrɪneɪd [-grɒn-,  
-grɛn-, '-i:], -z

**handgrip**, -s 'hændgrɪp, -s

**handhold**, -s 'hændhəʊld, -z

**handicap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
'hændɪkæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**handi|craft/s**, -work 'hændi'kra:ft/s,  
-wɜ:k

**handkerchief**, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s

*Note.—There exists also a pronunciation 'hæŋkətʃɪf with a plural -tʃɪfs or -tʃɪvz. The use of these forms is becoming fairly common.*

**handle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'hændl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

**handle-bar**, -s 'hændlbɑ:\*, -z

**handless** 'hændlis

**Handley** 'hændli

**hand|line/s**, -loom/s 'hænd|laɪn/z,  
-lu:m/z [attributive]

**hand-made** 'hænd'meɪd [also '— when

**hand-maid**, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z

**hand-out**, -s 'hændaʊt, -s

**hand-rail**, -s 'hænd-reɪl, -z

**Hands** hændz

**hand-screen**, -s 'hændskri:n, -z

**handsel** = hansel

**handshake**, -s 'hændfeɪk, -s

**handsome**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**handwork** 'hænd-wɜ:k

**hand-worked** 'hænd'wɜ:kt ['hænd-wɜ:kt]

**handwriting**, -s 'hænd,raɪtɪŋ, -z

**hand|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|ɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**hang**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s  
hæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, hɑŋ, 'hæŋə\*/z

**hangar**, -s 'hæŋə\* [-ŋgə\*, -ŋgɑ:\*, -z

**hang-dog** (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdɒg, -z

**Hanger** 'hæŋə\*

**hanger-on**, **hangers-on** 'hæŋər'ɒn,  
'hæŋəz'ɒn

**hang|man**, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən

**hang-nail**, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z

**hang-over**, -s 'hæŋ,əʊvə\*, -z

**hank**, -s hæŋk, -s

**hanker**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋkə\*,  
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**Hankow** hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '-i-]

**hank|y**, -ies 'hæŋk|ɪ, -iz

**hanky-panky** 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ ['-i,--]

**Hanley** 'hæŋli

**Hannah** 'hæno

**Hann|ay**, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən

**Hannibal** 'hæɪnɪbəl

**Hannington** 'hæɪnɪŋtən

**Hanoi** hæ'noi

**Hanover** 'hænəvə\* [-nouv-] (ha'no:vər)

**Hanoverian**, -s, hænəu'vɪəriən [-nə'v-], -z

**Hansa** 'hænsə [-nzə]

**Hansard** 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]

**Hanse**, -s hæns, -iz

**Hanseatic** 'hænsɪ'ætɪk [-nzi-]

**hans|el**, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl,  
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

**Hänsel** (German name) 'hænsəl ('henzəl)

**Hansell**, -on 'hæns|l, -n

**hansom** (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;  
-'kæb/z

**Hants** hænts

**Han|way**, -well 'hæn|wei, -wəl [-wel]

**hap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**haphazard** 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]

**hapless**, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis

**haply** 'hæpli

**hap'orth**, -s 'heɪpəθ, -s

**happen**, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,  
-ənz, -nɪŋ/z [-əɪnɪŋ/z, -nɪŋ/z], -ənd

**Happisburgh** (in Norfolk) 'heɪzbərə

**happy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæpjɪ,  
-iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

**happy-go-lucky** 'hæpɪgəʊ,lʌki

**Hapsburg** 'hæpsbɜ:g

**hara-kiri** 'hærə'kɪri

**harangue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when

not initial], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**harass**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Harben** 'hɑ:bən

**Harberton** 'hɑ:bətən

**harbinger**, -s 'hɑ:'bɪndʒə\*, -z

**Harborough** 'hɑ:bərə

**harb|our** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,  
-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə\*,

-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əɪdʒ, -əlɪs

**harbour-master**, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə\*, -z

**Harcourt** 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]

**hard** (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**hardbake** (s.) 'hɑ:dbeɪk

**hard-baked** 'hɑ:d'beɪkt ['-]

**hardboard** 'hɑ:dbo:rd  
**hard-boiled** 'hɑ:d'boild [- when attributive]  
**Hardcastle** 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl  
**hard-earned** 'hɑ:d'ə:nd [also '- when attributive]  
**hard(en) (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened** 'hɑ:d|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**hard-featured** 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd [-, -]  
**hard-fought** 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t [-]  
**hard-grained** 'hɑ:d'greind [-]  
**hard-headed** 'hɑ:d'hedid [also '-, - according to sentence-stress]  
**hard-hearted, -ly, -ness** 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd [also '-, - according to sentence-stress], -li, -nis  
**Hardicanute** 'hɑ:dikənju:t [-'hɑ:dikə'n-]  
**hardihood** 'hɑ:dihud  
**Harding(e)** 'hɑ:diŋ  
**hardish, -ly** 'hɑ:diʃ, -li  
**Hardres** hɑ:dz  
**Hardress** 'hɑ:dres [-dris]  
**hardship, -s** 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s  
**hard-up** 'hɑ:d'ʌp [-]  
**hardware** 'hɑ:d-weə\*  
**Hardwick(e)** 'hɑ:d-wɪk  
**hardwood** 'hɑ:d-wud  
**hardly (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood** 'hɑ:dli -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -ihud  
**hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained** hɛə\*, -z; -bel/z, -breind  
**harelip, -s, -ped** 'hɛə'lip [-], -s, -t  
**harem, -s** 'hæ:rem [-rəm, hɛ'rɪm, hɑ'rɪm, hɑ:ri:m], -z  
**Harenc (surname)** 'hærɒŋ  
**hare's-foot** 'hɛəzʃut  
**Harewood** 'hɛəwud, 'hɛəwud  
*Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'hɛəwud, and his house is called 'hɛəwud 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'hɛəwud, though 'hɛəwud may, sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'hɛəwud.*  
**Har|ford, -graves** 'hɑ:fəd, -greivz  
**Hargreaves** 'hɑ:grɪ:vz, -greivz  
**haricot, -s** 'hæ:rikou, -z  
**Harington** 'hærɪŋtən  
**hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed** hɑ:k, -s -iŋ, -t  
**Harlaw** 'hɑ:lɔ: [hɑ:'lɔ:]  
**Harlech** 'hɑ:lek [-lex]  
**Harleian** hɑ:'li(:)ən ['hɑ:lɪən, esp. when attributive]  
**harlequin, -s** 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z  
**harlequinade, -s** 'hɑ:likwi'neid, -z

**Harlesden** 'hɑ:lɪzdən  
**Harley** 'hɑ:li  
**Harlock** 'hɑ:lɒk  
**harlot, -s, -ry** 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri  
**Harlow(e)** 'hɑ:ləu  
**harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** hɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Harmer** 'hɑ:mə\*  
**harm|ful, -fully, -fulness** 'hɑ:m|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**harmless, -ly, -ness** 'hɑ:mli:s, -li, -nis  
**Harmonia** hɑ:'mounjə [-niə]  
**harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally** hɑ:'mɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**harmonic|a/s, -on/s** hɑ:'mɒnikə/z, -ən/z  
**harmonious, -ly, -ness** hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis  
**harmonist, -s** 'hɑ:mənɪst, -s  
**harmonium, -s** hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z  
**harmonization** [-isa-], -s hɑ:mənai-'zeɪʃən, -z  
**harmonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**harmony, -ies** 'hɑ:mənɪ, -iz  
**Harnsworth** 'hɑ:mzɹwə(:)θ  
**Harnack** 'hɑ:næk  
**harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:nɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Harold** 'hærəld  
**Harosheth** 'hærəu[eθ -rəʃ-]  
**harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Harpenden** 'hɑ:pəndən  
**Harper** 'hɑ:pə\*  
**Harpham** 'hɑ:pəm  
**harpist, -s** 'hɑ:pɪst, -s  
**Harpocraton** 'hɑ:pou'kreɪʃən [-pə'k-, -ʃɪən]  
**harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**harpsichord, -s** 'hɑ:psɪkə:rd, -z  
**harp|ly, -ies** 'hɑ:p|li, -iz  
**harquebus, -es** 'hɑ:kwi:bəs, -iz  
**Harraden** 'hærədən [-den]  
**Harrap** 'hærəp  
**harridan, -s** 'hærɪdən, -z  
**Harrie** 'hæri  
**harrier, -s** 'hæriə\*, -z  
**Harries, -iet** 'hæ:ri:s, -iət  
**Harri|man, -ngton** 'hæ:ri|mən, -ŋtən  
**Harriot** 'hæriət  
**Harris, -on** 'hæ:ris, -n  
**Harrison** 'hæ:risn  
**Harrod, -s** 'hærəd, -z  
**Harrogate** 'hærəɡɪt [-roug-, geit]  
**Harrop** 'hærəp  
**Harrovian, -s** hɑ:'rouvjən [hæ'r-, -vɪən],

**harrow** (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed 'hær|ou, -ouz, -oʊɪŋ/li, -oud  
**Harrowby** 'hæroubi [-rəbi]  
**harry** (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Harsant** 'hɑ:sənt  
**harsh**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:f, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**hart** (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s  
**hartal**, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl] (Hind. hɔɪtəl), -z  
**Harte** hɑ:t  
**hartebeest**, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s  
**Hartford** 'hɑ:tfəd  
**Harthan** (surname) 'hɑ:ðən, 'hɑ:θən  
**Hartington** 'hɑ:tiŋtən  
**Hartland** 'hɑ:tlənd  
**Hartlepool** 'hɑ:tlipu:l ['hɑ:tlipu:l]  
**Hartley** 'hɑ:li  
**harts|horn** (H.), -tongue/s 'hɑ:ts|hɔ:n,  
**Hartz** hɑ:ts [-tʌŋ/z  
**harum-scarum** 'hæərəm'skeərəm  
**Harun-al-Raschid** hɑ:'ru:nælɾæ'ʃi:d  
 [hɑ:'r-, ---, -'ræʃid]  
**haruspex**, **haruspices** hɑ'raspeks ['hæərəspeks], hɑ'raspisi:z  
**Harvard** 'hɑ:vəd [-vɑ:d]  
**Harverson** 'hɑ:vəsən  
**harvest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'hɑ:vist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**harvest-bug**, -s 'hɑ:vistbʌg, -z  
**harvest-home** 'hɑ:vist'həʊm  
**harvest-man**, -men; -moon/s 'hɑ:vist|mæn, -men; -mu:n/z  
**Harvey** 'hɑ:vi  
**Harwich** 'hæridʒ [rarely -itʃ]  
**Harwood** 'hɑ:wud  
**Harz** hɑ:ts  
**has** (from have) hæz (strong form),  
 hæz, əz, z, s (weak forms)  
*Note.—The form z is used only after words ending in a voiced sound other than z or ʒ; s is used only after words ending in a breathed consonant other than s or ʃ.*  
**Hasdrubal** 'hæzdrubəl [-bæl]  
**Haselden** 'hæzldən  
**Hasemer** 'heizmə\*  
**hash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**hashish** 'hæʃi:ʃ [-ʃiʃ]  
**Haslam** 'hæzləm  
**Haslemere** 'heizlmɪə\*  
**haslet** 'heizlit  
**Haslett** 'heizlit [-lət], 'hæzlit  
*Note.—A. W. Haslett, editor of 'Science To-day', pronounces 'heizlat.*  
**Haslingden** 'hæzliŋdən

**Hasluck** 'hæzlək [-lək]  
**hasn't** 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final]  
**hasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hæ:sp [hæsp], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Hassall** 'hæsəl  
**Hassan** (district in India) 'hasən  
 ['hæs-], (Arabic name) hɑ'sɑ:n ['hæsən, 'hasən]  
**hassock** (H.), -s 'hæsək, -s  
**hast** (from have) (H.) hæst (strong form), hɔst, əst, st (weak forms)  
**hastle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heist, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**hast|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heis|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd  
**Hastings** 'heistiŋz  
**hastily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heist|i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**hasty-pudding** 'heisti'pu:diŋ  
**hat**, -s hæt, -s  
**hat-band**, -s 'hætbænd, -z  
**hat-box**, -es 'hætbɒks, -iz  
**hat-brush**, -es 'hætbɾʌʃ, -iz  
**hatch** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**hatchet**, -s 'hæʃit, -s  
**hatchment**, -s 'hæʃmənt, -s  
**hatchway** (H.), -s 'hæʃwei, -z  
**hat|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**hate|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'heit|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Hatfield** 'hætfi:ld  
**hath** (from have) hæθ (strong form),  
 həθ, əθ (weak forms)  
**Hathaway** 'hæθəwei  
**Hather|ell**, -leigh, -ley 'hæðə|ɾəl, -li [-li:], -li  
**Hathersage** 'hæðəsɪdʒ [-sedʒ]  
**Hatherton** 'hæðətən [-tən]  
**Hathorn(e)** 'hɑ:θɔ:n  
**Hathway** 'hæθəwei  
**hatless** 'hætlis  
**hat-peg**, -s 'hætpæg, -z  
**hat-pin**, -s 'hætpin, -z  
**hat-rack**, -s 'hætræk, -s  
**hatred** 'heitrid  
**hat-stand**, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z  
**hatter**, -s 'hætə\*, -z  
**Hatteras** 'hætərəs  
**Hatt|o**, -on 'hæt|ou, -n  
**hauberk**, -s 'hɔ:bək, -s  
**haugh**, -s hɔ:, -z  
**Haughton** 'hɔ:tn  
**haughtily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:ti, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**haul** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age hɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ

**haulier**, -s 'həʊljə\* [-liə\*], -z  
**haulm**, -s 'həʊm, -z  
**haunch**, -es 'həʊntʃ, -iz [-id  
**haunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'həʊnt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**Hausa**, -s 'haʊsə ['hauzə], -z  
**hautboy**, -s 'əʊboɪ ['hou-], -z  
**hauteur** ou'tɔː\* ['outəː\*] (otæ:r)  
**Havana**, -s hə'vænə [also occasionally  
 ə'v- when not initial], -z  
**Havard** 'hævəd [-vəd]  
**have** (one who has), -s 'hæv, -z  
**have** (v.); **hast**; **has**; **having**; **had** 'hæv  
 (strong form), həv, əv, v (weak forms);  
 hæst (strong form), həst, əst, st (weak  
 forms); hæz (strong form), həz, əz, z, s  
 (weak forms); 'hævɪŋ; hæd (strong  
 form), həd, əd, d (weak forms)  
*Note.*—The weak form z is used only  
 after voiced sounds other than z and  
 ʒ. The weak form s is used only  
 after breathed consonants other than  
 s and ʃ.  
**Havell** 'hævəl  
**Havelo(c)k** 'hævlək [-lək]  
**haven**, -s 'heɪvən, -z  
**have-not**, -s 'hævnət, -s  
**haven't** 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not  
 final]  
**haver** (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə\*, -z  
**haver** (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'heɪvə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Haverford**, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west  
**Havergal** 'hævəgəl  
**Haverhill** 'heɪvərɪl  
**haversack**, -s 'hævəsæk, -s  
**Haverstock** 'hævəstək  
**Havilah**, -and 'hævɪlə, -ənd  
**havoc** 'hævək  
**Havre** həvr [-və\*]  
**haw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Hawaii** hə'waɪ: [hə'w-, -'waɪ:]  
**Hawaiian** hə'waɪ-ən [hə'w-, -'waɪən]  
**Haward** 'heɪwəd, 'hɔəd, 'hɔd  
**Hawarden** (in Flintshire) 'hɑ:dən ['hɔ:dən],  
 (Viscount) 'heɪ,wɔ:dən, (town in U.S.A.)  
 'heɪ,wɔ:dən  
**Haweis** 'hɔɪs  
**Hawes** 'hɔːz  
**hawfinch**, -es 'hɔː-fɪntʃ, -iz ['hɔː'hɔː  
**haw-haw** (s.), -s 'hɔː'hɔː, -z (interj.)  
**Hawick** 'hɔːɪk  
**hawk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɔːk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Hawke**, -s 'hɔːk, -s  
**hawk-eyed** 'hɔːk-aɪd  
**Hawkins** 'hɔːkɪnz  
**hawkish** 'hɔːkɪʃ  
**Hawkley** 'hɔːksli

**hawkweed** 'hɔːk-wɪd  
**Hawkwood** 'hɔːk-wud  
**Hawley** 'hɔːli  
**Haworth** 'hɔːəθ, 'hɔːwə(ː)θ, 'hauəθ  
**hawse**, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s 'hɔːz, -iz;  
 -houl/z, -paɪp/s  
**hawser**, -s 'hɔːzə\*, -z  
**hawthorn**, -s 'hɔːθɔːn, -z  
**Hawthornden** 'hɔːθɔːndən  
**Hawthorne** 'hɔːθɔːn  
**hay** (H.) 'heɪ  
**hay-box**, -es 'heɪ-bɒks, -iz  
**hay-cart**, -s 'heɪ-kɑːt, -s  
**haycock**, -s 'heɪ-kɒk, -s  
**Haycock** 'heɪkɒk ['heɪ-kɒk]  
**Hayden**, -on 'heɪdɪn, -n  
**Haydn** (Eng. surname) 'heɪdn, (Austrian  
 composer) 'haɪdn  
**Hayes**, -ford 'heɪz, -fəd  
**hay-fever** 'heɪ'fɪvə\* ['-,--]  
**hay-field**, -s 'heɪ-fɪld, -z  
**hay-fork**, -s 'heɪ-fɔːk, -s  
**hayhow** 'heɪhau  
**Hayhurst** 'haɪəst, 'heɪhɔːst  
**Hayles** 'heɪlz  
**hay-loft**, -s 'heɪ-loft [-lɔːft], -s  
**hay-maker/s**, -ing 'heɪ,meɪkɪŋ\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Haymarket** 'heɪ,maːkɪt  
**Haynes** 'heɪnz  
**hayrick**, -s 'heɪrɪk, -s  
**Hays** 'heɪz  
**haystack**, -s 'heɪ-stæk, -s  
**Haytier**, -or 'heɪtɪə\*, -ə\*  
**hayward** (H.), -s 'heɪwəd, -z [hə'z-]  
**Hazael** 'hæzeɪl ['heɪz-, -zeɪl, hə'z-,  
 hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**hazardous**, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis  
**haze** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'heɪz, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**hazel**, -s; -nut/s 'heɪzl, -z; -nat/s  
**Hazelhurst** 'heɪzlhɔːst  
**Hazen** 'heɪzn  
**Hazledean** 'heɪzliːn  
**Hazlerigg** 'heɪzrɪŋ  
**Hazlett** 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlɪt [-lət]  
**Hazlitt** 'heɪzlɪt, 'hæzlɪt  
*Note.*—William Hazlitt, the essayist,  
 called himself 'heɪzlɪt, and the  
 present members of his family pro-  
 nounce the name thus. He is, how-  
 ever, commonly referred to as  
 'hæzlɪt. In the Hazlitt Gallery  
 in London the pronunciation is  
 'hæzlɪt.  
**Hazor** 'heɪzə\*  
**hazy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪzɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**H-bomb**, -s 'eitfbom, -z  
**he** hi: (*normal form*), i:, hi, i (*frequent weak forms*)  
**head** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z, -in, -id  
**headach**e, -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i  
**headband**, -s 'hedbænd, -z  
**head-cloth**, -cloths 'hed[klɒθ] [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]  
**head-dress**, -es 'heddres, -iz  
**header**, -s 'hedə\*, -z  
**head-first** 'hed'fə:st  
**head-gear**, -s 'hedgiə\*, -z  
**head-hunter**/s, -ing 'hed,hant|ə\*/z, -in  
**heading**, -s 'hedin, -z  
**Headingl(e)y** 'hedinli  
**Headlam** 'hedlām  
**headland**, -s 'hedlənd, -z  
**headless** 'hedlis  
**head-light**, -s 'hedlait, -s  
**headline**, -s 'hedlain, -z  
**headlong** 'hedlɒŋ  
**headman**, -men (*of group of workers*) 'hed|mæn [-'mæn, 'hedmæn], -'men [-], (*of tribe*) 'hed|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**head-master/s**, -mistress/es 'hed- 'ma:stə\*/z, -'mistris/iz  
**head-note**, -s 'hednout, -s  
**head-on** 'hed'ɒn [-]  
**headphone**, -s 'hedfoun, -z  
**headpiece**, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz  
**headquarters** 'hed'kwɔ:təz [*also* 'hed,k-, 'hed'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**head-rest**, -s 'hed-rest, -s  
**head-room** 'hed-rum [-ru:m]  
**headship**, -s 'hedʃip, -s  
**headsman**, -men 'hedz|mæn, -mən  
**headstone** (H.), -s 'hedstoun, -z  
**headstrong** 'hedstrɒŋ  
**head-water**, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə\*, -z  
**headway**, -s 'hedwei, -z  
**head-wind**, -s 'hedwind, -z  
**head-word**, -s 'hedwɔ:d, -z  
**head-work** 'hedwɜ:k  
**headly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Heagerty** 'hegəti  
**heal** (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -in, -i  
**Healey** 'hi:li [-d, -ə\*/z  
**health**, -s helθ, -s  
**healthful**, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**health-giving** 'helθ,givin  
**healthly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Healy** 'hi:li  
**heap** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -in, -t

**hear**, -s, -ing/s, **heard**, **hearer**/s hiə\* [hja:\*, çə:\*, -z, -riŋ/z, hæd, 'hiərə\*/z [hja:ɹə\*/z, çə:ɹə\*/z]  
**heard** (*from hear*) (H.) hæ:d  
**hear hear** 'hiə'hiə\* ['hja:'hja:\*, 'çə:'çə:\*, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**Hearn(e)** hæ:n  
**hearsay** 'hiəsei ['hja:s-, 'çə:s-]  
**hearse**, -s hæ:s, -iz  
**hearse-cloth**, -cloths 'hæ:s|klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]  
**Hearsey** 'hə:si  
**Hearst** hæ:st  
**heart**, -s hæ:t, -s  
**heartache** 'hæ:t-eik  
**heart-beat**, -s 'hæ:tbi:t, -s  
**heart-blood** 'hæ:tbləd  
**heartbreak**, -ing 'hæ:tbreik, -in  
**heart-broken** 'hæ:t,broukən  
**heartburn**, -ing/s 'hæ:tba:n, -in/z  
**heart(en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hæ:t|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**heartfelt** 'hæ:tfelt  
**hearth**, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s hæ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/iz, -rʌg/z, -stoun/z  
**heartless**, -ly, -ness 'hæ:tlis, -li, -nis  
**heart-rending** 'hæ:t,rendiŋ  
**heart-searching**, -s 'hæ:t,sə:tʃiŋ, -z  
**heart's-ease** 'hæ:ts-i:z  
**heart-service** 'hæ:t,sə:vɪs  
**heart-shaped** 'hæ:t-ʃeipt  
**heart-sick**, -ness 'hæ:t-sik, -nis  
**heart sore** 'hæ:t-sɔ:\* [-sɔ:\*]  
**heart-string**, -s 'hæ:t-strɪŋ, -z  
**heartly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæ:t|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**heat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**heath** (H.), -s hi:θ, -s  
**Heathcoat** 'hi:θkəut  
**Heathcote** 'heθkət, 'hi:θkət  
**heathen** (s. *adj.*), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z, -dɒm  
**heathenish**, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənɪʃ [-ðɪʃ], -li, -nis  
**heathenism** 'hi:ðənɪzəm [-ðɪ-]  
**heathenize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:ðənaɪz [-ðənaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**heather** (H.), -s, -y 'heðə\*, -z, -ri  
**heather-bell**, -s 'heðəbel, -z  
**Heathfield**, -man 'hi:θfi:ld, -mən  
**heathly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Heaton** 'hi:tɪn  
**heat-spot**, -s 'hi:t-spot, -s  
**heat-stroke**, -s 'hi:t-strouk, -s  
**heat-wave**, -s 'hi:t-weiv, -z



heave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,  
heaver/s hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv,  
'hi:və/z

heaven, -s; -born 'hev'n, -z; -bɔ:n

heavenly, -iness 'hevnl'i, -inis

heavenward, -s 'hev'nwəd, -z

Heaviside 'hevisaid

heavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hevji,  
-lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

heavy-handed 'hevi'hændid ['-, -]

heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd ['-, -]

heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [also '-, - when  
attributive]

heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s

Heazell 'hi:zəl

Hebden 'hebðən

hebdomad/al, -ary heb'dɒməd/əl, -əri

Hebe 'hi:bi(:)

Heber 'hi:bə\*

Heberden 'hebədən

Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breɪk [he'b-],  
-əl, -əli

Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪi/zəm/z, -st/s

hebraiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z

Hebrides 'hebrɪdɪz [-brəd-]

Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebrən  
['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrən  
[-rən]

Hecate 'hekəti(:) [in Shakespeare some-  
times 'hekət]

hecatoomb, -s 'hekətu:m [-tu:m, -təm], -z

heckle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hekəl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

Hecle 'hekəl

hectare, -s 'hekta:\* [-teə\*, ek'ta:]\*  
(ek'ta:r), -z

hectic 'hektɪk

hectogramme, -s 'hektougræm [-təg-],  
-z

hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektou-  
grɑ:f [-təg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

hectographic 'hektou'græfɪk [-tə'g-]

hectolitre, -s 'hektou'li:tə\*, -z

hectometre, -s 'hektou'mi:tə\*, -z

hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekta\*,  
-z, -iŋ, -d

Hecuba 'hekjuba

Hecyra 'hekɪrə

hedera 'hedərə

Hedgcock 'hedʒkɒk

hedgie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒi,  
-lɪz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z

hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedʒhɒp, -s,  
-iŋ, -t

Hedgely 'hedʒli

Hedger, -ley 'hedʒə\*, -li

hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z

Hedges 'hedʒɪz

hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒspærəu ['-'], -z

Hedley 'hedli

hedonism, -st/s 'hi:dəni/zəm [-down-],  
-st/s

heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

heedful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:dful, -fuli  
[-fəli], -fulnis

heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlɪs, -li, -nis

heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed  
'hi:hə: [-', -], -z, -iŋ, -d

heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

Heelas 'hi:ləs

Heep hi:p

Heffer 'hefə\*

heftily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hefti:  
-lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Hegarty 'hegəti

Hegel 'heɪgl ('he:gəl)

Hegelian heɪ'gɪliən [he'g-, -lən]

hegemony hi(:)'geməni ['hedʒim-  
'hegim-]

Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]

he-goat, -s 'hi:'gəut [in contrast '-], -s

Heidelberg 'haidlbɜ:g

Heidsieck 'haidsi:k

heifer, -s 'hefə\*, -z

heigh hei

heigh-ho 'hei'hon

Heigho 'heɪəu, 'haiəu

height, -s haɪt, -s

heighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt[n-  
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

Heighton 'heɪtn

Heighway 'haiwei

Heinekey 'hainiki

Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mən]

heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis

Heinz haints

heir, -s; -dom, -less əə\*, -z; -dəm, -lɪs

heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-  
'pærənt ['eəp-p-, '-pær-], 'eəzəp-

heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:  
['eəst-], 'eəzət'lɔ:

heiress, -es 'eəɪs [-res], -iz

heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z

heirship 'eəʃɪp

Hekla 'hekəl

held (from hold) held

Helen 'helɪn

Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, also  
occasionally i'l- when not initial]

Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual  
pronunciation, except in the name  
of the island St. Helena (q.v.).

Helensburgh 'helɪnzbɜ:rə [-bərə]

**Helenus** 'helinəs**heliac** 'hi:liæk**heliac**, **-al**, **-ally** hi(:)'laiækəl [he'l-], -əli**Heliades** he'liædi:z**heliathan**, **-i**, **-uses** ,hi:li'ænθəs [hel-],  
-ai, -əsiz**helical** 'helikəl**Helicon** 'helikən [-kən]**helicopter**, **-s** 'helikɒptə\*, -z**Heligoland** 'heligoulənd**heliocentric**, **-al**, **-ally** ,hi:liu'sentrik  
[-liu-], -əl, -eli**Heliogabalus** ,hi:liu'gæbələs [-liu-]**heliogram**, **-s** 'hi:liu'græm [-liu-],  
-ljəg-, -lɛg-, -z**heliograph**, **-s** 'hi:liu'grɑ:f [-liu-],  
-ljəg-, -lɛg-, -græf], -s**heliograph**, **-er/s**, **-y** ,hi:li'ɒgrəfə\*/z, -i**heliographic**, **-al** ,hi:liu'græfik [-liu'g-,  
-ljə'g-, -lɛ'g-, -əl**heliogravure**, **-s** 'hi:liu'grə'vjuə\*  
[-'vjuə\*], -z**heliometer**, **-s** ,hi:li'ɒmitə\*, -z**Heliopolis** ,hi:li'ɒpəlɪs**Helios** 'hi:lios**helioscope**, **-s** 'hi:ljəskoup [-lɛs-], -s**heliostat**, **-s** 'hi:liu'stæt [-ljəus-, -ljəs-,  
-lɛs-], -s**heliotrope**, **-s** 'heljətroup [-liə-, *rarely*  
'hi:l-], -s**helium** 'hi:ljəm [-lɛm]**heli**, **-xes**, **helices** 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz,  
'helisiz ['hi:l-]**hell** (H.), **-s** hel, -z**he'll** (= he will) hi:l**Hellas** 'heləs**hellebore** 'helibɔ:\* [-bɔə\*]**Hellene**, **-s** 'helin-, -z**Hellenic** he'li:nɪk**helleni**, **-sm/s**, **-st/s** 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s**hellenistic**, **-al**, **-ally** ,heli'nɪstɪk, -əl,  
-əli [-iz-, -iŋ-, -d**helleniz**, **-e** [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'helinaiz,  
**Heller** 'helə\***Hellespont** 'helispoint**hell-fire** 'hel'faɪə\***hell-gate**, **-s** 'hel'geit-, -s**hell-hound**, **-s** 'helhaund-, -z**Hellingly** (*in Sussex*) 'heliŋlai**hellish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'helɪf-, -li-, -nis**hello** 'he'ləu [-'l-, 'hel'ləu]**hellward** 'helwəd**helm**, **-s** helm-, -z**helmet**, **-s**, **-ed** 'helmit-, -s, -id**Helmholtz** 'helmhoults ('helmhɒlts)**helminth**, **-s** 'helminθ-, -s**Helmsley** (*in Yorks.*) 'helmzli [*locally*  
'hemz-]**helms**, **-man**, **-men** 'helmz|mən, -mən  
[-men]**helot**, **-s**; **-age**, **-ism**, **-ry** 'helɒt-, -s; -idz,  
-izəm-, -ri**help** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** help,  
-s, -iŋ-, -t-, -ɔ\*/z**help**, **-ful**, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'help|fʊl-, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs**helpless**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'helpɪs-, -li-, -nis**helpmate**, **-s** 'helpmeɪt-, -s**helpmeet**, **-s** 'helpmi:t-, -s**Helps** helps**Helsingfors** 'helsɪŋfɔ:z**Helsinki** 'helsɪŋki**Helston** (e) 'helstən**helter-skelter** 'helto'skelto\***helve**, **-s** helv-, -z**Helvellyn** hel'velɪn**Helvetia**, **-n/s** hel'vi:fjə [-fjə], -n/z**Helvetic** hel'vetɪk**Helvetius** hel'vi:fjes [-fjəs] (elvesjys)**Hely** 'hi:li**hem** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med** hem-, -z, -iŋ,**hem** (*interj.*) rɪm [hm] [-d**hemal** 'himəl [-m]]**he-**, **-man**, **-men** 'hi:|mæn [-'mæ:n],  
-men**Hemans** 'hemənz**hematite** 'hemətait**Hemel Hempstead** 'heməl'hempstɪd**Heming** 'hemɪŋ**hemicycle**, **-s** 'hemi'saɪkl-, -z**hemisphere**, **-s** 'hemisfiə\*, -z**hemispheric**, **-al** ,hemi'sferɪk, -əl**hemistich**, **-s** 'hemɪstɪk-, -s**hemlock**, **-s** 'hemlɒk-, -s**hemoglobin** ,hi:məu'gləubɪn ['-...]**hemorrhage**, **-s** 'hemərɪdʒ-, -iz**hemorrhoid**, **-s** 'hemərɔɪd-, -z**hemp**, **-en**; **-seed** hemp-, -ən; -si:d**Hemp** (e)l 'hempl**hem-stitch** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
'hem-stɪtʃ-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -t**Hemy** 'hemi**hen**, **-s**; **-bane** hen-, -z; -beɪn**hence** hens**hence**, **forth**, **-forward** 'hens|'fɔ:θ,  
-fɔ:wəd**hench**, **-man**, **-men** 'hentʃ|mən, -mən**hen-coop**, **-s** 'henku:p-, -s**hendecagon**, **-s** hen'dekəgən-, -z**hendecasyllabic**, **-s** 'hendekəsi'læbɪk-, -s**hendecasyllable**, **-s** 'hendekəsi'læbl-, -z**Henderson** 'hendəsən**hendiadys** hen'diədis**Hendon** 'hendən**Heneage** 'henidʒ**Hengist** 'hɛŋgɪst

**Henley** 'henli  
**Henlopen** hen'loupən  
**henna** 'hena  
**henner**y, -ies 'henər/i, -iz  
**Hennes(e)y** 'henisi [-nəs-]  
**Henniker** 'henika\*  
**Henning** 'heniŋ  
**henpeck**, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Henrietta** ,henri'etə  
**Henriques** (*English surname*) hen'ri:kiz  
**hen-roost**, -s 'henru:st, -s  
**Henry** 'henri  
**Hensen** 'hensn  
**Hensley**, -low(e) 'henz/li, -lou  
**Henson** 'hensn  
**Henty** 'henti  
**hepatic** hi'pætik [he'p-]  
**hepatica**, -s hi'pætikə [he'p-], -z  
**hepatitis** 'hepətaɪt  
**Hepburn** 'hepbə(:)n  
**Hephaestus** hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]  
**Hephzibah** 'hefsibə [he'p-]  
**heptachord**, -s 'heptəkə:rd, -z  
**heptad**, -s 'heptəd, -z  
**heptaglot** 'heptəglət  
**heptagon**, -s 'heptəgən, -z  
**heptagonal** 'heptəgənəl  
**heptahedron**, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'he-  
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],  
 -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**heptameron** hep'tæməron  
**heptarch**, -s; -y, -ies 'heptək, -s; -i, -iz  
**Heptateuch** 'heptətju:k  
**Hepworth** 'hepwə:θ  
**her** hə:\* (*normal form*), ə:\*, hə\*, ə\*  
 (*frequent weak forms*)  
**Heracleon** ,herə'kli(:)ən  
**Heracles** 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-]  
**Heracitus** ,herə'klaɪtəs  
**herald** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri  
**heraldic**, -ally he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-],  
 -əli  
**Herapath** (*surname*) 'herəpə:θ  
**Herat** he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -'ræt]  
**herb**, -s; -age hə:b, -z; -idz  
**herbaceous** hə'beɪfəs [hə'b-]  
**herbal** 'hə:bəl  
**herbalist**, -s 'hə:bəlɪst [-blɪst], -s  
**herbarium**, -s hə'bæriəm, -z  
**Herbert** 'hə:bət  
**herbivorous** hə'bɪvərəs  
**herborist**, -s 'hə:bərɪst, -s  
**herboriz(e)** [-ɪs(ə)], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-  
 bəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Herculaneum** ,həkju'leɪnjəm [-niəm]  
**herculean** ,həkju'li(:)ən [hə'kju:ljən,  
 -'kju:lɪən]

**Hercules** 'həkju:lɪ:z  
**herd** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:d, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**Herdener** 'hə:dənə\* [-din-]  
**herd-instinct** 'hə:d'ɪnstɪŋkt ['-, -]  
**herdsman**, -men 'hə:dz|mən, -mən  
**here** hiə\* [hja:\*, çə:\*, -]  
**hereabouts** 'hiərə,bauts ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-]  
**hereafter** hiər'ɑ:ftə\* [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-]  
**hereby** 'hiə'bai ['hja:ɪ'b-, 'çə:ɪ'b-, also  
 '-, -' according to sentence-stress]  
**hereditary** hi'reditəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]  
**herediment**, -s ,heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-,  
 -tɪm-], -s  
**hereditary**, -ily, -iness hi'reditəri  
 [he'r-, hə'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r-  
 when not initial], -ili, -inis  
**heredity** hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, also  
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial,  
 Hereford, -shire 'herɪfəd, -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**herein** 'hiər'in ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-, -']  
**hereinafter** 'hiərɪn'ɑ:ftə\* ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 -'-, -']  
**hereof** hiər'ɒv [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-, -'ɒf]  
**Herero**, -s 'hiərərou [he'riərərou,  
 hə'riərərou], -z  
**heresiarch**, -s he'ri:ziək, -s  
**heresy**, -ies 'herəsi [ri:s-], -iz  
**heretic** (s. adj.), -s 'heretik [-rit-], -s  
**heretical**, -ly hi'retikəl [hə'r-, also  
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial],  
 -əli  
**hereto** 'hiə'tu: ['hja:ɪ't-, 'çə:ɪ't-, -']  
**heretofore** 'hiə'tu:fə: ['hja:ɪ-, 'çə:ɪ-,  
 -'fə:\*, -'f-]  
**hereunder** hiər'ʌndə\* [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-]  
**hereunto** 'hiərən'tu: ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 -'f-]  
**hereupon** 'hiərə'pən [hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 -'f-, -'f-]  
**Hereward** heri:wəd  
**herewith** 'hiə'wið ['hja:ɪ'w-, 'çə:ɪ'w-,  
 -'wið, -']  
**Herford** 'hə:fəd, 'hɑ:fəd  
**heriot**, -s 'heriət, -s  
**heritable**, -age/s, -or/s 'heritəbl,  
 -idz/iz, -ə\*/z  
**Herkomer**, -s 'həkəmə\*, -z  
**Herlichy** 'hə:liki  
**Herlihy** 'hə:lihi  
**Herman** 'hæ:mən  
**hermaphrodite**, -s hə'mæfrədait  
 [-frud-], -s  
**Hermes** 'hæmi:z  
**hermetic**, -al, -ally hə'metik, -əl, -əli  
**Hermia** 'hæ:mjə [-miə]  
**Hermione** hə'maɪni  
**hermit**, -s 'hæ:mit, -s

**hermitage** (H.), -s 'hæ:mitɪdʒ, -iz  
**hermit-crab**, -s 'hæ:mit'kræb ['--], -z  
**hermitical** hæ'mɪtɪkəl  
**Hermocrates** hæ:'mɒkrəti:z  
**Hermogenes** hæ:'mɒdʒɪni:z  
**Hermion** 'hæ:mən  
**hern**, -s hæ:n, -z  
**Herne** hæ:n  
**hernia**, -l 'hæ:njə [-nɪə], -l  
**hero** (H.), -es 'hɪərəʊ ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-], -z  
**Herod** 'herəd  
**Herodian**, -s he'rouɪdʒən [hi'r-, hæ'r-, -dɪən], -z  
**Herodias** he'rouɪdɪəs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]  
**Herodotus** he'rɒdətəs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]  
**heroic**, -s, -al, -ally hi'rouɪk [he'r-, hæ'r-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**heroin** 'herəwɪn  
**heroine**, -s 'herəwɪn, -z  
**heroism** 'herəwɪzəm  
**heron** (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri, -riz  
**hero-worship** 'hɪərəʊ,wɔ:fɪp ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-]  
**herpes** 'hæ:pɪ:z  
**Herr** (*German title*) hæ\* (hər)  
**Herrick**, -ies 'herɪk, -is  
**herring** (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herɪŋ, -z; -bəʊn/z, -pɒnd/z  
**herring**, -s 'herɪŋə\*, -z  
**Herrnhuter**, -s 'hæ:n,hu:tə\* ['heərən-], -z  
**hers** hæ:z  
**Hersant** 'hɔ:snt  
**Herschel**(l) 'hæ:ʃəl  
**herself** hæ:'self [hə's-, also ə:'s-, ə's- when not initial]  
**Herstmonceux** ,hæ:stmən'sju: [-mən-, -'su:]  
**Hertford** (*in England*), -shire 'hɑ:fəd ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Hertford** (*in U.S.A.*) 'hɑ:tfəd  
**Herts** hæ:ts [hɜ:ts]  
**Hertslet** 'hɜ:tslɪt  
**Hertz**, -ian hæ:ts, -iən [-jən]  
**Hervey** 'hæ:vi, 'hæ:vi  
**Herzegovina** ,hɜ:tsəgəʊ'vi:nə [,hɜ:ts-]  
**Herzog** (*English surname*) 'hɜ:tsəg  
**he's** (=he is or he has) hi:z (*normal form*), hɪz, ɪz (*occasional weak forms*)  
**Hesba** 'hezbə  
**Hesiod** 'hi:sɪəd ['hes-, -jəd, -jəd]  
**hesitan**[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'hezɪtən]s, -si, -t/li  
**hesitate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'hezɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**hesitation**, -s 'hezɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**Hesketh** 'heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]

**Hesper** 'hespə\*  
**Hesperian** hes'piəriən  
**Hesperides** hes'perɪdɪ:z  
**Hesperus** 'hespərəs  
**Hess**[e, -en 'hes]i, -n  
**hessian** (H.), -s 'hesɪən [-sjən], -z  
**Hester** 'hestə\*  
**Hesychius** he'sɪkiəs  
**heteroclite** (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetərəuklaɪt [-rək-], -s  
**heterodox**, -y 'hetərədɒks [-rouɪd-], -i  
**heterodyne** 'hetərədaɪn [-rouɪd-]  
**heterogeneity** ,hetərədʒɪ'ni:ti [-rɒdʒ-, -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]  
**heterogeneous**, -ly, -ness 'hetərəu'dʒi:njəs [,het-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**heterogenesis** ,hetərəu'dʒenɪsɪs [-rə'dʒ-]  
**heteronymous**, -y ,hetə'rɒnɪm]əs, -i  
**Hetherington** 'hedərɪŋtən  
**Hetty** 'heti [çəə'r-]  
**heuristic** hjuə'ristɪk [çʊə'r-, hjəə'r-, hew-, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hju: [çʊ:]-, -z, -ɪŋ [hjuɪŋ, çuɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə\*/z [hjuə\*/z, çuə\*/z]  
**Heward**, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju:(:)|əd ['çʊ:(:)|-], -ət, -ɪtsn, -ɪt, -it  
**Hewke** hju:k [çʊ:k]  
**Hewlett**, -son 'hju:|lɪt ['çʊ:|-, -sn  
**hexachord**, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z  
**hexagon**, -s 'heksəgən, -z  
**hexagon**[al, -ally hek'sægən], -əli  
**hexahedr**[on, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'hed-rən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə,h-, 'heksə'h-], -ən, -ə; -əl  
**Hexam** 'heksəm  
**hexameter**, -s hek'sæmɪtə\*, -z  
**Hexateuch** 'heksətju:k  
**Hexham** 'heksəm  
**hey** hei  
**Heycock** 'heɪkɒk ['hei-kɒk]  
**heyday** 'heɪdeɪ  
**Heyno** 'heɪnou  
**Heysham** 'hi:ʃəm  
**Heytesbury** 'heɪtsbəri  
**Heywood** 'heɪwud  
**Hezekiah** ,hezi'kaɪə  
**Hezlewood** 'hezlwud  
**hi** hai  
**hiatus**, -es hai'eɪtəs, -ɪz  
**Hiawatha** ,haɪə'wəθə  
**hib**, -s hɪb, -z  
**Hibbert** 'hɪbə(:)t  
**hibernal** hai'bə:nəl  
**hibernate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'haɪbə:neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**hibernation**, -s ,haɪbə:'neɪʃən [-bə'n-], -z  
**Hibernia** hai'bə:njə [-nɪə]

**Hibernian** (*s. adj.*), -s (as ordinarily used)  
 hai'bɔ:njən [-nɪən], (in name of foot-  
 ball club) hi'bɔ:njən [-nɪən], -z  
**Hibernicism**, -s hai'bɔ:nɪzəm, -z  
**hibiscus** hi'bɪskəs  
**hic** hɪp [hɪk]  
**hiccup** [-ough] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'hɪkʌp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Hichens** 'hɪtʃɪnz  
**Hickinbotham** 'hɪkɪnbətəm  
**hickory** (H.), 'hɪkəri  
**Hicks**, -son hɪks, -sn  
**hid** (from hide) hɪd  
**hidalgo**, -s hɪ'dælɡou, -z  
**hide** (*s.*), -s haɪd, -z  
**hidle** (conceal), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hidden  
 haɪd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, 'hɪdn  
**hidle** (beat), -es, -ing/s, -ed haɪd, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd  
**hidebound** 'haɪdbaʊnd  
**hideous**, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis  
**hiding-place**, -s 'haɪdɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz  
**hie**, -s, -ing, -d haɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Hierapolis**, haɪə'ræpəlɪs [-pul-]  
**hierarch**, -s 'haɪərə:k, -s  
**hierarchal**, haɪə'rɑ:kəl [-əli  
**hierarchic**, -al, -ally haɪə'rɑ:kɪk, -əl,  
**hierarchy**, -ies 'haɪərə:kɪ, -ɪz  
**hieratic**, haɪə'rætɪk  
**hieroglyph**, -s 'haɪərəglɪf [-rouŋ-], -s  
**hieroglyphic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally  
 haɪərə'glɪfɪk [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**Hieronymus**, haɪə'rɒnɪməs  
**hierophant**, -s 'haɪərəfənt [-rouf-], -s  
**Higginbotham** 'hɪɡɪnbətəm  
**Higgins**, -son 'hɪɡɪnz, -sn  
**higgle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪɡl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**higgledy-piggledy** 'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ  
**high**, -er, -est haɪ, 'haɪ-ə\* ['haɪə\*],  
**Higham**, -s 'haɪ-əm, -z ['haɪst  
**highborn** 'haɪbɔ:n  
**highbrow** (*s. adj.*), -s 'haɪ-brau, -z  
**high-church**, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃə:tʃ,  
 -mən, -mən [-men]  
**high-day**, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z  
**high-falutin**, -ing 'haɪ-fə'lʊ:tɪn, -ɪŋ  
**highflier** [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪ-ə\*  
 [-'flaɪə\*], -z  
**highflown** 'haɪ-floun  
**Highflyer** 'haɪ'flaɪ-ə\*  
**high-frequency** 'haɪ'fri:kwənsɪ  
**Highgate** 'haɪɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**high-handed** 'haɪ'hændɪd [also 'haɪ-h-  
 when attributive] [-ə\*/z  
**highland** (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;  
**highlight** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'haɪlaɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**highly** (in a high manner) 'haɪ-li,  
 ['haɪli], (very, very much) 'haɪli  
**high-minded** 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [also '-,--  
 '- according to sentence-stress]  
**high-mindedness** 'haɪ'maɪndɪdnɪs  
**high-necked** 'haɪ'nekt [also '- when  
 attributive]  
**highness** (quality of being high) 'haɪ-nɪs  
**Highness** (title), -es 'haɪnɪs, -ɪz  
**high-pitched** 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [also 'haɪ-pɪtʃt  
 when attributive]  
**high-pressure** 'haɪ'preʃə\* [also '-,-- when  
 attributive]  
**high-priced** 'haɪ'praɪst [also 'haɪ-praɪst  
 when attributive]  
**high-priest**, -s, -hood 'haɪ'praɪst [also  
 haɪ'p- when preceded by a stress],  
 -s, -hud  
**high-principled** 'haɪ'prɪnsəpld [-sɪp-]  
**high-rank**(er/s, -ing 'haɪ,ræŋk[ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**high-road**, -s 'haɪ'roud, -z  
**high-sounding** 'haɪ'saʊndɪŋ [also  
 'haɪ's- when not attributive]  
**high-spirited** 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd  
**high-stepper**, -s 'haɪ'stepə\* [-,--], -z  
**high-stepping** 'haɪ'steɪpɪŋ  
**High Street** 'haɪ-strɪt  
**Highton** 'haɪtn  
**high-toned** 'haɪ'taʊnd ['haɪ-taʊnd]  
**high-up**, -s 'haɪʌp ['-], -s  
**high-water** 'haɪ'wɔ:tə\*  
**high-water-mark**, -s 'haɪ'wɔ:təmɑ:k  
 [haɪ'w-], -s  
**highway**, -s 'haɪwei, -z [[-men]  
**highwayman**, -men 'haɪwei|mən, -mən  
**hijacker**, -s 'haɪ,dʒækə\*, -z  
**hike**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,  
 -ə\*/z  
**Hilaire** (Belloc) 'hɪleə\*  
**hilarious**, -ly, -ness hi'leəriəs, -li, -nis  
**hilarity** hi'lærɪti  
**Hilary** 'hɪləri  
**Hilda** 'hɪldə  
**Hildebrand** 'hɪldəbrænd  
**Hildegard** 'hɪldəɡɑ:d  
**hill** (H.), -s hɪl, -z  
**Hillary** 'hɪləri  
**Hillborn** 'hɪlbɔ:n  
**Hillel** 'hɪlel [-ləl]  
**hill-folk** 'hɪl-fouk  
**Hillhead** hɪl'hed ['hɪlhed]

*Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland  
 is with '-.*

**Hilliard** 'hɪlɪəd [-lɪəd, -liɑ:d, -lɪɑ:d]  
**Hillingdon** 'hɪlɪŋdən  
**hillman**, -men 'hɪlmən, -mən  
**Hillman**, -s 'hɪlmən, -z  
**hillock**, -s 'hɪlək, -s

**Hillsboro** 'hɪlzbərə [-bəɹə]

*Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with -bərou*

**Hillsborough** 'hɪlzbərə

**hill-side**, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z

**Hillside** 'hɪl'saɪd

**hill-top**, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s

**Hilltop** (name of road) 'hɪl-tɒp

**hill'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪl|i, -iə\*, -iist,

**Hillyard** 'hɪljəd [-jə:d] [-inis]

**hilt**, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id

**hilum**, -s 'haɪləm, -z

**Hilversum** 'hɪlvəsəm

**him** him (normal form), im (frequent weak form)

**Himalaya**, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [varely

'hɪ'mɑ:ləjə, 'hɪ'mɑ:ljə, 'hɪ'mɑ:lɪə],

(Hind. hymaləjə), -z, -n

**himself** him'self [also im- when not initial]

**Himyaritic** 'hɪmjə'ritɪk [-mɪə-]

**Hinchcliffe** 'hɪntʃklɪf

**Hinchliffe** 'hɪntʃlɪf

**Hinckley** 'hɪŋkli

**hind** (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z

**Hinde** haɪnd

**hinder** (adj.), -most 'haɪndə\*, -moust

**hind|er** (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'haɪndə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**Hinderwell** 'hɪndəwel [-wəl]

**Hindi** 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-] (Hind. hyndi)

**Hindle** 'hɪndl

**Hindley** (surname) 'haɪndli, 'hɪndli, (town in Lancs.) 'hɪndli

**Hindlip** 'hɪndlɪp

**hindmost** 'haɪndmoust

**hind-quarters** 'haɪnd'kwɔ:təz

**hindrance**, -s 'hɪndrəns, -iz

**Hindu** (-doo), -s 'hɪn'du: [hɪn'du:, also 'hɪndu: when attributive], -z

**Hinduism** 'hɪndu(:)ɪzəm

**Hindu-Kush** 'hɪndu:'ku:f [-'ku]

**Hindustan** 'hɪndu'stɑ:n [-'stæn]

**Hindustani** 'hɪndu'stɑ:nɪ [-'stæni]

**hing|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Kingston** 'hɪŋkstən

**Hinkson** 'hɪŋksn

**hint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**hinterland** 'hɪntələnd

**Hinton** 'hɪntən

**Hiorns** 'haɪənz

**hip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**hip-ba|th**, -ths 'hɪpba:θ, -ðz

**hip-bone**, -s 'hɪpbəʊn, -z

**hip-joint**, -s 'hɪpdʒɔɪnt, -s

**Hipparchus** hɪ'pɑ:kəs

**hipped** hɪpt

**hippety-hop**, -pety 'hɪpəti'hɒp, -əti

**Hippias** 'hɪpiəs

**hippish** 'hɪpɪʃ

**hippo**, -s 'hɪpou, -z

**Hippocrates** hɪ'pɒkrəti:z

**hippocratic** 'hɪpou'krætɪk [-pə'k-]

**Hippocrene** 'hɪpou'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, also in poetry 'hɪpoukri:n]

**Hippodamia** 'hɪpoudə'maɪə [-pəd-]

**hippodrome** (H.), -s 'hɪpədrəʊm, -z

**Hippolyt|a**, -e, -us hɪ'pɒlɪt|ə, -i:, -əs

**hippopotam|us**, -uses, -i 'hɪpə'pɒtəm|əs, -əsɪz, -ai

**Hiram** (biblical name) 'haɪərəm [-ræm],

(modern personal name) 'haɪərəm,

(town in U.S.A.) 'haɪərəm

**hircine** 'hɜ:sain

**Hird** hɜ:d

**hir|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eling/s 'haɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -lɪŋ/z

**Hiroshima** hɪ'rɒʃɪmə [,hɪrɒ'ʃɪ:mə]

**Hirst** hɜ:st

**hirsute** 'hɜ:sju:t

**his** hiz (normal form), iz (frequent weak form)

**hispanic** hɪs'pænik

**hispanist**, -s 'hɪsponɪst [-pæn-], -s

**hiss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**hist** s:t [hɪst]

**histologic|al**, -ally 'hɪstə'lɒdʒɪk|əl, -əli

**histolog|ist/s**, -y hɪs'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

**historian**, -s hɪ'stɔ:rɪən [also occasionally is- when not initial], -z

**historic**, -al, -ally hɪs'tɔ:rɪk [also occasionally is- when not initial], -əl, -əli

**historiograph|er/s**, -y 'hɪstɔ:'rɪ'ɒgrəf|ə\*/z [hɪs,tɔ:r-, hɪstɔ:r-, hɪs,tɔ:r-], -i

**histor|y**, -ies 'hɪstər|i, -iz

**Histriomastix** 'hɪstriəʊ'mæstɪks

**histrionic**, -al, -ally 'hɪstri'ɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

**histrionism** 'hɪstriɒnɪzəm

**hit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə\*/z

**hitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**Hitch|cock**, -ens 'hɪtʃ|kɒk, -ɪnz

**hitch-hik|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɪtʃhaɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Hitchin**, -s 'hɪtʃɪn, -z

**hither** (H.) 'hɪðə\*

**hitherto** 'hɪðə'tu: [also '---, '-- accord- ing to sentence-sstress]

**Hitler** (German name) 'hɪtlə\* ('hɪtlər)

**Hitlerian** hɪt'lɪəriən

**Hitlerite**, -s 'hɪtlərɪt, -s

**Hittite**, -s 'hitait, -s  
**hiv** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**hives** (disease) haivz  
**Hivite**, -s 'haivait, -s  
**Hlakpa La** 'la:kpa'la:  
**ho** hou  
**Hoadl(e)y** 'houldli  
**Hoangho** 'houæŋ'hou  
**hoar** (H.) hɑ:ʔ [hœʔ]  
**hoard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hœd  
 [hœd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əʔ/z  
**hoarding** (s.), -s 'hœ:diŋ [hœd-], -z  
**Hoare** hɑ:ʔ [hœʔ]  
**hoar-frost**, -s 'hœ:'fro:st [hœ'f-, -'fro:st],  
 -s  
**hoarse**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɑ:s [hœs], -əʔ,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**hoary**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hœ:rji  
 ['hœr-], -iəʔ, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**hoax** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s houks,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -əʔ/z  
**hob**, -s hɒb, -z  
**Hobart** 'houbə:t  
**hobbadehoy**, -s 'hɒbədi'hɔi, -z  
**Hobbema**, -s 'hɒbimə, -z  
**Hobbes** hɒbz  
**hobble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'hɒbl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔʔ/z  
 [-lɔʔ/z]  
**hobbledehoy**, -s 'hɒblidi'hɔi, -z  
**Hobbs** hɒbz  
**hobby**, -ies 'hɒbi, -iz  
**hobby-horse**, -s 'hɒbihɔ:s, -iz  
**Hobday** 'hɒbdei  
**hobgoblin**, -s 'hɒb,gɒblin, -z  
**Hobhouse** 'hɒbhaus  
**hobnail**, -s, -ed 'hɒbneil, -z, -d  
**hobnob** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒbnɒb  
 ['-'], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**hobo**, -s 'houbou, -z  
**Hoboken** 'hou,boukən [-bək-]  
**Hobson** 'hɒbsn  
**Hoby** 'houbi  
**Hoccleve** 'hɒkli:v  
**hochheimer** 'hɒkhaiməʔ ['hɒxh-]  
**hock**, -s hɒk, -s  
**hockey** 'hɒki  
**hockey-stick**, -s 'hɒki-stik, -s  
**Hockin**, -ing 'hɒk[iŋ, -iŋ  
**hocus-pocus** 'houkəs'poukəs  
**hod**, -s hɒd, -z  
**Hodder**, -esdon 'hɒd|əʔ, -zden  
**hodge** (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz  
**hodge-podge** 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ  
**Hodges**, -kin/son 'hɒdʒiz, -kin/sn  
**Hodgson** 'hɒdʒsn  
**hodman**, -men 'hɒd|mən, -mən [-men]  
**holograph**, -s 'hɒdəgra:f [-græf], -s

**hodometer**, -s hɒ'dɒmitəʔ, -z  
**Hodson** 'hɒdsn  
**hoe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ  
 [hoiŋ], -d, -əʔ/z [hœʔ/z]  
**Hoe** hou  
**Hoey** hɔi, 'houi  
**hog**, -s hɒg, -z  
**Hogan** 'hougən  
**Hogarh** 'hougɑ:θ  
**Hogarthian** hou'gɑ:θjən [-θjən]  
**Hogben** 'hɒgbən [-ben]  
**Hogg** hɒg  
**hoggerly**, -ies 'hɒgərli, -iz  
**hogget** (H.), -s 'hɒgɪt, -s  
**hoggyish**, -ly, -ness 'hɒgɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**hogmanay** 'hɒgmənei [ɪ--]  
**hogshead**, -s 'hɒgzhed, -z  
**Hogue** houɡ  
**Hohenlinden** ,houən'lindən  
**Hohenzollern**, -s ,houən'zɒlən [ɪ,həuɪn-]  
 (,hɔ:ən'tsɒlərn), -z  
**hoik**, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**hoi polloi** hɔi'pɒli  
**hoist** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔist, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**hoity-toity** 'hɔiti'tɔiti  
**hok(e)y-pok(e)y** 'houki'pouki  
**hokum** 'houkəm  
**Holbeck** 'houlbi:tʃ  
**Holbeck** 'hɒlbek  
**Holbein**, -s 'hɒlbain, -z  
**Holborn** (in London) 'houbən ['houlb-]  
**Holbrook(e)** 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-  
**Holburn** (near Aberdeen) 'hɒlbə:n  
 ['houl-]  
**Holcroft** 'houlkroʃt [-kroʃt]  
**hold** (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s  
 hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldəʔ/z  
**hold-all**, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z  
**Holden** 'houldən  
**Holder** 'houldəʔ  
**Holdfast**, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s  
**holding** (s.), -s 'houldiŋ, -z  
**Holdsworth** 'houldzwo:θ  
**hold-up**, -s 'houldap ['hould'ap], -s  
**hol(e)** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**hole-and-corner** 'houlənd'kɔ:nəʔ  
**Holford** 'houlfɒd  
**holiday**, -s 'hɒlədi [-lid-, -dei], -z  
**Holiday** 'hɒlɪdei  
**holiday - maker**, -s 'hɒlədi,meikəʔ  
 [-lid-, -dei], -z  
**Holies** 'houliz  
**Holfield** 'hɒlfi:ld  
**Holinshed** 'hɒlinʃed  
**Holkam** 'houkəm  
**Holkar** 'houlkəʔ (Hind. holkər)

**holland (H.)**, -s 'hələnd, -z  
**hollandaise** 'hələnd'eiz [also '— *when attributive*]  
**Hollander**, -s 'hələndə\*, -z  
**hollands** 'hələndz  
**Holles** 'həlis  
**Hollingsworth** 'həliŋzwə:θ  
**Hollins** 'həlinz  
**holl[o, -oes, -oing, -oed]** 'hə|ou, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud  
**Hollom** 'hələm  
**holl[ow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest, -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed]** 'hə|ou, -ouz; -ouə\*, -ouist, -ouli, -ounis; -ouŋ, -oud  
**Holloway** 'hələwei [-luw-]  
**hollow-eyed** 'həlouaid  
**holl[y (H.), -ies]** 'həli, -iz  
**hollyhock**, -s 'həlihək, -s  
**Hollywood** 'həliwud  
**holm (H.), -s** 'houm, -z  
**Holman** 'həulmən  
**Holmby** 'həumbi  
**Holmer** 'həulmə\*  
**Holmes, -dale** 'houmz, -deil  
**holm-oak**, -s 'houm'ouk, -s  
**holocaust**, -s 'hələkə:st, -s  
**Holofernes** 'hələ'fə:niz [-lou'f-]  
**holograph**, -s 'hələgrə:f [-loug-, -græf], -s  
**holpen** (*archaic p. partic. of help*) 'həulpən  
**Holroyd** 'həlrɔid  
**Holst** (*Gustav H., musical composer*) 'həulst  
**Holstein** 'həlstain  
**holster**, -s, -ed 'həulstə\*, -z, -d  
**holt (H.), -s** 'hoult, -s  
**Holtby** 'həultbi  
**Holtham** (*surname*) 'həulθəm, 'hə|θəm, 'həuθəm  
**holus-holus** 'həuləs'bəuləs  
**holly (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness** 'həuli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Holycross** 'həuli-kros [-kros:]  
**Holyhead** 'həlihəd  
**Holyoake** 'həuliəuk  
**Holyrood** 'həli:rəd  
**holyston[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed]** 'həuli-stoun, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Holy-week** 'həuliwi:k  
**Holywell** 'həliwəl [-wel]  
**homage; -r** 's 'həmidʒ; -ə\*/z  
**homburg (H.), -s** 'həmbə:g, -z  
**home (s. adv.), -s** 'houm, -z  
**Home** 'houm, 'hju:m [çu:m]

*Note.*—'hju:m [çu:m] in **Milne-Home, Douglas-Home, and the Earl of Home.**

**home-bred** 'houm'bred [also '— *when attributive*]  
**home-brewed** 'houm'bru:d [also '— *when attributive*]  
**home-coming**, -s 'houm,kəmin, -z  
**home-grown** 'houm'groun [also '— *when attributive*]  
**homeland (H.), -s** 'houmlænd, -z  
**homeless, -ness** 'houmlis, -nis  
**homelike** 'houmlaik  
**homel[y, -ier, -iest, -iness]** 'houml|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**home-made** 'houm'meid [also '— *when attributive*]  
**Homer** 'houmə\*  
**Homeric** (*relating to Homer*) 'hou'merik, (*name of ship*) 'houmərɪk  
**Homerton** 'həmətən  
**homesick, -ness** 'houm-sik, -nis  
**homespun**, -s 'houm-span, -z  
**homestead, -s** 'houm-sted [-stid], -z  
**home-thrust, -s** 'houm'θrəst, -s  
**homeward, -s** 'houmwəd, -z  
**Homfray** 'həmfri  
**homicidal** 'həmi'saidl ['— *esp. when attributive*]  
**homicide, -s** 'həmisaid, -z  
**Homildon** 'həmilɔn  
**homil[y, -ies]** 'həmil|i, -iz  
**hominy** 'həmini  
**homo** 'houmou  
**homoeopath, -s** 'houmjəpəθ [-miəp-, -miəp-, -mjəp-], -s  
**homoeopathic, -al, -ally** 'houmjə-pəθik [-miəu'p-, -miə'p-, -mjəu'p-], -əl, -əli  
**homoeopath[ist/s, -y]** 'houmi'əpəθ|ist/s, -i  
**homogeneity** 'həməudʒe'ni:ti [həum-, -mədʒ-, -dʒi'n-, -'ni(:)əti]  
**homogeneous, -ly, -ness** 'həmə'dʒi:njəs [həum-, -məu'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nias], -li, -nis  
**homograph, -s** 'həməugrə:f ['houm-, -məg-, -græf], -s  
**homographic** 'həməu'græfik [həum-, -mə'g-]  
**homologous** 'hə'mələgəs [hou'm-, hə'm-]  
**homologue, -s** 'həmələg, -z  
**homology** 'hə'mələdʒi [hou'm-, hə'm-]  
**homonym, -s** 'həmənim [-məun-], -z  
**homonymous, -ly** 'hə'məniməs [hou'm-, hə'm-], -li  
**homonymy** 'hə'mənimi [hou'm-, hə'm-]  
**homophone, -s** 'həməfəun [-məuf-], -z  
**homophon[ous, -y]** 'hə'məfənəs [hou'm-, hə'm-], -i  
**homorganie** 'həmə'gənik



**homosexual**, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl  
 ['hɒm-, -ksjwəl, -ksjul, -kfjəl, -kfwəl,  
 -kful], -ist/s  
**homosexuality** 'houmou'seksju'ælitɪ  
 ['hɒm-, -kfu-]  
**hon.** (H.) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɔnərəbl,  
 (*without salary*) 'ɔnərəri  
**Honduras**, -an/s hɒn'djuərəs [-'djoər-,  
 -r[æ]s], -ən/z  
**honle** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**honest**, -ly; -y 'ɔnist, -li; -i  
**honey**, -ed 'hani, -d  
**honey-bag**, -s 'hanibæg, -z  
**honey-bee**, -s 'hanibi:, -z  
**Honeybourne** 'hanibɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən,  
 -buən]  
**honeycomb** (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z,  
 -d  
**honeydew** 'hanidju:  
**honey-guide**, -s 'hanigaid, -z  
**honeymoon**, -s 'hanimun:, -z  
**honeysucker**, -s 'hani,sakə\*, -z  
**honeysuckle**, -s 'hani,sakl, -z  
**Hong-Kong** hɒŋ'kɒŋ ['hɒŋ'k-]  
**Honiton** 'hɒnitn [*locally* 'han-]  
**Honolulu** ,hɒnə'lu:lʊ:  
**Honor** 'ɔnə\*  
**honorarium**, -s ,ɔnə'reəriəm [,hɒn-,  
 -rɔ:r-], -z  
**honorary** 'ɔnərəri  
**honorific** (s. *adj.*), -s ,ɔnə'rifik, -s  
**Honorius** hɒn'ɒrɪəs [hɒ'n-]  
**honour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔnə\*, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**honourable**, -ly, -leness 'ɔnərəbəl, -li,  
 -lɪnis  
**honours**-|man, -men 'ɔnəz|mæn, -men  
**Honyman** 'hanimən  
**hood** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less  
 hud, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -lɪs  
**hoodwink**, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwɪŋk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t [-wɪŋt]  
**hoof** (s.), -fs, -ves hu:f, -fs, -vz  
**hoof** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Hoog(h)ly** 'hu:gli  
**hook** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 huk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**hookah**, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z  
**Hooke**, -r huk, -ə\*  
**hook-nosed** 'huknɒuzd  
**hook-up**, -s 'hukʌp, -s  
**Hooley** 'hu:li  
**hooligan** (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z  
**hoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**hooper** (H.), -s 'hu:pə\*, -z  
**hooping-cough** 'hu:piŋ-kɒf [-kɒ:f]

**hoopoe**, -s 'hu:pu:, -z  
**hooray** hu'rei ['-i-]  
**hoot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**hooter**, -s 'hu:tə\*, -z  
**hoover** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və\*,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**hooves** (*from hoof*) hu:vz  
**hop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Hopcraft** 'hɒpkra:ft  
**hople** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**hopeful** (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houpl-  
 ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**hopeless**, -ly, -ness 'houplɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**Hopetoun** 'hɒptən, -taun  
**hop-field**, -s 'hɒpfi:ld, -z  
**Hopkins**, -son 'hɒpkin/z, -sn  
**hoplite**, -s 'hɒplait, -s  
**Hop-o'-my-thumb** 'hɒpəmi'θəm ['---]  
**hop-pick(er/s)**, -ing 'hɒp,pik[ə]\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Hoppner**, -s 'hɒpnə\*, -z  
**hopscootch** 'hɒpskɒtʃ  
**Hopton** 'hɒptən  
**hop-vine**, -s 'hɒpvain, -z  
**Hor** hɔ:\*  
**Horace** 'hɒrəs [-ris]  
**Horatian** hɔ'reɪʃən [hɔ'r-, -fʃən, -fən]  
**Horatio** hɔ'reɪʃiəu [hɔ'r-, -fʃiəu]  
**Horatius**, -ti hɔ'reɪlɪʃəs [hɔ'r-, -fʃəs,  
 -fəs], -fɪai  
**Horbury** 'hɔ:bəri  
**horde**, -s hɔ:d, -z  
**Horeb** 'hɔ:reb  
**horehound** 'hɔ:haund ['hɔ:h-]  
**horizon**, -s hɔ'reɪzn [hu'r-, *also* ə'r-,  
 u'r- *when not initial*], -z  
**horizontal**, -ally hɔri'zɒntl, -əli [-li]  
**Horlick** 'hɔ:lik  
**hormone**, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z  
**horn** (H.), -s hɔ:n, -z  
**hornbeam**, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z  
**hornbill**, -s 'hɔ:nbil, -z  
**hornblende** 'hɔ:nblend  
**hornbook**, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s  
**Horncastle** 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl  
**Horne** hɔ:n  
**horned** (*poppy*) 'hɔ:nɪd [-nd], (*of cattle,*  
*birds, etc.*) hɔ:nd, (*poetically, as in*  
*horned moon*) 'hɔ:nɪd  
 -horned hɔ:nd  
**Hornell** hɔ:'nel  
**Horner** 'hɔ:nə\*  
**hornet**, -s 'hɔ:nɪt, -s  
**Horniman** 'hɔ:nimən  
**hornpipe**, -s 'hɔ:npaɪp, -s  
**Hornsey** 'hɔ:nzi  
**hornwork**, -s 'hɔ:n-wɜ:k, -s

horn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
horny-handed 'hɔ:nɪ,hændɪd  
horography hɔ'rɔgrəfi [hɔ:'r-]  
horologe, -s 'hɔrələdʒ [hɔ:r-, -lədʒ], -iz  
horolog|er/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒɪə\*/z  
[hɔ:'r-], -ist/s, -i  
horological ,hɔrə'lɔdʒɪkəl [hɔ:r-]  
horoscope, -s 'hɔrəskoup, -s  
horoscopic ,hɔrə'skɒpɪk [-i  
horoscop|ist/s, -y hɔ'rɔskəp|ist/s [hɔ'r-],  
horrib|le, -ly, -leness 'hɔrəb|l [-rib-],  
-li, -lnɪs  
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔrɪd, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis  
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk  
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔrɪfai,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
Horrocks, -es 'hɔrɒks, -iz  
horror, -s 'hɔrə\*, -z  
horror|-stricken, -struck 'hɔrə|,stri:kən,  
-stræk  
Horsa 'hɔ:sə  
hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɔ:mbe: [-'kɔ:m-,  
-'kɔm-] (ɔrdə'kɔ:bə)  
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ'də:vr [hɔ:'d-, '-',  
-və\*, '-'] (ɔrdə:vr), -z  
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t  
horseback 'hɔ:sbæk  
horse-block, -s 'hɔ:sblɒk, -s  
horse-box, -es 'hɔ:sbɒks, -iz  
horsebreaker, -s 'hɔ:s,breɪkə\*, -z  
horse-bus, -es 'hɔ:sbʌs, -iz  
horse-chestnut, -s 'hɔ:s'tʃesnət [-nət,  
-stn-], -s  
horse-cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɒθ [-klɒθ],  
-klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]  
horse-dealer, -s 'hɔ:s,di:lə\*, -z  
horse-doctor, -s 'hɔ:s,dɒktə\*, -z  
horseflesh 'hɔ:sfles  
horsef|ly, ies 'hɔ:sflɪ|ai, -aɪz  
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z  
horse-hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s'hæ\*, -lɑ:f/s  
horse|man (H.), -men; -manship  
'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃɪp  
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə,rɪn, -z  
horseplay 'hɔ:spleɪ  
horse-pond, -s 'hɔ:s-pɒnd, -z  
horse-power 'hɔ:s.paʊə\*  
horse-race, -es, -ing 'hɔ:s-reɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ  
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ [-'r-, '-'],  
horse-sense 'hɔ:ssens [-iz  
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:ʃʃu: ['hɔ:sfu:], -z [-ɪŋ  
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:s,trein|ə\*/z,  
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z  
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s træk, -s  
horse-whip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped  
'hɔ:s-wɪp ['hɔ:shw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

horse-woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən,  
Horsfall 'hɔ:s-fɔ:l [-,wɪmɪn  
Horsham 'hɔ:fəm  
Horsley (surname, place name) 'hɔ:sli,  
'hɔ:zli  
Note.—The place in Surrey is pro-  
nounced both ways locally, the form  
with z being more frequent.  
Horsmonden (in Kent) ,hɔ:smən'den  
[old-fashioned local pronunciation  
,hɔ:sn'den]  
hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
hortat|ive, -ory 'hɔ:tət|ɪv, -əri  
Hortensia, -us hɔ:'tensi|ə [-nsj|ə, -nfɪə,  
-nfj|ə], -əs  
horticultur|al, -ist/s ,hɔ:ti'kʌltʃər|əl  
[-tʃʊr-], -ist/s  
horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkʌltʃə\*  
Horton 'hɔ:tn  
Horwich 'hɔrɪdʒ  
Hosack 'hɔsæk  
hosanna, -s hɔu'zænə, -z  
hose, -s hɔuz, -iz  
Hosea hɔu'ziə  
hose-pipe, -s 'hɔuzpaɪp, -s  
hosier, -s, -y 'hɔuzjə ['hɔuzjə\*, -ʒɪə\*,  
'hɔuzjə\*, -zɪə\*], -z, -ri  
Hosier (surname) 'hɔuzjə\* [-zɪə\*]  
Hosmer 'hɔzmə\*  
hospice, -s 'hɔspɪs, -iz  
hospitable, -ly, -leness 'hɔspɪtəb|l  
[hɔ'spɪt-], -li, -lnɪs  
hospital, -s 'hɔspɪtl, -z  
hospitalit|y, -ies ,hɔspɪ'tælɪtɪ, -iz  
hospital(l)er, -s 'hɔspɪt|ə\* [-tələ\*], -z  
host (H.), -s hɔust, -s  
hostage, -s 'hɔstɪdʒ, -iz  
hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔstəl, -z; -ri, -riz  
hosteller, -s 'hɔstələ\*, -z  
hostess, -es 'hɔustɪs [-tes], -iz  
hostile, -ly 'hɔstail, -li  
hostilit|y, -ies hɔs'tɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz  
hostler, -s 'ɔslə\*, -z  
hot (adj. v.), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s,  
-ting, -ted hɒt, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s,  
hotbed, -s 'hɒtbed, -z [-ɪŋ-, -ɪd  
hot-blooded 'hɒt'blədɪd ['hɒt,b-]  
hot-bottle, -s 'hɒt'botl, -z  
Hotchkiss 'hɒtʃkɪs  
hotch|pot, -potch 'hɒtʃ|pɒt, -pɒtʃ  
hotel, -s hɔu'tel [ou't-, ə't-], -z  
Note.—Some use the form ou'tel  
always; others use it occasionally  
when the word is not initial.  
hotelier, -s hɔu'telɪeɪ, -z  
Hotham (surname) 'hɒðəm  
hothead, -s 'hɒthed, -z

**hot-headed** 'hɒt'hedɪd ['hɒt,h-]  
**hothouse**, -ses 'həʊhaʊs, -zɪz  
**hotpot**, -s 'hɒtpɒt, -s  
**hotspur** (H.), -s 'hɒtspə(:)\*, -z  
**Hottentot**, -s 'hɒtntɒt, -s  
**hot-water-bottle**, -s hɒt'wɔ:tə,bɒtl  
 ['-l--], -z  
**hough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɒk, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**Hough** hɒf, hɒf  
**Houghall** (in Durham) 'hɒfl  
**Hougham** (in Kent) 'hɒfəm  
**Houghton** 'hɒ:tn, 'hau:tn, 'hɒtn  
*Note.*—'hɒ:tn, 'hau:tn seem more usual  
 when the word is a surname; 'hɒtn  
 seems more usual when the word is  
 a place name.  
**Houghton -le -Spring** 'hɒtnli'sprɪŋ  
*[dialectally 'hau:tn-]*  
**Houlthy** 'hɒlthɪ  
**hound** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**Houndsditch** 'haundzɪtɪf  
**Hounslow** 'haunzləʊ  
**hour**, -s, -ly 'aʊə\*, -z, -li  
**hourglass**, -es 'aʊə-ɡlɑ:s, -ɪz  
**hour-hand**, -s 'aʊəhænd, -z  
**hourly**, -s 'hʊəri, -z  
**house** (s.) (H.), -ses hau|s, zɪz  
**house** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**house-agent/s**, -boat/s 'haus|eɪdʒ-  
 ənt/s, -bout/s  
**house-breaker/s**, -ing 'haus,breɪk|-  
 ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**house-dog**, -s 'hausdɒɡ, -z  
**house-duty**, -ies 'haus,dju:tɪ, -ɪz  
**house-fl'y**, -ies 'hausfl|ai, -aɪz  
**houseful**, -s 'hausful, -z  
**household**, -s; -er/s 'hausʃould, -z;  
 -e\*/z  
**housekeeper/s**, -ing 'haus,kɪ:p|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Housel** 'hauzl  
**house-leek**, -s 'haus-li:k, -s  
**houseless** 'hauslɪs  
**housemaid**, -s 'haus-meɪd, -z  
**housemaster**, -s 'haus,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**house-parlourmaid**, -s 'haus'pɑ:ləmeɪd,  
 -z  
**house-partly**, -ies 'haus,pɑ:tɪ, -ɪz  
**house-physician**, -s 'hausfɪ,zɪʃən, -z  
**house-room** 'hausrʊm [-ru:m]  
**house-surgeon**, -s 'haus,sə:dʒən, -z  
**house-to-house** 'haus-tə'haus  
**housetop**, -s 'haus-tɒp, -s  
**house-warming**, -s 'haus,wɔ:miŋ, -z  
**housewife** (woman), -ves 'haus-waɪf,  
 -vz

**housewife** (needle-case), -ies, -ves  
 'hazi:f, -fs, -vz  
**housewifely** 'haus,waifli  
**housewifery** 'hauswɪfəri ['hasɪfri]  
**house-work** 'haus-wɜ:k  
**Housman** 'hausmən  
**Houston** (English surname) 'hu:stən,  
 'haus-, (Scottish surname) 'hu:stən,  
 (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:stən ['çu:-]  
**Houyhnhnm**, -s 'huɪhnəm [hu'inəm], -z  
**hove** (from heave) (H.) houv  
**hoviel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'hɒvɪəl ['hav-], -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld,  
 -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z]  
**Hovell** (surname) 'houvəl, 'hɒvəl  
**Hovenden** 'hɒvndən [hou'vel  
 'hɒv-], -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə\*  
 ['hav-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Hovis** 'houvis  
**how** (H.) hau  
**Howard** 'hau-əd ['hauəd]  
**howbeit** 'hau'bi:t ['hau'b-]  
**howdah**, -s 'haudə, -z  
**how do you do** 'haudju'du: [-dju'd-,  
 -di'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]  
**howdy-do**, -s 'haudi'du:, -z  
**Howe** hau  
**Howell**, -s 'hauəl, -z  
**however** hau'veə\*  
*Note.*—Variants 'hauevə\*, 'hauəvə\*  
 are used by some people when the  
 meaning is 'however that may be.'  
**Howick** 'hauɪk  
**Howie**, -itt 'hau|i, -it  
**howitzer**, -s 'hauɪtsə\*, -z  
**howl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**howler**, -s 'haulə\*, -z  
**Howley** 'hauli  
**Howorth** 'hauəθ  
**Howse** hauz  
**howsoever** 'hausou'veə\*  
**Howson** 'haʊsn  
**Howth** (near Dublin) hauθ  
**Hoxton** 'hɒkstən  
**hoy** (s. interj.) (H.), -s hɔi, -z  
**hoyden** (H.), -s 'hɔɪdn, -z  
**Hoyleake** 'hɔileɪk  
**hub**, -s hʌb, -z  
**Huback** 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]  
**Hubback** 'hʌbæk, -bæk  
**Hubbard** 'hʌbəd  
**hubble-bubble**, -s 'hʌbl,bʌbl, -z  
**hubbub**, -s 'hʌbʌb [-bəb], -z  
**hubbly**, -ies 'hʌb|i, -ɪz  
**Hubert** 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]  
**huckaback**, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s  
**huckleberry**, -ies 'hʌklɪbəri [-bəri], -iz  
**Huckleberry** 'hʌklɪbəri

**Hucknall** 'hʌknəl [-n]

**huckster**, -s 'hʌkstə\*, -z

**Huddersfield** 'hʌdəzfi:ld

**hudd|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd|l, -lz, -|ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Hud(d)leston** 'hʌdlstən

**Hudibras** 'hju:drɪbrəs ['çu:-]

**Hud|nott**, -son 'hʌd|nɒt, -sn

**hue**, -s hju: ['çu:], -z

**hue and cry** 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]

**Hueffer** 'hefo\*

**huff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**huffish**, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪʃ, -li, -nis

**huff|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌf|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**hug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Hugall** 'hju:gəl

**huge**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ ['çu:dʒ], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**Hugesson** 'hju:ɡɪsn ['çu:-]

**hugger-mugger** 'hʌɡə,mʌɡə\*

**Huggin**, -s 'hʌɡɪn, -z

**Hugh**, -es hju: ['çu:], -z

**Hughenden** 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]

**Hugo** (Ing. name) 'hju:gou ['çu:-]

**Hugon** 'hju:ɡən ['çu:-, -ɡən]

**Hugue|not**, -nots 'hju:ɡə|nɒt ['çu:-, -nou], -nɒts [-nouz]

**Huish** 'hju:(ɪ)ʃ ['çu:(ɪ)-]

**Hulbert** 'hʌlbə:(t)

**hulk**, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -ɪŋ

**hull** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪ

**hullabaloo**, -s 'hʌləbə'lʊ:, -z

**Hullah** 'hʌlə

**hullo** 'hʌ'lou [hʌ'l-]

**Hulme** hju:m ['çu:m], hu:m

**Hulse** hʌls

**Hulsean** hʌl'si:(ə)n

**hum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**human**, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li

**humane**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(t)'mein ['çu:(t)-], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**human|ism**, -st/s 'hju:məni|zəm ['çu:-], -st/s

**humanistic** 'hju:mə'nɪstɪk ['çu:-]

**humanitarian**, -s, -ism hju:(t)məni-'teəriən ['çu:(t)mən-, 'hju:mən-, 'çu:mən-], -z, -izəm

**humanit|y**, -ies hju:(t)'mæni|ti ['çu:(t)-], -iz

**humanization** [-isa-] 'hju:mənai'zeɪʃən ['çu:-]

**humaniz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:mənaɪz ['çu:-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**humankind** 'hju:mən'kaɪnd ['çu:-]

**Humber**, -s 'hʌmbə\*, -z

**Humbert** 'hambə:(t)

**hum|ble** (*adj. v.*), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'hamb|l, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lɪs; -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**humble-bee**, -s 'hambli:bi:, -z

**humble-pie** 'hamb|'pai

**Humboldt** 'hamboult ['hum-] ('humbolt)

**humbug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hambʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**humdrum** 'hʌmdrʌm

**Hume** hju:m ['çu:m]

**humer|us**, -i, -al 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-], -ai, -əl

**Humian** 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -mɪən]

**humid**, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], -nis

**humidity** hju:(t)'midɪti ['çu:(t)-]

**humiliat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(t)'mɪliet ['çu:(t)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**humiliation**, -s hju:(t)'mɪli'eɪʃən ['çu:(t)-, 'hju:mɪl-, 'çu:mɪl-], -z

**humility** hju:(t)'mɪlɪti ['çu:(t)-, -lət-]

**humming-bird**, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z

**humming-top**, -s 'hʌmɪŋ-tɒp, -s

**hummock**, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmɒk, -s -t; -i

**humor|al**, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mərələl ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s

**humoresque**, -s 'hju:mə'resk ['çu:-], -s

**humorist**, -s 'hju:mərist ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -s

**humoristic** 'hju:mə'ristɪk ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-]

**humorous**, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis

**humour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə\* ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -id

**humoursome**, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis

**hump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [hʌmt]

**humpback**, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t

**humph**, rʌm, rʌmp, mʌpm, hɜh [hʌmf]

**Humphery** 'hʌmfri

**Humphr(e)y**, -s 'hʌmfri, -z

**Humpty-dumpty** 'hʌmptɪ'dʌmptɪ

**humpl|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmplɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**humus** 'hju:məs ['çu:-]

**Hun**, -s hʌn, -z

**hunch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌntʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**hunchback**, -s, -ed 'hʌntʃbæk, -s, -t

**hundred**, -s 'hʌndrəd [-drid-], -z

**hundredfold** 'hʌndrədfoʊld [-drid-]

**hundredth**, -s 'hʌndrədθ [-dridθ, -drətθ, -dritθ], -s

**hundredweight**, -s 'hʌndrədweit [-drid-], -s

**hung** (*from hang*) hʌŋ

- Hungarian**, -s ˈhʌŋˈɡeəriən, -z  
**Hungary** ˈhʌŋɡəri  
**hunger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈhʌŋ-  
 ɡə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**hunger-strike** (s. v.), -es, -ing, **hunger-**  
**struck**, **hunger-striker/s** ˈhʌŋɡə-  
 straɪk, -s, -iŋ, ˈhʌŋɡə-stræk, ˈhʌŋɡə-  
 ,straɪkə\*/z  
**hungerly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌŋ-  
 ɡrli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**hunk**, -s ˈhʌŋk, -s  
**hunks**, -es ˈhʌŋks, -iz  
**Hunn[ic]**, -ish ˈhʌn[ɪk], -if  
**Hunstanton** ˈhʌnˈstæntən [locally  
 ˈhʌnstən]  
**Hunsworth** ˈhʌnzwə(:)θ  
**hunt** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ˈhʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Hunter** ˈhʌntə\*  
**Hunterian** ˈhʌntəriən  
**hunting-box**, -es ˈhʌntɪŋbɒks, -iz  
**hunting-cap**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋ-kæp, -s  
**hunting-crop**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋ-krɒp, -s  
**Huntingdon**, -shire ˈhʌntɪŋdən, -fiə\*  
 [-fə\*]  
**Huntingdonian**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋˈdʌnjən  
 [-nɪən], -z  
**hunting-field**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋfi:ld, -z  
**Huntingford** ˈhʌntɪŋfəd  
**hunting-ground**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋɡraʊnd, -z  
**hunting-horn**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋhɔ:n, -z  
**hunting-knife**, -ves ˈhʌntɪŋnaɪf, -vz  
**hunting-song**, -s ˈhʌntɪŋ-sɒŋ, -z  
**Huntington** ˈhʌntɪŋtən  
**Huntl(e)y** ˈhʌntli  
**Hunton** ˈhʌntən  
**huntress**, -es ˈhʌntrɪs, -iz  
**Hunts**, ˈhʌnts  
**huntsman**, -men, -manship ˈhʌnts-  
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp  
**Hunyadi** ˈhʌnjə:di [ˈhʌnj-, ˈ-]  
**Hurd** ˈhɜ:d  
**hurdle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈhɜ:dl, -  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**hurdle-race**, -s ˈhɜ:dlreɪs, -iz  
**hurdy-gurdy**, -ies ˈhɜ:diɡɜ:di, -iz  
**Hurford** ˈhɜ:fəd  
**hurl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈhɜ:l, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**hurley** (H.), -s ˈhɜ:li, -z  
**Hurlingham** ˈhɜ:lɪŋəm  
**Hurlstone** ˈhɜ:lstən  
**hurly-burly** ˈhɜ:liˌbɜ:li  
**Huron** ˈhjuərən [ˈçuə-, ˈhjoə-, ˈçoo-]  
**hurrah** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈhʉːrə:, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**hurrah** (*interj.*) ˈhʉːrə: [ˈhʉːrə:]  
**hurray** (s.), -s ˈhʉːrei, -z  
**hurray** (*interj.*) ˈhʉːrei [ˈhʉːrei]  
**hurricane**, -s ˈhʉːrɪkən [-kɪn, -keɪn], -z  
**hurrlly** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s  
 ˈhʉːrli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id/li, -iə\*/z  
**hurry-scurry** ˈhʉːrɪˈskʉːri  
**hurst**, -s ˈhɜ:st, -s  
**Hurstonceux** ˈhɜ:stmənˈsju: [-mən-,  
 ˈsu:]  
**Hurstpierpoint** ˈhɜ:stpiəˈpoint  
**hurt** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing ˈhɜ:t, -s, -iŋ  
**hurtful**, -fully, -fulness ˈhɜ:t[ful], -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**hurtle**, -les, -ling, -led ˈhɜ:tli, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**husband** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈhʌzbənd,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**husbandly** ˈhʌzbəndli  
**husbandman**, -men ˈhʌzbənd|mən,  
 -mən [-men]  
**husbandry** ˈhʌzbəndri  
**hush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈhʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**hush** (*interj.*) ʃ: [hʌʃ]  
**hushaby** ˈhʌʃəbaɪ  
**Hushai** ˈhju:ˈeɪai [ˈçu:-, ˈhu:-, -fai]  
**hush-hush** ˈhʌʃˈhʌʃ [ˈ-]  
**hush-money** ˈhʌʃˈmʌni  
**husk**, -s ˈhʌsk, -s  
**Huskiisson** ˈhʌskɪsn  
**huskiy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌskli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**hussar**, -s ˈhʉːzə:\*, -z  
**Hussey** ˈhʉːsi  
**Hussite**, -s ˈhʉːsaɪt, -s  
**hussy**, -ies ˈhʉːsɪ [ˈhʌzɪ], -iz  
**Hussy** ˈhʉːsi  
**hustings** ˈhʉːstɪŋz  
**hustle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈhʉːsl,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -iə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**hut**, -s ˈhʌt, -s  
**hutch**, -es ˈhʌtʃ, -iz  
**Hutch|eson**, -ings ˈhʌtʃɪsn, -ɪŋz  
**Hutchinson** ˈhʌtʃɪnsn  
**Hutchinsonian**, -s ˈhʌtʃɪnˈsʌnjən  
 [-nɪən], -z  
**Hutchison** ˈhʌtʃɪsn  
**Huth**, -waite ˈhʉːθ, -weit  
**hutment**, -s ˈhʌtmənt, -s  
**Hutton** ˈhʉːtn  
**Huxley**, -table ˈhʉːksli, -təbl  
**Huygens** ˈhaɪɡənz  
**huzza** (s., *interj.*), -s ˈhʉːzə: [ˈhʉːz-], -z  
**Hwang-ho** ˈhwʌŋˈho [ˈ-]  
**hyacinth** (H.), -s ˈhaɪəsɪnθ, -s  
**hyacinthine** ˈhaɪəˈsɪnθaɪn  
**Hyades** ˈhaɪədi:z  
**hyaena**, -s ˈhaɪˈi:ne, -z  
**hyaline**, -ite, -oid ˈhaɪəlɪn [-i:n, -ain],  
 -ait, -oid  
**Hyam**, -son ˈhaɪəm, -sn

**hybrid**, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm  
**hybridity** hai'briditi  
**hybridization** [-isa-] ,haibridai'zeifən  
**hybridiz**e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'haibridaiz, -iz, -ij, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Hydaspes** hai'dæspi:z  
**Hyde** haid  
**Hyde Park** 'haid'pɑ:k ['haidp-, haid'p-  
*according to sentence-stress*  
**Hyderabad** 'haidərəbɑ:d ['haidərə'b-,  
 ,haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* həyðərəbəd)  
**hydra**, -s 'haidrə, -z  
**Hydrabad** 'haidrəbəd ['haidrə'b-,  
 ,haidrə'b-]  
**hydrangea**, -s hai'dreindʒə [-dʒjə,  
 -dʒjə], -z  
**hydrant**, -s 'haidrənt, -s  
**hydrargyrum** hai'drɑ:dʒirəm  
**hydrate**, -s 'haidreit [-rit], -s  
**hydraulic**, -s hai'drɔ:lik [-'drɔl-], -s  
**hydro**, -s 'haidrou, -z  
**hydrocarbon**, -s 'haidrou'kɑ:bən [-bən],  
 -z  
**hydrocephalus** 'haidrou'sefələs [,hai-,  
 -drə's-, -'kef-]  
**hydrochloric** 'haidrə'klɔ:rik [-drou'k-,  
 -'klɔ:r-, *also* '---, '--- *according to*  
*sentence-stress*]  
**hydrodynamic**, -al, -ally, -s 'haidrou-  
 dai'næmik [-drəd-, di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**hydrogen** 'haidridʒən [-drədʒən,  
 -drədʒin]  
**hydrogenous** hai'drədʒinəs  
**hydrograph**er/s, -y hai'drɔgrəfə\*/z, -i  
**hydrographic**, -al, -ally ,haidrou'græfik  
 [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli  
**hydrology**, -lysis hai'drɔlədʒi, -lisis  
 [-ləsis]  
**hydromechanics** 'haidroumi'kæniks  
**hydrometer**, -s hai'drɔmitə\*, -z  
**hydrometric**, -al, -ally ,haidrou'metrik  
 [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**hydrometry** hai'drɔmitri  
**hydropathic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,hai-  
 drə'pəθik [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**hydropathist**/s, -y hai'drəpəθist/s, -i  
**hydrophobia** ,haidrə'foubjə [-drou'f-,  
 -biə]  
**hydrophobic** ,haidrə'foubik [-drou'f-,  
 -'fɔb-]  
**hydropic** hai'drɔpik  
**hydroplane**, -s 'haidrouplein [-drəp-], -z  
**hydropsy** 'haidrɔpsi  
**hydroquinone** 'haidroukwɪ'noun  
 [-drəkwɪ'n-, -'kwainoun, hai'drɔ-  
 kinoun]  
**hydroscope**, -s 'haidrəskoup, -s  
**hydrostat**, -s 'haidroustæt [-drəs-], -s

**hydrostatic**, -al, -ally, -s ,haidrou'stætik  
 [-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**hydrosulphuric** 'haidrousal'fjuərik  
 [-drəs-, -'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-]  
**hydrous** 'haidrəs  
**hydroxide**/s, -yl hai'drɔks|aid/z, -il  
**hyena**, -s hai'i:nə, -z  
**Hygeia** hai'dʒi:(i)ə  
**hygiene** 'haidʒi:n  
**hygienic**, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, -əli  
**hygromet**er/s, -ry hai'grɔmitə\*/z, -ri  
**hygrometric**, -al, -ally ,haigrou'metrik  
 [-grə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**hygroscope**, -s 'haigrəskoup, -s  
**Hyksos** 'hiksɔs  
**Hylas** 'hailəs  
**Hylton** 'hiltən [-tn]  
**Hyman** 'haimən  
**hymen** (H.), -s 'haimen, -z  
**hymene**(al, -an ,haime'ni:(i)əl [-mə'n-],  
 -ən  
**Hymettus** hai'metəs  
**hymn** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -ij, -d  
**hymnal**, -s 'himnəl [-n|], -z  
**hymnar**y, -ies 'himnəri, -iz  
**hymn-book**, -s 'himbuk, -s  
**hymnic** 'himnik  
**hymnody** 'himnədi [-noud-]  
**hymnologist**/s, -y him'nɔlədʒist/s, -i  
**Hyndley** 'haindli  
**Hyndman** 'haindmən  
**hyoid** 'haioid  
**hypallage** hai'pæləgi:(i) [-lədʒi]  
**Hypatia** hai'peifjə [-flə, -fə]  
**hyperacute**, -ness 'haipərə'kjut-, -nis  
**hyperbola**, -ae, -as hai'pə:bəljə, -i:, -əz  
**hyperbole**, -s hai'pə:bəli, -z  
**hyperbolic**, -al, -ally ,haipə:(i)'bɔlik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**hyperbolicism**, -st/s hai'pə:bəli'zəm,  
 -st/s  
**hyperboliz**e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed hai-  
 'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -ij, -d  
**hyperboloid**, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z  
**hyperborean**, -s ,haipə:(i)bo:'ri:(i)ən  
 [-bo:'ri:(i)ən, -'bo:riən], -z  
**hypercritical**, -ally 'haipə:(i)'kritik|əl, -əli  
**hypercriticism** 'haipə:(i)'kritisizəm  
**hypercriticiz**e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'haipə:(i)'kritisaiz, -iz, -ij, -d  
**Hyperides** ,haipə'raidi:z  
**Hyperion** hai'piəriən [-'per-]  
**hypersensitive** 'haipə:(i)'sensitiv [-sətiv]  
**hyper-space** 'haipə:(i)'speis  
**hypertroph**y, -ied hai'pə:trəfi [-trɔuf-],  
 -id  
**hyph**en (*s. v.*), -ens, -ening, -ened  
 'haifən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

- hyphenat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneɪt  
 [-fin-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**hypnosis** hɪp'nəʊsɪs  
**hypnotic** hɪp'nɒtɪk  
**hypnotism**, -st/s 'hɪpnəti|zəm, -st/s  
**hypnotization** [-isa-] ,hɪpnətai'zeɪʃən  
**hypnotiz**e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'hɪpnətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**hypo** 'haɪpəʊ  
**hypocaust**, -s 'haɪpəkoʊst [-pəʊk-], -s  
**hypochondria**, -riac/s ,haɪpəʊ'kɒndrɪə  
 [,hɪp-, -pək-], -rɪæk/s  
**hypochondriacal** ,haɪpəʊkən'draɪəkl  
 [,hɪp-, -pək-, -kən-]  
**hypochondriasis** ,haɪpəʊkən'draɪəsɪs  
 [,hɪp-, -pək-, -kən-]  
**hypocrisy**, -ies hɪ'pɒkrəsɪ [-kris-], -ɪz  
**hypocrite**, -s 'hɪpəkraɪt [-puk-], -s  
**hypocritic**al, -ally ,hɪpə'kritɪkəl  
 [-pəʊ'k-], -əli  
**hypocycloid**, -s 'haɪpəʊ'saɪklɔɪd, -z  
**hypoderm**a, -ic ,haɪpə'dɜ:mjə [-pəʊ'd-],  
 -ɪk  
**hypophosphate**, -s ,haɪpəʊ'fɒsfet [-fɪt], -s  
**hypostasis** haɪ'pɒstəsɪs  
**hypostatiz**e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 haɪ'pɒstətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**hypostyle** 'haɪpəʊstəɪl [-pəs-]  
**hyposulphite** ,haɪpəʊ'sʌlfəɪt [-pə's-]  
**hypotax**is, -es ,haɪpəʊ'tæksɪs ['--],  
 -ɪ:z  
**hypotenuse**, -s haɪ'pɒtɪnju:z [-nju:s,  
 -tɪj-], -ɪz  
**hypotheat**e, -es, -ing, -ed haɪ'pəθi-  
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**hypotheation**, -s haɪ,pəθi'keɪʃən, -z  
**hypothes**is, -es haɪ'pəθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -ɪ:z  
**hypothetic**, -al, -ally ,haɪpəʊ'θetɪk  
 [-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli  
**hypsomet**er/s, -ry hɪp'sɒmɪt|ə\*/z, -ri  
**hyrax**, -es 'haɪræks, -ɪz  
**hyson** 'haɪsən  
**hyssop** 'hɪsəp  
**hysteria** hɪs'tɪərɪə [-'tjə:r-]  
**hysteric**, -s, -al, -ally hɪs'terɪk, -s, -əl,  
 -əli  
**hysteron-proteron** 'hɪstərən'prɒtərən  
**hythe** (H.), -s haɪð, -z

# I

**I** (*the letter, pron.*), -'s ai, -z  
**Iacchus** i'ækəs [ai'æk-]  
**Iachimo** i'ækimou [ai'æk-]  
**Iago** i'ɑ:gou  
**Iain** iən ['i:ən]  
**iamb**, -s 'aiəmb, -z  
**iambic/s**, -us/es ai'æmb|ik/s, -əs/iz  
**Ian** iən ['i:ən]  
**I'Anson** 'ai:ənsn  
**Ianthe** ai'ænθi  
**Iason** 'aiəsn  
**Ibadan** (*in Nigeria*) i'bædən [-dn]  
**Ibbertson** 'ibətsn [-bət-]  
**Ibbetson** 'ibitsn  
**Iberia**, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z  
**Iberus** ai'biəriəs [-'bjə:r-]  
**ibex**, -es 'aibeks, -iz  
**ibidem** i'baidem ['ibidem]  
**ibis**, -es 'aibis, -iz  
**Ibrahim** 'ibrəhi:m [,ibrə'hi:m]  
**Ibrox** 'aibrəks  
**Ibsen** 'ibsn  
**Icaria**, -n ai'keəriə [i'k-], -n  
**Icarus** 'aikərəs [i'k-]  
**ic/e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**ice-axe**, -s 'ais-æks, -iz  
**iceberg**, -s 'aisbɜ:g, -z  
**ice-boat**, -s 'aisbout, -s  
**icebound** 'aisbaund  
**ice-cap**, -s 'ais-kæp, -s  
**ice-cream**, -s 'ais'kri:m [*attributively*  
 'ais-kri:m], -z  
**icedrome**, -s 'aisdroum, -z  
**icefall**, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z  
**ice-field/s**, -floe/s 'aisfi:ld/z, -flou/z  
**ice-house**, -ses 'aishau/s, -ziz  
**Iceland** 'aislənd  
**Icelander**, -s 'aisləndə\* [-ləndə\*], -z  
**Icelandic** ais'lændik  
**ice-man**, -men 'ais|mæn [-mən], -men  
 [-mən]  
**ice-pack**, -s 'ais-pæk, -s  
**ice-pail**, -s 'ais-peil, -z  
**ice-spar** 'ais'spɑ:\* ['aisspɑ:\*]  
**Ichabod** 'ikəbəd ['ixə-]  
**ichneumon**, -s ik'nju:mən, -z  
**ichnography**, ik'nɒgrafi  
**ichor** 'aikɔ:\*  
**ichthyologist/s**, -y ,ikθi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

**ichthyosaur/us**, -i, -uses ,ikθiə'sɔ:r|əs  
 [-θjə's-, -θiɔu's-], -ai, -əsiz  
**icicle**, -s 'aisikl, -z  
**icing** (s.) 'aisiŋ  
**Icknield** 'ikni:ld  
**Ickornshaw** 'ikɔ:nʃɔ:  
**Icolmkill** 'i:kəlm'kil  
**icon**, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z  
**iconic** ai'kɒnik  
**Iconium** ai'kounjəm [-niəm]  
**iconoclastism**, -st/s ai'kɒnəklæ'zəm  
 [-nouk-], -st/s  
**iconoclastic** ai,kɒnə'klæstik [-nou'k-]  
**iconograph/er/s**, -y ,aikɒ'nɒgrəfjə\*/z  
 [-kə'n-], -i  
**iconoscope**, -s ai'kɒnskəup, -s  
**icosahedron**, -ons, -a; -al 'aikəsə-  
 'hedrən [-kəs-, -'hi:d-, '---, ---],  
 -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**ictus**, -es 'iktəs, -iz  
**ic/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais|i, -fə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**id** id  
**I'd** (=I would, I should, or I had) aid  
**Ida** 'aɪdə  
**Idaho** 'aɪdəhou  
**Idalia**, -n ai'deɪljə [-liə], -n  
**Iddesleigh** 'idzli  
**Idē** (*in Devon*) i:d  
**idea**, -s ai'diə, -z

*Note.—The pronunciation 'aidiə is also sometimes heard, esp. when a stress immediately follows.*

**ideal** (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z  
**ideal** (*adj.*) ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], - esp.  
 when *attributive*  
**idealism**, -ist/s ai'diəl|izəm [ai'di:əl-,  
 'aidjəl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s  
**idealistic** ai'diə'listik [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-,  
 'aidiəl-], -ist/s  
**ideality** ai'diə'æliti [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-,  
 'aidiəl-]  
**idealization** [-isa-], -s ai'diəlai'zeɪʃən  
 [-di:əl-, -li'z-], -z  
**idealize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaɪz  
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**ideally** ai'diəli [-'di:əli]  
**idem** 'aidem ['idem]

*Note.—Some pronounce 'aid- when referring to a person but 'id- when referring to a thing.*



Iden 'aidn

identic|al, -ally, -alness ai'dentik|əl  
[rarely i'd-], -əli, -əlnisidentification, -s ai'dentifi'keɪʃən [rarely  
i,d-], -zidenti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
-fiable ai'dentɪfaɪ [rarely i'd-], -faɪz,  
-faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\* /z; -faɪəbl

identit|y, -ies ai'dentɪtɪ [rarely i'd-], -iz

ideogram, -s 'idiougræm ['aid-, -dɪəg-],  
-zideograph, -s 'idiougrɑ:f ['aid-, -dɪəg-,  
-græf], -sideographic, -al, -ally 'idiou'græfɪk  
[aid-, -dɪə'g-], -əl, -əli

ideography 'idi'ɒgrəfi [aid-]

ideological 'aidlə'ɒdʒɪkəl [id-]

ideolog|ist/s, -y, -ies 'aidɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s  
[id-], -i, -iz

Ides aidz

idioc|y, -ies 'idɪəs|i ['idjəs-], -iz

idiolect, -s 'idiəlekt, -s

idiom, -s 'idɪəm ['idjəm], -z

idiomatic, -al, -ally 'idɪə'mætɪk  
[idjə'm-, 'idju'm-, 'idju'm-, 'idiou'm-,  
'idju'm-], -əl, -əliidiosyncras|y, -ies 'idɪə'sɪŋkrəs|i [-djə's-,  
-diu's-, -dju's-, -diou's-, -djou's-], -iz

idiot, -s 'idɪət ['idjət], -s

idiotic, -al, -ally 'idɪ'ɒtɪk, -əl, -əli

idiotism, -s 'idɪətɪzəm ['idjət-], -z

Idist, -s 'idɪst, -s

idle (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,  
-led, -ler/s 'aidl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -lɪŋ,  
-ld, -lə\* /z

Ido 'i:doʊ

idol, -s 'aɪdl, -z

idolater, -s ai'dələtə\*, -z

idolatrix, -es ai'dələtrɪs [-tres], -iz

idolatr|ous, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li

idolatr|y, -ies ai'dələtrɪ, -iz

idolism, -st/s 'aidəli'zəm, -st/s

idolization [-ɪsə-], 'aidələi'zeɪʃən [-dɒl-]

idoliz|e [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'aidələɪz [-dɒl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\* /z

Idomeneus ai'dɒmɪnju:s ['id-]

Idris 'ɪdrɪs

Idumea 'aidju(:)'mi(:)ə [id-]

idyll, -s 'ɪdɪl ['aid-], -z

idyllic ai'dɪlɪk ['ɪd-]

idyllist, -s 'aɪdɪlɪst, -s

I.e. 'ai'i: ['ðæt'ɪz]

If if

Ife (surname) aɪf

Ifley 'ɪfli

Ifor 'aɪvə\*

Iggulden 'ɪɡldən

Ightham 'aɪtəm

igloo, -s 'ɪɡlu:, -z

Ignat|ian, -tius ig'neɪlɪʃən [-fɪən, -ʃən],  
-fjəs [-fɪəs, -fəs]

igneous 'ɪɡniəs [-njes]

ignis-fatuus 'ɪgnɪs'fætjʊəs [-tjwəs]

ignite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl

ignition ig'niʃən

ignobility, ignou'biliti [-lət-]

ignoble, -ly, -leness ig,noub|l, -li, -lnis

ignominious, -ly, -ness 'ɪgnə'mɪniəs  
[-nou'm-, -njes], -li, -nis

ignominy 'ɪgnəmini [-nəm-]

ignoramus, -es 'ɪgnə'reɪməs [-nu'r-], -iz

ignoran|ce, -t/ly 'ɪgnərəns [-nur-], -t/li

ignor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'no:\* [-'nɒə\*], -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

Igoe (surname) 'aɪgou

Igor 'i:ɡɔ:\*

iguana, -s 'ɪɡwɑ:nə [ɪɡju'a:nə], -z

iguanodon, -s 'ɪɡwɑ:nədɒn [ɪɡju'a:-,

ike (I), -s aɪk, -s [-dən], -z

Ikey 'aɪki

ikon, -s 'aɪkɒn [-kən], -z

Ilchester 'ɪltʃɪstə\*

ilex, -es 'aɪleks, -iz

Ilford 'ɪlfəd

Ilfracombe 'ɪlfrə'ku:m ['ɪlfrə'k-, 'ɪlfrək-]

iliac 'ɪliæk

Iliad 'ɪlɪəd ['ɪljəd, 'ɪliəd, 'ɪljəd]

Iliffe 'aɪlɪf

ilium, -s 'ɪlɪəm ['ɪljəm], -ə

Ilium 'aɪlɪəm ['ɪl-, -ljəm]

ilk ilk

Ilkestone 'ɪlkɪstən

Ilkley 'ɪlki

ill, -ness/es ɪl, -nis/ɪz

I'll (= I will) aɪl

ill-advised 'ɪləd'vaɪzd

illative 'ɪleɪtɪv

ill-boding 'ɪl'bɒdɪŋ

ill-bred 'ɪl'bred [also '— when attributive]

ill-breeding 'ɪl'brɪdɪŋ

ill-conditioned 'ɪl-kən'dɪʃənd [also '—, —  
when attributive]

illegal, -ally 'ɪlɪ:gəl ['ɪl-], -əli

illegalt|y, -ies 'ɪli(:)'gælɪtɪ [ɪ'li(:)'g-],  
-izillegibility 'ɪledʒɪ'biliti ['ɪledʒɪ'b-,  
-dʒə'b-, -lət-]illegib|le, -ly, -lessness 'ɪledʒəb|l [ɪ'l-,  
-dʒɪb-], -li, -lnis

illegitimacy 'ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪməsi ['ɪlɪ'dʒ-]

illegitimate, -ly 'ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪmɪt ['ɪlɪ'dʒ-,  
-ləm-], -li

ill-fated 'ɪl'feɪtɪd

ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'ɪl'feɪvəd [also  
'—, — when attributive], -li, -nis

- ill-feeling** 'il'fi:lin  
**ill-gotten** 'il'gotn [also '- when  
*attributive*]  
**illiber'al**, -ally i'libə'əl [i'l-], -əli  
**illiberality** i,libə'ræli'ti [i'libə'r-]  
**illicit**, -ly, -ness i'lisit [i'l-], -li, -nis  
**illimitable**, -ly, -lessness i'limitəbl [i'l-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**illingworth** 'ilɪŋwə(:)θ  
**Illinois** ,il'i'nɔi [rarely -'nɔiz]  
**illiteracy** i'lɪtərəsi [i'l-]  
**illiterate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness i'lɪtərɪt  
 [i'l-], -s, -li, -nis  
**ill-judged** 'il'dʒʌdʒd [also '- when  
*attributive*]  
**ill-looking** 'il,lʊkɪŋ  
**ill-mannered** 'il'mænəd  
**ill-nature** 'il'neɪtʃə\*  
**ill-natured**, -ly 'il'neɪtʃəd [also '- when  
*attributive*], -li  
**illness**, -es 'ilnis, -iz  
**Illogan** i'lɒgən  
**illogic'al**, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒɪkəl [i'l-],  
 -əli, -əlnis  
**illogicality**, -ies 'ilɒdʒɪ'kælɪtɪ [i,l-],  
 -iz  
**ill-omened** 'il'oumɛnd [-mænd, -mind]  
**ill-starred** 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when  
*attributive*]  
**ill-tempered** 'il'tɛmpəd [also '- when  
*attributive*]  
**ill-timed** 'il'taɪmd [also 'il-taɪmd when  
*attributive*]  
**ill-treat**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t  
 [il't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt  
**illum'e**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lju:m],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**illuminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:-  
 mineɪt [i'lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Illuminati** i,lju:mi'nɑ:ti: [old-fashioned  
 -'neɪtai]  
**illumination**, -s i,lju:mi'neɪʃən [i,lju:-], -z  
**illuminative** i'lju:mi'nəti:v [i'lju:-, -neɪt-]  
**illumine**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'lju:-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ill-usage** 'il'ju:zɪdʒ  
**ill-used** 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according  
 to sentence-stress]  
**illusion**, -s i'lju:ʒən [i'lju:-], -z  
**illusionism**, -st/s i'lju:ʒəni'zəm [i'lju:-,  
 -ʒəni-], -st/s  
**illusiv'e**, -ly, -ness i'lju:sɪv [i'lju:-], -li,  
 -nis  
**illusor'y**, -ily, -iness i'lju:sərɪ [i'lju:-],  
 -ili, -inis  
**illustrat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləs-  
 treɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**illustration**, -s 'iləs'treɪʃən, -z  
**illustrative**, -ly 'iləstreɪtɪv [rarely  
 i'ləstrə'tɪv], -li  
**illustrious**, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis  
**ill-will** 'il'wil  
**ill-wisher**, -s 'il'wɪʃə\*, -z  
**Illyria**, -n/s i'lɪrɪə, -n/z  
**Illyricum** i'lɪrɪkəm  
**Ilminster** 'ilminstə\*  
**I'm** (= I am) aim  
**image** (s. *v.*) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪmɪdʒ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**imagery** 'ɪmɪdʒəri  
**image-worship** 'ɪmɪdʒ,wə:ʃɪp  
**imaginab'le**, -ly, -lessness i'mædʒɪnəbl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**imaginary**, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnərɪ  
 [-dʒnər-], -ili, -inis  
**imagination**, -s i'mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**imaginative**, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪ'nəti:v,  
 -li, -nis  
**imagin'e**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mæ-  
 dʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**imago**, -s, **imagines** (*plur. of imago*)  
 i'meɪɡə [i'mɑ:g-], -z, i'meɪdʒɪni:z  
 [i'mɑ:gɪneɪz]  
**imam**, -s i'mɑ:m, -z  
**imbecile**, -s 'ɪmbɪsɪl [-bəs-, -sail], -z  
**imbecility**, -ies 'ɪmbɪsɪlɪtɪ [-bəs-],  
 -iz  
**imbib'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪm'baɪb,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**imbrogl'io**, -s ɪm'brouliu [ɪljou], -z  
**imbrue**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bru:, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [ɪm'bruɪŋ], -d  
**imbu'e**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bju:, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [ɪm'bjuɪŋ], -d  
**Imeson** 'aɪmɪsn  
**imitability** ɪmɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**imitable** 'ɪmɪtəbl  
**imitat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪmiteɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**imitation**, -s 'ɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**imitative**, -ly, -ness 'ɪmɪtəti:v [-teɪt-],  
 -li, -nis  
**immaculate**, -ly, -ness i'mækjʊlɪt, -li,  
 -nis  
**immanen[ce]**, -t 'ɪmənən[s, -t  
**Immanuel** i'mænɪjʊəl [-njwəl, -njʊl]  
**immaterial**, -ly ɪmə'tɪəriəl ['ɪmə't-  
 -'tjər-], -i  
**immaterialism**, -st/s ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪ'zəm  
 ['ɪmə't-, -'tjər-], -st/s  
**immateriality** ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪtɪ [-'tjər-]  
**immaterializ'e** [-ɪz], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz ['ɪmə't-, -'tjər-], -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**immature**, -ly, -ness ɪmə'tjʊə\* ['ɪmə't-  
 -'tjəə\*, -'tjəə\*, -'tjə:\*, -li, -nis

**immaturity** ,imə'tjuəriti ['imə't-,  
-tjuə-r-, -tjuə-r-, -tjuə-r-]  
**immeasurable** i'meʒərəbl ['i'm-]  
**immeasurably**, **-leness** i'meʒərəbli,  
-lnis  
**immediate**, **-ly** i'mi:djət [-dʒət, -dʒət,  
-diit, -djit], -li  
**immemorial**, **-ly** ,imi'mɔ:riəl, -i  
**immense**, **-ly**, **-ness** i'mens, -li, -nis  
**immensity**, **-ies** i'mensiti, -iz  
**immers**, **-e**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** i'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**immersion**, **-s** i'mə:ʃən, -z  
**immigrant**, **-s** i'migrənt, -s  
**immigrate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** i'migreit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**immigration**, **-s** ,imi'greiʃən, -z  
**imminent**, **-ce**, **-t** /y i'minən[s, -t/li  
**immobile** i'məubail [-bi:l]  
**immobility** ,imou'biliti ['imou'b-,  
-m.ə'b-, -lət-]  
**immobilization** [-isa-] i,məubilai'zeiʃən  
[-li'z-]  
**immobilize** [-isə], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
i'məubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**immoderate**, **-ness** i'mɔdərɪt ['i'm-], -nis  
**immoderately** i'mɔdərɪtli [-rət-]  
**immoderation** i'mɔdərɪʃən  
**immodest**, **-ly** i'mɔdist ['i'm-], -li  
**immodesty** i'mɔdisti ['i'm-]  
**immolate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** i'mou-  
leit [-mə-l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**immolation**, **-s** i'mou'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z  
**immortal**, **-ally** i'mɔ:ʃəl ['i'm-], -əli [-li]  
**immorality**, **-ies** i'mɔ:ræliti [-mə'r-], -iz  
**immortal** (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** i'mɔ:təl  
['i'm-], -lz, -əli [-li]  
**immortality** i'mɔ:təli  
**immortalize** [-isə], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
i'mɔ:təlaiz [-təlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**immortelle**, **-s** i'mɔ:'tel, -z [-lət-]  
**immovability** i,mu:və'biliti ['i'mu:v-,  
-məvə'biliti]  
**immovable**, **-lessness** i'mu:vəbl ['i'm-],  
immovably i'mu:vəbli [-lnis  
**immune** i'mju:n  
**immunity**, **-ies** i'mju:niti, -iz  
**immunization** [-isa-] i,mju(:)nai'zeiʃən  
[-ni'z-]  
**immunize** [-isə], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
i'mju(:)naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**immure**, **-ed**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement** i'mjuə\*  
[-'mjuə\*, -'mjuə\*, -'mjuə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d,  
-mənt  
**immutability** i,mju:tə'biliti ['i,m-, -lət-]  
**immutabile**, **-ly**, **-lessness** i'mju:təbl,  
-li, -lnis  
**Imogen** i'mouɔdʒən [-mɔdʒ-, -dʒən]  
**imp** (s. *v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** imp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[imt]

**impact** (s.), **-s** 'impækt, -s  
**impact** (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pækt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**impair**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'peə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**impale**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement** im'peil,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**impalpable**, **-ly** im'pælpəbl ['im'p-], -li  
**imparisyllabic** i'm,pærisi'læbik  
**impart**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**impartation** ,impa:'teifiən  
**impartial**, **-ally**, **-alness** im'pɑ:fəl  
['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis  
**impartiality** i'm,pɑ:fi'æliiti [,impa:-,  
im'pɑ:-]  
**impassability** i'm,pɑ:sə'biliti [-lət-]  
**impassable** im'pɑ:səbl ['im'p-]  
**impasse**, **-s** æm'pɑ:s (ɛpɑ:s), -iz  
**impassioned** im'pæʃənd  
**impassive**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pæsiv, -li, -nis  
**impassivity** ,impe'siviti ['impæ's-]  
**impatience**, **-t** /y im'peiʃən[s, -t/li  
**impeach**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**, **-ment/s**;  
**-able** im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s; -əbl  
**impeccability** im,peka'biliti [,impek-,  
-lət-]  
**impeccable** im'pekəbl  
**impecunious**, **-ness** ,im-pi'kju:njəs  
['im-pi'k-, -niəs], -nis  
**impedance** im'pi:dəns  
**impede**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**impediment**, **-s** im'pedimənt, -s  
**impedimenta** im,pedi'məntə [,imped-]  
**impel**, **-s**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s**; **-lent**  
im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ənt  
**impend**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**impenetrability** im,penitrə'biliti ['im'p-,  
-lət-]  
**impenetrable**, **-ly**, **-lessness** im'peni-  
trəbl, -li, -lnis  
**impeniten**, **-ce**, **-t** /y im'penitən[s ['im'p-],  
-t/li  
**imperative** (s. *adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** im-  
'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis  
**imperator**, **-s** ,impə'ra:tə\* [-'reito:\*,  
-tə\*], -z  
**imperial** im,perə'tɔ:riəl [,imper-]  
**imperceptibility** i'm,pə,septə'biliti  
[-pə:s-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**imperceptible**, **-ly**, **-lessness** im-pə-  
'septəbl ['im-pə's-, -pə:s-, -ti'b-], -li,  
-lnis  
**imperfect** (s. *adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** im-  
'pə:fikt ['im'p-], -s, -li, -nis  
**imperfection**, **-s** ,im-pə'fekʃən ['im-pə'f-,  
-pə'f-], -z  
**imperforate** im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]

**imperial** (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly** im'piəriəl, [-'piəri-], -z, -i  
**imperialism**, **-st/s** im'piəriəli|zəm [-'piəri-], -st/s  
**imperial**, **-ils**, **-illing**, **-illed** im'peril [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilij [-əlij, -liŋ], -ild [-əld]  
**imperious**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'piəriəs [-'piəri-] -li, -nis  
**imperishability** im,periʃə'biliti ['im,p-, -lət-]  
**imperishable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im'periʃəbl ['im'p-, -li, -lnis  
**impermeability** im,pə:mjə'biliti ['im,p-, -miə-, -lət-]  
**impermeable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im'pə:mjəbl ['im'p-, -miə-], -li, -lnis  
**impersonal**, **-onally** im'pə:sən| ['im'p-, -n|, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli, -nli, -ənli]  
**impersonality** im,pə:sə'næliti ['im,p-, -sə'æ-]  
**impersonate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** im'pə:səneit [-speit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**impersonation**, **-s** im,pə:sə'neiʃən [-sp'ei-], -z  
**impertinence** (*insolence, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən|s [-tən-], -t/li  
**impertinence** (*irrelevance, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən|s ['im'p-], -t/li  
**imperturbability** 'im-pə(:),tə:bə'biliti [-lət-]  
**imperturbable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im-pə(:)-'tə:bəbl ['im-pə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis  
**impervious**, **-ly**, **-ness** im,pə:vjəs ['im'p-, -viəs], -li, -nis  
**impetigo** im'pi'taigou [-pe't-]  
**impetuosity** im,petju'ositi  
**impetuous**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'petjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**impetus** 'impitəs  
**Impey** 'impi  
**impiety**, **-ies** im'paiəti| ['im'p-, -aiit-], -iz  
**imping**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement/s** im'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**impious**, **-ly**, **-ness** impjəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis  
**impish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'impif, -li, -nis  
**implacability** im,plækə'biliti ['im,plæk-, -pleik-, -lət-]  
**implacable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im'plækəbl [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis  
**implant** (*s.*), **-s** 'im-pla:nt, -s  
**implant** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**implantation** im-pla:n'teifən [-plæn-]  
**implement** (*s.*), **-s** 'implimənt, -s  
**implement** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'impliment, -s, -iŋ, -id

**implementation** implimen'teifən  
**implicate** (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]  
**implicate** (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'implikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**implication**, **-s** impli'keifən, -z  
**implicative**, **-ly** im'plikətiv ['implikei-tiv], -li  
**implicit**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'plisit, -li, -nis  
**implode**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'ploud, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**implore**, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im-'plo:\* [-'plə\*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**implosion**, **-s** im'plouzən, -z  
**implosive** (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'plousiv ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z  
**imply**, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-iedly** im'plai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiidli  
**impolicy** im'pəlisi ['im'p-, -ləs-]  
**impolite**, **-ly**, **-ness** im-pə'lait ['im-pə'l-, -pəu'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis  
**impolitic** im'politik ['im'p-, -lət-]  
**imponderable** (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'pəndərəbl  
**import** (*s.*), **-s** 'impə:t, -s [-z  
**import** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'pə:t [*rarely* 'impə:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**importable** im'pə:təbl  
**importance**, **-t/ly** im'pə:tən|s, -t/li  
**importation**, **-s** im'pə:teifən, -z  
**importunate**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pə:tju:nit, -li, -nis  
**importune**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pə:tju:n [-tju:n, im'pə:tju:n], -z, im'pə:tju:nij [im'pə:tju:nij], im'pə:tju:nd [im-pə:tju:nd]  
**importunity**, **-ies** im'pə:tju:nit|i, -iz  
**impose**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** im'pəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**imposing** (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** im'pəuziŋ, -li, -nis  
**imposition**, **-s** im'pə:zifən [-pu'z-], -z  
**impossibility**, **-ies** im,pə:sə'biliti| [im'pə:s-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**impossible**, **-ly** im'pə:səbl [-sib-], -li  
**impost**, **-s** 'impəust, -s  
**impostor/s**, **-ture/s** im'pos|tə\*/z, -tjə\*/z  
**impotence**, **-cy**, **-t/ly** 'impətən|s [-put-], -si, -t/li  
**impound**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'paund, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**impoverish**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment** im'pəvəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**impracticability**, **-ies** im,præktikə-'biliti| ['im,præktikə'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**impracticable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im'præktik-əbl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis  
**imprecate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'im-prikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**imprecation**, **-s** im'pri'keifən [-pre'k-], -z

- imprecatory** 'imprikeitəri [im'prekə-təri]  
**impregn**, -s, -ing, -ed im'prin, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**impregnability** im'pregnə'biliti [-lət-]  
**impregnable**, -ly im'pregnəbl, -li  
**impregnate** (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]  
**impregnate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**impregnation**, -s im'pregneifən, -z  
**impresario**, -s im'pre'sa:riou [-pri's-, -'zɑ:-], -z  
**impress** (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz  
**impress** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**impressibility** im'presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**impressible**, -ly, -leness im'presəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis  
**impression**, -s im'presən, -z  
**impressionability** im'presənə'biliti [-fənə-, -fənə-, -lət-]  
**impressionable** im'presənəbl [-fənə-, -fənə-]  
**impressionism**, -st/s im'presjʊizəm [-fəni-], -st/s  
**impressionistic** im'presjə'nistik [-fəni-]  
**impressive**, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis  
**impressment**, -s im'presmənt, -s  
**imprest**, -s 'imprest, -s  
**imprimatur**, -s im'pri'meita\* [-prai'm-], -z  
**imprimis** im'praimis  
**imprint** (*s.*), -s im'print, -s  
**imprint** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**imprison**, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s im'prizn, -nz, -piŋ, -nd, -nmənt/s  
**improbability**, -ies im'prəbə'biliti [im'prəbə'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**improbable**, -ly im'prəbəbl [im'p-], -li  
**improbability** im'prəbəbiliti [im'p-, -'prəb-]  
**impromptu**, -s im'prɒmptju:, -z  
**improper**, -ly im'prɒpə\* [im'p-], -li  
**impropriate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im'prouprɪet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**impropriation**, -s im'prouprɪ'eifən, -z  
**impropriety**, -ies im'prɒ'praiətɪ [-pru'p-], -iz  
**improvability** im'pru:və'biliti [-lət-]  
**improbable**, -ly, -lessness im'pru:vəbl, -li, -lnis  
**improve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**improvident**, -t/ly im'prɒvidən/s, -t/li  
**improvisation**, -s im'prɒvai'zeifən [-pruv-, im'prɒvi'z-], -z  
**improviser**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'prɒvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- imprudent**, -t/ly im'pru:dən/s [im'p-], -t/li  
**impudent**, -t/ly im'pjudən/s, -t/li  
**impugn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**impuissant**, -t im'pju(:)isn/s, -t  
**impulse**, -s 'impals, -iz  
**impulsion**, -s im'palsən, -z  
**impulsive**, -ly, -ness im'palsiv, -li, -nis  
**impunity** im'pju:niti  
**impure**, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im'pjua\* [im'p-, -'pjɒə\*, -'pjɒə\*, -'pjɒə\*], -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz  
**imputability** im'pju:tə'biliti [im'pju:t-, -lət-]  
**imputation**, -s im'pju(:)'teifən, -z  
**impute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Imray**, -e, -ie imr'eɪ, -i, -i  
**in** in  
**Ina** aɪnə  
**inability** inə'biliti ['inə'b-, -lət-]  
**inaccessibility** 'inæk'sesə'biliti [-næk-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**inaccessible**, -ly, -lessness 'inæk'sesəbl ['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**inaccuracy**, -ies in'ækjʊrəsi [in'æ-, -kjər-, -ris-], -iz  
**inaccurate**, -ately in'ækjʊrɪt [in'æ-, -kjər-, -itli [-ətli]  
**inaction** in'ækʃən [in'æ-]  
**inactive**, -ly in'æktiv [in'æ-], -li  
**inactivity** in'æktiviti [in'æktiv-]  
**inadequacy** in'ædikwəsi [in'æ-]  
**inadequate**, -ly, -ness in'ædikwɪt [in'æ-], -li, -nis [-lət-]  
**inadmissibility** 'inəd'misə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]  
**inadmissible**, -ly 'inəd'misəbl [in'æd'm-, -sib-], -li  
**inadvertent**, -cy, -t/ly 'inəd'və:tən/s [in'əd'v-], -si, -t/li  
**inadvisable** 'inəd'vaizəbl [in'əd'v-]  
**inalienability** in'eɪljənə'biliti [in'eɪ-, -liən-, -lət-]  
**inalienable** in'eɪljənəbl [in'eɪ-, -liən-]  
**inalienably**, -lessness in'eɪljənəbli [-liən-], -lnis  
**inamorata**, -s in'æmə'ra:tə [in'æ-, -mə'r-], -z  
**inane**, -ly, -ness i'neɪn, -li, -nis  
**inanimate**, -ly, -ness in'ænɪtɪt [in'æ-]  
**inanimation** in'ænɪfən [-næ'n-], -li, -nis  
**inanity**, -ies in'ænɪtɪ [i'neɪn-], -iz  
**inappeasable** in'æpi:zəbl [in'æp-]  
**inapplicability** in'æplɪkə'biliti [in-əplɪk-, -lət-]  
**inapplicable**, -ness in'æplɪkəbl [in'æ-, in'æplɪk-, in'æplɪk-], -nis

**inapposite**, -ly in'æpəzɪt [in'æ-, -puz-], -li  
**inappreciable**, -ly inə'pri:əbəl [inə'p-, -fjə-, -fjə-], -li  
**inapproachable**, -ly inə'proutfəbəl [inə'p-], -li  
**inappropriate**, -ately, -ateness inə'prəupri:t [inə'p-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis  
**inapt**, -ly, -ness in'æpt [in'æpt], -li, -nis  
**inaptitude** in'æptitju:d [in'æ-]  
**articulate**, -ly, -ness inə'tikjulɪt [inə't-], -li, -nis  
**inartistic**, -al, -ally inə'tistik [inə't-], -əl, -əli  
**inasmuch** inəz'matf  
**inattention** inə'tenʃən [inə't-]  
**inattentive**, -ly, -ness inə'tentiv [inə't-], -li, -nis  
**inaudibility** in'ɔ:də'biliti [in'ɔ:də'b-, -di'b-, -lət-]  
**inaudible**, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbəl [in'ɔ-, -dɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**inaugural** in'ɔ:gjʊrəl [-gjər-]  
**inaugurate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'ɔ:gjʊreit [-gjər-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inauguration**, -s in'ɔ:gjʊ'reiʃən [-gjər-], -z  
**inauspicious**, -ly, -ness in'ɔ:s'piʃəs [in'ɔ:s'p-, -nəs-], -li, -nis  
**inborn** in'bo:n [also in'b- when attributive]  
**inbreath**, -es, -ing, -ed in'brɪ:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d [also in'bri:ðd when attributive]  
**inbreed**, -s, -ing, inbred in'brɪ:d, -z, -iŋ, in'bred [also in'bred when attributive]  
**Inca**, -s in'kə, -z  
**incalculability** in,kælkjʊlə'biliti [in-, kælkjʊlə'b-, (')iŋ,k-, -kjəl-, -lət-]  
**incalculable**, -ness in'kælkjʊləbl [in'k-, (')iŋ'k-, -kjəl-], -nis  
**incalculably** in'kælkjʊləbli [iŋ'k-, -kjəl-]  
**incandescence**, -t in'kæn'desn[s] [iŋ'k-, -kæn-], -t  
**incantation**, -s in'kæn'teiʃən [iŋ'k-], -z  
**incapability**, -ies in'keɪpə'biliti [in'keɪpə'b-, (')iŋ,k-, -lət-], -iz  
**incapable**, -ness in'keɪpəbl [in'k-, (')iŋ'k-], -nis  
**incapacitate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'kə'pæsi-teit [in'kə'p-, iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incapacitation** in'kə'pæsi'teiʃən [iŋ'k-]  
**incapacity**, -ies in'kə'pæsiti [in'kə'p-, iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-], -iz  
**incarcerate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-reit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**incarceration**, -s in'kɑ:sə'reiʃən [in'kɑ:-, iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-], -z  
**incarnadine** in'kɑ:nədaɪn [iŋ'k-]  
**incarnate** (adj.) in'kɑ:nɪt [iŋ'k-, -neɪt]  
**incarnate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:neɪt [in'kɑ:neɪt, iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incarnation** (I.), -s in'kɑ:'neɪʃən [iŋ'k-], -z  
**incaution** in'kɑ:ʃən [in'k-]  
**incautious**, -ly, -ness in'kɑ:ʃəs [in'k-], -li, -nis  
**Ince** ins  
**incendiarism**, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm [-diə-], -i, -iz  
**incense** (s.) 'insens  
**incense** (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed in'sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**incense** (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing, -ed 'insens, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**incentive**, -s in'sentiv, -z  
**incept**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**inception**, -s in'sepʃən, -z  
**incertitude** in'sɜ:tɪtju:d [in's-]  
**incessant**, -ly in'esənt, -li  
**incest** 'insest  
**incestuous**, -ly, -ness in'sestjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**inch** (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed inʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Inch**, bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith inʃɪləld, -keɪp, -kəm, -ikwɪn, -ki:θ  
**inchoate** (adj.), -ly in'kəueɪt [iŋ'k-, -kəuit, -'ɪ-], -li  
**inchoate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'kəueɪt [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inchoation** in'kəueɪʃən [iŋ'k-]  
**inchoative** in'kəueɪtɪv [iŋ'k-, in'kəue-tiv, iŋ'kəueɪv]  
**Inchrye** inʃ'reɪ  
**incident**, -ce, -t/s in'sɪdənt[s], -t/s  
**incident**, -ally, -alness in'sɪdənt[l], -ɪ [-əli], -lnis  
**incinerate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'sɪnəreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**incineration** in'sɪnə'reiʃən  
**incipien**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpiən[s] [-pjen-], -si, -t/li  
**incise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**incision**, -s in'sɪzən, -z  
**incisive**, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis  
**incitation**, -s in'saɪ'teiʃən [-si't-], -z  
**incite**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'saɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**incivility**, -ies in'sɪvɪlɪti [in'sɪv-], -iz  
**Incedon** in'kɪdən

**inclemen|cy, -t/ly** in'klemə'n|si ['in'k-, ('iŋ'k-), -t/li]

**inclination, -s** inkli'neɪʃən [iŋkl-, intl-, -lə'n-], -z

**incline (s.), -s** in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklajn, 'iŋ-klajn], -z

**inclin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able** in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**inclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed** in'klouz [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**inclosure, -s** in'klouzə\* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z

**includ|e, -es, -ing, -ed** in'klud [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**inclusion, -s** in'klusən [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z

**inclusive, -ly** in'klusiv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, '-i-], -li

**incog.** in'kɔg ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-]

**incognito (s. adj. adv.), -s** in'kɔgnitou [iŋ'k-], -z

**incoheren|ce, -t/ly** inkou'hɪərən[s] ['inkou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'hjo:r-, '-çə:r-], -t/li

**incombustibility** 'inkəm,bastə'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

**incombustible, -ness** inkəm'bastəbl ['inkəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis

**income, -s** 'inkəm ['iŋk-, -kam], -z

**incomer, -s** 'in,kamə\*, -z

**income-tax, -es** 'inkəmtæks ['iŋk-, -kam-], -iz

**incoming (s. adj.), -s** 'in,kamɪŋ, -z

**incommensurability** 'inkə,mənʃərə'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -fʊr-, -lət-]

**incommensurable (s. adj.), -les, -ly, -leness** 'inkə'mənʃərəbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -lz, -li, -lnis

**incommensurate, -ly, -ness** 'inkə'men-ʃərit ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -li, -nis

**incommod|e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'inkə'moud ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**incommodious, -ly, -ness** 'inkə'moudjəs ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -diəs], -li, -nis

**incommunicable, -ly, -lessness** 'in-kə'mju:nikəbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'mjun-], -li, -lnis

**incommutable, -ly, -lessness** 'inkə'mju:təbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

**incomparability** in,kompərə'biliti [iŋ'k-, -lət-]

**incomparable, -ly, -lessness** in'kompərə-əbl [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis

**incompatibility** 'inkəm,pætə'biliti [iŋ'k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

**incompatible, -ly, -lessness** 'inkəm-'pætəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

**incompeten|ce, -cy, -t/ly** in'kompitən[s] ['in'k-, ('iŋ'k-), -si, -t/li]

**incomplete, -ly, -ness** 'inkəm'pli:t ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis

**incompletion** 'inkəm'pli:ʃən ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-]

**incomprehensibility** in,kəmprihensə-'biliti ['in,kəmprihensə'b-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -si'b-, -lət-]

**incomprehensible, -ly, -leness** in,kəmpri'hensəbl ['in,kəmpri'h-, iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-, -sih-], -li, -nis

**incompressibility** 'inkəm,presə'biliti ['iŋ'k-, -si'b-, -lət-]

**incompressible, -ness** 'inkəm'presəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -sih-], -nis

**incomputable** 'inkəm'pjutəbl ['in-kəm'p-, iŋ-kəm'p-, 'iŋ-kəm'p-, in'kompjutəbl, 'in'kompjut-, iŋ'kəmpjut-, 'iŋ'kəmpjut-]

**inconceivability** 'inkən,si:və'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -lət-]

**inconceivable, -ness** 'inkən'si:vəbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis

**inconceivably** 'inkən'si:vəbli [iŋ'k-]

**inconclusive, -ly, -ness** 'inkən'klusiv ['inkən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis

**incongruit|y, -ies** 'inkəŋ'gru(:)iti [iŋ'k-], -iz

**incongruous, -ly, -ness** in'kəŋgruəs [iŋ'k-, -grwəs], -li, -nis

**inconsequence, -ces, -t/ly** in'konsi-kwən[s] [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li

**inconsiderable, -ly, -lessness** 'inkən-'sidərəbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

**inconsiderate, -ly, -ness** 'inkən'sidərit ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis

**inconsideration** 'inkən,sidə'reiʃən ['iŋ-k-]

**inconsistent|cy, -cies, -t/ly** 'inkən'sis-tən[s] ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -siz, -t/li

**inconsolable, -ly, -lessness** 'inkən'soul-əbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

**inconspicuous, -ly, -ness** 'inkən'spik-jüəs ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis

**inconstan|cy, -t/ly** in'konstən'si ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

**incontestability** 'inkən,tes-tə'biliti [iŋ'k-, -lət-]

**incontestable, -ly** 'inkən'testəbl ['in-kən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li

**incontinen|ce, -t/ly** in'kontinən[s] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

**incontrollable**, -ly ,inkən'trouləbəl  
['inkən't-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li  
**incontrovertibility** in,kəntrovə:tə'biliti  
['in,kəntrovə:tə'b-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-,  
-truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incontrovertible**, -ly 'inkəntrovə:təbəl  
['iŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -t-, -li, ,iŋ-k-,  
-li  
**inconvenience** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
,inkən'vi:njəns [-inkən'v-, ,iŋ-k-,  
,iŋ-k-, -nɪəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**inconvenient**, -ly ,inkən'vi:njənt ['in-  
kən'v-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -nɪənt], -li  
**inconvertibility** 'inkən,vətə'biliti  
['iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**inconvertible**, -ly ,inkən'vətəbəl  
['inkən'v-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li  
**incorporate** (adj.) in'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]  
**incorporate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-  
'kɔ:pəreit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incorporation**, -s in,kɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋ,k-],  
-z  
**incorporeal**, -ly ,inkɔ:pə'riəl ['inkɔ:p-,  
,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -i  
**incorrect**, -ly, -ness ,inkə'rekt ['inkə'r-,  
,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis  
**incorrigibility** in,kɔridʒə'biliti [iŋ,k-,  
-dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**incorrigible**, -ly, -leness in'kɔridʒəbəl  
[iŋ'k-, -dʒi'b-], -li, -nis  
**incorruptibility** 'inkə,rəptə'biliti ['iŋ-k-,  
-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incorruptible**, -ly, -leness ,inkə'rəpt-  
əbəl ['inkə'r-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li,  
-nis  
**incorruption** (when contrasted with  
corruption, as is usually the case)  
'inkə,rəpʃən ['iŋ-k-], (when not so  
contrasted) ,inkə'r- ['inkə'r-, ,iŋ-k-,  
'iŋ-k-]  
**increase** (s.), -s 'inkri:s ['iŋ-kri:s,  
in'kri:s, iŋ'kri:s], -iz  
**increas[e]** (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-  
'kri:s [iŋ'k-, 'inkri:s, 'iŋ-kri:s], -iz,  
-iŋ/li, -t [-lət-]  
**incredibility** in,kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-,  
incredib[e], -ly, -leness in'kredəbəl  
[iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -nis  
**incredulity** ,inkri'dju:liti [iŋ-kri'd-,  
-kre'd-, -krə'd-]  
**incredulous**, -ly, -ness in'kredjuləs  
[iŋ'k-], -li, -nis  
**increment**, -s 'inkrimənt ['iŋ-k-], -s  
**incriminate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit  
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incrimination** in,krimi'neifən  
**incriminatory** in'kriminətəri [iŋ'k-,  
-neitəri]

**incrust**, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ'k-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**incrustation**, -s ,inkras'teifən [iŋ,k-], -z  
**incubate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,  
-ory 'inkjubeit ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
ə\*/z; -iv, -əri  
**incubation** ,inkju'beifən [iŋk-]  
**incubus**, -es 'inkjubəs ['ink-], -iz  
**inculcate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkal-  
keɪt ['iŋ-k-, -kəl-, in'kalkeɪt, iŋ'kal-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id, ə\*/z  
**inculcation** ,inkal'keifən [iŋ,k-]  
**inculcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkalpeɪt  
[iŋ'k-, in'kalpeɪt, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inculpation** ,inkal'peifən [iŋ,k-]  
**inculpatory** in'kalpətəri [iŋ'k-, 'inkal-  
peɪtəri, 'iŋ-kalpeɪtəri]  
**incumben[cy]**, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kʌm-  
bən'si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli  
**incunabula** ,inkju(:)'næbjulə [iŋ,k-]  
**incur**, -s, -ring, -red in'kə:\* [iŋ'k-], -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**incurability** in,kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuər-  
ə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-,  
-lət-]  
**incurable**, -ness in'kjuərəbəl ['in'k-,  
iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-],  
-nis  
**incurious** in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-,  
-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]  
**incursion**, -s in'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z  
**incur[sive]** in'kə:siv [iŋ'k-]  
**incurvate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə:veɪt  
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incurvation** ,inkə:'veɪʃən [iŋ,k-]  
**incurv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kə:v [in'k-,  
iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d [also 'inkə:vd,  
'iŋ-kə:vd, esp. when attributive]  
**incus[e]** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-  
'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Ind** (surname) ind, (India) ind [aɪnd]  
**Indaur** in'dɔ:\* (Hind. yndəwr]  
**indebted**, -ness in'detid, -nis  
**indecent**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn[si] ['in'd-],  
-siz, -t/li  
**indecipherable** ,indi'saɪfərəbəl ['indi's-]  
**indecision** ,indi'siʒən ['indi's-]  
**indecisive**, -ly, -ness ,indi'saisiv  
[iŋ'indi's-], -li, -nis  
**indeclinable** (s. adj.), -s ,indi'klaɪnəbəl  
[iŋ'indi'k-], -z  
**indecomposable** 'in,di:kəm'pouzəbəl  
**indecorous**, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs ['in'd-],  
-li, -nis  
**indecorum** ,indi'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]  
**indeed** (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d  
[iŋ'd-]  
**indefatigable**, -ness ,indi'fætɪgəbəl, -nis



**indefatigably** ,indi'fætigəbli [-lət-]  
**indefeasibility** 'indi,fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-],  
**indefeasible** ,indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]  
**indefeasibly** ,indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]  
**indefensibility** 'indi,fensə'biliti [-si'b-,  
 -lət-]

**indefensible** ,indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]  
**indefensibly** ,indi'fensəbli [-sib-]  
**indefinable** ,indi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]  
**indefinably** ,indi'fainəbli  
**indefinite** , -ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-,  
 -fɪt-, -fɪnɪt], -li, -nis

**indelibility** in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-,  
 -lə'b-, -lət-]

**indelible** in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]

**indelibly** in'delibli [-ləb-]

**indelicate** ,y, -ies in'delɪkəsɪ ['in'd-, -iz]

**indicate** , -ly in'delɪkɪt ['in'd-, -li]

**indemnification** , -s in,ɪemnɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**indemnify** , -fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-  
 nɪ'faɪ-, -faɪz-, -faɪɪŋ-, -faɪd

**indemnity** , -ies in'demnɪtɪ, -iz

**indemonstrable** in'demonstrəbl ['in'd-,  
 ,indi'mɒns-, 'indi'mɒns-]

**indent** (s.), -s 'indent ['-l-, -s] [-id]

**indent** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -ɪŋ,

**indentation** , -s ,inden'teɪʃən, -z

**indenture** , -s in'dentʃə\*, -z

**independence** , -cy ,indi'pendəns[s, -si]

**independent** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,indi-  
 'pendənt ['indi'p-, -s, -li]

**Indewick** 'indo(:)wik

**indescribable** ,indis'kraɪəbl ['indis'k-]

**indescribably** ,indis'kraɪəbli

**indestructibility** 'indis,traktə'biliti  
 [-ti'b-, -lət-]

**indestructible** , -ness ,indis'traktəbl  
 ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis

**indestructibly** ,indis'traktəbli [-tib-]

**indeterminable** , -ness ,indi'tə:mɪnəbl  
 ['indi't-, -nis]

**indeterminate** , -ly, -ness ,indi'tə:mɪnɪt  
 ['indi't-, -li, -nis]

**indetermination** ,indi'tə:mɪ'neɪʃən

**index** , -exes, -ices 'ɪndɪks, -eksɪz, -ɪsɪ:z

**India** , -n/s 'ɪndʒə [-dɪʒ-, -n/z]

**Indiana** ,indi'æno [-'ɑ:n-]

**Indianapolis** 'ɪndiə'næpəlɪs [-dʒə-, -pul-]  
**India** , -ness 's 'ɪndʒə'rəbə\* [-dʒə-, also

-, -ɪ-, -ɪ-, according to sentence-  
 stress], -z

**indicate** , -es, -ing, -ed, or/s 'ɪndikeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**indication** , -s ,indi'keɪʃən, -z

**indicative** (s. *adj.*) (in grammar), -s, -ly  
 in'dɪkətɪv, -z, -li

**indicative** (*adj.*) (pointing out), -ly in-  
 'dɪkətɪv ['ɪndikeɪtɪv], -li

**indicatory** in'dɪkətəri ['ɪndikeɪtəri]

**indict** , -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able  
 in'daɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s;  
 -əbl

**indiction** , -s in'dɪkʃən, -z

**Indies** 'ɪndɪz

**indifferent** , -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'dɪfrənɪs  
 [-fərən-], -si, -t/li

**indigen** , -ce, -t/ly 'ɪndɪdʒən[s, -t/li]

**indigene** , -s 'ɪndɪdʒi:n, -z

**indigenous** in'dɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]

**indigestibility** 'ɪndɪdʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
 -lət-]

**indigestible** , -ness ,indi'dʒestəbl ['in-  
 dɪ'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis

**indigestion** ,indi'dʒestʃən ['ɪndɪ'dʒ-,  
 -ɛʃtʃ-]

**indignant** , -ly in'dɪgnənt, -li

**indignation** ,ɪndɪg'neɪʃən

**indignity** ,ies in'dɪgnɪtɪ, -iz

**indigo** , -s 'ɪndɪgou, -z

**indirect** , -ly, -ness ,indi'rekt ['ɪndi'r-,  
 -dɪ'r-, -dɪ'r-], -li, -nis

**indiscernible** ,indi'sə:nəbl ['ɪndi's-,  
 -dɪ'zə-, -nɪb-]

**indisciplin** , -e, -able in'dɪsɪplɪn ['in'd-, -əbl]

**indiscreet** , -ly, -ness ,indis'kri:t  
 ['ɪndɪs'k-, -li, -nis]

**indiscretion** , -s ,indis'kreʃən ['ɪndɪs'k-,  
 -z]

**indiscriminate** , -ly ,indis'krɪmɪnɪt  
 ['ɪndɪs'k-, -li]

**indiscrimination** 'ɪndɪs,krɪmɪ'neɪʃən

**indispensability** 'ɪndɪs,pensə'biliti [-lət-]

**indispensable** , -ness ,indɪs'pensəbl  
 ['ɪndɪs'p-, -nis]

**indispose** , -es, -ing, -ed ,ɪndɪs'pouz ['in-  
 dis'p-, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d]

**indisposition** , -s ,ɪndɪspə'zɪʃən ['in-  
 ,dɪspə'z-, -pu'z-, -z]

**indisputability** 'ɪndɪspju:tə'biliti [in-  
 'dɪspju:tə'b-, -lət-]

**indisputable** , -ness 'ɪndɪs'pjutəbl ['in-  
 dis'pjut-, in'dɪspju:təbl], -nis

**indisputably** ,ɪndɪs'pjutəbli [in'dɪs-  
 pjut-]

**indissociable** ,ɪndi'soufjəbl ['ɪndi's-,  
 -fɪə-, -fə-]

**indissolubility** 'ɪndi,səljə'biliti [-lət-]

**indissoluble** , -ness ,ɪndi'səljubl ['ɪndi's-,  
 in'dɪsəl-, 'ɪndɪsəl-], -nis

**indissolubly** ,ɪndi'səljubli [in'dɪsəl-]

**indistinct** , -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪs'tɪŋkt  
 ['ɪndɪs't-, -li, -nis]

**indistinctive** , -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪs'tɪŋktɪv  
 ['ɪndɪs't-, -li, -nis]

**indistinguishable** , -ly, -leness ,ɪndɪs-  
 'tɪŋgwɪəbl ['ɪndɪs't-, -li, -lnɪs]

**indite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**individual** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly indi'vidjuəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒuəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i  
**individualism**, -st/s indi'vidjuəli|zəm [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒuəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -st/s  
**individualistic** indi'vidjuə'listik ['indi-, vidjuə'l-, -djwə'l-, -dju'l-, -dʒuə'l-, -dʒwə'l-, -dʒu'l-]  
**individuality**, -ies indi'vidju'ælit|i ['indi, vidju'æ-], -iz  
**individualization** [-isa-] indi'vidjuələi-'zeiʃən ['indi, v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]  
**individualize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -indi'vidjuələiz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**individue**, -ums, -a indi'vidjuəm [-djwəm], -əmz, -ə  
**indivisibility** indi'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]  
**indivisible**, -ly, -leness indi'vizəbl| ['indi'v-, -zih-], -li, -lnis  
**Indo-China** 'indou'tʃainə  
**Indo-Chinese** 'indou-tʃai'ni:z  
**indocile** in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dɔs-]  
**indocility** 'indou'siliti ['indou's-]  
**indoctrinate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'dɔk-trineit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**indoctrination** in'dɔktri'neifən  
**Indo-European**, -s 'indou,juərə'pi:(ə)n [-,joər-, -,joər-, -,joər-], -z  
**Indo-Germanic** 'indoudʒə:'mænik  
**indolence**, -t/ly 'indələn|s [-dul-], -t/li  
**indomitable**, -ly in'domitəbl|, -li  
**Indonesian**, -sian/s 'indou'ni:zjə [-ziə, -zə, -sjo, -siə, -fə], -zjən/z [-ziən/z, -zən/z, -sjən/z, -siən/z, -jən/z]  
**indoor** 'indo:\* [-dɔə\*]  
**indoors** 'in'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]  
**Indore** (former spelling of *Indaur*, q.v.) in'dɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*]  
**indors**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**Indra** 'indrə  
**indraught**, -s 'in-dra:ft, -s  
**indrawn** 'in'drɔ:n ['in-drɔ:n when attributive]  
**indubitable**, -ness in'dju:bitəbl, -nis  
**indubitably** in'dju:bitəbli  
**induce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**induct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inductile** in'daktail ['in'd-]

**inductility** ,indak'tiliti ['indak't-]  
**induction**, -s in'dakʃən, -z  
**induction-coil**, -s in'dakʃənkɔil, -z  
**inductive**, -ly in'daktiv, -li  
**indulge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**indulgence**, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən|s, -siz, -t/li  
**indurate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit [-joər-, -jur-, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Indus** 'indəs  
**industrial**, -ly in'dastrɪəl, -i  
**industrialism**, -st/s in'dastrɪəli|zəm, -st/s  
**industrious**, -ly in'dastrɪəs, -li  
**industry**, -ies 'indəstr|i, -iz  
**indwell**, -ls, -ling, -t 'in'dwel [-'l-], -z, -iŋ, -t  
**indweller**, -s 'in,dwelə\*, -z  
**inebriate** (s. *adj.*), -s i'ni:brɪt [-brɪət, -briet], -s  
**inebriate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'ni:breit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inebriation** i'ni:brɪ'eɪʃən  
**inebriety** ,ini:(ə)'braɪəti  
**inedible** in'edɪbl ['in'e-, -dəb-]  
**inedited** in'edɪtɪd ['in'e-]  
**ineffable**, -ly, -lessness in'efəbl|, -li, -lnis  
**ineffaceable** ,ini'feɪsəbl| ['ini'f-]  
**ineffaceably** ,ini'feɪsəbli  
**ineffective**, -ly ,ini'fektɪv ['ini'f-], -li  
**ineffectual**, -ly, -ness ,ini'fektʃuəl ['ini'f-, -tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul], -i, -nis  
**inefficacious**, -ly ,inefi'keɪʃəs ['inefi'k-],  
**inefficacy** in'efɪkəsi ['in'e-] [-li  
**inefficient**, -cy, -t/ly ,ini'fɪʃən|si ['ini'f-], -t/li  
**inelastic** ,ini'læstɪk ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]  
**inelasticity** ,inɪkəs'tɪsɪti ['inɪlæs't-, -'inɪlæs't-, -lɑ:s-]  
**inelegant**, -t/ly in'elɪgən|s ['in'e-], -t/li  
**ineligibility** in,elɪdʒə'biliti ['in,elɪdʒə'b-, -dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**ineligible**, -ly in'elɪdʒəbl| ['in'e-, -dʒɪb-], -li  
**inept**, -ly, -ness i'nept ['in'e-], -li, -nis  
**ineptitude** i'neptɪtju:d ['in'e-]  
**inequality**, -ies ,ini:(ə)'kwɒlɪtɪ ['ini:(ə)'k-, -iz  
**inequitable**, -ly in'ekwɪtəbl| ['in'e-], -li  
**inequity**, -ies in'ekwɪtɪ ['in'e-], -iz  
**ineradicable** ,ini'rædɪkəbl| ['ini'r-]  
**ineradicably** ,ini'rædɪkəbli  
**inert**, -ly, -ness i'nə:t, -li, -nis  
**inertia** i'nə:'ʃjə [-ʃiə, -fə]

**inescapable** ,inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]  
**inessential** 'ini'senʃəl  
**inestimable** in'estiməbl ['in'e-]  
**inestimably** in'estiməbli  
**inevitability** in,evitə'biliti [i,ne-, -lət-]  
**inevitable**, **-ness** in'evitəbl ['in'e-, i'ne-, 'i'ne-], -nis  
**inevitably** in'evitəbli ['i'ne-]  
**inexact**, **-ly**, **-ness** ,inig'zækt ['inig'z-, -eg-], -li, -nis  
**inexactitude**, **-s** ,inig'zæktitju:d ['in-ig'z-, -eg-], -z  
**inexcusable**, **-ness** ,iniks'kju:zəbl ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis  
**inexcusably** ,iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]  
**inexhaustibility** 'inig,zə:stə'biliti [-eg-, -ti'b-]  
**inexhaustible** ,inig'zə:stəbl ['inig'z-, -eg-, -tib-]  
**inexhaustibly** ,inig'zə:stəbli [-eg-, -tib-]  
**inexorability** in,eksərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**inexorable**, **-ly**, **-leness** in'eksərəbl, -li, -lnis  
**inexpedien|cy**, **-t/ly** ,iniks'pi:djən|si ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -djan-], -t/li  
**inexpensive** ,iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-, -ek-]  
**inexperience**, **-d** ,iniks'piəriəns ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjær-], -t  
**inexpert**, **-ness** ,iniks'pə:t ['iniks'p-, -niks'p-, in'eksp-, 'in'eksp-], -nis  
**inexpiable**, **-ness** in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-, -pjə-], -nis  
**inexplicability** in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eks-plikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks-, plikə'b-, -lət-]  
**inexplicable**, **-ness** in'eksplikəbl ['in'e-, ,iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis  
**inexplicably** in'eksplikəbli [,iniks'plik-, ineks'p-]  
**explicit** ,iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]  
**inexplorable** ,iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-, -ek-]  
**inexpressible** ,iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -sib-]  
**inexpressibly** ,iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]  
**inexpressive**, **-ness** ,iniks'presiv ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis  
**inexpugnable** ,iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-, -ek-]  
**inextensible** ,iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-, -ek-, -sib-]  
**inextinguishable** ,iniks'tingwiʃəbl ['iniks't-, -ek-]  
**inextinguishably** ,iniks'tingwiʃəbli [-ek-]  
**inextricable** in'ekstriəkəbl ['in'e-, ,iniks-'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]

**inextricably** in'ekstriəkəbli [,iniks'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]  
**Inez** 'inez  
**infallibility** in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-, -lət-]  
**infallible**, **-ly** in'fæləbl [-lib-], -li  
**infamous**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'infəməs [-fɪməs], -li, -nis  
**infamy** 'infəmi [-fɪmi]  
**infancy** 'infənsi  
**infant**, **-s** 'infənt, -s  
**infanta**, **-s** in'fæntə, -z  
**infante**, **-s** in'fænti, -z  
**infanticide**, **-s** in'fæntisaɪd, -z  
**infantile**, **-ine** 'infəntaɪl, -ain  
**infantry**, **-man**, **-men** 'infəntri, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**infatuat|e**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fætju'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infatuation**, **-s** in,fætju'eɪʃən, -z  
**infect**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infection**, **-s** in'fekʃən, -z  
**infectious**, **-ly**, **-ness** in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis  
**infecundity** ,infikənditi ['infik-, -fi'k-, -fe'k-]  
**infelicitious**, **-y** ,infil'isɪtəs ['infil-, -fe'l-], -i  
**infer**, **-s**, **-ring**, **-red**; **-able** in'fə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl  
**inference**, **-s** in'fərəns, -iz  
**inferential**, **-ally** in'fərənʃəl, -əli  
**inferior** (s. *adj.*), **-s** in'fɪəriə\* ['in'f-, -'fjær-], -z  
**inferiority** in,fɪəri'ɔriti [-,fjær-, ,infɪəri'ɔ-, in'fjəri'ɔ-]  
**infernal** (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** in'fə:n||, -lz, -əli [-li]  
**inferno** **-s** in'fə:nou, -z  
**Inferno** in'fə:nou [-'fəon-]  
**infertile** in'fə:tail ['in'f-]  
**infest**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infestation** in,fes'teɪʃən  
**infidel**, **-s** 'infidəl, -z  
**infidelit|y**, **-ies** ,infideli'ti [-'fai'd-], -iz  
**infiltrat|e**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'filtreit [-'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infiltration**, **-s** in'filt'reɪʃən, -z  
**in fine** in'faini [-'fi:n-]  
**infinite** (in non-technical sense), **-ly**, **-ness** 'infinit [-'fɪt], -li, -nis  
*Note.—In church music it is customary to pronounce this word 'iniinait or 'infainait, but these forms are not heard in ordinary speech.*  
**infinite** (technical senses in mathematics and grammar, opposed to *finite*) 'infinit [-'fɪt, 'in,fainait]  
**infinitesimal**, **-ally** ,infini'tesiməl, -əli  
**infinitival** in,fini'taɪvəl [,infini't-]

**infinitive**, -s, -ly in 'finitiv, -z, -li  
**infinitude**, -s in 'finitju:d, -z  
**infinit[y]**, -ies in 'finit[i], -iz  
**infirm**, -ly in 'fə:m ['in'fə:m], -li  
**infirmar[y]**, -ies in 'fə:mər[i] [-mr[i]], -iz  
**infirmity**, -ies in 'fə:mit[i], -iz  
**infix** (s.), -es 'infiks, -iz  
**infix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in 'fiks, -iz, -in, -t  
**inflam[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in 'fleim, -z, -in, -d  
**inflammability** in, flæmə'biliti [-lət-]  
**inflammable**, -ness in 'flæməbl, -nis  
**inflammation**, -s in flə'meifən, -z  
**inflammatory** in 'flæmətəri  
**infla[t]e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in 'fleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inflation**, -s in 'fleifən, -z  
**inflationary** in 'fleifənəri [-nəri, -fəri, -fənəri]  
**inflect**, -s, -ing, -ed in 'flekt, -s, -in, -id  
**inflection**, -s in 'flekʃən, -z  
**inflectional** in 'flekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fənəl]  
**inflective** in 'flektiv  
**inflexibility** in, fleksə'biliti ['in, fleksə'b-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**inflexible**, -ly, -leness in 'fleksəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis  
**inflexion**, -s in 'flekʃən, -z  
**inflectional** in 'flekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fənəl]  
**inflict**, -s, -ing, -ed in 'flikt, -s, -in, -id  
**infliction**, -s in 'fliktʃən, -z  
**inflow**, -s in 'in-flou, -z  
**influence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in 'inflüəns [-flwəns], -iz, -in, -t  
**influent**, -s in 'inflüənt [-flwənt], -s  
**influential**, -ally, in 'flu:enʃəl, -əli  
**influenza** in, flu:'enza  
**influx**, -es in 'flaks, -iz  
**influxion** in 'flakʃən  
**inform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in 'fə:m, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**informal**, -ally in 'fə:məl] ['in'f-, -əl], -əli  
**informality**, -ies in 'fə:məlit[i] ['in'fə:m-], -iz  
**informant**, -s in 'fə:mənt, -s [-z  
**information**, -s in 'fə'meifən [-fə'm-], -s  
**informat[ive]**, -ory in 'fə:mətiv, -əri  
**infra** 'infre  
**infract**, -s, -ing, -ed in 'frækt, -s, -in, -id  
**infractio[n]**, -s in 'fræktʃən, -z  
**infralapsarian**, -s in 'frələp'seəriən, -z  
**infrangibility** in, frændʒi'biliti ['in-, frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-, -lət-]  
**infrangible** in 'frændʒibl ['in'f-, -dʒəb-]  
**infra-red** 'infre'red  
**infra-structure**, -s in 'infre'straktʃə\*, -z  
**infrequent[cy]**, -t in 'fri:kwəntsi ['in'f-], -t

**infrequently** in 'fri:kwəntli  
**infringe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in 'frindʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**infuriat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in 'fjuəriet [-'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-], -s, -in, -id  
**infuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in 'fju:z, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**infusible** (*capable of being infused*) in 'fju:zəbl [-zib-]  
**infusible** (*not fusible*) in 'fju:zəbl ['in'f-, -zib-]  
**infusion**, -s in 'fju:ʒən, -z  
**infusoria**, -l, -n in 'fju:'zəriə [-'so:-], -l, -n  
**infusory** in 'fju:zəri [-u:sə-]  
**Ingall** 'ingə:l  
**Ingatestone** 'ingeitstoun ['ing-]  
**ingathering**, -s in 'in,gæðəriŋ, -z  
**Inge** in, indʒ  
*Note.—The late Dean of St. Paul's was in.*  
**Ingelow** 'indzilou  
**ingenious**, -ly, -ness in 'dʒi:njəs [-njos], -li, -nis  
**ingénue**, -s in 'ɛ:ŋzei'nju: [æŋʒ-] (ɛʒeny), -z  
**ingenuity** in, dʒi'nju:(i)ti [-dʒə'n-]  
**ingenuous**, -ly, -ness in 'dʒenjəs [-njwəs], -li, -nis  
**ingersoll**, -s 'ingəsəl, -z  
**Ingestre** 'ingestri  
**Ingham** 'inɒm  
**ingle** (I.), -s 'ingl, -z  
**Ingle|borough**, -by 'ingl|bəʊ, -bi  
**ingle-nook**, -s 'ingl'nuk, -s  
**Inglewood** 'inglwud  
**Inglish** 'inglz, 'inglis  
**inglorious**, -ly, -ness in 'glɔ:rjəs ['in'g-, in'g-, 'ig'g-], -li, -nis  
**ingoin** 'in,gəwɪŋ  
**Ingold** 'ingould  
**Ingoldsby** 'ingəldzbi  
**ingot**, -s in 'ɪŋgət [-gət], -s  
**Ingpen** 'inpen  
**Ingraham** 'ingrəhəm [-grɪəm]  
**ingrain**, -ed in 'grein [*also* '-, '- according to sentence-stress], -d  
**Ingram** 'ingrəm  
**ingrate**, -s in 'greit, -s  
**ingratiat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in 'greifiet [-jeit], -s, -in, -id  
**ingratitude** in 'grætɪtju:d ['in'g-, in'g-, 'ig'g-]  
**Ingrebourne** 'ingribo:n [-bo:n] [-s  
**ingredient**, -s in 'gri:djənt [in'g-, -dɪənt], -s  
**ingress** 'ingres ['ing-]  
**in|growing**, -growth in, growɪŋ, -grouθ  
**inguinal** 'ingwin]

**inhabit**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ənt/s  
**inhabitation** in'hæbi'teɪʃən  
**inhalation**, -s in'hə'leiʃən, -z  
**inhalē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**inharmonious**, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs [in'hɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**inherit**, -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə\* [-'hja:\*, -'çə:\*, -z, -riŋ], -d  
**inherent**, -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən[s] [-'hja:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li  
**inherit**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz  
**inheritrix**, -es in'heritriks, -iz  
**inhibit**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hibit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ori  
**inhibition**, -s in'hi'bɪʃən, -z  
**inhospitable**, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbl [in'hɪ-, in'hɒs'p-, in'həs'p-], -li, -lnɪs  
**inhospitality** in'hɒspɪ'tælɪti  
**inhuman**, -ly in'hju:mən [in'h-, -n'çu:-], -li  
**inhumane**, -ly in'hju(:)'mein [in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li  
**inhumanity**, -ies in'hju(:)'mænɪti [in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -iz  
**inhumation**, -s in'hju(:)'meɪʃən [in-çu(:)-], -z  
**inhumē**, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in-çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Inigo** 'inɪɡo  
**inimical**, -ally in'imɪkəl, -əli  
**inimitability** in'imɪtə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**inimitable**, -ly, -leness in'imɪtəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**iniquitous**, -ly in'nikwɪtəs, -li  
**iniquity**, -ies in'nikwɪtɪ, -iz  
**initial** (s. *adj. v.*), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed in'ɪnɪʃəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -əliŋ [-iŋ], -əld  
**initiate** (s.), -s in'ɪniʃiɪt [-fjɪt, -fɛɪt, -fɛɪt, -fɪət, -fjət], -s  
**initiatē** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'ɪniʃiɪt [-fɛɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**initiation**, -s in'ɪniʃi'eɪʃən, -z  
**initiative** in'ɪniʃiə'tɪv [-fjət-, -fət-]  
**initiator** in'ɪniʃiətəri [-fjət-, -fɛɪtəri]  
**initio** (in ab initio) in'ɪniʃiə [-'niʃiə]  
**inject**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**injection**, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z  
**injudicious**, -ly, -ness in'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs [in'dʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis  
**injunction**, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z  
**injurant**, -s in'dʒʊrənt [-dʒɔr-], -s

**injure**, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s in'dʒʊə, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**injurious**, -ly, -ness in'dʒʊəriəs [-'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒɔ:r-, -'dʒɔ:r-], -li, -nis  
**injurly**, -ies in'dʒərli, -iz  
**injustice** in'dʒʌstɪs [in'dʒ-]  
**ink** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə\*/z  
**ink-bottle**, -s 'ɪŋk,bɒtl, -z  
**Inkerman** 'ɪŋkəmən  
**ink-horn**, -s 'ɪŋk-hɔ:n, -z  
**inking-roller**, -s 'ɪŋkiŋ,rəʊlə\*, -z  
**inkling**, -s 'ɪŋkliŋ, -z  
**ink-pot**, -s 'ɪŋkpɒt, -s  
**inkstand**, -s 'ɪŋkstænd, -z  
**inkly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɪŋkli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**inland** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnlənd [-lənd], -z  
**inland** (*adv.*) in'lænd [-l-]  
**inlander**, -s 'ɪnləndə\*, -z  
**inlay** (s.) 'ɪnlei  
**inlay** (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid 'ɪn'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, 'ɪn'leid [*also* 'ɪnleid *when attributive*]  
**inlet**, -s 'ɪnlet [-lit], -s  
**inly** 'ɪnli  
**Inman** 'ɪnmən  
**inmate**, -s 'ɪnmeɪt, -s  
**inmost** 'ɪnməʊst [-məʊst]  
**inn**, -s in, -z  
**innate**, -ly, -ness 'ɪneɪt [--, -l-], -li, -nis  
**innavigable** in'nævɪɡəbl [in'næ-]  
**inner**, -most 'ɪnə\*, -məʊst [-məʊst]  
**innervate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnə'veɪt [i'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**innervation** inə'veɪʃən  
**Innes** (s) 'ɪnɪs  
**innings**, -es 'ɪniŋz, -iz  
**Innistail** 'ɪnɪs'teɪl  
**innkeeper**, -s 'ɪn,ki:pə\*, -z  
**innocent**, -cy 'ɪnəsnts [-nus-], -si  
**innocent** (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'ɪnəsnt [-nus-, -nəʊs-], -s, -li  
**innocuous**, -ly, -ness 'ɪnəkjuəs [i'nə-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis  
**innominate** in'nɒmɪnɪt [-neɪt]  
**Innou** 'ɪnəs  
**innovatē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnəuveɪt [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**innovation**, -s inəu'veɪʃən [-nəv-], -z  
**innxious**, -ly, -ness 'ɪnəkʃəs [i'nə-], -li, -nis  
**Innsbruck** 'ɪnzbrʊk ('ɪnsbrʊk)  
**innuendo**, -es inju(:)'endʊə, -z  
**innumerable** in'nju:mərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**innumerable**, -ly, -leness in'nju:mərə-əbl, -li, -lnɪs

**innutriti**on, -ous ,inju(:)'trifjən  
[ˈɪnju(:)'t-], -əs  
**inobservan**ce, -t, inəb'zə:vən[s] [ˈɪnəb'z-],  
-t  
**inoccupation** 'in,ɔkju'peifən  
**inoculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inɔkju-  
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inoculation**, -s 'in,ɔkju'leifən, -z  
**inodorous** in'oudərəs [ˈɪn'ou-]  
**inoffensive**, -ly, -ness inə'fensiv [ˈɪnə'f-,  
-nu'f-], -li, -nis  
**inofficious** inə'fifəs [ˈɪnə'f-, -nu'f-]  
**inoperative** in'ɔpərativ [ˈɪn'ɔ-]  
**inopportune**, -ly in'ɔpətju:n [ˈɪn'ɔpət-,  
in'ɔpə't-, in'ɔpə't-], -li  
**inordinate**, -ly, -ness in'ɔrdɪnɪt [-dɪt],  
-li, -nis  
**inorganic**, -ally inɔ:'gænik [ˈɪnɔ:'g-],  
-əli  
**inosculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ɔskjuleit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**inosculation** in'ɔskju'leifən  
**in-patient**, -s 'in,peifənt, -s  
**input**, -s 'in-put, -s  
**inquest**, -s 'ɪŋkwɛst [ˈɪŋk-], -s  
**inquietude** in'kwaiitju:d [ɪŋ'k-, -aiət-]  
**inquire**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-  
'kwaɪə\* [ɪŋ'k-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**inquiry**, -ies in'kwaiəri [ɪŋ'k-], -iz  
**inquisition** (I.), -s in'kwɪzɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z  
**inquisitorial** in'kwɪzɪʃən [ɪŋk-, -ʃnəl,  
-ʃɒl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnəl]  
**inquisitive**, -ly, -ness in'kwɪzɪtɪv [ɪŋ'k-,  
-zət-], -li, -nis  
**inquisitor**, -s in'kwɪzɪtə\* [ɪŋ'k-], -z  
**inquisitorial**, -ly in'kwɪzɪtɔ:'riəl  
[ɪŋk-, in'kwɪzɪ't-, ɪŋkwɪzɪ't-], -i  
**inroad**, -s 'inrouəd, -z  
**inrush**, -es 'ɪnraʃ, -iz  
**insalubrious**, -ity in-sə'lu:brɪəs  
[ˈɪn-sə'l-, -'lju:-], -iti  
**insane**, -ly, -ness in'seɪn [ˈɪn'seɪn], -li,  
-nis  
**insanitary**, -ily, -iness in'sænitəri [ˈɪn's-], -ili, -inis  
**insanity** in'sænitɪ  
**insatiability** in,seɪfjə'biliti [-fjə-, -fə-,  
-lət-]  
**insatiable**, -ness in'seɪfjəbl [-fjə-, -fə-],  
-nis  
**insatiate** in'seɪfiit [-fjit, -fjet, -fjet]  
**inscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraɪb,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**inscription**, -s in'skripfən, -z  
**inscrutability** in,skru:tə'biliti [ˈɪnskru:-,  
-lət-]  
**inscrutable**, -ly, -leness in'skru:təbl, -li, -lnis

**insect**, -s 'ɪnsekt, -s  
**insectarium**, -s in'sek'tɛəriəm, -z  
**insecticide**, -s in'sektisaɪd, -z  
**insectivorous** in'sek'tɪvərəs  
**insecure**, -ely, -ity in-si'kjue\*  
[ˈɪn-si'k-, -'kjə\*, -'kjo\*, -'kjo:], -li,  
-riti  
**inseminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed in'semineɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**insemination** in,semi'neɪʃən [ˈɪnsem-]  
**insensate**, -ly, -ness in'senseɪt [-sɪt], -li,  
-nis  
**insensibility** in,sensə'biliti [ˈɪnsen-,  
-si'b-, -lət-]  
**insensible**, -ly, -leness in'sensəbl  
[-sɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**insensitive**, -ness in'sensitiv [ˈɪn's-,  
-sɪt-], -nis  
**inseparability** in,sepərə'biliti [ˈɪn-  
sepərə'b-, -lət-]  
**inseparable** in'sepərəbl [ˈɪn's-]  
**inseparably**, -leness in'sepərəblɪ, -lnis  
**insert**, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**insertion**, -s in'sɔ:ʃən, -z  
**inset** (s.), -s 'ɪn-set [ˈɪnset], -s  
**inset** (v.), -s, -ting 'ɪn'set [ɪn'set],  
-s, -iŋ  
**inseverable** in'sevərəbl [ˈɪn's-]  
**inshore** 'ɪn'ʃɔ:\* [-'ʃɔ\*, also 'ɪn-f-, in'f-  
according to sentence-stress]  
**inside** (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'ɪn'saɪd [also  
'ɪns-, in's- according to sentence-stress],  
-z  
**insider**, -s 'ɪn'saɪdə\* [also in's- when  
preceded by a stress], -z  
**insidious**, -ly, -ness in'sɪdiəs [-djəs], -li,  
-nis  
**insight** 'ɪnsaɪt  
**insignia** in'sɪgnɪə [-nʃə]  
**insignificant**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪg'nɪf-  
kən[s] [ˈɪnsɪg'n-], -si, -t/li  
**insincere**, -ly in'sɪn'siə\* [ˈɪnsɪn's-,  
-sn's-, -sʃə:], -li  
**insincerit**y, -ies in'sɪn'serɪtɪ [ˈɪnsɪn's-,  
-sn's-], -iz  
**insinuate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-  
'sɪnjuɛɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insinuation**, -s in,sɪnju'eɪʃən, -z  
**insipid**, -ly, -ness in'sɪpɪd, -li, -nis  
**insipidity** in'sɪpɪdɪtɪ  
**insipien**ce, -t in'sɪpiən[s] [-pʃə-], -t  
**insist**, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**insistence**, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪstəns, -si,  
-t/li  
**Inskip** 'ɪnskip  
**insobriety** in'sou'braɪəti [ˈɪnsou'b-,  
-sə'b-, -aiiti]  
**insolation** in'sou'leɪʃən [-sə'l-]

**insolence**, -t/ly 'insələn[s] [-sul-, -soul-], -t/li  
**insolubility** in,solju'biliti ['in,solju'b-, -lət-]  
**insoluble**, -ness in'soljubl ['in's-], -nis  
**insolvable** in'solvəbl ['in's-]  
**insolven[cy]**, -t in'solvən[sɪ] ['in's-], -t  
**insomnia** in'sɒmniə [-nɔjə]  
**insomuch** ,insou'matʃ  
**insouciance** in'su:sjəns [-siəns] (ɛsusjɑ:s)  
**insouciant** in'su:sjənt [-siənt] (ɛsusjɑ)  
**inspect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inspection**, -s in'spekʃən, -z  
**inspectorate**, -s in'spektərit, -s  
**inspectionship**, -s in'spektʃɪp, -s  
**inspectress**, -es in'spektɹis, -iz  
**inspiration**, -s ,inspə'reiʃən [-spi'r-], -z  
**inspirational** ,inspə'reiʃənəl [-spi'r-, -fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl]  
**inspirator**, -s 'inspəreitə\* [-spir-], -z  
**inspiratory** in'spəiəɹətəri  
**inspire**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'spaiə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**inspirit**, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inst.** 'instənt  
**instability** ,instə'biliti ['instə'b-, -lət-]  
**install**, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**installation**, -s ,instə'leiʃən [-stɔ:l-], -z  
**instalment**, -s in'stɔ:lmənt, -s  
**instance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**instant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li  
**instantaneous**, -ly, -ness ,instən'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis  
**instantly** in'stəntə\*  
**instead** in'sted  
**instep**, -s 'in-step, -s  
**instigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**instigation**, -s ,insti'geiʃən, -z  
**instill**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**instillation** ,insti'leiʃən  
**instinct** (s.), -s 'instɪŋkt, -s  
**instinct** (adj.) in'stɪŋkt  
**instinctive**, -ly in'stɪŋktɪv, -li  
**institute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnstɪtju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**institution**, -s ,ɪnsti'tju:ʃən, -z  
**institutional** ,ɪnsti'tju:ʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl]  
**instruct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -ris/iz  
**instruction**, -s in'strakʃən, -z  
**instructional** in'strakʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl]

**instructive**, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li, -nis  
**instrument**, -s 'ɪnstrəmənt [-trəm-], -s  
**instrumental**, -ally; -alist/s ,ɪnstru-'mentl [trə'm-], -əli; -əlist/s [-ɪst/s]  
**instrumentality** ,ɪnstrəmen'tæliti [-trəm-, -mən-]  
**instrumentation** ,ɪnstrəmen'teɪʃən [-trəm-, -mən-]  
**insubordinate** ,insə'bɔ:dɪt [-dənit, -dɪnit]  
**insubordination** 'insə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən  
**insubstantial** ,in-səb'stænʃəl ['in-səb'st-, -bz't-]  
**insufferable** in'sʌfərəbl  
**insufferably** in'sʌfərəbli  
**insufficient**, -t/ly ,insə'fɪʃən[sɪ] ['insə'f-, 'in-s'fɪf-, 'in-s'fɪf-], -t/li  
**insular**, -ly, -ism 'ɪnsjʊlə\* [-sjəl-], -li, -rɪzəm  
**insularity** ,ɪnsju'lærɪti [-sjəl-]  
**insulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnsju-'leit [-sjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insulation** ,ɪnsju'leiʃən [-sjəl-]  
**insulin** 'ɪnsjʊlɪn  
**insult** (s.), -s 'ɪnsʌlt, -s  
**insult** (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'sʌlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insuperable** in'sju:pərəbiliti ['in-'sju:pərə'b-, -su:-, -lət-]  
**insuperable** in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]  
**insuperably** in'sju:pərəbli [-'su:-]  
**insupportable**, -ness ,in-sə'pɔ:təbl ['in-sə'p-, ,insə'p-, 'insə'p-], -nis  
**insupportably** ,in-sə'pɔ:təbli [,insə'p-]  
**insuppressible** ,in-sə'presəbl ['in-sə'p-, ,insə'p-, 'insə'p-, -sɪb-]  
**insure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'fʊə\* [-'fɔə\*, -'fɔə\*, -'fɔ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz  
**insurgent**, -s in'sɔ:dʒənt, -s  
**insurmountability** 'insə(:),mauntə'biliti [-lət-]  
**insurmountable** ,insə(:)'mauntəbl ['in-sə(:)'m-]  
**insurrection**, -s ,insə'rekʃən, -z  
**insurrectional** ,insə'rekʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl]  
**insurrectionary** (s. adj.), -ies ,insə'rek-'ʃənɹi [-fənə-, -fənə-], -iz  
**insurrectionism**, -st/s ,insə'rekʃɪzəm [-fəni-], -st/s  
**insusceptibility** 'in-sə'septə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**insusceptible** ,in-sə'septəbl ['in-sə's-, -tib-]  
**intact**, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

**intaglio**, -s in'ta:liou [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z  
**intake** 'in-teik

**intangibility** in,tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-  
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]

**intangible**, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,  
 -dʒib-], -nis

**intangibly** in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]

**integer**, -s 'intidʒə\*, -z

**integral** (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z

**integral** (adj.), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i

*Note.—As a mathematical term always*  
 'intigrəl.

**integrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id

**integration**, -s, inti'greiʃən, -z

**integrity** in'tegriti

**integument**, -s in'tegjumənt, -s

**intellect**, -s 'intilekt, -s

**intellection** inti'lektʃən

**intellective** inti'lektiv

**intellectual**, -ly, inti'lektʃuəl [-tjwəl,

-tjul, -tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul], -i

**intellectualism**, -st/s, inti'lektʃuəli|zəm  
 [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul],  
 -st/s

**intellectuality** 'inti,lektju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]

**intellectualiz[e]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed

inti'lektʃuəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃuəl-,

-tjwəl-, -tʃul], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**intelligen|ce**, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-  
 'telidʒən|s, -siz, -t/li, -sə\*/z

**intelligentsia** in,teli'dʒentsiə [inte-  
 li'dʒ-, -'gen-, -tsjə]

**intelligibility** in,telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-,  
 -lət-]

**intelligible**, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl  
 [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis

**intemperance** in'tempərəns ['in't-]

**intemperate**, -ly, -ness in'tempərit  
 ['in't-], -li, -nis

**intend**, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id

**intendan|ce**, -cy, -t/s in'tendən|s, -si, -t/s

**intense**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə\*,

-ist, -li, -nis

**intensification**, -s in,tensifi'keiʃən, -z

**intensify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 in'tensifi|ai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie\*/z

**intension** in'tenʃən

**intensity**, -ies in'tensiti| [-sət-], -iz

**intensive**, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis

**intent** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 in'tent, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**intention**, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d

**intentional**, -tionally in'tenʃənəl [-fnəl,  
 -fn], -fn], -fənəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fnli,  
 -fnli, -fənəli]

**inter** (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə:\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d

**inter** (*Latin prep., in such phrases as*

**inter alia**, **inter se**) 'intə(:)\*

**interact** (s.), -s 'intərækt, -s

**interact** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, intər'ækt  
 [-tə'ækt, -tə'ækt, '--], -s, -iŋ, -id

**interaction** intər'ækʃən [-tə'æ-, -tə-æ-,  
 '--], -s

**interactive** intər'æktiv [-tə'æ-, -tə-æ-,  
 '--], -s

**interblend**, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend  
 [in-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**inter|breed**, -breeds, -breeding, -bred  
 'intə(:)'bri:d [in-], -'bri:dz, -'bri:diŋ,  
 -'bred

**intercalary** in'tə:kələri [intə'kæləri]

**intercalat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:kəleit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id

**intercalation**, -s in,tə:kə'leiʃən, -z

**interced[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, intə(:)-  
 'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**intercept** (s.), -s 'intə(:)'sept, -s

**intercept** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, intə(:)-  
 'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**interception**, -s, intə(:)'sepʃən, -z

**interceptive** intə(:)'septiv

**interceptor**, -s, intə'septə\*, -z

**intercession**, -s, intə'seʃən, -z

**intercessional** intə'seʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn],  
 -fn], -fənəl]

**intercessor**, -s, intə'sesə\* ['intəsəsə\*],  
 -z

**intercessory** intə'sesəri

**interchange** (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ  
 ['intə(:)'tʃ-, intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz

**interchang[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, intə(:)-  
 'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**interchangeability** 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti  
 [-lət-]

**interchangeable**, -ness, intə(:)'tʃeindʒ-  
 əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis

**interchangeably** intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli

**intercollegiate** 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [in-,  
 -kə'l-, -dʒiit, -dʒiət, -dʒiət, -dʒəʃ]

**intercolonial** 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [intə(:)-  
 kə'l-, -niəl]

**intercommunicat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed  
 intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,  
 -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**intercommunication** 'intə(:)kə'mju:ni-  
 'keiʃən [-'mjun-]

**intercommunion** intə(:)kə'mju:njən  
 ['--], -niən]

**intercommunity** intə(:)kə'mju:niti  
 ['--], -ni-

**interconnect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-  
 kə'nekt [in-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**intercoastal** intə(:)'kəstl ['intə(:)'k-]

**intercourse** 'intə(:)kə:s [-kəəs]



**intercurrence**, -t ,intə(:)'kærən/s  
[ 'intə(:)'k-], -t  
**interdental** 'intə(:)'dentl [ ,intə(:)'d-]  
**interdependen**/ce, -t ,intə(:)'di'pendən/s  
[ 'intə(:)'di'p-], -t  
**interdict** (s.), -s 'intə(:)'dikt, -s  
**interdict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'dikt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**interdiction**, -s ,intə(:)'dikʃən, -z  
**interest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist  
[-tərest-, -trəst], -s -iŋ, -id/li  
**interesting** (adj.), -ly 'intristɪŋ [-tərest-,  
-trəst-, ,intə'restɪŋ], -li  
**interfer**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s  
,intə'fiə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns/iz  
**interfuse**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'fju:z  
[ 'intə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**interfusion** ,intə(:)'fju:ʒən [ 'intə(:)'f-]  
**interglacial** 'intə(:)'gleisjəl [-siəl, -fjəl,  
-fiəl, -jəl, -'glæsiəl, -'glæsjəl]  
**interim** 'intərim  
**interior** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'intɪəriə\*  
[ 'm't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li  
**interject**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)-  
'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interjection**, -s ,intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z  
**interjectional**, -tionally ,intə(:)'dʒek-  
ʃən [ -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -fɪnəl  
[ -fɪnəl, -fɪli, -fɪnli, -fənəli]  
**interknit**, -s, -ting, -ted ,intə(:)'nit  
[ 'intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interlacr**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,intə(:)-  
'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mont  
**Interlaken** 'intə(:)'lɑ:kən  
**interlard**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɑ:d [ 'in-  
tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**interlea**f, -ves 'intəli:f, -vz  
**interleave**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'li:v  
[ 'intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**interline**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lain  
[ 'intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**interlinear** ,intə(:)'liniə\* [ 'intə(:)'l-,  
-nɪjə\*]  
**interlineation**, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eɪʃən, -z  
**interlink**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɪŋk  
[ 'intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [ -'lɪŋt]  
**interlock**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɒk [ 'in-  
tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**interlocution**, -s ,intə(:)'ləu'kju:ʃən [ 'in-  
tə(:)'ləu'k-, -lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z  
**interlocutor**, -s, -y ,intə(:)'ləkjutə\*, -z,  
-ri  
**interlop**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'ləup  
[ 'intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**interloper**, -s 'intə(:)'ləupə\* [ ,intə'l-], -z  
**interlude**, -s 'intə(:)'lud [ -lɪjʊ:d], -z  
**intermarriage**, -s ,intə(:)'mæridʒ [ 'in-  
tə(:)'m-], -iz

**intermarry**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-  
'mæri [ ,in-, -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**intermedd**le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
,intə(:)'medl [ 'intə(:)'m-], -lz, -lɪŋ  
[ -lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [ -lə\*/z]  
**intermediary**, -ies ,intə(:)'mi:djəri  
[ -diər-], -iz  
**intermediate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə(:)-  
'mi:djət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li  
**interment**, -s in'tə:mənt, -s  
**intermezzo**, -s ,intə(:)'metsou  
[ -'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z  
**interminable** in'tə:minəbl [ 'in't-]  
**interminably**, -leness in'tə:minəblɪ,  
-lnɪs  
**interming**le, -les, -ling, -led ,intə(:)-  
'mɪŋɡl [ 'intə(:)'m-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**intermission** ,intə(:)'mɪʃən  
**intermit**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly in-  
tə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -ənt/li  
**internix**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'miks  
[ 'intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**intermixture**, -s ,intə(:)'mikstʃə\* [ 'in-  
tə(:)'m-], -z  
**intern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**internall**, -ally in'tə:nəl [ 'in't-], -əli [ -li]  
**international**, -tionally ,intə(:)'næʃənəl  
[ 'intə(:)'n-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl],  
-fɪnəl [ -fɪnəl, -fɪli, -fɪnli, -fənəli]  
**Internationale** ,intənəʃə'nɑ:l [ -fɪə'n-,  
-fjə'n-]  
**internationalism**, -st/s ,intə(:)'næʃənəl-  
izəm [ -fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəl-], -st/s  
**internationalization** [-isa-] 'intə(:)'næʃ-  
əlaɪ'zeɪʃən [ ,intə(:)'n-, -fɪnəl-, -fɪl-,  
-fɪn-, -fənəl-, -li'z-]  
**internationaliz**e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
,intə(:)'næʃəlaɪz [ -fɪnəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪn-,  
-fənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**internecine** ,intə(:)'ni:saɪn [ 'intə(:)'n-]  
**internee**, -s ,intə:'ni:, -z  
**interoceanic** 'intə(:)'rɒʊfi'ænik  
[ -tə(:)'ʔou-, -tə(:)'ou-]  
**interpellant**, -s ,intə(:)'pelənt, -s  
**interpellat**e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleit  
[ -pɪl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interpellation**, -s in'tə:pe'leɪʃən [ -pi'l-],  
-z  
**interpenetrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-  
'penɪtreɪt [ 'intə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interpenetration** 'intə(:)'peni'treɪʃən  
**interplanetary** ,intə(:)'plænɪtəri [ 'in-  
tə(:)'p-]  
**interplay** 'intə(:)'pleɪ [ '---]  
**interpolat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-  
'tə:pəuleit [ -pəl-, -pul-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**interpolation**, -s in,tə:pou'leifən [-pə'l-, -pu'l-], -z  
**interposal**, -s intə(:)'pouzl, -z  
**interpos**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s intə(:)-'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**interposition**, -s in,tə:pə'ziʃən [intə(:)-, -pu'z-], -z  
**interpret**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**interpretation**, -s in,tə:prɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**interpretative**, -ly in'tə:prɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li  
**interracial**, intə(:)'reɪʃjəl ['intə(:)'r-, -ʃiəl, -ʃəl]  
**interregnum**, -s intə'regnəm, -z  
**interrelation**, -s intə(:)'ri'leɪʃən [in-], -z  
**interrogate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terəgeɪt [-roug-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interrogation**, -s in'terə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z  
**interrogative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly intə'rə'gətɪv, -z, -li  
**interrogator**y (s. *adj.*), -ies intə'rə'gə-tərɪ, -iz  
**interrupt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s intə'rəpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interruption**, -s intə'rəptʃən, -z  
**intersect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s intə(:)-'sekt-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intersection**, -s intə(:)'seksjən, -z  
**interspace** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed intə(:)-'speɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**intersperse**, -es, -ing, -ed intə(:)'spɜ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**interspersed**, -s intə(:)'spɜ:fən  
**interstellar**, 'intə(:)'stelə\* [in-, also 'intə,s- when attributive]  
**interstice**, -s in'tə:stɪs, -iz  
**intertribal**, intə(:)'traɪbəl ['intə(:)'t-]  
**intertwine**, -es, -ing, -ed, intə(:)'twain ['intə(:)'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**intertwist**, -s, -ing, -ed intə(:)'twɪst ['intə(:)'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interval**, -s 'ɪntəvəl, -z  
**intervene**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s intə(:)-'vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intervention**, -s intə(:)'venʃən, -z  
**interview** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ɪntə'vju:, -z, -iŋ [-vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [-vjuə\*/z]  
**intervocalic**, intə(:)'vou'kælik ['intə(:)-vou'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]  
**interweave**, -es, -ing, -ed, **interwove**, -n intə(:)'wi:v ['intə(:)'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, intə'wouv ['intə(:)'w-], -zn  
**intestacy**, -ies in'testəsɪ, -iz  
**intestate** (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt-], -s

**intestine** (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪn, -z  
**intestinal** in'testɪnəl [ɪntes'taɪnəl]  
**intimacy**, -ies 'ɪntɪməsɪ, -iz  
**intimate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɪntɪmɪt, -s, -li  
**intimate** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intimation**, -s 'ɪntɪ'meɪʃən, -z  
**intimidate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ-mideɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intimidation** in'tɪmɪdeɪʃən  
**intimacy** in'tɪmɪtɪ  
**intituled** in'tɪtʃu:ld  
**into** 'ɪntu ['ɪntu:], 'ɪntə  
*Note.*—The variant 'ɪntu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'ɪntə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.  
**intolerable**, -ly, -leness in'tələrəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**intolerance**, -t/ly in'tələrən[s 'ɪn't-], -t/li  
**intonate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntəneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intonation**, -s 'ɪntə'neɪʃən [-tə'n-], -z  
**intonational**, 'ɪntə'neɪʃənəl [-tə'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]  
**inton**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intoxicant** (s. *adj.*), -s in'təksɪkənt, -s  
**intoxicat**e, -es, -ing, -ed in'təksɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intoxication** in'təksɪ'keɪʃən  
**intractability** in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn'trækt-, -lət-]  
**intractable**, -ly, -lessness in'træktəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**intrad**os, -es in'treɪdəs, -iz  
**intramural**, 'ɪntə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]  
**intransigent** in'trænsɪdʒənt [-'træ:nsɪ-, -'trænzɪ-, -'træ:nzɪ-]  
**intransitive**, -ly in'trænsɪtɪv ['ɪn't-, -'træ:ns-], -li  
**intrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**intrepid**, -ly in'trepɪd, -li  
**intrepidity**, 'ɪntɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]  
**intricacy**, -ies 'ɪntrɪkəsɪ [ɪn'tɪrɪk-], -iz  
**intricate**, -ly, -ness 'ɪntrɪkɪt [ɪn'tɪrɪk-], -li, -nɪs  
**intrigue** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tɪrɪg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intrinsic**, -ally in'tɪnsɪk [-nzɪk], -əli  
**introduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**introduction**, -s in'trə'dakʃən [-tru'd-], -z

**introductory**, -ory, -orily, intrə'dak-tjiv [-tru'd-], -əri, -ərili  
**introit**, -s 'introit ['intrɔɪt, in'trɔɪt], -s  
**intromission**, introu'miʃən [-trə'm-]  
**intromit**, -s, -ting, -ted, introu'mit [-trə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**introspect**, -s, -ing, -ed, introu'spekt [-trə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**introspection**, introu'spekʃən [-trə's-]  
**introspective**, introu'spektiv [-trə's-]  
**introversion**, introu'vɜ:ʃən [-trə'v-]  
**introvert** (s.), -s 'introuvət [-trəv-], -s  
**introvert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, introu'vət [-trə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intrude**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intrusion**, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z  
**intrusive**, -ly, -ness in'tru:siv, -li, -nis  
**intuit**, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju:(i)t ['intju:(i)t], -s, in'tju:(i)tiŋ, in'tju:(i)tiɪd  
**intuition**, in'tju:(i)ʃən  
**intuitional**, in'tju:(i)ʃən [-fnəl, -fnl], -fnl, -fnəl  
**intuitive**, -ly, -ness in'tju:(i)tiʃ, -li, -nis  
**intumescence**, -t, in'tju:(i)'mesn[s, -t  
**inundate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inʌndeit [-nən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inundation**, -s, inʌn'deɪʃən [-nən-], -z  
**inure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'njuə\* [-joə\*, -jə\*, -jə\*:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt  
**inutility**, inju:(i)'tiliti ['inju:(i)'t-]  
**invade**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invalid** (s. *adj.*) (*infirm through illness, etc.*), -s 'invəlid [-lid], -z  
**invalid** (*adj.*) (*not valid*) in'velid ['in'v-]  
**invalid** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, in'veli:d ['-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**invalidate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'velideit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**invalidation**, in'veli'deɪʃən  
**invalidity**, in'veli'diti  
**invaluable**, in'veljüəbl [-ljwəb-, -ljub-]  
**invar** in'vɑ:\*  
**invariability**, in'veəriə'biliti ['in'veəriə'b-, -lət-]  
**invariable**, in'veəriəbl ['in'v-]  
**invariably**, -leness in'veəriəbli, -lnis  
**invasion**, -s in'veiʒən, -z  
**invasive**, in'veisiv  
**invective**, -s in'vektiv, -z  
**inveigh**, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**inveigle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'vei:gəl [-'veig-, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt/s

**invent**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**invention**, -s in'venʃən, -z  
**inventive**, -ly, -ness in'ventiv, -li, -nis  
**inventorily**, -ies in'ventəri, -iz  
**Inverjary**, -arity in'ver'jəri, -æriti  
**Invercargill** (*in Scotland*), in'vekɑ:'gɪl [-'kɑ:'gɪl], (*in New Zealand*), in've'kɑ:'gɪl  
**Invergordon**, in've'gɔ:dən  
**Inverkeithing**, in've'ki:ðɪŋ  
**Inverlochy**, in've'lɒki [-'lɒxi]  
**inverness** (I.), -es, in've'nes ['- *when attributive*], -iz  
**Inverness-shire**, in've'nesʃiə\* [-'nesʃə\*, -'neʃʃiə\*, -'neʃʃə\*]  
**inverse** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in've:s [in'v-, *also* '— *when attributive*], -iz, -li  
**inversion**, -s in'vɜ:ʃən, -z  
**invert** (s. *adj.*), -s in'vet, -s [-id  
**invert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'vet, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**invertibrate**, in've'ti'brætə [-'breitə, in've'ti'b-]  
**invertibrate**, -s in've:tibrit ['in'v-, -breit], -s  
**Inverurie**, in've'ruəri [-'rɔər-]  
**invest**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**investigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory in'vestigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv, -əri  
**investigation**, -s in'vesti'geɪʃən, -z  
**investiture**, -s in'vestitʃə\* [-tjuə\*, -tjəə\*], -z  
**investment**, -s in'vestmənt, -s  
**inveteracy**, in'vetərəsi  
**inveterate**, -ly, -ness in'vetərit, -li, -nis  
**invidious**, -ly, -ness in'vidiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis  
**invigilate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vidʒi-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invigilation**, -s in'vidʒi'leɪʃən, -z  
**invigorate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'veigəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invigoration**, in'veigə'reɪʃən  
**invincibility**, in'vɪnsi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**invincible**, -ly, -lessness in'vɪnsəbli [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**inviolability**, in'vaiələ'biliti ['in,vaiələ'b-, -vaiəul-, -lət-]  
**inviolable**, -ly, -lessness in'vaiələbli [-'vaiəul-], -li, -lnis  
**inviolat**, -ly, -ness in'vaiəlit [-'vaiəul-, -leit], -li, -nis  
**invisability**, in'vɪzə'biliti ['in,vɪzə'b-, -zi'b-, -lət-]  
**invisible**, in'vɪzəbl ['in'v-, -zib-]  
**invisibly**, -lessness in'vɪzəbli [-zib-], -lnis

invitation, -s ,invɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
 invite, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s  
 in'vait, -s, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -id, -ə\*/z  
 invocation, -s ,invou'keɪʃən [-və'k-,  
 -vu'k-], -z  
 invoice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'invɔɪs, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 invoke, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 involucre, -s 'invɒlu:kə\* [-lju:-], -z  
 involuntary, -ily, -iness in'vɒləntərɪ  
 ['in'v-, -ɒlnt-], -ili, -inis  
 involute, -s, -d 'invɒlʊt [-lju:t], -s, -id  
 involution, -s in'vɒlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z  
 involve, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 invulnerability in'vʌlnərə'biliti ['in-  
 ,vʌlnərə'b-, -lət-]  
 invulnerable in'vʌlnərəbl 'in'v-  
 invulnerab/ly, -leness in'vʌlnərəbli,  
 -lnis  
 inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'inwəd, -z, -li, -nis  
 Inwards 'inwədz  
 inweave, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n  
 'in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, 'in'vou  
 [in'w-], -ən  
 Inwood 'inwud [attributive]  
 inwrought 'in'rɔ:t [also 'inr- when  
 io (I), -s 'aiou, -z  
 iodate, -s, -d 'aiədeɪt ['aioud-], -s, -id  
 iodic ai'ɒdik  
 iodide, -s 'aiədaɪd ['aioud-], -z  
 iodine 'aiədi:n ['aioud-]  
*Note.—There exists also an old-  
 fashioned pronunciation 'aiədaɪn.  
 It is used by some people who are  
 ignorant of chemistry, but are  
 familiar with the substance as a  
 household commodity.*  
 iodize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiədaɪz  
 ['aioud-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 iodoform ai'ɒdəfɔ:m  
 Iolanthe ,aiə'lænθi [aiou'l-]  
 Iolcus i'ɒlkəs [ai'ɒl-]  
 iolite 'aiələɪt ['aioul-]  
 Iolo (Welsh Christian name) 'joulou  
 (Welsh 'jolo)  
 ion (I), -s 'aɪən ['aɪən], -z  
 Iona ai'ounə  
 Ionia, -n/s ai'ounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
 Ionic ai'ɒnik  
 ionization [-isə-], ,aiənai'zeɪʃən  
 ionize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪənaɪz, -iz,  
 ionosphere, -s ai'ɒnəsfiə\*, -z [-iŋ, -d  
 iota, -s; -cism/s ai'outə, -z; -sizəm/z  
 I O U, -s 'aiou'ju:, -z  
 Iowa 'aiəwə ['aiəwə]  
 IPA 'ai-pi:-'ei  
 ipecacantha ,ipɪkækju'ænə ['ipi-  
 ,kækju'æ-]

Iphicrates i'fɪkrətɪz  
 Iphigenia i'fɪdʒi'naɪə [i'fɪdʒ-]  
 Ipoh 'i:pou  
 ipso facto 'ipsəʊ'fæktou  
 Ipswich 'ipswɪf  
 Iquique i'ki:ki  
 Ira 'aiərə  
 Irak, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z  
 Iran i'rɑ:n [iə'rɑ:n]  
 Iranian, -s i'reɪnjən [ai'r-, ,aiə'r-,  
 -nɪən], -z  
 Iraq, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z  
 irascibility i,ræsi'biliti [aiə'r-, -lət-]  
 irascib/le, -ly, -leness i'ræsibəl [aiə'r-],  
 -li, -lnis  
 irate ai'reit [aiə'r-]  
 Irawadi ,irə'wɒdi ['irə'w-]  
 ire 'aiə\*  
 ire|dale, -dell 'aiə|deɪl, -del  
 ire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'aiə|fʊl, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
 Ireland 'aɪələnd  
 Iremonger 'aiə,mʌŋgə\*  
 Irene ai'ri:nɪ [aiə'r-], *in modern use*  
*also 'airi:n ['aiər-]*  
 irenic, -al ai'ri:nɪk [aiə'r-, -'ren-], -əl  
 irenicon, -s ai'ri:nɪkən [aiə'r-, -'ren-],  
 -kən], -z  
 Ireton 'aɪətn  
 iridescence, -t ,iri'desns, -t  
 iridium ai'ridɪəm [aiə'r-, i'rid-, -djəm]  
 Irion 'iriən  
 iris (I), -es 'aɪərɪs, -iz  
 Irish; -ism/s 'aɪərɪʃ; -izəm/z  
 Irishman, -men 'aɪərɪʃ|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
 Irishry 'aɪərɪʃri  
 Irish|woman, -women 'aɪərɪʃ|wʊmən,  
 -wɪmɪn  
 irk, -s, -ing, -ed ə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 irksome, -ly, -ness 'ɔ:ksəm, -li, -nis  
 Irkutsk ə:'kʊtsk [iə'k-] (ir'kʊtsk)  
 iron (s. v.) (I), -s, -ing, -ed 'aɪən, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
 ironbound 'aɪənbaʊnd  
 ironclad, -s 'aɪənklæd, -z  
 iron-found(er/s, -ry, -ries 'aɪən-  
 ,faʊndə\*/z, -ri, -riz  
 irongray [-grey] 'aɪən'greɪ [also 'aɪəŋg-  
 when attributive]  
 ironic, -al, -ally ai'rɒnɪk [aiə'r-], -əl,  
 -əli  
 ironing-board, -s 'aɪənɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
 ironmonger, -s 'aɪən,mʌŋgə\*, -z  
 ironmongery 'aɪən,mʌŋgəri  
 ironmould 'aɪənməʊld  
 ironside (I), -s 'aɪən-saɪd, -z  
 iron-stone 'aɪən-stoun

**Iron-ton** 'aiontən  
**ironware** 'aionwəə\*  
**ironwood** (L.) 'aionwud  
**ironwork**, -s 'aionwə:k, -s  
**irony** (s.) (*sarcasm, etc.*), -ies 'aionrən|  
 [-rən|], -iz  
**irony** (*adj.*) (*like iron*) 'aioni  
**Iroquoian** ,irə'kwəiən [-rou'k-]  
**Iroquois** (*sing.*) 'irəkwəi [-kwəiz], (*plur.*)  
 'irəkwəiz  
**irradiance**, -cy, -t i'reidjən[s] [-dian-],  
 -si, -t  
**irradiate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**irradiation**, -s i'reidi'eifən [i'rei-], -z  
**irrational**, -tionally i'ræ|fən| ['i'r-, -fənəl,  
 -fən|, -fən|, -fənəl], -fənəli [-fənəli, -fən|,  
 -fən|], -fənəli  
**irrationality** i,ræfə'næliti ['i,ræfə'n-,  
 -fən'æ-]  
**irrebuttable** ,iri'batəbl ['iri'b-]  
**irreceptive** ,iri'septiv ['i'ri's-]  
**irreclaimable** ,iri'kleiməbl ['i'ri'k-]  
**irreclaimably** ,iri'kleiməbli  
**irrecognizable** [-isa-] i'rekəgnəizəbl  
 ['i'r-, 'i'rekəg'n-]  
**irreconcilability** i'rekənsailə'biliti  
 ['i'rekənsailə'b-, -lət-]  
**irreconcilable**, -ness i'rekənsailəbl  
 ['i'r-, 'i'rekən's-], -nis  
**irreconcilably** i'rekənsailəbli  
**irrecoverable**, -ness ,iri'kavərəbl  
 ['i'ri'k-], -nis  
**irrecoverably** ,iri'kavərəbli  
**irredeemable**, -ness ,iri'di:məbl  
 ['i'ri'd-], -nis  
**irredeemably** ,iri'di:məbli  
**irredentism**, -st/s ,iri'denti|zəm, -st/s  
**irreducible**, -ness ,iri'dju:səbl ['i'ri'd-,  
 -sib-], -nis  
**irreducibly** ,iri'dju:səbli [-sib-]  
**irreformable** ,iri'fə:məbl ['i'ri'f-]  
**irrefragability** i'refrəgə'biliti [-lət-]  
**irrefragable**, -ly, -leness i'refrəgəbl|,  
 -li, -lnis  
**irrefutability** i'refjutə'biliti ['i'refju-  
 tə'b-, 'i'ri'fju:tə'b-, -lət-]  
**irrefutable** i'refjutəbl ['i'r-, ,iri'fju:t-,  
 'iri'fju:t-]  
**irrefutably** i'refjutəbli [,iri'fju:t-]  
**irregular**, -ly i'regju|ə\* ['i'r-, -gə|ə-], -li  
**irregularity**, -ies i'regju'læriti  
 ['i'regu'l-, -gə'l-], -iz  
**irrelevance**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relivən[s]  
 ['i'r-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**irreligion** ,iri'lidʒən ['iri'l-]  
**irreligious**, -ly, -ness ,iri'lidʒəs ['iri'l-],  
 -li, -nis

**irremediable** ,iri'mi:dʒəbl ['i'ri'm-, -dʒə-]  
**irremediably** ,iri'mi:dʒəbli [-dʒə-]  
**irremovability** 'iri,mu:və'biliti [-lət-]  
**irremovable** ,iri'mu:vəbl ['i'ri'm-]  
**irreparable** ,iri'pəərəbl ['i'ri'p-]  
**irreparability** i,repərə'biliti ['i,repərə'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**irreparable**, -ness i'repərəbl ['i'r-], -nis  
**irreparably** i'repərəbli  
**irrepatriable** ,iri'pætriəbl ['i'ri'p-]  
**irreplaceable** ,iri'pleisəbl ['i'ri'p-]  
**irrepressible**, -ness ,iri'presəbl ['i'ri'p-,  
 -sib-], -nis  
**irrepressibly** ,iri'presəbli [-sib-]  
**irreproachability** 'iri,proutʃə'biliti [-lət-]  
**irreproachable**, -ness ,iri'proutʃəbl  
 ['i'ri'p-], -nis  
**irreproachably** ,iri'proutʃəbli  
**irresistibility** 'iri,zistə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**irresistible**, -ness ,iri'zistəbl ['i'ri'z-,  
 -tib-], -nis  
**irresistibly** ,iri'zistəbli [-tib-]  
**irresoluble** i'rezə|ju|bl ['i'r-]  
**irresolute**, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu:t ['i'r-,  
 -z|u:t, -zə|ju:t-], -li, -nis  
**irresolution** 'i,rezə'lu:ʃən [-z|u:-,  
 -zə'lu:ʃ-]  
**irresolvability** 'iri:zəlvə'biliti [-lət-]  
**irresolvable**, -ness ,iri'zəlvəbl ['i'ri'z-],  
 -nis  
**irrespective**, -ly ,iris'pektiv ['i'ris'p-], -li  
**irresponsibility** 'iris,pənsə'biliti [-si'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**irresponsibly**, -ly ,iris'pənsəbl| ['i'ris'p-,  
 -sib-], -li  
**irresponsive**, -ly, -ness ,iris'pənsiv  
 ['i'ris'p-], -li, -nis  
**irrestrainable** ,iris'treinəbl ['i'ris't-]  
**irretentive** ,iri'tentiv ['i'ri't-]  
**irretrievability** 'iri,tri:və'biliti [-lət-]  
**irretrievable** ,iri'tri:vəbl ['i'ri't-]  
**irtrievably** ,iri'tri:vəbli [-t/li  
 -t/li]  
**irreverence**, -t/ly i'revərən[s] ['i'r-],  
**irreversibility** 'iri,və:sə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]  
**irreversible**, -ness ,iri'və:səbl ['i'ri'v-,  
 -sib-], -nis  
**irrevocability** i'revəkə'biliti [-vuk-,  
 -lət-]  
**irrevocable** i'revəkəbl [-vuk-], (*when  
 applied to letters of credit*) ,iri'voukəbl  
**irrevocably** i'revəkəbli [-vuk-]  
**irrigable** 'irigəbl  
**irrigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'irigeit,  
 -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**irrigation**, -s ,iri'geifən, -z  
**irritability** ,iri'təbiliti [-lət-]  
**irritable**, -ly, -lessness 'iritəbl|, -li, -lnis  
**irritant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'iritənt, -s

**irritat***e*, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -iv

**irritation**, -s 'iri'teifən, -z

**irruption**, -s i'rʌpʃən, -z

**irruptive**, -ly i'rʌptiv, -li

**Irvine**, -ing 'ə:vɪn, -iŋ

**Irvingism**, -ite/s 'ə:vɪŋ|izəm, -ait/s

**Irwin** 'ə:win

**is** (*from be*) iz (*strong form*), z, s (*weak forms*)

*Note.*—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ. s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or f.

**Isaac**, -s 'aizæk [-zik], -s

**Isabel** 'izəbel

**Isabella** 'izə'belə

**Isaiah** ai'zaɪə [old-fashioned -'ziə]

**Isambard** 'izəmbɑ:d

**Isard** 'izɑ:d

**Iscaiot** is'kæriət

**Ischia** 'iskɪə [-kjə]

**Iselt** i:'zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt]

**Isbam** (*surname*) 'aifəm

**Ishbosheth** 'ifbəʃeθ [-bɔʃ-, if'bɔʃeθ, if'bouʃeθ]

**Isherwood** 'ifə(:)wud

**Ishmael** 'ifmeɪəl [-miəl, -miəl]

**Ishmaelit***e*, -es, -ish 'ifmiələit [-miəl-, -mɪəl-, -meɪəl-, -mæl-], -s, -if

**Ishtar** 'iftɑ:\*

**Isidore** 'izido:\*, [-dɔ:]\*

**Isidorian** 'izi'dɔ:riən

**isinglass** 'aizinglɑ:s

**Isis** 'aɪsɪs

**Isla** 'aɪlə

**Islam** 'izlɑ:m [-læm, -lɒm]

**islamic** iz'læmik

**Islamism**, -ite/s 'izləm|izəm, -ait/s

**island**, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə\*/z

**Islay** 'aɪleɪ [*locally* 'aɪlə]

**isle**, -s aɪl, -z

**islet**, -s 'aɪlɪt [-let], -s

**Isleworth** 'aɪzlwə(:)θ

**Islington** 'izlɪŋtən

**Islip** (*archbishop*) 'izlɪp, (*in Oxfordshire*) 'aɪslɪp

**ism**, -s 'izəm, -z

**Ismael** 'izma:'i:l [i'sma:-, 'izmail, 'izmeɪl]

**Ismaïlia** 'izmai'li:ə [i'smai-, -'liə]

**Ismay** 'izmeɪ

**isn't** 'iznt [*also occasionally* 'izn *when not final*]

**isobar**, -s 'aɪsəbɑ:\*, -z

**Isobel** 'izəbel [-zəub-]

**isochromatic** 'aɪsəukrou'mætɪk [-sək-, -rə'm-]

**isochronal**, -ism, -ous ai'sɒkrənəl, [-izəm, -əs

**Isocrates** ai'sɒkrəti:z

**isogloss**, -es 'aɪsəʊglos, -iz

**isolate** (s.), -s 'aɪsəʊleɪt [-səl-], -s

**isolat***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-soul-, rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzoul-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**isolation** 'aɪsə'leɪʃən [-sou'l-]

**isolationism**, -st/s 'aɪsə'leɪʃɪzəm [-sou'l-], -st/s

**isolative** 'aɪsələtɪv [-səleɪt-, -souleɪt-]

**Isolda** i'zɒldə

**Isolde** i'zɒldə (i:'zɒldə)

**isomeric** 'aɪsəʊ'merɪk

**isomerism**, -ous ai'səmə'rɪzəm, -əs

**isometric**, -al, -ally 'aɪsəʊ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli

**isomorphic**, -ism, -ous 'aɪsəʊ'mɔ:fɪk, -izəm, -əs

**isophone**, -s 'aɪsəʊfəʊn [-səf-], -z

**isosceles** ai'sɒsɪli:z [-səl-, -sɪ-]

**isotherm**, -s 'aɪsəʊθə:m, -z

**isothermal** 'aɪsəʊθə:məl

**isotope**, -s 'aɪsəʊtəʊp [-sət-], -s

**isotopic** 'aɪsəʊ'tɒpɪk [-sə't-]

**isotype**, -s 'aɪsəʊtaɪp [-sət-], -s

**Ispahan** 'ɪspə'hɑ:n [-hæn]

**Israel** 'ɪzreɪl [-riəl, -riəl, *in formal reading also* -reɪl]

**Israeli**, -s ɪz'reɪli, -z

**Israelit***e*, -es, -ish 'ɪzriələit [-riəl-, -reɪl-], -s, -if

**Issachar** 'ɪsəkə\* [-kɑ:]\*

**issu***e* (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'ɪsju: ['ɪfju:, 'ɪfju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə\*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns

**Istanbul** 'ɪstæn'bu:l [-tɑ:n-]

**isthmian** (I.) 'ɪsθmiən [-stm-, -sm-, -mɪən]

**isthmus**, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -iz

**istle** 'ɪstli

**Istria** 'ɪstriə

**it** it

**itacism** 'i:təsɪzəm

**Italian** (s. *adj.*), -s i'tæljən, -z

**italianism**, -s i'tæljənɪzəm, -z

**italianiz***e* [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljən-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**italic** (I.), -s i'tælik, -s

**italiciz***e* [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Italy** 'ɪtəli ['ɪtɪ]

**itch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Itchen** 'ɪtʃɪn

**itchy**, -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs

**item**, -s 'aɪtem [-təm, -tɪm], -z

<b>iterate</b> , -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id	<b>Iver</b> 'aivə*
<b>iteration</b> ,itə'reiʃən	<b>Ives</b> (surname, and towns <b>St. Ives</b> in Cornwall and Hunts.) aivz, (in Stevenson's 'St. Ives') i:vz
<b>iterative</b> 'itərətiv [-reit-]	<b>Ivey</b> 'aivi
<b>Ithaca</b> 'iθəkə	<b>Ivimey</b> 'aivimi
<b>Ithamar</b> 'iθəmə:* [-mə*]	<b>Ivone</b> 'aivən
<b>Ithuriel</b> i'θjuəriəl [-'θjoər-]	<b>Ivor</b> 'aivə*
<b>itineran cy</b> , -t/s i'tinərən si [ai't-], -t/s	<b>ivor y</b> (s. <i>adj.</i> ) (I.), -ies 'aivər i, -iz
<b>itinerar y</b> , -ies ai'tinərər i [i't-], -iz	<b>ivory-black</b> 'aivəri'blæk
<b>itinerat e</b> , -es, -ing, -ed i'tinəreit	<b>iv y</b> (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv i, -iz, -id
[ai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id	<b>Ivybridge</b> 'aivibridʒ
<b>its</b> its	<b>ixia</b> , -s 'iksɪə [-sjə], -z
<b>it's</b> (=it is) its	<b>Ixion</b> ik'saiən
<b>itself</b> it'self	<b>Iza</b> 'aizə
<b>Iuca</b> ai'ju:kə	<b>Izaby</b> (surname) 'izəbi
<b>Ivan</b> 'aivən	<b>izal</b> 'aizəl
<b>Ivanhoe</b> 'aivənhou	<b>izard</b> , -s 'izəd, -z
<b>Ivanoff</b> i(:)'vɑ:nɒf [-nɒf] (i'vanɒf)	<b>Izard</b> 'aizəd, 'aizəd, 'izəd
<b>Ivatt</b> , -s 'aivət [-væt], -s	<b>Izod</b> 'aizəd
<b>I've</b> (=I have) aiv	<b>Izzard</b> 'izəd
<b>Iveagh</b> 'aivə	
<b>Ivens</b> 'aivənz	

# J

**J** (*the letter*), -s dʒei, -z

**jab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Jabalpur** 'dʒəbəl'puə\* ['dʒæb-, -'poo\*, -'pəə\*, -'po:ə\*] (*Hind. ʒəbəl'pwr*)

**jabber** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒæbə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**Jabberwock**, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i

**Jabesh-gilead** 'dʒeɪbəʃ'gɪliəd [-lɪəd, -lʒəd]

**Jabez** 'dʒeɪbez [-bɪz]

**Jabin** 'dʒeɪbɪn

**jabiru**, -s 'dʒæbɪrʊ:, -z

**jaborandi** 'dʒæbə'rændi [-bɔ:'r-]

**jabot**, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z

**Jachin** 'dʒeɪkɪn

**jacinth**, -s 'dʒæsnɪθ ['dʒeɪs-], -s

**jack** (J.), -s dʒæk, -s

**jackal**, -s 'dʒækɔ:l, -z

**jackanapes**, -es 'dʒækəneɪps, -iz

**jackass**, -es 'dʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -iz

*Note.*—*'dʒækəs* is more usual for the animal and bird, but *'dʒækɑ:s* is commoner when the word is used colloquially as a term of contempt.

**jack-boot**, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], -s

**jackdaw**, -s 'dʒækdo:, -z

**jacket**, -s, -ed 'dʒækit, -s, -ɪd

**jack-in-office**, **jacks-in-office** 'dʒæk-ɪn,ɒfɪs, 'dʒæks-ɪn,ɒfɪs

**jack-in-the-box**, -es 'dʒækɪnbɒks, -iz

**jack-in-the-green**, -s 'dʒækɪnðəɡri:n ['dʒækɪnðə'g-], -z

**jack-knife**, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz

**Jackman** 'dʒækmən

**jack-of-all-trades** 'dʒækɒv'ɔ:l-treɪdʒ ['dʒæk-]

**jack-o'-lantern**, -s 'dʒækə,læntən [-kou-,l-, '--], -z

**jack-plane**, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z

**jackpot**, -s 'dʒækpɒt, -s

**jack-pudding**, -s 'dʒæk'pu:dɪŋ, -z

**Jackson** 'dʒæksn

**jack-tar**, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:\*, -z

**Jacob** 'dʒeɪkəb

**Jacobean** 'dʒækə'bi:(ɪ)ən [-kou'b-]

**Jacobi** dʒə'koubi

**Jacobian** (J.), -s dʒə'koubjən [-bɪən], -z

**Jacobin**, -s, -ism 'dʒækəbɪn [-kou-, -kub-], -z, -ɪzəm

**Jacobite**, -es, -ism 'dʒækəbɪt [-kou-, -kub-], -s, -ɪzəm

**Jacob's**, -son 'dʒeɪkəbz, -sn

**Jacob's-ladder**, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lædə\*, -z

**Jacobus** (J.), -es dʒə'koubəs, -ɪz

**Jacoby** dʒə'koubi, 'dʒækəbi [-kub-]

**Jacomb** 'dʒeɪkəm

**Jaqueline** 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]

**jactitation** 'dʒækti'teɪʃən

**jadle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,

**jaeger** (J.), -s 'jeɪgə\*, -z [-ɪd]

**Jael** 'dʒeɪəl [dʒeɪl, 'dʒeɪel]

**Jeannette** dʒə'net

**Jaffa**, -s 'dʒæfə, -z [-d]

**jag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -ɪŋ,

**Jagan** (*Guianese politician*) 'dʒægən

**Jaggard** 'dʒægəd

**jagged** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -li, -nis

**jagger** (J.), -s 'dʒægə\*, -z

**jaggly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒægli, -lə\*, -iist, -inis

**Jago** 'dʒeɪɡou

**jaguar** (J.), -s 'dʒægjʊə\* [-gwə\*], -z

**Jah** dʒə: [jɑ:]

**Jahaz** 'dʒeɪhæz

**Jahveh** 'ja:vei [jɑ:'vei, 'dʒɑ:vei, 'jɑ:və]

**jail**, -s dʒeɪl, -z

**jailbird**, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z

**jailer**, -s 'dʒeɪlə\*, -z

**Jaipur** dʒai'puə\* ['dʒai'p-, -'pəə\*, -'po:ə\*] (*Hind. ʒəypwr*)

**Jairus** dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]

**Jalalabad** dʒə,lɑ:lə'bɑ:d (*Hind. ʒələlə*)

**jalap** 'dʒæləp [bəd]

**jealousie**, -s 'ʒælʊ:(ɪ)z: [ʒælʊ:(ɪ)'z-], -z

**jam** (s.), -s dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z

*Note.*—*Some people make a difference of length according to the meaning, using dʒæ:m for 'fruit conserve,' and dʒæm for 'crush, wedging,' etc.*

**jam** (v.) (*wedge*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**jam** (v.) (*spread with jam*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z, 'dʒæmɪŋ, dʒæmd [dʒæ:md] [-z]

**Jam** (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m (*Hind. ʒam*),

**Jamaica**, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z

**jamb**, -s dʒæm, -z



**jamboree**, -s 'dʒæmbə'ri: ['---], -z  
**James** 'dʒeɪmz  
**Jameson** (*surname*) 'dʒeɪmsn, 'dʒɪm-,  
 'dʒem-, -mɪsn  
**James's** 'dʒeɪmzɪz  
**Jamia** 'dʒɑmiə ['dʒæm-] (*Hind. jomya*)  
**Jamieson** (*surname*) 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-,  
 'dʒem-, 'dʒɪm-  
**jam-jar**, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:\*, -z  
**jammy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæmji, -ɪə\*,  
 -iɪst, -ɪnɪs  
**jam-pot**, -s 'dʒæm-pɒt, -s  
**Jamrach** 'dʒæmræk  
**Jamy** 'dʒeɪmi  
**Jan** dʒæn  
**Jane** dʒeɪn  
**Janeiro** dʒə'niərɒu  
**Janet** 'dʒænit  
**jangle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋɡl,  
 -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Janiculum** dʒæ'nikjʊləm [dʒə'n-]  
**janissary**, -ies 'dʒænisərɪ, -iz  
**janitor**, -s 'dʒænitə\*, -z  
**Jansen** 'dʒænsn  
**Jansenism**, -ist/s 'dʒænsnɪzəm [-sɒni-],  
 -st/s  
**Januarius** ,dʒænju'eɪrɪəs  
**January**, -ies 'dʒænjʊərɪ [-njuər-,  
 -njwər-, -njʊr-], -iz  
**Janus** 'dʒeɪnəs  
**Jap**, -s 'dʒæp, -s  
**japan** (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s  
 dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Japanese** 'dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z,  
 -pɪ'i:z]  
**japie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Japhet** 'dʒeɪfɛt  
**Japhetic** dʒeɪ'fetik [dʒə'f-]  
**japonica**, -s dʒə'pɒnikə, -z  
**Jaques** (*surname*) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (*Shake-*  
*spearian character*) 'dʒeɪkwɪz  
**jar** (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ/li, -d  
**Jardine** 'dʒɑ:di:n  
**jardinière**, -s 'ʒɑ:di'njeə\* [-ini'eə\*]  
 (ʒɑdinje:r), -z  
**jarful**, -s 'dʒɑ:ful, -z  
**jargon**, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z  
**jargonelle**, -s dʒɑ:gə'nel, -z  
**Jarley**, -man 'dʒɑ:li, mæn  
**Jarratt**, -ett 'dʒærət, -ət [-it]  
**Jarrald**, -ow 'dʒærəld, -ou  
**jarvey**, -s 'dʒɑ:vɪ, -z  
**Jarvis**, -is 'dʒɑ:vɪ, -is  
**Jas.** dʒeɪmz [dʒæs]  
**jasey**, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z  
**Jasher** 'dʒæʃə\*  
**jasmine** 'dʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]

**Jason** 'dʒeɪsn  
**jasper** (J.), -s 'dʒæspə\* [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:s-], -z  
**Jassy** 'dʒæsi  
**jaundice**, -d 'dʒɔ:ndɪs [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:n-], -t  
**jaunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:nt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**jauntly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:ntli,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Java** 'dʒɑ:və  
**Javan** (of Java) 'dʒɑ:vən, (*biblical*  
*name*) 'dʒeɪvən  
**Japanese** 'dʒɑ:və'ni:z [*also* '--- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**javelin** (*spear*), -s 'dʒævlin [-vəlɪn], (J.)  
 (car, aeroplane) 'dʒævəlɪn ['dʒævlin], -z  
**jaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**jaw-bone**, -s 'dʒɔ:bəʊn, -z  
**jaw-breaker/s**, -ing 'dʒɔ:,breɪkə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Jaxartes** dʒæk'sɑ:tɪ:z  
**jay** (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z  
**jazz** dʒæz  
**jazz-band**, -s 'dʒæz'bænd [-'bænd], -z  
**Jeaffreson** 'dʒefəsn  
**Jeakes** dʒeɪks  
**jealous**, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nɪs  
**jealously**, -ies 'dʒeləsli, -iz  
**Jeames** dʒi:mz  
**jean** (*cotton fabric*) dʒeɪn  
**Jean** dʒi:n  
**Jeaner** 'dʒenə\*  
**Jeanette** dʒi'net [dʒə'n-]  
**jeans** (*trousers*) (J.) dʒi:nz  
**Jebb** dʒeb  
**Jebus** 'dʒɪ:bəs  
**Jebusite**, -s 'dʒɛbjʊzɪt [-bju:z-], -s  
**Jedburgh** 'dʒedbɜ:ɹə  
**Jeddah** 'dʒedə  
**Jedediah** dʒɛdi'daɪə  
**jeep**, -s dʒi:p, -s  
**jeer** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Jefferies** 'dʒɛfrɪz  
**Jefferson** 'dʒefəsn  
**Jeffery** 'dʒɛfri  
**Jeffrey**, -s 'dʒɛfri, -z  
**Jehan** dʒi'hɑ:n [dʒə'h-] (*Hind. jəhan*)  
**Jehangir** dʒi'hɑ:ŋgɪə\* [dʒə'h-] (*Hind.*  
 jəhɑŋgɪr)  
**Jehoahaz** dʒi'həʊəhæz [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehoash** dʒi'həʊʃ [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehoiachin** dʒi'həɪkɪn [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehoiada** dʒi'həɪədə [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehoiakim** dʒi'həɪkɪm [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehonadab** dʒi'hɒnədəb [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehoram** dʒi'hɔ:rəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]  
**Jehoshaphat** dʒi'hɔʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]  
**Jehovah** dʒi'həʊvə [dʒə'h-]  
**jehu** (J.), -s 'dʒɪ:hju: ['dʒɪ:ʃu:], -z

**jejune, -ly, -ness** dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis  
**jejunum, -s** dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z  
**Jekyll (surname)** 'dʒi:kil, 'dʒekil  
*Note.—In Jekyll and Hyde frequently pronounced 'dʒekil.*  
**Jelalabad, former spelling of Jalalabad,**  
**Jelf** dʒelf [q.v.]  
**jell, -s, -ing, -ed** dʒel, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Jellicoe** 'dʒelikou  
**jelly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'dʒelji, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id  
**jelly-bag, -s** -dʒelibæg, -z  
**jelly-bag-stand, -s** 'dʒelibæg,stænd, -z  
**Jellyby** 'dʒelibɪ  
**jelly-fish, -es** 'dʒelifɪʃ, -iz  
**jellygraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'dʒeli-grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Jemmima** dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]  
**jemmy, -ies** 'dʒemji, -iz  
**Jena** 'jeinə ('je:na:)  
**Jenkin, -s, -son** 'dʒɛŋkin ['dʒɛnk-], -z, -sn  
**Jenner** 'dʒenə\* [-sn]  
**jennet, -s** 'dʒɛnit, -s  
**Jennifer** 'dʒɛnɪfə\*  
**Jennings** 'dʒɛniŋz  
**jenny (in machinery), -ies** 'dʒɛni, -iz  
**jenny (in billiards), -ies** 'dʒɪni ['dʒɛn-], -iz  
**Jenny** 'dʒɪni, 'dʒɛni  
**jeopardize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒɛpə-daiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**jeopardy** 'dʒɒpədi  
**Jephthah** 'dʒɛfθə  
**jerboa, -s** dʒə:'bouə, -z  
**jeremiad, -s** dʒəri'maiəd [-'maiəd], -z  
**Jeremiah** dʒəri'maie [-rə'm-]  
**Jeremy** 'dʒɛrimi [-rəmi]  
**Jericho** 'dʒɛrikou  
**jerk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** dʒɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**jerkin, -s** 'dʒə:kin, -z  
**jerkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'dʒɔ:kli, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Jermyn** 'dʒɔ:mɪn  
**jeroboam (J.), -s** dʒərə'bouəm, -z  
**Jerome (Saint)** dʒə'roum [dʒɛ'r-, dʒi'r-, rarely 'dʒerəm], (surname) dʒə'roum [dʒɛ'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒerəm  
*Note.—Jerome K. Jerome, the author, pronounced dʒə'roum.*  
**Jerram** 'dʒerəm  
**Jerrold** 'dʒɛrəld  
**jerry (J.), -ies** 'dʒɛrɪ, -iz  
**jerry-builder/s, -ing** 'dʒɛrɪ,bɪldɪə\*/z, -iŋ  
**jerry-built** 'dʒɛrɪbɪlt  
**jersey (J.), -s** 'dʒə:zi, -z  
**Jerubbaal** 'dʒɛrəb'beɪl [*Jewish pronunciation* 'dʒərə'bɑ:l]  
**Jerusalem** dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]

**Jervaulx (in Yorks.)** 'dʒə:vou ['dʒɑ:vou]  
**Jervis** 'dʒɑ:vis, 'dʒɔ:vis  
**Jervois** 'dʒɔ:vis  
**Jess (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed** dʒes, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**jessamine (J.)** 'dʒesəmin  
**Jessie, -el, -ica, -ie, -op** 'dʒesɪ, -l, -ikə, -i, -əp  
**jest (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** dʒest, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Jeston** 'dʒestən  
**Jesu** 'dʒi:zju:  
**Jesuit, -s, -ism** 'dʒɛzjuɪt [-zuit], -s, -izəm  
**jesuitic, -al, -ally** dʒɛzju'itɪk [-zu'it-], -əl, -əli  
**Jesus** 'dʒi:zəs  
**jet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted** dʒet, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**jet-black** 'dʒet'blæk [*'dʒetb- when attributive*]  
**Jethro** 'dʒɛθrou  
**jetsam** 'dʒɛtsəm [-səm]  
**jettison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned** 'dʒɛtɪsɪn [-tɪzɪn], -nz, -ŋɪŋ [-ɔniŋ], -nd  
**jettily (s. adj.), -ies** 'dʒetɪli, -iz  
**jeu, -x** ʒə: (ʒə), -z  
**Jeune** dʒu:n  
**Jevons** 'dʒɛvɒnz  
**Jew, -s** dʒu:, -z  
**jewel (s. v.) (J.), -s, -led, jewelling** 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l], -z, -d, 'dʒu:əlɪŋ ['dʒuəlɪŋ, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lɪŋ]  
**jewel-box, -es** 'dʒu:əlbɒks ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz  
**jewel-case, -s** 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz  
**jeweller, -s** 'dʒu:ələ\* ['dʒuələ\*, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lə\*], -z  
**jewellery** 'dʒu:əlɪ ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-]  
**Jewess, -es** 'dʒu:(ɪ)ɪs ['dʒu:(ɪ)es], -iz  
**Jewin** 'dʒu:(ɪ)n  
**Jewish, -ly, -ness** 'dʒu:(ɪ)ɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Jewry** 'dʒuəri ['dʒɔəri]  
**Jewsbury** 'dʒu:zbəri  
**jew's-harp, -s** 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s  
**Jeyes** dʒeiz  
**jezail** dʒɛ'zeɪl  
**Jezebel** 'dʒɛzəbl [-zɪb-]  
**Jezreel** dʒɛz'reɪl  
**Jhelum** 'dʒi:ləm (*Hind. jehləm*)  
**jib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed** dʒɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**jib-boom, -s** 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z  
**jible (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** dʒaɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**jiffily, -ies** 'dʒɪfɪli, -iz  
**jig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged** dʒɪg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**jigger, -s** 'dʒɪgə\*, -z

**jiggered** 'dʒigəd  
**jiggery-pokery** 'dʒigəri'poukəri  
**jiggle** (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒigl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**jigot**, -s 'dʒigət, -s  
**jigsaw**, -s 'dʒigsəʊ, -z  
**Jill** dʒil  
**jilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒilt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Jim**, -my dʒim, -i  
**jimjams** 'dʒimdʒæmz  
**jimp**, -s dʒimp, -s  
**jingle** (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒingl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**jingo** (J.), -es 'dʒingəʊ, -z  
**jingoism** 'dʒiŋɡəwizəm  
**jink**, -s dʒɪŋk, -s  
**jinn**, -s dʒɪn, -z  
**jinnee**, -s dʒi'ni:, -z  
**jinrick/sha/s**, -shaw/s dʒɪn'rik|ʃə/z, -ʃə/z  
**jitterbug**, -s 'dʒɪtəbʌɡ, -z  
**jitters** 'dʒɪtəz  
**jittery**, -iness 'dʒɪtəri, -inis  
**jiujitsu** dʒju:'dʒitsu: [dʒu:-]  
**Jno** dʒɒn  
**jo**, -es dʒəʊ, -z  
**Joab** 'dʒəʊəb  
**Joachim** (violinist) 'jəʊəkɪm ('jo:axim)  
**Joan** dʒəʊn  
**Joanna** dʒəʊ'ænə  
**Joash** 'dʒəʊəʃ  
**job** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**Job** dʒəʊb  
**jobation** dʒəʊ'beɪʃən  
**jobmaster**, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**Jobson** 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒəʊbsn  
**Jocelyn** 'dʒɒslɪn  
**Jochebed** 'dʒɒkəbed  
**Jock** dʒɒk  
**jockey** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɒki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃɪp  
**Jockey Club** 'dʒɒki-klʌb  
**jocose**, -ly, -ness dʒə'kəʊs [dʒəʊ'k-], -li, -nis  
**jocosity** dʒəʊ'kɒsɪti [dʒə'k-]  
**jocular**, -ly 'dʒɒkjulə\*, -li  
**jocularity** 'dʒɒkjulərɪti  
**jocund**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɒkənd ['dʒɒk-, -kənd], -li, -nis  
**jocundity** dʒəʊ'kəndɪti [dʒə'k-]  
**jod**, -s jɒd, -z  
**jodel**, -els, -elling, -elled 'jəʊd|l ['jɒd-], -lz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**jodhpurs** 'dʒɒdpuəz [-pəʊz, -pə:z]  
**Jodrell** 'dʒɒdrəl  
**Joe** dʒəʊ  
**Joel** 'dʒəʊəl ['dʒəʊəl, dʒəʊl]

**Joey** 'dʒəʊi  
**jog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɒɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**joggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɒɡl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**jog-trot** 'dʒɒɡ'trɒt  
**johannes** (coin), -es dʒəʊ'ænis, -iz  
**Johannes** (personal name) jəʊ'hænis  
**Johannesburg** dʒəʊ'hænisbɜ:g [dʒə'h-, -ɪzb-]  
*Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation dʒə'hɒnisbɜ:g, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans.*  
**Johannisberger** jəʊ'hænisbɜ:gə\*  
**John** dʒɒn  
**john-dor/y**, -ies 'dʒɒn'dɔ:r|j [also dʒɒn'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz  
**Johne** dʒəʊnz, dʒɒnz  
**Johnian**, -s 'dʒəʊnjən [-niən], -z  
**johnnily** (J.), -ies 'dʒɒnli, -iz  
**John o' Groat's** 'dʒɒnə'grəʊts  
**John's**, -son dʒɒn|z, -sn  
**Johnsonese** 'dʒɒnsə'ni:z [-sp'i:z, '--']  
**Johnsonian** dʒɒn'səʊnjən [-niən]  
**Johnston(e)** 'dʒɒnstən, 'dʒɒnsn  
**Johore** dʒəʊ'hɔ:\* [dʒə'h-, -'hɔə\*]  
**join** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒəʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**joint** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**joint-stock** 'dʒɔɪnt-stɒk  
**joint-tenancy**, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-'tenən|si, -sɪz, -t/s  
**jointure**, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə\*, -z  
**joist**, -s 'dʒɔɪst, -s  
**jok(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒɒk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Jolland** 'dʒɒlənd  
**Jolliffe** 'dʒɒlif  
**jollification**, -s 'dʒɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**jolly**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɒli|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**jollity**, -ies 'dʒɒlɪti, -iz  
**jolly** (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒli, -lə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**jollyboat**, -s 'dʒɒlibəʊt, -s  
**jolt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒəʊlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**jolt/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒəʊlt|j, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Jolyon** 'dʒɒljən  
**Jon** dʒɒn  
**Jonadab** 'dʒɒnədəb  
**Jonah** 'dʒəʊnə  
**Jonas** 'dʒəʊnəs [-næs]  
**Jonathan** 'dʒɒnəθən  
**Jones** dʒəʊnz

**jongleur**, -s ʒɔːŋˈɡlɜː\* [ʒɔːŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔː-  
glɜːr), -z

**Jonian** 'dʒɔunjən [-niən]

**Jonquil**, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z

**Jonson** 'dʒɔnsn

**Joppa** 'dʒɔpə

**Jopson** 'dʒɔpsn

**Joram** 'dʒɔ:rəm [-rəm]

**Jordan**, -s 'dʒɔ:dn, -z

**Jorum**, -s 'dʒɔ:rəm, -z

**Joseph (J.)**, -s 'dʒouzif [-zəf], -s

**Josephine** 'dʒouzifi:n [-zəf-]

**Josephus** dʒouˈsi:fəs

**Josh** dʒɔʃ

**Joshua** 'dʒɔʃwə [-ʃüə, -ʃjüə, -ʃjwə]

**Josiah** dʒouˈsaɪə [-ˈzaɪə]

**Josias** dʒouˈsaɪəs [-ˈzaɪəs]

**joss**, -es dʒɔs, -iz

**joss-house**, -ses 'dʒɔshau[s, -ziz

**joss-stick**, -s 'dʒɔsstik, -s

**Jost** joust

**jostle**, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔsl, -lz,

-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**jot** (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɔt, -s,

-iŋ/z, -id

**jotation**, -s jouˈteɪʃən, -z

**joule**, -s dʒu:l [dʒaul], -z

**Joule** (English surname) dʒu:l, dʒoul,  
dʒaul

*Note.*—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist,  
whose name was given to the unit  
of energy, pronounced dʒu:l. His  
near relatives also pronounce in this  
way. There are other people of this  
name who call themselves dʒoul and  
dʒaul.

**journal**, -s 'dʒɔ:n], -z

**journalise** 'dʒɔ:nəˈli:z [ɹ-ˈ-]

**journalism**, -st/s 'dʒɔ:nəliːzəm [-n]i-],  
-st/s

**journalistic** dʒɔ:nəˈlistik [-n]i-]

**journalize** [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'dʒɔ:nəlaɪz [-n]aɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**journey** (s. v.), -eys, -eying/s, -eyed  
'dʒɔ:n]i-, -iz, -iŋ/z [-jɪŋ/z], -id

**journeyman**, -men 'dʒɔ:n]mən, -mən

**joust**, -s dʒaust [dʒu:st], -s

**Jove** dʒɔuv

**jovial**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔuvjəl [-vɪəl], -i,  
-nis

**joviality** dʒɔuviˈæliti

**Jowett** 'dʒauit, 'dʒɔuit

*Note.*—'dʒauit appears to be the  
commoner pronunciation. Jowett  
cars are called 'dʒauits.

**Jowitt** 'dʒauit, 'dʒɔuit

*Note.*—Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor  
1945–51) pronounced 'dʒɔuit.

**jowl**, -s dʒaul, -z

**joy** (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔi, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**Joyce** dʒɔis

**joyful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒɔi-  
fʊl, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness

ˈɔɪləs, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔɪləs, -li, -nis

**joyous**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔɪəs, -li, -nis

**joy-ride**, -s 'dʒɔɪraɪd, -z

**joy-stick**, -s 'dʒɔi-stik, -s

**jr.** 'dʒu:njə\* [-niə\*]

**Juan** 'dʒu:()ən

**Juan Fernandez** (island) 'dʒu:()ən-  
fəˈnændez

**Juanita** (as English Christian name)  
dʒuəˈni:tə [dʒu:əˈn-], also wəˈni:tə  
[hwa-] (approximations to the  
Spanish pronunciation xwaˈnita)

**Jubal** 'dʒu:bəl [-bəl]

**jubilant**, -ly 'dʒu:bilənt, -li

**jubilate** (s.), -s 'dʒu:biˈləti [ju:biˈləti,  
old-fashioned 'dʒu:biˈleɪti], -z

**jubilate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bileit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**jubilation**, -s 'dʒu:biˈleɪʃən, -z

**jubilee**, -s 'dʒu:bili: [-li], -z

**Judaea**, -n/s dʒu:ˈdiə [-ˈdi:ə], -n/z

**Judaeo-** dʒu:(ˈ)di:ou- (following element  
also stressed)

**Juda(h)** 'dʒu:də

**Judaic**, -al, -ally dʒu:(ˈ)deɪɪk, -əl, -əli

**Judaiism**, -st/s 'dʒu:deɪiːzəm, -st/s

**judaize** [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'dʒu:deɪaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Judas**, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz

**Judd** dʒʌd

**Jude** dʒu:d

**Judea**, -n/s dʒu:ˈdiə [-ˈdi:ə], -n/z

**judge** (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

**judge(ment)**, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s  
'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -ho:l/z,  
-si:t/s

**judgeship**, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃɪp [-dʃɪp, -dʃɪp], -s  
 **judicature** 'dʒu:dɪkətʃə\* [dʒu:(ˈ)dik-,  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃəə\*]

**judicial**, -cially dʒu:(ˈ)diʃiəl, -fəl]  
[-ʃi]

**judiciary** dʒu:(ˈ)diʃiəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]

**judicious**, -ly, -ness dʒu:(ˈ)diʃəs, -li,  
-nis

**Judith** 'dʒu:diθ

**Judson** 'dʒʌdsn

**Judy** 'dʒu:di

**jug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

**jugful**, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z

**Juggernaut** dʒʌgəno:t

**juggins** (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -iz

- juggle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'dʒʌɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]
- jugglery** 'dʒʌɡləri
- jug-jug** 'dʒʌɡdʒʌɡ
- Jugoslav**, -s 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:v [-'slæv, also  
'ju:ɡou-sl- *esp. when attributive*], -z
- Jugoslavia**, -n 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n
- jugular** 'dʒʌɡjʊlə\* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]
- Jugurtha** dʒu'gə:θə
- juice**, -s; -less dʒu:s -iz; -lis
- juicy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:sɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
- jujitsu** dʒu:'dʒɪtsu:
- jujube**, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, -z
- juke-box**, -es 'dʒu:kɒks, -iz
- Jukes** dʒu:ks
- julep**, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lɪp], -s
- Julia**, -n 'dʒu:lɪə [-liə], -n
- Juliana** ,dʒu:lɪ'ɑ:nə, -'ænə
- Julienne** ,dʒu:lɪ'ɛn [dʒu:-] (ʒyljɛn)
- Juliet** 'dʒu:lɪət [-liət, -ljet]
- Julius** 'dʒu:lɪjəs [-liəs]
- July**, -ies dʒu(:)'laɪ, -aɪz
- Julyan** 'dʒu:lɪən
- jumble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s  
'dʒʌmbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld; -lseil/z
- Jumbly**, -ies 'dʒʌmbli, -iz
- jumbo** (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z
- Jumna** 'dʒʌmnə (*Hind. jāmna*)
- jump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə\*/z
- jun**, 'dʒu:njə\* [-niə\*]
- junction**, -s 'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
- juncture**, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə\*, -z
- June**, -s dʒu:n, -z
- Jungfrau** 'juŋfrou
- jungle**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡl, -z
- jungle-fowl**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡfəul, -z
- jungly** 'dʒʌŋɡli
- junior**, -s 'dʒu:njə\* [-niə\*], -z
- juniority** dʒu:nɪ'ɒrɪti
- juniper**, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə\* ['dʒun-], -z
- Junius** 'dʒu:nɪəs [-niəs]
- junk**, -s dʒʌŋk, -s
- junker**, -s 'juŋkə\*, -z
- junket**, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ
- Juno** 'dʒu:nə
- Junonian** dʒu(:)'nəʊnjən [-niən]
- junta/s**, -es 'dʒʌntə/z, -ou/z
- jupe**, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), -s
- Jupiter** 'dʒu:pɪtə\* ['dʒʊp-]
- jupon**, -s 'ʒu:pɒn ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,  
-pɒŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z
- Jura** 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]
- jurat**, -s 'dʒuərət ['dʒoər-], -s
- juridical**, -ally dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoə'r-,  
dʒu'r-], -əli
- jurisconsult**, -s 'dʒuərɪskən, salt  
['dʒoər-], -s
- jurisdiction**, -s dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoər-],  
-z
- jurisdictional** ,dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoər-],  
-fənəl, -fəl, -fən, -fənəl]
- jurisprudence** 'dʒuərɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoər-  
rɪs,p-, dʒuərɪs'p-, dʒoərɪs'p-]
- jurist**, -s 'dʒuərɪst ['dʒoər-], -s
- juror**, -s 'dʒuərə\* ['dʒoər-], -z
- jurly**, -ies 'dʒuərɪ 'dʒoər-], -iz
- jury-box**, -es 'dʒu:rɪbɒks ['dʒoər-], -iz
- juryman**, -men 'dʒuərɪmən ['dʒoər-],  
-mən [-men]
- jury-mast**, -s 'dʒuərɪmə:st ['dʒoər-,  
*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s
- jus** dʒʌs
- just** (*adj.*) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
dʒʌst, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
- just** (*adv.*) dʒʌst [*rarely* dʒest], *with*  
*some* dʒəst *even when stressed*
- justice**, -s 'dʒʌstɪs, -iz
- justiciable** dʒʌs'tɪfɪəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]
- justiciar**, -s dʒʌs'tɪfɪə\* [-ɪsi-], -z
- justiciary**, -ies dʒʌs'tɪfɪəri [-ɪfjə-, -ɪfə-,  
-ɪsɪə-, -ɪsɪə-], -iz
- justifiab'le**, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfɪəbəl  
[,dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis
- justification**, -s ,dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
- justificat'ive**, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪtɪv, -əri
- justify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
'dʒʌstɪfai, -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z
- Justin** 'dʒʌstɪn
- Justinian** dʒʌs'tɪniən [-nɪən]
- Justus** 'dʒʌstəs
- jut**, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
- Juta** (*surname*) 'dʒu:tə
- jute** (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s
- Jutland** 'dʒʌtlənd
- Juvenal** 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən]
- juvenescence**, -t ,dʒu:vɪ'nesn[s [-və'n-],  
-t
- juvenile** (*s. adj.*), -s 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən-], -z
- juvenility** ,dʒu:vɪ'nɪlɪti [-və'n-]
- juxtapose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpəʊz  
[,dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
- juxtaposition**, -s ,dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən  
[-pu'z-], -z
- juxtapositional** ,dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃənəl [-pu'z-,  
-fənəl, -fəl, -fən, -fənəl]

# K

**K** (*the letter*), -'s kei, -z  
**Kaaba** 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbə:]  
**Kabaka**, -s kə'bɑ:kə, -z  
**Kab(b)ala** kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]  
**Kabul** 'kɑ:bl [-bul]  
**Kabyle**, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z  
**Kabylia** kə'bɪlɪə [kə'b-, lɪə]  
**Kadesh** 'keideʃ  
**Kadesh-barnea** 'keideʃbɑ:'niə [-'bɑ:niə]  
**Kadmonite**, -s 'kædmənait [-mən-], -s  
**Kaffir**, -s 'kæfə\*, -z  
**Kahn** kɑ:n  
**kailyard**, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z  
**Kaiser**, -s 'kaizə\*, -z  
**kakemono**, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z  
**Kalat** kə'lɑ:t  
**kale** keil  
**kaleidophone**, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z  
**kaleidoscope**, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s  
**kaleidoscopic** kə'laidə'skɒpɪk  
**Kalends** 'kælendz [-lɪndz, -ləndz]  
**Kalgoorlie** kæl'gʊəli [-'gʊə-]  
**Kaliningrad** kə'li:ningrɑ:d [-græd]  
**Kalundborg** 'kælənbɔ:g  
**kam(a)**, -ic 'kɑ:mjə, -ik [-'dzɔŋ]  
**Kamba** 'dzɔŋ 'kambə'dʒɔŋ ['kæm-,  
**Kamchatka** kæm'tʃætʃkə  
**Kamel** 'kæml  
**Kamerun** 'kæməru:n [,-'-, '-']  
**kana** (*Japanese syllabic writing*) 'kɑ:nə  
**Kanarese** kænə'ri:z [-'--]  
**Kandahar** kændə'hɑ:\* [-'--]  
**Kandy** 'kændi  
**Kane** keɪn  
**kangaroo**, -s 'kæŋgə'ru: [-'--], *sometimes in Australia* ['--], -z  
**Kangchenjunga** kæntʃen'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃɪn-]  
**Kanpur** (*Cawnpore*) kɑ:n'puə\* [-'pɔə\*]  
*(Hind. kanpwr)*  
**Kansas** 'kænzəs [-nsəs]  
**Kant** kænt  
**Kantian** 'kæntiən [-tʃən]  
**Kanti(sm)**, -st/s 'kænti|zəm, -st/s  
**kaolin** 'keɪlɪn  
**kapok** 'keɪpɒk  
**Karachi** kə'rɑ:tʃi (*Hind. kəraci*)  
**Karakoram** 'kærəkɔrəm [kærə'kɔ:r-]  
**Karen**, -s kə'ren, -z

**Karl** kɑ:l  
**Karlsbad** 'kɑ:lzbæd ('kɑ:lsbɑ:t)  
**karm(a)**, -is 'kɑ:mjə, -ik  
*Note.—Some theosophists pronounce*  
 'kɑ:mə, 'kɑ:mɪk, *thus distinguishing*  
*these words from kama, kamic.*  
 'kɑ:mə *is an attempt at the Hind.*  
*pronunciation korma.*  
**Karnak** 'kɑ:næk  
**karroo**, -s kə'ru:, -z  
**Kars** kɑ:z  
**Kashgar** 'kæʃgɑ:\*  
**Kashmir** kæʃ'miə\* [-'--], *also '-- when*  
*attributive*  
**Kaspar** 'kæspə\* [-pɑ:\*]  
**Katakana** 'kætə'kɑ:nə  
**Kate** keɪt  
**Kater** 'keɪtə  
**Katharina** kəθə'ri:nə  
**Katharine** 'kæθərɪn  
**Katherine** 'kæθərɪn  
**Kathleen** 'kæθli:n  
**Kathie** 'kæθi  
**Katie** 'keɪti  
**Katin** (*surname*) 'keɪtɪn  
**Katisha** 'kætiʃə: [-fə]  
**Katmandu** 'kɑ:tmɑ:n'du: (*Hind. kəth-*  
*maṇḍu*)  
**Katrine** 'kætrɪn  
**Kattegat** 'kæti'gæt [-'--]  
**Katty** 'kæti  
**katydid**, -s 'keɪtɪdɪd, -z  
**Kavanagh** 'kævənə, kə'vənə  
*Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə.*  
**Kay** keɪ  
**kayak**, -s 'kaɪæk, -s  
**Kaye**, -s keɪ, -z  
**kea** (*parrot*), -s 'keɪə, -z  
**Kean(ə)** ki:n  
**Kearny** 'kɔ:ni, 'kɑ:ni  
**Kearsarge** 'kiə:sɑ:dʒ  
**Kearsley** 'kiəzli  
**Kearsney** (*in Kent*) 'kɔ:zni  
**Kearton** 'kiətn, 'kɔ:tn  
**Keary** 'kiəri  
**Keating(e)** 'ki:tiŋ  
**Keats** ki:ts  
**Keble** 'ki:bl  
**Kedah** (*in Malaya*) 'keda-

**Kedar** 'ki:də\* [-də\*]  
**Kedesh** 'ki:deʃ [-iŋ, -d  
**kedgə** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz,  
**kedgerie**, -s 'kedʒə'ri: ['i--', '---], -z  
**Kedleston** 'kedlstən  
**Kedron** 'kedrən ['ki:d-]  
**Keeble** 'ki:bl  
**keel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**keelhaul**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**keelson**, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z  
**keen**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə\*, -ist,  
**Keen(e)** ki:n [-li, -nis  
**keep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s  
     ki:p, -s, -iŋ, kept, 'ki:pə\*/z  
**keepsake**, -s 'ki:pseik, -s  
**Kefauver** 'ki:,fəuvə\*  
**keg**, -s keg, -z  
**Kegan** 'ki:gən  
**Kehoe** kjou, 'ki:(j)ou  
**Keig** ki:g  
**Keighley** (place in Yorks.) 'ki:θli,  
     (surname) 'ki:θli, 'kaili  
**Keightley** 'ki:tli, 'kaitli  
**Keigwin** 'kegwin  
**Keiller** 'ki:lə\*  
**Keir** kiə\*  
**Keith** ki:θ  
**Kekewich** 'kekwiʃ [-widʒ], 'kekiwɪʃ  
**Kelantan** ke'ləntən [kə'l-]  
**Kelat** ki'læt  
**Kelland** 'kelənd  
**Kellas** 'keləs  
**Kell(e)y** 'keli  
**Kellogg** 'keləg  
**kelp** kelp  
**kelpie**, -s 'kelpi, -z  
**Kelsey** 'kelsi, 'kelzi  
**Kelso** 'kelsou  
**kelson**, -s 'kelsn, -z  
**Kelt**, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik  
**Kelvin** 'kelvin  
**Kelway** 'kelwi, -wei  
**Kemal** (Pasha) ke'mɑ:l [kə'm-]  
**Kemble** 'kembəl  
**kemp** (K.) kemp  
**Kempenfelt** 'kemponfelt  
**Kempis** 'kempis [-iŋ, -d  
**ken** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ned ken, -z,  
**Kendal(l)**, -rick 'kendl, -rik  
**Kenealy** ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]  
**Kenelm** 'kenelm  
**Kenilworth** 'kenilwɔ:θ [-wəθ]  
**Kenite**, -s 'ki:nait, -s  
**Kenmare** ken'məə\*  
**Kenmore** 'kenmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Kennaird** ke'næəd [kə'n-]  
**Kennan** 'kenən  
**Kennard** ke'nɑ:d [kə'n-]

**Kennedy** 'kenidi  
**kennel** (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
     'kenl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**Kennerley** 'kenəli  
**Kennet**, -eth, -ey 'kenlit, -iθ, -i  
**Kennicott**, -ington 'kenikət, -iŋtən  
**Kennish** 'keniʃ  
**Kenny** 'keni  
**Kenrick** 'kenrik  
**Kensal** 'kensl  
**Kensington** 'kenziŋtən  
**Kensit** 'kenzit [-nsit]  
**Kent**, -s, -ish kent, -s, -iʃ  
**Kentucky** ken'taki  
**Kenwood** 'kenwud  
**Kenya** 'ki:njə ['ken-]  
*Note.—Both pronunciations are heard*  
**Kenyon** 'kenjən [-nɪən] [locally].  
**Keogh** kjou, 'ki:(j)ou  
**Kepler** 'keplə\*  
**Keppel** 'kepəl  
**kept** (from keep) kept  
**Ker** kə:\* , kə\*, kə\* (in Scotland ker)  
**Kerala** (in S. India) 'kerələ  
**Kerans** 'kerənz  
**kerb**, -s kə:b, -z  
**kerbstone**, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z  
**kerchief**, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t  
**Kerenhappuch** 'kiərən'hæpuk ['ker-,  
     -rən-, -pək]  
**Kergenwen** kə'genwən  
**Kerguelen** 'kə:gilin [-gəl-]  
**Kerioth** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]  
**Kerith** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]  
**kermes** 'kə:miz [-mi:z]  
**Kermit** 'kə:mit  
**kern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Kernahan** 'kə:nəhən [-nɪən]  
**kernel**, -s 'kə:nəl, -z  
**kerosene** 'kerəsi:n [also 'i--', '---, when  
     not attributive]  
**Kerr** kə:\* , kə:\*  
**Kerry** 'keri  
**Kerse** kəs  
**kersey** (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə\*  
**Kesteven** kes'ti:vən  
**kestrel**, -s 'kestrəl, -z  
**Keswick** 'kezik  
**ketch** (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz  
**ketchup**, -s 'ketʃəp, -s  
**Kettering** 'ketərɪŋ  
**kettle** (K.), -s 'kettl, -z  
**kettledrum**, -s 'ketlɪdrəm, -z  
**Keturah** ke'tjuərə [ki't-, -'tjoər-,  
     kə'tuərə]  
**Keux** kju:  
**Kew** kju:  
**key** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**keyboard**, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

**Keyes** ki:z, kaiz

*Note.—Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the American novelist, pronounces kaiz.*

**key-hole**, -s 'ki:houl, -z

**Keymour** 'ki:mə\*

**Keyne** ki:n [keinz]

**Keynes** (surname, place near Swindon)

**key-note**, -s 'ki:nout ['ki:nout], -s

**key-ring**, -s 'ki:riŋ, -z

**Keyser** 'ki:zə\*, 'kaizə\*

**keystone**, -s 'ki:stoun, -z

**Keyte** (surname) ki:t

**Kezia** ki'zaiz [ke'z-]

**khaki**, -s 'kɑ:ki [-ki:], -z

**Khalif**, -s kɑ:'li:f [kə'li:f, 'kɑ:lif], -s

**Khalifa**, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z

**Khan** kɑ:n

**Khanpur** kɑ:n'puə\* [-'pəə\*, '-] (*Hind.* khaŋpwr)

**Khartum** kɑ:'tu:m

**Khatmandu**, *incorrect spelling of Katmandu*, q.v.

**Khayyam** kai'a:m [kai'ja:m]

**khedival** ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-]

**Khedive**, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z

**khedivial** ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -viəl]

**Khelat** (*former spelling of Kalat*) kə'lɑ:t [ki'l-, ke'l-]

**khidmatgar**, -s 'kidmætga:\* (*Hind.* xydmætgar), -z

**Khyber** 'kaibə\*

**Kia Ora** kiə'ɔ:rə

**kibe**, -s kaib, -z

**kibosh** 'kaibɔʃ

**kick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**kick-off**, -s 'kik'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, '-, also '- when preceded by a stress], -s

**kickshaw**, -s 'kikʃə:, -z

**kick-up**, -s 'kik'ʌp [also kik'ʌp when preceded by a stress], -s

**kid** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Kidd** kid

**Kidderminster** 'kidəminstə\*

**kiddle** (K.), -s 'kidl, -z

**kiddly**, -ies 'kidli, -iz

**kid-glove** (*adj.*) 'kidglʌv ['kid'glʌv]

**kidling**, -s 'kidliŋ, -z

**kidnap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**kidney**, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; '-bi:n/z

**Kidron** 'kaidrɒn ['kid-]

**Kieff** 'ki:ef ('kijif)

**Kiel** ki:l

**kier** (K.), -s kiə\*, -z

**Kiev** 'ki:ev [-ef] ('kijif)

**Kilbowie** kil'bɔwi

**Kilburn** 'kilbɜ:(n)

**Kilchurn** kil'hɜ:n [-'xə:n]

**Kildale** 'kildeil

**Kildare** kil'deə\*

**kilderkin**, -s 'kildəkin, -z

**Kilham** 'kiləm

**Kilimanjaro** kilimɒn'dʒɑ:rou

**Kilkenny** kil'keni

**kill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Killaloe** kilə'lu:

**Killarney** ki'lɑ:ni

**Killearn** ki'lə:n

**Killick** 'kilik

**Killiecrankie** kil'i'kræŋki

**Killigrew** 'kiligru:

**Killin** ki'lin

**killjoy**, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z

**Killwick** 'kilwik

**Kilmacolm** kil'mə'koum

**Kilmainham** kil'meinəm

**Kilmansegg** 'kilmənseg

**Kilmarnock** kil'mɑ:nək [-nək]

**kiln**, -s kiln [kil], -z

*Note.—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.*

**kilo**, -s 'ki:lou, -z

**kilocycle**, -s 'kilou,saikl, -z

**kilogramme**, -s 'kiləgræm [-louŋ-], -z

**kilolitre**, -s 'kilou,li:tə\*, -z

**kilometre** [-meter], -s 'kilə,mi:tə\* [-lou,m-, ki'lɒmitə\*], -z

**kiloton**, -s 'kilɒtɒn, -z

**kilowatt**, -s 'kiləwɒt [-louw-], -s

**Kilpatrick** kil'pætrik

**Kilrush** kil'rʌʃ

**Kilsyth** kil'saiθ

**kilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Kilwarden** kil'wɔ:dɪn

**Kim** kim

**Kimb|all**, -erley 'kimb|l, -əli

**Kimbolton** kim'bɒultɒn

**Kimmeridge** 'kiməridʒ

**Kimmins** 'kiminz

**kimono**, -s ki'mounou, -z

**kin** kin

**kinaesthetic** ,kaini(:)s'θetik

**Kincardine** kin'kɑ:din [kiŋ'k-, -dn]

**Kinchinjunga** kin'ʃin'dʒʌŋgə

**kincob** 'kiŋkəb

**kind** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

kind, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

**kindergarten**, -s 'kində,gɑ:tn, -z

**kind-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'kaind'hɑ:tɪd [also 'kaind,h- when attributive], -li, -nis

**kind|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kind|l, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]



**kindly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**kindred** 'kindrid  
**kine** kain  
**kinema**, -s 'kinimə, -z  
**kinematic**, -al, -s 'kaini'mætik [kin-], -əl, -s  
**kinematograph**, -s 'kaini'mætəgrə:f [kin-, -toug-, -grəf], -s  
**kinesis** kai'nɛsɪs [ki'n-]  
**kinesthetic** 'kaini(:)s'tetɪk  
**kinetic** (s. adj.), -s kai'netik [ki'n-], -s  
**king (K.)**, -s kiŋ, -z  
**king-at-arms**, **kings-at-arms** 'kiŋət-  
 'ɑ:mz 'kiŋət'ɑ:mz  
**kingcraft** 'kiŋ-kra:ft  
**kingcup**, -s 'kiŋ-kʌp ['kiŋkʌp], -s  
**kingdom (K.)**, -s 'kiŋdəm, -z  
**Kingdon** 'kiŋdən  
**kingfisher**, -s 'kiŋ,fɪʃə\*, -z  
**Kinghorn**, -lake 'kiŋ|hʊ:n, -leik  
**kingless** 'kiŋlis  
**kinglet**, -s 'kiŋlit, -s  
**kinglike** 'kiŋlaɪk  
**kingly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kiŋli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**king-maker (K.)**, -s 'kiŋ,meɪkə\*, -z  
**kingpin**, -s 'kiŋ-pin, -z  
**King's Bench** 'kiŋz'bentʃ  
**Kingsborough**, -bury, -cote 'kiŋz-  
 bərə, -bəri, -kət [-kəut]  
**King's Counsel** 'kiŋz'kaʊnsəl  
**kingship** 'kiŋʃɪp  
**Kingsley** 'kiŋzli  
**Kingsman** (member of King's College, Cambridge), -men 'kiŋz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**Kingston(e)** 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-]  
**Kingstown** 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kiŋztaun]  
**Kinesway** 'kiŋzwei  
**Kingussie** kiŋ'ju:si  
**kink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [kiŋt]  
**kinkajou**, -s 'kiŋkadʒu:, -z  
**kinless** 'kinlis  
**Kinnaird**, -ear, -oull ki'n|eəd, -iə\*, -u:l  
**kino** 'ki:nəu  
**Kinross** kin'rɒs  
**Kinsale** kin'seɪl  
**kinsfolk** 'kiŋzfəuk  
**kinship** 'kiŋʃɪp  
**kinsman**, -men 'kiŋz|mən, -mən [-men]  
**kinswoman**, -women 'kiŋz|wumən, -wimin  
**Kintore** kin'tɔ:\* [-'tɔə\*]  
**Kintyre** kin'taɪə\*  
**Kinvig** 'kinviŋ  
**kiosk**, -s ki'ɒsk [kjɒsk, 'ki:ɒsk], -s

**Kioto** ki'outəu ['kjoutəu]  
**kip**, -s kip, -s  
**Kipling** 'kipliŋ  
**kipper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kipə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
**Kirby** 'kɔ:bi [-d  
**Kircaldie** (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi  
**Kirghiz** 'kə:gɪz  
**Kirjathjearim** 'kə:dʒəθ'dʒɪərɪm  
 ['kirɪəθ-, -dʒi'ɑ:rɪm]  
*Note.*—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒəθ-  
 is usual in the Church of England.  
 'kirɪəθ- is a form used by some Jews.  
**kirk**, -s kək, -s  
**Kirk(e)** kək  
**Kirkby** (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kəkbi, (place)  
 'kə:bi  
**Kirkcaldy** (place) kə:'kɔ:di [-'kɔ:ldi],  
 (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi  
*Note.*—The forms kə:'kɔ:di and  
 kə:'kɔ:di may be heard occasionally  
 from Southern English people.  
 They are probably imitations of a  
 local Scottish pronunciation  
 kə'r'kadi.  
**Kirkcudbright** kə:'ku:bri [kə'k-]  
**Kirk dale**, -ham 'kək|deɪl, -əm  
**Kirkland** 'kək|lənd  
**Kirkman** 'kək|mən  
**Kirkness** kək'nes  
**Kirkpatrick** kək'pætrɪk  
**Kirkstall** (in Yorks.) 'kəkstɔ:l  
**Kirkwall** 'kək-wɔ:l  
**Kirriemuir** 'kiri'mjuə\* [-'mjəə\*,  
 -'mjəə\*, -'mjə:ə\*]  
**kirsch**, -wasser kiəʃ, -,vʌ:sə\* [-,væ:sə\*]  
**kirtle**, -s 'kə:tl, -z  
**Kishon** 'kaɪʃən [with some Jews 'ki:ʃən]  
**kismet** 'kismet ['kizmet]  
**kiss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kis, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**kissing-crust**, -s 'kisiŋ-kra:st, -s  
**kit**, -s kit, -s  
**kit-bag**, -s 'kitbæg, -z  
**kitcat** (K.), -s 'kitkæt, -s  
**kitchen (K.)**, -s 'kitʃɪn [-tʃən], -z  
**kitchener** (K.), -s 'kitʃinə\* [-tʃən-], -z  
**kitchenette**, -s 'kitʃɪn'et, -s  
**kitchen-garden**, -s 'kitʃɪn'gɑ:dən  
 ['kitʃɪn,g-, -tʃən-], -z  
**kitchen-maid**, -s 'kitʃɪnmeɪd [-tʃən-], -z  
**kitchen-midden**, -s 'kitʃɪn'mɪdlən [-tʃən-],  
**Kitchen**, -ing 'kitʃɪn, -iŋ [-z  
**kite**, -s; -flying kait, -s; -,flaɪiŋ  
**kite-balloon**, -s 'kaitbəlu:n, -z  
**kith** kiθ  
**Kitson** 'kitsn  
**kitten**, -s 'kitn, -z  
**kittenish** 'kitniʃ  
**kittiwake**, -s 'kitiweɪk, -s

**kittle** 'kitl  
**Kitto** 'kitou  
**Kittredge** 'kitridʒ  
**Kitts** kits  
**Kittson** 'kitsn  
**Kitty** 'kiti  
**kiwi**, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z  
**Klaipeda** 'klaipidə [-pedə]  
**klaxon**, -s 'klæksn, -z  
**kleptomania**, -niac/s 'kleptou'mei|njə  
   -i:n|ə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]  
**Klondike** 'klondaik  
**Kluge** (*English name*) klu:dʒ  
**knack**, -s næk, -s  
**knacker**, -s 'nækə\*, -z  
**knackerly**, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz  
**knag**, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i  
**knap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,  
   -t, -ə\*/z  
**knapsack**, -s 'næpsæk, -s  
**knar**, -s nɑ:\*, -z  
**Knaresborough** 'neəzbərə  
**knave**, -s neiv, -z  
**knavey**, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz  
**knavish**, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**knead**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ,  
   -id, -ə\*/z  
**kneading-trough**, -s 'ni:diŋtrəʊ [-trəʊf],  
   -s  
*Note.—Some bakers pronounce -traw*  
*(plur. -trauz).*  
**knee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**knee-breeches** 'ni:brɪʃɪz  
**knee-cap**, -s 'ni:kæp, -s  
**knee-deep** 'ni:di:p [-'ni:di:p]  
**knee-joint**, -s 'ni:dʒɔɪnt, -s  
**kneel**, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ,  
   -d, nelt  
**knell** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Kneller**, -s 'nelə\*, -z  
**knelt** (*from kneel*) nelt  
**knew** (*from know*) nju:  
**knickerbocker** (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə\*, -z  
**knickers** 'nikəz  
**knick-knack**, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -ori  
**knife** (s.), -ves naɪf, -vz  
**knife** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**knife-board**, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔ:əd], -z  
**knife-edge**, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d  
**knife-grinder/s**, -ing 'naɪf,graɪndɪə\*/z,  
   -iŋ  
**knife-rest**, -s 'naɪf-rest, -s  
**knife-tray**, -s 'naɪf-trei, -z  
**knight** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,  
   -iŋ, -id  
**knightage** 'naitɪdʒ  
**knight-bachelor**, **knights-bachelor**  
   'nait'bætʃələ\* [-tʃɪlə\*], 'nait's-

**knight-errant**, **knights-errant** 'nait-  
   'erənt, 'nait's'erənt  
**knighthood**, -s 'naɪthud, -z  
**knightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitli,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Knighton** 'naitn  
**Knightsbridge** 'nait्सbrɪdʒ  
**knight-service** 'nait,sə:vɪs  
**knit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,  
   -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**knitting-machine**, -s 'nitɪŋməʃɪn, -z  
**knitting-needle**, -s 'nitɪŋ,ni:dl, -z  
**knitwear** 'nitweə\*  
**knob**, -s nɒb, -z  
**knobbly** 'nɒbli  
**knobbly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒbli, -iə\*,  
   -iist, -inis  
**knock** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,  
   -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**knockabout**, -s 'nɒkəbaut, -s  
**Knockbreda** nɒk'brɪdə  
**knock-down** 'nɒk'daʊn ['--]  
**knock-kneed** 'nɒkni:d  
**knock-out**, -s 'nɒkaut ['!-], -s  
**knock-up**, -s 'nɒk'ʌp, -s  
**knoll**, -s noul, -iŋ  
**Knolles**, -ys noulz, -z  
**knop**, -s nɒp, -s  
**Knossos** 'knɒsəs ['knɒs-]  
**knot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**knot-grass** 'nɒtgrɑ:s  
**knottly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒtli,  
   -iə\* -iist, -ili, -inis [-id  
**knout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ,  
**know** (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know'n,  
   -er/s, -able nou, -z, -iŋ [noɪŋ] nju:,  
   nou|n, -ə\*/z [nɒə\*/z]; -əbl ['nəəbl]  
**know-how** 'nouhau  
**knowing** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**knowledge**, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz  
*Note.—There is also a form 'noul-*  
*(used chiefly by clergy).*  
**Knowles** noulz  
**know-nothing**, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z  
**Knox** nɒks  
**knuckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌkl|,  
   -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**knuckle-bone**, -s 'nʌklboun, -z  
**knuckleduster**, -s 'nʌkl,dastə\*, -z  
**knuckle-joint**, -s 'nʌklɪdʒɔɪnt, -s  
**knur(r)**, -s nɔ:\*, -z  
**Knutsford** 'nʌtsfɒd  
**Knyvett** 'nivɪt  
**koala**, -s kou'ɑ:lə, -z  
**Kobe** 'koubi  
**kobold**, -s 'kɒbəʊld ['koub-, -bld], -z  
**kodak**, -s 'koudæk, -s  
**Kohathite**, -s 'kouəθait ['kouhə-], -s

**Koh-i-noor** 'kəuinuə\* [-noə\*, -noə\*, -no:]\*

**kohl** kəul

**kohl-rabi** 'kəul'ra:bi

**koine** 'koini:

**Koko** 'kou'kou [-]

**kola** (K.) 'kəulə

**Kolaba** kə'lɑ:bə [kə'l-]

**Kolnai** (surname) 'kəlnai

**Kongo** 'kəŋgou

**Königsberg** 'kə:nigzbeəg [-bə:g] ('kə:nigsberk, -bəɾç)

**Konrad** 'kənrəd

**koodoo**, -s 'ku:du:, -z

**kopeck**, -s 'koupek ['kəp-], -s

**kopje**, -s 'kəpi, -z

**Kops** kəps

**Korah** 'kə:rə

**Koran** kə'rɑ:n [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]

**koranic** kə'rənik [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]

**Korea**, -n/s kə'riə [kə'r-, kə'r-], -n/z

**Koreish** 'kə:raif

**kosher** 'koufə\* [occasionally 'kəfə\* by non-Jews]

**kotow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kou'tau [-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Kough** kjou, kou

**koumiss** 'ku:mis

**Kowloon** kau'lu:n ['l-]

**kowtow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kau'tau [-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**kraal**, -s krai:l [krə:l], -z

*Note.*—Usually pronounced krai:l in England, but krə:l in South Africa.

**krait**, -s krait, -s

**Krakatoa** ,krækə'təuə

**kraken**, -s 'krə:kən, -z

**kremlin** (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z

**Kresge** 'kresgi

**kreutzer** (K.), -s 'kroitsə\*, -z

**kris**, -es kris, -iz

**Krishna** 'krifnə

**krone**, -s 'krounə, -z

**Kronin** 'krounin

**Kronstadt** 'krɒnstæt

**Kruger** 'kru:ge\*

**Krupp** krup [krʌp] [-'kæŋ-]

**Kuala Kangsar** 'kwa:lə'kəŋsə\* ['kwəl-,

**Kuala Lumpur** 'kwa:lə'lumpuə\* ['kwəl-, -'lʌm-, -pə\*]

*Note.*—In the City, Kuala Lumpur shares are commonly referred to as 'kwələ'lampəz.

**Kublai Khan** 'kublai'ka:n

**kudos** 'kju:dəs

**Kuibyshev** 'kwibishev [-ʃef] ('kujbiʃif)

**Ku-Klux-Klan** 'kju:-klʌks'klæn

**kultur** kul'tuə\* (kul'tu:r)

**Kumassie** ku(:)'mæsi

**kümmel** 'kuməl ['kim-] ('kyməl)

**Kuomintang** 'kwoumin'tæŋ

**Kup** (surname) kʌp

**Kurath** (American surname) 'kju:əræθ

**Kurd**, -s kə:d, -z

**Kurdistan** ,kə:dis'tu:n [-'tæn]

**Kuril**, -s ku'ri:l, -z

**Kurile** (old spelling of Kuril), -s ku'ri:l, -z

**kursaal**, -s 'kuəsəl ['kuəsəl, 'kə:səl], -z

**Kuwait** ku'weit

**Kuyper** 'kaipə\*

**Kwantung** kwæn'taŋ ['l-]

**Kwoyu** 'kwou'ju: [kwou'ju:]

**Kyd** kid

**Kyfin** 'kəfin

**kyle** (K.), -s kail, -z

**kylin**, -s 'kailin, -z

**Kyllachy** 'kailəki [-əxi]

**kyloe**, -s 'kailou, -z

**kymograph**, -s 'kaiməgrə:f [-mouɡ-, -græf], -s

**kymographic** ,kaimə'græfik [-mou'g-]

**Kynance** 'kainəns

**Kynaston** 'kinəstən

**kyrie**, -s 'kirii ['kaieri], -z

**Kyrle** kə:l

**Kythe** 'kaiθi

# L

**L** (*the letter*), -s el, -z  
**la** (*musical note*), -s la:, -z  
**la** (*meaningless syllable used for singing a melody*) la(:) (*length of vowel is determined by the note sung*)  
**la** (*interj.*) lo:  
**laager**, -s 'la:ga\*, -z  
**Laban** 'leibən [-bæn]  
**lab/el**, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**labial** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-biəl], -z, -i  
**labialization** [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən ['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-, -li'z-]  
**labializ/e** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-aɪz [-bjəl-], -iz -ɪŋ, -d  
**Labienus** 'leibi'i:nəs  
**labiodental** (*s. adj.*), -s 'leibiou'denti [-bjou-], -z  
**laborator/y**, -ies lə'bɒrətəri [i 'læbərə-], -iz  
**laborious**, -ly, -ness lə'bɒrɪəs, -li, -nis  
**Labouchere** ,ləbu(:)'ʃeə\* ['læbu(:)'ʃeə\*]  
**lab/our**, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'leɪblə\*, -ɔz, -rɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**labourite**, -s 'leɪbərɪt, -s  
**labour-saving** 'leɪbə'seɪvɪŋ  
**Labrador** 'læbrədɔ:  
**Labuan** lə'bu:ən [-'buən, 'læbjüən]  
*Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən or lə'buən*  
**laburnum**, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z  
**labyrinth**, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bɪr-], -s  
**labyrinthian**, -ine ,ləbə'rɪnθiən [-bɪ'r-, -jən], -ain  
**lac**, -s læk, -s  
**Laccative**, -s 'lækədɪv, -z  
**lac/e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Lacedaemon** ,ləsi'di:mən  
**Lacedaemonian**, -s ,ləsɪdi'mounjən [-niən], -z  
**lacerat/e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**laceration**, -s ,ləsə'reɪʃən, -z  
**Lacert/a** (*constellation*), -ae lə'sə:tjə, -i:  
**Lacey** 'leisi  
**laches** 'leɪtʃɪz ['lætʃɪz]  
**Lachesis** 'lækɪsɪs  
**Lachish** 'leɪkɪʃ

**Lachlan** 'læklən, 'lɒklən  
**lachrymal** 'lækriməl [-mɪ]  
**lachrymatory** 'lækrimətəri [-meɪtəri]  
**lachrymose**, -ly 'lækrimous, -li  
**lack** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**lackadaisical** ,lækə'deɪzɪkəl  
**lackaday** 'lækədeɪ ['--']  
**lackey** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lack-lustre** 'læk,ləstə\*  
**Lacon** 'leikən  
**Laconia**, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**laconic** (L.), -al, -ally lə'kɒnɪk, -əl, -əli  
**lacquer** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lækə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**lacquey** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lacrosse** lə'krɒs [lɑ:'k-]  
**lactat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lactation** læk'teɪʃən  
**lacteal** 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]  
**lactic** 'læktɪk  
**lactometer**, -s læk'tɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**lacun/a**, -ae, -as lə'kju:nə [læ'k-], -i:, -ɔz  
**lacustrine** lə'kastrɪn [læ'k-, -trɪn]  
**Lacy** 'leisi  
**lad**, -s ləd, -z  
**Ladakh** (*in Kashmir*) lə'dɑ:k [old-fashioned lə'dɔ:k]  
**Ladbroke** 'lædbrʊk  
**ladder**, -s 'lædə\*, -z  
**laddie**, -s 'lædi, -z  
**lad/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -n  
**Ladefoged** (*English surname*) 'lædifəʊɡɪd  
**ladida** 'lɑ:di'dɑ:  
**ladies'**-man, -men 'leɪdɪz|mæn, -men  
**Ladislaus** 'lædɪslɔ:s  
**Ladislaw** 'lædɪslɔ:  
**lad/le** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'leɪd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**ladleful**, -s 'leɪdlfʊl, -z  
**Ladoga** 'lædəgə ['lɑ:d-, -dougə, old-fashioned lə'dougə] ('ladəgə)  
**ladrone** (*Scottish term of reproach*), -s 'lædrən, -z  
**ladrone** (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), -s lə'droun, -z

**Ladrone** (*Islands*) lə'droun

**lad'y** (L.), -ies 'leidi, -iz

**ladybird**, -s 'leidi'bɔ:d, -z

**lady-chapel**, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z

**Ladyday**, -s 'leidei, -z

**lady-help**, -s 'leidi'help, -s

**lady - in - waiting**, **ladies - in - waiting**  
'leidiin'weitiŋ [-dʒin-], 'leidizin-  
'weitiŋ

**lady-killer**, -s 'leidi,kilə\*, -z

**ladylike**, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik,  
-lav/z, -fip/s

**lady's-maid**, -s 'leidizmeid, -z

**Ladysmith** 'leidi-smiθ

**laender**, -s 'lendlə\*, -z

**Laertes** lei'ɔ:tiz

**Laestrygon** li:s'traigoniz

**Laetitia** li'tʃiə [li:'t-, -fjə, -fə]

**Lafayette** (*French name*) ,lə'fai'et  
(lafajet), (*in U.S.A.*) ,lə'fei'et

**Lafcadio** læf'kɑ:diu

**Laffan** 'læfən, lə'fən

**Laf(f)itte** lə'fi:t [lə'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)

**lag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**lager** (*beer*), -s 'lə:gə\*, -z

**Lager** (*English surname*) 'leigə\*

**laggard**, -s 'lægəd, -z

**lagoon**, -s lə'gʊ:n, -z

**Lagos** 'leigəs

**lah** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s la:, -z

**Lahore** lə'hɔ:\* [lə'h-, -hɔ:\*]

**laic**, -al 'leik, -əl

**laid** (*from lay*) leid

**Laidlaw** 'leidlə:

**lain** (*from lie*) lein

**Laing** læŋ, leiŋ

**lair**, -s leə\*, -z

**laird** (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -fip

**laissez-faire** 'leisei'fæ\* (lesefɛr)

**Laius** 'laɪəs [lɪəs]

**laity** 'leɪti [lɪəti]

**lake** (L.), -s leik, -s

**Lakeland** 'leik-lænd [-lənd]

**lakeside** (L.) 'leiksaɪd

**lakh**, -s lɑ:k [læk] (*Hind.* lakh)

**lak'y**, -ier, -iest 'leik|i, -iə\*, -iist

**Lalage** 'læləgi: [-ədʒi]

**Lalla Rookh** 'lælə'ruk

**L'Allegro** læ'leigrou

**lam**, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d

**lama** (L.), -s 'lə:mə, -z

**lamaser'y**, -ies 'lə:məsər|i ['læməs-,  
lə'mæs-], -iz

**lamb** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**lambda**, -s 'læmdə, -z

**lamdacism**, -s 'læmdəsɪzəm, -z

**lamben'cy**, -t 'læmbən|si, -t

**Lambert** 'læmbə(:)t

**Lambeth** 'læmbəθ [-beθ]

**lambkin**, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z

**lamblike** 'læmlaik

**lambrequin**, -s 'læmbəkin [-bræk-], -z

**lambskin** 'læm-skin

**lamb's-wool** 'læmzwul

**Lambton** 'læmtən [-mpt-]

**lam'e** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -ness;  
-es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**Lamech** 'leimek ['lə:mek, 'lə:mex]

**lamell'a**, -ae, -ar lə'mel|ə, -i:, -ə\*

**lament** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lə'ment, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**lamentable**, -ly 'læməntəbl [-min-],  
-li

**lamentation**, -s (L.) ,læmen'teɪʃən  
[-mon-, -min-], -z

**lamin'a**, -ae, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -əz,  
-ə\*

**laminat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'læmineit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**Lamington** (*Baron*) 'læmɪŋtən

**Lammas**, -tide 'læməs, -taɪd

**lammergeier**, -s 'læməgəiə\*, -z

**Lammermoor** ,læmə'muə\* [-'moə\*,  
-'mɔə\*, -'mɔ\*]

**Lamond** 'læmɒnd

**Lamont** 'læmɒnt, (*in U.S.A.*) lə'mɒnt

**lamp**, -s læmp, -s

**lampas** (*silk material*) 'læmpəs

**lampas** (*swelling in horse's mouth*)  
'læmpəz

**lampblack** 'læmpblæk ['læmp'b-]

**Lampet** 'læmpit

**Lampeter** 'læmpitə\*

**Lampetie** læm'petii:

**lampion**, -s 'læmpjən [-pjen], -z

**lamplight**, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə\*/z

**Lamplough** 'læmplu:, -lɒf

**Lamplugh** 'læmplu:

**lamp-oil** 'læmp-oil

**lampoon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**lamp-post**, -s 'læmppoust, -s

**lamprey**, -s 'læmpri, -z

**lamp-shade**, -s 'læmpfeɪd, -z

**Lampson** 'læmpʃən

**Lanagan** 'lænəgən

**Lanark**, -shire 'lənək [-nɔ:k], -fiə\*  
[-fə\*]

**Lancashire** 'læŋkʃɪə\* [-kɪf-, -fə\*]

**Lancaster** 'læŋkəstə\* [-kis-]

**Lancasterian**, -s ,læŋkəst'ɪəriən [-kəs-,  
-tjə:r-], -z

**Lancastrian**, -s læŋ'kæstriən, -z

**lance** (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læns, -iz, -in, -t  
**lance-corporal**, -s 'læns'kɔ:pərəl  
 ['læns,k-], -z  
**Lancelot** 'lænslət  
**lancer**, -s 'lænsə\*, -z  
**lancet** (L.), -s 'lænsit, -s  
**Lancing** 'lænsɪŋ  
**Lancs.** læŋks  
**land** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -in, -id  
**landau**, -s 'lændə:, -z  
**land-breeze**, -s 'lændbrɪz, -iz  
**Lander** 'lændə\*  
**land-force**, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz  
**landgrabber/s**, -ing 'lændgræbɔ\*/z, -in  
**landgrave**, -s 'lændgreiv, -z  
**landgraine**, -s 'lændgrəvɪn, -z  
**landholder**, -s 'lændhouldə\*, -z  
**landing** (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s, -stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz, -steɪdʒ/iz  
**landlady**, -ies 'lænleɪdɪ [-nd,l-], -iz  
**landless** 'lændlɪs  
**landlocked**, 'lændlɒkt [-ɪzəm  
**landlord**, -s, -ism 'lændlə:d [-ndl-], -z,  
**land-lubber**, -s 'lænd,lʌbə\*, -z  
**landmark**, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s  
**land-mine**, -s 'lændmain, -z  
**Land|on**, -or 'lændlən, -ɔ:\* [-ə\*]  
**land-own|er/s**, -ing 'lænd,ounɔ\*/z, -in  
**landrail**, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreil], -z  
**landscape**, -s 'lænskeɪp [-nds-, old-fashioned-skip], -s  
**landscaper**, -s 'læn,skeɪpə\* [-nd,s-], -z  
**Landseer**, -s 'lænsiə\* [-nds-, -sɔ\*], -z  
**Land's End** 'lændz'end  
**land|slide/s**, -slip/s 'lændslaid/z, -slip/s  
**lands|man**, men 'lændz|mən, -mən  
**land-tax**, -es 'lændtæks, -iz  
**land|ward**, -wind/s 'lændwɔd, -wind/z  
**landwehr** 'lændveɪə\* [-veə\*]  
**lane** (L.), -s leɪn, -z  
**Lanfranc** 'lænfræŋk  
**Lang** læŋ  
**Lang|baine**, -bourne, -dale 'læŋbeɪn, -bo:n [-bo:n], -deɪl  
**Lange** (German name) 'læŋə ('læŋə)  
**Lang|ham**, -holm 'læŋɔm, -əm  
**Lang|horne** 'læŋhɔ:n  
**Lang|land**, -ley 'læŋlænd, -li  
**Langmere** 'læŋmiə\*  
**Lang|ridge**, -rish(e) 'læŋrɪdʒ, -rɪf  
**Langside** 'læŋ'said ['læŋ-said]  
**lang-syne** 'læŋ'sain  
**Lang|ton**, -try 'læŋtən, -tri  
**language**, -s 'læŋgwɪdʒ, -iz

**languid**, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwɪd, -li, -nis  
**languish** (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment  
 'læŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -in/li, -t, -mənt  
**languor**, -ous 'læŋɡə\*, -rəs  
**Lanigan** 'lænɪɡən  
**lank**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Lankester** 'læŋkɪstə\* [-kəs-]  
**lanky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋkɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**lanoline** 'lænəlɪn [-nouli-, -lin]  
**Lansbury** 'lænzberi  
**Lansdown(e)** 'lænzdaʊn  
**Lansing** (in U.S.A.) 'lænsɪŋ  
**lantern**, -s 'læntən, -z  
**lanyard**, -s 'lænjəd, -z  
**Laocoon** leɪ'kəʊn [-ouən]  
**Laodamia** leɪ'əʊdə'maɪə ['leɪəd-]  
**Laodicea**, -n/s leɪ'əʊdɪ'siə ['leɪəd-], -n/z  
**Laoighis** (Irish county = Leix) li:f  
**Laoighise** (Irish town) 'li:fə  
**Laomedon** leɪ'mə'dɒn  
**Laos** laʊz [laus]  
**Laotian** 'laʊtɪən [-ʃjən]  
**Lao-tsze** 'lɑ:ʊ'tsɛɪ ['lau-, -'tsɛɪ]  
**lap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**La Paz** lɑ:'pæz ('la'pas)  
**lap-dog**, -s 'læpdɒɡ, -z  
**lapel**, -s lə'pel ['læ'pel], -z  
**lapful**, -s 'læpfʊl, -z  
**lapidary** (s. adj.), -ies 'læpɪdərɪ, -iz  
**lapis lazuli** 'læpɪs'læzjʊlaɪ  
**Lapithae** 'læpɪθi:  
**Lapland** 'læplænd  
**Laplender**, -s 'læplændə\* [-lən-], -z  
**Lapp**, -s, -ish læp, -s, -ɪf  
**lappet**, -s, -ed 'læpɪt, -s, -id [-t  
**lapsle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -in,  
 æpsus linguae 'læpsəs'liŋɡwai [old-fashioned-gwi(:)]  
**Laput|a**, -an/s lə'pjʊt|ə, -ən/z  
**lapwing**, -s 'læpwɪŋ, -z  
**lar**, lares lɑ:\* 'læəri:z  
**Larbert** 'lɑ:bɔ:t  
**larboard** 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d-, -bɔəd]  
**larcenous**, -ly 'lɑ:sɪnəs [-sən-, -sɔ-], -li  
**larceny**, -ies 'lɑ:snɪ, -iz  
**larch**, -es lɑ:tʃ, -iz  
**lard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:d, -z, -in, -id  
**larder**, -s 'lɑ:də\*, -z  
**lares** 'læəri:z  
**large**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**large-hearted**, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd  
 ['lɑ:dʒ,h-], -nis  
**large-minded**, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maɪndɪd  
 ['lɑ:dʒ,m-], -nis

**Largen** 'lɑ:dʒən  
**largess**, -es 'lɑ:dʒəs [-dʒis], -iz  
**larghetto** (s. *adv.*), -s 'lɑ:'getou, -z  
**largish** 'lɑ:dʒɪʃ  
**largo** (s. *adv.*), -s 'lɑ:gou, -z  
**lariat** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriət, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**lark** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Larkin**, -s 'lɑ:kɪn, -z  
**larkspur**, -s 'lɑ:k-spə:\* [-spə\*], -z  
**lark[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:k[i], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Larmor** 'lɑ:mə:\*  
**larrikin**, -s 'lærikin, -z  
**Lars Porsena** 'lɑ:z'pɔ:sinə  
**larum**, -s 'læram, -z  
**larv[a]**, -ae, -al 'lɑ:v[ə], -i:, -əl  
**laryngeal** 'læriŋgəl ['læ'r-, lə'r-]  
**laryngeal** 'læriŋ'dʒi(:)əl ['læriŋ'dʒ-, lə'rindʒəl, lə'rindʒəl]  
**laryngectomy**, -ies 'læriŋ'gektəm[i] ['læ-r-], -iz  
**laryngitis** 'læriŋ'dʒaitis ['læ-r-]  
**laryngologist/s**, -y 'læriŋ'gɒlədʒist/s ['læ-r-], -i  
**laryngoscope**, -s 'læriŋgəskəup ['læ'r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-], -s  
**laryngoscopic** 'læriŋgəskəpik ['læ-r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-]  
**laryngoscopist/s**, -y 'læriŋ'gəskəp-ist/s ['læ-r-], -i  
**larynx**, -es 'læriŋks ['læ-r-], -iz  
**Lascar**, -s 'læskə\*, -z  
**Lascelles** 'læselz  
**lascivious**, -ly, -ness 'lə'si:vɪəs [-vjes], -li, -nis  
**lash** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Las Palmas** læs'pælməs  
**lass**, -es læs, -iz  
**Lassell** læ'sel ['lə's-]  
**lassie**, -s 'læsi, -z  
**lassitude** 'læsɪtju:d  
**lasso** (s.), -s 'læsou ['læ'su:], -z  
**lass[o]** (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læs'ou, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud ['læ'su:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d]  
**last** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed 'lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id  
**Latakia** lætə'ki(:)ə  
**latch** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**latchet**, -s 'lætfit, -s  
**latchkey**, -s 'læt'ki:, -z  
**late**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**lateen** lə'ti:n  
**latency**, -t/ly 'leitən'si, -t/li

**later[al]** (s. *v.*), -als, -ally 'lætə[r]əl, -əlz, -əli  
**Lateran** 'lætə-rən  
**lath**, -s 'lɑ:θ, -s ['lɑ:θz]  
**latex** 'leɪteks  
**Latham** 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm  
*Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N.*  
**Lathbury** 'læθbəri  
**lathe**, -s leið, -z  
**lather** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə\* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Lathom** 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm  
**Lathrop** 'leiθrɒp  
**lathy** 'lɑ:θi  
**Latimer** 'lætimə\*  
**Latin** 'lætin  
**latini[sm/s]**, -st/s 'lætini|zəm/z, -st/s  
**latinity** lə'tɪnɪti ['læ't-]  
**latiniz[e]** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Latinus** lə'taɪnəs  
**latish** 'leɪtɪʃ  
**latitude**, -s 'lætɪtju:d, -z  
**latitudinal** 'læti'tju:diŋl  
**latitudinarian**, -s, -ism 'læti,tju:di-'neəriən, -z, -izəm  
**Latium** 'leɪfjəm [-fjəm]  
**latr[a]** lə'traɪə  
**latrine**, -s 'lə'tri:n, -z  
**latter**, -ly 'lætə\*, -li  
**lattice**, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t  
**lattice-work** 'lætɪs-wɜ:k  
**Latvia**, -n/s 'lætviə [-vje], -n/z [-id  
**laud** (s. *v.*) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**laudable**, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**laudanum** 'lədnəm  
**laudatory** 'lɔ:dətəri  
**Lauder**, -dale 'lɔ:də\*, -deɪl  
**laugh** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'lɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Laughland** 'lɔ:kland [in Scotland 'lɔxlənd]  
**laughable**, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**laughing-gas** 'lɑ:fɪŋ'gæs ['—]  
**laughing-stock**, -s 'lɑ:fɪŋ-stɒk, -s  
**Laughlin** 'lɔ:klin ['lɔxlin], 'ləflin, 'lɑ:flin  
**laughter** 'lɑ:ftə\*  
**Laughton** 'lɔ:tn  
**launce**, -s 'lɔ:ns, -iz  
**Launce** 'lɔ:ns, 'lɔ:ns  
**Launcelot** 'lɔ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-  
**Launceston** (in Cornwall) 'lɔ:nsstən [locally 'lɑ:n-], (in Tasmania) 'lɔ:nsstən  
**launch** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:nʃ ['lɑ:nʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**launder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə\* ['lɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**laundress**, -es 'lɔ:ndris ['lɑ:n-], -iz

**laundry**, -ies 'ləʊndrɪ [ˈlɑːn-], -iz  
**laundry-maid/s**, -man, -men 'ləʊndrɪ-  
 meɪd/z [ˈlɑːn-], -mən [-mæn], -mən  
 [-men]  
**Laundy** 'ləʊndɪ  
**Laura** 'ləʊrə  
**laureate** (s. adj.), -s, -ship/s 'ləʊrɪt [ˈlɔː-  
 -rɪt], -s, -ʃɪp/s  
**laureate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ləʊrɪet  
 [ˈlɔː-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**laurel**, -s, -led 'ləʊrəl, -z, -d  
**Laurence** 'ləʊrəns  
**Laurie** 'ləʊrɪ, 'ləʊrɪ  
**Laurier** (English name) 'ləʊrɪə\*,  
 (Canadian) 'ləʊrɪeɪ, 'ləʊrɪə\*  
**Lauriston** 'ləʊrɪstən  
**laurustinus**, -es, -lɔːrəs'taɪnəs, -iz  
**Lausanne** ləʊ'zæn (lɔːzən, lɔːzən)  
**Lauterbrunnen** 'ləʊtəbrʊnən  
**lava** 'lɑːvə  
**lavabo**, -s (ritual) lə'veɪbəʊ, [basin]  
 lə'veɪbəʊ [ˈlævəbəʊ], -z  
**Lavater** lə'veɪtə\* [ˈlɑːvɑːtə\*]  
**lavatory**, -ies 'lævətərɪ, -iz  
**lavie**, -es, -ing, -ed leɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lavender** 'lævəndə\*  
**Lavengro** lə'veŋgrou  
**laver**, -s 'leɪvə\*, -z  
**Lavery** 'leɪvəri, 'læv-  
**Lavinton** 'lævɪŋtən  
**Lavinia**, -n lə'veɪniə [-nɔː], -n  
**lavish** (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, ed  
 'lævɪʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**law** (L.), -s lɔː, -z  
**law-abiding**, -book/s 'lɔːəbaɪdɪŋ,  
 -bʊk/s  
**law-breaker/s**, -ing 'lɔːbreɪkə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Lawes**, -ford lɔːz, -fəd  
**lawful**, -fully, -fulness 'lɔːfʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəlɪ], -fʊlnɪs  
**law-giver/s**, -ing 'lɔːgɪvə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**lawks** lɔːks  
**lawless** (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔːlɪs, -li, -nis  
**law-list/s**, -lord/s 'lɔːlɪst/s, -lɔːd/z  
**law-maker/s**, -ing 'lɔːmeɪkə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**lawn**, -s lɔːn, -z  
**lawn-mower**, -s 'lɔːn,məʊə\*, -z  
**lawn-tennis** 'lɔːn'tenɪs [also lɔːn't- when  
 preceded by a stress]  
**Lawrance**, -ence 'lɔːrəns [rarely 'lɔːr-],  
 -əns  
**Lawrenson** 'ləʊrənsən  
**Lawson** 'ləʊsn  
**law-suit**, -s 'lɔːsjuːt [-suːt], -s  
**Lawton** 'ləʊtn  
**lawyer**, -s 'ləʊjə\* ['lɔːjə\*], -z  
**lax**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis

**laxative** (s. adj.), -s 'læksətɪv, -z  
**laxity** 'læksɪtɪ  
**lay** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, laid leɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,  
**Layamon** 'laɪəmən [-mən] (Middle Eng.  
 'laːyəmən)  
**Layard** leɪəd  
**lay-brother**, -s 'leɪ'brʌðə\*, -z  
**lay-by**, -s 'leɪbaɪ, -z  
**Laycock** 'leɪkək ['leɪ-kək]  
**layer** (s.) (one who lays), -s 'leɪə\*, -z  
**layer** (s.) (stratum, of plants), -s 'leɪə\*  
 [leə\*], -z  
**layer** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leɪə\* ['leɪə\*], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**layette**, -s leɪ'et, -s  
**lay-figure**, -s 'leɪ'fɪɡə\*, -z  
**layman**, -men 'leɪmən, -mən  
**lay-out**, -s 'leɪaʊt 'l-, -l-, -s  
**lay-reader**, -s 'leɪ'rɪdɪə\*, -z  
**Layton** 'leɪtn  
**lazar**, -s 'læzə\*, -z  
**lazaretto**, -s 'læzə'retəʊ, -z  
**Lazarus** 'læzərəs  
**laze**, -es, -ing, -ed leɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Lazenby** 'leɪznbi  
**lazuli**, -ite 'læzjʊl'aɪ, -aɪt  
**lazy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leɪzɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**lazy-bones** 'leɪzɪbəʊnz  
**lb.**, **lbs.**, pound, poundz  
**le** (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s liː, -z  
**lea** (L.), -s liː, -z [-ɪŋ, -t  
**leach** (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed liːtʃ, -iz,  
**Leachman** 'liːtʃmən  
**Leacock** 'liːkək  
**lead** (s. v.) (metal), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lead** (s. v.) (to conduct, etc.), -s, -ing,  
 led liːd, -z, -ɪŋ, led  
**Lead** (surname) liːd  
**leaden** 'ledn  
**Leadenhall** 'lednhɔːl  
**leader**, -s; -ship 'liːdə\*, -z; -ʃɪp  
**leaderette**, -s 'liːdə'ret, -s  
**lead-in**, -s 'liːd'ɪn, -z  
**leading-rein**, -s 'liːdɪŋ'reɪn, -z  
**leading-strings** 'liːdɪŋ-strɪŋz  
**lead-off**, -s 'liːd'ɔːf [-ɔːf], -s  
**lead-pencil**, -s 'led'pensl [-sɪl], -z  
**leads** (s.) (roofing) ledz  
**leady** (like lead) 'ledi  
**leaf** (s.), -ves liːf, -vz  
**leaf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed liːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**leafless** 'liːf-lɪs  
**leaflet**, -s 'liːf-lɪt, -s  
**leaf-mould** 'liːfməʊld  
**leafy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'liːfɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis



league (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə\*, -z  
 Leah li:ə  
 Leahy 'li:ə  
 leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz  
 Leake li:k  
 Leakey 'li:ki  
 leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
 leal li:l  
 Leamington 'lemiŋtən  
 lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent  
 Leander li(:)ændə\*  
 lean-to, -s 'li:ntu: ['li:n-tu:], -z  
 leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p [applied to horses by horsy people also lep], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt  
 leaper, -s 'li:pə\* [of horses also 'lepə\*], -z  
 leap-frog 'li:pfrɒg  
 leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə: [-jiə\*], -z  
 Lear li:ə\*  
 learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lɔ:n, -z, iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z [-nis  
 learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:nid, -li, -li  
 Learney (in Aberdeenshire) 'leəni  
 lease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃould, -z; -ə\*/z  
 lease-lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent 'li:s'lend, 'lendz, -'lending, -lent  
 leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 leasing (telling lies) 'li:siŋ ['li:ziŋ]  
 Note.—'li:siŋ appears to be now superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.  
 least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz  
 leat, -s li:t, -s  
 Leatham 'li:θəm  
 Leathart 'li:θɑ:t [-riŋ, -d  
 leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leðə\*, -z, -z  
 leatherette 'leðə'ret  
 Leatherhead 'leðəhed  
 leathern 'leðə(:)n  
 leathery, -eriness 'leðəri, -ərinis  
 Leathes li:ðz  
 leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [in the army also li:f, -s]  
 eave (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z, -iŋ/z, left  
 leaved li:vəd  
 leave/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev[n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
 Leavenworth 'levnwɔ:θ  
 leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz  
 Leavitt 'levit

Lebanese 'lebo:niz  
 Lebanon 'lebənən  
 Le Beau lə'bəu  
 Leburn 'li:bɔ:n  
 lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis  
 lechery 'letʃəri  
 Lechlade 'letʃleid  
 Lechmere 'leʃmiə\*, 'letʃ-  
 Leckhampton 'lek,hæmptən  
 Lecky 'leki  
 Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld  
 lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z  
 lection, -s 'lekfən, -z [-fnər-], -iz  
 lectionary, -ies 'lekʃnəri [-fnər-, -rur-/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əʃip/s  
 lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əʃip/s  
 led (from lead li:d) led  
 Leda li:də  
 Ledbury 'ledbəri  
 ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz  
 ledger, -s 'ledʒə\*, -z  
 ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z  
 Ledi 'ledi  
 Lediard 'ledidəd [-diəd, -djəd]  
 Ledward 'ledwəd  
 Ledyard 'ledjəd  
 lee (L.), -s li:, -z  
 leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz  
 Leeds li:dz  
 leek (L.), -s li:k, -s  
 leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed li:ə\*, -z, -z  
 Lees li:z [-riŋ/li, -d  
 leet, -s li:t, -s  
 leetle 'li:təl  
 leeward 'li:wəd [nautical pronunciation 'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]  
 Leeward (Islands) 'li:wəd  
 leeway 'li:wei  
 Lefanu 'lefonju:  
 Lefevre lə'fi:və\*, lə'feivə\*  
 Note.—lə'fi:və\* in Stierne's 'Sentimental Journey.'  
 Lefroy lə'froi  
 left left  
 left-hand (adj.) 'left'hænd  
 left-handed, -edness, -er/s 'left-'hændid, -idnis, -ə\*/z  
 leftist, -s 'leftist, -s  
 left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '-- when attributive], -s  
 leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z  
 leg (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 legac'y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz  
 legal, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli  
 legalism, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-g|i-], -st/s  
 legality li(:)'gæliti

- legalization** [-isa-], li:gəlai'zeiʃən [-g'ai-]  
**legaliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li:gəlaiz  
 [-g'laiz], -iz, -in, -d  
**legate**, -s 'legit [-geit], -s  
**legatee**, -s 'legə'ti:, -z  
**legatine** 'legə'tain  
**legation**, -s li'geiʃən [le'g-], -z  
**legatissimo** 'legə'tisimou [-gə't-]  
**legato** le'gə:tou [li'g-]  
**leg-bail**, -s 'leg'beil ['-- when in contrast  
 with off-bail], -z  
**leg-bye**, -s 'leg'bai ['-- when in contrast  
 with off-bye], -z  
**legend**, -s 'ledʒənd, -z  
**legendary** 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒin-]  
**Leger** 'ledʒə\*, see also **St. Leger**  
**legerdemain** 'ledʒədə'mein  
**Leggatt** 'legət  
**Legge** leg  
**-legged** -legd [rarely 'legid]  
**Leggett**, -er 'legit, -ə\*  
**legging**, -s 'legiŋ, -z  
**leggy** 'legi  
**Legh** li:  
**leghorn** (fowl), -s le'gɔ:n [li'g-, lə'g-], -z  
**leghorn** (straw hat), -s 'legɦɔ:n [le'gɔ:n,  
 li'gɔ:n, lə'gɔ:n], -z  
**Leghorn** (place) 'leg'hɔ:n [also '--, '-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**legibility** 'ledʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]  
**legible**, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəbl̩ [-dʒib-],  
**legion** (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z [-li, -lɪnɪs  
**legionary** (s. adj.), -ies 'li:dʒənəri  
 [-dʒənə-], -iz  
**legislat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-  
 leit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**legislation** 'ledʒis'leɪʃən  
**legislative** 'ledʒislətiv [-ləit-]  
**legislature**, -s 'ledʒisleɪtʃə\* [-lətʃə\*,  
 -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*], -z  
**legist**, -s 'li:dʒɪst, -s  
**legitimacy** li'dʒɪtɪməsi [-li, -nɪs  
**legitimate** (adj.), -ly, -ness li'dʒɪtɪmit,  
**legitimati**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪti-  
 meit, -s, -in, -id  
**legitimation** li'dʒɪti'meɪʃən  
**legitimatiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 li'dʒɪtɪmətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**legitimit**, -s li'dʒɪtɪmɪst, -s  
**legitimiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪti-  
 maɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**leg-pull**, -s, -ing, -ed 'legpul, -z, -in, -d  
**Legros** (English surname) lə'grou  
**legume**, -s 'legju:m, -z  
**leguminous** le'gju:minəs [li'g-]  
**Lehigh** 'li:hai  
**Lehmann** 'leɪmən  
**Leicester**, -shire 'lestə\*, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Leics.** (always said in full) 'lestəʃiə\*  
**Leiden** (Dutch city) 'ləɪdn [[-ʃə\*]  
**Leigh** (surname) li:  
**Leigh** (place name) li:, lai  
*Note.—The places in Essex and  
 Lancs. are li:; those in Surrey,  
 Kent, and Dorset are lai.*  
**Leighton** 'leɪtn  
**Leila** 'li:lə  
**Leinster** (Irish province) 'lenstə\*, (Duke  
 of) 'lɪnstə\*, (square in London)  
**Leipzig** 'laɪpʒɪg ['laɪptʃɪg] ['lenstə\*  
**Leishman** 'li:ʃmən, 'li-  
**leister**, -s 'li:stə\*, -z  
**Leister** 'lestə\*  
**Leiston** (in Suffolk) 'leɪstən  
**leisure**, -d, -ly, -liness 'leɪzə\*, -d, -li,  
**Leitch** li:tʃ [-lɪnɪs  
**Leith** li:θ  
**leitmotif**, -s 'ləɪtmou.tɪf, -s  
**Leitrim** 'li:trɪm  
**Leix** (Irish county) li:f  
**Le Lacheur** lə'læʃə\*  
**Leland** 'li:lənd  
**Lelean** lə'li:n  
**Lely** (portraitist) 'li:li ['lɪli]  
**leman**, -s 'lemən, -z  
**Leman** (lake) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,  
 lə'mæn], (surname) 'lemən, 'li:mən,  
 (street in London) 'lemən [formerly  
 li'mæn]  
**Le Marchant** lə'mɑ:tʃənt  
**Lemare** lə'meə\*  
**Le May** lə'mei  
**Lemberg** 'lembə:g  
**Lemesurier** lə'mezʊəriə\*  
**lemma**, -s 'lemə, -z  
**lemming**, -s 'lemɪŋ, -z  
**Lemnos** 'lemnəs  
**Lemoine** ləmoɪn  
**lemon** (L.), -s 'lemən, -z  
**lemonade**, -s 'lemə'neɪd ['lemə'neɪd], -z  
**lemon-coloured** 'lemən,kələd  
**lemon-drop**, -s 'lemən-drɒp, -s  
**lemon-juice** 'lemən-dʒu:s  
**lemon-squash**, -es 'lemən'skwɒʃ, -iz  
**lemon-squeezer**, -s 'lemən'skwi:zə\*, -z  
**lemon-yellow** 'lemən'jeləu  
**Lemuel** 'lemjuel [-juel]  
**lemur**, -s 'li:mə\*, -z  
**Lena** (personal name) 'li:nə, (Siberian  
 river) 'leɪnə ('ljənə)  
**lend**, -s, -ing, **lent**, **lender/s** lend, -z, -in,  
 lent, 'lendə\*/z  
**lending-librar**y, -ies 'lendɪŋ,laɪbrəri  
 [-brɪ-], -iz  
**Le Neve** lə'ni:v  
**length**, -s lenθ [-ŋkθ], -s

length|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'leŋθ|ən  
[-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ, -niŋ], -ənd  
length|ways, -wise 'leŋθ|weiz [-ŋkθ-],  
-waiz  
length|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leŋθ|i  
[-ŋkθ-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
leni|en|ce, -cy, -t|ly 'li:n|ən|s [-nʌn-],  
-si, -t/li  
Lenin 'lenin ['leɪnin] ('lɛnjin)  
Leningrad 'leningrɑ:d [-græd] (lɛnjɪn-  
'grat) ['li:ni:z]  
lenis, lenes 'lenis ['li:nɪs], 'leɪneɪz  
lenitive (s. adj.), -s 'lenitiv, -z  
lenity 'leniti ['li:n-]  
Lennox 'lenɒks  
leno (L.) 'li:nou  
Lenoir (surname) lə'nwɑ:\*, (town in  
U.S.A.) lə'nɔ:\*,  
Lenore lə'nɔ:\*, [li'n-, -'nɔə\*]  
Lenox 'lenɒks  
lens, -es lenz, -iz  
lent (from lend) lent  
Lent, -en lent, -ən  
Lenthall (surname) 'lentɑ:l, (place in  
Yorks.) 'lenθɑ:l [-θəl]  
lenticular len'tikjulə\*  
lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z  
Lentulus 'lentjuləs  
Leo (constellation, name of popes)  
'li(:)ou  
Leominster 'lemstə\* ['leɪmɪnstə\*]  
Leon 'li(:)ən  
Léon (as English name) 'leɪən ['leɪən]  
Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z  
Leonardo, -s 'li(:)ə'nɑ:dou ['li(:)ou'n-], -z  
Leonid, -s 'li(:)ənid ['li(:)oun-], -z  
Leonidas li(:)'onidæs  
leonine 'li(:)ənain ['li(:)oun-]  
Leonora 'li(:)ə'nɔ:rə  
Leontes li(:)'ɒntɪ:z  
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz  
Leopold 'li:pəuld  
Lepanto li'pæntou  
Le Patourel lə'pætʊrəl [-tər-]  
Lepel lə'pel  
leper, -s 'lepə\*, -z  
lepidoptera 'lepi'dɒptərə  
Lepidus 'lepɪdʊs  
Le Play lə'pleɪ  
Le Poer lə'pɔ:\*, [-'pɔə\*]  
Lepontine li'pɒntain [le'p-]  
Leporis 'lepɒrɪs  
leprechaun, -s 'leprəkəʊn [-pri:kəʊn,  
-prəʊn, -pri:həʊn], -z  
leprosy 'leprəsi  
leptous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis  
Lepsius 'lepsɪəs [-sjəs]  
lept|on, -s 'lept|ən [-t|ən], -ə

Lepus (constellation) 'li:pəs ['lep-]  
Le Queux lə'kju:  
Lereculey 'leri'kju:li  
Lermontoff 'leəməntɒf ['leəməntɒf]  
(lɛrməntɒf)  
Lerwick 'lə:wik [locally 'lerwik]  
Leshia, -n 'lezbɪə [-bjə], -n  
Lesbos 'lezbɒs  
Le Seilleur lə'seɪlə\*  
lèse-majesté 'leɪz'mæʒesteɪ [-'mædʒ-,  
-ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (le:zmæʒeste)  
lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒɪsti [-dʒəs-]  
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z  
Leslie 'lezi, in U.S.A. 'lesli  
Lesmahagow 'lesmə'heɪɡou  
leas, -er les, -ə\*  
lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z  
less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les|n, -nz,  
-niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]  
Lessing 'lesɪŋ  
lesson, -s 'lesn, -z  
lessor, -s le'sɔ:\*, ['le'sɔ:\*,] -z  
lest lest  
Lestrade les'treɪd, -'trænd  
L'Estrange ləs'treɪndʒ [les-]  
let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -ɪŋ  
Letchworth 'let(wɔ:ʃ)θ  
let-down, -s 'let'daʊn [-], -z  
Lethaby 'leθəbi  
lethal 'li:θəl  
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒɪk  
[li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
lethargy 'leθədʒɪ  
Lethe 'li:θi(:)  
Letheby 'leθəbi  
Lethem 'leθəm  
Letitia li'tɪʃɪə [-fjə, -fə]  
Lett, -s let, -s  
letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'letə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
letter-balance, -s 'letə,bæləns, -iz  
letter-box, -es 'letəbɒks, -iz  
letter-card, -s 'letəkɑ:d, -z  
letter-case, -s 'letəkɛɪs, -iz  
letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt  
letterpress 'letə-pres  
letter-weight, -s 'letəweɪt, -s  
letter-writer, -s 'letə,raɪtə\*, -z  
Lettic 'letɪk  
Lettice 'letɪs  
Lettish 'letɪʃ  
Lettonian, -s le'tounjən [-nɪən], -z  
Letts lets  
lettuce, -s 'letɪs, -iz  
Letty 'leti  
Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:kəz  
['lu:-, -u:xəz] (Scottish 'luxəz),  
(southern surname) 'lu:fɑ:z ['lju:-]

**leucocyte**, -s 'lju:kəsait ['lu:-, -kous-], -s  
**leucopathy** 'lju:kəpəθi ['lu:-]  
**Leuctra** 'lju:ktɹə  
**Levant** (s.) (*E. Mediterranean, leather*)  
 li'vənt [lə'v-]  
**levant** (adj.) (*opp. couchant*) 'levənt  
**levant** (v.) (*abscond*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 li'vənt [lə'v-], -s, -ig, -id  
**levanter** (L.), -s li'vəntə\* [lə'v-], -z  
**Levantine** 'levəntain [-vn-, -ti:n]  
**levee** (*royal reception*), -s 'levi [-vei], -z  
**levee** (*embankment*), -s 'levi [lə'vi], -z  
**lev[el]** (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,  
 -elled, -eller/s lev[ɪ], -lz, -lnis; -[iŋ]  
 [-əlɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z]  
**level-crossing**, -s 'levl'krɒsɪŋ [-'krɒs-], -z  
**level-headed** 'levl'hedid [*also* '--, --  
*when attributive*]  
**Leven** (loch) 'li:vən, (*Earl of*) 'li:vən,  
 (*surname*) 'levən, 'li:vən  
**lev[er]** (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;  
 -erage 'li:və\* -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əridʒ  
**leveret**, -s 'levərit, -s  
**Leverett** 'levərit  
**Leverhulme** 'li:vəhju:m [-əçu:m]  
**Leverkes** (*surname*) 'levəkəs  
**Leveson** (*surname*) 'levisn  
**Leveson-Gower** 'lu:sn'gəʊ\* ['lju:-, -'gəʊ\*]  
**Levett** 'levit  
**Levey** 'li:vi, 'levi  
**Levi** 'li:vai  
**leviable** 'leviəbl  
**leviathan** (L.), -s li'vaiaθən [lə'v-], -z  
**Levine** lə'vin  
**levirate** 'li:virit  
**Levis** (*in Quebec*) 'levi  
**levitate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'leviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**levitation**, -s 'levi'teifən, -z  
**Levite**, -s 'li:vait, -s  
**levitic**, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli  
**Leviticus** li'vitikəs  
**levit[us]**, -ies 'levit[i], -iz  
**lev[y]** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'lev[i], -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -lə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**Levy** (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American*  
*town*) li:vai  
**lewn**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d],  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Lewes**, -in 'lu:(ə)lis ['lju:(ə)-], -in  
**Lewis** (L.), -es 'lu:(ə)is ['lju:(ə)is], -iz  
**Lewisham** 'lu:(ə)iʃəm ['lju:(ə)-, -isəm]  
*Note.*—Former pronunciations 'lu:(ə)i-  
 səm and 'lu:səm are probably now  
 obsolete or nearly so.  
**Lewison** 'lu:(ə)isn ['lju:(ə)-]  
**Lewsey** 'lju:si  
**lexic[al]**, -ally 'leksik[əl], -əli

**lexicographer/s**, -y ,leksikəgrəf[ə]\*/z, -i  
**lexicographic**, -al ,leksikəu'græfik  
 [-kə'g-], -əl  
**lexicon**, -s 'leksikən, -z  
**Lexington** 'leksɪŋtən  
**ley** (*land under grass*) lei  
**Ley** li:  
**Leybourne** (*in Kent*) 'leibə:n [-bən]  
**Leyburn** (*in Yorks.*) 'leibə:n  
**Leycester** 'lestə\*  
**Leyden** (*old-fashioned spelling of*  
*Leiden*, q.v.)  
**Leyden jar**, -s 'leidn'dʒɑ:\* -z  
**Leyland** 'leilənd  
**Leys** li:z  
**Leyshon** 'leifn  
**Leyton** 'leitn  
**Lhasa** 'lɑ:sə ['læs-]  
**Lhuyd** lɔid  
**li** (*Chinese measure of length*) li:  
**liabilit[y]**, -ies ,laio'bilit[i] [-lət-], -iz  
**liable**, -ness 'laiaəbl, -nis  
**liaison**, -s li:(ə)'eizə:ŋ [-zən], -zən [ljeizə],  
 -z. *Note.*—In military use always -zən.  
**liais[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed li'eiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**liang**, -s li'aŋ, -z  
**liar**, -s 'laio\*, -z  
**lias** 'laiaəs  
**liassic** lai'æsik  
**Libanus** 'libənəs  
**libat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed lai'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**libation**, -s lai'beifən [li'b-], -z  
**lib[el]**, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'laib[əl], -əlz, -[iŋ] [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə\*/z  
 [-ələ\*/z]  
**libellous**, -ly 'laibləs [-bələs], -li  
**Liber** 'laibə\* [-əli]  
**liber[al]** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'libər[əl], -əlz,  
**liberalism** 'libərəlɪzəm  
**liberality** libə'ræliti  
**liberaliz[e]** [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-  
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**liberat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libəreit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**liberation** libə'reifən  
**Liberia**, -n/s lai'biəriə, -n/z  
**libertin[age]**, -ism 'libətɪnɪdʒ, -izəm  
**libertine**, -s 'libə:(ə)tain [-ti:n, -tin], -z  
**Liberton** 'libətən  
**libert[y]** (L.), -ies 'libət[i], -iz  
**libidinous**, -ly, -ness li'bidɪnəs, -li, -nis  
**libido** li'bi:dou [-'baɪd-]  
**lib[r]a** (*pound*), -ae 'laibr[ə], -i: ['li:br[ə],  
 -ei, -ai]  
**Libra** (*constellation*) 'laibrə ['li:b-, 'lib-]  
**librarian**, -s; -ship lai'breəriən, -z; -fɪp  
**librar[y]**, -ies 'laibrər[i] [-brɪr[i]], -iz  
**libration**, -s lai'breifən, -z

**librettist**, -s li'bretist, -s  
**librett[o, -os, -i]** li'bret[ou, -ouz, -i:]  
**Libya**, -n/s 'libiə [-bjə], -n/z  
**lice** (*plur. of louse*) lais  
**licence**, -s, -d 'laisəns, -iz, -t  
**licens[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s]** 'laisəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**licensee**, -s 'laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z  
**licentiate**, -s lai'senʃiit [li's-, -ʃiit, -ʃiət, -ʃjət], -s  
**licentious**, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis  
**lichen**, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, -kən, 'litʃin], -z, -d  
**lichenous** 'laikinas ['litʃ-]  
**Lichfield** 'litʃfi:ld  
**lichgate**, -s 'litʃgeit, -s  
**Licinian**, -us lai'siniən [li's-, -nj-], -əs  
**licit** 'lisit  
**lick** (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s  
 lik, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**licorice** 'likoris  
**lictor**, -s 'likʔə\* [-tə:ʔ], -z  
**lid**, -s lid, -z  
**Liddell** 'lidl, li'del  
**Liddesdale**, -on 'lidʒdeil, -n  
**Lidell** li'del  
**Lido**, -s 'li:dou, -z  
**lie** (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), **lies, lying/ly**,  
 lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ/li, laid,  
 'lai-ə\*/z ['laiə\*/z]  
**lie** (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), **lies, lying, lay**,  
 lain, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ, lei, lein,  
 'lai-ə\*/z  
**lie-abed**, -s 'lai-əbed, -z  
**Liebig** 'li:bɪg  
**lieft**, -er li:f, -ə\*  
**liege**, -s li:dʒ, -iz  
**Liège** li'eɪʒ (li:ʒ)  
**liege|man, -men** 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],  
 -men [-mən]  
**lien**, -s liən ['li:ən], -z  
**lieu** lju: [lu:]  
**Lieutenanc[y, -ies** (*army*) lef'tenənsɪ  
 [ləf-], (*navy*) le'tenənsɪ [lə't-, lef't-,  
 ləf't-], -iz  
*Note.—Until recently the usual pro-  
 nunciation in the navy was lu:'tenən-  
 or lu:tən-. These forms appear to  
 be now nearly obsolete in British  
 English.*  
**Lieutenant**, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-],  
 (*navy*) le'tenənt [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -s  
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)  
**Lieutenant-colonel**, -s lef'tenənt'kə:nəl  
 [ləf-], -z  
**Lieutenant-commander**, -s lef'tenənt-  
 kə'mə:ndə\* [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -z  
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)

**lieutenant-general**, -s lef'tenənt-  
 'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z  
**lieutenant-governor**, -s lef'tenənt-  
 'gavənə\* [ləf-, -və\*, -vənə\*], -z  
**life**, -ves laif, -vz  
**life-assurance**, -s 'laif-əʃʊərəns [-, ʃʊər-,  
 -ʃʊər-, -jʊər-, -jə:r-], -iz  
**life-belt/s, -blood** 'laif|belt/s, -blad  
**life-boat**, -s 'laifbɔ:t, -s  
**life-buoy**, -s 'laifbɔi, -z  
**life-estate**, -s 'laif-i'steit ['laif-i, steit], -s  
**life-giving** 'laif,gi:vɪŋ  
**life-guard**, -s 'laifgɑ:d, -z  
**life-interest**, -s 'laif'intrist [-'intərest], -s  
**lifeless**, -ly, -ness 'laif-lis, -li, -nis  
**lifelike** 'laif-laik  
**life-line**, -s 'laif-lain, -z  
**lifelong** 'laif-lɔŋ  
**life-preserver**, -s 'laifpri,zə:və\*, -z  
**life-rent**, -s 'laif-rent, -s  
**life-saving** 'laif,seivɪŋ  
**life-sentence**, -s 'laif,sentəns, -iz  
**life-size** 'laif'saiz [also 'l-, -' according  
 to sentence-stress]  
**life-tenanc[y, -cies, -t/s]** 'laif'tenən[si,  
 -siz, -t/s]  
**lifetime**, -s 'laiftaim, -z  
**life-work**, -s 'laif'wɜ:k ['l-, -], -s  
**Liffey**, -ord 'lif:i, -əd  
**lift** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**lift-boy**, -s 'liftbɔi, -z  
**lift-|man, -men** 'lift|mæn, -men  
**ligament**, -s 'ligəmənt, -s  
**ligament|al, -ous** ,li:gə'mentl, -əs  
**ligature**, -s, -d 'ligətʃʊə\* [-tʃʊə\*, -tʃə\*,  
 -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*], -z, -d  
**liger**, -s 'laigə\*, -z  
**Ligertwood** 'lidʒə(:)t-wud  
**light** (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed, lit lait, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
 -nis; -iŋ, -id, lit  
**light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened** 'lait|n, -nz,  
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**lighter**, -s 'laɪtə\*, -z  
**lighterage** 'laɪtəridʒ  
**lighter|man, -men** 'laɪtə|mæn, -mæn  
**light-fingered** 'lait,fiŋgəd ['l-]  
**lightfoot** (L.) 'laɪtfut  
**light-handed** 'lait,hændid ['l-]  
**light-headed, -ly, -ness** 'laɪt'hedid [also  
 'l-, - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**light-hearted, -ly, -ness** 'laɪt'hɑ:tid  
 [also 'l-, - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**light-horse|man, -men** 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mæn,  
 -mæn  
**lighthouse**, -ses 'laɪthau[s, -ziz  
**lighthousekeeper**, -s 'laɪthaus,ki:pə\*, -z

**lightminded**, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'maɪndɪd  
[also 'l-, -- *when attributive*], -li, -nis  
**lightning**, -s 'laɪtnɪŋ, -z  
**lightning-conductor**, -s 'laɪtnɪŋ-kən-  
dʌktə\*, -z  
**lightship**, -s 'laɪt-ʃɪp, -s  
**lightsome**, -ly, -ness 'laɪtsəm, -li, -nis  
**light-spirited** 'laɪt'sprɪtɪd  
**light-wave**, -s 'laɪt-weɪv, -z  
**light-weight**, -s 'laɪt-weɪt, -s  
**ligneous** 'lɪɡniəs [-nɪəs]  
**lignite** 'lɪɡnaɪt  
**lignum** 'lɪɡnəm  
**Liguria**, -n/s 'lɪɡjʊəriə [-'ɡjʊər-,  
-'ɡjʊər-, -'ɡjʊər-], -n/z  
**Li Hung Chang** 'li:hʊŋ'tʃæŋ [*old-*  
*fashioned* 'laɪhʌŋ'tʃæŋ]  
**likable** 'laɪkəbl  
**like** (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laɪk, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**likely**, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood  
'laɪklɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
-ihud  
**likeminded** 'laɪk'maɪndɪd ['l-, --]  
**like**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪk|ən,  
-ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ænd  
**likeness**, -es 'laɪknɪs, -ɪz  
**likewise** 'laɪk-waɪz  
**liking**, -s 'laɪkɪŋ, -z  
**lilac**, -s 'laɪlək, -s  
**liliaceous** 'lɪli'eɪʃəs  
**Lilia**, -n, -s 'lɪliə|n [-ljə-], -s  
**Lilith** 'lɪliθ  
**Lillia**, -ey 'lɪljə, -i  
**Lilliput** 'lɪlɪpʌt [-pʌt]  
**Lilliputian** (L.), -s 'lɪli'pju:ʃjən [-ʃjən,  
-ʃən], -z  
**Lilly**, -white 'lɪli, -wait [-hwaɪt]  
**lilt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lilly** (L.), -ies 'lɪljɪ, -ɪz  
**lily-white** 'lɪli'waɪt [-i'hw-, '--- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**Lima** (*in Peru*) 'lɪ:mə [*old-fashioned*  
'laɪmə], (*in U.S.A.*) 'laɪmə  
**limb**, -s, -ed lɪm, -z, -d  
**limber** (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪmbə\*, -z  
**limbo** (L.) 'lɪmbəu  
**lime** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laɪm, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**Limehouse** 'laɪmhaʊs  
**lime-juice** 'laɪmdʒu:s  
**limekiln**, -s 'laɪmkɪln [-kɪl], -z  
*Note.*—The pronunciation -kil appears  
to be used only by those concerned  
with the working of kilns.  
**lime-light**, -s 'laɪmlaɪt, -s  
**limerick** (L.), -s 'lɪməɪk, -s  
**lime|stone**, -tree/s 'laɪm|stəʊn, -tri:/z

**limewash** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪmwɔʃ,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**limewater** 'laɪm,wɔ:tə\*  
**limit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able  
'lɪmɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/nɪs; -əbl  
**limitation**, -s 'lɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**limitless** 'lɪmɪtlɪs  
**limitrophe** 'lɪmɪtrəʊf  
**limn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɪm, -z, -ɪŋ  
[-nɪŋ], -d, -nə\*/z  
**Limoges** 'lɪ'moʊʒ (lɪ'mɔ:ʒ)  
**limousine**, -s 'lɪmu(:)zɪn [-mæz-], -z  
**limp** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing/ly, -ed lɪmp, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
-nɪs; -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t [lɪmt]  
**limpet**, -s 'lɪmpɪt, -s  
**limpid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪmpɪd, -ɪst, -li,  
-nɪs  
**limpidity** lɪm'pɪdɪtɪ  
**Limpopo** lɪm'pɒpu  
**limy** 'laɪmi  
**Linacre** 'lɪnəkrə\*  
**linage**, -s 'laɪnɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**linchpin**, -s 'lɪnʃpɪn, -z  
**Lincoln**, -shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Lincs.** lɪŋks  
**Lind** lɪnd  
**Lindbergh** 'lɪndbə:ɡ  
**linden** (L.), -s 'lɪndən, -z  
**Lindisfarne** 'lɪndɪsfɑ:n  
**Lindley** 'lɪndli  
**Lindon** 'lɪndən  
**Lindsay**, -sey 'lɪndzɪ, -zi  
**lin** (s. *v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed laɪn, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**lineage**, -s 'lɪniɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -ɪz  
**lineal**, -ly 'lɪniəl [-nɪəl], -i  
**lineament**, -s 'lɪniəmənt [-nɪə-], -s  
**linear**, -ly 'lɪniə [-nɪə\*], -li  
**lineation**, -s 'lɪni'eɪʃən, -z  
**line-engraving**, -s 'laɪnɪn,greɪvɪŋ, -z  
**linen**, -s 'lɪnɪn, -z  
**linen-drapery**, -s, -y 'lɪnɪn,dreɪpə\*, -z,  
-rɪ  
**liner**, -s 'laɪnə\*, -z  
**linesman**, -men 'laɪnz|mən, -mən  
[-mən]  
**ling** (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z  
**Ling|ay**, -en 'lɪŋgɪ, -ən  
**linger**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
'lɪŋgɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/lɪ, -əd, ɜrə\*/z  
**lingerie** 'lɛ:ŋzəri: ['læŋz-] (lɛʒri)  
**lingo**, -s 'lɪŋɡəʊ, -z  
**lingua franca** 'lɪŋgwə'fræŋkə  
**lingual** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋgwəl,  
-əlz, -əli  
**linguaphone** 'lɪŋgwəfəʊn  
**linguist**, -s 'lɪŋgwɪst, -s

linguistic, -s, -al, -ally *liŋ'gwistik*, -s, -əl, -əli  
 linguistician, -s *liŋgwis'tiʃən*, -z  
 linguo-dental *'liŋwou'dentl*  
 liniment, -s *'linimont*, -s  
 lining (s.), -s *'lainiŋ*, -z  
 link (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *liŋk*, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Linklater *'liŋk.leɪtə\** [[liŋt]  
 links (s.) *liŋks*  
 Linley *'linli*  
 Linlithgow *lin'liθgu*  
 Linlithgowshire *lin'liθgouʃiə\** [-ʃə\*]  
 Linnaean [-ne-], -us *li'ni:(t)ən*, -əs  
 linnet (L.), -s *'linɪt*, -s  
 lino, -s *'lainou*, -z  
 lino-cut, -s *'lainoukat*, -s  
 linoleum, -s *li'nouljəm* [*lai'n-*, -lɒm], -z  
 linotype, -s *'lainoutaɪp* [-nɒt-], -s  
 linseed, -oil *'lɪnsɪd*, -'ɔɪl  
 linsey, -woolsey *'linzi*, -'wulzi  
 lint *liŋt*  
 lintel, -s *'liŋtl*, -z  
 Lint(on), -ot(t) *'liŋtən*, -ɒt  
 lion, -s; -ess/es *'laɪən*, -z; -is/iz  
 Lionel *'laɪən*  
 Lion-heart *'laɪənhɑ:t*  
 lion-hearted *'laɪən.hɑ:tɪd*  
 lion-hunter, -s *'laɪən.hʌntə\**, -z  
 lionize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed *'laɪənaɪz*,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 lion-like *'laɪənlaɪk*  
 lion-tamer, -s *'laɪən.teɪmə\**, -z  
 lip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped *lɪp*, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Lipari *'lɪpəri* [*'li:pari*]  
 lipogram, -s *'lɪpɒgrəm*, -z  
 Lippincott *'lɪpɪŋkɒt* [-kɒt]  
 lip-reading *'lɪp.rɪdɪŋ*  
 lip-salve, -s *'lɪps:ɪv* [*rarely* -sælɪv], -z  
 Lipscomb(e) *'lɪpskəm*  
 lip-service *'lɪp.sə:vɪs*  
 lip-stick, -s *'lɪp.stɪk*, -s  
 Lipton *'lɪptən*  
 liquefaction *'likwi'fækʃən*  
 liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
 -fiable *'likwi'fai*, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd,  
 -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
 liqueurs, -s; -glass/es *li'kjuə\** [-'kjuə\*,  
 -'kjoə\*, -'kjo:ə\*], -z; -glɑ:s/iz  
 liquid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness  
 'likwid, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 liquidat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'likwi-*  
 -deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 liquidation, -s *'likwi'deɪʃən*, -z  
 liquor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'likə\**, -z,  
 liquorice *'likərɪs* [-rɪŋ, -ɪd]  
 lirja, -as, -e *'liərjə*, -əz, -i  
 Lisa *'li:zə*, *'laɪzə*  
 Lisbet, -eth *'lɪzbɪt* [-et], -ɒt [-eɒ, -iə]

Lisbon, -burn *'lɪz|bən*, -hɒ:n  
 Liskeard *lis'kɑ:d*  
 lisle (*thread*) *lail*  
 Lisle *lail*, *li:l*  
 Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces *lail*.  
 Lismore (in Scotland and Ireland)  
*liz'mɔ:\** [-'mɔə\*], (in Australia)  
 'lizmɔ: [-'mɔə\*]  
 lisp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s *lɪsp*, -s,  
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 lissome, -ness *'lɪsəm*, -nis  
 Lisson *'lɪsn*  
 list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *lɪst*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 list/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s  
 'lɪsn, -nɜ:, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z  
 Lister *'lɪstə\** [[-nə\*/z]  
 listerine *'lɪstərɪn*  
 listless, -ly, -ness *'lɪstlɪs*, -li, -nis  
 Liston *'lɪstən*  
 Listowel *lis'təuəl*  
 Liszt *lɪst*  
 lit (from light) *lɪt*  
 litan(y), -ies *'lɪtən|i* [-tɪ|i], -iz  
 Litchfield *'lɪtʃfi:ld*  
 literacy *'lɪtərəsi* [-əlnɪs  
 liter/al, -ally, -alness *'lɪtə|əl*, -əli,  
 literali/s(m), -st/s *'lɪtərəli|zəm*, -st/s  
 literality *lɪtə'rælɪti* [-ɪnɪs  
 literary, -ily, -iness *'lɪtərə|ɪ* [-tɪ|i], -ili,  
 literate (s. adj.), -s *'lɪtərɪt*, -s  
 literati *lɪtə'rɑ:tɪ* [*old-fashioned* -'reɪtai]  
 literatim *lɪtə'rɑ:tɪm* [-'reɪtɪm]  
 literature, -s *'lɪtərɪtʃə\** [-rətʃə\*, -tjuə\*,  
 litharge *li'θɑ:dʒ* [-tjuə\*], -z  
 lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness *laið*, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
 Litheby *'liðibi* [-ðəb-] [-nis  
 lith(er *supple*) *'liðə\**  
 lith(er *compar. of lithe*) *'laiðə\**  
 lithesome, -ness *'laiðsəm*, -nis  
 Lithgow *'liθgu*  
 lithia *'liθiə* [-θjə]  
 lithic *'liθɪk*  
 lithium *'liθiəm* [-θjəm]  
 litho, -s *'laiθou*, -z  
 lithochromatic, -s *liθəkrə'mætɪk*  
 [-θoukrəu'm-], -s  
 lithograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *liθə-*  
 grɑ:f [-θougr-, græf], -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Note.—In printers' usage *'laiθ-*. So  
 also with derived words (litho-  
 grapher, etc.).  
 lithographer, -s *li'θɒgrəfə\**, -z  
 lithographic, -al, -ally *liθə'græfɪk*  
 [-θou'g-], -əl, -əli  
 lithography *li'θɒgrəfi*  
 lithoprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'liθou-*  
 print, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 lithosphere, -s *'liθəusfiə\** [-θəʊs-], -z

- lithotype** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'liθoutaɪp [-θæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\* /z  
**Lithuania**, -n/s 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-θu(:)-, -nlə], -n/z  
**litigant**, -s 'litɪɡənt, -s  
**litigat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'litɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**litigation**, -s 'litɪ'geɪʃən, -z [-ɪd  
**litigious**, -ly, -ness 'litɪdʒɪəs, -li, -nis  
**litmus** 'lɪtməs  
**litotes** 'laɪtəʊtɪz [-tət-]  
**litre**, -s 'li:tə\*, -z  
**Littell** 'lɪtəl  
**litter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**little** (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lɪtl, -lə\*,  
 -lɪst, -lɪnis  
**Littlechild** 'lɪtl'tʃaɪld  
**little-englander**, -s 'lɪtl'ɪŋɡləndə\* [*rarely*  
 -'eŋɡ-], -z  
**little-go**, -es 'lɪtlɡou, -z  
**Littlehampton** 'lɪtl'hæmptən  
**Littlejohn** 'lɪtl'dʒən  
**Littler** 'lɪtlə\*  
**Littleton** 'lɪtl'tən  
**Litton** 'lɪtn  
**littoral**, -s 'lɪtərəl, -z  
**liturgic**, -al, -ally 'lɪtə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**liturgist**, -s 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s  
**liturgy**, -ies 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪ, -ɪz  
**lituus**, -es 'lɪtjʊəs [-tjwəs], -ɪz  
**livable** 'lɪvəbl  
**live** (*adj.*) laɪv  
**live** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ɔ\* /z  
**live-circuit**, -s 'laɪv'sə:kɪt, -s  
**livelihood**, -s 'laɪvlɪhʊd, -z  
**livelong** 'lɪvlɔŋ ['laɪv-]  
**lively**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvlɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**live[n]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪv[n [-ən],  
 -nz [-ənz], -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -nd [-ənd]  
**Livens** 'lɪvənz  
**liver**, -s, -ish 'lɪvə\*, -z, -rɪf  
**live-rail**, -s 'laɪv'reɪl, -z  
**Livermore** 'lɪvəmɔ: [mɔə\*]  
**Liverpool** 'lɪvəpu:l  
**Liverpudlian** (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪvə'pʌdliən  
 [-ljən], -z  
**livery**, -ies, -ied 'lɪvəri, -ɪz, -ɪd  
**liveryman**, -men 'lɪvəri'mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**livery-stable**, -s 'lɪvəri'steɪbl, -z  
**lives** (*plur. of life*) laɪvz, (*from live v.*)  
**Livesey** 'lɪvsi, 'lɪvzi [lɪvz  
**live-stock** 'laɪvstɔk  
**Livia** 'lɪvɪə [-vɪə]  
**livid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li,  
**lividity** 'lɪ'vɪdɪti [-nis  
**living** (s.), -s 'lɪvɪŋ, -z

- living-room**, -s 'lɪvɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**living-space** 'lɪvɪŋ'speɪs  
**Livingston** (e) 'lɪvɪŋstən  
**Livonia**, -n/s 'li'vounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Livy** 'lɪvi  
**lixiviat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'lɪksɪvɪeɪt, -s,  
**Liza** 'laɪzə [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lizard** (L.), -s 'lɪzəd, -z  
**Lizzie** 'lɪzi  
**Llama** (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z  
**Llanberis** læn'berɪs [Olæn-] (*Welsh*  
 [an'berɪs])  
**Llandaff** 'lændəf (*Welsh* [an'da:v])  
**Llandilo** læn'dailou [Olæn-] (*Welsh*  
 [an'dailo])  
**Llandovery** læn'davəri [Olæn-] (*Welsh*  
 [an'davri])  
**Llandrindod Wells** læn'drɪndəd'welz  
 [Olæn-] (*Welsh* [an'drɪndod'wels])  
**Llandudno** læn'dɪdnou [Olæn-, -'dɪd-]  
 (*Welsh* [an'dɪdnou])  
**Llanelly** læ'neɒli [lɑ'n-, ɒlæ'n-, ɒlɑ'n-]  
 (*Welsh* [an'eɒli])  
**Llanfair** 'lænfeə\* ['Olæn-, -nvaɪə\*]  
 (*Welsh* [an'vaɪr])  
**Llanfairfechan** [ænfeə'feken [Olæn-,  
 -nvaɪə've-, -exən] (*Welsh* [an'vaɪr-  
 'vexən])  
**Llangattock** læn'gætək [Olæn-] (*Welsh*  
 [an'gətək])  
**Llangollen** læn'gɒlən [Olæn-, -'gɒlən]  
 (*Welsh* [an'gɒlən])  
**Llanrwst** læn'ru:st [Olæn-] (*Welsh*  
 [an'ru:st])  
**Llanuwchllyn** læ'nju:klɪn [ɒlæ'n-,  
 -u:xlɪn] (*Welsh* [an'ju:xlɪn])  
**Llewellyn** (*English name*) lu(:)'elin,  
 (*Welsh name*) lu(:)'elin [ɒlu(:)-]  
 (*Welsh* [le'welɪn])  
**Llewelyn** lu(:)'elin [ɒlu(:)-] (*Welsh*  
 [l'welɪn, le'welɪn])  
**Lloyd** lɔɪd  
**Llywelyn** lə'welɪn [ɒlæ-] (*Welsh* [ə'welɪn])  
 lo lou  
**load** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loud, lɔ:z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**load-shedding** 'loud,ʃedɪŋ  
**loadstone**, -s 'loudstoun, -z  
**loaf** (s.), -ves louf, -vz  
**loaf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s louf, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**loaf-sugar** 'louf,ʃugə\* [-t, -ɔ\* /z  
**loam** ləʊm  
**loamy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊmɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**loan** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**loan-office**, -s 'ləʊn,ɒfɪs, -ɪz  
**loan-collection**, -s 'ləʊn-kə'lekʃən, -z  
**loanword**, -s 'ləʊn-wɔ:d, -z  
**loath** (*adj.*), -ness ləʊθ, -nis



**loath**(e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

**loathly**, -iness 'louðli, -inis

**loathsome**, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louðs-], -li, -nis

**loaves** (plur. of loaf) louvz

**lob** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**lobbly** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lɒbi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id

**lobe**, -s, -d loub, -z, -d

**lobelia**, -s lou'bi:ljə [lɒ'b-, -liə], -z

**Lobengula** ,louben'gju:lə [-bəŋ'g-, -ben'g-, -ben'g-, -gu:lə]

**lobster**, -s 'lɒbstə\*, -z

**lobular** 'lɒbjulə\*

**lobule**, -s 'lɒbjul:, -z

**local**, -als, -ally 'loukəl, -əlz, -eli [-li]

**locale**, -s lou'ka:l, -z

**localism**, -st/s 'loukəli'zəm [-kli-], -st/s

**locality**, -ies lou'kæliti, -iz

**localization** [-isa-], 'loukəlai'zeɪʃən [-k'ai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kli'z-]

**localize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaɪz [-k'ai'z-, -iz, -iŋ, -d]

**Locarno** lou'ka:nou [lɒ'k-] (lo'karno)

**locate**, -es, -ing, -ed lou'keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**location**, -s lou'keɪʃən, -z

**locative** (s. adj.), -s 'ləkətɪv, -z

**loc. cit.** 'lək'sit [ləkousi'ta:tou, old-fashioned 'loukousi'teɪtəu]

**loch** (L.), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

**Lochaber** lɒ'ka:bə\* [-'kæb-, lɒ'x-]

**Lochhead** 'ləkhed [in Scotland lɒx'hed]

**Lochiel** lɒ'ki:l [lɒ'xi:l]

**Lochinvar** ,ləkin'va:\* ['ləxin-]

**Lochleven** lɒk'li:vən [lɒx-]

**Lochnagar** ,ləknə'ga:\* ['ləxn-]

**lock** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**Locke** lɒk

**locker** (L.), -s 'ləkə\*, -z

**Lockerbie** 'ləkə(:)bi

**locket**, -s 'ləkɪt, -s

**lockgate**, -s 'lək'geɪt ['-], -s

**Lockhart** 'ləkət, 'ləkha:t

*Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'ləkət (or in the Scottish manner 'ləkərt).*

**Lockie** 'ləki

**lock-jaw** 'ləkdʒə:

**lock-keeper**, -s 'lək'ki:pə\*, -z

**lockout**, -s 'ləkaut ['-], also '- when preceded by a stress], -s

**Locksley** 'ləksli

**locksmith**, -s 'lək-smiθ, -s

**lockstitch**, -es 'lək-stɪtʃ, -iz

**lock-up**, -s 'ləkəp, -s

**Lockwood**, -yer 'lək'wud, -jə\*

**locomotion** ,ləukə'mouʃən

**locomotive** (s. adj.), -s 'ləukə,məutɪv [ləukə'm-], -z

**locomotor** (s.), -s 'ləukə,məutə\*, -z

**locomotor** (adj.), 'ləukə'məutə\* ['-], -z

**locum**, -s 'ləukəm [-kum], -z

**Locria**, -n/s 'ləukriə, -n/z

**Locris** 'ləukris

**locum**, -s 'ləukəm, -z

**locum-tenens** 'ləukəm'ti:nenz [-'ten-] [ləukə, 'ləki:]

**locust**, -s 'ləukəst, -s

**locution**, -s lou'kju:ʃən [lə'k-, lɒ'k-], -z

**locutory**, -ies 'ləkjutəri, -iz

**lode**, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -sta:\* /z, -stoun/z

**lodg(e** (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z

**lodg(e)ment**, -s 'lɒdʒmənt, -s

**lodginghouse**, -ses 'lɒdʒɪnhauz, -ziz

**Lodore** lou'dɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*]

**Lodovico** ,lədou'vi:kou [-dɔ'v-]

**Lodowick** 'lədəwɪk [-dɔwɪk]

**Loe** lu:

**Loeb** lə:b [ləub]

*Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer lə:b.*

**loess** 'ləwis [ləs]

**Loewe** (English surname) 'ləwi

**Lofoten** lou'fotən [lə'f-, 'lou,fotən]

**loft** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft

[lɒ:ft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Lofthouse** 'ləftəs [-thaus]

**Loftus** 'ləftəs

**loftly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ləftli ['lɒ:f-], -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**log**, -s lɒg, -z

**Logan** (personal name) 'ləugən

**logan** (L.) (rocking-stone), -s 'ləgən, -z

**loganberry**, -ies 'ləugənberɪ [-ber-], -iz

**logarithm**, -s 'ləgəriθəm [-iðəm], -z

**logarithmic**, -al, -ally 'ləgə'riθmɪk [-iðm-], -əl, -əli

**log-book**, -s 'ləgbuk, -s

**log-cabin**, -s 'ləg,kæbɪn, -z

**loggerhead**, -s 'ləgəhed, -z

**loggia**, -s 'lədʒə [-dʒiə, -dʒjə], -z

**logging** 'ləgiŋ

**Logia** 'ləgiə

**logic**, -al, -ally 'lədʒɪk, -əl, -əli

**logician**, -s lou'dʒiʃən [lɒ'dʒ-], -z

**Logie** 'ləugi

**logistic**, -al, -s lou'dʒɪstɪk [lɒ'dʒ-], -əl, -s

**logogram**, -s 'ləgəʊgrəm [-gəg-], -z

**logograph**, -s 'ləgəʊgrə:f [-gəg-, græf], -s

**logomach|ist/s, -y, -ies** lɔ'gɒmək|ist/s, -i, -iz

**logopaedic, -s** ,lɒgou'pi:dik ['--'], -s

**Log|os, -oi** 'lɒgɒs, -ɔi

**logotype, -s** 'lɒgoutaɪp [-gət-], -s

**log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'lɒg-rəul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Logue** lɒŋ

**log-wood** 'lɒgwud

**Lohengrin** 'louɪŋgrɪn ['lɒwən-, -ŋŋ-] ('lɔ:əŋgrɪ:n)

**loin, -s** lɔɪn, -z

**loin|-cloth, -cloths** 'lɔɪn|klɒθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]

**Lois** 'lɔɪs

**loit|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'lɔɪt|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, **Lollar, -s** 'lɒləd, -z [-ə\*/z]

**lollipop, -s** 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s

**lollop, -s, -ing, -ed** 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Lomax** 'lɒumæks [-mæks]

**Lombard, -s** 'lɒmbəd [-bɑ:d, *old-fashioned* 'lambəd], -z

**Lombardic** lɒm'bɑ:dɪk

**Lombardy** 'lɒmbədi [*old-fashioned* 'lɑm-]

**Lomond** 'lɒumənd

**Londesborough** 'lɒnzbəɔ

**London, -er/s, -ism/s** 'lʌndən, -ə\*/z, -ɪzəm/z

**Londonderry** (*place*) 'lʌndən'deri ['--], *when attributive* '--, -]

**Londonderry** (*Lord*) 'lʌndɒndəri [-dəri]

**lone** lɒn

**lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'lɒnli, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**lonesome, -ly, -ness** 'lɒnsəm, -li, -nis

**long** (*s. adj.*) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z, -gə\*, -gist

**long** (*v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

**longboat, -s** 'lɒŋbəut, -s

**long-bow** (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəu, -z

**long-drawn** 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [*also* '-- *when attributive*]

**long-drawn-out** 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n'ɔut

**longeron, -s** 'lɒndʒərən, -z

**longeval** lɒndʒi:vəl

**longevity** lɒndʒevɪti

**Longfellow** 'lɒŋfeləu

**Longford** 'lɒŋfəd

**longhand** 'lɒŋhænd

**long-headed** 'lɒŋ'hedɪd ['-, esp. *when attributive*]

**longing** (*s.*), -s 'lɒŋɪŋ, -z

**Longinus** lɒndʒɪnəs [lɒŋ'gi:nəs]

**longish** 'lɒŋɪʃ

**longitude, -s** 'lɒndʒɪtju:d [-ŋgi-], -z

**longitudin|al, -ally** 'lɒndʒɪ'tju:dɪn| [-ŋgi-], -əli [-li]

**Longland** 'lɒŋlənd

**Longleat** 'lɒŋli:t

**long-leg|ged, -s** 'lɒŋleg|d, -z

**long-lived** 'lɒŋ'lɪvd [-'laɪvd, *also* '-- *when attributive*]

**Longman, -s** 'lɒŋmən, -z

**long-off, -s** 'lɒŋ'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s

**long-on, -s** 'lɒŋ'ɒn, -z

**long-range** 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [*also* '-- *when attributive*]

**Longridge** 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ

**Long|sdon, -shanks** 'lɒŋ|zdən, [-æŋks

**long-shore, -man, -men** 'lɒŋʃɔ:\* [-'ʃɔə\*], -mən, -mən [-men]

**long-sighted, -ness** 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋ,s-], -nis

**Longstaff** 'lɒŋ-stɑ:f

**long-stop, -s** 'lɒŋ-stɒp, -s

**long-suffering** 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ ['-, ---]

**long-tailed** 'lɒŋ-teɪld

**Longton** 'lɒŋtən

**Longus** 'lɒŋɡəs

**long|ways, -wise** 'lɒŋ|weɪz, -waɪz

**long-winded, -ness** 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis

**Lonsdale** 'lɒnzdeɪl

**loo** (*s. v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**loob|y, -ies** 'lu:b|ɪ, -ɪz

**Looe** lu:

**loofah, -s** 'lu:fɑ: [-fə], -z

**look** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**looker - on, lookers - on** 'lukər'ɒn, -lʌkəz'ɒn

**looking-glass, -es** 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz

**look-out** 'luk'ɔut [luk'ɔut *when preceded by a stress; in nautical usage* 'lukɔut]

**loom, -s, -ing, -ed** lu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**loon, -s** lu:n, -z

**loon|y, -ies** 'lu:n|ɪ, -ɪz

**loop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**loophole, -s, -d** 'lu:p.həul, -z, -d

**Loos** (*battlefield*) lɒs [lu:s]

**loos|e** (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -ɪz; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t

**loos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened** 'lu:s|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**loot** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**lop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**lople** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**lop-eared** 'lɒpiəd

**Lopez** 'loupez

**lopping** (*s.*), -s 'lɒpɪŋ, -z

**lop-sided, -ness** 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis  
**loquacious, -ly, -ness** lɒu'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-,  
 lɒ'k-], -li, -nis

**loquacity** lɒu'kwæsi'ti [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]

**lor** lɒ:\*

**Loraine** lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

**Loram** 'lɒ:rəm

**lorcha, -s** 'lɔ:tʃə, -z

**lord** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd

*Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge  
 in court sometimes pronounce my  
 lord as mi'lɒd instead of the normal  
 mi'lɔ:d*

**lordling, -s** 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z

**lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'lɔ:dlɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Lord's-day, -s** 'lɔ:dz'deɪ ['l--], -z

**lordship** (L.), -s 'lɔ:dfɪp, -s

**lore** lɔ:\* [lɔə\*]

**Loreburn** 'lɔ:bɔ:n ['lɔəb-]

**Lorelei** 'lɔ:rəlaɪ ['lɔr-] ('lɔ:rəlaɪ)

**Lorenzo** lɔ'renzəu [lɔ'r-]

**Loret(t)o** lɔ'retəu [lɔ'r-]

**lorgnette, -s** lɔ:'njet (lɔrnet), -s

**Lorie** 'lɔri

**lorimer** (L.), -s 'lɔrɪmə\*, -z

**loris, -es** 'lɔ:rɪs, -ɪz

**lorn** lɔ:n

**Lorna** 'lɔ:nə

**Lorne** lɔ:n

**Lorraine** lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

**lorry, -ies** 'lɔrɪ, -ɪz

**lor'y, -ies** 'lɔ:rɪ, -ɪz

**losable** 'lu:zəbl

**Los Angeles** lɔs'ændʒɪli:z [-'æŋgi-, -liz,  
 -lɪs]

**lose, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s** lu:z, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, lɔst [lɔ:st], 'lu:zə\*/z

**loss, -es** lɔs [lɔ:s], -ɪz

**lost** (from lose) lɔst [lɔ:st]

**Lostwithiel** lɔst'wiθiəl [-θjəl]

**lot** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd

**loth** lɒθ

**Lothair** lɒ'θeə\*

**Lothario** lɒ'θa:riəu [-'θeər-]

**Lothbury** 'lɒθbəri ['lɔθ-]

**Lothian** 'lɒθjən [-ðjən]

**lotion, -s** 'lɒʃən, -z

**lottery, -ies** 'lɒtəri, -ɪz

**Lottie** 'lɒti

**lotto** 'lɒtəu

**lotus, -es; -eater/s** 'lɒtəs, -ɪz; -ɪ:tə\*/z

**Lou** lu:

**loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** laud, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis

**Loudon, -oun** 'laud|n, -n

**loud-speaker, -s** 'laud'spi:kə\*, -z

**Loudwater** 'laud,wɔ:tə\*

**lough** (lake), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

**Lough** (surname) lɒf

**Loughborough** 'lɒfbərə

**Loughlin** 'lɒklin

**Loughman** 'lɒfmən

**Loughrea** lɒk'rei [lɒx'r-]

**Loughton** 'laʊtn

**Louie** 'lu(:)i

**Louis** 'lu(:)i, (plur.) -z

**Louis** (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is,  
 (French name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)

**Louisa** lu(:)'i:zə

**Louisburg** 'lu(:)ɪsbɜ:g

**Louis-d'or, -s** 'lu(:)i'dɔ:\*, -z

**Louise** (English name) lu(:)'i:z

**Louisiana** lu(:)'i:zi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]

**Louisville** 'lu(:)ɪvɪl

**lounge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 laʊndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**lounge-lizard, -s** 'laʊndʒ'lɪzəd, -z

**Lounsbury** 'laʊnzberi

**lour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d

**Ourdes** luəd (lurd)

**Ourço Marques** lɔ'rensəu'mɑ:k

**louse** (s.), lice laʊs, laɪs

**louse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed laʊz [laʊs], -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d [laʊst]

**lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'laʊzɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**lout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**Louth** (in Ireland) lauθ, (in Lincs.)  
 lauθ

**loutish, -ly, -ness** 'laʊtɪf, -li, -nis

**Louvain** 'lu:vɛɪŋ [-veɪn, -væŋ] (luvɛ)

**louver, -s** 'lu:və\*, -z

**Louvre** lu:vr ['lu:və\*] (lu:vr)

**lovable, -ness** 'lʌvəbl, -nis

**Lovat** 'lʌvət

**love** (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 lʌv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

**loveable, -ness** 'lʌvəbl, -nis

**love-affair, -s** 'lʌvə'feə\*, -z

**lovebird, -s** 'lʌvbɜ:d, -z

**love-child, -children** 'lʌv|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən  
 [-tʃɪldrən]

**Loveday** 'lʌvdeɪ

**love-feast, -s** 'lʌvfi:st, -s

**Lovejoy** 'lʌvdʒɔɪ

**love-knot, -s** 'lʌvnɒt, -s

**Love(l)** 'lʌvəl

**Lovelace** 'lʌvleɪs

**loveless** 'lʌvlɪs

**love-letter, -s** 'lʌv'leɪtə\*, -z

**Lovell** 'lʌvəl

**lovelorn** 'lʌvlɔ:n

- lovelly** (*s. v.*), **-ies**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'lavlɪ, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**love-making** 'lʌv, meɪkɪŋ  
**love-match**, **-es** 'lʌvmætʃ, -iz  
**love-potion**, **-s** 'lʌv, pəʊʃən, -z  
**love-shaft**, **-s** 'lʌvʃɑ:ft, -s  
**lovesick** 'lʌvsɪk  
**love-song**, **-s** 'lʌvsɔŋ, -z  
**love-story**, **-ies** 'lʌv, stɔ:ri, -iz  
**Lovett** 'lʌvɪt  
**Loveys** 'lʌvɪs  
**Lovibond** 'lʌvɪbɒnd  
**Lovick** 'lʌvɪk  
**loving-cup**, **-s** 'lʌvɪŋ'kʌp, -s  
**loving-kindness**, **-es** 'lʌvɪŋ'kaindnɪs  
     ['lʌvɪŋ'k-], -iz  
**low** (*adj. v. adv.*) (**L.**), **-er**, **-est**, **-ness**; **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ləʊ, -ə\* [ləʊ\*], -ist [loɪst], 'ləʊ-nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ [loɪŋ], -d  
**low-born** 'ləʊ'bɔ:n [*also* 'ləʊ-bɔ:n *when attributive*]  
**low-bred** 'ləʊ'bred [*also* 'ləʊ-bred *when attributive*]  
**low-brow** 'ləʊ-braʊ  
**low-church**, **-man**, **-men** 'ləʊ'tʃɜ:tʃ, -mən, -mən  
**low-down** (*s. adj.*) 'ləʊ-daʊn  
**Lowe** ləʊ  
**Lowein** (*surname*) 'ləʊɪn  
**Lowell** 'ləʊəl ['ləʊəl]  
**lower** (*compar. of low*) 'ləʊə\*  
**lower** (*v.*) (*cause to descend*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ləʊə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lower** (*v.*) (*look threatening*), **-s**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** 'ləʊə\*, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**lower-case** 'ləʊəkɛɪs  
**lowermost** 'ləʊəməʊst [-məst]  
**Lowery** 'ləʊəri  
**Lowes** ləʊz  
**Lowestoft** 'ləʊstɔft ['ləʊɪs-, -tɔft, *locally* 'ləʊstɔft]  
**Lowick** 'ləʊɪk  
**Lowis** 'ləʊɪs  
**lowland** (**L.**), **-s**, **-er/s** 'ləʊlənd, -z, -ə\*/z  
**low-lived** 'ləʊ-lɪvd  
**lowly**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'ləʊli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**low-lying** 'ləʊ'laɪɪŋ ['-,-- *when attributive*]  
**Lowndes** laʊndz  
**low-necked** 'ləʊ'nekt [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**Lowood** 'ləʊwʊd  
**low-pressure** 'ləʊ'preʃə\* [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**Lowries** 'ləʊərɪz ['ləʊr-]  
**Lowry** 'ləʊəri ['ləʊri]
- Lowsley** 'ləʊzli  
**Lowson** 'ləʊsn, 'ləʊsn  
**low-spirited**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ləʊ'spɪrɪtɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**Lowth** ləʊθ  
**Lowther** 'ləʊðə\*  
**Lowton** 'ləʊtn  
**Lowville** (*in U.S.A.*) 'ləʊvɪl  
**Loxley** 'ləksli  
**loyal**, **-ally** 'ləɪəl, -əli  
**loyalist**, **-s** 'ləɪəlɪst, -s  
**loyalty**, **-ies** 'ləɪəlɪti, -iz  
**Loyd** lɔɪd  
**Loyola** lɔɪ'əʊlə ['ləɪələ, 'ləɪəʊlə]  
**lozenge**, **-s**; **-shaped** 'ləʊzɪndʒ, -iz; **-feipt**  
**L. s. d.** 'eles'di:  
**Ltd.** 'lɪmɪtɪd  
**lubber**, **-s** 'lʌbə\*, -z  
**lubberly** 'lʌbəli  
**Lubbock** 'lʌbək  
**lube** lʌ:b ['lju:b]  
**Lübeck** 'lʌ:bək ['lju:-] ('ly:bək)  
**Lubin** 'lʌ:bɪn  
**lubricant**, **-s** 'lʌ:bɪkənt ['lju:-], -s  
**lubricate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'lʌ:bɪkeɪt ['lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**lubrication**, **-s** 'lʌ:bɪ'keɪʃən ['lju:-], -z  
**lubricity** lʌ:'brɪsɪti ['lju:-]  
**Lucan** 'lʌ:kən ['lju:-]  
**Lucania** lʌ:'keɪnjə ['lju:-, -niə]  
**lucarne**, **-s** lʌ:'kɑ:n ['lju:-], -z  
**Lucas** 'lʌ:kəs ['lju:-]  
**lucen/cy**, **-t** 'lʌ:sn/ɪsi ['lju:-], -t  
**Lucentio** lʌ:'senʃiəʊ ['lju:-]  
**lucern(e)** lʌ:'sɜ:n ['lju:'s-, lʌ's-, 'lʌ:sɜ:n]  
**Lucerne** lʌ:'sɜ:n ['lju:'s-, lʌ's-]  
**Lucia** 'lʌ:sjə [-sɪə]  
**Lucian** 'lʌ:sjən [-sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən]  
**Luciana** lʌ:'si:ə'nə  
**Lucianus** lʌ:'si:ə'nəs ['lju:-, -si'eɪn-]  
**lucid**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'lʌ:sɪd ['lju:-], -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**lucidity** lʌ:'sɪdɪti ['lju:-]  
**Lucie** 'lʌ:si ['lju:-]  
**lucifer** (**L.**), **-s** 'lʌ:sɪfə\* ['lju:-], -z  
**Lucilius** lʌ:'sɪliəs [-ljəs]  
**Lucina** lʌ:'sɪnə ['lju:-, lʌ:'kɪnə]  
**Lucius** 'lʌ:sjəs [-sɪəs, -fjəs, -fɪəs]  
**luck** (**L.**), **-s** lʌk, -s  
**luckless**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**Lucknow** 'lʌknəʊ ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]  
     (*Hind. ləkhnəʊ*)  
**luckily**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'lʌkli, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**Luccock** 'lʌkək  
**lucrative**, **-ly** 'lʌ:krətɪv ['lju:-], -li  
**lucre** 'lʌ:kə\* ['lju:-]

**Lucrece** lu:'kri:s [lju:-]  
**Lucretia**, -us lu:'kri:fjə [lju:'k-, lu'k-,  
 lju'k-, -fiə, -fjə] -əs  
**lucubrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit  
 ['lju:-], -s, -in, -id  
**lucubration**, -s 'lu:kju(:)'breifən [lju:-],  
 -z  
**Lucullian** lu:'kʌliən [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-,  
 -ljən]  
**Lucullus** lu:'kʌləs [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-]  
**Lucy** 'lu:si  
**Lud** 'lʌd  
**Ludgate** 'lʌdɡɪt [-geit]  
**ludicrous**, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs ['lju:-],  
 -li, -nis  
**Ludlow** 'lʌdləu  
**ludo** 'lu:dəu  
**luff** (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌf, -s, -in, -t  
**lug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged lʌɡ, -z, -in, -d  
**Lugano** lu:'ɡʌnəu (lu'ɡʌ:nə)  
**Lugard** lu:'ɡɑ:d  
**luggage** 'lʌɡɪdʒ  
**lugger**, -s 'lʌɡə\*, -z  
**lugsail**, -s 'lʌɡseil [*nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z  
**lugubrious**, -ly, -ness lu:'ɡju:brɪəs  
 [lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis  
**lug-worm**, -s 'lʌɡwɔ:m, -z  
**Luia** 'lu:ja ['lu:ia]  
**Luke** lʌk [lju:k]  
**lukewarm**, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wɔ:m  
 ['lju:k-], -li, -nis  
**lull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌl, -z, -in, -d  
**lullaby**, -ies 'lʌləbaɪ, -aɪz  
**lumbago** lʌm'beɪɡəu  
**lumbar** 'lʌmbə\*  
**lumber** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'lʌmbə\*, -ɔz, -əɪn, -əd,  
 -ɔrə\*/z  
**lumber-room**, -s 'lʌmbərəm [-ru:m], -z  
**luminarily**, -ies 'lu:mi'nəri [lju:-], -iz  
**luminiferous** 'lu:mi'nɪfərəs [lju:-]  
**luminosity** 'lu:mi'nəsɪti [lju:-]  
**luminous**, -ly, -ness 'lu:mi:nəs ['lju:-],  
 -li, -nis  
**Lumley** 'lʌmli  
**lummy** 'lʌmi  
**lump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌmp, -s, -in,  
 -t [lʌmt]  
**Lumphanan** lʌm'fænən  
**lumpish**, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪf, -li, -nis  
**lumpy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌmpɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**lunacy** 'lu:nəsi ['lju:-]  
**lunar** 'lu:nə\* ['lju:-]  
**lunate** 'lu:neɪt ['lju:-, -nɪt]  
**lunated** 'lu:neɪtɪd ['lju:-]  
**lunatic** (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətɪk ['lu:nɪk], -s

**lunation**, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:'n-, lu'n-,  
 lju'n-], -z  
**Luncarty** 'lʌŋkəti [-ɪŋ, -t  
**lunch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌnʃ, -iz,  
**luncheon**, -s 'lʌnʃən, -z  
**Lundy** 'lʌndɪ  
**lune**, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z  
**lunette**, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-, lju'n-], -s  
**lung**, -s lʌŋ, -z  
**lung(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌndʒ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**lunged** (*furnished with lungs*) lʌŋd,  
 (*from lunge*) lʌndʒd  
**lung-fish**, -es 'lʌŋ-fɪʃ, -iz  
**lunula**, -ae 'lu:nju:lə ['lju:-], -i:  
**lunule**, -s 'lu:nju:l ['lju:-], -z  
**Lupercal** 'lu:pə(:)kæl ['lju:-]  
**Lupercalia** 'lu:pə:'keɪljə [lju:-, -pə'k-,  
 -liə]  
**lupin(e)** (*flower*), -s 'lu:pɪn ['lju:-], -z  
**lupine** (*adj.*) (*wolfish*) 'lu:pəɪn ['lju:-]  
**lupulin** 'lu:pju:lɪn ['lju:-]  
**lupus** 'lu:pəs ['lju:-]  
**lurch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:ʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**lur(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə\* [luə\*,  
 ljoə\*, ljoə\*, ljo:\*], -z, -ɪn, -d  
**lurid**, -ly, -ness 'ljuərið ['luər-, 'ljoər-,  
 'ljɔər-, 'ljɔ:r-], -li, -nis  
**lurk**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -in, -t,  
 -ɔ\*/z  
**lurking-place**, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz  
**Lusa(tia)**, -tian/s lu:'seɪljə [-fɪə, -fə],  
 -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]  
**luscious**, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis  
**lush** (L.) lʌʃ  
**Lushington** 'lʌʃɪŋtən  
**Lusiad**, -s 'lu:siəd ['lju:-], -z  
**Lusitanian** 'lu:si'teɪnjə [lju:-, -niə]  
**lust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌst, -s, -in, -id  
**lust[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'lʌst[fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fulness  
**lustration**, -s lʌs'treɪʃən, -z  
**lustre**, -s; -less 'lʌstə\*, -z; -lis  
**lustrel** 'lʌstrəl  
**lustrous**, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, -li, -nis  
**lustrum**, -ums, -a 'lʌstrəm, -əmz, -ə  
**lusty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌstɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**lute**, -s; -string/s lʌt [lju:t], -s;  
 -strɪŋ/z  
**Luthier**, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism  
 'lu:θiə\* ['lju:-], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzəm,  
 -ərəzəm  
**Lutine** (*bell at Lloyds*) lu:'ti:n  
**lutist**, -s 'lu:tɪst ['lju:-], -s  
**Luton** 'lu:tn  
**Lutterworth** 'lʌtəwə(:)θ  
**Luttrell** 'lʌtrəl

**Lutwyche** 'latwɪtʃ  
**Lutyens** (*English surname*) 'latʃənz  
 [-tʃənz]  
**lux** lʌks  
**luxē** luks [lu:ks, lʌks] (lyks)  
**Luxemburg** 'lʌksəmbɜ:ɡ  
**Luxor** 'lʌksɔ:\*  
**Luxulyan** lʌk'siljən [-'sʌl-, -lɪən]  
**luxurian|ce, -t/ly** lʌɡ'zjuəriən[s] [lʌɡ'zj-,  
 lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-,  
 lʌɡ'zʊə-, lʌɡ'zʊə-, ləɡ'z-], -t/li  
**luxuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** lʌɡ'zjuəriɛt  
 [lʌɡ'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,  
 -jɔ:r-, lʌɡ'zʊə-, lʌɡ'zʊə-, ləɡ'z-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**luxurious, -ly, -ness** lʌɡ'zjuəriəs  
 [lʌɡ'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,  
 -jɔ:r-, lʌɡ'zʊə-, lʌɡ'zʊə-, ləɡ'z-], -li,  
 -nis  
**luxury, -ies** 'lʌkʃəri [kʃur-], -iz  
**Luzon** lu:zən  
**Lyall** 'laiəl  
**lycée, -s** 'li:sei (lise), -z  
**Lycett** 'ləisɪt [-set]  
**lyceum (L.), -s** lai'siəm [-'si:əm], -z  
**lychee, -s** 'lai'tʃi: [-', 'litʃi:], -z  
**lychnis** 'liknis  
**Lycia, -n/s** 'lɪsɪə [-sjə, -fɪə, -fjə], -n/z  
**Lycidas** 'lɪsɪdəs  
**Lycoming** lai'kɒmɪŋ  
**lycopodium, -s** lai'kɒpɒdjəm [-dɪəm], -z  
**Lycurgus** lai'kɜ:ɡəs  
**Lydall** 'laɪdl  
**Lydd** lɪd  
**lyddite** 'lɪdaɪt  
**Lydekker** lai'dekə\*  
**Lydgate** (*fifteenth-century poet, place near  
 Newmarket*) 'lɪdɡeɪt [-ɡɪt], (*lane in  
 Sheffield*) 'lɪdʒɪt  
**Lydia, -n/s** 'lɪdɪə [-dʒə], -n/z  
**Lydon** 'laɪdn  
**lye (L.)** lai  
**Lyell** 'laiəl  
**Lyghe** lai  
**Lygon** 'lɪɡən

**lying (from lie), -ly** 'laiɪŋ, -li  
**lying-in** 'laiɪŋ'in ['— *when attributive*]  
**Lyly** 'lɪli  
**Lyne Regis** 'laɪm'reɪdʒɪs  
**Lymington** 'lɪmɪŋtən  
**Lympany** (*surname*) 'lɪmpəni  
**lymph, -s; -ous** lɪmf [-ɪŋf], -s; -əs  
**lymphatic, -s** lɪm'fætɪk [-ɪŋ'f-], -s  
**Lymphne** lɪm  
**Lynam** 'laɪnəm  
**lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law** lɪnf,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -lɔ:  
**Lynd|hurst, -on** 'lɪnd|hɜ:st, -ən  
**Lynmouth** 'lɪnməθ  
**Lynn** lɪn  
**Lynton** 'lɪntən  
**lynx, -es** lɪŋks, -ɪz  
**lynx-eyed** 'lɪŋks-aɪd  
**Lyon** (*surname*) 'laɪən  
**Lyonesse** 'laɪə'nes [,laɪə'n-]  
**Lyons** (*English surname*) 'laɪənz,  
 (*French city*) 'laɪənz ['li:ʒ:ŋ] (*or as  
 French* lɪʒ)  
**Lyr|a (constellation), -ae** 'laɪərə, -i:  
**lyrate** 'laɪərɪt [-reɪt]  
**lyre, -s; -bird/s** 'laɪə\*, -z; -bə:d/z  
**lyric (L.), -s, -al** 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl  
**lyricism** 'lɪrɪsɪzəm [[lɪr-], -s  
**lyrist (player on the lyre), -s** 'laɪərɪst  
**lyrist (lyric poet), -s** 'lɪrɪst, -s  
**Lysaght** 'ləɪsət, 'ləɪsət  
*Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'ləɪsət.*  
**Lysander** lai'sændə\*  
**Lysias** 'lɪsɪəs  
**Lysicrates** lai'sɪkrətɪz  
**Lysippus** lai'sɪpəs  
**Lysistrata** lai'sɪstrətə  
**lysol** 'ləɪsəl  
**Lystra** 'lɪstrə  
**Lyte** laɪt  
**Lytham** 'lɪðəm  
**Lythe** laɪð  
**Lyttelton** 'lɪtlɪtən [-tn]  
**Lytton** 'lɪtn  
**Lyveden** 'lɪvden

# M

**M** (the letter), -'s em, -z

**ma** (mother), -s ma:, -z

**ma** (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mɑ:, -z

**ma'am** mæm [mɑ:m, məm, m]

*Note.*—mæm, or alternatively mɑ:m, is used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say məm or m.

**Maas** (English surname) mɑ:z, (river in Holland) mɑ:s

**Mab** mæb

**Mabel** 'meibəl

**Mablethorpe** 'meiblθɔ:p

**Mabley** 'mæbli

**Mabs** mæbz

**Mac** mæk

**macabre** mə'kɑ:br [mæk-, -bə\*]

**macadam** mək'ædəm

**MacAdam** mək'ædəm, mək'ædəm

**macadamization** [-isa-] mək'ædəmaizə'zeɪʃən

**macadamiz[e]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed mək'ædəmaiz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -ɪd

**MacAdoo** ,mækə'du:, 'mækədu:

**Macalister** mək'ælistə\*

**McAll** mək'ɑ:l

**McAllister** mək'ælistə\*

**McAloren** ,mækə'lɔ:rən

**McAlpine** mək'ælpin, mək'ælpain

**Macan** mək'æn

**MacAnnaly** ,mækə'næli

**Macao** mək'kau

**McAra** mək'ɑ:rə

**macaroni** ,mækə'rouni

**macaroon**, -s məkə'ru:n ['mækər-when attributive], -z

**MacArthur** mək'ɑ:θə\*, mək'ɑ:θə\*

**macassar** (M.), -oil mək'æsə\*; -r'ɔil [-'ɔil, -'ɔil]

**Macaulay** mək'ɑ:li

**macaw**, -s mək'ɑ:, -z

**McBain**, -Bean mək'bi:bein, -'bein

**Macbeth** mək'beθ [mæk-]

*Note.*—In Scotland always mək-.

**McBride** mək'braɪd

**Maccabees** 'mækəbi:z

**Maccabeus** ,mækə'bi:(:)əs

**McCall** [MacC-] mək'kɑ:l

**McCallie** mək'kɑ:li

**McCallum** [MacC-] mək'kæləm

**McCann** mək'kæn

**MacCarthy** mək'kɑ:θi

**McClellan** mək'klelən

**Macclesfield** 'mæklɪzfi:ld [-lsf-]

**McClintock** mək'klɪntək [-tək]

**McClure** [M'Clure] mək'klus\* [-'kloə\*]

**McConochie** mək'kənəki [-əxi]

**McCormick** mək'kɔ:mɪk

**McCorquodale** mək'kɔ:kədəil

**McCrae**, -Crea mək'krei, -'krei

**McCulloch** mək'kʌlək [-lək]

**MacCumbail** mək'ku:l

**MacCunn** mək'kʌn

**MacDaire** mək'dɑ:rə

**MacDonald** [Macd-] mək'dɒnəld [mæk-]

**McDonald** mək'dɒnəld

**MacDonnell** [Macd-] ,mækdə'nel, (in Ireland) mək'dɒn]

**McDonough** mək'dənə

**MacDougal** [Macd-] mək'du:gəl [mæk-]

**McDougall** mək'du:gəl

**McDowell** mək'dauəl [-el, -il]

**MacDuff** mək'dʌt [mæk-]

*Note.*—In Scotland always mək-.

**mace**, -s meis, -iz

**McEachran** mək'ekrən [-exr-]

**Macedon** 'mæsidən

**Macedonia**, -n/s ,mæsi'dounjə [-niə],

**McElderry** 'mæklɪəri [-n/z]

**McEldowney** 'mæklɪdauni

**MacElwain** mək'kelwein, mək'el-

**MacElwin** mək'kelwin, mək'el-macerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s, -iŋ-, -ɪd

**McErlain** 'mæklein

**MacFarlane** mək'fɑ:lin [-lən]

**Macfarren** mək'færən

**Macfie** mək'fi: [mæk-]

**McGahey** mək'gæhi [-'gæxi], mək'geii

**McGee** mək'gi:

**MacGillcuddy** (Reeks) mək'gilikadi, (family name) 'mæglikadi

**McGillivray** mək'gilivrei

**McGrath** mək'grɑ:

**McGregor** mək'gregə\*

**MacGregor** [Macg-, M'G-] mək'gregə\*

**mach** mæk [mæk, mək]

**Machen** 'meɪtʃən [-tʃin], 'mækin

**machete**, -s mək'tʃeɪti, -z

**Machiavelli** ,mækɪə'veli [-kjə-]

**machivellian** ,mæklə'veljən [-kjo-, -ljən]  
**machicolat/e, -es, -ing, -ed** mæ'tfɪkou-  
 leit [mə'tf-, -kəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Machin** 'meɪtʃɪn  
**machinat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'mæki-  
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**machination, -s** ,mæki'neɪʃən, -z  
**machin/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun, /s**  
 mə'ʃi:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -gən/z  
**machine-made** mə'ʃi:nmeɪd  
**machinery** mə'ʃi:nəri  
**machinist, -s** mə'ʃi:nɪst, -s  
**McIlrath** 'mæklrɑ:θ  
**McIlwain** 'mæklweɪn  
**McIlwraith** [McI-] 'mæklreɪθ  
**Macindoe** 'mækindu:  
**MacInn/es, -is** mə'kɪnɪs, -ɪs  
**McIntosh** 'mækɪntɒʃ  
**MacIntyre** 'mækɪntaɪə\*  
**Macrone** ,mætʃi'rouni  
**MacIvor** mə'ki:və\*, mə'kaɪvə\*  
**Mack** mæk  
**Mackay** mə'kai, mə'kei  
*Note.—mə'kei mainly in U.S.A.*  
**McKeag** mə'ki:g  
**McKee** mə'ki:  
**McKenna** mə'kenə  
**Mackenzie** mə'kenzi  
**mackerel, -s** 'mækrəl, -z  
**McKichan** mə'kɪkən [-'kɪxən]  
**Mackie** 'mæki  
**McKie** mə'kai, mə'ki:  
**Mackin** 'mækin  
**Mackin/lay, -ley** mə'kɪn|li, -li  
**McKinley** mə'kɪnli  
**mackintosh (M.), -es** 'mækɪntɒʃ, -ɪz  
**Mackmurdo** mæk'mə:dou [mæk-]  
**Mackowie (MacK-)** mə'kaui  
**MacLachlan** mə'klɒklən [-'klɒxlən],  
 mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən]  
**MacLagan** mə'ləglən  
**MacLaren, -aurin** mə'klærən, -ɔ:rɪn  
**McLaughlin** mə'klɒklin [-ɔ:xlɪn]  
**McLay** mə'klei  
**MacLean(e) (surname), -ear** mə'klɛɪn,  
 McLean mə'kleɪn [-ɪə\*]  
**MacLehose** 'mækləhəʊz  
**MacLeod** mə'klaud  
**McLeod** mə'klaud  
**MacLise** mə'kli:s  
**Macmahon** mæk'mɑ:ən  
**MacMannus** mæk'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs,  
 -'meɪnəs  
**McMaster** mæk'mɑ:stə\*  
**Macmillan** mæk'mɪlən [mæk-]  
**Macmorran** mæk'mɔ:rən [mæk-]  
**MacNab** mæk'næb

**Macnaghten (McN-)** mæk'nɑ:tn  
**Macnamara** ,mæknə'mɑ:rə  
**MacNaught, -on** mæk'nɒt: [mæk-], -n  
**MacNeice** mæk'ni:s  
**Macon (in France, wine)** 'mɑ:kʒ:  
 [-kən, -kən] (makʒ)  
**Macon (in U.S.A.)** 'meikən  
**Maconchy** mə'kɒŋki  
**Maconochie** mə'kɒnəki [-ɔ:xi]  
**MacOuart** mə'ku:(ɔ)t  
**McOutra** mə'ku:trə  
**Macpelah** mæk'pi:lə  
**MacPherson (Macph-)** mæk'fə:sn  
 [[mæk-]  
**Macquarie** mə'kwɔ:ri  
**Macquoid** mə'kwɔɪd  
**Macready** mə'kri:di  
**macrocosm, -s** 'mækrəkɒzəm [-krouk-],  
 macron, -s 'mækrən, -z [-z  
**Macrow** mə'krou  
**McShea** mæk'sjei  
**MacSwiney** mæk'swi:ni [mæk-]  
**MacTavish** mæk'tævɪʃ  
**macula, -ae** 'mækjulə, -i:  
**McVeagh** mæk'vei  
**McVean** mæk'veɪn  
**McVit(t)ie** mæk'vɪti  
**mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness** mæd  
 [mæ:d]; 'mædʒə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Madagascar, mædə'gæskə\***  
**madam** 'mædəm  
**madame (M.)** 'mædəm (madam)  
**Madan** 'mædən, 'meɪdn  
**madcap, -s** 'mædkæp, -s  
**Maddalo** 'mædələu  
**madd|en (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened**  
 'mæd|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**madder (plant, colour), -s** 'mædə\*, -z  
**madding** 'mædɪŋ  
**Maddox** 'mædəks  
**made (from make)** meɪd  
**Madeira, -s** mə'diərə, -z  
**Madeleine (English name)** 'mæd|lɪn  
 [-dəlɪn, -eɪn]  
**Madeley (in Shropshire)** 'meɪdli  
**mademoiselle, -s** ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel]  
 (madmwazel), -z  
**Madge** mædʒ  
**madhou|se, -ses** 'mædhau|s, -zɪz  
**Madingley** 'mædɪŋli  
**Madison** 'mædɪsn  
**mad|man, -men** 'mæd|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**Madoc** 'mædək  
**Madonna, -s** mə'dɒnə, -z  
**Madras** mə'drɑ:s [-'dræs]  
**madrepore, -s** ,mædri'pɔ: [-'pɔə\*], -z  
**Madrid** mə'drɪd  
**madrigal, -s** 'mædrɪgəl, -z



**madrigalist**, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s  
**Madura** (*in S. India*) 'mædjʊə [-dʒu-]  
**Maecenas** (i):'si:nəs [-nəs]  
**maelstrom** 'meilstrɒm  
**maenad**, -s 'mi:nəd, -z  
**maestoso**, mæ:'es'touzɒ [mais-, -ousɒ]  
**maestro**, -s mæ:'estrou ['maistrou], -z  
**Maeterlinck** 'meɪtlɪŋk ['mɑ:t-]  
**Mae West**, -s 'meɪ'west, -s  
**Mafeking** 'mæfɪkɪŋ  
**maffick**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**mag** (M.), -s mæg, -z  
**Magan** 'meɪɡən, mɑ:'ɡæn  
**magazine**, -s, mægə'zi:n [*rarely* '---], -z  
*Note.—The stressing '--- is usual in the N. of England, but uncommon in the S.*  
**Magdala** 'mægdələ  
**magdalen**, -s 'mægdəlɪn, -z  
**Magdalen** (*biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlɪn, (Oxford college and street) 'mɑ:dlin  
**Magdalene** (*biblical name*) mægdə'li:ni ['mægdəlɪn, -lin], (*modern Christian name*) 'mægdəlɪn, (Cambridge college and street) 'mɑ:dlin  
**Magdalenian** mægdə'li:njən [-niən]  
**Magdeburg** 'mægdəbʊ:g [-dɪb-] ('mak-dəbʊrk, -bʊrç)  
**mage**, -s meɪdʒ, -iz  
**Magee** mæ'gi:  
**Magellan** mæ'ɡelən  
**magenta** (M.) mæ'dʒɛntə  
**Magersfontein** 'mæ:ɡɛz,fontein ['---,-]  
**Maggie** 'mægi  
**Maggiore** 'mædʒi'ɔ:ri [mæ'dʒɔ:ri, mæ'dʒɔ:ri] (mad'dʒɔ:re)  
**maggot**, -s, -y 'mæɡət, -s, -i  
**Maghull** (*near Liverpool*) mæ'ɡal  
**Magi** 'meɪdʒaɪ [-ɡaɪ]  
**magic** (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒɪk, -əl  
**magician**, -s mæ'dʒɪʃən, -z [-əli  
**magic-lantern**, -s 'mædʒɪk'læntən  
 [mæ-], -z  
**magilp** mæ'ɡɪlp  
**Maginot** 'mæʒɪnou ['mædʒi-] (mæʒɪno)  
**magisterial**, -ly mædʒɪ'stɪəriəl [-'tʃɔ:r-], -i  
**magistracy**, -ies 'mædʒɪstrəsɪ, -iz  
**magistral** mæ'dʒɪstrəl [mæ'dʒ-]  
**magistrate**, -s 'mædʒɪstri:t [-treɪt], -s  
**magistrature**, -s 'mædʒɪstrətʃʊə\* [-tʃɔ:\*], -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -z  
**Magna Carta** 'mæɡnə'kɑ:tə  
**magnanimity** 'mæɡnə'nɪmɪti  
**magnanimous**, -ly mæɡ'nænɪməs [mæg-],  
**magnate**, -s 'mæɡneɪt [-nɪt], -s -li

**magnesia** (*substance*) mæg'ni:ʃə [mæg-, -fʃə, -fʃə]  
**Magnesia** (*city*) mæg'ni:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -fʃə, -fʃə]  
**magnesium** mæg'ni:zjəm [mæg-, -zɪəm, -ʒjəm, -sɪəm, -fʃjəm, -fʃjəm]  
**magnet**, -s 'mæɡnɪt, -s  
**magnetic**, -al, -ally mæg'netɪk [mæg-], -əl, -əli  
**magnetism** 'mæɡnɪtɪzəm  
**magnetize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mæɡnɪtaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**magneto**, -s mæg'ni:tou [mæg-], -z  
**magnetron**, -s 'mæɡnɪtrɒn, -z  
**Magnificat**, -s mæg'nɪfɪkæt [mæg-], -s  
**magnification**, -s 'mæɡnɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**magnificence**, -t/ly mæg'nɪfɪsnɪs [mæg-], -t/ly  
**magnifico**, -s mæg'nɪfɪkɒu, -z  
**magnify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mæɡnɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**magniloquence**, -t mæg'nɪləkwənɪs [-ləuk-], -t  
**Magnitogorsk** mæg'ni:tou'ɡɔ:sk [mæg-, nɪtə'ɡɔ:sk]  
**magnitude**, -s 'mæɡnɪtɪd, -z  
**magnolia**, -s mæg'nɒljə [mæg-, -lɪə], -z  
**magnum**, -s 'mæɡnəm, -z  
**magnum bonum**, -s 'mæɡnəm'bounəm,  
**Magnus** 'mæɡnəs [-z  
**Magog** 'meɪɡɒɡ  
**magpie**, -s 'mæɡpaɪ, -z  
**Magrath** mæ'ɡru:  
**Magruder** mæ'ɡru:də\*  
**Maguire** mæ'ɡwaɪə\*  
**Malgus**, -gi 'meɪl'ɡʌs, -dʒaɪ [-ɡaɪ]  
**Magyar**, -s 'mæɡjɑ:\* [-ɡjɑ:\*], -z  
**Mahaffy** mæ'hæfi  
**Mahan** mæ'hæn, mɑ:n  
**Mahanaim** 'meɪə'neɪm [*usual Jewish pronunciation*, mɑ:hə'nɑ:ɪm]  
**Mahany** 'mɑ:ni  
**maharajah**, -s, mɑ:hə'ra:dʒə (*Hind.* məharaja), -z  
**maharanee**, -s mɑ:hə'ra:nɪ: (*Hind.* məharani), -z  
**mahatma**, -s mə'hɑ:tme [-'hæt-] (*Hind.* məhatma), -z  
**Mahdi**, -s mɑ:di:(), -z  
**mah-jong(g)** 'mɑ:dʒɒŋ  
**mahl-stick**, -s 'mɑ:l-stɪk, -s  
**Mahmud** mɑ:'mʊd  
**mahogany** mæ'hɒɡəni [-ɡni]  
**Mahomet** (*prophet*) mə'hɒmɪt ['meɪə-met, 'meɪə-mɪt, 'meɪə-mɪt], (*English surname*) 'meɪəmet ['meə-, -mɪt]  
**Mahometan**, -s mə'hɒmɪtən, -z

**Mahommed** mə'homid [-med]  
**Mahommedan**, -s mə'homidən, -z  
**Mahon** mə:n, mə'hu:n, mə'houn  
**Mahon(ə)y** mə:əni ['mə:ni]  
**mahout**, -s mə'haut, -s  
**Mahratta**, -s mə'ræta, -z  
**maia** 'maio  
**maid**, -s meid, -z  
**Maida** 'meida  
**maidan (M.)**, -s mai'dən, -z  
**maiden** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -heə\*/z  
**Maidenhead** 'meidnhed  
**maidenhood** 'meidnhud  
**maiden-name**, -s 'meidnneim, -z  
**maid-servant**, -s 'meid,sə:vənt, -s  
**Maidstone** 'meidstən [-stoun]  
**maientic** mei'ju:tik [mai'j-]  
**mail** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**mail-bag**, -s 'meilbæg, -z  
**mail-cart**, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s  
**mail-coach**, -es 'meil'koutʃ ['meil-koutʃ], -iz  
**Maillard** (*surname*) 'meiləd  
**mail-train**, -s 'meil-trein, -z  
**maim**, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**main** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mein, -z, -li  
**Main** (*German river*) main [mein]  
**mainbrace**, -s 'meinbreis, -iz  
**Maine** mein  
**mainland** 'meinlənd [-lənd]  
**mainmast**, -s 'meinma:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s  
**mainsail**, -s 'meinseil [*nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z  
**mainspring**, -s 'mein-sprɪŋ, -z  
**mainstay**, -s 'mein-stei, -z  
**maintain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**maintenance** 'meintinəns [-tənəns, -tənəns]  
**Mainwaring** 'mænəriŋ, (*in Wales* 'meinwəriŋ)  
**Mainz** maints  
**Mais** meiz  
**Maisie** 'meizi  
**maison(n)ette**, -s 'meizə'net, -s  
**Maitland** 'meitlənd  
**maize** meiz  
**Majendie** 'mædzəndi [-əli  
**majestic (M.)**, -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl, -i  
**majesty (M.)**, -ies 'mædzistʃi [-dʒəs-], -iz  
**majolica** mə'jɒlikə [mə'dʒɒl-]  
**major** (s. *adj. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'meidʒə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Majorca** mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]

**major-domo**, -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z  
**major-general**, -s 'meidʒə'dʒenərəl, -z  
**majority**, -ies mə'dʒɒriti [-rət-], -iz  
**Majuba** mə'dʒu:bə  
**majuscule**, -s 'mædʒəskju:l, -z  
**mak(e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, made, mak'er, -ers meik, -s, -iŋ, meid, 'meikə\*, -əz  
**make-believe** 'meikbi,li:v [-bə,l-]  
**Makeham** 'meikəm  
**Makepeace** 'meikpi:s  
**Makerere** mə'kerəri  
**makeshift**, -s 'meikʃift, -s  
**make-up**, -s 'meikʌp, -s  
**makeweight**, -s 'meik-weit, -s  
**Makins** 'meikinz  
**Makower** mə'kauə\*  
**Malabar** 'mælə'bɑ:\* ['mælə'b-, also 'mæləb- *when attributive*]  
**Malacca** mə'lækə  
**Malachi** 'mæləkai  
**malachite** 'mæləkait  
**maladjusted** 'mælədʒəstid [*also* '---, *when attributive*]  
**maladjustment**, -s 'mælədʒəstmənt, -s  
**maladministration** 'mæləd,minis'treɪʃən  
**maladroit**, -ly, -ness 'mælə'droit [-l-, '---], -li, -nis  
**malady**, -ies 'mælədʒi, -iz  
**mala fide** 'meilə'faidi ['mælə'fidi, -'fidei]  
**Malaga** 'mæləgə  
**Malagasy** 'mælə'gæsi ['---']  
**malaise** mə'leiz  
**Malan** (*English surname*) 'mælən, (*South African name*) mə'læn, mə'lɑ:n  
**Malaprop** 'mæləprɒp  
**malapropism**, -s 'mæləprɒpizəm, -z  
**malapropos** 'mælə'prɒpou ['---']  
**malaria**, -l, -n mə'leəriə, -l, -n  
**Malay** (s. *adj.*), -s mə'lei, -z  
**Malaya**, -n/s mə'leia, -n/z  
**Malayalam** məli'a:ləm [-lei'a-, -lə'ja:-]  
**Malchus** 'mælkəs  
**Malcolm** 'mælkəm  
**malcontent**, -s 'mælkən,tent, -s  
**Malden** 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:-]  
**Maldiv** 'mɔ:ldiv ['mɔ:-], -z  
**Maldivian**, -s mə'l'divlən [mɔ:-, -vʃən], -z  
**Maldon** 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:-]  
**male**, -s meil, -z  
**malediction**, -s 'mæli'dikʃən, -z  
**maledictory** 'mæli'diktəri  
**malefaction**, -s 'mæli'fækʃən, -z  
**malefactor**, -s 'mælifæktə\*, -z  
**malefic** mə'lefik  
**maleficent** mə'lefisnt [mæ'l-]  
**Malet** 'mælit

**malevolence**, -t/ly mə'levələns [mæ'l-, -və-, -t/li]

**malfeasance** məl'fi:zəns

**malformation**, -s 'mælfə:'meifən [-fə'm-], -z

**malic** 'mælik ['meil-]

**malice** 'mælis

**malicious**, -ly, -ness mə'liʃəs, -li, -nis

**malign** (*adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**malignancy**, -t/ly mə'lignənsi, -t/li

**malignity** mə'ligniti

**Malin** (*region of sea*) 'mælin

**Malines** mə'li:n (malin)

**malingering**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lingə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**Malins** 'meilinz

**malkin**, -s 'mɔ:kin ['mɔ:lk-], -z

**Malkin** 'mækin

**mall**, -s mə:l, -z

**Mall** (*in The Mall, Chiswick Mall*) məl, (*in Pall Mall*) mel [mæl]

*Note.—Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common.*

**mallard**, -s 'mæləd, -z

**malleability** məliə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-]

**malleable**, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], -nis

**mallet** (M.), -s 'mælit, -s

**Malling** (*in Kent*) 'mɔ:liŋ

**Mallorca** mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lɔ:-]

**Mallory** 'mæləri

**mallow** (M.), -s 'mælou, -z

**Malmaison**, -s məl'meizɔ:ŋ (mal-mæzɔ:), -z

**Malmesbury** 'mɑ:mzbəri

**malmsey** (M.) 'mɑ:mzi

**malnutrition** 'mɑ:lnju(:)'triʃən

**malodorous** (s. *adj.*), -s mə'loudərənt, -s

**malodorous** mə'loudərəs

**Malone** mə'loun

**Mallory** 'mæləri

**Malpas** (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) 'mɔ:lpəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]

**Malplaquet** 'mæpləkei

**malpractice**, -s 'mæl'præktis [-'--], -iz

**malt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mə:lt [mɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id

**Malta** 'mɔ:ltə ['mɔl-]

**Maltese** 'mɔ:ti:z [-ɔl-, also '---, '- according to sentence-stress]

**Malthus** 'mæltəs

**Malthusian**, -s, -ism məl'θju:zjən [-'θu:-, -ziən], -z, -izəm

**Malton** (*in Yorks.*) 'mɔ:ltən ['mɔl-]

**Maltravers** məl'trævə(:)z

**maltrait**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment məl'tri:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

**malster**, -s 'mɔ:ltstə\* ['mɔl-], -z

**Malvern** 'mɔ:lvə(:)n ['mɔl-, *locally also* 'mɔ:vən]

**malversation** ,mælvə:'seifən

**Malvolio** məl'vouljou [-liou]

**Malyon** 'mæljən [-liən]

**Mameluke**, -s 'mæmiluk [-lju:k], -s

**Mamie** 'meimi

**Mamilius** mə'milɪəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]

**mamma** (*mother*), -s mə'mɑ:, -z

**mamma** (*milk-secreting organ*), -s 'mæmə, -i:

**mammal**, -s 'mæməl, -z

**mammalia**, -n mə'meiliə [mə'm-, -liə], -n

**mammon** (M.) 'mæmən

**mammoth**, -s 'mæməθ, -s

**mamm'y**, -ies 'mæmji, -iz

**man** (s.) (M.), **men** mæn [mæ:n], **men**

**man** (v.), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**manacle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mænək[l-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld]

**manage**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s 'mænɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**manageability** ,mænɪdʒə'biliti [-lət-]

**manageable**, -ly, -leness 'mænɪdʒəbl, -li, -lnɪs

**manageress**, -es 'mænɪdʒəres [-ris, 'mænɪdʒə'res], -iz

**managerial** ,mænə'dʒiəriəl [-'dʒjə:r-]

**Manasseh** mə'næsi [-sə]

**Manasses** mə'næsiz [-sɪz]

**man-at-arms**, **men-at-arms** 'mænət-'ɑ:mz, 'menət'ɑ:mz

**manatee** (M.), -s ,mænə'ti:, -z

**Manchester** 'mæntfɪstə\* [-tʃestə\*, -tʃestə\*]

**Manchu**, -s mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, also 'mæntʃu: *when attributive*], -z

**Manchukuo** 'mæntʃu:'kwou

**Manchuria**, -n/s mæn'tʃuəriə [-tʃəər-, -tʃəər-, -tʃə:r-], -n/z

**manciple**, -s 'mænsɪpl, -z

**Mancunian**, -s mæn'kjʊ:njən [-niən], -z

**Mandalay** ,mændə'lei ['mændə'l-]

**mandamus**, -es mæn'deɪməs, -iz

**mandarin**, -s 'mændərɪn, -z

**mandate** (s.), -s 'mændeɪt [-dit], -s

**mandate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mændeɪt [-'--], -s, -iŋ, -id

**mandator'y** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'mændətərɪi, -iz

**Mander** (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə\*, 'mændə\*

**Mandeville** ,mændəvɪl [-div-]

**mandible**, -s 'mændɪbl, -z

**mandolin**, -s 'mændəlɪn, -z

- mandoline**, -s ,mændə'li:n ['mændəlin, 'mændəlin], -z  
**mandragora** mæn'drægorə [mən-]  
**mandrake**, -s 'mændreik, -s  
**mandrill**, -s 'mændril, -z  
**mane**, -s, -d mein, -z, -d  
**man-eater**, -s 'mæn,i:tə\*, -z  
**manège**, -s mæ'neiz ['mæneiz], -iz  
**manes** (ghosts) (M.) 'mæ:neiz ['meini:z]  
**manet** 'mænet [old-fashioned 'meinet]  
**Manfred** 'mænfred [-frid]  
**man/ful**, -fully, -fulness 'mæn[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**manganese** ,mæŋgə'ni:z ['mæŋgən-]  
**manganic** mæŋ'gænik  
**mange** meindʒ  
**mangel-wurzel**, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z  
**manger**, -s 'meindʒə\*, -z  
**mangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mango**, -es 'mæŋgou, -z  
**mangold**, -s 'mæŋgəld, -z  
**mangosteen**, -s 'mæŋgousti:n [-gəs-], -z  
**mangrove**, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z  
**mang/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**man-hand/le**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-, -hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Manhattan** mæn'hætʌn  
**manhole**, -s 'mænhoul, -z  
**manhood** (M.) 'mænhud  
**mania**, -s 'meinjə [-niə], -z  
**maniac**, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s  
**maniacal**, -ally mæ'niækəl, -əli  
**Manichean**, -s 'mæni'ki:(ə)n, -z  
**manicur(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s 'mænikjuə\* [-kjə\*, -kjoə\*, -kjo:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s  
**manifest** (s. adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed 'mænifest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id  
**manifestation**, -s ,mænifest'teiʃən [-fəs-], -z  
**manifesto**, -s ,mæni'festou, -z  
**manifold**, -ness 'mæni'fould [*rarely* 'men-], -nis  
**manikin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**manil(l)a** (M.), -s mæ'nilə, -z  
**manioc** 'mæniək  
**maniple**, -s 'mænipl, -z  
**manipulat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mæ'nipjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**manipulation**, -s mæ'nipju'leiʃən, -z  
**Manitoba** ,mæni'toubə  
**mankind** (in general) mæn'kaɪnd, (when opposed to womankind) 'mænkaind  
**Manley** 'mænli  
**manlike** 'mænlaik  
**Manlius** 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
- man/ly**, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mæn/li, -liə\* [-ljə\*], -liist [-ljist], -linis  
**Mann** mæn  
**manna** 'mænə  
**mannequin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**manner**, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə\*, -z, -d; -rizəm/z  
**manner/ly**, -liness 'mænə/li, -linis  
**Manners** 'mænəz  
**Mannheim** 'mænhaim ('manhaim)  
**mannikin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**Manning** 'mæniŋ  
**mannish** 'mæniʃ  
**Manns** mænz  
**manny** 'mæni  
**Manoah** mə'nəwə  
**manœuvrability** mæ'nu:vɹə'biliti [-vɹ-, -lət-]  
**manœuvrable** mæ'nu:vɹəbl [-vɹ-]  
**manœuvr/re**, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s mæ'nu:vɹə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**man-of-war**, **men-of-war** 'mænəv'wɔ:\*, 'menəv'wɔ:\*,  
**manometer**, -s mæn'nomitə\*, -z  
**manometric** ,mænə'metrik [-nou'm-]  
**manor**, -s 'mænə\*, -z  
**manor-house**, -ses 'mænəhaus, -ziz  
**manorial** mæn'ɔ:riəl [mæ'n-]  
**manostat**, -s 'mænoustæt, -s  
**Manresa** (town in Spain) mæn'reisə [-'reisə] (man'resa), (in names of streets, etc.) mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]  
**Mansa** 'mænsə  
**manse**, -s mæns, -iz  
**Mansel(l)** 'mænsəl  
**Mansergh** 'mænsə\*  
**Mansfield** 'mænsfi:ld  
**mansion** (M.), -s 'mæŋʃən, -z  
**mansion-house** (M.), -ses 'mæŋʃən-'haus, -ziz  
**manslaughter** 'mæn,slo:tə\*  
**man-slayer**, -s 'mæn,sleɪə\*, -z  
**mansuetude** 'mænswitju:d  
**mantel**, -s 'mæntl, -z  
**mantel-board**, -s 'mæntlbo:d [-bo:ld], -z  
**mantelpiece**, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz  
**mantelshel/f**, -ves 'mæntlʃelf, -vz  
**mantilla**, -s mæn'tilə\*, -z  
**Mantina** ,mænti'niə [-'ni:ə]  
**mantis**, -es 'mæntis, -iz  
**mant/le**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mantra**, -s 'mæntɹə, -z  
**mantramistic** ,mæntɹə'mistik  
**mantrap**, -s 'mæn-træp, -s  
**mantua** (M.), -s 'mæntjüə [-tjwə, 'mæntjüə], -z

**manual** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjuəl [-njwəl, njul], -z, -i

**Manuel** 'mænjuəl [-njūəl, -njwəl]

**manufacturer** [y, -ies, 'mænju'fæktərɪ, -iz

**manufacture** (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, 'mænju'fæktʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərs\*/z

**manumission**, -s, 'mænju'mɪʃən, -z

**manumit**, -s, -ting, -ted, 'mænju'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**manurle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mən'njuə\* [-'njə\*, -'njə\*, -'njə:], -z, -riŋ, -d

**manuscript**, -s 'mænju'skrɪpt [-njəs-], -s

**Manutius** mən'nju:fjəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]

**Manwaring** 'mænəriŋ

**Manx**, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən [-mæn], -mon [-men]

**many** 'meni

**manysided** 'meni'saɪdɪd [-,saɪdɪd]

**manysidedness** 'meni'saɪdɪdnɪs

**Manyuema**, 'mænju(:)'eɪmə

**maoism** 'mauɪzəm

**Maori**, -s 'maʊri ['mɑ:ər-], -z

**Mao Tse-tung** 'mau-tse'tuŋ

**map** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**maple** (M.), -s 'meɪpl, -z

**Mapother** 'meɪpəðə\*

**Mappin** 'mæpɪn [jɑ:ɪ]

**maquillage**, 'mæki:'ɑ:ʒ [-ki:'ɑ:ʒ] (maki-

**maquis** 'mæki: ['mæk-] (maki)

**mar** (M.), -s, -ring, -red mɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**marabout**, -s 'mæərəbu:, -z

**maraschino** (M.), 'mæərə'ski:nəu

**Marathi**, -s mɑ:'rɑ:ti (*Hind.* mərəθi), -z

**Marathon** 'mæərəθən

**maraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɑ:'rɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**Marazion**, 'mæərə'zeɪən

**marble**, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d

**Marburg** (*German town*) 'mɑ:bu:ɔŋ [-bɑ:ɔŋ] ('marburk, -burç)

**marcasite** 'mɑ:kəsait

**Marcel** (le) mɑ:'sel [*also* '— *when attributive*]

**Marceline** mɑ:'selə [-iz, -iŋ, -t

**March** (*s. v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ,

**Marchant** 'mɑ:tʃənt

**Marchbank**, -s 'mɑ:tʃ'bæŋk, -s

**Marchmont** 'mɑ:tʃmənt

**Marchesi** mɑ:'keɪzi

**marchioness**, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -iz

**marchpane** 'mɑ:tʃpeɪn

**Marco** 'mɑ:kəu

**Marconi** mɑ:'kəʊni

**marconigram**, -s mɑ:'kəʊnɪgrəm, -z

**Marcus** 'mɑ:kəs

**Marden** (*in Kent*) 'mɑ:dən [*old-fashion-*  
*ed* mɑ:'den]

**mare**, -s mæə\*, -z

**Marengo** mæ'reŋɡəu

**mare's-nest**, -s 'mæəznest, -s

**mare's-tail**, -s 'mæəzteɪl, -z

**Margaret** 'mɑ:gərɪt

**margarine**, 'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n, [mɑ:gə-, '—]

**Margarita**, 'mɑ:gə'ri:tə

**Margate** 'mɑ:ɡɪt [*locally* -geɪt]

**marge** mɑ:dʒ

**Margerison** mɑ:'dʒərɪsn, 'mɑ:dʒərɪsn

**Margery** 'mɑ:dʒəri

**Margetson** 'mɑ:dʒɪtsn, 'mɑ:ɡɪtsn

**Margetts** 'mɑ:ɡɪts

**margin**, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z

**marginal**, -ally 'mɑ:dʒɪnəl] [-əl], -əli

**marginalia**, 'mɑ:dʒɪ'neɪljə [-liə]

**Margoliouth** 'mɑ:gəlju:θ

**Margot** 'mɑ:gəu

**margrave** (M.), -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪv, -z

**margravine**, -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪvɪn, -z

**marguerite** (M.), -s 'mɑ:gə'ri:t, -s

**Margulies** 'mɑ:ɡʊlɪs

**Marham** (*in Norfolk*) 'mærəm ['mɑ:r-]

*Note.—The pronunciation of the local residents is 'mærəm. 'mɑ:rəm is used by those connected with the airfield there.*

**Marhamchurch** 'mærəmtʃɜ:tʃ

**Maria** (*English name*) mɑ:'raɪə, mɑ:'riə,

(*Latin name*) mɑ:'ri(:)ə

**Marian** 'mæərɪən, 'mær-

**Mariana** (*English name*) 'mæərɪ'ænə

[,mær-], -'ɑ:nə, (*Spanish historian*)

,mɑ:'ri:'ænə (mari'ana)

**Marie** (*Christian name*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:],

mɑ:'ri:, (*biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:]

**Marienbad** mɑ:'ri(:)ənbəd [mɑ:'r-  
(mɑ:'ri:ənbət)]

**marigold** (M.), -s 'mæriɡəʊld, -z

**Marilyn** 'mærlɪn

**Marina** mɑ:'ri:nə

**marine** (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'ri:n, -z

**mariner**, -s 'mæri:nə\*, -z

**mariolatry**, 'mæri'ələtri [,mær-]

**Marion** 'mæərɪən, 'mær-

**marionette**, -s 'mæriə'net, -s

**Marischal** (*college at Aberdeen*) 'mɑ:ʃəl

**marish** (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), -es  
'mæriʃ, -iz

**marish** (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mæriʃ

**Marishes** 'mæriʃɪz

**marital** 'mæritl [mɑ:'raitl]

**maritime** (M.) 'mæritaim

**Marius** 'mæəriəs

**marj** [marge] mɑ:dʒ

**marjoram** 'mɑ:dʒərəm

**Marjoribanks** 'mɑ:tʃbəŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-

**Marjorie**, -y 'ma:dʒər|i, -i  
**mark** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,  
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -idli, -ə\*/z

**Markby** 'mɑ:kbi  
**market** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 'mɑ:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**market-day**, -s 'mɑ:kitdeɪ, -z  
**market-garden**, -s 'mɑ:kitgɑ:dn, -z

**market-place**, -s 'mɑ:kitpleɪs, -iz  
**market-price**, -s 'mɑ:kit'praɪs, -iz

**market-town**, -s 'mɑ:kittəʊn, -z  
**Markham** 'mɑ:kəm

**Marks** mɑ:ks  
**marksman**, -men 'mɑ:ks|mən, -mən

**marl** mɑ:l [[-men]]

**Marlborough** 'mɑ:l'bərə ['mɑ:l-]

*Note.*—'mɑ:l'bərə is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wills. and of the family name. 'mɑ:l- is not infrequently heard in names of London streets. 'mɑ:l- is also the form used for the name of the town in U.S.A. and the district in New Zealand.

**Marlene** (English name) 'mɑ:li:n,  
 (German name) mɑ:'leɪnə

**Marler** 'mɑ:lə\* [[(mar'le:nə)]]

**Marley**, -ing 'mɑ:lɪ, -iŋ  
**Marlow**(e) 'mɑ:ləʊ

**Marmaduke** 'mɑ:mədju:k  
**marmalade**, -s 'mɑ:məleɪd [-mleɪd], -z

**Marmion** 'mɑ:mjən [-mɪən]  
**marmite** 'mɑ:mait [-mɪt]

**Marmora** 'mɑ:mərə  
**marmoset**, -s 'mɑ:məzət [-mouz-], -s

**marmot**, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s  
**Marne** mɑ:n

**Marner** 'mɑ:nə\*  
**marocain** 'mərəkeɪn [-iŋ, -d]

**maroon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,  
**Marquand** 'mɑ:kwənd

**marque** mɑ:k  
**marquee**, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z

**Marquesas** mɑ:'keɪsəs [-eɪsəs, -əs]  
**marquess** [-quis], -es 'mɑ:kwɪs, -iz

**marquessate**, -s 'mɑ:kwɪsɪt, -s  
**marquet(e)ry** 'mɑ:kitrɪ

**marquisate**, -s 'mɑ:kwɪzɪt, -s  
**Marrakesh** mərə'keɪʃ [,mərə'keɪʃ]

**marram** 'mærəm  
**marriage**, -s; -able 'mærɪdʒ, -iz; -əbl

**marrow**, -s, -y 'mærəʊ, -z, -ɪ ['mærəʊ]  
**marrowbone**, -s 'mærəʊbəʊn, -z

**marrowfat**, -s 'mærəʊfæt, -s  
**marry** (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
 'mærɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

**Marryat** 'mærɪət  
**Mars** mɑ:z

**Marsala** mɑ:'sɑ:lə  
**Marsden** 'mɑ:zdən

**Marseillaise** ,mɑ:sə'leɪz [-s'eɪz, -seɪ'eɪz]  
**Marseilles** mɑ:'seɪlz [(marseɪ'e:z)]

**marsh** (M.), -es mɑ:f, -iz  
**marshal** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
 'mɑ:fəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**Marshall** 'mɑ:fəl  
**marshalsea** (M.) 'mɑ:fəlsɪ: [-sɪ]

**marshy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:fɪi,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Marstrand** 'mɑ:ztrænd  
**Marston** 'mɑ:stən

**marsupial** (s. adj.), -s mɑ:'sju:pjəl  
 [-'su:-, -piəl], -z

**mart**, -s mɑ:t, -s  
**Martel**(l) mɑ:'tel

**martello** mɑ:'teləʊ  
**marten**, -s 'mɑ:tɪn, -z

**Martha** 'mɑ:θə  
**martial** (M.), -ally 'mɑ:fəl, -əli

**Martian**, -s 'mɑ:fjən [-fɪən], -z  
**martin** (M.), -s 'mɑ:tɪn, -z

**Martineau** 'mɑ:tinəʊ  
**martinet**, -s mɑ:tɪ'net, -s

**martini** (M.), -s mɑ:'tɪni, -z  
**Martinique** mɑ:'tɪni:k

**Martinmas** 'mɑ:tɪnməs [-mæs]  
**martyr** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**martyrdom**, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z  
**martyriz**(e) [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:təraɪz [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**marvel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
 'mɑ:vəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**marvellous**, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vələs [-vələs],  
**Marx** mɑ:ks [-li, -nis]

**marxian**, -ist/s 'mɑ:ksjən [-ɪən], -ist/s

**Mary** 'meəri  
**Maryborough** 'meərɪbərə [-bərə]

**Maryculter** 'meəri'ku:tə\*

**Maryland** 'meərɪlənd [-lənd, also 'merɪlənd in imitation of American pronunciation]

**Marylebone** (road, district (without St. M.)) 'mærləbən [-bəʊn, 'mærləbən, 'mærləbən, 'mɑ:lɪbən]

**Mary-le-Bone** (preceded by St. as in the expressions Church of, Borough of St. M.) 'meərɪləbəʊn

**Maryport** 'meərɪpɔ:t  
**Marzials** 'mɑ:zɪəlz [-zɪəlz]

**marzipan** ,mɑ:zɪ'pæn ['-ɪ-]  
**Masai** (African people, language)  
 'mɑ:sai

**Masaryk** 'mæsərɪk  
**Mascagni** mæs'ka:nɟi(:)

**mascara** mæs'ka:rə

**mascot**, -s 'mæskət, -s  
**masculine** (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑ:skjulɪn  
 ['mæs-], -z  
**masculinity** 'mæskju'lɪnɪtɪ [,mɑ:s-]  
**Masefield** 'meɪsfɪld  
**mash** (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Masham** (in *Yorks.*) 'mæsəm, (surname)  
 'mæsəm, 'mæʃəm  
**masher**, -s 'mæʃə\*, -z  
**mashie** [-ʃhɪy], -ies 'mæʃi, -iz  
**Mashona**, -land mɑ'ʃɒnə [old-fashioned  
 -'ʃoun-], -lənd  
**Masie** 'meɪzi  
**mask** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Maskell** 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-]  
**Maskelyne** 'mæskɪlɪn [-kəl-]  
**Maslin** 'mæzlin  
**mason** (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z  
**masonic** mɑ'sɒnɪk  
**masonry** 'meɪsnrɪ  
**masque**, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s  
**masquerade** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ,mæskə'reɪd [,mɑ:s-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**mass** (s.) (*quantity of matter*), -es  
 mæs, -iz  
**mass** (s.) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.),  
 -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz  
**mass** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Massachusetts** ,mæsə'tʃu:sɪts [-sɪts]  
**massacre** (s. *v.*), -res, -ring, -red  
 'mæsəkə\* [-sɪk-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**massage** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsə:ʒ  
 [-ɑ:ʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mass-book**, -s 'mæsbuk ['mɑ:s-], -s  
**Massenet** 'mæsnei (masne)  
**masseur**, -s mæ'sə:\* ['mæ'sə:\*]  
 (masœ:r), -z  
**masseuse**, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]  
 (masœ:z), -iz  
**massif**, -s 'mæsɪf [-ɪ-], -s  
**Massinger** 'mæɪndʒə\*  
**massive**, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -li, -nis  
**mass-meeting**, -s 'mæs'mi:tɪŋ [-ɪ-], -z  
**Masson** 'mæsn  
**Massowa** mɑ'səʊə  
**mass-produce** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæs-  
 prə'dju:s [-pru:d-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**mass - production** 'mæsprə'dakʃən  
 [-pru:d-], --  
**massy**, -iness 'mæsɪ, -inis  
**mast** (*all senses*), -s mɑ:st, -s  
**mast(er)** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'mɑ:stə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**masterful**, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə'fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**master-hand**, -s 'mɑ:stə'hænd, -z

**master-key**, -s 'mɑ:stəki:, -z  
**masterly**, -iness 'mɑ:stəli:, -inis  
**Masterman** 'mɑ:stəmən  
**masterpiece**, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, -iz  
**mastership**, -s 'mɑ:stəʃɪp, -s  
**master-stroke**, -s 'mɑ:stə'strəʊk, -s  
**mastery** 'mɑ:stəri  
**mast-head**, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z  
**mastic** 'mæstɪk  
**masticat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-  
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**mastication** 'mæsti'keɪʃən  
**mastiff**, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s  
**mastodon**, -s 'mæstədɒn [-dɒn], -z  
**mastoid**, -s 'mæstɔɪd, -z  
**mastoidal** mæ'stɔɪdl  
**Masurian** mɑ'sjuəriən [-'sjoər-]  
**mat** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Matabele**, -land mætə'bi:li, -lənd  
**matador**, -s 'mætədɔ:\* , -z  
**match** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**match-board** 'mætʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
**match-box**, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz  
**matchless**, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlɪs, -li, -nis  
**match-maker**, -s 'mætʃmeɪkə\*, -z  
**matchwood** 'mætʃwʊd  
**mat(e)** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**mater**, -s 'meɪtə\*, -z  
**material** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mɑ'tɪəriəl  
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -z, -ɪ  
**materialism**, -st/s mɑ'tɪəriəlɪzəm  
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -st/s  
**materialistic** mɑ'tɪəriə'lɪstɪk [-'tjɔ:r-]  
**materialization** [-ɪsə-], -s mɑ'tɪəriələɪ-  
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjɔ:r-, -li'z-], -z  
**materializ(e)** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
 mɑ'tɪəriələɪz [-'tjɔ:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**materiel** mɑ'tɪəri'el [mæ't-] (materjel)  
**maternal**, -ally mɑ'tɜ:nəl, -əli  
**maternity** mɑ'tɜ:nɪtɪ  
**mathematician**, -s ,mæθɪmə'tɪʃən  
 [-θəm-], -z  
**mathematic(s)**, -al, -ally mæθɪ'mætɪk[s]  
 [-θəm-], -əl, -əli  
**Mather**, -s 'meɪðə\*, 'mæðə\*, -z  
**Matheson** 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]  
**Mathew**, -s 'mæθju:, 'meiθ-, -z  
**Mathias** mæθaɪəs  
**Mat(h)ilda** mɑ'tɪldə  
**maths** mæθs  
**matin**, -s 'mætin, -z  
**matinée**, -s 'mæti:nei, -z  
**Matlock** 'mætlɒk  
**Maton** 'meɪtn  
**Matravers** mɑ'trævəz  
**matriarch**, -y 'meɪtriɑ:k, -ɪ  
**matric** mɑ'trɪk

**matricide**, -s 'meitrisaɪd, -z  
**matriculate**, -es, -ing, -ed mət'riku-  
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**matriculation**, -s mət'riku'leɪʃən, -z  
**matrimonial**, -ly mætri'mounjəl [-niəl],  
 -i  
**matrimony** 'mætrɪməni  
**matr|x**, -xes, -ces 'meɪtri:kz ['mæt-],  
 -ksɪz, -sɪz  
*Note.—Doctors generally pronounce*  
*'meɪt-. Those connected with the*  
*printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In*  
*the gramophone trade usage varies.*  
**matron**, -s; -hood, -ly 'meɪtrən, -z;  
 -hud, -li  
**mat** mæt  
**matter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**Matterhorn** 'mætəhɔ:n  
**matter-of-fact** 'mætərəv'fækt  
**Matthes** 'mæθəs  
**Matthew**, -s 'mæθju:, -z  
**Matthias** mət'θaɪəs  
**Matthiessen** 'mæθɪsn  
**matting** (s.) 'mætɪŋ  
**mattins** 'mæɪnz  
**mattock**, -s 'mætək, -s  
**mattress**, -es 'mætrɪs, -ɪz  
**mature** (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,  
 -ed; -ity mət'juə\* [-'tjə\*, -'tjə\*,  
 -'tjə:], -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪti  
**Maturin** (surname) 'mætjʊrɪn [-tʃʊr-,  
 -tʃər-]  
**matutinal**, mætju(:)'taɪn [mət'ju:ɪn]  
**maud** (M.), -s mɔ:d, -z  
**Maude** mɔ:d  
**maudlin** 'mɔ:dlɪn  
**Manger** 'meɪdʒə\*  
**Mangham**, -n mɔ:|m, -n  
**maugre** 'mɔ:gə\*  
**maul** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Mauleverer** mɔ:'levərə\*  
**maulstick**, -s 'mɔ:l-stɪk, -s  
**maunder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:ndə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**maundy** (M.) 'mɔ:ndɪ  
**Maunsell** 'mænsəl  
**Maureen** 'mɔ:ri:n [mɔ:'ri:n]  
**Mauretania**, mɔri'teɪnjə [mɔ:r-, -niə]  
**Maurice** 'mɔ:ris  
**Mauritius** mɔ'rifʊs [mu'r-, mɔ:'r-, mɔ'r-,  
 -fjʊs]  
**Mausser**, -s 'maʊzə\*, -z  
**mausoleum**, -s 'mɔ:sə'liəm [-'li:əm],  
 -z  
**mauve**, -s mɔuv, -z  
**mavis** (M.) 'meɪvɪs  
**Mavourneen** mɔ'vuəni:n [-'voən-,  
 -'vɔ:n-]

**maw**, -s mɔ:, -z  
**Mawer** 'mɔ:ə\*  
**Mawhinny** mɔ'wɪni [-'hw-]  
**mawkish**, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Max** mæks  
**maxilla**, -ae, -as, -ary mæk'sɪl|ə, -i:,  
 -ɔz, -əri  
**maxim** (M.), -s 'mæksɪm, -z  
**Maximilian**, mæksi'mɪljən [-lɪən]  
**maxim|um**, -a 'mæksɪm|əm, -ɔ  
**Maximus** 'mæksɪmɔs  
**Maxse** 'mæksi  
**Maxwell** 'mækswəl [-wel]  
**may** (auxil. verb) mei (normal form),  
 me (occasional strong form before  
 vowels), mi, mɔ (occasional weak  
 forms)  
**May** mei  
**Mayall** 'meɪəl  
**maybe** 'meɪbi: [-bi]  
**may-bug**, -s 'meɪbʌg, -z  
**may-day** (M.), -s 'meɪdeɪ, -z  
**Mayfair** 'meɪ-fɛə\* ['meɪfɛə\*]  
**may-flower** (M.), -s 'meɪ'flaʊə\*, -z  
**may-fly**, ies 'meɪ-flaɪ, -aɪz  
**mayhap** 'meɪhəp  
**Mayhew** 'meɪhju: ['meɪçu:]  
**maying** 'meɪɪŋ  
**Maynard** 'meɪnəd [-nɑ:d]  
**Maynooth** mɔ'nu:θ  
**mayn't** meɪnt  
**Maynwaring** 'mænərɪŋ  
**Mayo**, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meɪou,  
 (American Indian) 'maɪou, -z  
**mayonnaise**, -s 'meɪə'neɪz [rarely  
 'maɪə'n-, also '— when followed by a  
 stress], -ɪz  
**mayor** (M.), -s; -ess/es mɛə\*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz  
 [-res/ɪz]  
**mayoralty** 'meərəltɪ  
**Mayou** 'meɪu:  
**maypole**, -s 'meɪ-pəʊl, -z  
**may-queen**, -s 'meɪ'kwɪn [meɪ'kwɪ:n],  
**mazda** (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z [-z  
 maze, -s meɪz, -ɪz  
**Mazenod** 'meɪznɔd  
**Mazin** (surname) 'meɪzɪn  
**Mazo de la Roche** 'meɪzou dələ'rɔʃ  
**mazurka**, -s mɔ'zɔ:kə, -z  
**maz|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪz|i,  
 -i:\*, [-jə], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**me** (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z  
**me** (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi  
 (frequent weak form)  
**mead** (M.), -s mi:d, -z  
**Meaden** 'mi:dn  
**meadow**, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i ['medoi]  
**meadow grass** 'medougrɑ:s



**meadowsweet** 'medou-swɪt

**Meagher** mæː\*

**meagre**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:ɡə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

**Meaker** 'mi:kə\*

**meal**, -s mi:l, -z

**mealie**, -s 'mi:li, -z

**mealtime**, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z

**meally**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -nist [-jist], -inis

**mealy-bug** 'milibag

**mealy-mouthed** 'milimauðd

**mean** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, meant min, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, ment

**meander** (s. *v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mi'tændə\* [mi'tæ-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**meaning** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:nɪŋ, -z, -li

**meaningless** 'mi:nɪŋlis

**means** (s.) mi:nz

**meant** (*from mean*) ment

**meantime** 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]

**meanwhile** 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, --, also occasionally -' when preceded by a

**Mearns** mɔ:nz [stress]

**Mears** mi:z

**meas/les**, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li

**measurable**, -ly, -leness 'mezərəbl, -li, -lnis

**measure** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ement/s; -eless 'meʒə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -mant/s; -lis

**meat**, -s mi:t, -s

**Meates** mi:ts

**Meath** (*Irish county*) mi:ð [often pronounced mi:θ by English people]

**meatless** 'mi:tlis

**meat-offering**, -s 'mi:t,ɔfəriŋ, -z

**meat-pie**, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z

**meat-safe**, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s

**meatus**, -s mi'eitəs [mi:'ei-], -iz

**meat/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis

**Mecca** 'mekə

**meccano**, -s me'kɑ:nou, -z

**mechanic**, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s, -əl, -əli

**mechanician**, -s mekə'niʃən, -z

**mechanism**, -s 'mekənizəm [-kni-], -z

**mechanization** [-isa-] mekənai'zeiʃən [-ni'z-]

**mechanis/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed mekənai'z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Mechlin** 'meklin

**Mecklenburg** 'meklinbʊ:ɡ [-lən-]

**medal**, -s 'medl, -z

**medallion**, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-],

**medallist**, -s 'med|ist [-dəl-], -s [-z-

medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**meddlesome**, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis

**Mede**, -s mi:d, -z

**Medea** mi'diə [mə'd-, -di:ə]

**media** (*phonetic term*), -diae 'me|diə, -dii: [-dai]

**media** (*plur. of medium*) 'mi:djə [-diə]

**mediaeval** = **medieval**

**medial** 'mi:djəl [-diəl]

**median**, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z

**mediant**, -s 'mi:djənt [-diənt], -s

**mediate** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djit, -djət, -diət], -li, -nis

**mediate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dieit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**mediation**, -s 'mi:di'eifən, -z

**mediator** (M.), -s 'mi:dieitə\*, -z

**mediatorial** mi:diə'tɔ:riəl [-djo-]

**medical** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'medikəl, -əlz, -əli

**medicament**, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-, mə'd-, 'medik-], -s

**medicat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**medication** medi'keiʃən

**Medicean** medi'tʃi(:)ən [-'si(:)ən]

**Medici** 'meditʃi(:) ('meditʃi)

**medicin/al**, -ally me'disin|] [mi'd-, mə'd-, -sɪ|], -əli [-li]

**medicine**, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men 'medsɪn [-disɪn], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn, -men

*Note.*—Some people distinguish between the 'science' ('medisin) and the 'substance' ('medsɪn); others make no such distinction but use the one form or the other for both senses.

**medico**, -s 'medikou, -z

**mediev/al**, -alism medi'i:v|əl [mi:d-], -əlizəm [-lizəm]

**Medill** mə'dil

**Medina** (*in Arabia*) me'di:nə [mi'd-], (*in U.S.A.*) me'dainə [mi'd-]

**medinal** 'medin|

**mediocre** 'mi:diənkə\* ['med-, --']

**mediocrity** mi:di'ɔ:kriti [med-]

**meditat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**meditation**, -s medi'teifən, -z

**meditative**, -ly, -ness 'meditətiv [-teit-], -li, -nis

**Mediterranean** medi'teɪrɪən [mi:nən]

**medium** (s. *adj.*), -a, -ums 'mi:djəm [-di-], -ə, -əmz

**mediumistic** mi:djə'mistik [-diə-]

**medlar**, -s 'medlə\*, -z

**medley** (M.), -s 'medli, -z  
**Medlock** 'medlɒk  
**Médoc**, -s 'medɒk ['meɪd-, mə'dɒk], -s  
**medulla**, -s mə'dʊlə [mi'd-], -z  
**Medusa** mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]  
**Medway** 'medwei  
**Mee** mi:  
**meed**, -s mi:d, -z  
**meek** (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**meerschäum**, -s 'miəfəm, -z  
**Meerut** 'miərət (Hind. mə'rəʈh)  
**meet** (s. *adj.* v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s,  
 met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, met  
**meeting-house**, -ses 'mi:tiŋhaʊs, -ziz  
**meeting-place**, -s 'mi:tiŋpleɪs, -iz  
**Meg** meg  
**megacycle**, -s 'megəsaɪkl, -z  
**megalithic** ,megə'liθɪk  
**megalomania** 'megələu'meɪnjə [,meg-,  
 -niə]  
**megalomaniac**, -s 'megələu'meɪniæk  
 [,meg-, -niæk], -s  
**Megan** 'megən  
**megaphone**, -s 'megəfoun, -z  
**megatherium**, -a ,megə'θiəriəm  
 [-'θjəri-], -ə  
**megaton**, -s 'megətən, -z  
**megilp** mə'gilp  
**megrin**, -s 'mi:grim, -z  
**Meier** 'maɪə\*  
**Meighen** (Canadian name) 'mi:ən  
**Meigs** megz  
**Meikle** 'mi:kl  
**Meiklejohn** 'mikldʒən  
**meiosis** mai'əʊsɪs  
**Meistersinger**, -s 'maɪstə,sɪŋə\*, -z  
**melancholia** ,melən'kɒljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]  
**melancholic** ,melən'kɒlɪk [-ləŋ'k-]  
**melancholy** (s. *adj.*) 'melən'kɒli [-ləŋk-]  
**Melanchthon** me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]  
**Melanesia**, -sian/s ,melə'ni:zjə [-ziə-,  
 -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sja-, -siə], -zjən/z  
 [-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -ʒlən/z, -ʒən/z,  
 -sjən/z, -siən/z, -fjən/z, -fiən/z,  
 -ʃən/z]  
**mélange**, -s mei'lɑ:ŋz [-'lɑ:ŋz] (melɑ:ʒ),  
**melanism** 'melənɪzəm [-iz  
**Melanthios** me'lænθiəs [-θiəs]  
**Melba** 'melbə  
**Melbourne** 'melbən [-bən]  
*Note.—In Australia always 'melbən.*  
**Melchett** 'meltʃɪt  
**Melchizedek** mel'kizədək  
**Melcombe** 'melkəm  
**Meleager** ,meli'eɪɡə\*  
**mélée**, -s 'meleɪ ['meil-] (mele), -z  
**Melhuish** 'melɪf, 'melhjuɪf [-ljuɪf]

**melinite** 'melinaɪt  
**Melita** 'melɪtə  
**mellifluous** me'lɪflʊəs [-flwəs]  
**Mellin** 'melɪn  
**Mellor** 'melə\* [-lə:\*]  
**mellow** (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,  
 -ing, -ed 'melou, -ə\* ['meləʊ\*], -ist  
 ['meloɪst], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meloɪŋ], -d  
**melodic** mi'lɒdɪk [me'l-, mə'l-]  
**melodious**, -ly, -ness mi'lɒdjəs [me'l-,  
 mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis  
**melodrama**, -s 'melədrə:mə [-lou,d-,  
 -'--], -z  
**melodramatic** ,melədrə'mætɪk [-ləd-]  
**melodramatist**, -s ,meləu'drəmətɪst  
 [-lə'd-], -s  
**melody**, -ies 'melədi [-lud-], -iz  
**melon**, -s 'melən, -z  
**Melos** (island) 'mi:ləs ['mel-]  
**Melpomene** mel'pɒmi(:)  
**Melrose** 'melrouz  
**melt**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**Melton**, -ville 'meltən, -vil  
**member**, -s; -ship/s 'membə\*, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**membrane**, -s 'membrein, -z  
**membranaceous**, -ous inem'breɪnjəs  
 [-iəs], -əs  
**Memel** 'meɪməl  
**memento**, -s mi'mentou [me'm-,  
 mə'm-], -z  
**Memnon** 'memnən  
**memo**, -s 'mi:mou ['memou], -z  
**memoir**, -s 'memwə\* [-wə:\*], -z  
**memorable**, -ly 'memərəbl, -li  
**memorandum**, -a, -ums ,memə'rænd-  
 dəm [-mu'r-, -mʌ'r-], -ə, -əmz  
**memorial** (s. *adj.*), -s mi'mɔ:riəl [me'm-,  
 mə'm-], -z  
**memorialize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 mi'mɔ:riəlaɪz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**memoriter** mi'mɔ:ritə\* [me'm-, mə'm-]  
**memorize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'meməraɪz [-mur-, -mʌr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**memor|y**, -ies 'memɔ:ri [-mur-, -mʌr-],  
 -iz  
**Memphis** 'memfɪs  
**memsahib**, -s 'memsə'hɪb [-sə:b], -z  
**men** (*plur. of man*) men  
**menace** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs  
 [-nis], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**ménage**, -s me'nɑ:ʒ [mei'n-] (mɛnɑ:ʒ), -iz  
**menagerie**, -s mi'nə'dʒəri [me'n-,  
 mə'n-, -'nɑ:dʒəri], -z  
**Menai** (strait) 'menai (Welsh 'menai)  
**Menander** mi'nændə\* [me'n-, mə'n-]  
**mend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**mendacious**, -ly men'deifəs, -li  
**mendacity** men'dəsiti  
**Mendel** 'mendl  
**Mendeli** men'di:li  
**Mendelian** men'di:lən [-Hən]  
**Mendelssohn** (English surname)  
     'mendlsn, (German composer)  
     'mendlsn [-soun]  
**mendican**cy, -t/s 'mendikən'si, -t/s  
**mendicity** men'disiti  
**Mendip**, -s 'mendip, -s  
**Mendoza** men'dou:zə  
**mene** 'mini  
**Menelaus** ,meni'leias  
**menhir**, -s 'menhiə\*, -z [-z, -i]  
**menial** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:njəl [-niəl],  
**meningitis** ,menin'dʒaitis  
**Meno** 'mi:nou  
**men-of-war** (plur. of man-of-war)  
     'menəv'wɔ:\*,  
**Menpes** 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]  
**menses** 'mensiz  
**Menshevik**, -s 'menʃəvik [-fiv-], -s  
**menstrual** 'menstruəl [-trwəl]  
**menstruation** ,menstru'eifən  
**mensurability** ,menʃuə'biliti [-ʃər-,  
     -nsjər-, -lət-]  
**mensurable** 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]  
**mensuration** ,mensjuə'reiʃən [-sju'r-]  
**mental**, -ally 'mentl[, -əli [-i]  
**mentalistic**, -ally ,mentə'listik [-t'lis-],  
     -əli [-i]  
**mentality**, -ies men'tælit'i, -iz  
**Menteith** men'ti:θ  
**menthol** 'menθəl  
**mention** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;  
     -onable 'menʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-niŋ,  
     -ənŋ], -ənd; -əbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]  
**Mentone** men'touni  
**mentor**, -s 'mentɔ:\*, -z  
**menu**, -s 'menju:, -z  
**Menuhin** (American violinist) 'menjuin  
     [-nuhin, -nuin]  
**Menzies** 'menziz, -məjis, -mɪŋis  
     *Note.—The Prime Minister of Aus-*  
     *tralia is 'menziz.*  
**Meolse** mels  
**Meopham** 'mepəm  
**Mepham** 'mefəm  
**Mephibosheth** me'fiboʃeθ [mi'f-, -buʃ-,  
     *among Jews also*, mefi'bouʃeθ, -'boʃeθ]  
**Mephistophelean** [-lian] ,mefisto'fi:lən  
     [-tə'f-, -liən]  
**Mephistopheles** ,mefis'tɔ:fi:liz [-fəl-, -f-]  
**mephitic** me'fitik  
**mephitis** me'faitis  
**Mercadi** mɔ:'kɑ:di  
**mercantile** 'mɔ:kəntail

**Mercator** mɔ:'keito:\* [-tə\*]  
**Mercedes** (English fem. name) 'mɔ:sidi:z,  
     (car) mɔ:'seidi:z  
**mercenary** (s. adj.), -ies 'mɔ:sinəri  
     [-snə-, -snə-], -iz  
**mercier** (M.), -s 'mɔ:sə\*, -z  
**mercierize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
     'mɔ:səraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**merchandise** mɔ:tʃəndaiz  
**merchant**, -s; -man, -men 'mɔ:tʃənt,  
     -s; -mən, -mən [-men]  
**merchant-ship**, -s 'mɔ:tʃənt-ʃip, -s  
**Merchison** 'mɔ:kisn  
**Merchiston** 'mɔ:kistən  
**Mercia**, -n 'mɔ:ʃiə [-ʃiə], -n  
**merciful**, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:sɪ'fʊl,  
     -fuli [-ʃəli], -fulnis  
**merciless**, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:silis, -li, -nis  
**mercurial**, -ly mɔ:'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-,  
     -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-], -i  
**mercuric** mɔ:'kjuərik [-'kjoər-]  
**mercurous** 'mɔ:kjuəs  
**mercury** (M.) 'mɔ:kjuri [-kjoər-]  
**Mercutio** mɔ:'kju:ʃju [-'ʃiə]  
**mercly** (M.), -ies 'mɔ:sli, -iz  
**mercy-seat**, -s 'mɔ:sisi:t, -s [-li  
**mere** (s. adj.), -s, -st, -ly miə\*, -z, -rist,  
**Meredith** 'merədiθ [-rid-], *in Wales*  
     me'rediθ [-nis  
**meretricious**, -ly, -ness ,meri'trifəs, -li,  
**merganser**, -s mɔ:'gænsə\*, -z  
**merge**, -es, -ing, -ed mɔ:dʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**merger**, -s 'mɔ:dʒə\*, -z  
**meridian**, -s mɔ:'ridiən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z  
**meridional** mɔ:'ridiən [mi'r-, -dʒən-]  
**meringue**, -s mɔ'ræŋ, -z  
**merino** mɔ:'ri:nou  
**Merioneth**, -shire ,meri'oniθ [-nəθ,  
     -nəθ] (Welsh meri'oneθ), -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**merit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'merit, -s,  
     -iŋ, -id  
**meritorious**, -ly, -ness ,meri'tɔ:riəs,  
     -li, -nis  
**Merivale** ,meriveil  
**merlin** (M.), -s 'mɔ:lin, -z  
**mermaid**, -s 'mɔ:meid, -z  
**mer|man**, -men 'mɔ:|mæn, -men  
**Meroue** 'merou  
**Merope** 'merəpi [-pi:]  
**Merovingian** ,merou'vindʒiən [-rə'v-,  
     Merrilies 'meriliz [-dʒiən]  
**Merrimac** 'merimæk  
**Merriman** 'merimən  
**merriment** 'merimənt  
**Merrivale** ,meriveil  
**merry** (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
     'merji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**merry-andrew**, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z

**merry-go-round**, -s 'merigou, raund, -z  
**merrymak** [er/s, -ing 'meri, meik] ə\*/z,  
**merrythought**, -s 'meriθə:t, -s [-iŋ]  
**Merryweather** 'meri, weðə\*  
**Mersey** 'mɔ:zi  
**Merthyr** 'mɔ:θə\* (*Welsh* 'merθir)  
**Merthyr Tydfil** 'mɔ:θə'tidvil (*Welsh*  
 'merθir'tidvil)  
**Merton** 'mɔ:tn  
**mésalliance**, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-,  
 -ljəns, -li:əns, -li:ns, -li:əns, -li:əns]  
 (mezaljūs), -iz  
**mesdames** 'meidəm (medam)  
**meseems** mi'si:mz  
**mesembryanthemum**, -s mi,zembri'æn-  
 θiməm [mə,z-, -θəm], -z  
**mesh** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Meshach** [-ak] 'mi:ʃæk  
**Meshed** 'mefed  
**mesial** 'mi:zjəl [-ziəl]  
**Mesmer** 'mezmə\*  
**mesmeric** mez'merik  
**mesmerism**, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s  
**mesmerize** [-is]e|, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**mesne** mi:n  
**meson**, -s 'mi:zən ['mesən, 'mi:sən], -z  
**Mesopotamia**, mesəpə'teimjə [-miə]  
**mesotron**, -s 'mesətrən [-səut-], -z  
**mesozoic**, mesou'zəuik  
**mess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**message**, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz  
**Messala** me'sə:lə  
**messenger**, -s 'mesindʒə\* [-sq-], -z  
**Messiah**, -s mi'saia [me's-, mə's-], -z  
**messianic**, mesi'ænik  
**Messina** me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]  
**messmate**, -s 'mesmeit, -s  
**Messrs.** 'mesəz  
**messuage**, -s 'meswidʒ [-sjuidʒ], -iz  
**messy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mesji,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Mestre** 'mestri  
**met** (from meet) met  
**meta** (solidified spirit) 'mi:tə  
**meta**, -ae (column in Roman circus)  
 'mi:tə, -i: ['meitə, -ai]  
**meta-** (*Greek prefix*) 'metə-, ,metə-  
**Meta** (*Christian name*) 'mi:tə  
**metabolism** me'tæbəlizəm [-bul-]  
**metacentre**, -s 'metə,sentə\*, -z  
**metagalaxy**, -ies 'metə,gæləks|i, -iz  
**met[al]** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l,  
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**metallic** mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]  
**metalliferous**, metə'lifərəs  
**metallography**, metə'lɒgrəfi  
**metalloid** 'metəloid

**metallurgist/s**, -y me'tælədʒist/s  
 [mi't-, 'metələdʒ-, 'metjələdʒ-], -i  
**metamorphos[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ,metə-  
 'mɔ:fouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**metamorphosis**, -es (*plur.*) ,metə'mɔ:-  
 fəs|is [,metə'mɔ:'fous-], -iz  
**metaphor**, -s 'metəfə\*, -z  
**metaphoric**, -al, -ally ,metə'fɔrik, -əl,  
 -əli  
**metaphysician**, -s ,metə'fi'ziʃən, -z  
**metaphysic/s**, -al, -ally ,metə'fizik|s  
 ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli  
**metaplas[m]** 'metəplæzəm  
**metathesis**, -es me'tæθəs|is [mi't-,  
 mɔ't-, -θis-], -iz  
**Metayers** mi'teiz [mə't-]  
**Metcalfe** (*surname*) 'metkɑ:f [-kəf]  
**met[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Metellus** mi'teləs [me't-]  
**metempsychosis**, metempsi'kousis [me-  
 ,tem-, -psai'k-]  
**meteor**, -s 'mi:tjə\* [-tiə\*], -z  
**meteoric**, mi'ti'ɔrik  
**meteorite**, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s  
**meteorologic**, -al ,mi:tjərə'lədʒik [-tiə-],  
 -əl  
**meteorologist/s**, -y ,mi:tjə'rələdʒist/s  
 [-tiə-], -i  
**meter**, -s 'mi:tə\*, -z  
**meth**, -s meθ, -s  
**methane** 'mi:θein  
**metheglin** me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-]  
**methinks** mi'θiŋks  
**method**, -s 'meθəd, -z  
**methodic**, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,  
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli  
**methodism**, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s  
**methodology**, -ies ,meθə'dələdʒ|i, -iz  
**methought** mi'θə:t  
**Methuen** (*surname*) 'meθjuin [-θjūən,  
 -θjwən], (*American town*) mi'θjuin  
 [mə'θ-]  
**Methuselah** mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -θu:-]  
**Methven** 'meθvən [-ven]  
**methyl** (*commercial and general pro-  
 nunciation*) 'meθil, (*chemists' pro-  
 nunciation*) 'mi:θail  
**methylated** 'meθileitid [-θlei-]  
**meticulous**, -ly mi'tikjuləs [me't-], -li  
**metonymy** mi'tɒnɪmi [me't-]  
**metope**, -s 'metoup, -s  
**metre**, -s 'mi:tə\*, -z  
**metric**, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli  
**metrics** 'metriks  
**metrist**, -s 'metrist, -s  
**Metroland** 'metrəulənd  
**metronome**, -s 'metrənəum [-trəuəm], -z  
**metronomic**, metrə'nomik

**Metropole** 'metrəpoul  
**metropolis**, -es mi'trɒpəlɪs [me't-, mə't-,  
 -plɪs], -iz  
**metropolitan** (s. *adj.*), -s ,metrə'pɒlɪtən,  
 mettle 'metl [-z  
**Metz** mets  
**meuse** (*trach of hare*), -s mju:z, -iz  
**Meux** mju:z, mju:ks, mju:  
**mew** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -iŋ  
 [mjuɪŋ], -d  
**mewl**, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**mews** (s.) mju:z  
**Mexborough** 'meksbərə  
**Mexican/s**, -o 'meksikən/z, -ou  
**Meyer** 'maio\*  
**Meyerbeer** (*composer*) 'maiobio\*  
**Meynell** 'men  
**Meyrick** 'merik, 'meirik  
**mezzanine**, -s 'mezəni:n, -z  
**mezzo-soprano**, -s 'medzəʊsə'prɑ:nou  
 ['metsou-], -z  
**mezzotint**, -s 'medzəʊtɪnt [-metsou-], -s  
**Mgr.**, **Mgrs.** mən'si:njə\*, -z  
**mi** (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z  
**Miami** mai'æmi [-'ɑ:mi]  
**miaow**, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**miasm/a**, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzm|ə  
 [mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, -əl  
**miasmatic** mi'æz'mætɪk [,maiæz-  
**mica** 'maikə [,maiəz-]  
**micaceous** mai'keifəs  
**Micah** 'maikə  
**Micaiah** mai'kaia [mi'k-]  
**Micawber** mi'kəʊbə\*  
**mice** (*plur. of mouse*) mais  
**Michael** 'maikl  
**Michaelmas**, -es 'miklməs, -iz  
**Michelangelo** ,maikəl'ændʒilou [-k]-,  
 -dʒəl-]  
**Micheldever** 'mitʃəldəvə\*  
**Michelin**, -s 'miʃlɪn ['mitʃəlɪn], -z  
**Michelle** mi:'ʃel [mi'f-]  
**Michelson** 'mitʃlsn, 'mikəlsn  
**Michie** 'miki, *in Scotland also* 'mixi  
**Michigan** 'miʃigən  
**Michmash** 'mikmæʃ  
**microbe**, -s 'maikroub, -z  
**microcephalic** 'maikrouke'fælik [,mai-  
 -ouki'f-, -ouse'f-, -ousi'f-]  
**microcephalous** 'maikrou'kefələs  
 [,mai-; -ou'sef-]  
**microcopy**, -ies 'maikrou,kɒpi, -iz  
**microcosm**, -s 'maikroukɒzəm [-krək-,  
 -kruk-], -z  
**microfilm**, -s 'maikroufilm, -z  
**micrometer**, -s mai'krɒmitə\*, -z  
**micron**, -s 'maikrən [-rən], -z

**micro-organism**, -s 'maikrou'ɔ:gənizəm  
 [-gɒi-], -z  
**microphone**, -s 'maikrəfoun, -z  
**microphonic** ,maikrə'fɒnik  
**microscope**, -s 'maikrəskəʊp [-krus-], -s  
**microscopic**, -al, -ally ,maikrə'skɒpɪk  
 [-krus-], -əl, -əli  
**microscopist/s**, -y mai'krɒskɒp|ist/s, -i  
**microwatt**, -s 'maikrəwɒt [-krouw-], -s  
**mid** mid  
**Midas** 'maidəs [-dəs]  
**midday**, -s 'middei [*also* 'mid'd- *when*  
*not attributive*], -z  
**midden**, -s 'midn, -z  
**middle**, -s 'midl, -z  
**middle-aged** 'midl'eɪdʒd [*also* '---, *esp.*  
*when attributive*]  
**middlebrow** 'midlbraʊ  
**middle-class** 'midl'kla:s [*also* '---, *esp.*  
*when attributive*]  
**middleman**, -men 'midl|mæn, -men  
**Middlemarch** 'midlmɑ:tʃ  
**Middlemast** 'midlmɑ:tʃ, -mæst  
**middlemost** 'midlməʊst  
**Middlesbrough** 'midlzbɹə  
**Middlesex** 'midlseks  
**Middleton** 'midltən  
**midling** 'midliŋ [-dliŋ]  
**midl'y**, -ies 'midli, -iz  
**midge**, -s midʒ, -iz  
**midjet**, -s 'midʒit, -s  
**Midhurst** 'midhɜ:st  
**Midian**, -ite/s 'midjən [-dʒən], -ait/s  
**midland** (M.), -s 'midlənd, -z  
**Midlothian** mid'louðjən [-ðjən]  
**midnight** 'midnait  
**mid-off**, -s 'mid'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s  
**mid-on**, 'mid'ɒn, -z  
**midriff**, -s 'midrif, -s  
**midshipman**, -men 'midʃip|mən, -mən  
**midst** midst [mitst]  
**midsummer** (M.) 'mid,samə\*  
**midway** 'mid'wei ['midw-]  
**Midway** (*Island*) 'midwei  
**midwife**, -ves 'midwai:f, -vz  
**midwifery** 'midwɪfəri  
**midwinter** 'mid'wintə\*  
**mien**, -s mi:n, -z  
**Miers** 'maiez  
**mig**, -s miɡ, -z  
**might** (s. *v.*) mait  
**mightn't** 'maitnt  
**might'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maitʃi,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**mignonette** 'minjə'net ['---]  
**migrant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'maigrənt, -s  
**migrat[i]e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greit  
 ['maigreit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**migration**, -s mai'greiʃən, -z  
**migratory** 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri]  
**Mikado**, -s mi'ka:dou, -z  
**Mikardo** mi'ka:dou  
**Mike (M.)**, -s maik, -s  
**milady** mi'leidi  
**Milan (in Italy)** mi'læn [*old-fashioned* 'milən]  
*Note.*—'milən is necessary for rhythm in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest.'  
**Milan (in U.S.A.)** 'mailən, (*Serbian king*) 'mi:lən  
**Milanese** mi'lə'ni:z ['milə'n-]  
**milch** milʃ [milʃ]  
**mild**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Mildenhall** 'mildənhɔ:l  
**mildew** (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'mildju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d  
**Mildmay** 'maildmei  
**Mildred** 'mildrid [-red]  
**mile (M.)**, -s mail, -z  
**mileage**, -s 'maildʒ, -iz  
**Miles** mailz  
**Milesian**, -s mai'li:zjən [mi'l-, -zlən, -ʒjən, -ʒlən, -ʒən], -z  
**milestone**, -s 'mail-stoun, -z  
**Miletus** mi'litəs [mai'l-]  
**milfoil**, -s 'milfoil, -z  
**Milford** 'mildəd  
**milieu**, -s 'mi:ljo: (miljo), -z  
**militancy**, -t/ly 'militən[si, -t/li  
**militarism**, -st/s 'militəri'zəm, -st/s  
**militarization** [-isa-] 'militəri'zeiʃən [mi'l-, -ri'z-]  
**militarize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**military** 'militəri [-id  
**militate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -iŋ, -d  
**militia**, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən [-men]  
**milk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**milkmaid**, -s 'milkmeid, -z  
**milkman**, -men 'milk[mən, -mən [-men]  
**milkshake**, -s 'milk'feik ['-], -s  
**milkshop**, -s 'milkʃɒp, -s  
**milk-tooth**, -teeth 'milk[tu:θ, -ti:θ  
**milk-white** 'milk-wait [-khw-]  
**milk'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk[i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**mill** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Millais** (sing.) 'milei, (plur.) -z  
**Millard** 'mildəd, -ləd  
**Millbank** 'milbæŋk  
**mill-board** 'milbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
**millenary** mi'lenəri ['milinəri]  
**millennium**, -s mi'lenləm [-njəm], -z

**millepede**, -s 'milipi:d, -z  
**millers (M.)**, -s 'milo\*, -z  
**millesimal** mi'lesiməl  
**millet** 'milit  
**mill-hand**, -s 'milhænd, -z  
**milliard**, -s 'miljə:d [-liɑ:d], -z  
**millibar**, -s 'milibə\*, -z  
**Millicent** 'milisnt  
**milligram(me)**, -s 'miligræm, -z  
**millimeter**, -s 'mili,mi:tə\*, -z  
**milliner**, -s 'milinə\*, -z  
**millinery** 'milinəri  
**million**, -s 'miljən, -z  
**millionaire**, -s 'miljə'neə\*, -z  
**millionairess**, -es 'miljə'neəris [-res], -iz  
**millionfold** 'miljənfoʊld  
**millionth**, -s 'miljənθ, -s  
**Millom** 'miləm  
**mill-pond**, -s 'mil-pənd, -z  
**Mills** milz  
**mill-stone**, -s 'mil-stoun, -z  
**Milltimber** 'mil,timbə\*  
**mill-wheel**, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z  
**Miln** mil  
**Milne** mil, miln  
**Milne-Home** 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]  
**Milner** 'milnə\*  
**Milnes** milz, milnz  
**Milngavie** mil'gai  
**Milo** 'mailou  
**milord**, -s mi'lo:\* [-'lə:d], -z  
**milreis** (sing.) 'milreis, (plur.) 'milreis  
**Milton** 'miltən [[-reiz]  
**Mil tonic** mil'tonik  
**Milwaukee** mil'wɔ:ki(:)  
**mime**, -s maim, -z  
**mimeograph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mimiɒgrə:f [-miougr-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**mimetic** mi'metik  
**mimic** (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -it  
**mimicry** 'mimikri  
**mimosa**, -s mi'mouzə, -z  
**mimulus**, -es 'mimjʊləs, -iz  
**mina**, -s 'mainə, -z  
**minaret**, -s 'minoret, -s  
**minatory** 'minətəri ['main-]  
**mince** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**mince meat** 'mins-mit  
**mince-pie**, -s 'mins'pai, -z  
**Minch**, -es, -in minʃ, -iz, -iŋ  
**mind** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maɪnd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**mindful**, -fully, -fulness 'maɪndfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**min(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**misbegotten** 'misbi,qɒtn ['--'--]

**misbehave**, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-bi'heiv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə\*  
**misbelief** 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '—, '—], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**misbelieve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mis-bi'li:v [-bə'l-, '—, '—], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**miscalculate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-kjuleit [mis-, -kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**miscalculation**, -s 'mis,kælkju'leifən [-kjə'l-], -z  
**miscarry**, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-'kær|i ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz  
**miscegenation** ,misidʒi'neiʃən  
**miscellaneous**, -ly, -ness ,misi'leinjəs [-sə'l-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**miscellan[y]**, -ies mi'selən|i ['misil-], -iz  
**miscchance**, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns ['mis-tʃɑ:ns], -iz  
**mischief**, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s  
**mischievous**, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃif,meik[-ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**mischievous**, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li, -nis  
**misconception**, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z  
**misconduct** (s.) mis'kɒndəkt  
**misconduct** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskən-'dakt [mi'kən'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misconstruction**, -s 'miskɒns'trækʃən [mi'kɒns't-], -z  
**misconstrue**, -ues, -uing, -ued 'miskən'stru: [-'kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**miscount** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**miscreant**, -s 'miskriənt, -s  
**miscue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ [-'kju:ŋ], -d  
**misdeal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt  
**misdeed**, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z  
**misdeemean[ant/s]**, -our/s ,misdi'mi:n|ənt/s, -ə\*/z  
**misdirect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misdirection** 'misdi'rekʃən [-də'r-, -dai'r-]  
**misdoing**, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z  
**mise-en-scène** 'mizɑ:n'sein [-zɔ:n's-, -zɔn's-] (mizɔ:se:n)  
**miser**, -s 'maizə\*, -z  
**miserable**, -ly, -leness 'mizərəb|l-, -li, -lnis  
**miserere**, -s ,mizə'riəri, -z  
**misericord**, -s mi'zerikɔ:d ['mizəri-], -z  
**miserly**, -iness 'maizəl|i-, -inis  
**miserly**, -ies 'mizər|i [-zɔ-], -iz  
**misfeasance** mis'fi:zəns  
**misfire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faio\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**misfit**, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

**misfortune**, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z  
**misgiving**, -s mis'giviŋ, -z  
**misgovern**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-'gavən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**misguided**, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li  
**mishandle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l [mis'h-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mishap**, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s  
**misinform**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**misinterpret**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misinterpretation**, -s 'misin,tə:pri'teiʃən, -z  
**misjudg[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ [mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**mislay**, -lays, -laying, -laid mis'lei, -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid  
**mislead**, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led  
**mismanag[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**misnomer**, -s 'mis'noumə\* [mis'n-], -z  
**misogam[ist/s]**, -y mi'sɒgə|list/s [mai's-], -i  
**misogyn[ist/s]**, -y mai'sɒdʒin|ist/s [mi's-, -ɒgi-], -i  
**misplace**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispleist *when attributive*], -mənt  
**misprint** (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint, also mis'p- *when preceded by a stress*], -s  
**misprint** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis'print ['-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misprision** mis'prizən  
**mispronounce**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-prə'nauns [-pru'n-, -pru'auns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**mispronunciation**, -s 'misprə,nansi-'ciʃən [-pru'n-, -pru'an-], -z  
**misquotation**, -s 'miskwou'teifən, -z  
**misquote**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misread** (*present*), -reads, -reading, -read (*past*) 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red  
**misreport**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misrepresent**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misrepresentation**, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-'teifən [-zən-], -z  
**misrule** 'mis'ru:l  
**miss** (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**missal**, -s 'misəl, -z



**missel** 'mizəl [ˈmɪsəl]  
**Missenden** 'misndən  
**misshapen** 'mis'ʃeɪpən [ˈmɪʃ'f-]  
**missile**, -s 'misail, -z  
**missing** (*adj.*) 'misɪŋ  
**mission**, -s 'mɪʃən, -z  
**missionary**, -ies 'mɪʃənəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnr-, -ʃənər-], -iz  
**missioner**, -s 'mɪʃənə\* [-ʃənə\*], -z  
**missis** 'misɪz  
**Mississippi** 'mɪsɪ'sɪpi  
**missive** (*s. adj.*), -s 'misɪv, -z  
**Missouri** mi'zuəri [-'zɔər-, mɪ's-]  
*Note.*—*American pron. has -z.*  
**misspell**l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -t [-d], -t  
**misspen**d, -ds, -ding, -t 'mis'spen[d, -dz, -dɪŋ, -t [- *when attributive*]  
**misstat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'steɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**missuit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**missy**, -ies 'misɪj, -iz  
**mist**, -s mist, -s  
**mistakable** mis'teɪkəbl  
**mis**(take (*s. v.*), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly mis'teɪk, -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tʊk, -'teɪkən/li  
**mister** 'mɪstə\* [-ɪŋ, -d  
**mistim**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mistletoe** 'mɪstləu [ˈmɪzl-] [-z  
**mistral**, -s 'mɪstrəl [mɪ's'træl:] (*mistral*),  
**mistranslat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪstræns-  
 'leɪt [-'træns-, -trænz-, -'trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mistranslation**, -s 'mɪstræns'leɪʃən [-'træns-, -trænz-, -'trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z  
**mistress**, -es 'mɪstrɪs, -iz  
**mistrust** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs-  
 'trʌst [mɪ's't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mistly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɪstɪ,  
 -lɪ\* [-'jə\*], -ɪst [-'jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**misunderst**and, -ands, -anding/s, -ood  
 'mɪsʌndə'stænd [ˌmɪs-], -ændz, -ændɪŋ/z, -ud  
**misuse** (*s.*) 'mɪs'ju:s [*also* 'mɪs-ju:s *when followed by a stress*]  
**misuse** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪs'ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Mitch**am, -ell 'mɪtʃəm, -əl  
**mite**, -s mait, -s  
**Mittford** 'mɪtəd  
**Mithra**, -as 'mɪθrə, -æs  
**Mithridates** 'mɪθrɪ'deɪtɪz  
**mitigable** 'mɪtɪgəbl  
**mitigate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪtɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**mitigation** ,mɪtɪ'geɪʃən [-iz  
**mitrailleuse**, -s ,mɪtrai'ə:z (mɪtrə'ʃə:z),  
**mit**(re (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'maɪtʃə\*, -ɔz, -ɔrɪŋ, -ɔd  
**mitten**, -s 'mɪtn, -z  
**mity** 'maɪti  
**Mitylene** ,mɪtɪ'li:ni  
**Mivart** 'maɪvət [-vɑ:t]  
**mix** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɪks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**mixture**, -s 'mɪkstʃə\*, -z  
**mix-up**, -s 'mɪks'ʌp [-], -s  
**Mizar** (*star*) 'maɪzə\*: [-zə\*]  
**Mizen** 'mɪzn  
**mizmaze**, -s 'mɪzmeɪz, -iz  
**Mizpah** 'mɪzpe  
**mizzen**, -s 'mɪzn, -z  
**mizzen-mast**, -s 'mɪznmə:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s  
**mizz**le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪzl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**mnemonic** (*s. adj.*), -s nɪ(:)'mɒnɪk [mn-], -s  
**Mnemosyne** nɪ'mɒzɪni: [mni:'m-, mni'm-, -ɔsi-]  
**Moab** 'moʊəb  
**Moabite**, -s 'moʊəbaɪt, -s  
**moan** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d  
**Moase** mouz  
**moat** (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mob** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed məb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Moberly** 'moʊbə(:)li  
**mobile** 'moʊbaɪl [-bɪ:l, -bɪl]  
**mobility** moʊ'bɪlɪti [mə'b-, -lət-]  
**mobilization** [-ɪsə-], -s ,moʊbɪlaɪ'zeɪ-  
 ʃən [-b'laɪ'z-, -bɪlɪ'z-, -bɪ'z-], -z  
**mobiliz**e [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moʊbɪ-  
 laɪz [-b'laɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**moccasin**, -s 'mɒkəsɪn, -z  
**mocha** (*coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha*)  
 'moukə  
**Mocha** (*Arabian seaport*) 'moukə  
 ['mɒkə]  
*Note.*—'mɒkə is commoner than 'moukə among those who have travelled in those parts.  
**mock** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 mək, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**mockery**, -ies 'mɒkəri, -iz  
**Mockett** 'mɒkɪt  
**mocking-bird**, -s 'mɒkɪŋbə:d, -z  
**mock-turtle** 'mɒk'tɜ:tl [mɒk't-]  
**modal**, -ally 'moʊdl, -əli  
**modality** moʊ'dælɪti  
**mode**, -s moʊd, -z

**model** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'mɒdl̩, -l̩z, -l̩ŋ, -ld, -l̩ə\*/z  
**modena** (*colour*) 'mɒdɪnə  
**Modena** 'mɒdɪnə [mɒ'deɪnə, mæ'd-, *old-fashioned* -'di:nə] ('mɒ:denə)  
**moderate** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-rit, -s, -li, -nis  
**moderate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**moderation**, -s 'mɒdə'reɪʃən, -z  
**moderato**, -s 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z  
**modern** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən [*-dn esp. in common phrases such as modern languages*], -z, -li, -nis  
**modernism**, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)nɪzəm, -st/s  
**modernity** mɒ'də:nɪti [mou'd-]  
**modernization** [-isa-], 'mɒdə(:)naɪ'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-]  
**modernizə** [-is-ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**modest**, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -li, -i  
**modicum**, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z  
**modification**, -s 'mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**modify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mɒdɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**modish**, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**modiste**, -s mou'di:st, -s  
**modulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**modulation**, -s 'mɒdju'leɪʃən, -z  
**modulus**, -uses, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -əsɪz, -aɪ  
**modus** 'mɒdəs  
**modus operandi** 'mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændi: ['mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændai]  
**modus vivendi** 'mɒdəsvɪ(:)'vendi: ['mɒdəsvɪ'vendai]  
**Moeran** 'mɒ:ɪən  
**Moesia** 'mɪ:sjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -zjə, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə]  
**Moeso-gothic** 'mi:sou'gəθɪk ['mi:zou-]  
**Moffat** 'mɒfət  
**mofussil** mou'fasɪl  
**Mogador** 'mɒgə'dɔ:ə\*  
**Moggach** 'mɒgək [-əx]  
**Mogul**, -s mou'gʌl ['mɒugʌl], -z  
**mohair** 'mouheə\*  
**Mohammed** mou'hæmɛd [-mɪd]  
**Mohammedan**, -s mou'hæmɪdən, -z  
**Mohave** mou'hɑ:vi  
**Mohawk**, -s 'mouhɔ:k, -s  
**Mohican**, -s 'mouɪkən, -z  
**Mohun** 'mouən ['mouhən], mu:n, mæ'hən  
**moidore**, -s 'mɔɪdɔ:ə\* ['mɔɪd-, -dɔə\*, -mɔɪ'd-], -z  
*Note.—The stressing -' has to be used in J. Masefield's poem 'Cargoës.'*  
**moietly**, -ies 'mɔɪetlɪ ['mɔɪt-], -ɪz

**moil** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Moir** 'mɔɪə\*,  
**Moira** 'mɔɪərə  
**moire**, -s mwa:ə\* [mwa:ə\*] (mwa:r), -z  
**moiré** 'mwa:rei ['mwa:r-] (mware)  
**moist**, -er, -est, -ness mɔɪst, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nis  
**moisten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɔɪsɪn, -nz, -ŋɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**moisture** 'mɔɪstʃə\*  
**Moirve** 'mɔɪvə\*  
**Mojave** (=Mohave) mou'hɑ:vi  
**moke**, -s mouk, -s  
**molar** (*s. adj.*), -s 'mɔʊlə\*, -z  
**molasses** mɔ'læsɪz [mou'l-]  
**molassine** mɔlæsɪ:n ['moul-]  
**mold** = mould  
**Mold** mould  
**Moldavia**, -n mɔl'deɪvjə [-vɪə], -n  
**molder, moldy** = mould-  
**mole**, -s mɔʊl, -z  
**molecular** mou'lekjʊlə\* [mɔ'l-, mæ'l-]  
**molecule**, -s 'mɒlɪkjʊ:l ['moul-], -z  
**mole-hill**, -s 'mɔʊhlɪl, -z  
**Molesey** 'mɔʊlzi  
**mole-skin**, -s 'mɔʊl-skin, -z  
**molest**, -s, -ing, -ed mou'lest [mɔ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**molestation**, -s 'mɔʊles'teɪʃən, -z  
**Molesworth** 'mɔʊlzwɜ:(θ)  
**Moleyns** 'malɪnz  
**Molière** 'mɔliɛə\* ['moul-, -ljɛə\*] (mɔljɛ:r)  
**mollification** 'mɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**mollify**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'mɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl  
**mollusc**, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s  
**molluscian**, -oid, -ous mɔ'laskjən [mɔ'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs  
**molly** (M.), -ies 'mɒlɪ, -ɪz  
**mollycoddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒlɪ-kɒdl̩, -l̩z, -l̩ŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Moloch** 'mɒlək  
**Molony** mɔ'louni  
**molten** 'mɒltən  
**molto** 'mɒltɔ ('molto)  
**Molton** 'mɒltən  
**moly** 'mɒli  
**molybdenum** mɔ'libdɪnəm [mou'l-, mæ'l-, mɒlib'dɪnəm]  
**Molyneux** 'mɒlɪnju:ks, 'malɪnju:ks, 'mɒlɪnju:, 'malɪnju:  
**Mombasa** mɒm'bæsə [-'bɑ:sə] \*  
**moment**, -s 'mɒmənt, -s  
**momentary**, -ily, -iness 'mɒməntərɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**momentous**, -ly, -ness mou'mentəs [mæ'm-], -li, -nis

**momentum**, -ums, -a mou'mentəm  
**Momerie** 'maməri [[mə'm], -əmz, -ə  
**Mon** (*language*) moun  
**Mon.** (*abbrev. of Monmouthshire*) mən  
**mona** (M.), -s 'mounə, -z  
**Monaco** 'monəkou [-nik-]  
**monad**, -s 'm.nəɪ ['moun-], -z  
**monadic** mən'naɪk [mou'n-]  
**Monaghan** 'monəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən]  
**monarch**, -s 'monək, -s  
**monarchial**, -ic, -ical mən'naɪkəl  
 [mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl  
**monarchism**, -st/s 'monəki'zəm, -st/s  
**monarchize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mon-  
 əkaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**monarchy**, -ies 'monək'i, -iz  
**monastery**, -ies 'monəstəri, -iz  
**monastic**, -al, -ally mən'naestik [mə'n-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**monasticism** mən'naestisizəm [mə'n-]  
**monaural** 'monəʊrəl  
**Monck** maŋk  
**Monckton** 'maŋktən  
**Moncrieff** mən'kri:f [mən-]  
**Mond** (*English name*) mɒnd  
**Monday**, -s 'mændi [-dei], -z  
**monetary** 'manitəri  
**monetize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-  
 taɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**money** (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d  
**money-bill**, -s 'manibil, -z  
**money-box**, -es 'manibɒks, -iz  
**money-changer**, -s 'mani,tʃeɪndʒə\*, -z  
**money-grubber/s**, -ing 'manɪ,grʌb|ə\*/z,  
 -iŋ [-iŋ  
**money-lend'er/s**, -ing 'manɪ,lend|ə\*/z,  
**money-market**, -s 'manɪ,mɑ:kɪt, -s  
**money-order**, -s 'manɪ,ɔ:də\*, -z  
**Money Penny** 'mani,peni  
**money-spinner**, -s 'manɪ,spɪnə\*, -z  
**monger**, -s 'maŋgə\*, -z  
**Mongol**, -s 'maŋgəl [-gəl], -z  
**Mongolia**, -n/s mən'gouljə [-lɪə], -n/z  
**mongoose**, -s 'maŋgus [maŋ-], -iz  
**mongrel**, -s 'maŋgrəl, -z  
**Monica** 'monɪkə  
**Monier** 'manɪə\* ['mən-, -njo\*]  
**monism**, -st/s 'mɒni'zəm, -st/s  
**monistic** mən'nistɪk  
**monition**, -s mou'nɪʃn [mə'n-], -z  
**monitor**, -s; -ship/s 'mɒnɪtə\*, -z; -fɪp/s  
**monitorial**, 'mɒnɪ'təriəl  
**monitory** 'mɒnɪtəri  
**monk** (M.), -s, -ish maŋk, -s, -ɪf  
**monkey**, -s 'maŋki, -z  
**monkey-engine**, -s 'maŋki,ɛndʒɪn, -z  
**monkey-puzzle**, -s 'maŋki,pʌzl, -z  
**Monkton** 'maŋktən

**Monkwearmouth** maŋk'wiəmauθ  
**Monmouth**, -shire 'mɒnməθ [*rarely*  
 'man-], -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Monna Lisa** 'mɒnə'li:zə  
**mono** (*monotype*), -s 'mounou ['mɒnou],  
 (*of gramophone records, opp. stereo*)  
 'mɒnou, -z  
**Monoceros** mən'nosərəs [mə'n-]  
**monochord**, -s 'mɒnoukɔ:d [-nək-], -z  
**monochrome**, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z  
**monocle**, -s 'mɒnəkəl [-nək-], -z  
**monocotyledon**, -s 'mɒnou,kɒtɪ'li:dən, -z  
**monod'y**, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz  
**monogram** 'mɒnəgrəm, -ous, -y mən'nəgəm-  
 ɪst/s [mə'n-], -əs, -ɪ  
**monoglot** 'mɒnəglɒt  
**monogram**, -s 'mɒnəgrəm, -z  
**monograph**, -s 'mɒnəgrə:f [-græf], -s  
**monolith**, -s 'mɒnəliθ [-nəl-], -s  
**monolithic** mɒnou'liθɪk [-nə'l-]  
**monologist**, -s mən'nələdʒɪst, -s  
**monologize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 mən'nələdʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**monologue**, -s 'mɒnələg [*rarely* -louŋ], -z  
**monomachia**, -niac/s 'mɒnou'meɪ'njə  
 [mən-, n 'm-, -nɪə], -niæk/s  
**monophthong**, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z  
**monophthongial**, -ic mɒnəf'θɒŋgɪəl, -ɪk  
**monophthongize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'mɒnəfθɒŋgaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**monoplane**, -s 'mɒnəpleɪn [-noup-], -z  
**Monopole** 'mɒnəpəʊl  
**monopolism** mən'nəpəlɪzəm [-plɪzəm]  
**monopolist**, -s mən'nəpəlɪst [-pɪlɪst], -s  
**monopolistic** mən'nəpəlɪstɪk [-pɪ'lɪstɪk]  
**monopolize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 mən'nəpəlaɪz [-pɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**monopoly**, -ies mən'nəpəlɪ [pɪ'lɪ], -iz  
**monorail**, -s 'mɒnoureɪl [-nər-], -z  
**monosyllabic** 'mɒnəsi'læbɪk [mən-,  
 -nəus-]  
**monosyllable**, -s 'mɒnə'sɪləbl, -z  
**monotheism**, -st/s 'mɒnouθi:ɪzəm  
 [-nəθ-, 'mɒnouθi:ɪ-, -nəθi:ɪ-], -st/s  
**monoton'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-  
 təʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**monotonic** mɒnə'tɒnɪk  
**monotonous**, -ly mən'nɒtəns [-tənəs], -li  
**monotony** mən'nɒtəni [-təni]  
**monotype**, -s 'mɒnətaɪp [-nɒut-], -s  
**monovalence**, -t 'mɒnou,veɪləns  
 ['-l-, -l-], -t  
**monoxide**, -s mən'nəksaɪd [mə'n-], -z  
**Monro(e)** mən'rou [man'rou], 'mɒnrou  
**Mons** mɒnz [mɔ:ns] (mɔ:s)  
**Monsarrat** (*surname*) mɒnsə'ræt  
**monseigneur**, -s 'mɒnsen'jo:\*,  
 (mɔ:seɪnjo:), -z

**Monserrat** (*Spanish general*) ,mɒnsɛˈrɑ:t [-sɔˈr-]  
**monsieur** (M.) məˈsjəː\* (*strong form*)  
 (mɒsjə), məsjə\* (*weak form*)  
**Monsignor** mɒnˈsiːnjə\*  
**Monson** ˈmɒnsn  
**monsoon**, -s mɒnˈsuːn [mən-], -z  
**monster**, -s ˈmɒnstə\*, -z  
**monstrance**, -s ˈmɒnstrens, -iz [-iz  
 monstrosity, -ies mɒnsˈtrɒsɪtɪ [mən-],  
 monstrous, -ly, -ness ˈmɒnstɹəs, -li, -nis  
**montage**, -s mɒnˈtɑːʒ [ˈmɒntɑːʒ, ˈmɒn-  
 tidʒ], -iz  
**Montagu**(e) ˈmɒntəɡjuː [-tig-], ˈmɒn-  
**Montaigne** mɒnˈtein  
**Montana** (*state of U.S.A.*) mɒnˈtæno  
 [-ˈtɑːn-]  
**Mont Blanc** mɔːmˈblāːŋ [-ˈblɔːŋ, mɔːm-  
 ˈblɑːŋ, -ˈblɔːŋ, mɒmˈblɔːŋ, mɒnˈblɔːŋ,  
 mɒŋˈblɔːŋ] (mɔːblɔː)  
**montbretia**, -s mɒnˈbriːʃjə [mɒmˈb-,  
 -ʃiə, -ʃə], -z  
**Mont Ceniz** mɔːnsəˈniː [ˈmɔːn-, mɒnt-]  
**monte** (M.) ˈmɒnti [(mɔːsni)]  
**Monte Carlo** mɒntiˈkɑːləu  
**Montefiore** mɒntifiˈɔːri [-ˈfjɔːri]  
**monteith**, -s mɒnˈtiːθ, -s  
**Monteith** mɒnˈtiːθ [mɒn-]  
**Montenegr[o]**, -ian/s, -in/s mɒntiˈniː-  
 ɡrəu [-ˈneɪɡ-], -lən/z, -in/z  
**Monte Rosa** mɒntiˈrouzə  
**Montesquieu** mɒntesˈkjuː [-ˈkjoː]  
 (mɔːteskjə)  
**Montessori** mɒnteˈsɔːri [-tiˈs-]  
**Montevideo** mɒntiviˈdeɪəu [*old-*  
*fashioned* -ˈvidiəu]  
**Montezuma** mɒntiˈzuːmə  
**Montfort** (*Simon de M.*) ˈmɒntfɔːt [-fɔːt]  
**Montgolfer** mɒntˈɡɒlfə\* [mɔːŋˈɡɒlfieɪ,  
 mɔːŋˈɡ-, mɒŋˈɡ-] (mɔːɡɒlfje)  
**Montgomerie** mɒntˈɡaməri [mɒntˈɡəm-,  
 mɒntˈɡəm-]  
**Montgomery, -shire** mɒntˈɡaməri [mɒnt-  
 ˈɡəm-, mɒntˈɡəm-] (*Welsh* mɒntˈɡəm-  
 ri), -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**month**, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li  
**Montmorency** mɒntmɔːrensi [[-lɪə\*]  
**Montpellier** (*in U.S.A.*) mɒntˈpiːljə\*  
**Montpellier** (*in France*) mɔːmˈpeljeɪ  
 [mɔːmˈp-, mɒntˈp-] (mɔːpəlje, -pelje),  
 (*in names of streets, etc.*) mɒntˈpeliə\*  
 [mɒnt-, -lɪə\*]  
**Montreal** mɒntriˈɔːl  
**Montreux** mɒntriˈtrɔː [ˈtruː] (mɔːtrɔː)  
**Montrose** mɒnˈtrɔːz  
**Montserrat** (*island in West Indies*)  
 mɒntseˈræt [-sɔˈr-], (*monastery in*  
*Spain*) -ˈrɑːt

**Monty** ˈmɒnti  
**monument**, -s ˈmɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s  
**monumental**, -ally ˈmɒnjuˈmentl̩  
 [-jəˈm-], -əli  
**Monzie** (*in Perthshire*) məˈniː  
**moo**, -s, -ing, -ed muː, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**mooch**, -es, -ing, -ed muːtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**moo-cow**, -s ˈmuːˈkau, -z  
**mood**, -s muːd, -z  
**moodly** (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 ˈmuːdlɪ, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
 -inis  
**moon** (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s  
 muːn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -biːm/z  
**moon-calf**, -ves ˈmuːnkɑːlf, -vz  
**moonless**, -light, -lit ˈmuːnliːs, -lait, -lit  
**moonshine** ˈmuːnˈʃaɪn  
**moonstruck** ˈmuːnˈstrʌk  
**moonstone**, -s ˈmuːnˈstəʊn, -z  
**moony** ˈmuːni  
**moor** (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə\*  
 [mɔə\*, mɔə\*, mɔː\*], -z, -riŋ/z, -d  
**moor-cock**, -s ˈmuəˈkɒk [ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔə-,  
 ˈmɔː-], -z  
**Moore** muə\* [mɔə\*]  
**Moorgate** ˈmuəɡɪt [ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔː-,  
 -ɡeɪt]  
**moorhen**, -s ˈmuəhən [ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔə-,  
 ˈmɔː-], -z  
**mooring-mast**, -s ˈmuəriŋməɪst [ˈmɔə-,  
 ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔː-], -s  
**Moorish** ˈmuəriʃ [ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔː-]  
**moorland**, -s ˈmuələnd [ˈmɔə-, ˈmɔə-,  
 ˈmɔː-, -lənd], -z  
*Note.—The variant -lənd is not used*  
*when the word is attributive.*  
**moose**, -s muːs, -iz  
**moot** (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed muːt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**mop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mɒp, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**mople**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed mɒp, -s, -iŋ/li,  
 -t  
**moped** (*s.*), -s ˈmouˌped, -z  
**mopish**, -ly, -ness ˈmɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**mor[a]**, -ae, -as mɔːrə, -iː [-ai], -əz  
**Morag** ˈmɔːrɑːɡ  
**moraine**, -s mɔːrein [mɔːr-], -z  
**mor[al]** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally ˈmɔːrəl, -əlz,  
 -əli [-li]  
**morale** mɔːrəl [mɔːr-]  
**moralist**, -s ˈmɔːrəlɪst [-rɪst], -s  
**morality** mɔːrəlɪti [mɔːr-]  
**moraliz[e]** (-is[e]), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ˈmɔːrəlaɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Moran** ˈmɔːrən, ˈmɔren, mɔːrən  
 [mɔːrən]  
**Morant** mɔːrənt [mɔːr-]

**morass**, -es mə'ræs [mə'r-], -iz  
**moratorium**, -s ,mə're'to:riəm [mə'r-], -z  
**Moravia**, -n/s mə'reivjə [mə'r-, -viə],  
 -n/z  
**Moray**, -shire 'mari, -fjə\* [-fə\*]  
**morbid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bɪd, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**morbidity** mə'bɪdɪti  
**mordant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s  
**Mordecai** ,mə'di'keɪai  
**mordent**, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s  
**more** (M.) mɔ:\* [mɔə\*]  
**Morea** mə'riə [mə'r-, mə'r-]  
**Morecambe** 'mɔ:kəm  
**Moreen** mə'rɪn ['--]  
**morel** (M.) mə'rel [mə'r-]  
**morello**, -s mə'relou [mə'r-], -z  
**moreover** mə:'rouvə\* [mə'r-]  
**Moreton** 'mɔ:tən  
**Morgan** 'mɔ:gən  
**morganatic**, -ally ,mə:gə'nætɪk, -əli  
**morgue**, -s mə:g-, -z  
**Morish** mə'raɪə [mə'r-, mə'r-]  
**Moriarty** ,mə'rɪ'ɑ:ti  
**moribund** 'mɔ:rɪbʌnd ['mə:r-, -bænd]  
**Morison** 'mɔ:rɪsn  
**Morley** 'mɔ:li  
**Mormon**, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -ɪzəm  
**morn**, -s mɔ:n, -z  
**morning**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z  
**morning-coat**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'kəʊt ['mɔ:nɪŋ-  
 kəʊt], -s  
**morning-dress** 'mɔ:nɪŋ'dres  
**morning-room**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋrʊm [-ru:m],  
 -z  
**morning-star**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'stɑ:\* ['mɔ:nɪŋ-  
 stɑ:\*], -z  
**Mornington** 'mɔ:nɪŋtən  
**morning-watch**, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz  
**Moroccan**, -s mə'rɒkən, -z  
**morocco** (M.), -s mə'rɒkəʊ, -z  
**moron**, -s 'mɔ:rən [-rən], -z  
**morose**, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mə'r-], -li,  
 -nis  
**Morpeth** 'mɔ:pəθ [-pəθ]  
**Morpheus** 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fləs]  
**morphia**, -ine 'mɔ:fɪjə [-lə], -ɪn  
**morphologic**, -al, -ally ,mɔ:fə'lɒdʒɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
**morphologist/s**, -y mɔ:fə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -ɪ  
**Morphy** 'mɔ:fɪ  
**Morrell** 'mərəl, mə'rel  
**morris** (M.), -es 'mɔ:rɪs, -iz  
**morris-dance**, -s 'mɔ:rɪs'dɑ:ns ['--], -iz  
**Morrison** 'mɔ:rɪsn  
**morrow** (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z  
**morse** (M.), -s mɔ:s, -iz  
**morset**, -s 'mɔ:sət, -z

**Morshead** 'mɔ:zhed  
**mort**, -s mɔ:t, -s  
**mortal**, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -ɪz, -əli  
 [-li]  
**mortality** (M.), -ies mɔ:'tælɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**mortar**, -s 'mɔ:tə\*, -z  
**mortarboard**, -s 'mɔ:təbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**mortgage** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'mɔ:gɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mortgagee**, -s ,mə:gə'dʒi:, -z  
**mortgagor**, -s ,mə:gə'dʒɔ:\* , -z  
**mortice**, -s 'mɔ:tɪs, -ɪz  
**mortification** ,mɔ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**mortify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:tɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**Mortimer** 'mɔ:taɪm  
**mortis** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tɪs,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Mortlake**, -lock 'mɔ:t|leɪk, -lək  
**mortmain** 'mɔ:tmeɪn  
**Morton** 'mɔ:tən  
**mortuary**, -ies 'mɔ:tjʊəri [tjwər-,  
 -tjʊr-], -ɪz  
**mosaic** (s. *adj.*) (M.), -s mə'zeɪɪk  
 [mou'z-], -s  
**Mosby** 'mɔzbi  
**Moscheles** 'məʃli(:)z ('mɔʃəles)  
**Moscow** 'mɔskəʊ  
**Moseley** 'mɔuzli  
**moselle** (M.), -s mə'zel [mou'zel], -z  
**Moses** 'mɔuzɪz  
**Moslem**, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z  
**Mosley** 'mɔzli, 'mɔuzli  
**mosque**, -s mɔsk, -s  
**mosquito** (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s  
 mə'skɪt|əʊ [məs-], -əʊz, -əʊi;  
**moss** (M.), -es mɔs, -ɪz [-əʊnet/s]  
**moss-grown** 'mɔsgroun  
**moss-rose**, -s 'mɔs'rouz ['--], -ɪz  
**mossy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɔsɪ, -lə\*,  
 -ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs  
**most**, -tly mɔs|t, -tli  
**Mostyn** 'mɔstɪn  
**Mosul** 'mɔusəl  
**mot**, -s mou, -z  
**mote**, -s mout, -s  
**motel**, -s mɔu'tel ['mɔutel], -z  
**motet**, -s mɔu'tet, -s  
**moth**, -s mɔθ, -s  
**moth-eaten** mɔθ'ɪtn  
**mother** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,  
 -less 'mʌðə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hʊd, -lɪs  
**mother-country**, -ies 'mʌðə'kʌntrɪ  
 ['mʌðə'k-], -ɪz  
**mother-in-law**, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z  
**motherly**, -iness 'mʌðəli, -ɪnɪs  
**mother-of-pearl** 'mʌðə'pɔ:l  
**mothersill** 'mʌðəsɪl

**mothers-in-law** (*alternative plur. of mother-in-law*) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔː  
**motif**, -s 'mou'ti:f ['mouti:f], -s  
**motilon** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;  
 -onless 'moufɪlən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],  
 -ənd; -ənɪs  
**motivale**, -es, -ing, -ed 'moutiveit, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**motivation** 'mouti'veɪʃən  
**motive** (s. *adj.*), -s 'moutiv, -z  
**motley** (M.) 'mɒtli  
**Motopo** mɔ'toupou [mou't-]  
**motor** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'moutə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd  
**motor-bicycle**, -s 'moutə'baisɪkl, -z  
**motor-bike**, -s 'moutə'baɪk ['—], -s  
**motor-boat**, -s 'moutə'bɔ:t, -s  
**motor-bus**, -es 'moutə'bas ['—], -iz  
**motor-car**, -s 'moutəkɑː\*, -z  
**motor-cycle**, -s 'moutəsaɪkl ['—], -z  
**motorist**, -s 'moutərɪst, -s  
**motor-ship**, -s 'moutəʃɪp, -s  
**motor-spirit** 'moutə'sprɪt ['—, -]  
**motorway**, -s 'moutəwei, -z  
**motory** 'moutəri  
**Mott** mɒt  
**Mottistone** 'mɒtɪstən [-stoun]  
**mottle**, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d  
**motto**, -s 'mɒtəu, -z  
**Mottram** 'mɒtrəm  
**Mouat** 'mouət  
**mouth**, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**mouff(ɪ)lon**, -s 'mu:fɪlən, -z  
**Moughton** 'moutn  
**moujik**, -s 'mu:ʒɪk [-dʒɪk], -s  
**Mouland** (*surname*) mu(:)'lənd  
**mould** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd  
**mould'er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldə\*,  
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**mould'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Moule** moul, 'nu:l  
**Moulmein** mau'mein  
**Moulsford** 'moulsfəd [-lzf-]  
**moult** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**Moulton** 'moultn [-ɪd  
**Moultrie** 'mɒ:ltri  
**mound** (M.), -s maund, -z  
**Mounsey** 'maunzi  
**mount** (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing -ed maunt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mountain**, -s 'mauntɪn, -z  
**mountain-ash**, -es 'mauntɪn'æʃ, -iz  
**mountaineer**, -s, -ing 'mauntɪniə\*, -z,  
**mountainous** 'mauntɪnəs [-rɪŋ  
**mountant**, -s 'mauntənt, -s  
**Mounthatten** maunt'bætn

**mountebank**, -s 'mauntibæŋk, -s  
**Mountjoy** maunt'dʒɔɪ, 'maunt'dʒɔɪ  
**Moura** 'muərə ['moə-]  
**mourn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔ:n [mɔ:n,  
*rarely* muən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**mournful**, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:nfʊl  
 ['mɔ:n-, *rarely* 'muən-], -fulɪ [-fəli],  
 -fulnɪs  
**mouse** (s.), mice maus, mais  
**mouse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -d [maus, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t]  
**mouse-hole**, -s 'maushoul, -z  
**Mousehole** (*near Pensance*) 'mauzl  
**mouser**, -s 'mauzə\* ['mausə\*], -z  
**mouse-trap**, -s 'maus-træp, -s  
**Mousir** mu(:)'sɪə\*  
**mousseline** 'mu:slɪn [mu:s'li:n]  
**moustache**, -s mɒs'ta:ʃ [mus-], -iz  
**mousy** 'mausi  
**mouth** (s.), -ths mauθ, -ðz  
**mouth** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mouthful**, -s 'mauθfʊl, -z  
**mouth-organ**, -s 'mauθɔ:gən, -z  
**mouthpiece**, -s 'mauθpi:s, -iz  
**mouthy**, -ier, -iest 'mauði, -ɪə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst]  
**movability** 'mu:və'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**movable**, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, -z, -nis  
**movie** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement/s mu:v, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s  
**movie**, -s; -tone 'mu:vi, -z; -toun  
**mow** (s.) (*stack*), -s mou, -z  
**mow** (s.) (*grimace*), -s mau, -z  
**mow** (v.) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,  
 -er/s mou, -z, -ɪŋ [moɪn], -d, -n,  
 -ə\*/z [moə\*/z]  
**Mowatt** 'maʊət, 'mouət  
**Mowbray** 'moubrei, -bri  
**Mowgli** 'maugli  
**mowing-machine**, -s 'mouɪŋməʃɪn, -z  
**Mowl** moul, mu:l  
**Moxon** 'mɒksn  
**moya** (M.), -s 'moɪə, -z  
**Moyes** moɪz  
**Moygashel** (*place*) moɪ'gæʃəl, (*linen*)  
 'moɪgəʃəl  
**Moynihan** 'moɪnɪən [-nɪən]  
**Mozambique** 'mouzəm'bi:k [-zəm-]  
**Mozart** 'moutsɑ:t *[old-fashioned*  
 mou'zɑ:t, mə'zɑ:t]  
**Mr.** 'mɪstə\*  
**Mrs.** 'mɪsɪz  
**MS** 'em'es [em'es, 'mænʃkript, -jes-]  
**MSS** 'emes'es ['mænʃkripts, -jes-]  
**much**, -ly, -ness matʃ, -li, -nis  
**Muchalls** 'makəlz ['maxəlz]  
**mucilage**, -s 'mju:sɪlɪdʒ, -iz

mucilaginous ,mju:si'lædʒinəs

muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -iŋ, -t  
mucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

muckrake, -s 'mak-reik, -s

mucky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makʃi, -Iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

mucous, -us 'mju:kʊs, -əs

mud, -s mad, -z

mud-ba[th, -ths 'madbɑ:θ ['mad'b-], -ðz

muddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'madl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
[-lɔ\*/z]

muddleheaded 'madl,hedɪd

muddy (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
-ies, -ying, -ied 'madʃi, -Iə\*, -iist,  
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

Mud(d)eford 'madɪfɔ:d

mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z

Mudie 'mju:di

mudlark, -s 'madlɑ:k, -s

muezzin, -s mu:(')ezɪn, -z

muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -iŋ, -t

muffin, -s 'mafin, -z

muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə\*, -z

muffle, -les, -ling, -led 'mafl, -lɪz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

muffler, -s 'maflə\*, -z

mufti 'mafti

mug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ɪnag, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

mugger, -s 'mago\*, -z

muggins, -es 'magɪnz, -iz

Muggins 'magɪnz, 'mju:ɡɪnz

Muggleton 'magltən

muggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magʃi, -Iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

mugwump, -s 'magwʌmp, -s

Muir, -head mjuə\* ['mjoə\*, mjoə\*,  
mjo:\*, -hed

Mukden 'mukdən

Mukle 'mju:kli

mulatto, -s mju:(')lətəʊ, -z

mulberry, -ies 'maɪbəri, -iz

Mulcaster 'malkæstə\*

mulch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed malf, -iz, -iŋ,  
-tmulct (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

mule, -s mju:l, -z

muleteer, -s mju:'li:tɪə\*, -z

Mulgrave 'mʌlgreɪv

mullah, -ly, -ness 'mju:lɪf, -li, -nis

mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

Mullah, -s 'malə, -z

mallein 'malɪn

mullet (M.), -s 'malɪt, -s

mulligatawny ,malɪgə'tə:ni ['malɪgə't-]

Mullin[ar, -er 'malɪn]ə\*, -ə\*

Mullinger 'malɪndʒə\*

mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'mallɪən [-lɪən], -z,  
mullock 'malɒk [-d

Mulready mal'redi

multifarious, -ly, -ness ,malti'fɛəriəs,  
-li, -nis

multiform 'maltɪfɔ:m

multilateral 'malti'lætərəl

multilateral, -ally 'malti'lɪtərəl, -əli

multi-millionaire, -s 'maltɪmɪljə'neə\*, -z

multiple (s. adj.), -s 'maltɪpl, -z

multiplex 'maltɪpleks

multiplicand, -s ,maltɪpli'kænd, -z

multiplication, -s ,maltɪpli'keɪʃən, -z

multiplicative ,malti'plikətɪv ['malti-  
plɪkətɪv]

multiplier, -s 'maltɪplɪkeɪtə\*, -z

multiplicity ,malti'plɪsɪti

multiply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
'maltɪplɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z

multitude, -s 'maltɪtju:d, -z

multitudinous, -ly, -ness ,malti'tju:di-  
nəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

multum in parvo 'multəmin'pɑ:vou

mum mam

mumb[le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s  
'mambəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/li, -ld, -lɔ\*/z

Mumbles 'mamblz

Mumm mam

mummer, -s, -y 'mʌmə\*, -z, -ri

mummification ,mʌmɪfɪ'keɪʃən

mummify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mami-  
fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

mummy, -ies 'mami, -iz

mump, -s, -ing, -ed mʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[mʌmt]

mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

mumps (s.) mʌmps

munch, -es, -ing, -ed mʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Munchausen mʌn'tʃəʊzn [mʌn'tʃəʊzn]  
(also as German Münchhausen 'mɪnç-  
həʊzn)

mundane, -ly 'mandeɪn, -li

Munich 'ɪnju:nɪk

municipal mju:(')nɪsɪpəl

municipalit[y, -ies mju:(')nɪsɪ'pælɪtɪ  
[mju:nɪsɪ'p-], -izmunicipaliz[e [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
mju:(')nɪsɪpəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

munificence, -t/ly mju:(')nɪfɪsəns, -t/li

muniment, -s 'mju:nɪmənt, -s

munition, -s mju:(')nɪʃən, -z

Munro mʌn'rou [mən-], 'manrou

Munsey 'mʌnzi

Munster 'mʌnstə\*

muntjak, -s 'mʌntʃæk, -s

**mural**, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-], -z  
**Murchie** 'mæ:ki, in *S. England* also  
 'mɑ:tʃi  
**Murchison** 'mæ:tʃisn, 'mæ:kisn  
**Murcott** 'mækət  
**murder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'mædʒə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z  
**murderess**, -es 'mæ:dəris [-res], -iz  
**murderous**, -ly 'mæ:dərəs, -li  
**Murdoch** 'mɑ:dək  
**Mure** mjuə\* ['mjoə\*, 'mjə\*, 'mjo:\*]  
**muriate** 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,  
 'mjo:r-, -riet]  
**muriatic** 'mjuəri'ætik [,mjoər-, 'mjoər-,  
 'mjo:r-, '—]  
**Muriel** 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,  
 'mjo:r-]  
**Murillo**, -s mjuə'rילו ['mjoə'r-, 'mju'r-,  
 -ljou], -z  
**Murison** 'mjuəriisn ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,  
 'mjo:r-]  
**murk**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mæk:ji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**murmur** (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured,  
 -urer/s 'mæ:mə\* [-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z  
**murphy** (M.), -ies 'mɑ:fji, -iz  
**murrain** 'marin [-rein]  
**Murray** 'mari  
**Murree** 'mari  
**Murrell** 'marəl, mɑ'rel [mə'rel]  
**Murrie** (surname) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]  
**Murry** 'mari  
**Murtagh** 'mæ:tə  
**Murtle** 'mæ:tl  
**Mus. Bac.**, -s 'maz'bæk, -s  
**muscat** (M.), -s 'maskət, -s  
**muscatel**, -s 'maskə'tel ['-'], -z  
**Muschamp** 'maskəm  
**muscle**, -s 'masl, -z  
**muscle-bound** 'maslbaund  
**Muscovite**, -s 'maskəvait [-kouv-], -s  
**Muscovy** 'maskəvi [-kouv-]  
**muscular**, -ly 'maskjulə\* [-jəl-], -li  
**muscularity** 'maskju'lærɪti  
**Mus.D.**, -s 'maz'di:, -z  
**muscle** (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed  
 mju:z, -iz, -ig/li, -d  
**musette**, -s mju:(ə)'zet, -s  
**museum**, -s mju:(ə)'ziəm, -z  
**Musgrave** 'mazgreiv  
**mush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**mushroom**, -s 'mʌʃrʊm, -z  
**mushy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌʃji, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis

\*M

**music** 'mju:zik  
**musical** (s.), -s 'mju:zikəl [,mju:zi'kæl,  
 -'kɑ:l], -z  
**music(al)** (adj.), -ally, -alness 'mju:zikəl,  
 -əli, -əlnis  
**musical-box**, -es 'mju:zikəlbɒks, -iz  
**musicale**, -s 'mju:zi'kæl [-'kɑ:l], -z  
**music-hall**, -s 'mju:zikhɔ:l, -z  
**musician**, -s, -ly mju:(ə)'ziʃən, -z, -li  
**musicologist/s**, -y 'mju:zi'kələdʒɪst/s,  
 -i  
**music-stand**, -s 'mju:zik-stænd, -z  
**music-stool**, -s 'mju:zik-stu:l, -z  
**Musidora**, -us 'mju:si'dɔ:rə, -əs  
**musk**, -y mask, -i  
**musk-deer** 'mask'diə\* ['-]  
**musket**, -s; -ry 'maskit, -s; -ri  
**musketeer**, -s 'maski'tiə\*, -z  
**Muskett** 'maskit  
**musk-ox**, -en 'mask-ɒks ['mask'ɒks], -ən  
**musk-rat**, -s 'mask-ræt ['mask'ræt], -s  
**musk-rose**, -s 'mask-rouz ['-'], -iz  
**Muslim**, -s 'muslim ['muzlim, 'mazlim],  
 -z  
**muslin**, -s 'mazlin, -z  
**musquash** 'mas-kwɒʃ  
**mussel**, -s 'masl, -z  
**Musselburgh** 'maslbərə [-bəɹə]  
**Mussolini** 'musə'li:ni:(ə)  
**Mussorgsky** mu'sɔ:gski (mu'sorkskij,  
 'musorkskij)  
**Mussulman**, -s 'maslɪmən, -z  
**must** (s. adj.) mast  
**must** (v.) mast (*strong form*), məst,  
 məs, mst, ms (*weak forms*)  
**mustang**, -s 'mastəŋ, -z  
**Mustapha** (Turkish) 'mustəfə,  
 (Egyptian) mus'tɑ:fə  
**Mustapha Kemal** 'mustəfəke'mɑ:l  
 [-ki'm-]  
**mustard** (M.) 'mastəd  
**mustardseed** 'mastədsi:d  
**Mustel** 'mastəl [-tl]  
**must(er)** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'mastə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**mustn't** 'masnt [also occasionally 'masn  
 when not final]  
**musty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mastji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**mutability** mju:tə'biliti [-lət-]  
**mutable** 'mju:təbl  
**mutat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teit, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**mutation**, -s mju:(ə)'teifən, -z  
**mutatis mutandis** mu:'tɑ:tis-mu:'tændis  
 [mju:(ə)'teitis-mju:(ə)-]  
**mut(e)** (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;  
 -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id



**mutilate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-  
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**mutilation**, -s 'mju:ti'leifən, -z

**mutineer**, -s 'mju:ti'niə\*, -z

**mutinous**, -ly, -ness 'mju:ti:nəs [-təəs],  
-li, -nis

**mutiny** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-  
tin|i [-tɪ-], -tən|-, -iz, -iŋ, -id

**mutism** 'mju:tizəm

**mutt(er)** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,  
-erer/s 'mʌt|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z

**mutton** (M.), -chop/s 'mʌtn; -'tʃɒp/s

**muttoney** 'mʌtni

**mutual**, -ly 'mju:tʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tʃʊl,  
-tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

**mutuality** 'mju:tʃʊ'æliiti [-tʃu-]

**muzzle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'mʌz|l,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**muzzle-load(er/s, -ing** 'mʌz|l, lɒd|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ [-iist, -inis

**muzzly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌz|i, -lə\*,  
**my** mai (normal form), mi (frequent  
weak form)

*Note.*—Many people confine the use of  
mi to the special expression **my lord**  
(see lord) and (at Eton College) to the  
expressions **my tutor** and **my dame**.  
Some use mi in common idioms,  
such as **never in my life**, but not  
elsewhere. On the stage, in serious  
drama, there is a tradition still fol-  
lowed by many actors to pronounce  
mi whenever the word is unstressed.

**Mycenae** mai'si:ni(:)

**mycologist/s, -y** mai'kɒlədʒlist/s, -i

**Myers** 'maiz

**Myerscough** (in Lancs.) 'maiskou

**Myfanwy** mə'vænwi (Welsh mə'vanwi)

**mynheer**, -s main'hio\* [-'heə\*], -z

**Mynheer** (form of address in S. Africa)  
mə'nio\* (Afrikaans mə'ne:r)

**Mynott** 'mainət

**myope**, -s 'maioup, -s

**myopia** mai'oupiə [-piə]

**myopic** mai'ɒpik

**myosis** mai'ousis

**myosotis** 'maio'soutis [,maiou's-]

**Myra** 'maiorə

**myriad**, -s 'miriəd, -z

**myrmidon** (M.), -s 'mæ:midən [-dn,  
-dɒn], -z

**myrrh** mə:\*

**Myrrha** 'mirə

**myrrhic** mə'rɪk ['mir-]

**myrrhine** 'mæ:rain ['mir-]

**myrrhite** 'mæ:rait ['mir-]

**myrrhy** 'mæ:ri

**myrtle** (M.), -s 'mæ:tl, -z

**myself** mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]

**Mysia** 'mislə [-sjə, -fɪə, -fjə]

**Mysore** mai'sɔ: [-'sɔə\*]

**mysterious**, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs  
[-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis

**mysterly**, -ies 'mistər|i, -iz

**mystic** (s. adj.), -s 'mistik, -s

**mystical**, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli,  
-əlnis

**mysticism** 'mistisizəm

**mystification** 'mistifi'keifən

**mystify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mistifi, -  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

**mystique** mist'ik

**myth**, -s miθ [rarely maiθ], -s

**mythic**, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli

**Mytholmroyd** (in Yorks.) 'maiðəm'roid

**mythologic**, -al, -ally 'miθə'lɒdʒik  
[,maiθ-], -əl, -əli

**mythologist/s, -y, -ies** mi'θɒlədʒlist/s  
[,mai'θ-], -i, -iz

**mythologiz(e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

mi'θɒlədʒaiz [mai'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Mytilene** miti'llini(:)

**myxomatosis** 'miksɒmə'tousis [-səm-]

# N

**N** (*the letter*), -s en, -z

**N.A.A.F.I.** 'næfi

**Naaman** 'neiəmən

**Naas** (*in Ireland*) neis

**nab** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Nabarro** (*English surname*) nə'ba:rou

**Nabha** 'nɑ:bə (*Hind. nabha*)

**Nablus** 'nɑ:bləs

**nabob**, -s 'neibob, -z

**Naboth** 'neihɔθ

**nacelle**, -s nə'sel, -z

**nacre** 'neikə\*

**nacreous** 'neikrɪəs

**nacrite** 'neikrait

**nadir**, -s 'neiɪə\* [-də\*, 'nædiə\*], -z

**nag** (*s. v.*) (N.), -s, -ging, -god, -ger/s

næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Naga**, -s; -land 'nɑ:gə, -z; -lənd

**Nagaina** nə'gaine

**Nagari** nə:gəri

**Nagasaki** nəgə'sɑ:ki

**Nahum** (*prophet*) 'neiəm [-ham],

(*modern surname*) 'neiəm

**naiad**, -s 'naiəd, -z

**nail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d

**nail-brush**, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz

**nail-scissors** 'neil,sizəz

**Nain** 'neiin [nein]

**Nairn(e)** nəən

**Nairnshire** 'neənʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

**Nairobi** naiz'roubi

**Naish** næʃ

**naive**, -ly nə:'i:v [nai'i:v], -li

**naive**, -ly neiv, -li

**naiveté** nə:'i:vtei [nai'i:v-] (naifte)

**naked**, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis

**Naldera** nal'deərə [næl-, -'diər-] (*Hind. naldera*)

**namby-pamby** 'næmbi'pæmbi

**namé** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless

neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

**namely** 'neimli

**name-plate**, -s 'neim-pleit, -s

**namesake**, -s 'neim-seik, -s

**Nanaimo** nə'naimou [nə'n-]

**Nancy** 'nænsi

**nankeen** nəŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]

**Nankin**, -ng nən'ki:n ['næn'k-,

(*'næn'k-*, also '-- when followed by a

**Nannie** 'næni [stress], -ŋ

**nann'y** (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -iz

**Nansen** 'nænsn

**Nantucket** nən'takit

**Nantwich** (*in Cheshire*) 'næntwitʃ  
[locally also -waitʃ]

**Naomi** 'neiəmi ['neiəum-]

**nap** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**napalm** 'neipɑ:m ['næp-]

**nape**, -s neip, -s

**napery** 'neiperi

**Naphtali** 'næftəlai

**naphtha**, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n

**naphthol** 'næfθəl ['næpθ-]

**Napier** 'neipio\* [-piə\*, -piə\*], nə'piə\*

**napierian** nə'piəriən [nei'p-, -'piə:r-]

**napkin**, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/z

**Naples** 'neiplz

**napoleon** (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -z

**napoleonic** nə'pouli'ɒnik

**Narbonne** nə:'bɒn (narbɒn)

**narcissus** (N.), -uses, -i nə:'sis|əs,

**narcosis** nə:'kousis [-əsiz, -ai

**narcotic** (*s. adj.*), -s nə:'kɒtik, -s

**narcotism**, -st/s 'nɑ:kɒti|zəm, -st/s

**nard** nə:d

**Nares** nəəz

**narghile**, -s 'nɑ:gili, -z

**Narkunda** nə:'kandə (*Hind. narkunda*)

**narrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s nə'reit

[nə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**narration**, -s nə'reiʃən [nə'r-], -z

**narrative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'nærətiv, -z

**narrow** (*s. adj. v.*), -ows, -ower, -owest,

-owly, -owness; -owing, -owed

'nær|ou, -ouz, -ouə\*, -ouist, -ouli,

-ounis; -ouin, -oud

**narrow-gauge** 'nærəugeidʒ

**narrow-minded**, -ly, -ness 'nærəu-

'maindid ['-, -], -li, -nis

**narwhal**, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z

**nasal** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'neiz|əl, -əlz,

-əli

**nasalism** 'neizəlizəm [-zli-]

**nasality** nei'zæliti [nə'z-]

**nasalization** [-isa-], -s 'neizəlai'zeifən

[-z|ai'z-, -zəli'z-, -zli'z-], -z

**nasalize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'neizəl-

aiz [-z|-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**nascent** 'næsn

**Naseby** 'neizbi

**Nash**, -ville næʃ, -vil

**Nasmyth** 'neizmiθ [-eism-], 'næzmiθ

**Nassau** (*German province*) 'næsau  
(*'nasau*), (*princely family*) 'næso:  
[-sau], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*)  
'næso:

**nasturtium**, -s nəs'to:ʃəm [-ʃm], -z  
**nast'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɑ:stʃi,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**natal** (*adj.*) 'neɪtl

**Natal** nə'tæl

**natation** nei'teɪʃən

**Nathan** 'neiθən [-θæn]

**Nathaniel** nə'θænjəl

**nation**, -s 'neɪʃən, -z

**national**, -tionally 'næʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn],  
-ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli,  
-ʃnəli]

**nationalism**, -st/s 'næʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃnəl,  
-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -st/s

**nationalistic** ,næʃənəlɪstɪk [-ʃnə'li,  
-ʃnli', -ʃnli', -ʃənə'li-]

**nationality**, -ies 'næʃənəlɪti [-ʃn'æ-],  
-iz

**nationalization** [-isa-] ,næʃənələ'zei-  
ʃən [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]

**nationalize** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'næʃənəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl-],  
-iz, -iɪg, -d

**native** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'neɪtɪv, -z, -li

**nativity** (N.), -ies nə'tɪvɪti, -iz

**N.A.T.O.** 'neɪtəʊ

**natron** 'neɪtrən [-rən]

**natter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nætə\*, -z,  
-rɪg, -d

**natt'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nætʃi,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**natural** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness  
'nætʃrəl [-ʃtʃur-, -ʃtʃər-], -əlz, -əli,  
-əlnis

**naturalism**, -st/s 'nætʃrəlɪzəm [-ʃtʃur-,  
-ʃtʃər-], -st/s

**naturalistic** ,nætʃrəlɪstɪk [-ʃtʃur-, -ʃtʃər-]

**naturalization** [-isa-] ,nætʃrələ'zeɪʃən  
[-ʃtʃur-, -ʃtʃər-, -li'z-]

**naturalize** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'nætʃrəlaɪz [-ʃtʃur-, -ʃtʃər-], -iz, -iɪg, -d

**nature**, -s, -d 'neɪtʃə\*, -z, -d

**naturism**, -st/s 'neɪtʃəriːzəm, -st/s

**naught**, -s nɔ:t, -s

**naught'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:tʃi,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**nausea** 'nɔ:sʒə [-sɪə, -ʃʒə, -ʃɪə]

**nauseate**, -s, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:sieɪt [-sjeɪt,  
-ʃjeɪt, -ʃjeɪt], -s, -iɪg, -id

**nauseous**, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:sʒəs [-sɪəs,  
-ʃjəs, -ʃɪəs], -li, -nis

**Nausicaa** nɔ:'sɪkɪə [-keɪə]

**nautch**, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz

**nautical**, -ally 'nɔ:tɪkəl, -əli

**nautilus**, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz

**naval** 'neɪvəl

**Navarino** ,nævə'ri:nəʊ

**Navarre** nɔ'vɑ: (nava:r)

**nave**, -s neɪv, -z

**navel**, -s 'neɪvəl, -z

**navicert**, -s 'nævɪsə:t, -s

**navigability** ,nævɪgə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**navigable**, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis

**navigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævi-  
geɪt, -s, -iɪg, -id, -ə\*/z

**navigation** ,nævɪ'geɪʃən

**navv'y**, -ies 'nævvi, -iz

**nav'y**, -ies 'neɪvɪ, -iz

**nawab**, -s nɔ'wɑ:b, -z

**Nawanagar** nə'wɑ:nəgə\* (*Hind.*  
nəvənəgər)

**nay** neɪ

**Naylor** 'neɪlə\*

**Nazarene**, -s ,næzə'ri:n, -z

**Nazareth** 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]

**Nazarite**, -s 'næzərait, -s

**naze** (N.), -s neɪz, -iz

**Nazeing** 'neɪzɪŋ

**Nazi**, -s 'nɑ:tsɪ ['nɑ:zi], -z

**nazism** 'nɑ:tsɪzəm ['nɑ:zi-]

**N.B.** 'en'bi: ['nɔ:ʊə'bɪni, -'benɪ]

**N.E.** 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]

**ne** (*in ne plus ultra*) neɪ [ni:]

**Neaera** ni:(i)ərə

**Neagh** neɪ

**Neal(e)** ni:l

**Neanderthal** ni'ændətəl

**neap** (*s. adj.*), -s ni:p, -s

**Neapolis** ni'æpəlɪs

**Neapolitan**, -s niə'pɒlɪtən [ni:ə-], -z

**near** (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,  
-ness; -s, -ing, -ed niə\* ['njə:\*], -rə\*,  
-rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪg, -d

**nearby** (*adj.*) 'niəbaɪ

**nearside** 'niə-saɪd

**near-sighted**, -ness 'niə'saɪtɪd ['njə:'s-],  
-nis

**Neasden** 'ni:zðən

**neat**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**neath** ni:θ

**Neath** (*river in Wales*) ni:θ

**Neb'lat**, -o 'ni:bɪlət, -ou

**Nebraska** ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nə'b-]

**Nebuchadnezzar** ,nebjukəd'neʒə\*

**nebula**, -ae, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjulə,  
-i:, -əz, -ə\*, -əs

**nebulosity** ,nebjulə'sɪti

**necessarily** 'nesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,  
,nesɪ'serɪli, ,nesə'serɪli]

**necessarily** (*s. adj.*), -ies; -iness 'nesi-  
sərɪi [-səs-, -ser-], -iz: -inis

- necessitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** ni'sesiteit  
 [ne's-, nə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**necessitous, -ly, -ness** ni'sesitəs [ne's-,  
 nə's-], -li, -nis  
**necessit|y, -ies** ni'sesit|i [ne's-, nə's-], -iz  
**neck, -s** nek, -s  
**neckband, -s** 'nekbænd, -z  
**neck-cloth, -cloths** 'nek|klɒθ [-klɒθ],  
 -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]  
**neckchief, -s** 'nekətʃif [-tʃi:f], -s  
**necklace, -s** 'neklis, -iz  
**necklet, -s** 'neklit, -s  
**neck-tie, -s** 'nek-tai, -z  
**neckwear** 'nek-weə\*  
**necrolog|ist/s, -y, -ies** ne'krɒlədʒ|ist/s,  
 -i, -iz  
**necromancer/s, -y** 'nekrɒwmæns|ə\*/z  
 [-krəm-], -i  
**necropolis, -es** ne'krɒpəlɪs [ni'k-], -iz  
**necrosis** ne'krɒusis [ni'k-]  
**nectar** 'nektə\* [-tə:\*]  
**nectarine, -s** 'nektərin, -z  
**Neddy, -ies** 'ned|i, -iz  
**Neden** 'ni:dn  
**née** nei  
**need** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**needful, -fully, -fulness** 'ni:d|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Needham** 'ni:dəm  
**needle** (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped  
 'ni:dl, -z; -keɪs|iz, -ful/z, -ʃeɪpt  
**needless, -ly, -ness** 'ni:dlɪs, -li, -nis  
**needlewoman, -women** 'ni:dl|wʊmən,  
 -wɪmɪn  
**needlework** 'ni:dlwɜ:k  
**needn't** 'ni:dnɪt ['ni:tnɪt, also occasionally  
 'ni:dn, 'ni:tn when not final]  
**needs** (adv.) ni:dz  
**need|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'ni:d|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**ne'er** neə\*  
**ne'er-do-well, -s** 'neədu(:),wel, -z  
**nefarious, -ly, -ness** ni'feariəs [ne'f-,  
 nə'f-], -li, -nis  
**negation, -s** ni'geɪʃən [ne'g-], -z  
**negativ|e** (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;  
 -ing, -ed 'negatɪv, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d  
**neglect** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ni'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**neglect|ful, -fully, -fulness** ni'glekt|fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**neglig|e** 'negli:zei [-li:z] (neglige)  
**negligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly** 'neglidʒən|s,  
 -sɪz, -t/li  
**negligible** 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]  
**negotiability** ni'gɒʊfjə'biliti [-fʌ-, -fə-,  
 -lət-]  
**negotiable** ni'gɒʊfjəbl [-fʌ-, -fə-]
- negotiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** ni'gɒʊfi-  
 eit [-fʃeit, -sieit, -sjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
 -ə\*/z [-z  
**negotiation, -s** ni'gɒʊfi'eɪʃən [-ousi-],  
**negress, -es** ni'grɪs [-gres], -iz  
**negrillo, -s** ne'grilou [ni'g-], -z  
**Negri Sembilan** 'negrisem'bɪlən [-səm-]  
**negrito, -s** ne'grɪtəu [ni'g-], -z  
**negro** (N.), -es 'ni:grou, -z  
**negroid** 'ni:grɔɪd  
**negus** (N.) 'ni:gəs  
**Nehemiah** ,ni:'maɪə [ni:'hi'm-,  
 ,ni:'hə'm-, nɪə'm-]  
**Nehru** 'neəru: (Hind. nehru)  
**neigh** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**neigh|bour, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -our-**  
**liness** 'neɪbə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli, -əlɪnis  
**neighbourhood, -s** 'neɪbəhʊd [old-  
 fashioned -bəʊd], -z  
**Neil** (l) ni:l  
**Neilson** 'ni:lsn  
**neither** 'naɪðə\* ['ni:ðə\*]  
**Nellie** [-li] 'neli  
**Nelson** 'nelsn  
**nem. con.** 'nem'kɒn  
**Nemesis** 'nemɪsɪs  
**Nemo** 'nimɒu  
**nemophila, -s** ni'mɒfɪlə\*, -z  
**Nen** (river) nen  
**Nene** (river) nen [ni:n], (name of ship)  
 ni:n, (aero-engine) ni:n  
**nenuphar, -s** 'nenju:fə\*, -z  
**neo-latin** 'ni(:)əu'lætiŋ  
**neolithic** ,ni(:)əu'liθɪk  
**neologism/s, -ist/s, -y** ni(:)'ɒlədʒ|-  
 -izəm/z, -ist/s, -i  
**neologiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-  
 'ɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**neon** 'ni:ən ['ni:ɒn, niən]  
**neophyte, -s** 'ni(:)əʊfaɪt ['niəf-], -s  
**Nepal** ni:pəl [ne'p-, 'pɑ:l]  
**Nepalese** ,nepə:'li:z  
**nepenthe** ne'penθi [ni'p-]  
**neper, -s** 'ni:pə\*, -z  
**nephew, -s** 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z  
**nephritis** ne'fraɪtɪs  
**ne plus ultra** 'nei-plus'ultra: [-trə,  
 'ni:-plʌs'ʌltrə]  
**Nepos** 'ni:pəs ['nep-]  
**nepotism** 'nepətɪzəm [-pɒt-]  
**Neptune** 'neptju:n [-tʃu:n]  
**neptunian** (N.) nep'tju:njən [-ʃiən]  
**neptunium** nep'tju:njəm [-niəm]  
**Nereid, -s** 'niəriɪd, -z  
**Nereus** 'niəru:s [-riu:s, -riəs]  
**Neri** 'niəri  
**Nerissa** ni'rɪsə [ne'r-, nə'r-]  
**Nero** -niərou

**nerve** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eess  
 nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis  
**nerve-cell**, -s nə:vseɪl, -z  
**nerve-centre**, -s 'nə:v,seɪntə\*, -z  
**nervine** 'nə:vi:n  
**nervous**, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis  
**nerve-racking** 'nə:v,rækɪŋ  
**nervy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:vji,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Nesbit**(t) 'nezbit  
**nescience** 'nesiəns [-sɪəns]  
**Nesfield** 'nesfi:ld  
**ness** (N.), -es nes, -iz  
**nest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Nesta** 'nestə  
**nest-egg**, -s 'nesteg, -z  
**nestle**, -les, -ling, -led 'nesl, -lz, -liŋ  
 [-liŋ], -ld  
**Nestlé** 'nesli ['nesl]  
**nestling** (s.) (*young bird*), -s 'nestliŋ, -z  
**Nestor** 'nestə:\* [-tə\*]  
**Nestorian**, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z  
**net** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**nether**, -most 'nedə\*, -moust [-məst]  
**Netherlands**, -s, -er/s 'nedələnd [-ðələnd],  
 -z, -ə\*/z  
**Netley** 'netli  
**Nettie** 'neti  
**nettle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'netl, -lz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Nettlefold**, -ship 'netl'fəʊld, -ʃip  
**nettlerash** 'netlɹæʃ  
**net-work**, -s 'net-wə:k, -s  
**Neuchâtel**, nə:'ʃæ'tel [-fə't-, 'nə:'ʃetel]  
 (nœʃutel)  
**neume**, -s nju:m, -z  
**neural** 'njuərəl ['njoor-]  
**neuralgia**, -ic njuə'rældʒiə [njoə'r-,  
 nju'r-], -ik [-niə]  
**neurasthenia** ,njuərəs'θi:njə [njoor-,  
 njuərəs-]  
**neurasthenic** (s. adj.), -s ,njuərəs-  
 'θenik [njoor-], -s  
**neuritis** njuə'ræitis [njoə'r-, nju'r-]  
**neurologist/s**, -y njuə'rələdʒlist/s  
 [njoə'r-, nju'r-], -i  
**neurosis**, -es njuə'rəʊsɪs [njoə'r-,  
 nju'r-], -iz  
**neurotic** (s. adj.), -s njuə'rətik [njoə'r-,  
 nju'r-], -s  
**neuter** (s. adj.), -s 'nju:tə\*, -z  
**neutral** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,  
 -əl, -li  
**neutrality** nju:('træliti  
**neutralization** [-isa-], nju:trəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-trəlɪ'z-, -trəlɪ'z-, -trɪlɪ'z-]  
**neutralize** [-isaɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-  
 trəlaɪz [-trəlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**neutron**, -s 'nju:trɒn [-trən], -z

**Neva** 'neivə [*old-fashioned* 'ni:və]  
 (nji'va)  
**Nevada** nə'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]  
**Neve** ni:v  
**névé** 'nevei  
**never**, -more 'nevə\*, -'mɔ:\* [-'mɔə\*]  
**nevertheless** ,nevəð'les ['nev-]  
**Nevey** 'nevi  
**Nevill** 'nevil  
**Nevill(e)** 'nevil  
**Nevin**, -son 'nevin, -sn  
**Nevis** (*in Scotland*) 'nevis, (*in West  
 Indies*) 'ni:vɪs  
**new**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə\*  
 [njuə\*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis  
**Newark** (*in Notts.*) 'nju:(\*)ək  
**Newbiggin** (*place*) 'nju:,bɪɡɪn, (*surname*)  
 'nju:,bɪɡɪn, nju:'bɪɡɪn  
**Newbold**, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t  
**newborn** 'nju:bɔ:n  
**New'burgh**, -bury 'nju:|bəɹə, -bəri  
**Newcastle** 'nju:kæsl  
*Note.—Newcastle in Northumb. is  
 locally nju:kæsl.*  
**Newcome**, -s 'nju:kəm, -z  
**newcomer**, -s 'nju:'kʌmə\* ['nju:,k-], -z  
**Newdigate** 'nju:digit [-geit]  
**Newe** nju:  
**new-fangled** 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:'f-]  
**new-fashioned** 'nju:'fæʃənd [*also* 'nju:,f-  
*when attributive*]  
**Newfoundland** (*place*) ,nju:fənd'lænd  
 [nju:(\*)'faundlənd]  
*Note.—,nju:fənd'lænd is the local  
 form; it is also the nautical pro-  
 nunciation in England.*  
**Newfoundland** (*dog*), -s nju:(\*)'faund-  
 lənd, -z  
**Newgate** 'nju:ɡeɪt [-geit]  
**Newhaven** nju:(\*)'heɪvn ['nju:'h-,  
 'nju:,h-]  
**Newington** 'nju:(\*)ɪŋtən  
**new-laid** (*when attributive*) 'nju:leid,  
 (*otherwise*) 'nju:'leid  
**New'man**, -market 'nju:|mæn, -,mɑ:kɪt  
**New'nies**, -ham nju:nɪz, -əm  
**New Orleans** nju:'ɔ:liənz [-ljənz, ,nju:-  
 ɔ:'li:nz]  
**New'port**, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki:(\*)  
**New Quay** 'nju:'ki:  
**news** nju:z  
**news-agent**, -s 'nju:z,eɪdʒənt, -s  
**news-boy**, -s 'nju:zboɪ, -z  
**news-letter**, -s 'nju:z'leɪtə\* ['-,], -z  
**news-monger**, -s 'nju:z,mʌŋɡə\*, -z  
**New South Wales** 'nju:sauθ'weɪlz  
**newspaper**, -s 'nju:s,peɪpə\* [*rarely*  
 'nju:z,p-], -z

news-print 'nju:zprɪnt  
 newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z  
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:ʃi:t [-u:ʃ-], -z  
 Newstead 'nju:stɪd [-sted]  
 newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə\* [-dɔ:\*], -z  
 newsy 'nju:zi  
 newt, -s nju:t, -s  
 Newton 'nju:tn  
 Newtonian nju:(t)'tounjən [-nɪən]  
 Newtown 'nju:taʊn  
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-,  
 nju:'j-], -ɔ\*/z  
 New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd  
 [nju:'z-], -ɔ\*/z  
 next nekst [often also neks when followed  
 by a word beginning with a consonant]  
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz  
 Ngaio (authoress, suburb of Wellington,  
 Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['ŋɑ:mi] [N.Z.] 'naiou  
 Niagara nai'æɡərə [-ɡrə]  
 nib, -s nib, -z  
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nɪbl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən  
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s  
 Nicaea nai'si:(t)ə  
 Nicaragua, -n/s, nɪkə'ræɡjʊə [-'ræɡjʊə,  
 -rɑ:gʊə], -n/z [-li-, -nis  
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -ɔ\*, -ist,  
 Nice (in France) nɪs (nis)  
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also  
 'nais- when attributive]  
 nicety, -ies 'naisɪti [-sət-], -iz  
 niche, -s, -d nɪʃ [ni:ʃ], -iz, -t  
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nɪkəl, -z, -sn  
 Nicholas 'nikələs [-kəs]  
 Nicomachean, 'naɪkəmə'ki:(t)ən [nai-  
 ,kəm-]  
 Nicomachus nai'kɒməkəs  
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nɪk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 nick(əl) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nɪkəl,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
 Nickleby 'nɪklbi  
 nick-nack, -s 'nɪknæk, -s  
 nicknam(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɪk-  
 neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Nicobar 'nikəʊbɑ:\* [-kəb-]  
 Nicodemus, nɪkə'di:məs [-kəu'd-]  
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kəs]  
 Nicol(l), -s 'nɪkəl, -z  
 Nicosia, nɪkəu'si:(t)ə [-kə's-]  
 nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nɪkə't-, nɪkə't-]  
 nicotineism 'nikəti:nɪzəm [-tɪn-]  
 niece, -s nɪ:s, -iz  
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə\*  
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə ['ni:tʃə]  
 Nigel 'naɪdʒəl

Niger (river) 'naɪdʒə\*  
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒjə-r-], -n  
 niggard, -s 'nɪɡəd, -z  
 niggardly, -iness 'nɪɡədli, -inis  
 nigger, -s 'nɪɡə\*, -z  
 nigg le, -les, -ling, -led 'nɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 niggly, -iness 'nɪɡli, -inis  
 nigh nai  
 night, -s nait, -s  
 night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z  
 night-bird, -s 'naitbɜ:d, -z  
 nightcap, -s 'naitkæp, -s  
 nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -iz  
 nightfall 'naitfɔ:l  
 nightgown, -s 'naitgaʊn, -z  
 nightie, -s 'naiti, -z  
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeɪl, -z  
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒɑ:\* , -z  
 night-light/s, -long 'nait|lait/s, -ləŋ  
 nightly 'naitli  
 nightmar(e), -es, -ish 'naitmə\*, -z,  
 -rɪʃ  
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə\* ['-l-], -z  
 night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z  
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]  
 nightshade 'nait-ʃeɪd  
 nightshirt, -s 'naitʃɜ:t, -s  
 night-time 'naittaɪm  
 night-walk(er/s), -ing 'nait,wɔ:kə\*/z,  
 -ɪŋ  
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɔʃ ['nait-wɔʃ],  
 -iz  
 night-watchman, -men 'nait'wɔʃ]-  
 mən, -mən  
 night-work 'nait-wɔ:k  
 nihilism, -st/s 'naɪli|zəm ['naɪhil-,  
 'naɪl-], -st/s  
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən  
 Nike 'naɪki:  
 nil nɪl  
 Nile nai  
 Nilgiri, -s 'nɪlgiri, -z  
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə\*, -z  
 Nilotic nai'lɒtɪk  
 nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmbəl,  
 -lə\*, -lɪst, -li, -lnɪs  
 nimbus, -uses, -i 'nɪmbəs, -əsɪz, -aɪ  
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən  
 mimini-piminy 'nimini'pimɪni  
 Nimrod 'nɪmrɒd  
 Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə,  
 (goddess) 'ni:nə  
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkəmpu:p ['nɪŋk-], -s  
 nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fəʊld  
 ninepence, -s 'nainpens ['nainp-], -ɪz  
 ninepenny 'nainpəni ['nainp-]  
 ninepin, -s 'nain-pin, -z

**nineteen**, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also 'nain'ti:n according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s  
**ninetieth**, -s 'naintiiθ [-tjiθ, -tiəθ, -tjəθ], -s  
**ninet'y**, -ies 'naint'i, -iz  
**Nineveh** 'ninivi [-və]  
**ninish** 'nainiʃ  
**ninn'y**, -ies 'nin'i, -iz  
**ninth**, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li  
**Ninus** 'nainəs  
**Niobe** 'naiəbi ['naioub-]  
**nip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**nipper**, -s 'nipə\*, -z  
**nipple**, -s 'nɪpl, -z  
**Nippon** 'nipɒn  
**nippy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nip'i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**Nirvana** niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-] (*Hind.* nyrvaṇa)  
**Nisan** 'naɪsæn [*Jewish pronunciation* 'nɪsɑ:n]  
**Nisbet** 'nɪzbit  
**Nish** niʃ  
**nisi** 'naɪsai  
**nitrate**, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s  
**nitre** 'naitə\*  
**nitric**, -ite/s 'naitrɪk, -ait/s  
**nitrogen** 'naitrɪdʒən [-trɒdʒ-]  
**nitrogenous** 'naitrɒdʒɪnəs [-dʒən-, -dʒn-]  
**nitro-glycerine** 'naitrou-glɪsə'ri:n [-'glɪsəri:n, -'glɪsəri:n]  
**nitrous** 'naitrəs  
**nitwit**, -s 'nitwit, -s  
**nix**, -es nɪks, -iz  
**Nixey** 'nɪksi  
**nixie**, -s 'nɪksi, -z  
**Nixon** 'nɪksn [-z  
**Nizam**, -s 'naɪzəm [naɪ'zɑ:m, nɪ'zɑ:m], -z  
**no** (s. *interj.*), -es nou, -z  
*Note.*—The interjection, when spoken abruptly, is sometimes pronounced noup°.  
**no** (adj.) nou (normal form), no (occasional weak form), nə (in the expression no more do I (we, etc.))  
**no**, (N.), nos, (N.) 'nəmbə\*, -z  
**Noah** 'nəʊə [nəʊ, nɔ:]  
**Noakes** nouks  
**nob**, -s nob, -z [-iŋ, -d  
**no-ball** (s. *ball*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bo:l, -z,  
**noble**, -les, -ling, -led 'nobl, -lɪz, -li [-liŋ], -ld  
**nobbly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nob'i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Nobel** (*Swedish chemist*) nou'bel [also 'noubel in Nobel prize]

**nobility**, -ies nou'biliti [-lət-], -iz  
**noble** (s. *adj.*) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'noubli, -lɪz, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnɪs  
**nobleman**, -men 'noublmən, -mən  
**noble-minded**, -ness 'noubl'maɪndɪd [also 'noublm- when attributive], -nis  
**noblesse** nou'bles  
**nobody**, -ies 'noubədi [-bɒd'i], -iz  
**noctambulant**, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-bjulənt, -izəm, -ist/s  
**nocturnal**, -ally nɒk'tɜ:nəl, -əli  
**nocturn(e)**, -s 'nɒktɜ:n ['nɒk't-, nɒk't-], -z  
**nod** (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nod, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**nodal** 'nɒdl  
**noddle**, -s 'nɒdl, -z  
**noddy**, -ies 'nɒd'i, -iz  
**node**, -s nɒd, -z  
**nodular**, -ous 'nɒdjulə\*, -əs  
**nodule**, -s 'nɒdjul, -z  
**Noel** (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el, -il], (*Christmas*) nou'el  
**noggin**, -s 'nɒɡɪn, -z  
**nohow** 'nouhau  
**noise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**noiseless**, -ly, -ness 'noɪzlis, -li, -nis  
**noisette**, -s nɜ:'zet [nɜ:'z-], -s  
**noisome**, -ly, -ness 'noɪsəm, -li, -nis  
**noisy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noɪz'i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Nokes** nouks  
**Nokomis** nou'koumis  
**nolens volens** 'noulɛnz'voulɛnz  
**Noll** nɒl  
**nomad**, -s 'nɒməd ['nɒməd], -z  
**nomadic**, -ally nou'mædɪk [nɒ'm-], -əli  
**no-man's-land** 'noumənzlænd  
**nom de plume**, -s 'nɒmədə'plu:m ['nɒm-] (nɒt'plym), -z  
**nomenclature**, -s nou'menklətʃə\* ['noumenkleɪtʃə\*, 'noumənkleɪ-], -z  
**nomie** 'noumik ['nɒmik]  
**nomin'al**, -ally 'nɒmɪnəl, -əli  
**nominat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**nomination**, -s 'nɒmi'neɪʃən, -z  
**nominative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒmɪnətɪv, -z  
**nominee**, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z  
**non** nɒn  
**non-acceptance** 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]  
**nonage** 'nɒnɪdʒ ['nɒn-]  
**nonagenarian**, -s 'nɒnədʒɪ'neəriən [nɒn-], -z  
**non-appearance** 'nɒnə'piəriəns  
**nonary** 'nɒnəri

- non-attendance** 'nɒnə'tendəns  
**non-belligerence** [-t/s 'nɒnbɪ'lɪdʒərəns]si  
 [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒərən-], -t/s  
**nonce**, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z  
**non-certifiable** 'nɒn'sə:tɪfaɪəbl [-'nɒn-  
 ,sə:tɪ'fai-]  
**nonchalance**, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələn[s, -t/li  
**non-collegiate**, -s 'nɒnkə'li:dʒiət [-kə'l-,  
 -dʒi:t, -dʒjət-, -dʒiət], -s  
**non-combatant**, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt  
 [-'kəm-], -s  
**non-commissioned** 'nɒnkə'mɪʃənd [also  
 'nɒn- when attributive]  
**non-committal** 'nɒnkə'mɪtl  
**non-compliance** 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns  
**non-conducting** 'nɒnkən'daktɪŋ [-'nɒn-]  
**non-conductor**, -s 'nɒnkən'daktə\*  
 [-'nɒn-], -z  
**nonconformist**, -s 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst  
 ['nɒŋ-k-], -s  
**nonconformity** 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪti ['nɒŋ-k-]  
**non-contentious** 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs  
**non-delivery** 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri  
**nondescript** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s  
**none** (s.) (*church service*), -s noun, -z  
**none** (*adj. pron. adv.*) nʌn  
**nonentity**, -ies nɒ'nentɪtɪ [nə'n-], -iz  
**nones** nounz  
**non-essential**, -s 'nɒni'senʃəl, -z  
**non-existence**, -t 'nɒnɪ'zɪstəns [-eg-],  
 -t  
**non-intervention** 'nɒn,ɪntə(:)'venʃən  
**non-feasance** 'nɒn'fi:zəns  
**nonillion**, -s nɒu'nɪljən, -z  
**nonjuror**, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə\* [-'dʒʊər-,  
 'nɒn-], -z  
**non-member**, -s 'nɒn,membə\* ['nɒn'm-],  
 -z  
**non-observance** 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns  
**nonpareil** 'nɒnpərəɪl ['nɒm-prəɪl]  
**non-payment** 'nɒn'peɪmənt  
**non-performance** 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns  
**nonplus**, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs [-'nɒn-],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**non-resident**, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s  
**nonsense** 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also  
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]  
**nonsensical**, -ally, -alness nɒn'sensi-  
 kəl, -əli, -əlɪs  
**non sequitur**, -s 'nɒn'sekwɪtə\*, -z  
**non-stop**, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ  
**nonsuch**, -es 'nɒn'sʌtʃ, -iz  
**nonsuit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t  
 [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**non-user** 'nɒn'ju:zə\*  
**noodle**, -s 'nu:dl, -z  
**nook**, -s nuk, -s  
**noon**, -s nu:n, -z
- Noonan** 'nu:nən  
**noonday** 'nu:ndei  
**noontide** 'nu:n-taɪd  
**noo/se** (s. *v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:ls  
 [nu:z], -siz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st  
 [-zd]  
**nor** nɔ: (normal form), nə\* (occasional  
 weak form)  
**Nora(h)** 'nɔ:rə  
**Nordenfelt** 'nɔ:dnfɛlt  
**Nordic** 'nɔ:dɪk  
**Nore** nɔ: (nɔ:\*)  
**Norfolk** 'nɔ:fɒk  
**Norgate** 'nɔ:geɪt [-ɹɪt]  
**Norham** 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]  
**Norland** 'nɔ:lənd  
**norm**, -s nɔ:m, -z  
**normal**, -ally 'nɔ:məl, -əli [-ɪ]  
**normalcy** 'nɔ:məlsi  
**normality** 'nɔ:mælɪti  
**normalization** [-ɪsə-], 'nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-mɪ'laɪ-z-, -məli'z-, -mɪ'li'z-]  
**normalize** [-ɪs(ə)], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-  
 laɪz [-mɪ'laɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Norman**, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z  
**Normanby** 'nɔ:mənbi  
**Normandy** (in France) 'nɔ:məndi, (in  
 Surrey) 'nɔ:məndi [also locally  
 nɔ:'mændɪ]  
**Normanton** 'nɔ:məntən  
**Norm**, -s nɔ:n, -z  
**Norris** 'nɔ:ris  
**Norroy**, -s 'nɔ:rɔɪ, -z  
**Norse**, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**north** (N.) nɔ:θ  
**Northallerton** nɔ:'θælətən  
**Northampton**, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən  
 [nɔ:'θ'hæm-, locally nɔ:'θæm-], -ʃɪə\*  
 [-ʃə\*]  
**Northanger** nɔ:'θæŋgə\*  
**Northants** nɔ:'θænts  
**Northbrook**, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θbrʊk,  
 -klɪf, -kət [-kɔut]  
**north-east** 'nɔ:θ'i:st [nautical pronuncia-  
 tion nɔ:r'i:st, also 'nɔ-, -'nɔ-, according to  
 sentence-stress]  
**north-easter**, -s nɔ:θ'i:stə\* [in nautical  
 usage also nɔ:r'i:stə\*], -z  
**north-easterly** nɔ:θ'i:stəli [in nautical  
 usage also nɔ:r'i:stəli]  
**north-eastern** nɔ:θ'i:stən  
**north-eastward**, -s nɔ:θ'i:stwəd  
**Northern** 'nɔ:ðən  
**northerly** 'nɔ:ðəli  
**northern**, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]  
**northerner**, -s 'nɔ:ðənə\*, -z  
**Northfield**, -fleet 'nɔ:θfi:ld, -fli:t



northing 'nɔ:θɪŋ  
 Northland 'nɔ:θlænd  
 Northman, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
 north-north-east 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [nautical  
 pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]  
 north-north-west 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [nautical  
 pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]  
 north-polar 'nɔ:θ'pəulə\*  
 Northumberland nɔ:'θambələnd [nə'θ-,  
 -b|ənd]  
 Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:'θambriə, -n/z  
 northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li  
 north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'west  
 [nautical pronunciation nɔ:'west, also  
 -, -' according to sentence-stress],  
 -ɔ\*/z, -li  
 north-west, -ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'west|ən,  
 -wəd  
 Northwich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|witʃ, -wud  
 Norton 'nɔ:tn  
 Norway 'nɔ:wei  
 Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z  
 Norwich (in England) 'nɔ:riɔ [itʃ], (in  
 U.S.A.) 'nɔ:wɪtʃ  
 Norwood 'nɔ:wud  
 nos. (N.) 'nambəz  
 nose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæg, -z  
 nose-diver (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nouz-  
 daɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 nosegay, -s 'nouzgeɪ, -z  
 nose-ring, -s 'nouzrɪŋ, -z  
 nousey 'nouzi  
 nostalgia, -ic nɔs'tældʒɪlə [-jə, -lə], -ik  
 nostril, -s 'nɔstrɪl, -z  
 nostrum, -s 'nɔstrəm, -z  
 nosy 'nouzi  
 not not (normal form), nt, n (weak  
 forms used after auxiliary verbs only)  
 nota bene 'nɔutə'bi:ni [-'beni]  
 notability, -ies 'nɔutə'bilitɪ [-lət-], -iz  
 notable, -ly, -leness 'nɔutəbl, -li, -lnis  
 notarial, -ly nɔu'teəriəl, -i  
 notarially, -ies 'nɔutəri, -iz  
 notation, -s nɔu'teɪʃən, -z [-t  
 notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɔtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 notle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 note-book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nɔut|  
 buk/s, -peɪpə\*, -wə:ði  
 nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nis  
 notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔutis, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 noticeable, -ly 'nɔutisəbl, -li  
 notice-board, -s 'nɔutisbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
 notifiable 'nɔutifaɪəbl [nɔuti'fai-]  
 notification, -s 'nɔutifi'keɪʃən, -z

notify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nɔuti|fai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
 notion, -s 'nɔʊʃən, -z  
 notional 'nɔʊʃən| [-fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn,  
 -fɪnəl]  
 notoriety, nɔutə'raɪəti  
 notorious, -ly, -ness nɔu'tɔ:riəs [nə't-],  
 -li, -nis  
 Notre Dame (English Catholic pro-  
 nunciation) 'nɔutrə'dɑ:m [nɔt-]  
 (nɔtrədam) (Amer. nɔuti'deɪm)  
 Nottingham, -shire 'nɔtɪŋəm, -ʃiə\*  
 [-ʃə\*]  
 Notting Hill 'nɔtɪŋ'hɪl  
 Notts. nɔts  
 notwithstanding ,nɔtwiθ'stændɪŋ  
 [-wið's-]  
 nought, -s 'nɔ:ɡɑ: ['nɑɡət], 'nɔ:ɡɑ:z  
 ['nɑɡəts]  
 nought, -s nɔ:t, -s  
 noun, -s naʊn, -z  
 nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'nʌrɪʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -mənt  
 nous naʊs  
 nouveau riche 'nu:vɔu'ri:ʃ  
 Nova Scotia 'nɔuvə'skɔʊʃə [nou-]  
 novel (s. adj.), -s 'nɔvəl, -z  
 novelette, -s 'nɔvə'let [-vɪ'let, -vɪ'et], -s  
 novelist, -s 'nɔvəlɪst [-vɪ'list], -s  
 Novello nə'veləu  
 novelty, -ies 'nɔvəltɪ, -iz  
 November, -s nɔu'vembə\* [nə'v-], -z  
 Novial (language) 'nɔuvjəl [-vɪəl]  
 novice, -s 'nɔvɪs, -iz  
 noviciate (-itiate), -s nɔu'vɪʃiɪt [nə'v-,  
 nə'v-, -ʃiɪt], -s  
 now, -adays nau, -ədeɪz  
 Nowell (personal name) 'nɔwəl [-el],  
 (Christmas) nɔu'el  
 nowhere 'nɔuweə\* ['nɔuhw-]  
 nowise 'nɔuwaɪz  
 Nox nɔks  
 noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɔkʃəs, -li, -nis  
 noyau, -s 'nɔwaiəu [nɔwɔiəu, 'nɔɔiəu]  
 (nɔwajə), -z  
 Noyes nɔɪz  
 nozzle, -s 'nɔzl, -z  
 -n't (= not) -nt  
 nuance, -s nju(:)'dɑ:ns [-'ʒɑ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,  
 -'ɔ:ns, -'] (nɔqɑ:s), -iz  
 nubble, -s nʌbl, -z  
 nubbly 'nʌblɪ  
 Nubia, -n/s 'nju:bɪə [-bɪə], -n/z  
 nucleus, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic 'nju:kli|ləs  
 [-jəs], -iai, -ləl [-jəl], -lə\* [-jə\*], -iik  
 nude (s. adj.), -s nju:d, -z  
 nudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nʌdʒ, -iz,  
 -in, -d

**nudi|sm**, -st/s 'nju:di|zəm, -st/s  
**nudit|y**, -ies 'nju:ditʃi, -iz  
**nugatory** 'nju:gətəri  
**Nugent** 'nju:dʒənt  
**nugget**, -s 'nagɪt, -s  
**nuisance**, -s 'nju:sns, -iz  
**null** nəl  
**nullah** 'nalə, -z  
**nullification** ,nalifi'keifən  
**nullify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nəli|fai,  
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd  
**nullit|y**, -ies 'nalitʃi, -iz  
**Numantia** nju(:)'mæntʃə [-tʃə, -fʃə, -fjə]  
**Numa Pompilius** 'nju:mə-pom'pɪljəs  
 [-ljəs]  
**numb** (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed  
 nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**numb|er** (*s v.*), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered;  
 -erless 'nʌmblə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlis  
**numerable** 'nju:mərəbl  
**numeral** (*s. adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z  
**numeration** ,nju:mə'reɪʃən  
**numerative**, -s 'nju:mərətɪv, -z  
**numerator**, -s 'nju:mə'reɪtə\*, -z  
**numeric|al**, -ally nju(:)'merɪkəl, -əli  
**numerous**, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li  
 -nis  
**Numidia**, -n/s nju(:)'mɪdɪə [-dʒə], -n/z  
**numismatic**, -s, -ally ,nju:mɪz'mætɪk,  
 -s, -əli  
**numismatist**, -s nju(:)'mɪzmətɪst, -s  
**numskull**, -s 'nʌmskəl, -z  
**nun** (N.), -s nʌn, -z  
**Nunc Dimittis**, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mɪtɪs  
 [-dai'm-], -iz  
**nuncio**, -s 'nʌnʃiə [-fjə, -siə, -sjə],  
 -z  
**Nuneaton** nʌ'ni:tən  
**Nuneham** 'nju:nəm  
**nunkey**, -s 'nʌŋki, -z  
**Nunn** nʌn  
**nunner|y**, -ies 'nʌnərʃi, -iz

**nuptial**, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z  
**Nuremberg** 'njuərəmbə:g [ˈnjœr-,  
 'njœr-, 'njœ:r-, -rɪm-]  
**nurs|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 nurs(e)lɪŋ, -s 'nə:s-lɪŋ, -z [-t  
**nurse-maid**, -s 'nə:s-meɪd, -z  
**nursery**, -ies 'nə:srɪi, -iz  
**nursery-maid**, -s 'nə:srɪmeɪd, -z  
**nursery|man**, -men 'nə:srɪmən, -mən  
**nurtur|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'nə:tʃə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**nut**, -s nʌt, -s  
**nutat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**nutat|ion**, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z  
**nut-brown** 'nʌtbraʊn  
**nutcracker**, -s 'nʌt,krækə\*, -z  
**nuthatch**, -es 'nʌθætʃ, -iz  
**nutmeg**, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z  
**nutria** 'nju:trɪə  
**nutrient** 'nju:trɪənt  
**nutriment** 'nju:trɪmənt  
**nutrition** nju(:)'trɪʃən  
**nutritious**, -ly, -ness nju(:)'trɪʃəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**nutritive** 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-]  
**nutshell**, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z  
**Nuttall** 'nʌtəl  
**Nutter** 'nʌtə\*  
**nutty** 'nʌti  
**Nuwara Eliya** (*in Ceylon*) nju:'reɪljə  
 [njuə'r-, nju'r-, -liə]  
**nux vomica** 'nʌks'vəmɪkə  
**N.W.** 'en'dʌblju(:) ['nɔ:θ'west]  
**Nyanja** (*people, language*) 'njændʒə  
 [ni'æn-]  
**Nyanza** (*lake*) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]  
**Nyasa** (*lake*) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]  
**Nyasaland** 'njæsələnd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]  
**nylon** 'naɪlən [-lɒn]  
**nymph**, -s, -al nɪmf [nɪmf], -s, -əl  
**nymph-like** 'nɪmf-laɪk ['nɪmf-]  
**nystagmus** nis'tægməs

**O** (*the letter*), -s [-es] ou, -z

**O** (*interj.*) ou

**o'** (*abbreviation of of*) ə (*weak form only*)

**oaf**, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -if

**oak**, -s ouk, -s

**oak-apple**, -s 'ouk,æpl, -z

**oak-bark** 'oukbɑ:k

**Oakeley** 'oukli

**oaken** 'oukən

**Oak|es**, -ey ouk|s, -i

**oak-gall**, -s 'oukgɑ:l, -z

**Oakhām** 'oukəm

**Oakhāmpton** 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]

**Oakland**, -s 'ouk-lænd, -z

**Oak|leigh**, -ley 'ouk|li, -li

**oakling**, -s 'ouk-liŋ, -z

**Oaks** ouks

**oakum**, -picking 'oukəm, -,pikiŋ

**Oakworth** 'ouk-wə(:)θ

**oar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:\* [ɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d

**oars|man**, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən

**oas|is**, -es ou'eis|is, -i:z

**oast**, -s oust, -s

**oast-house**, -ses 'ousthau|s, -ziz

**oat**, -s out, -s

**oatcake**, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s

**oaten** 'outn

**Oates** outs

**oa|th**, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]

**oath-break|er/s**, -ing 'ouθ,breik|ə\*/z, -iŋ

**Oatlands** 'outlændz

**oatmeal** 'outmi:l

**Ob** (*river in Siberia*) ɒb (opj)

**Obadiah**, 'oubə'daɪə

**Oban** 'oubən

**obligato**, -s ɒbli'gɑ:tou, -z

**obduracy** 'ɒbdjʊərəsi

**obdurate**, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrit [-reit, ɒb'djʊərɪt, ɒb'djʊərɪt], -li, -nis

**obduration** ɒbdjʊ'reɪʃən [-djʊə'r-, -djʊə'r-, -djʊə'r-]

**obeah** 'oubiə [-biə]

**Obed** 'oubəd

**Obededom**, 'oubəd'i:dəm ['--']

**obedien|ce**, -t/ly ə'bi:djən|s [ou'b-, -diən-], -t/li

**O'Beirne** ou'beən

**obeisance**, -s ou'beisəns [ə'b-], -iz

**obelisk**, -s ɒbɪlɪsk [-bəl-], -s

**obelus**, -es ɒbɪləs, -iz

**Ober - Ammergau** ,oubər'æməgau [-bə'æm-, -bə'æm-] (,ɔ:bər'amərgau)

**Oberland** 'oubələnd

**Oberlin** (*in U.S.A.*) 'oubə(:)lin

**Oberon** 'oubərən [-rən]

**obes|e**, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti

**obey**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bei [ou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'beə\*/z]

**obfuscate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbfʌskeɪt [-fʌs-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**obfuscation**, -s ɒbfʌs'keɪʃən [-fʌs-], -z

**obi**, -s 'oubi, -z

**Obi** (*river in Siberia*) 'oubi (opj)

**Obion** ou'baɪən

**obit**, -s ɒbɪt ['oubɪt], -s

**obiter** 'ɒbɪtə\*

**obituarist**, -s ə'bitjʊərɪst [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -s

**obituary**, -ies ə'bitjʊəri| [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -iz

**object** (s.), -s 'ɒbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s

**object** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**object-glass**, -es 'ɒbdʒɪkt'glɑ:s [-dʒekt-], -iz

**objectify**, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒektɪ-  
faɪ [əb-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**objection**, -s əb'dʒekʃən, -z

**objectionable**, -ly əb'dʒekʃəbəl [-fnəb-, -fnəb-], -li

**objective** (s.), -s əb'dʒektɪv [əb-], -z

**objective** (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektɪv [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒ-], -li, -nis

**objectivism** əb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [əb-]

**objectivity** əbdʒektɪvɪti

**objectless** əbdʒɪktlɪs [-dʒekt-]

**object-lesson**, -s 'əbdʒɪkt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z

**objurgate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbdʒə:geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**objurgation**, -s ɒbdʒə:'geɪʃən, -z

**objurgatory** əb'dʒə:geɪtəri [əb'dʒ-, 'əbdʒə:geɪtəri]

**oblate** (s.), -s 'ɒbleɪt, -s

**oblate** (adj.) 'ɒbleɪt [ɔ'bleɪt, ou'b-]

**oblation**, -s ou'bleɪʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z

**obligant**, -s 'obligənt, -s  
**obligation**, -s 'oblig'eɪʃən, -z  
**obligato** (*s. adj.*), -s 'oblig'ɑ:tou, -z  
**obligatory**, -ly, -iness 'obligətərɪ  
 [ə'b-, 'obligətər-, 'obligeitər-], -li,  
 -inis  
**oblige**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 ə'blaɪdʒ, -iz, -ig/li, -ignis, -d  
**oblige**, -s 'oblig'dʒi:, -z  
**obligor**, -s 'oblig'go:\*, -z  
**oblique**, -ly, -ness ə'bli:k [ə'b-, ou'b-],  
 -li, -nis  
**obliquity**, -ies ə'blikwɪtɪ [ə'b-, ou'b-],  
 -iz  
**obliterate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'blɪtəreɪt  
 [ə'b-], -s, -ig, -id  
**obliteration**, -s ə'blɪtə'reɪʃən [ə'b-], -z  
**oblivion** ə'blɪvɪən [ə'b-, -vʲən]  
**oblivious**, -ly, -ness ə'blɪvɪəs [ə'b-],  
 -vʲəs], -li, -nis  
**oblong** (*s. adj.*), -s 'oblɒŋ, -z  
**obloquy** 'obləkwɪ  
**obnoxious**, -ly, -ness əb'nɒkfəs [ə'b-],  
 -li, -nis  
**Obock** ou'bək [ˈoubək]  
**oboe**, -s 'oubou [old-fashioned 'oubɔɪ],  
 -z  
**oboist**, -s 'oubɔɪst, -s  
**obol**, -s 'əbəl [-bəl], -z  
**obole**, -s 'əboul, -z  
**O'Brien**, -yan ou'brɪəɪən, -aɪən  
**obscene**, -ly, -ness əb'si:n [ə'b-], -li, -nis  
**obscenity**, -ies əb'si:nɪtɪ [əb-, -sen-],  
 -iz  
**obscurant** (*s. adj.*) əb'skjuərənt [əb-,  
 -bz'k-, -jɔə-]  
**obscurantism**, -ist/s əb'skjuə'ræntɪzəm  
 [-bz'k-, -kju'r-, əb'skjuərənt-, əb-  
 'skjuərənt-, -bz'k-, -jɔə-], -ist/s  
**obscuration**, -s əb'skjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-,  
 -kju'r-, -kjɔə'r-], -z  
**obscure** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə\* [əb-,  
 -bz'k-, -jɔə\*, -jɔə\*, -jɔ:\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
 -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**obscurity**, -ies əb'skjuərɪtɪ [əb-, -bz'k-,  
 -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -iz  
**obsecration**, -s əb'si'kreɪʃən [-se'k-], -z  
**obsequial** əb'si:kwɪəl [əb-, -kwɪəl]  
**obsequies** 'əbsɪkwɪz  
**obsequious**, -ly, -ness əb'si:kwɪəs [əb-,  
 -kwɪəs], -li, -nis  
**observable**, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**observance**, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s, -siz,  
 -si  
**observant**, -ly əb'zə:vənt, -li  
**observation**, -s əb'zə:(:)'veɪʃən, -z

**observational**, -tionally əb'zə:(:)'veɪl[ən]  
 [-f'nəl, -f'n], -f'n], -f'nəl], -f'nəli [-f'nəli,  
 -f'nli, -f'nli, -f'nəli]  
**observatory**, -ies əb'zə:vətɪrɪ [-tər-], -iz  
**observe**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v,  
 -z, -ig/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**obsess**, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [əb-], -iz,  
 -ig, -t  
**obsession**, -s əb'seɪʃən [əb-], -z  
**obsidian** əb'sɪdɪən [-dʒən]  
**obsolescence**, -t əb'sə'lesn[s [-sou'l-], -t  
**obsolete**, -ly, -ness 'əbsəli:t [-sɪ:t, -sɪ:t],  
 -li, -nis  
**obstacle**, -s 'əbstəkl [-bzt-], -z  
**obstetric**, -al, -s əb'stetrɪk [-bz't-], -əl, -s  
**obstetrician**, -s əb'stetrɪʃən [-bzt-], -z  
**obstinacy**, -ies 'əbstɪnəsɪ [bzt-, -tənə-],  
 -iz  
**obstinate**, -ly, -ness 'əbstɪnɪt [-bzt-,  
 -tənɪt], -li, -nis  
**obstreperous**, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs  
 [əb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis  
**obstruct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt  
 [-bz't-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**obstruction**, -s əb'strækʃən [-bz't-], -z  
**obstructionism** əb'strækʃənɪzəm [-bz't-,  
 -f'nɪ-]  
**obstructionist**, -s əb'strækʃənɪst [-bz't-,  
 -f'nɪ-], -s  
**obstructive**, -ly, -ness əb'straktɪv  
 [-bz't-], -li, -nis  
**obstruent** (*s. adj.*), -s 'əbstruənt, -s  
**obtain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 əb'teɪn, -z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z; əbl  
**obtrude**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d  
 [əb-], -z, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**obtrusion**, -s əb'tru:ʒən [əb-], -z  
**obtrusive**, -ly, -ness əb'tru:sɪv [əb-], -li,  
 -nis  
**obturate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əbtjuə-  
 reɪt [-tjɔər-, -tjur-], -s, -ig, -id,  
 -ə\*/z  
**obturation**, -s 'əbtjuə'reɪʃən [-tjɔər-,  
 -tjur-], -z  
**obtuse**, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [əb-], -li, -nis  
**obverse** (*s. adj.*), -s 'əbvɜ:s, -iz  
 əbvɜ:sli  
**obvert**, -s, -ing, -ed əb'vɜ:t, -s, -ig, -id  
**obviate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'əbvɪeɪt [-vjeɪt],  
 -s, -ig, -id  
**obvious**, -ly, -ness 'əbvɪəs [-vʲəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**O'Byrne** ou'bɜ:n  
**O'Callaghan** ou'kæləhən  
**ocarina**, -s 'okə'ri:nə, -z  
**Occam** 'ɒkəm  
**occasion** (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 ə'keɪʒən, -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

**occasional**, -sionally ə'kei|ʒən| [-ʒnəl, -ʒn|, -ʒn|, -ʒənəl], -ʒənəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒn|li, -ʒn|li, -ʒənəli]  
**occasionalism**, -st/s ə'keiʒənəli|zəm [-ʒnəl-, -ʒn|-, -ʒn|-, -ʒənəl-], -st/s  
**occident** (O.) 'oksɪdənt  
**occidental** (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s ɔksi'dentl, -z  
**occidentalism**, -st/s ɔksi'dentəli|zəm [-t|li-], -st/s  
**occidentalize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ɔksi'dentəlaɪz [-t|aɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**occipital**, -ally ɔk'sɪpɪt|l, -əli  
**occiput**, -s ɔksɪpət [-pət], -s  
**Ocleve** 'ɔkli:v  
**occlude**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'klu:d [ə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**occlusion**, -s ɔ'klu:ʒən [ə'k-], -z  
**occlusive** (s. *adj.*), -s ɔ'klu:sɪv [ə'k-], -z  
**occult** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ɔ'kəlt [ə'k-, 'ɔkəlt], -li, -nis  
**occult** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ'kəlt [ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**occultation**, -s ɔkəl'teɪʃən [-kəl-], -z  
**occultism**, -st/s ɔkəl'tɪ|zəm ['ɔkəl-, ɔ'kəl-], -st/s  
**occupancy**, -t/s ɔkju:pən|si, -t/s  
**occupation**, -s ɔkju'peɪʃən, -z  
**occupational** ɔkju:(t)'peɪʃən| [-ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl]  
**occupy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s ɔkju-  
 p|ai, -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aid, -aɪə\*/z  
**occur**, -s, -ring, -red ɔ'kə:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**occurrence**, -s ɔ'kərəns, -iz  
**ocean**, -s ɔuʃən, -z  
**Oceania**, -n/s ɔuʃi'eɪnjə [-niə], -n/z  
**oceanic** (O.) ɔuʃi'ænik  
**Oceanica** ɔuʃi'ænɪkə  
**oceanographer/s**, -y ɔuʃjə'nɒgrəf|ə\*/z [-ʃjə-], -i  
**oceanographic** ɔuʃjənəu'græfɪk [-ʃjə-, -nə'g-]  
**Oceanus** ɔu'siənəs [ɔu'ʃjə-]  
**ocellus**, -i ɔu'sel|əs, -ai [-i:]  
**ocelot**, -s ɔusɪlət [-lət], -s  
**ochery** 'ɔukəri  
**Ochill** 'ɔukil ['ɔuxil]  
**Ochiltree** (*in* Scott's 'Antiquary')  
 'ɔukiltri: ['ɔuxil-], (*in* U.S.A.)  
 'ɔukiltri:  
**ochre** (s. v.), -res, -reing, -red ɔuk|ə\*, -ə, -rɪŋ, -əd  
**ochreous** 'ɔukriəs ['ɔukərəs]  
**ochry** 'ɔukəri ['ɔukri]  
**Ochlerlony** ɔktə'louni [ɔxt-]  
**Ockham**, -ley ɔk|həm, -li  
**Ocklynge** ɔk|lɪndʒ  
**O'Clery** ɔu'kliəri

**o'clock** ə'klok  
**Ocmulgee** ɔuk'məlgi  
**O'Connell**, -(n)or ɔu'kən|l, -ə\*  
**Oconto** ɔu'kəntou  
**Ocracoke** 'ɔukrəkouk  
**octagon**, -s ɔktəgən, -z  
**octagonal** ɔk'təgən|  
**octahedron**, -ons, -s; -al ɔktə'hedrən  
 [-'hi:d-, ɔktə'h-, ɔktə'h-], -ənz, -ə;  
 -əl  
**octane** 'ɔkteɪn  
**octant**, -s ɔktant, -s  
**Octateuch** 'ɔktətju:k  
**octave** (*musical term*), -s ɔktiv [*rarely*  
 -teɪv], -z  
**octave** (*ecclesiastical term*), -s ɔkteɪv  
 [-tɪv], -z  
**Octavia**, -n ɔk'teɪvjə [-viə], -n  
**Octavius** ɔk'teɪvjəs [-viəs]  
**octavo**, -s ɔk'teɪvou, -z  
**octennial** ɔk'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**octet**(t), -s ɔk'tet, -s  
**octillion**, -s ɔk'tɪljən, -z  
**October**, -s ɔk'təubə\*, -z  
**octodecimo**, -s ɔk'tou'desimou [ɔk-],  
 -z  
**octogenarian**, -s ɔktoudʒi'nɛəriən, -z  
**octopus**, -es ɔktəpəs, -iz  
**octooron**, -s ɔktə'ru:n, -z  
**octosyllabic** ɔktəusɪ'ləbɪk [-təs-]  
**octosyllable**, -s ɔktəusɪləbl [-təs-], -z  
**octroi**, -s ɔktrwə: [-trwə:] (ɔktrwə), -z  
**octuple** ɔktju:(t)pl  
**ocular**, -ly ɔkju:lə\*, -li  
**oculist**, -s ɔkju|lɪst, -s  
**O'Curry** ɔu'kəri  
**od** (O.), -s ɔd, -z  
**odalisque**, -s ɔudəlɪsk, -s  
**O'Daly** ɔu'deili  
**Odiam** ɔudəm  
**odd**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɔd, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**Oddfellow**, -s ɔd,felou, -z  
**Oddie** ɔdi  
**oddish** ɔdɪʃ  
**oddity**, -ies ɔdɪtɪ, -iz  
**odd-looking** ɔd,lukɪŋ  
**oddment**, -s ɔdmənt, -s  
**odds** ɔdz  
**Oddy** ɔdi  
**ode**, -s ɔud, -z  
**O'Dea** ɔu'dei  
**Odell** ɔu'del  
**Odeon** ɔudən [-dɪən]  
**Oder** ɔudə\* ('o:dar)  
**Odessa** ɔu'desə  
**Odeum**, -a, -ums ɔu'di:(t)|əm ['ɔudj|əm,  
 'ɔud|əm], -ə, -əmz

Odgers 'ɒdʒəz  
 Odham 'ɒdəm  
 Odiham 'oudi'həm  
 Odin 'oudin  
 odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis  
 odium 'oudjəm [-dʒəm]  
 Odling 'ɒdliŋ  
 Odium 'ɒdləm  
 Odo 'oudou  
 Odoacer 'ɒdou'eiso\* ['oud-]  
 O'Doherty 'ou'douəti, -'dohəti [-'dɒxə-]  
 odol 'oudɒl  
 O'Donnell 'ou'dɒnəl  
 odontologist/s, -y 'ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒlist/s, -i  
 odoriferous, -ly, -ness 'oudə'rifərəs  
 [-ɒd-], -li, -nis  
 odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis  
 odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə\*, -z, -d, -lis  
 O'Dowd 'ou'dəud  
 odsbodkins 'ɒdz'bɒdikinz [ɒdz'b-]  
 O'Dwyer 'ou'dwaiə\*  
 Ody 'oudi  
 Odysseus 'ədisju:s [ɒd-, ou'd-, -sɪəs, -sjəs]  
 Odyssey 'ɒdisi  
 oecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menik, -əl  
 oedema i(:)'di:mə  
 oedematous i(:)'demətəs  
 Oedipus 'i:di:pəs  
 œillade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z  
 Oeneus 'i:nju:s [-njəs, -nʌs]  
 Oenomaus 'i:nou'meɪəs [-nɔ'm-]  
 Oenone i(:)'nɒni(:) [ɔ:]  
 o'er (contr. 'ed form of over) 'ouə\* [ɔɔ\*]  
 oes (plur. of O) ouz  
 oesophageal i:səfə'dʒi(:)əl  
 oesophagus, -gi, -guses i:'sɒfəlgəs, -gai  
 [-dʒai], -gəsiz  
 oestrus, -es 'i:stɹəs, -iz  
 Oettle 'ɒtli  
 Oetzmann 'outsman  
 of ɒv (strong form), əv, v, f (weak forms)  
 Note.—The form *f* occurs only before  
 breathed consonants.  
 off ɔ:f [ɔf]  
 Offa 'ɔfə  
 offal 'ɔfəl  
 off-bail, -s 'ɔ:f'beil ['ɔf-, '- when in con-  
 trast with leg-bail], -z  
 off-bye, -s 'ɔ:f'bai ['ɔf-, '- when in con-  
 trast with leg-bye], -z  
 off-drive, -s 'ɔ:f'draiv ['ɔf-], -z  
 Offenbach 'ɔfnbɑ:k  
 offence, -s, -less ə'fens [ɔ'f-], -iz, -lis  
 offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [ɔ'f-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id, ə\*/z  
 offensive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness ə'fensiv  
 [ɔ'f-], -z, -li, -nis

off(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,  
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɔfə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,  
 -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəbl  
 offertory, -ies 'ɔfətəri, -iz  
 off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɔf'h-, also '-, '-  
 according to sentence-stress]  
 off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændid ['ɔf-]  
 office, -s 'ɔfis, -iz  
 office-bearer, -s 'ɔfis,bɛərə\*, -z  
 office-boy, -s 'ɔfisbɔi, -z  
 officer, -s 'ɔfiso\* ['ɔfsə\*], -z  
 official (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alism  
 ə'fɪʃl [ɔ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪzəm  
 [-lɪzəm]  
 officialdom ə'fɪʃəldəm [ɔ'f-]  
 officialese ə'fɪʃəli:z [ə'fɪʃəli:z, ə'fɪʃi:z]  
 officiate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃieit [ɔ'f-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 official 'ɔfi'sain [ɔ'fisin]  
 officious, -ly, -ness ə'fɪʃəs [ɔ'f-], -li, -nis  
 offing, -s 'ɔfiŋ ['ɔf-], -z  
 offish 'ɔfiʃ ['ɔf-]  
 Offer 'ɔfə\*  
 off-print, -s 'ɔ:fprint ['ɔf-], -s  
 offset (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ɔ:fset ['ɔf-], -s, -iŋ  
 offshoot, -s 'ɔ:fʃu:t ['ɔf-], -s  
 offside 'ɔ:f'said ['ɔf's-, '-]  
 offspring, -s 'ɔ:fspriŋ ['ɔf-], -z  
 off-the-record 'ɔ:fðə'rekɔ:d ['ɔf-]  
 off-time 'ɔ:ftaim ['ɔf-, '-]  
 O'Flaherty 'ou'fleəti  
 O'Flynn 'ou'flin  
 oft ɔ:ft [ɔft]  
 often, -times 'ɔ:fn ['ɔf-, -fən, -ftən],  
 -taimz  
 often'er, -est 'ɔ:fnə\* ['ɔf-, -fnə\*,  
 -fənə\*, -ftənə\*, -ftnə\*, -ftnə\*], -ist  
 oftentimes 'ɔ:fttaimz ['ɔf-]  
 Og, -den əg, -dən  
 ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z  
 Ogemaw 'ougimɔ:  
 og(h)am, -s 'ɔgəm, -z  
 og(h)amic ɔ'gæmik  
 Ogilby, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi  
 ogival ou'dʒaivəl  
 ogive, -s 'oudʒaiv [ou'dʒ-], -z  
 og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ougl|,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 Og|leby, -thorpe 'ougl|bi, -θɔ:p  
 Ogpu 'ɔgpu:  
 O'Grady 'ou'greidi  
 ogre, -s, -ish 'ouɡə\*, -z, -riʃ  
 ogress, -es 'ougris [-res], -iz  
 o'Groat 'əgrout  
 oh ou  
 O'Hagan 'ou'heigən  
 O'Halloran 'ou'hælərən  
 O'Hara 'ou'hɑ:rə

O'Hare ou'hæə\*

O'Hea ou'hei

Ohio ou'haiou

ohm (O.), -s oum, -z

oho ou'hou

oil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

oil-bag, -s 'oilbæg, -z

oil-box, -es 'oilbɒks, -iz

oil-burner, -s 'oil,bæ:nə\*, -z

oil-cake, -s 'oil-keik, -s

oil-can, -s 'oil-kæn, -z

oilcloth, -cloths 'oil-[klɒθ] [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]

oil-colour, -s 'oil,kələ\*, -z

oil-field, -s 'oil-fi:ld, -z

oil-fuel 'oil-fjuəl [-fjuəl, -fjuil, -fju:əl, -fju:l]

oilman, -men 'oil|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

oil-paint, -s; -ing/s 'oil'peint ['-- when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -iŋ/z

oil-silk 'oil-silk ['l-]

oil-skin 'oil-skin, -z

oil-stone, -s 'oil-stoun, -z

oil-well, -s 'oil-wel, -z

oilily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oil|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

ointment, -s 'ointmənt, -s

Oisin 'oizin

Ojai (in California) 'ouhai

Ojibway, -s ou'dʒibwei [ɔ'dʒ-], -z

O.K. 'ou'kei [ou'kei]

okapi, -s ou'kæpi, -z

okay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z, [-iŋ, -d]

O'Keef(ie) ou'ki:f

Okehampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]

O'Kelly ou'keli

Okhotsk ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-] (a'xɒtsk)

Oklahoma, ouklə'houmə

Olav (Norwegian name) 'oulæv [-læv]

Olave 'oliv [-læv, -leiv]

Olcott 'ɒlkət

old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə\*, -ist, -nis

Oldbuck 'ouldbək

Oldbury 'ouldberi

Oldcastle 'ould,kɑ:sl

old-clothes|man, -men 'ould'kləʊðz|men 'ould'k-, -mən, old-fashioned 'ould-fæʃnd [-fæʃnd], -men [-mən]

olden 'ouldən

Oldenburg 'ouldənbə:g ('ɒldənburk, -burç)

old-fashioned 'ould'fæʃnd [also 'l-, -- according to sentence-stress]

Oldfield 'ouldfi:ld

old-fog(e)yish 'ould'fougii:f [-gji:f, also ould'f- when preceded by a stress]

old-gentlemanly 'ould'dʒentlmənli [also ould'dʒ- when preceded by a stress]

Oldham 'ouldəmə

oldish 'ouldiʃ

old-maidish 'ould'meidɪʃ [also ould'm- when preceded by a stress]

Oldrey 'ouldri

old-time 'ouldtaim

old-womanish 'ould'wʊməniʃ [also ould'w- when preceded by a stress]

old-world 'ould-wɜ:ld ['ould'w-]

oleaginous, -ness 'ouli'ædʒi:nəs, -nis

oleander (O.), -s 'ouli'ændə\*, -z

O'Leary ou'liəri

oleaster, -s 'ouli'æstə\*, -z

olefant 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:fɪənt, -'lef-]

oleograph, -s 'ouliougrɑ:f [-ljæg-, -liæg-, -ljoug-, -græf], -s

oleography 'ouli'ɒgrəfi

oleomargarine 'ouliou,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [-,mɑ:gə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]

olfactory ɒl'fæktəri

Olga 'ɒlgə

olibanum ɔ'libənəm [ou'li-]

Olifa(unt) ɒlifənt

Olliffe 'ɒlif

oligarch, -s 'ɒligɑ:k, -s

oligarchal 'ɒligɑ:kəl [ɒli'g-]

oligarchic 'ɒli'gɑ:kik

oligarchy, -ies 'ɒligɑ:k|i, -iz

oligocene ɔ'ligəusi:n [-gəs-, ----]

olio, -s 'ouliou [-ljou], -z

Oliphant ɒlifənt

olivaceous 'ɒli'veifəs

olive (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured 'ɒliv, -z; -brɑ:ntʃ/iz, -kələd

olive oil 'ɒliv'ɒil

oliver (O.), -s 'ɒlivə\*, -z

Oliverian ɒli'vɪəriən

Olivet 'ɒlɪv [-vit]

olive-(tree/s, -wood 'ɒliv|tri:/z, -wud

Olivia ɔ'livɪə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vjə]

Olivier (Sir Laurence) ə'livɪeɪ [ɔ'l-]

olivine, -s 'ɒli'vi:n ['ɒliv-], -z

olla podrida, -s 'ɒləpɒ'dri:də ['ɒljə-, -pə'd-], -z

Ollendorf 'ɒləndɔ:f [-lin-] ('ɒləndɔ:f)

Ollerton 'ɒlətn

Olley 'ɒli

Olliffe 'ɒlif

Ollivant ɒli'vent

Olmstead 'ɒmsted

Olney (in Bucks.) 'oulni ['ouni]

ology, -ies 'ɒlədʒ|i, -iz

Olver 'ɒlvə\*

**Olympia**, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'lim-  
piə [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iən  
[-jən], -ik/s, -əs  
**Olynthiac/s**, -us ou'linθiæk/s [ə'l-,  
-jæk/s], -əs  
**Omagh** 'oumæ  
**Omaha** 'oumæhə:  
**O'Malley** ou'mæli, -'meili  
**Oman** ou'mɑ:n  
**Omar** 'oumɑ:  
**ombre** 'ɔmbə\*  
**Omdurman** ɔmdə'mɑ:n  
**O'Meara** ou'mæ:rə, -'miərə  
**omega (O.)**, -s 'oumigə [-meg-], -z  
**omelet(te)**, -s 'ɔmlit [-let], -s  
**omen**, -s, -ed 'oumen [-mən], -z, -d  
**omer (O.)**, -s 'oumə\*, -z  
**omicron**, -s ou'maikrən, -z  
**ominous**, -ly, -ness 'ɔminəs ['oum-], -li,  
-nis  
**omissible** ou'misibl [-səb-]  
**omission**, -s ou'miʃən [ə'm-], -z  
**omit**, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mit [ə'm-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**Ommaney** 'ɔmæni  
**omnibus**, -es 'ɔmnibəs, -iz  
**omnifarious** ɔmni'fəriəs  
**omnipotence**, -t/ly ɔm'nipətən[s], -t/li  
**omnipresence**, -t 'ɔmni'prezən[s], [ɔm-],  
-t  
**omniscience**, -t/ly ɔm'nisiən[s] [-sjən-],  
-ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -jən-], -t/li  
**omnium**, -s 'ɔmniəm [-njəm], -z  
**omnium gatherum**, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðə-  
rəm [-njəm-], -z  
**omnivorous**, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li  
**Omond** 'oumænd  
**O'Morchoe** ou'marou  
**omphalos** 'ɔmfələs  
**Omri** 'ɔmrai  
**Omsk** ɔmsk  
**on** (*s. adj. adv. prep.*) ɔn (*normal form,*  
*strong and weak*), ən, n (*rare weak*  
*forms*).  
**onager**, -s 'ɔnəgə\*, -z  
**Onan** 'ounæn [-nən]  
**once wans**  
**once-over** 'wans,ouvə\*  
**oncer**, -s 'wansə\*, -z  
**oncoming** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔn,kamiŋ, -z  
**on-drive**, -s 'ɔn-draiv, -z  
**one**, -s wən, -z  
**O'Neal** ou'ni:l  
**one-eyed** 'wan'aid [*also* '-- *when attri-*  
*butive*]  
**Onega** ɔ'njegə [ɔ'negə, ou'neigə, *old-*  
*fashioned* 'ounigə] (ə'njegə)  
**one-horse** (*adj.*) 'wan'hɔ:s ['wanh-]

**O'Neil(l)** ou'ni:l  
**oneiromancy** ou'naieroumænsi [-rəm-]  
**one-ish** 'waniʃ  
**one-legged** 'wan'legd [-'legid, 'wanlegd,  
'wan,legid]  
**oneness** 'wannis  
**oner**, -s 'wanə\*, -z [-nis  
**onerous**, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li,  
**oneself** wan'self  
**onesided**, -ly, -ness 'wan'saidid [wan's-],  
-li, -nis  
**Onesimus** ou'nesiməs  
**ongoing**, -s 'ɔn,gowiŋ, -z  
**Onians** ɔ'naɪənz [ou'n-]  
**Onich** (*near Fort William*) 'ounik [-nix]  
**onion**, -s, -y 'Anjən, -z, -i  
**Onions** 'Anjənz  
**on-licence**, -s 'ɔn,laisəns, -iz  
**onlooker/s**, -ing, 'ɔn,luklə\*/z, -iŋ  
**only** 'ounli  
**onomastic** ɔnou'mæstik [-nə'm-]  
**onomasticon**, -s ɔnou'mæstikən [-nə'm-],  
-kən], -z  
**onomatologist/s**, -y ɔnoumət'ɔlədʒi-  
ist/s [-nəm-], -i  
**onomatopoeia**, -poeias, -poeic ɔnou-  
mætu'pi(:)ə [-nəm-, -təlp-, ɔ,nəmət-,  
ə,nəmət-], -'pi(:)əz, -'pi:ik  
**Onoto**, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z  
**on/rush/es**, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn-  
rəʃ/iz, -set/s, -slə:t/s  
**Onslow** 'ɔnzlou  
**Ontario** ɔn'teəriou  
**onto** 'ɔntu, 'ɔntə  
*Note.—The form 'ɔntə is used only*  
*before words beginning with a*  
*consonant.*  
**ontologic**, -al, -ally ɔntə'lɔdʒik [-tou'l-],  
-əl, -əli  
**ontologist/s**, -y ɔn'tɔlədʒiʃt/s, -i  
**onus** 'ounəs  
**onward**, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z  
**onyx**, -es 'ɔniks ['oun-], -iz  
**oo** u:f  
**oolite**, -s 'ouəlait ['ouəul-], -s  
**oolitic** ou'litik ['ouəul-]  
**oologist/s**, -y ou'ɔlədʒiʃt/s, -i  
**Oolong** 'u:lɒŋ ['u:lɒŋ]  
**ooz/e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**oozily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness u:z|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inia  
**opacity** ou'pæsiti  
**opal**, -s 'oupəl, -z  
**opalescence**, -t ɔupə'lesn[s], -t  
**opaline** (*s.*), -s 'oupəli:n [-lain], -z  
**opaline** (*adj.*) 'oupəlain  
**opaque**, -ly, -ness ou'peik, -li, -nis  
**op/e**, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -iŋ, -t



**open** (*adj. v.*), **-ener**, **-enest**, **-enly**, **-eness**; **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened**, **-ener/s** 'oupən [ˈoupɪm], -nə\* [ˈənə\*, -nə\*], -nist [ˈənɪst, -nɪst], -nli [ˈənli, -nli], -nɪs [ˈənnɪs, -nɪs]; **-enz** [-mz], **-nig** [-ɪŋ], **-end** [-md], **-nə\*/z** [-nə\*/z]  
**open-air** 'oupən'eə\* [ˈoupən'eə\*, '—]  
**opencast** 'oupənka:st [-pn-]  
**open-eyed** 'oupən'aɪd [ˈoupən'aɪd, '—]  
**open-handed** 'oupən'hændɪd [-pən-, '—, -]  
**open-handedness** 'oupən'hændɪdnɪs [-pən-]  
**open-hearted**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'oupən,hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**opening** (s.), **-s** 'oupnɪŋ, -z  
**open-minded**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'oupən'maɪndɪd [ˈoupən'mɪn-, 'oupən'mɪn-, '—, -], -li, -nɪs  
**open-mouthed** 'oupən'maʊðd [-pən'mɪn-, -pən'mɪn-, '—]  
**Openshaw** 'oupənʃəʊ  
**open-work** 'oupənwɜ:k [-pənw-, -pənw-]  
**opera**, **-s**; **-bouffe**, **-cloak/s**, **-glass/es**, **-hat/s**, **-house**, **-houses** 'ɒpərə, -z; **-'bu:f**, **-klouk/s**, **-glɑ:s/ɪz**, **-hæt/s**, **-haus**, **-'haʊzɪz**  
**operant** (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'ɒpərənt, -s  
**operate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'ɒpəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**operatic** 'ɒpə'ræɪtɪk  
**operation**, **-s** 'ɒpə'reɪʃən, -z  
**operational** 'ɒpə'reɪʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl]  
**operative** (s.), **-s** 'ɒpə'reɪtɪv, -z  
**operative** (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** 'ɒpə'reɪtɪv [ˈɒpə'reɪtɪv], -li, -nɪs  
**operetta**, **-s** 'ɒpə'retə, -z  
**Ophelia** 'ɒfɪliə [ə'fɪ-, ou'f-, -liə]  
**ophicleide**, **-s** 'ɒfɪklaɪd, -z  
**ophidia**, **-n** 'ɒfɪdɪə [ou'f-], **-n**  
**Ophir** 'ɒfɪə\* [*rarely* -fɪə\*]  
**Ophiuchus** 'ɒfju:kəs  
**ophthalmia**, **-ie** ɒfθælmɪə [ɒp'θ-, -mɪjə], -ɪk  
**ophthalmologist/s**, **-y** ɒfθælm'ɒlədʒɪst/s [ˌɒpθ-, -ɪ]  
**opiate**, **-s** 'oupiət [-piɪt, -pieɪt, -pjeɪt], **-s**  
**opiated** 'oupieɪtɪd  
**Opie** 'oupi  
**opine**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ou'pɪn [ə'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**opinion**, **-s**; **-ated** ə'pɪnʃən, -z; **-eitɪd**  
**opium**; **-den/s** 'oupjəm [-piəm]; **-den/z**  
**opium-eater**, **-s** 'oupjəm,ɪtə\* [-piəm-], -z  
**opodeldoc** ɒpou'deldɒk [ˌɒpə'd-, -dɒk]  
**opopanax** ou'pɒpənəks [ə'p-]  
**Oporto** ou'pɔ:tou [ə'p-] (*Port.* u'portu)  
**opossum**, **-s** ə'pɒsəm, -z

**Oppenheim**, **-er** 'ɒpənhaɪm, -ə\*  
**oppidan** (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'ɒpɪdən, -z  
**opponent**, **-s** ə'pəʊnənt [ɒ'p-], **-s**  
**opportune**, **-ly**, **-ness** ɒpə'tju:n [ˌɒpə-'tju:n], -li, -nɪs  
**opportunism**, **-st/s** ɒpə'tju:nɪzəm [ˈtju:n-, ɒpə'tju:n-], **-st/s**  
**opportunit[y]**, **-ies** ɒpə'tju:nɪtɪ [ˈtju:n-, -nət-, -'tju:nɪtɪ], -ɪz  
**oppose**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** ə'pəʊz [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; **-abl**  
**opposite**, **-ly**, **-ness** ɒpə'zɪt [-əɪt], -li, -nɪs  
**opposition**, **-s** ɒpə'zɪʃən [-pə'z-], -z  
**oppress**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ə'pres [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**oppression**, **-s** ə'presʃən [ɒ'p-], -z  
**oppressive**, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'presɪv [ɒ'p-], -li, -nɪs  
**opprobrious**, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'prɒbrɪəs [ɒ'p-], -li, -nɪs  
**opprobrium** ə'prɒbrɪəm [ɒ'p-]  
**oppugn**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ə'pju:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**oppugnan[cy]**, **-t** ə'pəgnən[sɪ], **-t**  
**optative** (s. *adj.*), **-s** ɒptətɪv [ɒp'teɪtɪv], -z  
**optic** (s. *v.*), **-s**, **-al**, **-ally** ɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**optician**, **-s** ɒptɪʃən, -z  
**optimate** ɒptɪmɪt [-meɪt]  
**optimates** ɒptɪ'meɪtɪz  
**optime**, **-s** ɒptɪmi, -z  
**optimism**, **-st/s** ɒptɪmɪzəm, **-st/s**  
**optimistic**, **-al**, **-ally** ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
**optimum** ɒptɪməm  
**option**, **-s** ɒpʃən, -z  
**optional**, **-tionally** ɒpʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl], **-tionally** ɒpʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl], **-tionally** ɒpʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl]  
**opulence**, **-t** ɒpju'lən[s], **-t**  
**opus** 'oupəs [ˈɒpəs]  
**opuscule**, **-s** ə'paskju:l [ou'p-], -z  
**or** (s.) ɔ:\*  
**or** (*conj.*) ɔ:\* (*normal form*), ə\* (*occasional weak form*)  
*Note.—The weak form is chiefly used in common phrases, such as two or three minutes.*  
**orach** (e), **-es** ɔ:rɪʃ, -ɪz  
**oracle**, **-s** ɔ:rəkl [-rɪk-], -z  
**oracular**, **-ly**, **-ness** ɔ'rækjələ\* [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-], -li, -nɪs  
**oral** (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** ɔ:rəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]  
**Oran** ɔ:'rɑ:n [ɔ'r-, -'ræn]  
**orang**, **-s** ɔ:rəŋ [-rəŋ, *old-fashioned* ɔ:rəŋ, ɔ'rəŋ, ə'rəŋ], -z

**orange** (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ɔrɪndʒ, -iz  
**orangeade** 'ɔrɪndʒ'eɪd [ɔr-]  
**orange-blossom**, -s 'ɔrɪndʒ, blɒsəm, -z  
**orange-coloured** 'ɔrɪndʒ, kələd  
**orange-juice** 'ɔrɪndʒdʒuːs  
**Orange-man, -men** 'ɔrɪndʒ|mən [-mæn],  
 -mən [-men]  
**orange-peel** 'ɔrɪndʒpi:l  
**orangeriy, -ies** 'ɔrɪndʒərɪ, -iz  
**orange-tree**, -s 'ɔrɪndʒtriː, -z  
**orange-yellow** 'ɔrɪndʒ'jələu  
**orange-outrun/s, -ng/s** 'ɔ:rən'u:tæn/z  
 [-ræn-, -tæn/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ'ræn-  
 u(:)'tæn/z, ɔ'ræn-, ə'ræn-], -ŋ/z  
**orate, -es, -ing, -ed** ɔ'reɪt [ɔ'r-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**oration, -s** ɔ'reɪʃən [ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -z  
**oratio obliqua** ɔ'rætiəu ɔ'bli:kwə [ɔ'r-,  
 ə'r-, ə'b-, *old-fashioned* ə'reɪʃiəu  
 ə'blaɪkwə]  
**orator, -s** 'ɔrətə\* [-rit-], -z  
**oratoric(al), -ally** ɔrət'ɔrɪkəl, -əli  
**oratorio, -s** ɔrət'ɔrɪəu, -z  
**oratoriy (O.), -ies** 'ɔrətərɪ, -iz  
**orb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**orbed** (*adj.*) ɔ:bɪd [*in poetry generally*  
 'ɔ:bɪd]  
**orbicular, -ness** ɔ'bɪkjʊlə\*, -nis  
**orbit, -s, -al** ɔ'bit, -s, -l  
**orc, -s** ɔ:k, -s  
**Orcadian, -s** ɔ'keɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z  
**orchard (O.), -s** ɔ:tʃəd, -z  
**Orchardson** 'ɔ:tʃədsən  
**Orcheshill** 'ɔ:tʃɪl  
**orchestra, -s** 'ɔ:kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z  
**orchestral** ɔ'kestrəl  
**orchestrat(e), -es, -ing, -ed** ɔ:kɪstreɪt  
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**orchestration, -s** ɔ'kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,  
 -kəs-], -z  
**orchestriion, -s** ɔ'kestrɪən, -z  
**orchid, -s** ɔ:kɪd, -z  
**orchidaceous** ɔ'ki'deɪʃəs  
**orchideous** ɔ'kidɪəs  
**orchil** 'ɔ:tʃɪl  
**orchis, -es** ɔ:kɪs, -iz  
**Orchy** 'ɔ:ki ['ɔ:xi] (*Scottish* 'ɔ:xi)  
**Orczy** 'ɔ:tsɪ ['ɔ:ksɪ]  
**Ord** ɔ:d  
**ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ɔ'deɪn, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Orde** ɔ:d  
**ordeal, -s** ɔ'di:l [-'di:əl, -'diəl], -z  
**ord(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless**  
 'ɔ:dlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlɪs  
**orderly (s. adj.), -ies, -iness** 'ɔ:dəlɪ, -iz,  
 -ɪnɪs  
**ordinaire** ɔ'di'neə\* ['ɔ:dineə\*] (ɔrdɪne:r)

**ordinal (s. adj.), -s** ɔ'dɪn, -z  
**ordinance, -s** ɔ'dɪnəns [-dʒəns], -iz  
**ordinand, -s** ɔ'dɪ'nænd, -z  
**ordinar(y) (s. adj.), -ies, -ily** ɔ'dnərɪ  
 [-dɪnər-, -dɪnər-, -dɪnər-], -iz, -ɪli  
**ordinate, -s** ɔ'dɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s  
**ordination, -s** ɔ'dɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**ordnance** ɔ'dnəns  
**ordure** ɔ'djuə\* [-dʒə\*]  
**ore (O.), -s** ɔ:\* ['ɔ:\*], -z  
**oread, -s** ɔ'rɪəd, -z  
**Oreb** ɔ'reb  
**O'Regan** ɔu'rɪgən  
**Oregon** ɔ'riɡən [-ɡən]  
**O'Reilly, -Rell** ɔu'rɪlɪ, -rel  
**Orellana** ɔ'relɔ:nə [-rɪ'l-]  
**Orestes** ɔ'restɪz [ɔ'r-]  
**Orford** ɔ:fəd  
**organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s**  
 ɔ:gən, -z; -bləʊə\*/z, -bɪldə\*/z,  
 -keɪs/iz  
**organ(d)y [-iə], -ies** ɔ:gəndɪ [ɔ'gæn-],  
 -iz  
**organ-grinder, -s** ɔ:gən,ɡraɪndə\*, -z  
**organic, -al, -ally** ɔ'gænɪk, -əl, -əli  
**organism, -s** ɔ'gənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z  
**organist, -s** ɔ'gənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s  
**organizability [-isa-]** ɔ'gənəɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ  
 [ɔ:g-, -ɡnəɪ-, -lət-]  
**organization [-isa-], -s** ɔ'gənəɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-], -z  
**organiz(e) [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;**  
**-able** ɔ'gənəɪz [-ɡnəɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**organ-loft, -s** ɔ'gənloft [-ləft], -s  
**organon, -s** ɔ'gənən, -z  
**organ-pipe, -s** ɔ'gənpaɪp, -s  
**organ-screen, -s** ɔ'gən-skri:n, -z  
**organum, -s** ɔ'gənəm, -z  
**orgasm, -s** ɔ'gæzəm, -s  
**orgly, -ies** ɔ'dʒli, -iz  
**Oriana** ɔ'ri:ənə [ɔ:r-]  
**oriel (O.), -s** ɔ'riəl, -z  
**orient (s. adj.) (O.)** ɔ'riənt  
**orient (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** ɔ'riənt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**oriental (s. adj.) (O.), -s** ɔ'ri:əntl [ɔ:r-],  
 -z  
**orientalism, -st/s** ɔ'ri:əntəlɪzəm  
 [ɔ:r-, -tɪ-], -st/s  
**orientaliz(e) [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed** ɔ'ri:en-  
 təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**orientat(e), -es, -ing, -ed** ɔ'rienteɪt  
 [-riən-, ɔ'ri:enteɪt, ɔ'ri'en-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**orientation, -s** ɔ'ri:en'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-, -riən-],  
 -z  
**orifice, -s** ɔ'rɪfɪs, -iz  
**oriflamme, -s** ɔ'rɪflæm, -z

**Origen** 'oridʒən  
**origin**, -s 'oridʒɪn, -z  
**original** (s. *adj.*), -s; -ness ə'ridʒənəl  
 [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪn], -dʒɪn, -dʒɪn, -dʒɪnəl],  
 -z; -nis  
**originally** ə'ridʒɪnəli [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪnəli,  
 -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli]  
**originality**, -ies ə'ridʒɪ'nælɪtɪ [ɔ'r-], -iz  
**originat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive  
 ə'ridʒɪneɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**origination** ə'ridʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔ'r-]  
**Orinoco** ɔ'ri'noukəu  
**oriole**, -s ɔ'riəʊl, -z  
**Orion** ə'raɪən [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]  
**O'Riordan** ɔʊ'raɪədən  
**orison**, -s ɔ'rizən, -z  
**Orissa** ə'risə [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]  
**Orkney**, -s ɔ'kni, -z  
**Orlando** ɔ'lændəu  
**Orleanist**, -s ɔ'liənɪst, -s  
**Orleans** (in *France*) ɔ'liənz ['ɔ:liənz,  
 'ɔ:liənz] (orleā), (in *U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:liənz  
 [-liənz, ɔ'li:nz]  
**Orm(e)** ɔ:m  
**Ormelie** ɔ'mili  
**ormer**, -s ɔ'mə\*, -z  
**Ormes**, -by ɔ:mz, -bi  
**Ormiston** ɔ'mɪstən  
**ormolu** ɔ'məlu: [-moul-] (ormoly, *pro-*  
*nounced as if French*)  
**Ormond(e)** ɔ:mənd  
**Ormsby**, -kirk ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k  
**Ormulum** ɔ'mjələm  
**Ormuz** ɔ:maz  
**ornament** (s.), -s ɔ'nəmənt, -s  
**ornament** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ'nəmənt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**ornamental**, -ally ɔ:nə'mentl, -əli [-ɪ]  
**ornamentation**, -s ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən, -z  
**Ornan** ɔ'næn  
**ornate**, -ly, -ness ɔ'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis  
**ornithological**, -ally ɔ'niθə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli  
**ornithologist/s**, -y ɔ'niθə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i  
**orographic**, -al ɔ'ɒu'græfɪk [ɔ:r-, -rə'g-],  
 [-əl]  
**orography** ɔ'rɒgrəfi [ɔ'r-]  
**orological** ɔ'rɒlɒdʒɪkəl [ɔ'r-]  
**orology** ɔ'rɒlɒdʒi [ɔ'r-]  
**Oronsay** ɔ'rənseɪ [-nzeɪ]  
**Orontes** ɔ'rɒntɪz [ɔ'r-]  
**Oroonoko** ɔ'ru:noukəu  
**Orosius** ə'rouʃəs [ɔ'r-, -sɪs]  
**orotund** ɔ'rɒtʌnd [ɔ'r-]  
**O'Rourke** ɔʊ'rɔ:k  
**Orp** ɔ:pə  
**orphan**, -s ɔ'fən, -z  
**orphanage**, -s ɔ'fənɪdʒ [-fpi-], -iz  
**Orphean** ɔ'fi:(ə)n  
**Orpheus** ɔ'fju:s

**orpiment** ɔ'pɪmənt  
**Orpington**, -s ɔ'pɪŋtən, -z  
**Orr** ɔ:\*  
**Orrell** ɔ'rəl  
**orrery** (O.), -ies ɔ'rərɪ, -iz  
**orris** ɔ'ris  
**Orrm**, -in ɔ:m, -in  
**Orrock** ɔ'rək  
**Orsino** ɔ'si:nəu  
**Orson** ɔ'sən  
**Orth** ɔ:θ  
**orthochromatic** ɔ:θəukrəʊ'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-,  
 -θək-, -krə'm-]  
**orthodox**, -ly ɔ:θədɒks, -li  
**orthodoxy**, -ies ɔ:θədɒksɪ, -iz  
**orthoepical** ɔ:θəu'epɪkəl  
**orthoepist/s**, -y ɔ:θəu'epɪst/s [ɔ:θəuɪp-,  
 ɔ:θəu'ep-], -i  
**orthogonal** ɔ:θəgənəl  
**orthographer**, -s ɔ:θəgrəfə\*, -z  
**orthographic**, -al, -ally ɔ:θə'græfɪk  
 [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli  
**orthographist/s**, -y ɔ:θəgrəfɪst/s, -i  
**orthopaedic** [-ped-] ɔ:θəu'pɪdɪk  
**orthopaedy** [-ped-] ɔ:θəu'pɪdɪ  
**orthophonic**, -s ɔ:θəu'fəʊnɪk [-θə'f-], -s  
**orthophony** ɔ:θəfəni  
**Ortler** ɔ:tɪlə\*  
**ortolan**, -s ɔ:tələn, -z  
**Orton** ɔ:tn  
**Orville** ɔ:vɪl  
**Orwell** ɔ:wəl [-wel]  
**oryx**, -es ɔ'riks, -iz  
**Osage** ɔʊ'seɪdʒ ['əuseɪdʒ]  
**Osaka** ɔ:səke [əu'sə:ke]  
**Osbaldiston(e)** ɔzbəl'dɪstən  
**Osbert** ɔzbət [-bət]  
**Osborn(e)** ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]  
**Osbourne** ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]  
**Oscan**, -s ɔ'skən, -z  
**Oscar**, -s ɔ'skə\*, -z  
**oscillat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ'sɪləɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**oscillation**, -s ɔ'sɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**oscillatory** ɔ'sɪlətəri [-leɪtəri]  
**oscillogram**, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəm [ə's-, -ləu-],  
 -z  
**oscillograph**, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəf [ə's-, -ləu-],  
 -græf], -s  
**osculant** ɔ'skjələnt  
**osculat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'skjuleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**osculation**, -s ɔ'skjuleɪʃən, -z  
**osculator** (s.), -ies ɔ'skjulətərɪ, -iz  
**osculator** (adj.) ɔ'skjulətəri [-leɪtəri]  
**Osgood** ɔ'zɡud  
**O'Shaughnessy** ɔʊ'ʃə:nɪsɪ [-nəsi]  
**O'Shea** ɔʊ'ʃeɪ

osier, -s 'ouʒə\* ['ouʒjə\*, -ʒjə\*, 'ouzjə\*,  
-zjə\*], -z

Osirian, -s ou'saiəriən [ɔ's-], -z

Osiris ou'saiəris [ɔ's-]

Osler 'ouzlə\*, 'ouslə\*

Oslo 'ɔzlou ['ɔslou]

Osman ɔz'ma:n [ɔs'ma:n]

Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, -'ma:n-], -z

osmium 'ɔzmjəm [-mjəm]

Osmond 'ɔzmənd

osmosis ɔz'mousis

osmotic ɔz'motik

osmund (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z

osmunda, -s ɔz'mandə, -z

Osnaburg(h) 'ɔznəbɜ:g

osprey, -s 'ɔspri, -z

Osprunge 'ɔsprɪndʒ

Ossa 'ɔsə

osseous 'ɔsiəs [-sjəs]

Osett 'ɔsit

Ossian 'ɔsiən [-sjən]

Ossianic 'ɔsi'ænik

ossicle, -s 'ɔsikl, -z

ossification 'ɔsifi'keɪʃən

ossifrage, -s 'ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz

ossify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsɪfai, -faiz,  
-faiɪŋ, -faɪd

Ossory 'ɔsəri

ossuary, -ies 'ɔsjʊəri [ɔ-sjwə-], -iz

Ostend ɔs'tend

ostensibility ɔs'tensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

ostensible, -ly ɔs'tensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li

ostentation ɔsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]

ostentatious, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪʃəs  
[-tən-], -li, -nis

osteologic(al), -ally ɔsti'ɒlədʒɪkəl [-tjə'l-,  
-tiou'l-], -əli

osteologist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

osteopath, -s 'ɔstiɒpæθ [-tjəp-, -tioup-,  
-tjoup-], -s

osteopathic ɔstiə'pæθɪk [-tjə'p-, -tiou'p-,  
-tjoup'p-]

osteopathist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒpəθɪst/s, -i

Osterley 'ɔstəli

Ostia 'ɔstiə [-tjə]

ostiarly, -ies 'ɔstɪəri [ɔ-tjə-], -iz

ostium (O.), -a 'ɔstiəm], [-tjɪəm], -ə

ostler, -s 'ɔslə\*, -z

ostracism 'ɔstrəsɪzəm

ostracize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔstrə-  
saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstrɪʃ [-ɪdʒ],  
-iz; -fɛðə\*/z

Ostrogoth, -s 'ɔstrəgəθ [-troug-], -s

O'Sullivan ou'salɪvən

Oswald 'ɔzwəld

Oswaldtwistle 'ɔzwəld'twɪsl

Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z

Oswestry 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]

Otago (in New Zealand) ou'ta:gou [ɔ't-]

Otaheite ou'ta:'heiti [-tə'h-]

otariy, -ies 'outəri, -iz

Otford, -fried 'ɔt[fæd, -frɪd

Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]

other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə\*, -z; -waɪz

Othman ɔθ'ma:n

Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-njəl]

Otho 'ouθou

otiose, -ly, -ness 'oufɪʊs [-fjɪʊs], -li, -nis

otiosity 'oufɪ'ɔsɪti

Otis 'outɪs

otitis ou'taitɪs

Otley 'ɔtli

otologist/s, -y ou'tələdʒɪst/s, -i

otoscope, -s 'outəskəup, -s

Otranto ɔ'trəntou ['ɔtrəntou] ('ɔ:tranto)

Otsego ɔt'si:gou

Ottawa, -ay 'ɔtəwə, -ei

otter, -s 'ɔtə\*, -z

Otterburn 'ɔtəbɜ:n

otter-hound, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z

Ott|ery, -ley 'ɔtjəri, -li

otto (O.) 'ɔtou

ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-təʊm-], -z

Ottoway 'ɔtəwei

Otway 'ɔtwei

oublette, -s u:'bli'et, -s

Oubridge 'u:'brɪdʒ

Oude aud

Oudenarde 'u:dənə:d [-dɪn-]

Oudh aud

Ough ou

Ougham 'oukəm

ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also  
'ɔ:tn when not final]

Oughter (Lough) 'u:ktə\*

Oughterard 'u:tə'ru:d

Oughton 'autn, 'ɔ:tn

Oughtred 'ɔ:tred [-rɪd], 'u:t-, 'aut-

Onida 'wɪdə

ouija 'wi:dʒə: [-dʒə]

Ouin (surname) 'ouɪn

Ould ould

Ounless 'u:lis [-les]

ounce, -s auns, -iz

Oundle 'aundl

our, -s 'auə\*, -z

oursel|f, -ves 'auə'sel|f, -vz

Oury 'auəri

Onse u:z

ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z

Onseley 'u:zli

Onsey 'u:zi

Onsley (in U.S.A.) 'ausli [-ə\*/z

oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,

Ouston 'austən

**out aut**  
**outbalance**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns  
 ['aut'b-], -iz, -in, -t  
**outbid**, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -in  
**outbound** 'autbaund  
**outbrave**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv  
 ['aut'h-], -z, -in, -d  
**outbreak/s**, -building/s, -burst/s,  
 'aut/breik/s, -bildin/z, -bəst/s  
**outcast**, -s 'autkɑ:st, -s  
**outcaste** (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-  
 kɑ:st, -s, -in, -id  
**outclass**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'kla:s ['aut'k-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**outcome/s**, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut-  
 kɑm/z, -krɒp/s, -krai, -kraiz  
**outdare**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'deə\* ['aut-  
 'deə\*], -z, -in, -d  
**outdistance**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns  
 ['aut'd-], -z, -in, -t  
**outdo**, -does, -doing, -did, -done  
 aut'du: ['aut'd-], -'dɒz, -'du(:)in,  
 -'did, -'dɒn  
**outdoor** 'autdɔ:\* [-dɒɔ\*]  
**outdoors** 'aut'dɔ:z [-'dɒɔz, also -'ɪ-  
 when preceded by a stress]  
**outer**, -most 'autə\*, -moust [-most]  
**outerwear** 'autə-weə\*  
**outface**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**outfall**, -s [autfɔ:l], -z  
**outfield**, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə\*/z  
**outfit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-  
 fit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**outflank**, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-],  
 -s, -in, -t [-'flæŋt]  
**outflow** (s.), -s 'autflɔw, -z  
**outflow** (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-  
 'flɔw, -ɔuz, -ɔuin, -ɔud  
**outgeneral**, -als, -alling, -alled aut-  
 'dʒenərəl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -ɔlin, -əld  
**outgo** (s.), -es 'autgəu, -z  
**outgo** (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone  
 aut'gəu ['aut'g-], -'gəuz, -'gəuin,  
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]  
**outgoer**, -s 'autgəuə\*, -z  
**outgoing** (s. *adj.*), -s 'autgəuin, -z  
**outgrow** (s.), -s 'autgrəu, -z  
**outgrow** (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,  
 -grown aut'grəu ['aut'grəu], -'grəuz,  
 -'grəuin, -'gru:, -'grəun  
**outgrowth**, -s 'autgrəuθ, -s  
**outguard**, -s 'autgɑ:d, -z  
**out-herod**, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd  
 ['aut'h-], -z, -in, -id  
**outhouse**, -ses 'aυthau:s, -ziz  
**Outwaite** 'u:θweit, 'ouθweit, 'auθweit  
*Note.*—More commonly 'u:θ-.

**outing**, -s 'autɪŋ, -z  
**Outis** 'autis  
**Outlander**, -s 'aut.lændə\*, -z  
**outlandish**, -ly, -ness aut'lændɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**outlast**, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st],  
 -s, -in, -id  
**outlaw** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'aut-lɔ:  
 -z, -in, -d; -ri  
**outlay** (s.), -s 'aut-lei, -z  
**outlay** (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,  
 -in, aut'leid  
**outlet**, -s 'aut-let [-lit], -s  
**outlier**, -s 'aut.laiə\*, -z  
**outline** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-lain,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**outlive**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv],  
 -z, -in, -d  
**outlook**, -s 'aut-luk, -s  
**outlying** 'aut.laiŋ  
**outmanœuvre**, -res, -ring, -red 'aut-  
 mən'u:və\* ['autmən-], -əz, -ɔrin,  
 -əd  
**outmarch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ,  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**outmatch**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ  
 ['aut'm-], -iz, -in, -t  
**outmost** 'autmoust  
**outnumber**, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-  
 'nʌmbə\* ['aut'n-], -əz, -ɔrin, -əd  
**out-of-doors** 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɒɔz, also  
 -'ɪ- when preceded by a stress]  
**out-of-the-way** 'autəvðə'wei [-təð-]  
**outpace**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut-  
 'peis], -iz, -in, -t  
**outpatient**, -s 'aut,peɪʃənt, -s  
**out-pensioner**, -s 'aut,penʃənə\* [-'fɒə\*,  
 -'fɒə\*], -z  
**outplay**, -s, -ing, -ed aut'plei ['aut'p-],  
 -z, -in, -d  
**outport**, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s  
**outpost**, -s 'autpəust, -s  
**outpour** (s.), -s 'autpɔ:\* [-'pɒɔ\*], -z  
**outpour** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔ:\*  
 ['aut'p-, -'pɒɔ\*], -z, -in, -d  
**outpouring** (s.), -s 'aut,pɔ:rin [-,pɒɔ-], -z  
**output**, -s 'autput, -s  
**outrage** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-reɪdʒ  
 [-ridʒ], -iz, -in, -d  
**outrageous**, -ly, -ness aut'reɪdʒes, -li,  
 -nis  
**Outram** 'u:trəm  
**outrange**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reɪndʒ  
 ['aut'r-], -iz, -in, -d  
**outré** 'u:trei (ut্রে)  
**outreach**, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**Outred** 'u:trɪd [-red]  
**out-relief** 'aut-ri:lɪf

outride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden  
 aut'raid ['aut'r-], -raidz, -raidɪŋ,  
 -roud, -'ridn  
 outrider, -s 'aut,raidə\*, -z  
 outtrigger, -s 'aut,rɪgə\*, -z  
 outright (*adj.*) 'aut-raɪt, (*adv.*) aut'rait  
 outrival, -als, -alling, -alled aut-  
 'raɪvəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
 out|run, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ræn  
 ['aut'r-], -'ranz, -'rænɪŋ, -'ræn  
 outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -iz  
 out|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel  
 ['aut's-], -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould  
 outset, -s 'aut-set, -s  
 out|shine, -shines, -shining, -shined,  
 -shone aut'ʃaɪn ['aut'ʃ-], -'ʃaɪnz,  
 -'ʃaɪnɪŋ, -'ʃaɪnd, -'ʃɔn  
 outside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'aut'saɪd  
 ['-, -', *according to sentence-stress*], -z  
 outsider, -s 'aut'saɪdə\* ['aut's-], -z  
 outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saɪz, -iz, -d  
 outskirt, -s 'aut-skə:t, -s  
 Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z  
 outspan (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn  
 ['aut's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 outspok'en, -enly, -eness aut'spoukən  
 ['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnɪs [-nɪs]  
 outspread 'aut'spred ['-, -', *according  
 to sentence-stress*]  
 outstanding (*conspicuous, undone, re-  
 maining due*) aut'stændɪŋ ['aut's-],  
 (*sticking out (ears)*) 'aut,stændɪŋ  
 outstar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stəə\*  
 ['aut's-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stref  
 ['aut's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t ['aut-stref *when  
 attributive*]  
 outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strip  
 ['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-  
 'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 outvote, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-  
 'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 out-voter (*non-resident voter*), -s 'aut-  
 'voutə\*, -z  
 outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k ['aut'w-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'aut-wəd, -z, -li,  
 -nis  
 outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə\*,  
 ['aut'w-], -z, -rɪŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-  
*when attributive* 'aut-wɔ:n]  
 outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-  
 'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

outwent (*from outgo*) aut'went ['aut-  
 'went]  
 outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 outwork (*s.*), -s 'aut-wɔ:k, -s  
 outwork (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k  
 ['aut'wɔ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 out-worker, -s 'aut,wɔ:kə\*, -z  
 outworn (*when attributive*) 'aut-wɔ:n,  
 (*when not attributive*) aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]  
 ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z  
 ova (*plur. of ovum*) 'ouvə  
 ov|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz, -əli  
 ovarial 'ouvəriəl  
 ovariectomy ou'veəri'ɔtəmi [,ouvə-]  
 ovar|y, -ies 'ouvəri, -iz  
 ovate (*s.*) (*Welsh title*), -s 'ɔvit, -s  
 ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouveɪt [-vit]  
 ovation, -s ou'veɪʃən, -z  
 oven, -s; -bird/s 'ʌvn, -z; -bə:d/z  
 over (*s. adj. prep.*), -s 'ouvə\*, -z

*Note.*—Compounds with over- not  
 entered below have double stress, and  
 their pronunciation may be ascer-  
 tained by referring to the simple  
 words. Thus over-cautious, over-  
 peopled are pronounced 'ouvə-  
 'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.

over-abundan|ce, -t 'ouvərə'bʌndən|s, -t  
 overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt  
 ['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 overall (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ouvərə:l, -z  
 overall (*adv.*) 'ouvərə:l  
 over-anxiety 'ouvərə'æŋ'zaɪəti ['ouvərəŋ-]  
 over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋkʃəs  
 ['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li  
 overarm 'ouvərə:m  
 overawe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ə:  
 ['ouvə'ə:, 'ouvə'ə:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 overbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-  
 'bæləns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne  
 'ouvə'beə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ouvə'bo:\*,  
 [-'bo:\*, 'ouvə'bo:n  
 overbearing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-  
 'beərɪŋ, -li, -nis  
 over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,  
 -blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blowing,  
 -'blu:, -'bloun  
 overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d [,ouvə'bo:d, -ɔd]  
 overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'boɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li  
 overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brɪm,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 overbuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bɪl|  
 -dz, -dɪŋ, -t  
 overburd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-  
 'bə:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
 Overbury 'ouvəbəri

**over-busy** 'ouvə'bizɪ  
**over-careful**, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-  
 'keəfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**overcast** 'ouvə-kɑːst [ˌouvə'kɑːst]  
**overcharge** (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑːdʒ  
 [ˌouvə-tʃ-], -iz  
**overcharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ouvə'tʃɑːdʒ [ˌou-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**overcloud**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaʊd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**overcoat**, -s 'ouvəkəʊt, -s  
**over-colour** (s.), -s 'ouvə'kʌlə\*, -z  
**over-colour** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kʌlə\*,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**overcome**, -comes, -coming, -came  
 'ouvə'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmɪŋ, -'keɪm  
*Note.—The stress '— is occasionally  
 used by some when a stress follows,  
 e.g. in the expression to vanquish  
 and overcome all her enemies occur-  
 ring in the Church service.*  
**over-confident**, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒnfɪdənt[s],  
 -t/li  
**over-cooked** 'ouvə'kʊkt [also 'ouvə-  
 kʊkt, 'ouvə'kʊkt according to sen-  
 tence stress]  
**over-credulous** 'ouvə'kredjʊləs  
**overcrowd**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kraʊd  
 [ˌouvə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**over-develop**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment  
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt  
**overdo**, -does, -doing, -did, -done  
 'ouvə'duː [ˌouvə'd-], -'dʌz, -'duː(ː)ɪŋ,  
 -'dɪd, -'dʌn  
**overdone** (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dʌn ['—]  
**Overdone** 'ouvədʌn  
**overdose** (s.), -s 'ouvədʊs [ˌouvə'dʊs],  
 -iz  
**overdose** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʊs,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**overdraft**, -s 'ouvədɹɑːft, -s  
**overdraught**, -s 'ouvədɹɑːft, -s  
**overdraw**, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn 'ouvə'dɹɔː, -'dɹɔːz, -'dɹɔːɪŋ,  
 -'dɹuː, -'dɹɔːn  
**overdress**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**overdrive**, -drives, -driving, -drove,  
 -driven 'ouvə'draɪv, -'draɪvz,  
 -'draɪvɪŋ, -'dɹʊv, -'dɹɪvɪn  
**overdue** 'ouvə'djuː [also '—, -'— accord-  
 ing to sentence stress]  
**overeat**, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvər'iːt  
 -'və'iːt, -və'iːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -n, 'ouvər'et  
 [-və'et, -və'et, -vər'et, -və'et,  
 -və'eɪt]  
**overestimate** (s.), -s 'ouvər'estɪmɪt  
 [ˌouvə'es-, 'ouvə'es-], -s

**overestimate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər-  
 'estɪmɪt [ˌou-, -və'es-, -və'es-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**over - estimation** 'ouvər'estɪ'meɪʃən  
 [-və'es-, -və'es-]  
**overexcite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
 'ouvərɪk'saɪt [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
 -mənt  
**overexert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪg'zɜːt  
 [-vəɪg-, -eg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**overexertion** 'ouvərɪg'zɜːʃən [-vəɪg-,  
 -eg-]  
**overexpose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪks-  
 'pəʊz [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**over-exposure** 'ouvərɪks'pəʊzɜː\* [-vəɪk-,  
 -ek-]  
**overfatigue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ouvəfə'tiːg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**overfeed**, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fiːd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, 'ouvə'fed  
**overflow** (s.), -s 'ouvə'fləʊ, -z  
**overflow** (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed  
 'ouvə'fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd  
**overfond**, -full 'ouvə'fɒnd, -'fʊl  
**overgo**, -goes, -going, -went, -gone  
 'ouvə'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went,  
 -'gɒn [-'gɒn]  
**overground** 'ouvəgraʊnd [ˌouvə'g-]  
**overgrow**, -grows, -growing, -grew,  
 -grown 'ouvə'grəʊ [ˌou-, -'grəʊz,  
 -'grəʊɪŋ, -'grʊt, -'grəʊn [ˌouvəgrəʊn  
 when attributive]  
**overgrowth**, -s 'ouvəgrəʊθ, -s  
**overhand** (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hænd, -z  
**overhang** (s.), -s 'ouvə'hæŋ, -z  
**overhang** (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung  
 'ouvə'hæŋ [ˌou-, -'hæŋz, -'hæŋɪŋ  
 [also 'ouvə'h- when attributive], -'hæŋ  
 also 'ouvə'hæŋ when attributive]  
**overhappy**, -hasty 'ouvə'hæpi, -'heɪsti  
**overhaul** (s.), -s 'ouvə'həʊl [-'—], -z  
**overhaul** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'həʊl,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**overhead** (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hed, -z  
**overhead** (adv.) 'ouvə'hed [ˌ—-]  
**overhear**, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-  
 'hiə\* [-'hjoː\*, -'tʃəː\*], -z, -ɪŋ, 'ouvə-  
 'həʊd  
**overheat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɪt, -s,  
 -ɪn, -ɪd  
**over-indulge**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence  
 'ouvərɪn'dʌldʒ [-vəɪn-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əns  
**overjoy**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʒɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**over-kind** 'ouvə'kaɪnd  
**overlaid**, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leɪd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -n  
**overlaid** 'ouvə'leɪd [also 'ouvəl- when  
 attributive and in overlaid with]

overland (*adj.*) 'ouvələnd  
 overland (*adv.*) 'ouvə'lænd  
 overlap (*v.*), -s 'ouvələp, -s  
 overlap (*v.*), -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'læp, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 overlay (*s.*), -s 'ouvəlei, -z  
 overlay (*v.*), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei,  
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvəl- *when*  
*attributive*]  
 overleaf 'ouvə'li:f [-]  
 overleap (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping,  
 -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,  
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept  
 overleap (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leap-  
 ing, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,  
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept  
 overload (*s.*), -s 'ouvələud, -z  
 overload (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'loud  
 [ou-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
 overlook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'luk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 overlord, -s 'ouvələ:d, -z  
 overlying 'ouvə'laiiŋ ['ouvə'-]  
 overman, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men  
 overmantel, -s 'ouvə'mæntl, -z  
 overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə-  
 'mɑ:stə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
 overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 overmuch 'ouvə'matʃ ['ouvəm-]  
 overnice 'ouvə'nais  
 overnight 'ouvə'nait [*also* '—, --  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
 overpass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st [ouvə'p-]  
 overpay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -pay-  
 ment/s 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ,  
 -'peid, -'peimənt/s  
 overplus, -es 'ouvə-plʌs, -iz  
 overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'paʊə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d  
 overprint (*s.*), -s 'ouvə-print, -s  
 overprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'print  
 ['ouvə-print], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 overproduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-  
 prə'dju:s [-pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 overproduction 'ouvə-prə'dakʃən  
 [-pru'd-]  
 overproud 'ouvə'praʊd  
 overrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit  
 [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 overreach (*s.*), -es 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz  
 overreach (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ri:tʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-  
 read (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-  
 'red

overrefine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 'ouvə-ri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
 override, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden  
 'ouvə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidŋ, -'roud,  
 -'ridn  
 override, -ness 'ouvə'raip, -nis  
 overrip, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-  
 'raipn, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd  
 overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə-  
 'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 overrun, -s, -ning, overran 'ouvə'ran,  
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'ræn  
 over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:-  
 pjʊləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis  
 oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '—, --  
*according to sentence-stress*], -z  
 oversee, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen  
 'ouvə'si: [ou-], -'si:z, -'si:ŋ, -'sɔ:,  
 -'si:n  
 overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə\* [-si:ə\*], -z  
 overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed  
 'ouvə'ʃæd[ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud  
 overshoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot  
 'ouvə'ʃu:t [ou-], -'ʃu:ts, -'ʃu:tiŋ,  
 -'ʃɒt  
 oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s  
 oversize (*s.*), -s, -d 'ouvəsai:z, -iz, -d  
 overslaugh, -s 'ouvə-slɔ:, -z  
 oversleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept  
 'ouvə'sli:p [ou-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ,  
 -'slept  
 oversoon 'ouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]  
 overspend, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen[d,  
 -dz, -diŋ, -t  
 overspread, -s, -ing 'ouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ  
 overstat, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'steit  
 ['ouvə-steit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 overstatement, -s 'ouvə'steitmənt  
 ['—, --], -s  
 overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stei ['ouvə-  
 stei], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step  
 [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
 overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɒk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 overstrain (*s.*) 'ouvə-strein ['ouvə'strein,  
 'ouvə'strein]  
 overstrain (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strein  
 [ou-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Overstrand 'ouvə-strænd  
 overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stretʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*)  
 'ouvə'strʌŋ  
 overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvə'strʌŋ  
 oversubscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb-  
 'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 oversupply, -ies 'ouvəsə'plai, -aiz



- overt**, -ly 'ouvə:t [ou'və:t], -li  
**overtake**, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken  
   'ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikɪŋ, -'tuk,  
   -'teikən [-'teikɪŋ]  
**overtask**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ta:sk, -s,  
   -ing, -t  
**overtax**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ou-],  
   -iz, -ig, -t  
**overthrow** (s.), -s 'ouvə-θrou, -z  
**overthrow** (v.), -throws, -throwing,  
   -threw, -thrown 'ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz,  
   -'θrouɪŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun,  
**overthrust**, -s 'ouvə-θrʌst, -s  
**overtilt**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tilt, -s, -ig, -id  
**overtime** 'ouvətəɪm  
**overtire**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taɪə\* [ou-],  
   -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Overton** 'ouvətn  
**overtone**, -s 'ouvətoun, -z  
**overtop**, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp [ou-],  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Overtown** 'ouvətn  
**over-trump**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-trʌmp  
   ['ouvə'trʌmp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-ʌmt]  
**overture**, -s 'ouvətjuə\* [-tjəə\*, -tjʊə\*,  
   -tjəə\*, -tjʊə\*], -z  
**overturn** (s.), -s 'ouvətə:n, -z  
**overturn** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tə:n,  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**overvalue**, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə-  
   'veljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juɪŋ  
   [-jwɪŋ], -ju:d [-jud]  
**overview**, -s 'ouvəvju:, -z  
**overwear** 'ouvəweə\*  
**overweening** 'ouvə'wi:nɪŋ  
**overweight** (s.), -s 'ouvəweɪt, -s  
**overweight** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'weɪt  
   [-'weɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**overwhelm**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə-  
   'welɪm [-'hwelɪm], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**overwork** (s.) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɜ:k  
**overwork** (s.) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə-  
   'wɜ:k  
**overwork** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'ouvə'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**overwrought** 'ouvə'rɔ:t [ou-]  
**Ovid** (*Latin poet*) 'ovɪd, (*American sur-  
   name*) 'ouvid  
**Ovidian** ə'vɪdiən [ou'v-, -dʒən]  
**Oviedo** ə'vɪ'eɪdou (ə'bɪjədo)  
**oviform** 'ouvɪfɔ:m  
**ovine** 'ouvain  
**Ovingdean** 'ovɪndi:n  
**Ovingham** (*in Northumb.*) 'ovɪndʒəm  
**Ovington** (*in Yorks., street in Lon-  
   don*) 'ovɪŋtən, (*in Norfolk, surname*)  
   'ouvɪŋtən  
**oviparous** ou'vɪpərəs
- Ovoca** ə'voukə [ou'v-]  
**ovoid** (s. *adj.*) -s 'ouvɔɪd, -z  
**ovular** 'ouvjʊlə\*  
**ovule**, -s 'ouvju:l, -z  
**ovum**, -s 'ouvjəm, -ə  
**Owbridge** 'oubɪdʒ  
**owie**, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -ɪŋ [oɪŋ], -d  
**Owego** ou'wɪ:gəu  
**Owen**, -s; -ite/s 'ouɪn, -z; -ait/s  
**Ower** 'auə\*  
**Owers** 'auəz  
**owing** (*from owe*) 'ouɪŋ  
**owl**, -s aul, -z  
**owler**ly, -ies 'aulərli, -iz  
**Owles** oulz  
**owlet**, -s 'aulɪt [-let], -s  
**Owlett** 'aulɪt [-let]  
**owlish**, -ly, -ness 'aulɪf, -li, -nis  
**own**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
   -ə\*/z  
**ownership** 'ounəʃɪp  
**Owley** 'auzli  
**Owyhe** ou'waihi:  
**ox**, -en əks, -ən  
**oxalate**, -s 'ɒksəleɪt [-lɪt], -s  
**oxalic** ɒk'sæɪlɪk  
**oxalis** 'ɒksəlɪs  
**Oxbrow** 'ɒksbrau  
**oxen** (*plur. of ox*) 'ɒksən  
**Oxen**den, -ford 'ɒksn|dən, -fəd [-fɔ:d]  
**Oxenham** 'ɒksnəm [-snəm]  
**Oxenhope** 'ɒksnhəup  
**ox-eye**, -s, -d 'ɒksaɪ ['ɒks-aɪ], -z, -d  
**Oxford**, -shire 'ɒksfəd, -fɪə\* [-fə\*]  
**ox-hide**, -s 'ɒkshəɪd, -z  
**oxidat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒksɪdeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
   -id  
**oxidation** 'ɒksɪ'deɪʃən  
**oxide**, -s 'ɒksaɪd, -z  
**oxidization** [-isa-] 'ɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən  
**oxidiz**e [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
   -able 'ɒksɪdaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Oxley** 'ɒksli  
**oxlip**, -s 'ɒkslɪp, -s  
**oxo** 'ɒksəu  
**Oxon**, 'ɒksən [-sən]  
**Oxonian**, -s ɒk'səunjən [-nɪən], -z  
**Oxshott** 'ɒkʃət  
**ox-tail**, -s 'ɒks-teɪl, -z  
**ox-tongue**, -s 'ɒks-tʌŋ, -z  
**Oxus** 'ɒksəs  
**oxy-acetylene** 'ɒksɪə'setɪli:n [-sɪə's-]  
**oxychloride**, -s 'ɒksɪ'klɔ:raɪd, -z  
**oxygen** 'ɒksɪdʒən  
**oxygenat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ɒk'sɪdʒɪneɪt  
   ['ɒksɪ-, -dʒən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**oxygenation** 'ɒksɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɒk,sɪdʒ-,  
   -dʒə'n-]

oxygenous ɔk'sidʒinəs [-dʒən-]

oxyhydrogen 'ɔksi'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]

oxymel 'ɔksiməl

oxymoron, -s ɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,  
-rən], -zoxytone (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔksitoun, -z

oyer 'ɔiə\*

oyes ou'jes

oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]

oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s, -bar/s 'ɔistə\*,  
-z; -bed/z, -ba:\*/z

oyster-catcher, -s 'ɔistə,kætʃə\*, -z

oyster-fisher/y, -ies 'ɔistə,fɪʃər|i, -iz

Oystermouth 'ɔistəmauθ

oyster-patt/y, -ies 'ɔistə'pæt|i, -iz

oyster-shell, -s 'ɔistəʃel, -z

oz., ozs. auns, 'aunsiz

Ozanne ou'zæn

ozokerit(e) ou'zoukərit [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]

ozone 'ouzoun [ou'zoun]

ozonic ou'zɔnik

ozoniferous ,ouzou'nifərəs

# P

**P** (*the letter*), -'s pi:, -z  
**pa**, -s pa:, -z  
**pabulum** 'pæbjuləm  
**pac**ə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pace** (*prep.*) 'peisi  
**pace-maker**, -s 'peis,meikə\*, -z  
**Pachmann** (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:k mən [-mɑ:n]  
**pachyderm**, -s 'pækidə:m, -z  
**pachydermatia**, -ous 'pæki'də:mət|ə, -əs  
**pacific** (P.), -ally pə'sifik, -əli  
**pacification**, -s 'pæsifi'keiʃən, -z  
**pacificatory** pə'sifikətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri, 'pæsifikeitəri]  
**pacifist**, -s pə'sifisist, -s  
**pacifism** 'pæsifizəm  
**pacifist**, -s 'pæsifist, -s  
**pacify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiə\*/z  
**pack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**package**, -s 'pækidʒ, -iz  
**pack-animal**, -s 'pæk,æniməl, -z  
**Packard** 'pækɑ:d  
**Packer** 'pækə\*  
**packet**, -s 'pækit, -s  
**packet-boat**, -s 'pækitbaut, -s  
**packhorse**, -s 'pækho:s, -iz  
**pack-ice** 'pækais  
**packing-case/s**, -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækiŋ|keis/iz, -,ni:dl/z, -,peipə\*, -fi:t/s  
**packman**, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən  
**pack-saddle/s**, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z, -θred  
**pack**, -s pækt, -s  
**pad** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Padanaram** 'peidən'earəm [-dæn-, -rəm, rə'rely, pæd-, -'ær-, -'ɑ:r-]  
**Paddington** 'pædiŋtən  
**paddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pædl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**paddle-board**, -s 'pædlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**paddle-box**, -es 'pædlbɔks, -iz  
**paddle-wheel**, -s 'pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z  
**paddock** (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

**paddy** (P.), -ies 'pæd|i, -iz  
**Padella** pə'delə  
**Paderewski** (*famous pianist*) 'pædə'revski [-'refski]  
**padlock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Padraic Colum** 'pɑ:drik'koləm  
**padre**, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z  
**padrone**, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z  
**Padstow** 'pædstou  
**Padua**, -n/s 'pædjʊə ['pɑ:duə], -n/z  
**paean**, -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**paediatric** -see **pediatric**  
**paean**, -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**paenonic** pi:'onik  
**paenony**=**peony** [-n/z]  
**Paflogonia**, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə],  
**pagan** (s. *adj.*), -s 'peigən, -z  
**Pagani** pə'gɑ:ni  
**Paganini** pə'gɑ:ni:ni(:)  
**paganism** 'peigəni:zəm [-gɪzi:zəm]  
**paganize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'peigən-aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pag**ə (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pageant**, -s 'pædʒənt, -s  
**pageantry** 'pædʒəntri  
**Paget** 'pædʒit  
**paginal** 'pædʒinl ['peidʒ-]  
**paginate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒineit ['peidʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**pagination**, -s 'pædʒi'neiʃən ['peidʒ-], -z  
**paging** (s.) 'peidʒiŋ  
**pagoda**, -s pə'goudə, -z  
**pah** pɑ: [pɑh, pɑh, phɑ:, pɒ:]  
**Pahang** pə'hɑŋ [-'hæŋ]  
*Note.*—Usually pronounced pə'hɑŋ in Malaya.  
**paid** (*from pay*) peid  
**Paignton** 'peintən  
**pail**, -s; -ful/s peil, -z; -ful/z  
**paillasse**, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz  
**paillette**, -s pæl'jet ['pæli'et] (pajet), -s  
**pain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pein, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Pain(e)** pein  
**pain/ful**, -fully, -fulness 'pein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**painless**, -ly, -ness 'peinlis, -li, -nis

**painstak**[er/s, -ing 'peinz, teik]ə\*/z, -in]

**Painswick** 'peinzwik

**paint** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;

-able peint, -s, -in/z, -id, -ə\*/z; -obl

**paint**-[box/es, -brush/es 'peint[boks/iz,

-brʌʃ/iz

**Painter** 'peintə\*

**painty**, -ier, -iest 'peintli, -lə\*, -iist

**pair** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə\*, -z, -rin, -d

**pair-horse** 'peəhɔ:s

**pairing-time**, -s 'peəriŋ-taim, -z

**Paisley** 'peizli

**pajamas** pə'dʒɑ:məz

**Pakeman** 'peikmən

**Pakenham** 'pækɫəm [-kənəm]

**Pakistan**, pə:kis'tɑ:n [-'tæn, '-']

**Pakistani**, -s pə:kis'tɑ:ni, -z

**pal**, -s pæl, -z

**palace**, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz

**paladin**, -s 'pælədin, -z

**palaeobotany** 'pæliəu'botəni ['peil-, -tɪ]

**palaeograph**[er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf]ə\*/z

[,peil-], -i

**palaeographic** 'pæliəu'græfik [,peil-,

-liə'g-]

**palaeolithic** 'pæliəu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]

**palaeontological** 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl

[,pæl-, 'peil-, peil-]

**palaeontologist/s**, -y 'pæliənt'tələdʒi-

ist/s [,peil-], -i

**palaeotype** 'pæliəutaip [-liət-]

**palaeozoic** 'pæliəu'zəʊik [,peil-]

**Palaret** 'pælərit [-ret]

**Palamedes** 'pælə'mi:di:z

**Palamon** 'pæləmon [-mon]

**palanquin** [-'nkeen], -s 'pælən'ki:n

[əŋ'k-], -z

**palatable**, -ly, -leness 'pælətəbl [-lit-],

-li, -lnis

**palatal** (s. adj.), -s 'pælətɫ [pə'leɪtɫ], -z

**palatalization** [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlaiz-

'zeiʃən [pə'læt-, pə'leit-, -tɫaiz-,

-təli'z-, -tɫi'z-], -z

**palatalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-

təlaiz [pə'læt-, pə'leit-, -tɫaiz], -iz, -in,

**palate**, -s 'pælɪt [-lət], -s

[-d

**palatial** pə'leiʃəl [-fjəl, -fjəl]

**palatinate** (P.), -s pə'lætɪnɪt [-tɪt], -s

**palatine** (P.) 'pælətəin

**palatogram**, -s 'pælətəgrəm [pə'læt-,

-təʊg-], -z

**palatography** 'pælə'təgrəfi

**palav**(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,

-er/s pə'lɑ:v]ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,

-ərə\*/z

**pal**(e (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;

-es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;

-z, -in, -d

**pale-face**, -s 'peil-feis, -iz

**paleograph**[er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf]ə\*/z

[,peil-], -i

**paleographic** 'pæliəu'græfik [,peil-,

-liə'g-]

**paleolithic** 'pæliəu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]

**paleontological** 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl

[,pæl-, 'peil-, peil-]

**paleontologist/s**, -y 'pæliənt'tələdʒi-

ist/s, -i

**paleotype** 'pæliəutaip [-liət-]

**Palermo** pə'lə:mou [-'ləəm-] (pa'lermo)

**Palestine** 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-]

**Palestinian**, -s 'pæles'tinɪən [-lis-, -ləs-,

-nʃən], -z

**Palestrina** 'pæles'tri:nə [-lis-, -ləs-]

**paletot**, -s 'pæltou, -z

**palette**, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let],

-s; -naif, -naivz

**Paley** 'peili

**Palfery** 'pɔ:lferi ['pɔl-]

**palfrey** (P.), -s 'pɔ:lfrɪ ['pɔl-], -z

**Palgrave** 'pɔ:lgreiv, 'pæl-

**Pali** 'pɔ:li

**palimpsest**, -s 'pælimpsest, -s

**Palin** 'peilin

**palindrome**, -s 'pælindroum, -z

**paling** (s.), -s 'peilin, -z

**palingenesis** 'pælin'dʒenesis

**palinode**, -s 'pælinoud, -z

**palisade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæli'seid,

-z, -in, -id

**palish** 'peiliʃ

**Palk** pɔ:lk [pɔlk]

**pall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -in, -d

**palladian** (P.), -um/s pə'leidiʃən

[-diʃən], -əm/z

**Pallas** 'pæləs [-ləs]

**pall-bearer**, -s 'pɔ:l,bearə\*, -z

**pallet**, -s 'pælit, -s

**palliasse**, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, pæli'æs,

'pæliæs], -iz

**palliate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieit, -s, -in,

-id

**palliation** 'pæli'eifən

**palliative** (s. adj.), -s 'pæliətiv [-ljət-], -z

**pallid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis

**Palliser** 'pælisə\*

**pallium**, -s 'pæliəm, -z

**Pall Mall** 'peɪ'mel ['pæl'mæl, also

-, '-, according to sentence-stress]

*Note.*—The pronunciation with **e** is

generally employed by members of

West End clubs. With **a**, Londoners

the pronunciation with **a** is common.

**pallor** 'pælə\*

**palm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:m, -z, -in, -d

palm/s (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə\*  
 palmaceous 'pæl'meɪfəs [-fjəs, -f|əs]  
 palmate 'pælmit [-meɪt]  
 palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə\*, -s  
 Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən  
 palmhouse, -ses 'pɑ:m'hau|s, -ziz  
 palmist, -s 'pɑ:mɪst, -s  
 palministry 'pɑ:mɪstri  
 palmatine, -s 'pælmitɪn [pælmi't-], -z  
 palm-oil 'pɑ:moil ['pɑ:m'oil]  
 Palm Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi [-dei], -z  
 palm|y, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:mlɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst]  
 palmyra (P.), -s 'pæl'maiərə, -z  
 Palomara 'pæləmə: \* [-loum-]  
 palpability 'pælpə'biliti [-lət-]  
 palpable, -ly, -leness 'pælpəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
 palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpɛɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 palpation 'pæl'peɪʃən  
 palpitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpɛɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 palpitation, -s 'pælpɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
 palsgrave, -s 'pɔ:lzgreɪv, -z  
 Palsgrove 'pɔ:lzgreɪv, 'pælzgreɪv  
 palsy, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lzɪ ['pɔl-], -iz, -ɪd  
 palt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s  
 'pɔ:ltə\* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 paltr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltrɪ  
 ['pɔl-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 pam (P.), -s 'pæm, -z  
 Pamela 'pæmilə [-məl-]  
 Pamir, -s 'pɑ'miə\*, -z  
 Pampa (territory in South America), -s  
 'pæmpə, -z  
 pampas (grass) 'pæmpəs  
 pamp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s  
 'pæmpə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 pamphlet, -s 'pæmfliɪt, -s  
 pamphleteer, -s, -ing 'pæmfli'tiə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ  
 Pamphylia, -n/s 'pæm'filiə [-lɪə], -n/z  
 pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 panacea, -s 'pænə'siə [-'si:ə], -z  
 panache, -s 'pænəʃ [pæn-, 'nɑ:ʃ], -iz  
 panama (P.), -s 'pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,  
 also 'pænəm- when followed by a stress],  
 -z  
 Panamanian, -s 'pænə'meinjən [-niən],  
 -z  
 pan-american 'pæn-ə'merikən  
 pan-anglican 'pæn'æŋglikən  
 pancake, -s 'pænkeɪk ['pæŋ-keɪk], -s  
 pan|chayat, -s 'pæn'tʃaɪət [pæn-, pən-,  
 -tʃɑ:ʃət], -s  
 panchromatic 'pænkrou'mætɪk ['pæŋ-k-,  
 -krou'm-]  
 Pancreas 'pæŋkrəs  
 pancreas, -es 'pæŋkriəs, -iz

pancreatic 'pæŋkri:'ætik  
Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'di:ən]  
pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s  
pandemic (s. *adj.*), -s pæn'demik, -s  
pandemonium, -s 'pændi'mounjəm  
[-nɪəm], -z  
pander (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə\*,  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
pandora (P.), -s pæn'do:rə, -z  
pane (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
panegyric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al pæni'dʒirik  
[-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl  
panegyrist, -s pæni'dʒirist ['-, -, '---, -],  
-s  
panegyrisz[ə] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'pænidʒiraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
pan[əl], -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn|, -|z,  
-|iŋ/z [-ɔliŋ/z], -|d  
panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z  
pang, -s pæŋ, -z  
Pangbourne 'pæŋbo:n [-buən, -boən,  
-boən, -bən]  
pan-german 'pæn'dʒə:mən  
pan-germanic 'pændʒə:'mænik [-dʒə'm-]  
Pangloss 'pæŋɡləs  
panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken  
'pænik, -s, -i; -maŋɡə\*/z, -striken  
pan-indian 'pæn'indʒən [-di:ən]  
Panini 'pæni:ni:( ) (//ind. paɪni)  
panjandrum, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z  
Pankhurst 'pæŋkhə:st  
pannage 'pænidʒ  
pannier, -s 'pæniə\* [-nʒə\*], -z  
pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z  
Pannill 'pænil  
panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəpl|i, -iz, -id  
panoram, -s 'pænərəm, -z  
panorama, -s 'pæno'rɑ:mə, -z  
panoramic 'pæno'ræmik [-'rɑ:m-]  
pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paip, -s  
pan-slavism 'pæn'slɑ:vizəm [-'slæv-]  
pan[s]y (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænz|i,  
-iz, -iiŋ, -id  
pant (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,  
-iŋ/li, -id  
pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
pantaloon, -s 'pæntə'lu:n, -z  
panttechnicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z  
pantheism, -st/s 'pænθi:(i)zəm, -st/s  
pantheistic, -al pænθi:(i)'istik, -əl  
pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θi:ən,  
'pænθən], -z  
panther, -s 'pæntə\*, -z  
pantile, -s 'pæntail, -z  
pantisocrac[y], -ies pænti'sɒkrəs|i, -iz  
pantistograph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-təu-  
græf], -s

**pantographic**, -al, ,pæntə'græfɪk [-təu'g-], -əl  
**pantomime**, -s; -ist/s 'pæntəmaim, -z; -ist/s  
**pantomimic**, -al, -ally ,pæntə'mimɪk [-təu'm-], -əl, -əli  
**pantry**, -ies 'pæntɹɪ, -iz  
**pants** (s.) pænts  
**Panza** 'pænzə  
**panzer**, -s 'pæntsə\* ['pænzə\*], -z  
**pap**, -s pæp, -s  
**papa**, -s pə'pɑː, -z  
**papacy**, -ies 'peɪpəsɪ, -iz  
**papal** 'peɪpəl  
**papaliam**, -st/s 'peɪpəlɪzəm [-pɪ-], -st/s  
**papalizer** [-ɪzɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪpəl-  
 aɪz [-pɪaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**papaverous** pə'peɪvərəs  
**papaw**, -s pə'pɑː, -z  
**papaya**, -s pə'paɪə, -z  
**papier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s  
 'peɪpɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**paper-case**, -s 'peɪpəkeɪs, -iz  
**paper-chase**, -s 'peɪpə-tʃeɪs, -iz  
**paper-clip**, -s 'peɪpə-klɪp, -s  
**paper-cutter**, -s 'peɪpə,kʌtə\*, -z  
**paper-file**, -s 'peɪpəfaɪl, -z  
**paper-hanger/s**, -ing 'peɪpə,hæŋgə\*/z, -in  
**paper-knife**, -ves 'peɪpənəɪf, -vz  
**paper-maker**, -s 'peɪpə,meɪkə\*, -z  
**paper-mill**, -s 'peɪpəmɪl, -z  
**paper-money** 'peɪpə,məni  
**paper-nautilus**, -es 'peɪpə'nɔːtɪləs, -iz  
**paper-office**, -s 'peɪpə,ɒfɪs [-pə'ɒf-, -pə,ɒf-], -iz  
**paper-weight**, -s 'peɪpəweɪt, -s  
**Paphlagonia**, -n/s ,pæflə'gounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Paphos** (in Cyprus) (ancient city) 'peɪfəs, (modern town) 'pæfəs  
**papier-mâché** 'pæpjɛi'mɑːʃeɪ [-piɛi-, -'mæʃeɪ] (papieməʃeɪ)  
**papilla**, -ae, -ar, -ary pə'pɪljə, -iː, -ə\*, -əri  
**papist**, -s 'peɪpɪst, -s  
**papistic**, -al, -ally pə'pɪstɪk [peɪ'p-], -əl, -əli  
**papistry** 'peɪpɪstri  
**papoose**, -s pə'puːs, -iz  
**pappus** (P.), -es 'pæpəs, -iz  
**Papus**, -n/s 'pæpjʊə, -n/z  
**papyrus**, -i, -uses pə'paɪərjəs, -ai, -əsɪz  
**Papyrus** (as name of a horse) 'pæpɪrəs  
**par** (P.) pɑː\*  
**para** (P.), -s 'pɑːrə, -z  
**parabasis**, -es pə'ræbə'sɪs, -iz  
**parable**, -s 'pærəbl, -z  
**parabola**, -s pə'ræbələ, -z

**parabolic**, -al, -ally ,pærə'bolɪk, -əl, -əli  
**paraboloid**, -s pə'ræbəloɪd, -z  
**Paracelsus** ,pærə'selsəs  
**parachute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'pærəʃuːt [-'t-, -'t-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**parachutist**, -s 'pærəʃuːtɪst [-'t-, -'t-], -s  
**Paraclete** 'pærəkliːt  
**paradise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'reɪd, -z, -in, -id  
**parade-ground**, -s pə'reɪdgraʊnd, -z  
**paradigm**, -s 'pærədaɪm, -z  
**paradigmatic**, -al, -ally ,pærədɪg-  
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**paradise** (P.), -s 'pærədəɪs, -iz  
**paradisiac** ,pærə'dɪsɪæk [-'dɪzɪ-]  
**paradisiacal** ,pærə'dɪsɪækəl [-'dɪzɪ-]  
**paradisiac** ,pærə'dɪsɪækəl [-'dɪzɪ-]  
**paradisiac** ,pærə'dɪsɪækəl [-'dɪzɪ-]  
**parados**, -es 'pærədɒs, -iz  
**paradox**, -es 'pærədɒks, -iz  
**paradoxical**, -ally, -alness ,pærə'dɒksɪ-  
 kəl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**paraffin** 'pærəfɪn [-fɪn, -']  
**paraffine** 'pærəfɪn  
**paragoge**, -s ,pærə'goudʒɪ, -z  
**paragogic** ,pærə'godʒɪk  
**paragon**, -s 'pærəɡən, -z  
**paragraph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pærə-  
 ɡrɑːf, -s, -in, -t  
**Paraguay** ,pærə'ɡwɑɪ [-gweɪ, ,pærə'ɡwɑɪ]  
**Paraguayan** ,pærə'ɡwɑɪən [-'gweɪən]  
**parakeet**, -s 'pærəkɪːt [-'t-], -s  
**paraldehyde** pə'rældɪhaɪd [-dæh-]  
**parallax**, -es 'pærələks [-rækks], -iz  
**parallel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism  
 'pærələ [r-ɪl, -rələ, -rəl], -z, -in, -d; -izəm  
**parallelepiped**, -s ,pærələ'lepɪpɪd [-rɪ'el-, -rələ'l-, -rɪ'el-, 'pærələ'lə'paɪpɪd, -z  
**parallelogram**, -s ,pærələ'leɪgrəm [-rɪ'el-, -louŋ-], -z  
**paralysant**, -s 'pærələɪzənt [-rɪai-, pə'rælɪzənt], -s  
**paralysis**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærələɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**paralytic**, -es pə'rælɪsɪs [-ləs-], -iːz  
**paralytic** (s. adj.), -s ,pærə'lɪtɪk [-rɪ'it-], -s  
**parameter**, -s pə'ræmɪtə\*, -z  
**paramount**, -ly 'pærəmaʊnt, -li  
**paramour**, -s 'pærəmuə\* [-mɔə\*<sub>1</sub>, -mɔə\*<sub>2</sub>, -mɔː\*], -z  
**parapet**, -s, -ed 'pærəpɪt [-pet], -s, -id  
**paraphernalia** ,pærəfə'neɪljə [-lɪə]  
**paraphrase** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-  
 freɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**paraphrastic**, -ally ,pærə'fræstɪk, -əli

parapsychologic, -al, -ally 'pærəsaikə-  
 'lɒdʒɪk ['pærəpsai-], -əl, -əli  
 parapsychologist/s, -y 'pærəsaɪ'kɒlədʒɪ-  
 -ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i  
 parasang, -s 'pærəsæŋ, -z  
 parasite, -s 'pærəsait, -s  
 parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,  
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
 parasol, -s 'pærə'sɒl ['---], -z  
 parataxis, 'pærə'tæksɪs  
 paratroop, -s, -er/s 'pærətru:p, -s, -ə\*/z  
 paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd ['---], -z  
 paravane, -s 'pærəveɪn, -z  
 parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:boɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 parcel (s. v. *adv.*), -els, -elling, -elled  
 'pɑ:səl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-ɒlɪŋ], -ld  
 parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]  
 parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s  
 pard, -s pɑ:d, -z  
 Pardoe 'pɑ:dou  
 pardon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
 -oner/s 'pɑ:dɒn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ],  
 -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
 pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dəbəl  
 [-dnə-], -li, -lnɪs  
 parole, -es, -ing, -ed pəʊ\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 paregoric 'pærə'gɒrɪk [-rɪ'g-]  
 parent, -s; -age 'peərənt, -s; -ɪdʒ  
 parental, -ally pə'rentəl, -əli  
 parentthesis, -es pə'rentə'sɪs [-θəs-], -ɪz  
 parenthetic, -al, -ally 'pærən'tetɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
 parentless 'peərəntlɪs  
 parergon, -s pæ'rə:gɒn, -ə  
 par excellence pɑ:'eksələ:ns [-sel-  
 -lɔ:ns, -lɑ:ns, -lɔ:ns] (pærɛksələ:s)  
 parget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:dʒɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 Pargiter 'pɑ:dʒɪtə\*  
 parhelion, -lia pɑ:'hi:lɪjən [-ljən, -lɪən,  
 -lɪən], -ljə [-lɪə]  
 pariah, -s 'pəriə, -z  
 Parian, -s 'pəriən, -z  
 parietal pə'raɪtəl  
 paring (s.), -s 'pəriŋ, -z  
 Paris (*French capital, Trojan prince*)  
 'pæris  
 parish (P.), -es 'pærɪʃ, -iz [-z  
 parishioner, -s pə'rɪʃənə\* [-ʃnə\*, -ʃnə\*],  
 Parisian, -s pə'rɪzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən,  
 -ʒlən, -ʒən], -z  
 parasyllabic 'pærɪsɪ'læbɪk [pær-]  
 parity 'pærɪti  
 park (s. v. (P.)), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 Parke, -r pɑ:k, -ə\*  
 Parkestone 'pɑ:kstən

Parkinson 'pɑ:kɪnsn  
 Parkstone 'pɑ:kstən  
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns  
 parley (s. v. (P.)), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lɪm-], -s  
 parliamentary, -s 'pɑ:ləməntəri [-lɪ'm-]  
 parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə\*, -z  
 parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:lə-ka:\*, -z  
 parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z  
 parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li  
 Parma 'pɑ:mə  
 Parmenter 'pɑ:mɪntə\*  
 Parmesan 'pɑ:mɪ'zæn ['--- *when attrib-*  
 Parminter 'pɑ:mɪntə\* [*tive*]  
 Parmiter 'pɑ:mɪtə\*  
 Parnassian pɑ:'næslən [-sjən]  
 Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs  
 Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n] ['pɑ:nəl]  
 parnellism 'pɑ:nəlɪzəm [-nəl-]  
 parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nəlɪt [-nəl-], -s  
 parochial, -ly; -ism pə'roukjəl [-kɪəl],  
 -i; -ɪzəm  
 parodist, -s 'pærədɪst, -s  
 parody (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ,  
 -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
 parole pə'roul  
 Parolles (*Shakespearean character*)  
 pə'rolɪz [-lɪs, -lɪz, -les, -lez]  
 Paros 'pæros  
 parotid, -s pə'rɒtɪd, -z  
 paroxysm, -s 'pærəksɪzəm, -z  
 paroxysmal 'pærək'sɪzməl [-mɪ]  
 paroxytone, -s pə'rəksɪtoun [pæ'r-], -z  
 parozone 'pærəzoun  
 parquet, -s 'pɑ:keɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]  
 parr (P.) pɑ:\*  
 Parratt 'pærət  
 parricidal, 'pæri'saɪdl  
 parricide, -s 'pærisaɪd, -z  
 Parrish 'pærɪʃ  
 parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s  
 parry (s. v. (P.)), -ies, -ying, -ied  
 'pærɪ, -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
 pars[e, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z  
 Parsifal 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fæl-, -fæl]  
 parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:sɪ'mounjəs  
 [-nɪəs], -li, -nis  
 parsimony 'pɑ:sɪməni  
 parsley 'pɑ:sli  
 parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s  
 parson, -s 'pɑ:sən, -z  
 parsonage, -s 'pɑ:spɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz  
 Parsons 'pɑ:snz  
 part (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

partak[e, -es, -ing, partook, partak[ən,  
-er/s pa:'teik, -s, -in, pa:'tuk,  
pa:'teikən, -ə\*/z  
parterre, -s pa:'teə\* (partə:r), -z  
Parthenia pa:'θi:njə [-niə]  
parthenogenesis pa:'θinow'dʒenisis  
[pa:θ-]  
Parthenon, -s 'pa:θinən [-θən-, -0ŋ-], -z  
Parthenope pa:'θenəpi  
Parthia, -n/s 'pa:θjə [-θiə], -n/z  
partial, -ally 'pa:fjəl, -əli  
partiality 'pa:ʃi'æliti  
participant, -s pa:'tisi:pənt, -s  
participate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
pa:'tisi:pənt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
participation, -s pa:'tisi'peɪʃən [pa:'tis-],  
-z  
participial, -ly 'pa:ti'sipiəl [-pjəl], -i  
participle, -s 'pa:tsi:pl [-tis-], -z  
particle, -s 'pa:tiki, -z  
particoloured 'pa:ti,kələd  
particular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'tikjələ\*  
[-kjəl-], -z, -li  
particularity, -ies pə'tikju'lærɪti, -iz  
particularize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
pə'tikjələraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -in, -d  
parting (s.), -s 'pa:tiŋ, -z  
Partington 'pa:tiŋtən  
partisan, -s; -ship/s 'pa:ti'zæn ['-'],  
-z; -ʃip/s  
partite 'pa:tait  
partition (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
pa:'tɪʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-əniŋ],  
-ənd  
partitive, -ly 'pa:titiv, -li  
partly 'pa:tlɪ  
partner (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s  
'pa:tənə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -ʃip/s  
Parton 'pa:tən  
partook (from partake) pa:'tuk  
partridge (P.), -s 'pa:trɪdʒ, -iz  
part-singing 'pa:t,sɪŋɪŋ  
part-song, -s 'pa:t-sɒŋ, -z  
parturition, -s pa:tʃʊə'rɪʃən [-tʃʊə'r-], -z  
partly, -ies 'pa:tlɪ, -iz  
party-man, -men 'pa:ti:mæn, -men  
party-spirit 'pa:ti'spɪrɪt  
party-wall, -s 'pa:ti'wɔ:l, -z  
parvenu, -s 'pa:vənju: (parvəny), -z  
pas (sing.) pa:, (plur.) -z  
Pasadena 'pæsə'di:nə  
paschal 'pa:skəl ['pæs-]  
pasha (P.), -s 'pa:ʃə [rarely 'pæʃə,  
pə'ʃa:], -z  
paspalum 'pæspələm  
pasquinade, -s 'pæskwi'neɪd, -z  
pass (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pa:s, -iz,  
-in, -t, -ə\*/z

passable, -ly, -leness 'pa:səbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
passacaglia, -s 'pæsə'ka:ljə [-liə], -z  
passage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ,  
-iz, -in, -d  
passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess)  
'pæsə:ŋ ['pa:s-, -sɔ:ŋ, -sa:ŋ, -sɔ:ŋ,  
-sɒŋ] (pasə)  
pass-book, -s 'pa:sbuk, -s  
Passe (surname) pæs  
passée 'pa:sei ['pæs-] (pase)  
passenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə\*, -z  
passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:tʉ: ['pa:s-,  
-pətu:] (paspartu), -z  
passer (one who passes), -s 'pa:sə\*, -z  
passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə\*, -ri:z  
passer-by, passers-by 'pa:sə'baɪ, 'pa:səz-  
'baɪ  
passerine 'pæsəraɪn  
Passfield 'pæsfɪld  
passibility 'pæsi'biliti [-lət-]  
passible 'pæsɪbl  
passim 'pæsim  
passing-note, -s 'pa:signəʊt, -s  
passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z  
passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃnɪt,  
-ʃnɪt], -li, -nis  
passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən'flaʊə\*, -z  
passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsi:v, -li, -nis  
passivity pæ'sivɪti [pə's-]  
pass-key, -s 'pa:s-ki:, -z  
pass/man, -men 'pa:s-mæn [-mən],  
-men [-mən]  
Passmore 'pa:s-mɔ:\* ['pæs-, -mɔə\*]  
Passover, -s 'pa:s'əʊvə\*, -z  
passport, -s 'pa:s-pɔ:t, -s  
pass-word, -s 'pa:s-wɔ:d, -z  
past past  
paste (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -in,  
-id  
paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
pastel (coloured crayon, drawing made  
with this), -s 'pæs'tel ['pæstel, -təl,  
-tl], -z  
pastel (attributive, as in p. shade) 'pæstl  
[-təl, -tel, rarely pæs'tel]  
pastelist, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s  
pastellist, -s 'pæstəlɪst ['pæstəlɪst], -s  
pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z  
Pastour pæs'tə:\* [pa:s-] (pastœ:r)  
pasteurization [-isa-] ,pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən  
[pa:s-]  
pasteurize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-  
təraɪz ['pa:s-], -iz, -in, -d  
pastiche, -s pæs'ti:ʃ ['pæsti:ʃ], -iz  
pastille, -s pæs'ti:l ['pæsti:l], -z  
pastime, -s 'pa:s-taɪm ['pæs-], -z  
past-master, -s 'pa:s'tmɑ:stə\* ['-'], -z  
Paston 'pæstən



**pastor**, -s 'pɑ:stə\*, -z  
**pastoral** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z  
**pastorale**, -s 'pæstə'reɪli, -z  
**pastoralism** 'pɑ:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]  
**pastorate**, -s 'pɑ:stərit, -s  
**pastry**, -ies 'peɪstri, -iz  
**pastrycook**, -s 'peɪstriku:k, -s  
**pasturage** 'pɑ:stjʊrɪdʒ [-tjər-, -tʃər-]  
**pasture** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stʃə\*  
 [-tjʊə\*, -tjəə\*], -z, -riŋ [-tjʊrɪŋ], -d  
**pasty** (s.), -ies 'pæstli [*for the Cornish*  
*kind also* 'pɑ:s-], -iz  
**pasty** (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'peɪstli, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**pat** (s. *v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**pat-a-cake**, -s 'pætəkeɪk, -s  
**Patagonia**, -n/s 'pætə'ɡounjə [-nɪə],  
 -n/z  
**Patanjali** pə'tændʒəli(:) [-'tæn-] (*Hind.*  
 pətənjəli)  
**Patara** 'pætərə  
**patch**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work  
 pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wə:k  
**patchouli** 'pætʃʊli(:)  
**patchy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃli,  
 -ɪə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**pate**, -s peɪt, -s  
**Pateley** 'peɪtli  
**patella**, -as, -ae, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -i:, -ə\*  
**paten**, -s 'pætn, -z  
**patent** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl  
*Note.*—*patənt seems the more usual*  
*in letters patent and Patent Office.*  
*In patent leather, boots, etc.,*  
*'peɪtənt is practically universal:*  
*'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though*  
*by no means universal, in all other*  
*connexions.*  
**patentee**, -s 'peɪtən'ti: ['pæt-], -z  
**patent leather** 'peɪtənt'leðə\* [*also*  
 'peɪtənt, -l- *when attributive*]  
**pater** (P.), -s 'peɪtə\*, -z  
**paterfamilias**, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-ljæs,  
 -lɪəs, -ljəs], -iz  
**paternal**, -ally pə'tə:nəl], -əli  
**paternity** pə'tə:nɪti  
**Paternoster** (*Lord's Prayer*), -s 'pætə-  
 'nɒstə\*, -z  
**Paternoster** (*Row*) 'pætə,nɒstə\*  
**Pateron** 'pætəsn  
**Pateshall** 'pætəʃəl [-tɪʃ-]  
**Patey** 'peɪti  
**path**, -ths pə:θ; -ðz  
**Pathan**, -s pə'ta:n (*Hind.* pəθan), -z  
**pathetic**, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli,  
 -əlnɪs

**pathfinder** (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ,faində\*, -z  
**pathless** 'pɑ:θlɪs  
**pathologic**, -al, -ally 'pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,  
 -əli  
**pathologist/s**, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s ['pæθ-],  
 -i  
**pathos** 'peɪθəs  
**pathway**, -s 'pɑ:θ-weɪ, -z  
**Patiala** 'pɑ:ti'ɑ:lə ['pæt-, '-, -] (*Hind.*  
 pətɪalə)  
**patience** (P.), -s 'peɪfəns, -iz  
**patient** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'peɪfənt, -s, -li  
**patina** 'pætɪnə  
**patio**, -s 'pætiəu ['pætiəu, 'peɪfiəu], -z  
**Patman**, -mos pæt'mən, -mos  
**Patmore** 'pætmɔ:\*, [-mɔə\*]  
**Patna** 'pætnə (*Hind.* pətnə)  
**patois** (*sing.*) 'pætwa: [-wɔ:] (patwa),  
 (*plur.*) -z  
**Paton** 'peɪtn  
**Patras** pə'træs  
**patriarch**, -s 'peɪtriɑ:k,  
 patriarchal 'peɪtriɑ:kəl  
**patriarchate**, -s 'peɪtriɑ:kɪt [-keɪt], -s  
**Patricia** pə'trɪfə [-ʃɪə, -ʃjə]  
**patrician**, -s pə'trɪʃən, -z  
**patriciate** pə'trɪʃiət [-ʃjɪt, -ʃeɪt, -ʃjeɪt]  
**Patrick** 'pætrɪk  
**patrimonial**, -ly 'pætri'mɒnjəl [-nɪəl], -i  
**patrimony**, -ies 'pætri'mɒni, -iz  
**patriot**, -s 'peɪtriət ['pæt-], -s  
**patriotic**, -ally 'pætri'ɒtɪk [*rarely* 'peɪt-],  
 -əli  
**patriotism** 'pætri'ɒtɪzəm [*rarely* 'peɪt-]  
**patriotic** pə'trɪstɪk  
**Patroclus** pə'trɒkləs  
**patrol** (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led; -man,  
 -men pə'trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,  
 -men  
**patron**, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z  
**patronage** 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪdʒ, *rarely*  
 'peɪt-]  
**patronal** pə'traʊnəl] [pæt-]  
**patroness**, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -nes,  
 -trɪ-], -iz  
**patronize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,  
 -ɔ\*/z  
**patronymic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk  
 [-trɪ'nɪm-], -s  
**patroon**, -s pə'tru:n, -z  
**patten**, -s 'pætn, -z  
**patter** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pæts\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Patterdale** 'pætədeɪl  
**pattern**, -s 'pætn [-tn], -z  
**Patterson** 'pætəsn  
**patter-song**, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z

**Patteson** 'pætɪsn  
**Pattison** 'pætɪsn  
**Pattrelouer** 'pætriou  
**pattly**, -ies 'pætli, -z  
**paucity** 'pɔ:siti  
**Paul**, -s 'pɔ:l, -z  
**Pauline** (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s 'pɔ:lain, -z  
**Pauline** (*fem. name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:li:n  
**Pauline** (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lain  
**Paulinus** pɔ:'lainəs  
**Paulus** 'pɔ:ləs  
**Pauncefote** 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]  
**paunch**, -es 'pɔ:nʃ, -iz  
**pauper**, -s 'pɔ:pə\*, -z  
**pauperism** 'pɔ:pərizəm  
**pauperization** [-isa-] ,pɔ:pərai'zeɪʃən [-ri'z-]  
**pauperize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Pausanias** pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njæs, -njəs, -nɪəs] [-d  
**pausē** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pavan**, -s 'pævən, -z  
**pave**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**pavé**, -s 'pævei (pave), -z  
**pavement**, -s 'peɪvmənt, -s  
**Pavia** pə'vi:ə [pɑ:'v-, -viə] (pə'vi:ə)  
**pavilion** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pə'viljən [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**paving-stone**, -s 'peɪvɪŋ-stəʊn, -z  
**paviour**, -s 'peɪvjə\* [-viə\*], -z  
**Pavitt** 'pævit  
**Pavlov** 'pævlɒv [-ləf] ('pavləf)  
**Pavlova** 'pævləvə [pæv'louvə] ('pavləvə)  
**paw** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pawkly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:kli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**pawl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pawn** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**pawnbroker/s**, -ing 'pɔ:n,broukə\* /z, -iŋ  
**pawnee**, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z  
**pawnshop**, -s 'pɔ:n-ʃɒp, -s  
**pawn-ticket**, -s 'pɔ:n,tɪkɪt, -s  
**pax** (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -iz  
**Paxton** 'pækstən  
**pay** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s, payment/s peɪ, -z, -iŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə\*/z, 'peɪmənt/s  
**payable** 'peɪəbl  
**P.A.Y.E.** 'pi:eiwai:  
**payee**, -s peɪ'i:, -z  
**Payen-Payne** 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]  
**paymaster**, -s 'peɪ,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**paynim** 'peɪnim  
**Paynter** 'peɪntə\*

**pay-roll**, -s 'peɪroul, -z  
**Paysandu**, -s 'peɪzən'dju:, -z  
**pay-sheet**, -s 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s  
**pea**, -s pi:, -z  
**Peabody** 'pi:,bɒdi  
**peace** (P.), -s pi:s, -iz  
**peaceable**, -ly, -leness 'pi:səbl, -li, -lɪnɪs  
**peaceful**, -fully, -fulness 'pi:sfʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**peacemaker**, -s 'pi:s,meɪkə\*, -z  
**peace-offering**, -s 'pi:s,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z  
**Peacey** 'pi:si  
**peach** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**peach-colour**, -ed 'pi:tʃ,kələ\*, -d  
**Peachey** 'pi:tʃi  
**pea-chick**, -s 'pi:-tʃɪk, -s  
**peachy** 'pi:tʃi  
**peacock** (P.), -s 'pi:kək, -s  
**pea-fowl** 'pi:-faʊl  
**pea-green** 'pi:'grɪn ['pi:-grɪn, esp. when attributive]  
**peahen**, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:-hen], -z  
**pea-jacket**, -s 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-t  
**peak** (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -iŋ, -d  
**peal** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Peall** pi:l  
**pean** (*fur*) pi:n  
**pean** (= *paean*), -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**peanut**, -s 'pi:-nʌt, -s  
**pear**, -s peə\*, -z  
**Pear** (*surname*) piə\*  
**Pearce** piəs  
**Peard** piəd  
**pearl** (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley, -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'ba:li, -'batn/z  
**pearl-diver**, -s 'pɔ:l,daɪvə\*, -z  
**pearl-fisherly**, -ies 'pɔ:l,fɪʃərli, -iz  
**pearlies** 'pɔ:lɪz  
**pearly** 'pɔ:li  
**pearmain** 'pɔ:mein  
**Pearman** 'piəmən  
**Pears** piəs, peəs  
*Note.—peəz in Pears' soap.*  
**Pearsall** 'piəsəl [-səl]  
**pear-shaped** 'peə-ʃeɪpt  
**Pearson** 'piəsən  
**Peart** piət  
**Peary** 'piəri  
**peasant**, -s 'pezənt, -s  
**peasantry** 'pezəntri  
**peas(e)cod**, -s 'pi:zkɒd, -z  
**Peascod** (*road at Windsor*) 'pekɒd  
**pease** (P.) pi:z  
**Peaseblossom** 'pi:z,blɒsəm  
**pea-shooter**, -s 'pi:fu:tə\*, -z  
**pea-soup**, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i

**peat**; -bog/s pi:t; -'bog/z  
**peat-moss** 'pi:t'mɒs [-]  
**peaty**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:tʃi, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**pebble**, -s 'pebl, -z  
**pebbly** 'pebli [-bli]  
**pecan**, -s pi'kæn, -z  
**peccability** ,peka'biliti [-lət-]  
**peccable** 'pekabl  
**peccadillo**, -(e)s ,peka'dilou, -z  
**peccant**, -ly 'pekənt, -li  
**peccar'y**, -ies 'pekər'i, -iz  
**peccavi** pe'kɑ:vɪ: [*old-fashioned*  
 -'keivai]  
**Pechey** 'pi:tʃi  
**Pechili** 'petʃili  
**peck** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pek, -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Peckham** 'pekəm  
**peckish**, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Peckitt** 'pekɪt  
**Pecksniff** 'pek-snɪf  
**pectoral** (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z  
**peculat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-  
 leit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**peculation**, -s 'pekju'leɪʃən, -z  
**peculiar** (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə\*  
 [-liə\*], -z, -li  
**peculiarit'y**, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪtʃi, -iz  
**peculium**, -s pi'kju:ljum [pe'k-, -lɪəm], -z  
**pecuniar'y**, -ily pi'kju:njər'i [-niə-], -ili  
**pedagogic**, -al ,pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,  
 -'goudʒi-], -əl  
**pedagogue**, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z  
**pedagogy** 'pedəgɒgi [-gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]  
**pedal** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**pedal** (adj.) (*pertaining to the foot*)  
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (in *geometry*) 'pedl  
 [-əli  
**pedant**, -s 'pedənt, -s  
**pedantic**, -al, -ally pi'dæntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,  
**pedantism** 'pedəntɪzəm [-dn-, pi'dænt-,  
 pe'dænt-]  
**pedantr'y**, -ies 'pedəntr'i, -iz  
**peddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**pedestal**, -s 'pedɪstl, -z  
**pedestrian** (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destrɪən  
 [pə'd-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**pedestrianize** [-ɪs(e)], -es, -ing, -ed  
 pi'destrɪənaɪz [pə'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**pediatric**, -s ,pi:di'ætrɪk, -s  
**pediatrician**, -s ,pi:di'ætrɪʃən, -z  
**pedicle**, -s 'pedɪkl, -z  
**pedicure**, -s 'pedɪkjʊə\* [-kjəə\*, -kjəə\*,  
 -kjo:ə\*], -z  
**pedigree**, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d  
**pediment**, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

**pedimental** ,pedi'mentl  
**pedimented** 'pedɪmentɪd [-mənt-]  
**pedlar**, -s 'pedlə\*, -z  
**pedometer**, -s pi'dɒmɪtə\* [pe'd-], -z  
**Pedro** 'peɪdrou ['ped-, 'pi:d-]  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'pi:drou*  
*is generally used in Shakespeare's*  
*'Much Ado.'*  
**peduncle**, -s pi'dʌŋkl, -z  
**Peebles**, -lessshire 'pi:b/lz, -lzjə\*  
 [-ɜ:jə\*, -ljə\*, -jə\*]  
**Peek** pi:k  
**peek'y**, -ier, -iest 'pi:kɪ, -iə\*, -iist  
**peel** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -d  
**peeler**, -s 'pi:lə\*, -z  
**peep** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**peep-bo** 'pi:p'bou  
**peep-hole**, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z  
**peepshow**, -s 'pi:pʃou, -z  
**peer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**peerage**, -s 'piərədʒ, -z  
**peeress**, -es 'piərəs [-res], -iz  
**peerless** (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis  
**peevd** pi:vɪd  
**peevish**, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**peewit**, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s  
**peg** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,  
**pegamoid** 'pegəmoɪd [-ɪŋ, -d  
**Pegasus** 'pegəsəs  
**Pegeen** 'pe:gi:n  
**Pegge** peg  
**Peggotty** 'pegəti  
**Peggy** 'pegi  
**Pegr'am**, -um 'pi:grəm, -əm  
**peg-top**, -s 'pegɒp ['peg't-], -s  
**peignoir**, -s 'peɪnwə:ə\* [-wɔ:ə\*] (peɪnwə:r),  
 -z  
**Peile** pi:l  
**Peiping** pei'piŋ ['-i-]  
**pejorative** 'pi:dʒərətɪv  
**Pek'in**, -ing pi:'kɪn ['pi:'k-], -ɪŋ  
**Pekinese** ,pi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z]  
**Pekingese** ,pi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]  
**pekoe** 'pi:kou  
**pelagic** pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]  
**pelargonium**, -s ,pelə'gounjəm [-nɪəm],  
 -z  
**Pelagian**, -s pe'læʒiən [pi'l-, -gʒən], -z  
**pelagic** pe'læʒɪk [pi'l-, -zdʒɪk]  
**Peleg** 'pi:leg [*rarely* 'pel-]  
**pelerine**, -s 'pelərɪ:n, -z  
**Peleus** 'pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -lɪəs]  
**pelf** pelf  
**Felham** 'feləm  
**Pelias** 'pi:lɪəs [-lɪəs, 'pelɪəs]  
**pelican**, -s 'pelɪkən, -z

**pelisse**, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz  
**pellet**, -s 'pelit, -s  
**Pelley** 'peli  
**pellicle**, -s 'pelikl, -z  
**Pellisier** pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -sɪə\*, -sja\*]  
**pell-mell** 'pel'mel  
**pellucid**, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-,  
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis  
**Pelly** 'peli  
**Pelman**, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm  
**pelmet**, -s 'pelmit, -s  
**Peloponnesse** 'peləpənɪs  
**Peloponnesian**, -s 'peləpə'ni:fən [-fjən,  
 -fɒn], -z  
**Peloponnesus** 'peləpə'ni:səs  
**Pelops** 'pi:lɒps  
**pelt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**pelure** pə'ljua\* [pi'l-, -'ljua\*]  
**pelv[is]**, -ises, -es, -ic 'pelv[is], -isiz, -i:z,  
**Pemberton** 'pembətən [-ik]  
**Pembridge** 'pembridʒ  
**Pembroke**, -shire 'pembruk, -fiə\* [-fɔ\*]  
**Pemigewasset** 'pemigə'wəsɪt  
**pemmican** 'pemikən  
**pen** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,  
**penal**, -ally 'pi:nəl, -əli [-iŋ, -d  
**penalize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaɪz  
 [-nlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**penalty**, -ies 'pen[t]i, -iz  
**penance**, -s 'penəns, -iz  
**pen-and-ink** 'penənd'ɪŋk  
**Penang** pi'næŋ [pə'n-]  
**Penarth** pe'nɑ:θ [pə'n-] (*Welsh* pen'arθ)  
**penates** pe'nɑ:teis [pe'neiti:z, pi'n-,  
 pə'n-]  
**Penberthy** 'penbəθi, 'pen,bə:θi, 'pen-  
 bə:ði  
*Note.—The shop in Oxford Street,  
 London, is generally called 'penbəθi.*  
**pence** (plur. of penny) pens  
**penchant**, -s 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ ['pɔ:ŋʃɔ:ŋ,  
 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,  
 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ]  
 (pə'ʃɑ), -z  
**pence[il]** (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pens|l,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld  
**pencil-case**, -s 'penslkeis, -iz  
**pendant**, -s 'pendənt, -s  
**Pendeen** pen'di:n  
**pendency**, -t 'pendən'si, -t  
**Pendennis** pen'denis  
**Pender** 'pendə\*  
**Pendine** (in *Wales*) pen'dain (*Welsh*  
 pen'dəin)  
**pending** 'pendiŋ  
**Pendlebury**, -ton 'pendl|bəri, -tən  
**pendragon** (P.), -s pen'drægən, -z  
**pendulous**, -ly, -ness 'pendjələs, -li, -nis

**pendulum**, -s 'pendjələm [-dʒəl-], -z  
**Pendyce** pen'dais  
**Penelope** pi'neləpi [pə'n-]  
**penetrability** 'penitrə'biliti [-lət-]  
**penetrable**, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**penetralia** 'peni'treiljə [-lɪə]  
**penetrat[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**penetration**, -s 'peni'treɪʃən, -z  
**penetrative**, -ly, -ness 'penitrətiv  
 [-treit-], -li, -nis  
**Penfold** 'penfəld  
**penful**, -s 'pen-ful, -z  
**Penge** pendʒ  
**penguin**, -s 'pengwin, -z  
**pen-holder**, -s 'pen,houldə\*, -z  
**penicillin** 'peni'silin [pe'nis-]  
**Penicuik** 'penikuk  
**peninsul[a]** (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjulə  
 [pə'n-, pe'n-, -inju-], -əz, -ə\*  
**penis**, -es 'pi:nis, -iz  
**penitence** 'penitəns  
**penitent** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s, -li  
**penitential**, -ally 'peni'tenʃəl, -əli  
**penitentiary**, -ies 'peni'tenʃəri, -iz  
**penknife**, -ves 'pennaɪf, -vz  
**Penmaenmaur** 'penmən'mauə\* [-'mɔ:\*,  
 -'mɔə\*] (*Welsh* penmaen'maur,  
 -mən-)  
**pen|man**, -men 'pen|mən, -mən  
**penmanship** 'penmənʃɪp  
**Penn** pen  
**pen-name**, -s 'penneim, -z  
**pennant** (P.), -s 'penənt, -s  
**Pennefather** 'peni,fɑ:ðə\*, -feðə\*  
**penniless** 'penilis  
**Pennine**, -s 'penain, -z  
**Pennington** 'penɪŋtən  
**pennon**, -s 'penən, -z  
**Pennsylvania** 'pensil'veɪnjə [-s]-, -nɪə]  
**penny** (P.), -ies, **pence** 'pen|i, -iz, -pens  
**penny-a-liner**, -s 'penlə'lainə\* [-njə-], -z  
**penny-royal** 'peni'riəl  
**pennyweight**, -s 'peniwei:t, -s  
**pennyworth**, -s 'penəθ ['peniwe:(ə)θ], -s  
**Penobscot** pe'nɒbskɒt [pə'n-]  
**penological** 'pi:nə'lɒdʒikəl  
**penology** pi:'nɒlədʒi  
**Penrhyn** 'penrin (*Welsh* 'penhrin, 'pen-  
 drɪn)  
**Penrith** (town in *Cumberland*) 'penriθ  
 [pen'r-], (*surname*) 'penriθ  
**Penrose** (*surname*) 'penrouz, pen'r-,  
 (place in *Cornwall*) pen'rouz  
**Pensarn** pen'sɑ:n  
**penseroso** 'pensə'rouzəu  
**Penshurst** 'penzhə:st

**pension** (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penʃən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -ənd  
**pension** (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pɑːnsiɔːŋ ['pɔːŋ-, 'pɑːnsiɔːŋ, 'pɔːŋ-siɔːŋ, 'pɑːns-, 'pɔːns-, 'pɔːns-, -sɪɔːŋ] (pɑːsɪɔː), -z  
**pensioner**, -s 'penʃənə\* [-fənə\*, -fənə\*], -z  
**pensionnaire**, -s 'pɑːnsiə'neə\* ['pɔːns-, 'pɑːns-, 'pɔːns-, 'pɔːns-, -sɪə-] (pɑːsɪə-neə), -z  
**pensive**, -ly, -ness 'pensiv, -li, -nis  
**pent** pent  
**pentad**, -s 'pentæd, -z  
**pentagon**, -s 'pentəɡən, -z  
**pentagon/al**, -ally pen'tæɡən|, -əli  
**pentagram**, -s 'pentəɡræm, -z  
**pentamorous** pen'tæmə-rəs  
**pentameter**, -s pen'tæmɪtə\*, -z  
**Pentateuch** 'pentətjuːk  
**pentatol** 'pentətəl  
**Pentecost**, -s 'pentɪkɒst [*rarely* -kɒst], -s  
**pentecostal** 'pentɪ'kɒstl [*rarely* -'kɒst-]  
**Penthesilea** 'pentəsi'li(:)ə  
**penthouse**, -ses 'penthaʊs, -ziz  
**Pentland**, -s 'pentlənd, -z  
**Pentonville** 'pentənvil  
**pentstemon**, -s pent'stemən [-'stiːm-, 'pentstɪmən], -z  
**penult**, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s  
**penultimate** (s. *adj.*), -s pi'naltɪmɪt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s  
**penumbria**, -as, -ae, -al pi'nambriə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i:, -əl  
**penurious**, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njuər-], -li, -nis  
**penury** 'penjuri [-juəri]  
**pen-wiper**, -s 'pen,waipe\*, -z  
**Penzance** pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑːns]  
**peon**, -s (*Indian servant*) pju:n ['piːən], (*in America*) 'piːən, -z  
**peonily**, -ies 'piɒnli, -iz  
**people** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'piːpl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**pep**, -talk pep, -tɔːk  
**Pepin** 'pepin  
**pepper** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepe\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**pepper-box**, -es 'pepebɒks, -iz  
**pepper-caster** [-tɔː], -s 'pepe,kɑːstə\*, -z  
**pepper-corn**, -s 'pepekɔːn, -z  
**peppermint**, -s 'pepe'mɪnt [-mɛnt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmɛnt], -s  
**pepper-pot**, -s 'pepepɒt, -s  
**pepper/y**, -ily, -iness 'pepeɪi, -ili, -inis  
**pep/sin**, -tic 'pepsin, -tik

**Pepsu** (*Indian district*) 'pepsu:  
**peptone**, -s 'peptoun, -z  
**peptoniz/e** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peptənəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Pepys** 'pepis, pi:ps, peps  
*Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pejiː. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as pi:ps.*  
**per** pəː\* (*strong form*), pə\* (*weak form*)  
**Pera** 'piərə  
**peradventure** pə'red'ventʃə\* ['pəːrəd'v-]  
**Perak** 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]  
*Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.*  
**perambulat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbjuːleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**perambulation**, -s pə'ræmbjuːleɪʃən, -z  
**perambulator**, -s 'præmbjuleɪtə\* [pə'ræm-], -z  
**per annum** pə'rænəm  
**perceivable**, -ly pə'si:vəbl [pəː's-], -li  
**perceiv e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pəː's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**per cent** pə'sent  
**percentage**, -s pə'sentɪdʒ [pəː's-], -iz  
**percept**, -s 'pəːsept, -s  
**perceptibility** pə'septa'biliti [pəː's-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**perceptible**, -ly, -leness pə'septəbl [pəː's-, -tib-], -li, -lnis  
**perception**, -s pə'sepʃən [pəː's-], -z  
**perceptive**, -ly, -ness pə'septiv [pəː's-], -li, -nis  
**Perceval** 'pəːsɪvəl  
**perch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pəːtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**perchance** pə'tʃɑːns [pəː'tʃ-]  
**Percheron**, -s 'pəːʃərən (pə'rʃərə), -z  
**percipien/ce**, -t/s pə(:)'siplɪəns [-pʃən-], -t/s  
**Percival** 'pəːsɪvəl  
**percolat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pəːkəleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**percolation**, -s pəːkə'leɪʃən, -z  
**per contra** pəːkɒntrə  
**percuss**, -es, -ing, -ed pəː'kʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**percussion**, -s; -cap/s pəː'kʌʃən [pəː'k-], -z; -kæp/s  
**percussive** pəː'kʌsɪv [pəː'k-]  
**percutaneous**, -ly pəː'kju(:)'teɪnjəs [-nɪəs], -li  
**Percy** 'pəːsi  
**per diem** pəː'daɪem [-'diːem]  
**Perdita** 'pəːdɪtə  
**perdition** pəː'dɪʃən  
**perdu(e)** pəː'dju:  
**peregrin** (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin, -z

**peregrinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**peregrination**, -s 'perigri'neifən, -z

**peregrine** (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin [-gri:n], -z

**Peregrine** (*personal name*) 'perigrin

**peremptory**, -ily, -iness pə'remptərɪj

[pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

*Note.*—'perəm- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term.

Otherwise pə'rem- and pi'rem- are probably commoner.

**perennial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'renjəl [pi'r-, -niəl], -z, -i

**perez** 'piərez

**perfect** (s. *adj.*), -ts, -tly, -tness 'pə:fɪk't, -ts, -tli, -tnis

**perfect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'fekt [pə:'f-, 'pə:fɪkt], -s, -iŋ, -id

**perfectibility** pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə:'f-, -tə'b-, -lət-]

**perfectible** pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]

**perfection**, -s pə'fekʃən, -z

**perfidious** pə:'fɪdɪʊs

**perfidious**, -ly, -ness pə:'fɪdɪəs [pə:'f-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis

**perfidy**, -ies 'pə:fɪdli, -iz

**perforable** 'pə:fɔrəbl

**perforate** (*adj.*) 'pə:fɔrit

**perforate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:fɔrit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**perforation**, -s 'pə:fɔ'reiʃən, -z

**perforce** pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]

**perform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

**perfume** (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

**perfume** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m [pə:'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**perfumed** (*adj.*) 'pə:fju:md

**perfumer**, -s; -y pə'fju:mə\* [pə:'f-], -z; -ri

**perfunctorily**, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərɪj [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

**Perga**, -mos 'pə:gə-, -mɒs

**Pergamum**, -us 'pə:gəmʌm, -əs

**pergola**, -s 'pə:gɒlə, -z

**Pergolese** 'pə:gəu'leizi [pə:g-, -gə'l-]

**Perham** 'perəm

**perhaps** pə'hæps, præps

*Note.*—pə'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is said in isolation or used parenthetically (as in You know, perhaps, . . .). præps is common in other situations, esp. initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall, Perhaps it is a mistake).

**peri**, -s 'piəri, -z

**pericarditis** 'perika:'daitis

**pericardium**, -s 'perika:dʒəm [-dʒəm], -z

**pericarp**, -s 'perika:p, -s

**Pericles** 'perikli:z

**peridot**, -s 'peridot, -s

**perigee**, -s 'peridʒi:, -z

**perihelion**, -s 'peri'hi:lɪjən [-li'jən], -ə

**peril**, -s 'peril [-rɪ], -z

**perilous**, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis

**Perim** 'perim

**perimeter**, -s pə'rimitə\* [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z

**period**, -s 'piəriəd ['piə:r-], -z

**periodic** 'piəri'ɒdik [pə'r-]

**periodical** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'piəri'ɒdikəl [pə'r-], -əlz, -əli

**periodicity**, -ies 'piəri'ɒdisiti [pə'r-, -ri'ɒd-], -iz

**peripatetic**, -ally 'peripə'tetik, -əli

**periphery**, -ies, -al pə'rɪfə'ri [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -əl

**periphrasis**, -es pə'rɪfrə'sɪs [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz

**periphrastic**, -al, -ally 'peri'fræstik, -əl, -əli

**periscope**, -s 'periskoup, -s

**perish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'periʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t

**perishability** 'periʃə'biliti [-lət-]

**perishable**, -ly, -leness 'periʃəbl, -li, -lnis

**perispomenon** 'peri'spouminən [-nən]

**peristalsis** 'peri'stælsɪs

**peristaltic** 'peri'stæltik

**peristyle**, -s 'peristail, -z

**peritoneum**, -s 'peritəu'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'ni:əm], -z

**peritonitis** 'peritə'naitis [-təu'n-]

**Perivale** 'periveil

**periwig**, -s 'periwig, -z

**periwinkle**, -s 'peri,wɪŋkl, -z

**Perizzite**, -s 'perizait, -s

**perjure**, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'pə:dʒɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**perjury**, -ies 'pə:dʒərɪ, -iz

**perk**, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

**Perkin**, -s 'pə:kin, -z

**perkily**, -lier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Perlis** 'pə:lis

**perm**, -s pə:m, -z

**permanence**, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

**permanent**, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

**permanganate** pə:'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-, -neɪt]

**permeability** pə'mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]

**permeable** 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

**permeate** [e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:mi:et  
[-mjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**permeation** [pə:'mi:ʃən  
**permissible**, -ly, -leness pə'misəbl  
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**permission**, -s pə'miʃən [pə:'m-], -z  
**permissive**, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], -li  
**permit** (s.), -s 'pə:mit, -s  
**permit** (v.), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mit [pə:'m-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**permutation**, -s pə:mju(:)'teifən, -z  
**permut[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able** pə'mju:t  
[pə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**Pernambuco** [pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]  
**pernicious**, -ly, -ness pə:'niʃəs [pə'n-],  
-li, -nis  
**pernickety**, -iness pə'nikitʃi, -inis  
**perorator**, -es, -ing, -ed 'perəreit [-rər-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**peroration**, -s pə'rəreifən [-rər-], -z  
**Perouse** pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]  
**Perowne** pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]  
**peroxide**, -s pə'rɒksaid [pə:'r-], -z  
**pend**, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**perpendicular** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə:pən-  
'dikjələ\* [pə:pm'd-], -z, -li  
**perpendicularity** 'pə:pən,dikju'lærɪti  
[pə:pm,d-]  
**perpetrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-  
treit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**perpetration**, -s pə:pi'treifən, -z  
**perpetual**, -ly pə'petʃjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul,  
-tʃjuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃuəl], -i  
**perpetuate**, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petʃueit  
[pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**perpetuation**, -s pə'petʃueifən [pə:'p-],  
-z  
**perpetuity**, -ies pə:pi'tju(:)itʃi [-pə't-],  
-iz  
**perplex**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness  
pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -idli [-tli],  
-idnis [-tnis]  
**perplexity**, -ies pə'pleksitʃi, -iz  
**perquisite**, -s 'pə:kwi:zɪt, -s  
**Perrault** 'perou (pero)  
**Perrett** 'perit  
**Perrier** 'perie [-riə\*] (perje)  
**Perrin** 'perin  
**perry** (P.), -ies 'perʃi, -iz  
**Perse** pə:s  
**per se** pə:'sei [-'si:]  
**persecute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-  
kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**persecution**, -s 'pə:si'kju:ʃən, -z  
**Persephone** pə:'sefəni [-fəni]  
**Persepolis** pə:'sepəlɪs  
**Perseus** 'pə:sju:s [-sʃəs, -sʃəs]

**persevere** [e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance  
'pə:si'viə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns  
**Pershing** 'pə:ʃiŋ  
**Persia**, -an/s 'pə:ʃiə [rə'reli 'pə:ʃiə],  
-ən/z  
**persiflage** [pə'si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-, ---] (persi-  
fla:ʒ)  
**persimmon** (P.), -s pə:'simən, -z  
**persist**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-],  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**persisten[ce, -cy** pə'sistən[s [pə:'s-], -si  
**persistent**, -ly pə'sistənt [pə:'s-], -li  
**person**, -s 'pə:sn, -z  
**persona**, -ae pə:'sounə, -i: [-ai]  
**personable** 'pə:spəbl [-sənə-, -snə-]  
**personage**, -s 'pə:spɪdʒ [-sənɪdʒ, -snɪdʒ],  
-iz  
**personal**, -onally 'pə:snl [-ŋl, -ənɪ],  
-nəli [-ŋəli, -ŋli, -nli, -ənɪ] [-iz  
**personalit[y, -ies** pə:sə'nælɪtʃi [-sp'æ-],  
**personalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'pə:spəlaɪz [-snəl-, -spɪ-, -snɪ-],  
-sənəl-, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**personality**, -ies 'pə:snɪtʃi [-snəl-, -sənɪ-],  
-spɪ-, -iz  
**personat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'pə:sən-  
eit [-speit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**personation**, -s 'pə:sə'neifən [-sp'ei-], -z  
**personification**, -s pə:'sɒnɪfɪ'keifən  
[pə:s-], -z  
**personify**, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'sɒni-  
fai [pə:'s-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd  
**personnel**, -s 'pə:sə'nei [-sp'ei], -z  
**perspective** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'spektɪv  
[pə:'s-], -z, -li  
**perspex** 'pə:speks [-li, -nis  
**perspicacious**, -ly, -ness pə:spi'keɪʃəs,  
**perspicacity** pə:spi'kæsɪti  
**perspicuity** pə:spi'kju(:)ɪti  
**perspicuous**, -ly, -ness pə'spɪkjʊəs  
[pə:'s-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis  
**perspiration** pə:spə'reifən  
**perspire**, -es, -ing, -ed pə'spaɪə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**persuade**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweɪd  
[pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**persuasion**, -s pə'sweɪʒən [pə:'s-], -z  
**persuasive**, -ly, -ness pə'sweɪsɪv [pə:'s-,  
-eɪzɪv], -li, -nis  
**pert**, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**pertain**, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'teɪn [pə't-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**Perth**, -shire pə:θ, -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**pertinacious**, -ly, -ness pə:'ti'neɪʃəs, -li,  
**pertinacity** pə:'ti'næsɪti [-nis  
**pertinen[ce, -cy, -t/ly** pə:'tɪnən[s, -si, -t/li  
**perturb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
pə'tə:b [pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**perturbation**, -s, pə'tə:'beɪʃən, -z  
**Pertwee** 'pə:twi:  
**Peru** pə'ru: [pi'r-]  
**Perugia** pə'ru:dʒɪə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒɪə, -dʒə] (pə'ru:dʒə)  
**Perugino**, peru(:)'dʒi:nou (peru'dʒi:nou)  
**peruke**, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s  
**perusal**, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z  
**perus|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Peruvian**, -s pə'ru:vjən [pi'r-, pə'r-, -vɪən], -z  
**pervad|e**, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'veɪd [pə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**pervasion** pə:'veɪʒən [pə'v-]  
**pervasive** pə:'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]  
**perverse**, -ly, -ness pə'veɪs [pə'v-], -li, -nis  
**perversion**, -s pə'veɪʃən [pə'v-], -z  
**perversity** pə'veɪsɪti [pə'v-]  
**pervert** (s.), -s 'pə:vɜ:t, -s  
**pervert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'vɜ:t [pə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pervious**, -ly, -ness pə'veɪəs [-vɪəs], -li, -nis  
**Pescadores** 'peskə'dɔ:ɪz [-z  
**peseta**, -s pə'setə [pi's-, '-seɪtə] (pə'setə),  
**Peshawar** pə'ʃə:ə\* [pe'ʃ-, '-ʃəuə\*]  
**pesk|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peskji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**peso**, -s 'peɪsou, -z  
**pessar|y**, -ies 'pesərji, -iz  
**pessimism**, -st/s 'pesɪmɪzəm, -st/s  
**pessimistic**, -al, -ally 'pesɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
**pest** (P.), -s pest, -s  
**Pestalozzi** 'pestə'lɔtsi (pesta'lɔtsɪ)  
**pest|er**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'pestjə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Pest(h)** pest  
**pesticide**, -s 'pestɪsaɪd, -z  
**pestiferous**, -ly pes'tɪfərəs, -li  
**pestilence**, -s 'pestɪləns, -iz  
**pestilent**, -ly 'pestɪlənt, -li  
**pestilential**, -ally 'pestɪ'lənʃəl, -əli  
**pest|le** (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled 'peɪsl [-stl], -slz [-stɪz], -slɪŋ [-slɪŋ, -stlɪŋ, -stlɪŋ], -sld [-stld]  
*Note.—The form 'pestl is usual among those accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar.*  
**pestologist/s**, -y pes'tɔlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**pet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**petal**, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d  
**petaline** 'petəlɪn  
**petard**, -s pə'tɑ:d [pi't-], -z  
**Pete** pi:t  
**Peter** 'pi:tə\* [-bəɪ]  
**Peterborough** [-'boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəɪ,

**Peterculter** 'pi:tə'ku:tə\*  
**Peterhead** 'pi:tə'hed  
**Peters** (English name) 'pi:təz, (German music publisher) 'pi:təz ['peɪt-] ('pe:tərs)  
**Petersburg** 'pi:təzbə:g  
**Petersfield** 'pi:təzfi:ld  
**petersham** (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z  
**Pethick** 'peθɪk  
**petite** pə'ti:t  
**petition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s pi'tɪʃjən [pə't-], -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd, -nə\*/z [-ənə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**Peto** 'pi:təu  
**Petrarch** 'petrɑ:k [old-fashioned 'pi:t-]  
**Petre** 'pi:tə\*  
**petrel**, -s 'petrəl, -z  
**Petrie** 'pi:tri  
**petrification** 'petri'fæɪʃən  
**petri|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**Petrograd** 'petrəʊgræd [-trəg-, -græ:d]  
**petr|ol** (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petrəl [-rəl], -əlɪz [-ɔlz], -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ, -ɔlɪŋ], -əld [-ɔld]  
**petroleum** pi'trəuləm [pə't-, -liəm]  
**Petruchio** pi'tru:kɪəu [pə't-, pe't-, -kju:, -tʃɪəu, -tʃju:]  
**Pett** pet  
**petticoat**, -s, -ed 'petɪkəʊt, -s, -id  
**pettifogg|er/s**, -ery, -ing 'petɪfəʊgə\*/z,  
**Pettigrew** 'petɪgru: [-ɔri, -ɪŋ  
**pettish**, -ly, -ness 'petɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Pettit** 'petɪt  
**pettitoes** 'petɪtəʊz  
**pett|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'petɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz  
**Petula** pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-]  
**petulan|ce**, -cy 'petjələns, -si  
**petulant**, -ly 'petjələnt, -li  
**Petulengro** 'petju'lengrou [-tə'l-]  
**petunia**, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -nɪə], -z  
**Peugeot** (car), -s 'pə:ʒəu (pəʒə), -z  
**Pevensey** 'pevənzi  
**Peveril** 'pevərɪl  
**pew**, -s pju:, -z  
**pew-holder**, -s 'pju:ˌhəʊldə\*, -z  
**pewit**, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s  
**pew|opener/s**, -rent/s 'pju:ˌəʊpnə\*/z, -rent/s  
**pewter**, -s 'pju:tə\*, -z  
**Peynell** 'peɪnl [-nel]  
**pfennig**, -s 'pfenɪg, -z ('pfenɪç, -s)  
**Phaedo** 'fi:doʊ  
**Phaedra**, -us 'fi:drə, -əs  
**Phaer** 'feɪə\*  
**Phaethon** 'feɪəθən ['feɪiθ-]  
**phaeton**, -s 'feɪtn, -z



- phagocyte**, -s 'fægəsaɪt [-gous-], -s  
**phalange**, -s 'fælændʒ-, -iz  
**phalanges** (*alternative plur. of phalanx*)  
 fæ'lændʒɪz [fə'l-]  
**phalanster**y, -ies 'fælənstərjɪ-, -iz  
**phalanx**, -es 'fælæŋks [*rarely* 'feɪl-], -iz  
**Phalaris** 'fælərɪs  
**phalarope**, -s 'fæləroup-, -s  
**phallic** 'fælik  
**phallicism** 'fælɪsɪzəm  
**phallus**, -es 'fæləs-, -iz  
**phanerogam**, -s 'fænərougəm-, -z  
**phanerogamic**, fænərou'gæmɪk  
**phanerogamous**, fænə'rogəməs  
**phantasm**, -s 'fæntəzəm-, -z  
**phantasmagoria**, fæntəzma'goriə [-təz-,  
 -'gɔ:r-]  
**phantasmagoric**, fæntəzma'gorɪk [-təz-]  
**phantasmal**, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzməl,  
 -əli, -ɪk  
**phantom**, -s 'fæntəm-, -z  
**Pharamond** 'færəmənd [-mənd]  
**Pharaoh**, -s 'færouh-, -z  
**pharisaic**, -al, -ally, -alness, færi'seɪk  
 [-'zeɪk], -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**pharisaism** 'færiseɪzəm  
**pharisee**, -s 'færisi-, -z  
**pharmaceutic**, -al, -ally, -s fə:mə-  
 'sju:tɪk [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**pharmacologist**, -y, -ies fə:məsɪst/s,  
 -i, -iz  
**pharmacologist**, -y fə:mə'kolədʒɪ-  
 st/s, -i  
**pharmacopoeia**, -s, -l fə:mə'kəpiə  
 [-kou'p-, -'piə], -z, -l  
**Pharos** 'færɔs  
**Pharsalia** fə'seɪljə [-liə]  
**pharyngeal** fə'rɪŋgəl [fæ'r-, fə'r-]  
**pharyngeal**, færin'dʒi:əl [fæ'r-, -'dʒiəl,  
 fə'rɪndʒiəl, fæ'rɪndʒ-, fə'rɪndʒ-,  
 -'rɪndʒiəl]  
**pharyngitis**, færin'dʒaɪtɪs [fæ'r-]  
**pharynx**, -es 'færiŋks ['fær-], -iz  
**phase**, -s feɪz-, -iz  
**phas[is]**, -es 'feɪsɪs-, -iz  
**phatic** 'fætik  
**Phayre** (*fem. Christian name*) feə\*  
**Ph.D.**, -s 'pi:etɪf'di:, -z  
**Phear** feə\*  
**pheasant**, -s 'feznt-, -s  
**Phoebe** 'fi:bi  
**Phelps** felpz  
**phenacetin** fi'næsɪtɪn [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-]  
**Phenice** fi'naɪsɪ [fi'n-, -si:]  
**Phenicia**, -cian/s fi'niʃiə [fi'n-, -fjə,  
 -fə-, -siə-, -sjə], -fən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,  
 -siən/z, -sjən/z]  
**phenobarbitone** 'fi:nəu'ba:bitoun  
**phenol** 'fi:nəl  
**phenolphthalein**, fi:nəl'fθæli:n  
**phenomenon**, -a, -al, -ally fi'nɒmɪnən,  
 -ə, -l, -əli  
**phew** fɛ:, ɣ:, pɣ:, ɣu:, ɣy: [fju:]  
**phi**, -s fai-, -z  
**phial**, -s 'faɪəl-, -z  
**Phidias** 'fidɪəs [fəid-]  
**Philadelphia**, -n/s, filə'delfjə [-fə], -n/z  
**philander**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ-, -d, -rə\*/z  
**philanthrope**, -s 'fɪlənrəup-, -s  
**philanthropic**, -al, -ally fɪlən'trɒpɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
**philanthropist**, -y fi'lænθrəpɪst/s, -i  
**philatelic**, filə'telɪk [fəil-]  
**philatelist**, -y fi'lætəlɪst/s, -i  
**Philbrick** 'filbrɪk  
**Philemon** fi'li:mən [fai'l-, -mən]  
**philharmonic** (*s. adj.*), -s, filə'mɒnɪk  
 [-lɔ'm-, -lɦa'm-], -s  
**philhellene**, -s 'fil'heli:n [-'l-], -z  
**philhellenic**, filhe'linɪk  
**philhellenism** fil'helinɪzəm  
**philibeg**, -s 'fɪlibeg-, -z  
**Philip**, -pa 'fɪlɪp-, -ə  
**Philippi** fi'lɪpɪ [fɪlɪpɪ]  
**Philippian**, -s fi'lɪpɪən [-pɪən], -z  
**Philippic**, -s fi'lɪpɪk-, -s  
**Philippine**, -s 'fɪlɪpi:n [*old-fashioned*  
 -pain], -z  
**Philip(p)s** 'fɪlɪps  
**Philistia** fi'lɪstjə [-tɪə]  
**phillistine** (P.), -s 'fɪlɪstəɪn [*rarely* -tɪn],  
 -z  
**philistinism** 'fɪlɪstɪnɪzəm  
**Phillimore** 'fɪlɪmə: [-məə\*]  
**Phillip(p)s** 'fɪlɪps  
**Phillpot**, -s 'fɪlpɒt-, -s  
**Philoctetes**, fɪlək'ti:tɪz [-lək-]  
**philologic**, -al, -ally fɪlə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**philologist**, -y fi'lɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**Philomel**, -s 'fɪləmel [-ləum-], -z  
**Philomela**, fɪləu'mi:lə [-lə'm-]  
**Philonous** 'fɪlənaʊs  
**philosopher**, -s fɪ'lɒsəfə\* [-ɔzə-], -z  
**philosophic**, -al, -ally fɪlə'sɒfɪk [-ə'zə-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**philosophism**, -st/s fɪ'lɒsəfɪzəm [-ɔzə-],  
 -st/s  
**philosophize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 fɪ'lɒsəfaɪz [-ɔzə-], -iz, -ɪŋ-, -d  
**philosophy**, -ies fɪ'lɒsəfɪ [-ɔzə-], -iz  
**Philostratus** fi'lɒstrətəs  
**Philpot**, -ts 'fɪlpɒt-, -s  
**philtre** [-ter], -s 'fɪltə\*, -z  
**Phineas** 'fɪniəs [-niəs]  
**Phinees** 'fɪniəs [-nies]

**Phinehas** 'fini:əs [-nɪəs]  
**Phip|ps**, -son 'fip|s, -sn  
**phiz** (P.) fiz  
**Phizackerley** fi'zækəli  
**phlebitic** fli'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**phlebitis** fli'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**phlebotomy** fli'bɒtəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**Phlegethon** 'flegiθən [-θən]  
**phlegm**, -s flem, -z  
**phlegmatic**, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli  
**phlogistic** flɒ'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]  
**phlogiston** flɒ'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]  
**phlox**, -es floks, -iz  
**Phocian**, -s 'fouʃjən [-ʃlən, -sjən, -slən],  
 -z  
**Phocion** 'fousjən [-slən, -sion, -sjən]  
**Phocis** 'fousis  
**Phoebe**, -us 'fi:bli, -əs  
**Phoenicia**, -cian/s fi'ni:ʃiə [fi:'n-, -ʃjə,  
 -ʃə, -slə, -sjə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z,  
 -slən/z, -sjən/z]  
**phoenix** (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz  
**phon**, -s fən, -z  
**phonat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed fəu'neit, -s, -in, -id  
**phonation** fəu'neifən  
**phonatory** 'founətəri [fəu'neitəri]  
**phonautograph**, -s fəu'nɔ:təgrə:f  
 [-græf], -s  
**phon|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -in, -d  
**phonemathic** founi(:)'mæθik  
**phonematic**, -s founi(:)'mætik, -s  
**phoneme**, -s 'founi:m, -z  
**phonemic**, -s fəu'ni:mik [fə'n-], -s  
**phonemicist**, -s fəu'ni:misist [fə'n-], -s  
**phonetic**, -al, -ally, -s fəu'netik [fə'n-],  
 -əl, -əli, -s  
**phonetician**, -s founi'tiʃjən [fən-, -ne't-],  
 -z  
**phoneticist**, -s fəu'netisist [fə'n-], -s  
**phoneticize|s** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 fəu'netisaiz [fə'n-], -iz, -in, -d  
**phonetist**, -s 'founitist [-net-], -s  
**phoney** 'founi  
**phonic**, -s 'founik [fən-], -s  
**phonogram**, -s 'founəgræm, -z  
**phonograph**, -s 'founəgrə:f [-græf], -s  
**phonographer**, -s fəu'nɒgrəfə\* [fə'n-], -z  
**phonographist**, -s fəu'nɒgrəfist [fə'n-], -s  
**phonography** fəu'nɒgrəfi [fə'n-]  
**phonographic**, -al, -ally fəu'nə'græfik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**phonologic|al**, -ally fəu'nə'lɒdʒikəl, -əli  
**phonologist**, -s fəu'nɒlɒdʒist [fə'n-], -s  
**phonology**, -ies fəu'nɒlɒdʒi [fə'n-], -iz  
**phonotype**, -s 'founətaip [-nət-], -s  
**phonotypy** 'founətaipi

**phosgene** 'fɒdʒi:n  
**phosphate**, -s 'fɒʃfeit [-fit], -s  
**phosphite**, -s 'fɒʃfəit, -s  
**phosphoresc|e**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence,  
 -ent fɒʃʃə'res, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt  
**phosphoric** fɒʃ'fɒrik  
**phosphor|ous**, -us 'fɒʃɪər|əs, -əs  
**phossy** 'fɒsi  
**photo**, -s 'fɒtəu, -z  
**photochrome**, -s 'fɒtəkrəʊm, -z  
**photograph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɒtə-  
 grə:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t  
**photographer**, -s fə'tɒgrəfə\*, -z  
**photographic**, -al, -ally fəutə'græfik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**photography** fə'tɒgrəfi  
**photogravure**, -s 'fɒtəgrə'vjuə\*,  
 [təʊg-, -'vjuə\*, -'vjuə\*, -'vju:ə\*], -z  
**photosphere**, -s 'fɒtəʊsfɪə\*, -z  
**photostat** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'fɒtəʊ-  
 stæt, -s, -in, -id  
**photostatic** fəutəʊ'stætik [-tə's-]  
**phrasal** 'freizəl [-in, -d  
**phrase** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz,  
**phrase-book**, -s 'freizbuk, -s  
**phrase-monger**, -s 'freiz,mʌŋgə\*, -z  
**phraseologic**, -al, -ally 'freizlə'lɒdʒik  
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli  
**phraseology**, -ies 'freizi'lɒdʒi, -iz  
**phrenetic**, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], -əl  
**phrenic** 'frenik  
**phrenologic|al**, -ally 'frenə'lɒdʒikəl,  
 -əli  
**phrenologist/s**, -y fri'nɒlɒdʒ|ist/s  
 [fre'n-], -i  
**Phrygia**, -n/s 'fridʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z  
**Phryne** 'fraini(:)  
**phthisic** 'θaɪsɪk ['fθai-, 'tai-, old-  
 fashioned 'tizik]  
**phthisis** 'θaɪsɪs ['fθai-, 'tai-]  
**phut** fʌt  
**phylacter|y**, -ies fi'læktər|i, -iz  
**Phyllis** 'fɪlɪs  
**phyloxer|a**, -ae, -as fɪlɒk'siərə [fi'lɒk-  
 sər|ə], -i:, -əz  
**physic** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s,  
 in, -t  
**physic|al**, -ally 'fizikəl, -əli  
**physician**, -s fi'ziʃjən, -z  
**physicist**, -s 'fizisist, -s  
**physiognomic**, -al, -ally fizlə'nɒmik  
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli  
**physiognomist**, -s fizi'ɒnəmɪst, -s  
**physiognomy**, -ies fizi'ɒnəm|i, -iz  
**physiography** fizi'ɒgrəfi  
**physiologic**, -al, -ally fizlə'lɒdʒik [-zjə-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**physiologist/s**, -y fizi'lɒdʒ|ist/s, -i

**physiophonic** 'fiziou'founik [-'fɒn-]

**physique** fi'zi:k [fi:'z-]

**pi** (s. *adj.*), -s pai, -z

**piacere** plə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]

**piaffe** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf], -s, -iŋ, -t

**pianissimo**, -s pjæ'nisimou [piæ'n-, pja:'n-, pia:'n-, plə'n-, pjə'n-], -z

*Note.*—Among professional musicians pja:'n-, pia:'n-, plə'n- appear to be the most frequently used forms.

**pianist**, -s 'pjənist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s

*Note.*—Professional musicians generally pronounce 'pionist.

**piano** (instrument), -s 'pjənou [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z

*Note.*—The forms 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-, are frequent among professional musicians.

**piano** (softly), -s 'pja:nou [pi'a:-], -z

**pianoforte**, -s 'pjənou'fɔ:ti [pja:n-, pi'a:n-, -nə'f-, '--], -z

**pianola**, -s pjæ'noulə [plə'n-, piæ'n-], -z

**piano-organ**, -s 'pjənou'ɔ:gən [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z

**piano-player**, -s 'pjənou,pleiə\* [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z

**piano-school**, -s 'pjənou-sku:l [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z

**piastre**, -s pi'æstə\* [pi'a:s-], -z

**piazza**, -s pi'ætsə [pi'a:tsə] ('pjattsa), -z

**pibroch**, -s 'pi:brɒk [-ɒx], -s

**pica** 'paikə

**picaninny**, -ies 'pikənin|j-, -iz

**Picardy** 'pikədi [-kə:di]

**picaresque** pikə'resk

**picaroon** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pikə'ru:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Picasso** pi'kæsou

**Piccadilly** 'pikədili ['pikəd-, also 'pikəd- when followed by a stress]

**piccalilli** 'pikəlili

**piccaninny**, -ies 'pikənin|j-, -iz

**piccolo**, -s 'pikəlou, -z

**pice** pais

**pick** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**pickaback** 'pikəbæk

**pickaxe**, -s 'pikæks, -iz

**pickerel**, -s 'pikərəl, -z

**Pickering** 'pikəriŋ

**picket** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Pickford** 'pikfəd

**picking** (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z

**pick|le** (s. *v.*), -les (F.), -ling, -led 'pik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**picklock**, -s 'piklək, -s

**pick-me-up**, -s 'pikmi(:)ʌp, -s

**pickpocket**, -s 'pik,pəkɪt, -s

**pick-up** (electric), -s 'pikʌp, -s

**Pickwick** 'pikwɪk

**Pickwickian** pik'wɪkɪən [-kɪən]

**picnic** (s. *v.*), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'pɪknɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**picotee**, -s pikə'ti:, -z

**picquet** (military term), -s 'pikit, -s

**picric** 'pɪkri:k

**Pict**, -s pikt, -s

**Pictish** 'pɪktɪʃ

**pictograph**, -s 'pɪktəgrɑ:f [-toug-, -græf], -s

**Picton** 'pɪktən

**pictorial**, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, -i

**picture** (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured 'pɪktʃə, -z, -əriŋ, -əd

**picture-book/s**, -card/s 'pɪktʃə|buk/s, -kɑ:d/z

**picture-galler|y**, -ies 'pɪktʃə,gælər|i, -iz

**picture-hat**, -s 'pɪktʃəhæt, -s

**picturesque**, -ly, -ness 'pɪktʃə'resk, -li, -nis

**picture-writing** 'pɪktʃə,raɪtɪŋ

**pidgin** 'pɪdʒɪn

**Pidsley** 'pɪdzli

**pie**, -s pai, -z

**Pears** piəz

**piebald** 'paɪbɔ:ld

**pie|ce** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**piece-goods** 'pi:sgudz

**piecemeal** 'pi:s-mi:l

**piece-work** 'pi:s-wɜ:k

**pie-crust**, -s 'pai-krast, -s

**pied**, -ness paid, -nis

**Piedmont** 'pi:dmənt [-mɒnt]

**Piedmontese** pi:dmənt'i:z [-mɒn-]

**pie|man**, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]

**pier**, -s piə, -z

**pie|r|ce** (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable piəs [pjə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**pierglass**, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz

**Pierian** pai'eriən [pai'ier-, pi-]

**Pier|point**, -pont 'piəpoint, -pont [-pɒnt]

**Pierrepoint** (English surname) 'piəpɒnt [-pɒnt]

**pierrot**, -s 'piərou [ 'pjer-, 'pjær-, 'pjə:r-], -z

**Pier|s**, -son piə|z, -sn

**pietà**, -s pi'e'tɑ:, -z

**Pietermaritzburg** pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g

**piet|ism**, -st/s 'paiəti|zəm ['paiit-], -st/s

**piety** 'paiəti ['paiiti]

**piff|le** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pɪf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z

[-lə\*/z]

pig (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged pig, -z, -in, -d  
 pigeon, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], -z  
 pigeon-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -in, -d  
 pigger/y, -ies 'pigər/i, -iz  
 piggyish, -ly, -ness 'pigɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 Piggott 'pigət  
 piggyback 'pigibæk  
 piggywig, -s 'pigɪwig, -z  
 pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedɪd [also  
 'pig,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis  
 pig-iron 'pig,aɪən  
 piglet, -s 'piglɪt, -s  
 pigment, -s 'pɪgmənt, -s  
 pigmy, -ies 'pɪgmɪ, -iz  
 pignut, -s 'pɪgnət, -s  
 Piglott, -ou 'piglɒt, -u:  
 pigskin, -s 'pɪgskɪn, -z  
 pig-sticking 'pig,stɪkɪŋ  
 pigsty, -ies 'pigstɪ/ai, -aɪz  
 pigtail, -s 'pigteɪl, -z  
 pigwash 'pigwɒʃ [-ɪŋ, -t  
 pike (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s,  
 pike-keeper, -s 'paɪk,ki:pə\*, -z  
 pikestaff, -s 'paɪkstɑ:f, -s  
 pilaf(f), -s 'pilæf [-'f], -s  
 pilaster, -s 'pilæstə\*, -z  
 Pilate 'pailət  
 Pilatus 'pilɑ:təs  
 pilau, -s 'pilau, -z  
 Pilbrow 'pilbrəʊ  
 pilch (P.), -es 'pɪltʃ, -iz  
 pilchard, -s 'pɪltʃəd, -z [-ɪŋ, -d  
 pile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z,  
 pileated 'pailieɪtɪd  
 pile-driv(er)/s, -ing 'pail,draɪv|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
 pileous, -ei 'pail|ləs, -iai  
 pilfer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'pɪlfə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 pilferage 'pɪlfərɪdʒ  
 pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -ɪdʒ/iz  
 piling (s.), -s 'pɪlɪŋ, -z  
 pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -boks/iz  
 pillage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'pɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə\*, -z, -d  
 pillar-box, -es 'piləbɒks, -iz  
 pillion, -s 'pɪljən [-lɪən], -z  
 pillor/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pilərɪ,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
 pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]  
 pillow-case, -s 'piloukeɪs, -iz  
 pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s  
 Pillsbury 'pɪlzbəri  
 pilocarpine 'pailou'kɑ:pɪn [-pain]  
 pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailət,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -idʒ

pilot-boat/s, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s,  
 -ˌɒədʒɪn/z  
 Pilsener 'pɪlznə\* [-lsn-]  
 Piltown 'pɪltaʊn  
 pilule, -s 'pilju:l, -z  
 pimento pi'mentou  
 Pimlico 'pɪmlɪkou  
 pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 [pɪmt]  
 pimperl, -s 'pɪmpənl [-n]], -z  
 pimple, -s, -d 'pɪmpl, -z, -d  
 pimply, -iness 'pɪmplɪ, -inis  
 Pimpou 'pɪmpou  
 pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfə:\* [-fɔə\*], -z  
 pince-nez (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-,  
 'pɪns-, '-l-] (pɛsne), (plur.), -z  
 pincers 'pɪnsəz  
 pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɪntʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 pinchbeck, -s 'pɪntʃbɛk, -s  
 Pinches 'pɪntʃɪz  
 Pinckney 'pɪŋkni  
 pincushion, -s 'pɪn,kufɪn ['pɪŋ,k-, -fən],  
 -z  
 Pindar 'pɪndə\*  
 Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pɪn'dærɪk, -s  
 Pindus 'pɪndəs  
 pin/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 pineapple, -s 'pain,æpl, -z  
 pine-clad 'pain-kləd  
 Pinel 'pi:nel  
 Pinero pi'niərəʊ  
 pinery, -ies 'painərɪ, -iz  
 ping (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 pingpong 'piŋpɒŋ  
 pinguid 'piŋwid  
 pinhole, -s 'pɪnhoul, -z  
 pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'piŋjən  
 [-nɪən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t [piŋt]  
 Pinkerton 'piŋkətən  
 pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d  
 pinkish 'piŋkiʃ  
 pinky, -iness 'piŋkɪ, -inis  
 pin-money 'pin,məni  
 pinnace, -s 'piɪnis [-nəs], -iz  
 pinnacle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'piɪnək|l,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 pinnate 'pɪnit [-neɪt]  
 pinner (P.), -s 'piɪnə\*, -z  
 Pinocchio pi'nɒkiou [-kjou] (pi'nɒkkjo)  
 pin-point, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-point, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
 pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s  
 pint, -s paint, -s

**pintado**, -s pin'tɑ:dou, -z  
**pintail**, -s 'pin-teil, -z  
**pint-pot**, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paintp-], -s  
**pin-up**, -s 'pinʌp, -s  
**pinxit** 'pinksit  
**pioneer** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ,paɪə'nɪə\*,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**pious**, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis  
**pip** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**pipe** (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 paɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**pipeclay** 'paɪpklei  
**pipe-line**, -s 'paɪp-lain, -z  
**Piper** 'paɪpə\*  
**pipette**, -s pi'pet, -s  
**piping** (s. adj.) 'paɪpɪŋ  
**pipit**, -s 'pipit, -s  
**pipkin**, -s 'pipkin, -z  
**Pippa** 'pɪpə  
**pippin**, -s 'pɪpɪn, -z  
**pip-pip** 'pɪp'pɪp  
**pipply**, -iness 'pɪplɪ, -inis  
**pipsqueak**, -s 'pɪp-skwi:k, -s  
**piquancy** 'pɪ:kɒnsɪ  
**piquant**, -ly 'pɪ:kənt [-kənt], -li  
**pique** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**piqué** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pi:keɪ (pike),  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**piquet** (*group of men*), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s  
**piquet** (*card game*) pi'ket  
**piracy**, ies 'paɪərəsɪ ['pɪr-], -iz  
**Piraeus** pai'ri:(t)əs [-s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**pirate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərɪt [-rət],  
**piratical**, -ally pai'rætɪkəl [,paɪə'r-], -əli  
**Piratin** pi'rætɪn  
**Pirbright** 'pɔ:brait  
**Pirie** 'pɪri  
**pirouette** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,pɪru'et,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Pisa** 'pi:zə  
**pis aller**, -s 'pi:z'ælei (pizale), -z  
**piscatorial** ,pɪskə'tɔ:riəl  
**piscatory** 'pɪskətəri  
**piscan** pi'sɪən ['pɪsɪən, 'pɪsjən, 'pɪskɪən,  
 'pɪskjən, *by astrologers* 'paɪs-]  
**Pisces** (*constellation*) 'pɪsɪ:z ['pɪski:z, *by*  
*astrologers* 'paɪsi:z]  
**pisciculture** 'pɪsɪkʌltʃə\*  
**piscina**, -s pi'sɪ:nə [-'sain-], -z  
**piscine** (s., *bathing pool*), -s 'pɪsɪ:n, -z  
**piscine** (*adj., of fish*) 'pɪsain  
**Piscis Austrinus** 'pɪsɪs-əs'traɪnəs  
 ['pɪskɪs-, -ɔ:s-]  
**Pisgah** 'pɪzgə [-'gɑ:]  
**pish** pɪʃ [pʃ]  
**Pisidia** pai'sɪdlə [-dʒə]

**Pisistratus** pai'sɪstrətəs [pi's-]  
**pismire**, -s 'pɪsmaɪə\*, -z  
**pistachio**, -s pɪs'tɑ:ʃɪu [-'tɑ:ʃɪu,  
 -'tæf-, -'tætf-], -z  
**pistil**, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z  
**pistol**, -s 'pɪstl, -z  
**pistole**, -s pɪs'təʊl ['-], -z  
**piston**, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən ['tn, -tɪn], -z;  
 -rɒd/z  
**pit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**pitapat** 'pɪtə'pæt ['pɪtəp-]  
**Pitcairn** (*surname*) pit'keən, (*island*)  
 pit'keən ['pɪtk-]  
**pitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**pitch-black** 'pɪtʃ'blæk  
**pitchblende** 'pɪtʃblend  
**pitch-dark** 'pɪtʃ'dɑ:k  
**pitcher** (P.), -s 'pɪtʃə\*, -z  
**pitchfork** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪtʃfɔ:k,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**pitchpine**, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪn, -z  
**pitch-pipe**, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪp, -s  
**pitchy** 'pɪtʃɪ  
**piteous**, -ly, -ness 'pɪtɪəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis  
**pitfall**, -s 'pɪtʃfɔ:l, -z  
**Pitfodels** pit'fɒdəlz  
**pith**, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis [-ai  
 piθekənθrɒpɪs, -ɪ ,piθɪkənθrɒpɪəs,  
**Pither** 'paɪθə\*, 'paɪðə\*  
**pithy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɪθɪ,  
 -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -inis  
**pitiable**, -ly, -leness 'pɪtiəbəl [-tjə-],  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**pitiiful**, -fully, -fulness 'pɪtɪfʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**pitiless**, -ly, -ness 'pɪtɪlɪs, -li, -nis  
**Pitlochry** pit'ləkri [-'ləxri]  
**pit/man** (P.), -men 'pɪt'mæn, -mæn  
 [-men]  
**Pitt** pit  
**ittance**, -s 'pɪtəns, -iz  
**Pitts**, -burg(h) pɪts, -bə:g  
**pituitary** pi'tju:(t)ɪtəri  
**pit'y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pɪtɪ,  
 -iz, -ɪɪŋ/li, -id  
**Pius** 'paɪəs  
**pivot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪvət, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -id  
**pivotal** 'pɪvətl  
**pixie** [-ɪy], -ies 'pɪksɪ, -iz  
**pizzicato**, -s ,pɪtsɪ'ka:tou, -z  
**placability** ,plækə'bɪlɪtɪ [,pleɪk-, -lət-]  
**placable**, -ly, -leness 'plækəbəl ['pleɪk-],  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**placard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**placate**, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keɪt [pleɪ'k-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**plac**(e (s. v.)), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə/\*z  
**place-kick**, -s 'pleis-kik, -s  
**place/man, -men** 'pleis|mən, -mən  
**placenta** plə'sentə  
**placet**, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s  
**placid, -est, -ly, -ness** 'plæsid, -ist, -li  
**placidity** plæ'siditi [plə's-] [-nis  
**placket, -s; -hole/s** 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z  
**plagal** 'pleigəl  
**plage, -s** plɑ:ʒ, -iz  
**plagiarism/s, -st/s** 'pleidʒjəri|zəm/z  
 [-dʒɪə-, -dʒə-], -st/s  
**plagiarize** [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'plei-  
 dʒjəraiz [-dʒɪə-, -dʒə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**plagiary, -ies** 'pleidʒjəri| [-dʒɪə-, -dʒə-],  
 -iz  
**plagu**(e (s. v.)), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s**  
 pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə/\*z  
**plague-spot, -s** 'pleigspɒt, -s  
**plaguly, -ily, -iness** 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis  
**plaice** pleis  
**plaid, -s, -ed** plæd, -z, -id  
**plain** (s. adj.), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness**  
 plein, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**plain-song** 'plein-sɒŋ  
**plain-spoken** 'plein'spoukən ['-, --]  
**plaint, -s** pleɪnt, -s  
**plaintiff, -s** 'pleɪntɪf, -s  
**plaintive, -ly, -ness** 'pleɪntɪv, -li, -nis  
**plaister, -s** 'plɑ:stɪ\*, -z  
**Plaistow** (in E. London) 'plæstou  
 ['plɑ:s-]  
*Note.—The local pronunciation is*  
 'plɑ:stou.  
**plait** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**plan** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plæn,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə/\*z  
**planch, -es** plɑ:nʃ, -iz  
**planchette, -s** plɑ:n'ʃet [plā:n-, plā:n-,  
 plɑ:n-, plɑ:n-] (plāʃet), -s  
**plan**(e (s. v.)), **-es, -ing, -ed** plein, -z,  
**planet, -s** 'plænɪt, -s [-iŋ, -d  
**planetarium, -s** 'plæni'teəriəm, -z  
**planetary** 'plænɪtəri  
**plane-tree, -s** 'plein-tri:, -z  
**planimeter, -s** plæn'nɪmɪtə\* [plə'n-], -z  
**plank** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** plæŋk, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t [plæŋt]  
**plant** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plɑ:nt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə/\*z  
**Plant** (surname) plɑ:nt  
**Plantagenet** plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-,  
 -net]  
**plantain, -s** 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:n-], -z  
**plantation, -s** plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z  
**Plantin** (type face) 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:nt-]  
**plaque, -s** plɑ:k, -s

**plaque**, -s plæ'ket [plɑ:k-], -s  
**plash** (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y** plæʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i  
**plasm** 'plæzəm  
**plasma, -ic** 'plæzm|ə, -ik  
**Plassey** 'plæsi  
**plaster** (s. v.), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s**  
 'plɑ:stə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -xl, -əɪə\*/z  
**plastic, -s** 'plæstɪk ['plɑ:s-], -s  
**plasticine** 'plæstisi:n ['plɑ:s-]  
**plasticity** plæs'tisiti [plɑ:s-]  
**plastographic** 'plæstou'græfɪk [plɑ:st-,  
 -tə'g-]  
**plat, -s** plɑ: (pla), -z  
**Plata** 'plɑ:tə  
**Plataea** plə'ti:(ə)  
**platan, -s** 'plætən, -z [-id  
**plat**(e (s. v.)), **-es, -ing, -ed** pleit, -s, -iŋ,  
**Plate** (river in South America) pleit  
**plateau, -s, [-x]** 'plætəu [plæ'tou], -z  
**plate-basket, -s** 'pleit,bɑ:skɪt, -s  
**plateful, -s** 'pleɪtfʊl, -z  
**plate-glass** 'pleɪt'glɑ:s ['-]  
**plate-layer, -s** 'pleɪt,leɪə\*, -z  
**platen, -s** 'plætən, -z  
**plate-powder** 'pleɪt,pəʊdə\*  
**plate-rack, -s** 'pleɪt-ræk, -s  
**platform** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'plætfɔ:m,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**platinize** [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'plæti-  
 naɪz [-tɪpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**platinotype, -s** 'plætinoutaɪp [-tɪnət-,  
 -tɪnət-, -tɪnət-], -s  
**platinum** 'plætinəm [-tɪnəm]  
**platitude, -s** 'plæti'tju:d-, -z  
**plattitudinarian, -s** 'plæti'tju:di'neəriən,  
 plattitudinous 'plæti'tju:di'nəs [-z  
**Plato** 'pleɪtəu  
**platonic, -al, -ally** plə'tɒnɪk [pleɪ't-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**platonism/s, -st/s** 'pleɪtəni|zəm/z  
 [-toun-], -st/s  
**platoon, -s** plə'tu:n, -z  
**Platt, -s** plæt, -s  
**platter, -s** 'plætə\*, -z  
**platypus, -es** 'plætipəs, -iz  
**plaudit, -s** 'plɔ:dit, -s  
**plausibility** plɔ:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]  
**plausible, -ly, -leness** 'plɔ:zəbl [-zib-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**Plautus** 'plɔ:təs  
**play** (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plei, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə/\*z [pleə\*/z]  
**playable** 'pleɪəbl  
**play-actor, -s** 'pleɪ,æktə\*, -z  
**play-hill, -s** 'pleɪbɪl, -z  
**play-box, -es** 'pleɪbɒks, -iz  
**Player, -s** 'pleɪə\*, -z

**Playfair** 'plei-fəə\* ['pleifəə\*]  
**playfellow**, -s 'plei,feləu, -z  
**playful**, -fully, -fulness 'plei|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**playgoer**, -s 'plei,gəʊə\*, -z  
**playground**, -s 'plei-graund, -z  
**playhouse**, -ses 'pleihaʊs, -ziz  
**playing-field**, -s 'pleiɪnfi:ld, -z  
**playmate**, -s 'pleimeit, -s  
**plaything**, -s 'plei-θɪŋ, -z  
**playtime**, -s 'plei-taim, -z  
**play-track**, -s 'plei-træk, -s  
**playwright**, -s 'pleirait, -s  
**plaza** (P.), -s 'plæzə ['plæzə], -z  
**plea**, -s pli:, -z  
**plead**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pleading** (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z  
**pleasa(u)nce** 'plezəns  
**pleasant**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**pleasantry**, -ies 'plezntri:, -iz  
**pleas(e)**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**pleasurab(ly)**, -ly, -leness 'plezərəb|l,  
 -li, -lnis  
**pleasure**, -s 'plezə\*, -z  
**pleasure-boat**, -s 'plezəbəʊt, -s  
**pleasure-ground**, -s 'plezəgraund, -z  
**pleat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pli:t, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**plebeian** (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z  
**plebiscite**, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -si:t], -s  
**plebs** plebz  
**plectrum**, -s 'plektrəm, -z  
**pledge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Pleiad**, -s, -es 'plaiəd [*old-fashioned*  
 'pli:əd, pliəd], -z, -iz  
**pleistocene** 'plaistəʊsi:n [-təs-]  
**plenar(y)**, -ily 'pli:nəri:, -ili  
**plenipotentiary** (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-  
 pə'tenʃəri [pou't-, -fjər-, -fjər-], -iz  
**plenitude** 'plenitju:d  
**plenteous**, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tiəs],  
 -li, -nis  
**plentiful**, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**plenty** 'plenti [*also often* plentj *in the*  
*expression plenty of*]  
**plenum**, -s 'pli:nəm, -z  
**pleonasm**, -s 'pli(:)ənæzəm [-i(:)əʊn-], -z  
**pleonastic**, -al, -ally pliə'næstik [pli:ə'n-,  
 -i(:)əʊ'n-], -əl, -əli  
**plesiosaur(us)**, -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sə:r|əs  
 [-sjə's-, -siəʊ's-, ----, -i-], -ai, -əsiz  
**plethora** 'pleθərə  
**plethoric** ple'θərik [pli'θ-]

**pleur(a)**, -ae, -as, -al 'pluər|ə ['ploər-],  
 -i:, -əz, -əl  
**pleurisy** 'pluəri:s ['ploər-, -rəs-]  
**pleuritic** pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]  
**pleuro - pneumonia** 'pluərounju(:) -  
 'mounjə ['ploər-, -niə]  
**plexus**, -es 'pleksəs, -iz  
**Pleyel**, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z  
**pliability** 'plai-ə'biliti [-lət-]  
**pliable**, -ly, -leness 'plai-əb|l, -li, -lnis  
**pliancy** 'plai-ənsi  
**pliant**, -ly, -ness 'plai-ənt, -li, -nis  
**pliers** 'plaiəz  
**plight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**plimsoll** (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-səl], -z  
**Plinlimmon** plin'limən  
**plinth**, -s plinθ, -s  
**Pliny** 'plini  
**pliocene** 'plai-əsi:n [-aiəʊs-]  
**plod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s plɒd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Plomer** (surname) 'plu:mə\*  
**Plomley** 'plamlɪ  
**plop** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**pllosion**, -s 'plouʒən, -z  
**plosive** (s. adj.), -s 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z  
**plot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plɒt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**plough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able;  
 -boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 'plau-ə\*/z, 'plau-əb|l; -boi/z, -mən,  
 -mən [-men]  
**ploughshare**, -s 'plau-ʃəə\*, -z  
**plover**, -s 'plavə\*, -z  
**Plowden**, -man 'plau|dn, -mən  
**pluck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s,  
**Pluckley** 'plækli [-ɪŋ, -t  
 'plæk|j, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plæk|j,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**plug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**plum**, -s pləm, -z  
**plumage**, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz  
**plumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pləm,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**plumbago**, -s pləm'beigəʊ, -z  
**Plumbe** pləm  
**plumb-line**, -s 'pləmlain, -z  
**plum(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**Plummer** 'pləmə\*  
**plummet**, -s 'pləmit, -s  
**plummy** 'pləmi  
**plump** (s. adj. v. *adv. interj.*), -s; -er,  
 -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed pləmp, -s;  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t [pləmtj]  
**Plumptre**, -tre 'pləmp|tən, -tri

**plum-pudding**, -s 'plam'pudiŋ [*also* -' when preceded by a stress], -z  
**Plumridge** 'plamridʒ  
**Plumstead** 'plamstid [-ted]  
**plummy** 'plu:mi  
**plunder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'pland|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəs  
**plunge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'plandʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Plunket(t)** 'plʌŋkit  
**pluperfect**, -s 'plu:'pə:fikt [-plu:p-], -s  
**plural** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['ploər-, 'plœr-, 'plo:r-], -z, -i  
**pluralism**, -st/s 'pluərəli|zəm ['ploər-, 'plœr-, 'plo:r-, -r|i-], -st/s  
**pluralit(y)**, -ies pluə'rælit|i ['ploə'r-], -iz  
**pluraliz(e)** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pluərəlaiz ['ploər-, 'plœr-, 'plo:r-, -r|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, plus, -(s)es plas, -iz  
**plus-fours** 'plʌs'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]  
**plush**, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i  
**Plutarch** 'plu:tə:k  
**Pluto** 'plu:tou  
**plutocracy** plu:'tɒkrəsi  
**plutocrat**, -s 'plu:təkræt [-touk-], -s  
**plutocratic** 'plu:tə'krætik [-tou'k-]  
**Plutonian** plu:'tounjən [-n|ən]  
**Plutonic** plu:'tonik  
**plutonium** plu:'tounjəm [-n|əm]  
**pluvial**, -ous 'plu:vjəl [-v|əl], -əs  
**ply** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid  
**Plymouth** 'pliməθ  
**plywood** 'plaiwud  
**p.m.** 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em when preceded by a stress]  
**pneumatic**, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**pneumatologist/s**, -y nju:mə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i  
**pneumonia** nju(:)'mounjə [-n|ə]  
**pneumonic** nju(:)'mɒnik  
**Pnompenh** nɒm'pen [-'l-]  
**Pnyx** 'pniks  
**po**, -es pou, -z  
**Po** (Italian river) pou  
**poach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pochard**, -s 'poutʃəd, -z  
**pock**, -s, -ed pok, -s, -t  
**pocket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s 'pokit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -ful/z  
**pocket-book**, -s 'pokitbuk, -s  
**pocket-handkerchief**, -s 'pokit-'hæŋkətʃif, -s (see note to handkerchief)  
**pocket-knife**, -ves 'pokitnai|f, -vz

**pocket-money** 'pokit,mani  
**Pocklington** 'pɒklɪŋtən  
**pockmark**, -s, -ed 'pɒkma:k, -s, -t  
**poco** 'poukou  
**Pocock** 'poukɒk  
**pocourante**, -s 'poukoukjuə'rænti [-kjoə'r-], -z [-id  
**pod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pɒd, -z, -iŋ, **podagra** pə'dægərə [pə'd-, pou'd-, 'pɒdəgrə]  
**podg(y)**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒ|i, -lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Poe** pou  
**Poel** 'pouel [-il, -əl]  
**poem**, -s 'pəuim [-em], -z  
**poesy** 'pəuzi ['pəuezi]  
**poet**, -s 'pəuit [-et], -s  
**poetaster**, -s 'pəui'tæstə\* ['pəue't-], -z  
**poetess**, -es 'pəuitis ['pəuet-, -tes], -iz  
**poetic**, -al, -ally pou'etik, -əl, -əli  
**poetize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pəuitaiz ['pəuet-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**poetry** 'pəuitri ['pəuet-, rarely 'pəit-]  
**Pogner** (in Wagner's 'Die Meistersinger') 'pəugnə\* ('pə:gnər)  
**pogrom**, -s 'pɒgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm], -z  
**poignant/cy**, -t/ly 'pɔinən|si ['pɔinjə-, 'pɔignə-], -t/li  
**point** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s point, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**point-blank** 'point'blæŋk [*also* 'pointb- when attributive]  
**point-duty** 'point,dju:ti  
**pointed** (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointid, -li, -nis  
**point-lace** 'point'leis ['point-leis]  
**pointless**, -ness 'point-lis, -nis  
**points/man**, -men 'points|mən, -mən [-men]  
**pois(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**poison** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'poiz|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**poisonous**, -ly, -ness 'poiznəs [-znəs], -li, -nis  
**Poitiers** 'pwa:tʃei [pwa:'tʃei, *old-fashioned* poi'tiəz] (pwatʃe)  
**pok(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**poker**, -s 'poukə\*, -z  
**pok(y)**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pouk|i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**polacca**, -s pou'lækə [pə'l-], -z  
**Poland** 'pəulənd  
**polar** (s. adj.), -s 'pəulə\*, -z  
**Polaris** (star) pəu'læris [-'lɑ:r-, -'læər-]  
**polariscope**, -s pəu'læris'kəup, -s  
**polarity** pəu'lærɪti



**polarization** [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeifən  
[-ri'z-]

**polarize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'pouləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**polder**, -s 'pəldə\*, -z

**Poldhu** 'pəldju:

**pole**, -s poul, -z

**Pole** (*inhabitant of Poland*), -s poul, -z

**Pole** (*surname*) poul, pu:l

*Note.*—pu:l in **Pole Carew** (q.v.) and

**Chandos Pole** ('jændəs'pu:l).

**poleaxe/s**, -cat/s 'pouljæks/iz, -kæt/s

**Pole Carew** 'pu:l'keəri [pu:l'k-]

**polemic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally pə'lemik  
[pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli

**pole-star**, -s 'poul-sta:\*, -z

**Polhill** 'poulhil

**police** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis  
[pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**police-man**, -men pə'li:s|mən [p'l'i:s-,  
'pli:s-, pou'li:s-, pu'l-], -mən

**police'y**, -ies 'pəlisij [-ləs-], -iz

**policy-holder**, -s 'pəlisi,houldə\* [-ləs-], -z

**polio** 'pouliou [-liju]

**poliomyelitis** 'poulioumaie'laitis [-ljou-,  
-maii'l-, -maie'l-]

**polish** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'pəlif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Polish** (*adj.*) (of Poland) 'poulif

**polite**, -st, -ly, -ness pə'lait [pou'l-,  
pu'l-], -ist, -li, -nis

**politic**, -s 'pəlitik [-lət-], -s [-əli

**political**, -ally pə'litikəl [pou'l-, pu'l-],

**politician**, -s 'pəli'tiʃən [-lə't-], -z

**polity** 'pəlitɪ

**Polyxenes** pə'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -sin-]

**Polk** pouk

**polka**, -s 'pəlkə [-poul-], -z

**poll** (s. *v.*) (*at elections*), -s, -ing, -ed  
poul, -z, -iŋ, -d

**poll** (s.) (*parrot, student taking pass  
degree at Cambridge*) (P.), -s pəl, -z

**poll** (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by  
one party*) poul

**pollard** (s. *v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pələd,  
-z, -iŋ, -id

**pollen** (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəlin [-lən], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**pollinate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəlineit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**pollination** ,pəli'neifən

**poll-man**, -men 'pəlmæn, -men

**Pollock** 'pələk

**poll-tax**, -es 'poul-tæks, -iz

**pollute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t  
[-'lju:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**pollution**, -s pə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

**Pollux** 'pələks

**Polly** 'pəli

**Polmont** 'pəlmənt

**polo** 'pəulu

**polonaise**, -s ,pələ'neiz, -iz

**Polonius** pə'lounjəs [pə'l-, -nɪəs]

**polon'y**, -ies pə'lounji, -iz

**Polson** 'pəulsn

**poltergeist**, -s 'pəltəgaist, -s

**poltroon**, -s; -ery pə'ltru:n, -z; -əri

**Polwarth** (*in Berwickshire*) 'pəulwəθ,  
(*surname*) 'pəlwəθ

**polyandrous** ,pəli'ændrəs

**polyandry** 'pəliændri [,pəli'æ-]

**polyanthus**, -es ,pəli'ænθəs, -iz

**Polybius** pə'libiəs [pə'l-, -bjəs]

**Polycarp** 'pəlika:p

**Polycrates** pə'likræti:z [pə'l-]

**polygamist/s**, -y, -ous pə'ligəm|ist/s  
[pə'l-], -i, -əs

**polyglot** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pəliglət, -s

**polygon**, -s 'pəligən, -z

**polygonal** pə'ligənəl [pə'l-]

**polyhedron**, -ons, -a, -al 'pəli'hedrən  
[-'hi:d-, 'pəli,h-, 'pəli'h-], -ənz, -ə, -əl

**polylogue**, -s 'pəliələg, -z

**Polyneisia**, -sian/s ,pəli'ni:zjə [-zjə,  
-ʒjə, -ʒlə, -ʒə, -sjə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fjə, -fə],  
-zjən/z [-zljən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒljən/z,  
-ʒən/z, -sjən/z, -sɪən/z, -fjən/z,  
-fjən/z, -ʒən/z]

**polynomial** (s. *adj.*), -s ,pəli'noumjəl  
[-miəl], -z

**polyp**, -s, -ous 'pəlip, -s, -əs

**Polyphemus** ,pəli'fi:məs

**polyphonic** ,pəli'fənik

**polyphony** pə'lifəni [pə'l-] [-z

**polypodium**, -s ,pəli'poudjəm [-diəm],

**polypody** 'pəlipədi

**polypus**, -uses, -i 'pəlipəs, -əsiz, -ai

**polysyllabic**, -ally 'pəlisi'læbik, -əli

**polysyllable**, -s 'pəli,siləbl, -z

**polysynthesis** ,pəli'sinθisis [-θəs-]

**polysynthetic** ,pəlisin'θetik

**polytechnic** (s. *adj.*), -s ,pəli'teknik, -s

**polytheism**, -st/s 'pəliθi:(i)zəm, -st/s

**polytheistic** ,pəliθi:(i)'istik

**polythene** 'pəliθi:n

**Polyxenia**, -us pə'liksiniə [pə'l-, -sən-],

**Polzeath** pəl'zeθ [-'zi:θ] [-əs

*Note.*—The local pronunciation is  
**pomace** 'pəmis [pəl'ze:θ.

**pomade**, -s pə'ma:d [pə'm-], -z

**pomander**, -s pou'mændə\*, -z

**pomatum**, -s pə'meitəm [pou'm-], -z

**pome**, -s poum, -z

**pomegranate**, -s 'pəm,grænit ['pəmə,g-,  
'pəmi,g-], -s

**pomelo**, -s 'pəmilou, -z

**Pomerania**, -n/s ,pomo'reinjə [-niə],  
-n/z

**pomfret** (*fish*), -s 'pomfrit, -s

**Pomfret** 'pamfrit ['pɒm-]

**pomfret cake**, -s 'pamfrit'keik ['pɒm-,  
'fret-], -s

**pommel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
'pam|], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld

**Pomona** pə'mounə [pou'm-]

**pomp**, -s pomp, -s

**pompadour** (P.), -s 'pɒmpədʊə\* ['pɒ:mp-,  
'pɒ:mp-, -də\*, -də\*, -dɔ:\*,] (pɒpa-  
du:r), -z

**Pompeian** pɒm'pi(:)ən

**Pompeii** pɒm'pi:ai ['pɒmpiai, pɒm'pei:]

**Pompey** 'pɒmpi [-'pei:]

**pompom**, -s 'pɒmpɒm, -z

**pompon**, -s 'pɒ:mpɔ:ŋ ['pɒ:mpɔ:ŋ,  
'pɒmpɒn] (pɒpɔ), -z

**pomposity** pɒm'pɒsiti

**pompous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒmpəs, -li, -nis

**pond** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɒnd, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**pond(er)**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pɒnd|ə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

**ponderability** ,pɒndərə'biliti [-lət-]

**ponderable**, -ness 'pɒndərəbl, -nis

**ponderous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒndərəs, -li,  
-nis

**Ponders** 'pɒndəz

**Pondicherry** ,pɒndi'tʃeri [-i'fe-]

**pongee** pɒn'dʒi: [pʌn-]

**poniard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnjəd  
[-jɑ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**Pons asinorum** 'pɒnz-əsi'nɔ:rəm

**Ponsonby** 'pʌnsnbi

**Pontefract** (in Yorks.) 'pɒntifrækt

*Note.—An old local pronunciation  
'pamfrit is now obsolete. The pro-  
nunciation survives in pomfret  
cake (q.v.).*

**pontifex** (P.), **pontifexes** 'pɒntifeks,  
pɒn'tifisi:z

**pontiff**, -s 'pɒntif, -s

**pontific**, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɒn'tifik,  
-əl/z, -əli; -it/s [-eit/s]

**Pontine** 'pɒntain

**Pontius** 'pɒntjəs [-ntiəs, -ntfjəs, -ntfəs,  
-nfjəs, -nfəs]

**pontoon**, -s pɒn'tu:n, -z

**Pontresina** ,pɒntri'si:nə [-trə's-]

**Ponius** 'pɒntəs

**Pontypool** ,pɒnti'pu:l (*Welsh* ,pɒntə'pu:l)

**Pontypridd** ,pɒnti'pri:ð (*Welsh* ,pɒntə-  
'pri:ð)

**pon|y**, -ies 'poun|i, -iz

**pood**, -s pu:d, -z

**poodle**, -s 'pu:dl, -z

**pooh** py [phu:, pu:]

**Pooh-Bah** 'pu:'bɑ:

**pooh-pooh**, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu: ['pu:'p-],  
-z, -ɪŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d

**pool** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Poole** pu:l

**Pooley** 'pu:li

**poon**, -s pu:n, -z

**Poona** 'pu:nə [-nɑ:] (*Hind.* puna)

**poop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-t

**poor**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə\* [pɒə\*,  
pɒə\*, pɔ:\*,] -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

**poor-box**, -es 'puəbɒks ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-,  
'pɔ:-], -iz

**Poore** puə\* [pɒə\*]

**poor-house**, -ses 'puəhaus [pɒə-, 'pɒə-,  
'pɔ:-], -ziz

**poor-law** 'puələ: ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɔ:-]

**poorly** 'puəli [pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɔ:-]

**pop** (s. v. *interf.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**pop-corn** 'pɒpkɔ:n

**pope** (P.), -s; -dom/s poup, -s; -dəm/z

**popery** 'poupəri

**pop-gun**, -s 'pɒpgʌn, -z

**Popham** 'pɒpəm

**popinjay**, -s 'pɒpindʒei, -z

**popish**, -ly, -ness 'pɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis

**poplar** (P.), -s 'pɒplə\*, -z

**poplin**, -s 'pɒplin, -z

**Popocatepetl** 'pɒpəkæti'petl ['poup-,  
-pou,k-, -tə'p-] (*Aztec* pɒ,pokə'tepetl)

**popple**, -les, -ling, -led 'pɒpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ld

**popply** (P.), -ies 'pɒpli, -iz

**poppy-head**, -s 'pɒpihed, -z

**pop-shop**, -s 'pɒpʃɒp, -s

**populace** 'pɒpjuləs [-lis]

**popular**, -ly 'pɒpjulə\* [-pjəl-], -li

**popularity** ,pɒpjulə'riti [-pjə'l-]

**populariz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpju-  
ləraiz [-pjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**populat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuleit  
[-pjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**population**, -s ,pɒpjulə'leɪʃən, -z

**populous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒpjuləs [-pjəl-],  
-li, -nis

**porage** 'pɒridʒ

**porcelain**, -s 'pɔ:slɪn, -z

**porch**, -es pɔ:tʃ, -iz

**Porchester** 'pɔ:tʃistə\* [-tʃəs-]

**porcine** 'pɔ:sain

**porcupine**, -s 'pɔ:kjupain, -z

**por|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:\*, [pɒə\*],  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

**porgy** (*fish*) 'pɔ:dʒi

**Porgy** (*name*) 'pɔ:gi

**pork**, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə\*/z, -i  
**pornographic** ,pɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nou'g-]  
**pornography** pɔ:'nɒgrəfi  
**porosity** pɔ:'rɒsɪti  
**porous**, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:rəs, -li, -nis  
**porphyry** (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fɔri]  
**porpoise**, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz  
**porridge** 'pɔrɪdʒ  
**porringer**, -s 'pɔrɪndʒə\*, -z  
**Porsena** 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]  
**Porson** 'pɔ:sn  
**port** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**portability** ,pɔ:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**portable**, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis  
**Portadown** ,pɔ:tə'daʊn  
**portage** 'pɔ:tɪdʒ  
**portal** (P.), -s 'pɔ:tl, -z  
**portamento**, -s ,pɔ:tə'mentou, -z  
**portcullis**, -es pɔ:t'kʌlɪs, -iz  
**Porte** pɔ:t  
**portend**, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t'end, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**portent**, -s 'pɔ:tənt [-tənt], -s  
**portentous**, -ly pɔ:t'entəs, -li  
**porter** (P.), -s, -age 'pɔ:tə\*, -z; -rɪdʒ  
**Porteus** 'pɔ:tjəs [-tɪəs]  
**portfolio**, -s pɔ:t'fəʊljou [-liou], -z  
**porthole**, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z  
**Portia** 'pɔ:fjə [-fɪə]  
**portico**, -s 'pɔ:tɪkou, -z  
**portilion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
   'pɔ:fɪʌn, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**Portishead** 'pɔ:tɪʃed  
**Portland** 'pɔ:tlənd  
**Portlaw** pɔ:t'lɔ:  
**portly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -ɪə\*  
   [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Portmadoc** pɔ:t'mædək (*Welsh* port-  
   'madok)  
**Portman** 'pɔ:tmen  
**portmanteau**, -s pɔ:t'məntou, -z  
**Portobello** ,pɔ:tou'belou  
**Porto Rico** ,pɔ:tou'ri:kou [pɔ:tə'r-]  
**portrait**, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s  
**portraiture** 'pɔ:trɪtʃə [-trətʃ-, -tʃuə\*,  
   -tʃuə\*]  
**portray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [pɔ:'treə\*/z]  
**portrayal**, -s pɔ:'treɪəl (*also* -'treil *when*  
   *not immediately followed by a vowel*), -z  
**portreeve**, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪv, -z  
**Portrush** pɔ:t'rʌʃ  
**Port Said** pɔ:t'saɪd [*old-fashioned* -'seɪd]  
**Port Salut** ,pɔ:t'se'lu: (porsaly)  
**Portsea** 'pɔ:tsɪ [-sɪ:]  
**Portsmouth** 'pɔ:tsməθ  
**Portsoy** pɔ:t'sɔɪ  
**Portugal** 'pɔ:tʃuɡəl [-tʃu-]  
**Portuguese** ,pɔ:tʃu'ɡi:z [-tʃu-, '--]

**posaune**, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z  
**posie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pouz,  
   -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Poseidon** pə'saɪdən [pə's-]  
**poser** (*problem*), -s 'pouzə\*, -z  
**poseur**, -s pəu'zə\* (pozœ:r), -z  
**posh** pɒʃ  
**posit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**position**, -s pə'zɪʃən [pu'z-], -z  
**positional** pə'zɪʃənəl [pu'z-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn],  
   -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]  
**positive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɒzətɪv  
   [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis  
**positivism**, -st/s 'pɒzɪtɪvɪzəm [-zət-],  
   -st/s  
**positron**, -s 'pɒzɪtrɒn [-trən], -z  
**posse**, -s 'posi, -z  
**possess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'zes  
   [pu'z-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**possession**, -s pə'zesʃən [pu'z-], -z  
**possessive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness  
   pə'zesɪv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis  
**possessory** pə'zesəri [pu'z-]  
**posset** 'pɒsɪt  
**possibility**, -ies ,pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-],  
   -ɪz  
**possible**, -ly 'pɒsəbəl [-sɪb-], -li  
**possum**, -s 'pɒsəm, -z  
**post** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pəʊst, -s, -ɪŋ,  
   -ɪd  
**postage**, -s 'pəʊstɪdʒ, -iz  
**postal** 'pəʊstəl  
**post-bag**, -s 'pəʊstbæg, -z  
**postcard**, -s 'pəʊstkɑ:d, -z  
**post-chaise**, -s 'pəʊst-ʃeɪz, -iz  
**postdate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst'deɪt  
   ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**post-diluvian** 'pəʊstdaɪ'lu:vjən [-di'l-,  
   -'lju:-, -vɪən]  
**poster**, -s 'pəʊstə\*, -z  
**poste restante** 'pəʊst'restɑ:nt [-tɜ:nt,  
   -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt, -tɒnt] (pɒstrestɑ:t)  
**posterior**, -ly pɒs'tɪəriə\* [-'tjɛr-], -li  
**posteriority** pɒs'tɪəri'ɒrɪtɪ [pɒs'tjɛr-,  
   pɒstɪər-, pɒstjɔ:r-]  
**posterity**, -ies pɒs'terɪtɪ, -iz  
**postern**, -s 'pəʊstɜ:n [-tən], -z  
**post-free** 'pəʊst'fri:  
**Postgate** 'pəʊstgeɪt [-ɡɪt]  
**post-graduate** 'pəʊst'ɡrædʒuɪt  
**posthaste**, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pəʊst-  
   'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/ɪz  
**posthumous**, -ly 'pɒstjʊməs, -li  
**postiche**, -s pɒs'tɪ:ʃ ['-], -iz  
**postil**, -s 'pɒstɪl, -z  
**postillion**, -s pɒs'tɪljən [pɒs-, -lɪən], -z  
**post-impressionism**, -st/s 'pəʊst-im-  
   'preʃnɪzəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s

**Postlethwaite** 'pɒsləweɪt  
**post/man**, -men 'pəʊs|mən, -mən  
**postmark** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst-  
 mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**postmaster**, -s 'pəʊst,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**post-meridian** 'pəʊstmə'ridiən [-djən]  
**post-mistress**, -es 'pəʊst,mɪstrɪs, -ɪz  
**post-mortem**, -s 'pəʊst'mɔ:təm [-təm,  
 '--], -z  
**post-natal** 'pəʊst'neɪtl  
**post-office**, -s 'pəʊst,ɒfɪs, -ɪz  
**postpone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 'pəʊst'pəʊn [pə'sp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 -mənt/s  
**postposition**, -s 'pəʊstpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-,  
 '-,-], -z  
**postscript**, -s 'pəʊsskript ['pəʊs-kript], -s  
**post-town**, -s 'pəʊsttaʊn, -z  
**postulant**, -s 'pəʊstjulənt, -s  
**postulate** (s.), -s 'pəʊstjʊlɪt [-leɪt], -s  
**postulat/e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstju-  
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**postulation**, -s 'pəʊstju'leɪʃən, -z  
**postum** 'pəʊstəm  
**postur/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstʃə\*  
 [-tjʊə\*, -tjəə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**post-war** 'pəʊst'wɔ:\* [also 'pəʊst-wɔ:\*  
 when attributive]  
**pos/y**, -ies 'pəʊzɪ, -ɪz  
**pot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pot, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**potable**, -ness, -s 'pəʊtəbl, -nɪs, -z  
**potage**, -s 'pə'ta:ʒ ['pɒta:ʒ] (pota:ʒ),  
 -ɪz  
**potash**, -water 'pɒtæʃ, -,wɔ:tə\*  
**potassium** pə'tæsjəm [-sɪəm]  
**potation**, -s 'pəʊ'teɪʃən, -z  
**potato**, -es pə'teɪtəʊ, -z  
**pot-bellied** 'pɒt,belɪd  
**pot-boiler**, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə\*, -z  
**poten** pə'tɪn [pəʊ-, -tʃɪ:n]  
**poten/cy**, -t/ly 'pəʊtən'sɪ, -t/li  
**potentate**, -s 'pəʊtənteɪt [-tɪt], -s  
**potential** (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃəl  
 ['pəʊ't-, pu't-], -əlz, -əli  
**potentiality**, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælɪtɪ [pəʊ,t-,  
 pu,t-], -ɪz  
**potentilla**, -s 'pəʊtən'tɪlə, -z  
**pot-hat**, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s  
**pothe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒðə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**pot-herb**, -s 'pɒthə:b, -z  
**pot-hole**, -s 'pɒthəʊl, -z  
**pothook**, -s 'pɒθuk, -s  
**pothou/se**, -ses 'pɒthau/s, -zɪz  
**pot-hunter**, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə\*, -z  
**potion**, -s 'pəʊʃən, -z  
**Potiphar** 'pɒtɪfə\* [-fɑ:~]

**pot-luck** 'pɒt'lʌk  
**Potomac** pə'təʊmək  
**Potosi** (in *Bohvia*) ,pɒtəu'si:, (in  
*U.S.A.*) pə'təʊsi  
**pot-pourri**, -s 'pəʊ'pʊri:( ) (popuri), -z  
**Potsdam** 'pɒtsdæm  
**potsherd**, -s 'pɒt-ʃə:d, -z  
**pot-shot**, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s  
**Pott** pɒt  
**potage** 'pɒtɪdʒ  
**pot/er** (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'pɒtʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z  
**pottery**, -ies (P.) 'pɒtəri, -ɪz  
**pottle**, -s 'pɒtl, -z  
**pot/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɒtɪ, -ɪə\*,  
 -ɪst, -ɪnis  
**Pou** (*French-Canadian name*) pju:  
**pouch** (s.), -es paʊtʃ [in the army also  
 pu:tʃ], -ɪz  
**pouch** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**pouf(fe)**, -s pu:f, -s  
**Poughill** 'pɒfɪl  
**Poulett** 'pɒlɪt [-let]  
**poulpe**, -s pu:lp, -s  
**poult** (*chicken*), -s pəʊlt, -s  
**poult** (*silk material*) pu:lɪt  
**poulter**, -s 'pəʊltə\*, -z  
**poulterer**, -s 'pəʊltərə\*, -z  
**poultry** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊltɪs,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Poultney** 'pəʊltni  
**Poulton** 'pəʊltən  
**poultry** 'pəʊltri  
**poultry-farm**, -s, -ing, -er/s 'pəʊltrɪfɑ:m,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ə\*/z  
**poultry-yard**, -s 'pəʊltrɪjɑ:d, -z  
**pounce** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**Pouncefoot** 'paʊnsfʊt  
**pound** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 paʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**poundage**, -s 'paʊndɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**Pounds** paʊndz  
**Pountney** 'paʊntni  
**Poupart** (*surname*) 'pəʊpɑ:t, 'pu:pɑ:t  
**Pouparts** (*junction near Clapham Junction*)  
 'pu:pɑ:ts  
**pour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:\*  
 [pɒə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**pourboire**, -s 'puəbwa:\* {'pɒə-, -bwɔ:~}  
 (purbwa:r), -z  
**pourparler**, -s puə'pɑ:leɪ [pɒə-, '--]  
 (purparle), -z  
**pout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**poverty** 'pɒvəti

**poverty-stricken** 'povəti,strikn [-kən]  
**Pow** pau  
**P.O.W.**, -s 'pi:əw'dabljʊ(:), -z  
**powder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'paudlə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**powder-magazine**, -s 'paudəmæɡə,zi:n  
**powder-puff**, -s 'paudəpʌf, -s [-z  
**powderly**, -iness 'paudərli, -inis  
**Powell** 'pəʊəl [-il, -əl], 'pau-  
**power** (P.), -s 'paʊə\*, -z  
**powerful**, -fully, -fulness 'paʊəfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fli], -fʊlnis  
**power-house**, -ses 'paʊəhauz, -ziz  
**powerless**, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis  
**Powerscourt** (family name) 'pɔ:zkɔ:t  
**power-station**, -s 'paʊə,steɪʃən, -z  
**Powicke** 'pəʊɪk  
**Powis** (in Scotland) 'pəʊis, (surname)  
 'pəʊis, 'paʊis, (square in London)  
 'pəʊis  
**Powles** 'pəʊlz  
**Powlett** 'pəʊlɪt  
**Pownall** 'paʊnəl  
**Pownceby** 'paʊnsbi  
**pow-wow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paʊ-  
 wau, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Powye** 'pəʊɪk  
**Powys** (district in Wales, family name  
 of Viscount Lilford) 'pəʊis  
**pox** pɒks  
**Poyning's** 'pɔɪnɪŋz  
**Poyntier**, -on 'pɔɪntɪə\*, -ən  
**practicability** 'præktɪkə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**practicable**, -ly, -leness 'præktɪkəbəl,  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**practical**, -alness 'præktɪkəl, -lnɪs  
**practicality** 'præktɪkə'lɪti  
**practically** (in a practical manner)  
 'præktɪkəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præk-  
 tɪkli [-kli]  
**practice**, -s 'præktɪs, -iz  
**practician**, -s 'præktɪʃən, -z  
**practise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktɪs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**practitioner**, -s 'præktɪʃnə\* [præk-,  
 -ʃnə\*], -z  
**Præd** preɪd  
**praenomen**, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:n-], -z  
**praepostor**, -s pri:'pɒstə\*, -z  
**praesidium**, -s pri:'sɪdləm [pri:'zɪd-,  
 -dləm], -z  
**praetor**, -s 'pri:tə\* [-tə:], -z;  
 -fɪp/s  
**praetorial**, -an, -um/s, -a pri:(t)ɔ:riəl,  
 -ən, -əm/z, -ə  
**pragmatic**, -al, -ally 'præg'mætɪk, -əl,  
 -əli  
**pragmatism**, -st/s 'præg'mətɪzəm, -st/s

**Prague** pra:g  
*Note.—There existed until recently a  
 pronunciation preig which is now  
 probably obsolete.*  
**Prai** (in Malaya) prai  
**prairie** (P.), -s; land 'preəri, -z; -lənd  
**prais** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 preɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**praiseworthy**, -iness 'preɪz,wə:ðli, -inis  
**Prakrit** 'prɑ:kɪt  
**praline**, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z  
**Prall** prɔ:l  
**pram** (perambulator), -s præm, -z  
**pram** (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z  
**pranc** (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**prandial** 'prændɪəl [-dʒəl]  
**prang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋ, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**prank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t [præŋt]  
**prankish**, -some 'præŋklɪʃ, -səm  
**prat** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pratique**, -s 'prætɪk [-tik, prætɪk], -s  
**Pratt** præt  
**prattle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'prætəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
**prawn**, -s prɔ:n, -z  
**praxis**, -es 'præksɪs, -ɪz  
**Praxiteles** 'præksɪtəli:z [-tɪl-]  
**pray** (P.), -s, -ing, -ed preɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prayer** (one who prays), -s 'preɪə\*, -z  
**prayer** (supplication), -s 'preə\*, -z  
**prayer-book**, -s 'preəbʊk, -s  
**prayerful**, -fully, -fulness 'preəfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊlnɪs  
**prayerless**, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis  
**prayer-meeting**, -s 'preə,mi:tɪŋ, -z  
**prayer-rug**, -s 'preə-rʌɡ, -z  
**prayer-wheel**, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z  
**preach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**preachify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃɪfaɪ,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**pre-adamite** 'pri:'ædəmaɪt [-'—]  
**Preager** 'preɪɡə\*  
**preamble**, -s pri:'æmbl [pri:'æ-], -z  
**prearrange**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'æɪrɪndʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Prebble** 'prebl  
**prebend**, -s 'prebænd, -z  
**prebendarly**, -ies 'prebændərli [-bmd-],  
 -iz  
**precarious**, -ly, -ness pri:'keəriəs, -li, -nis  
**precatory** 'prekətəri  
**precaution**, -s pri:'kə:ʃən [prə'k-], -z

**precautionary** pri'kə:ʃəri [prə'k-,  
-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]  
**precede**, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'si:d,  
-z, -iŋ, -id  
**precedence**, -cy pri(:)'si:dən[s [presid-],  
-si  
**precedent** (s.), -s, -ed 'president [*rarely*  
'pri:s-], -s, -id  
**precedent** (*adj.*), -ly pri'si:dənt ['presid-],  
-li  
**precentor**, -s pri(:)'sentə\*, -z  
**precept**, -s 'pri:sept, -s  
**preceptor**, -s pri'septə\*, -z  
**preceptorly**, -ies pri'septərji, -iz  
**preces** 'pri:siz  
**precession**, -s pri'seʃən, -z  
**precinct**, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s  
**preciosity** prefɪ'si:ti [-esi-]  
**precious**, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis  
**precipice**, -s 'presipis, -iz  
**precipitation**, -ce, -cy pri'sipitən[s, -si  
**precipitate** (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,  
-teit], -s  
**precipitate** (*adj.*), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],  
-li  
**precipitate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-  
teit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**precipitation** pri'sipiteiʃən [prə's-]  
**precipitous**, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],  
-li, -nis  
**précis** (*sing.*) 'preisi: ['pres-], (*plur.*)  
-z  
**precise**, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li,  
-nis  
**precisian**, -s pri'siʒən [prə's-], -z  
**precision** pri'siʒən [prə's-]  
**preclude**, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**preclusion**, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv  
**precocious**, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-],  
-li, -nis  
**precocity** pri'kositi [prə'k-]  
**preconceive**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v  
[pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kən'si:v  
*when attributive*]  
**preconception**, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən  
[pri:-], -z  
**preconcert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sət  
[pri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**precursor**, -s; -y pri(:)'kə:sə\*, -z; -ri  
**predation**, -s pri'deiʃən [pre'd-], -z  
**predatorly**, -ily, -iness 'predətərji, -ili,  
-inis  
**predecease**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**predecessor**, -s 'pri:disesə\* [pri:di's-], -z  
**predestinate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-  
'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**predestination** pri(:),desti'neiʃən ['pri:-  
desti'neiʃən]  
**predestinate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destin,  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**predetermination** 'pri:di:tə:mi'neiʃən  
**predetermine**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-  
'tə:mi[n [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**predicability** 'predikə'biliti [-lət-]  
**predicable** 'predikəbl  
**predicament**, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s  
**predicate** (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit,  
'pri:dikit], -s  
**predicable** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**predication**, -s 'predi'keiʃən, -z  
**predicative**, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li  
**predict**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**prediction**, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z  
**predilection**, -s 'pri:di'lekʃən, -z  
**predispose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz  
[pri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**predisposition**, -s 'pri:dispə'ziʃən  
[pri:dis-], -z  
**predominance**, -t/ly pri'dominən[s, -t/li  
**predominate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri'domi-  
neit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**predomination** pri'domi'neiʃən  
**predorsal** 'pri:do:sl  
**Preece** pri:s  
**pre-eminence**, -t/ly pri(:)'eminən[s,  
-t/li  
**pre-empt**, -s, -ing, -ed pri(:)'empt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**pre-emption** pri(:)'empʃən  
**pre-emptive** pri(:)'emptiv  
**preen**, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pre-exist**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent  
'pri:ɪ'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt  
**prefab**, -s 'pri:'fæb [-], -z  
**prefabricate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'fæbrikeit  
[-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**pre-fabrication** 'pri:'fæbri'keiʃən [-], -  
[-], -z  
**preface** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis  
[-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**prefatorial** 'prefə'tɔ:riəl  
**prefatory** 'prefətəri  
**prefect**, -s 'pri:fekt, -s  
**prefecture**, -s 'pri:fektʃuə\* [-tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃə\*], -z  
**prefer**, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə: [prə'f-], -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**preferability** 'prefərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**preferable**, -ly, -leness 'prefərəbl [*rarely*  
pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis  
**preference**, -s 'prefərəns, -iz  
**preferential** 'prefərə'nʃəl

**preferment**, -s pri:'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s  
**prefix** (s.), -es 'pri:fiks, -iz  
**prefix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fiks  
 ['pri:fiks], -iz, -in, -t  
**pregnable** 'pregnəbl  
**pregnancy**, -t/ly 'pregnənsi, -t/li  
**prehensible** pri'hensəbl [-sib-]  
**prehensile** pri'hensail  
**prehistoric**, -ally 'pri:his'torik [pri:-],  
 -oli [-li]  
**pre-history** 'pri:'histəri  
**prejudge**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ  
 [-], -iz, -in, -d  
**prejudice** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-  
 dʒudis [-dʒʌd-], -iz, -in, -t  
**prejudicial**, -ally, predʒu'diʃəl [-dʒə'd-],  
**prelacy**, -ies 'preləsi, -iz [-li [-li]]  
**prelate**, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s  
**preliminary**, -ies, -ily pri'liminəri  
 [prə'li-, 'liminr-], -iz, -ili  
**prelude** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prelju:d,  
 -z, -in ['preljudin], -id ['preljudid]  
**premature**, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjuə\*  
 [pri:m-, -'tjuə\*, -'tjuə\*, -'tjuə\*, ---,  
 '-], -li, -nis  
**premeditate**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri(:)-  
 'mediteit, -s, -in, -id/li  
**premeditation** pri(:), medi'teifən  
**premier** (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premjo\*  
 [-miə\*], -z; -ʃip/s  
**première**, -s 'premiə\*, -z  
**premise** (s.), -s 'premis, -iz  
**premise** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz  
 ['premis], -iz, -in, pri'maizd  
 ['premist]  
**premium**, -s 'pri:mjəm [-mləm], -z [-z  
**premonition**, -s pri:mə'nifən [-mou'n-],  
**premonitory**, -ily pri'monitəri, -ili  
**pre-natal** 'pri:'neitl  
**Prendergast** 'prendəgəst [-ga:st]  
**prentice**, -s 'prentis, -iz  
**Prentice**, -ss 'prentis, -s  
**preoccupation**, -s pri(:), okju'peifən  
 [pri:ok-], -z  
**preoccupy**, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-  
 'okju:pai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid  
**preordain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'dein  
 [pri:], -z, -in, -d  
**prep** (s. adj.), -s prep, -s  
**prepaid** (s. v.), -s prepay 'pri:'peid [also  
 'pri:'peid, -s attributive]  
**preparation**, -s 'prepa'reifən, -z  
**preparative**, -ly pri'pærətiv [prə'p-], -li  
**preparatory**, -ily pri'pærətəri [prə'p-],  
 -ili  
**prepare**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s pri'peə\* [prə'p-], -z, -rin, -d,  
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə\*/z.

**prepay**, -s, -ing, **prepaid**, **prepay-**  
**ment/s** 'pri:'pei, -z, -in, 'pri:'peid  
 [also 'pri:'peid *whom attributive*],  
 'pri:'peimənt/s  
**prepen**, -ly pri'pens, -li  
**preponderance**, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən[s]  
 [prə'p-], -t/li  
**preponderate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-  
 'pɒndəreit [prə'p-], -s, -in/li, -id  
**preponderation** pri'pɒndə'reifən [prə'p-]  
**prepos**, -es, -ing, -ed pri:'pouz, -iz,  
 -in, -d  
**preposition**, -s 'prepə'ziʃən, -z  
**prepositional**, -tionally 'prepə'ziʃənəl  
 [-pu'z-, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl  
 [-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl]  
**prepositive** pri'pozitiv  
**prepossession**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'pri-  
 pə'zes, -iz, -in/li, -t  
**prepossession**, -s 'pri:pə'zeʃən, -z  
**preposterous**, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs  
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis  
**prepuce**, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz  
**Pro-Raphaelite** (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-  
 ait [pri:-, -fil-, -fi-, -fiəl-, -fiəl-], -s  
**prerequisite**, -s 'pri:'rekwiʒit [pri:-], -s  
**prerogative** (s. adj.), -s pri'rɒgativ  
 [prə'r-], -z  
**presage** (s.), -s 'presidʒ, -iz  
**presage** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presidʒ  
 [pri:'seidʒ], -iz, -in, -d  
**presbyopia**, 'prezbɪ'ɒupjə [-plə]  
**presbyter**, -s 'prezbɪtə\*, -z  
**presbyterian**, -s, -ism 'prezbɪ'tiəriən  
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm  
**presbyterly**, -ies 'prezbɪtəri, -iz  
**prescience**, -t/ly 'presien[s] [-sja-, -ʃlə-,  
 -ʃlə-], -t/li  
**Prescot(t)** 'preskət  
**prescribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri-  
 'kraib [prəs-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**prescript**, -s 'pri:skript, -s  
**prescription**, -s pris'kriʃən [prəs-], -z  
**prescriptive** pris'kriptiv [prəs-]  
**presence**, -s 'preznis, -iz  
**present** (s.) (*ordinary senses*), -s 'preznt  
 [-zənt], -s  
**present** (s.) (*military term*), -s pri'zent  
 [prə'z-], -s  
**present** (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li  
**present** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri'zent  
 [prə'z-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt  
**presentable**, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-],  
 -nis  
**presentation**, -s 'prezen'teifən [-zən-], -z  
**presentient** pri'senʃiənt [-ʃənt, -ʃənt]  
**presentiment**, -s pri'zentimənt [-i'se-], -s  
**presently** 'prezntli [-zənt-]

**preservation**, -s ,prezə(:)'veiʃən, -z  
**preservative** (s. *adj.*), -s pri'zə:vativ, -z  
**preserv/e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**presid/e**, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**presidenc/y**, -ies 'prezidənsji, -iz  
**president**, -s 'prezidənt, -s  
**presidential** ,prezi'denʃəl  
**presidium**, -s pri'sidiəm [pri'zid-, -dʒəm],  
 -z  
**press** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 pres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**press-agent**, -s 'pres,eidʒənt, -s  
**press-cutting**, -s 'pres,katɪŋ, -z  
**pressgang**, -s 'presgæŋ, -z  
**pression** 'presʃən  
**pressman**, -men 'pres|mən [-mæn],  
 -man [-men]  
**pressure**, -s 'presə\*, -z  
**pressure-cooker**, -s 'presə,kukə\*, -z  
**pressuriz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'presəraiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Prestage** 'prestidʒ  
**Prestatyn** pres'tætɪn (*Welsh* pres'tatɪn)  
**Presteign** pres'ti:ɪn  
**prestidigitat**ion 'presti,didʒi'teɪʃən  
**prestidigitator**, -s ,presti'didʒiteɪtə\*, -z  
**prestige** pres'ti:ʒ  
**Prestige** (*surname*) 'prestidʒ  
**prestissimo** pres'tisimou  
**presto** (P.), -s 'prestou, -z  
**Preston** 'prestən  
**Prestonpans** 'prestən'pænz  
**Prestwich** 'prest-wɪf  
**presum/e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able,  
 -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z,  
 -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli  
**presumption**, -s pri'zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z  
**presumptive**, -ly pri'zʌmpʃtiv [prə'z-], -li  
**presumptuous**, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-  
 tjʊəs [prə'z-, -tjwəs, -tʃʊəs, -tʃwəs],  
 -li, -nis  
**presuppos/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ,pri:sə'pouz  
 ['-'], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**presupposition**, -s ,pri:səpə'zɪʃən, -z  
**pretence**, -s pri'tens, -iz  
**pretend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pretension**, -s pri'tenʃən, -z  
**pretentious**, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**preterite**, -s 'pretərit, -s  
**preterito-present**, -s pri(:)'teritou-  
 'preznt [-zənt], -s  
**pretermission** ,pri:tə'miʃən [-tə:'m-]  
**pretermit**, -s, -ting, -ted ,pri:tə'mit  
 [-tə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**preternatur/al**, -ally, -alness ,pri:tə-  
 'nætʃrəl [-tə:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli,  
 -əlnis  
**pretext**, -s 'pri:tekst, -s  
**pre-tonic** 'pri:'tɒnik  
**Pretoria**, -us pri'tɔ:riə [prə't-], -əs  
**prett/y** (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'pritʃi [rarely 'prut-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili,  
 -inis  
**Pretty** (*surname*) 'priti, 'preti  
**Pret(t)yman** 'pritimən  
**pretty-pretty** 'priti,priti  
**prevail**, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [prə'v-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**prevalen/ce**, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li  
**prevaricat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-  
 'værikɛit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prevarication**, -s pri,væri'keiʃən, -z  
**prevent** (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**prevent** (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri:-  
 'vent [pri'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**preventability** pri,vəntə'biliti [prə,v-,  
 -lət-]  
**preventative** (s. *adj.*), -s pri'ventativ  
 [prə'v-], -z  
**prevention** pri'venʃən [prə'v-]  
**preventive**, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-],  
 -li, -nis  
**pre-view**, -s 'pri:'vju: ['-], -z  
**previous**, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**provision** pri(:)'viʒən  
**Prevost** (*English surname*) 'prevou,  
 'prevoust, pre'vou  
**pre-war** 'pri:'wɔ:\* ['- *when attributive*]  
**prey** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Priam** 'praɪəm [-æm]  
**priapism** 'praiəpɪzəm  
**priapus** (P.), -es prai'eipəs, -iz  
**pric/e** (s. *v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**priceless**, -ness 'praislis, -nis  
**prick** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prik, -s,  
 -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**prick/le** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -'ed 'prik|l,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**prickl/y**, -iest, -iness 'prikli [-k|li], -iist,  
 -inis  
**pride** (P.) praid  
**Prideaux** 'pridou, 'prai-  
**Pridham** 'pridəm  
**prie-Dieu**, -s 'pri:dje: (pri'ʃe), -z  
**priest** (P.), -s -craft, -hood, -like  
 pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laik  
**priestess**, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz  
**Priestley** 'pri:stli



**priestly**, -iness 'pri:stli:, -inis  
**priest-ridden** 'pri:st,riðn  
**prig** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged, -ger/s;  
 -gery prig, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**priggish**, -ly, -ness 'prigiʃ, -li, -nis  
**prim** (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,  
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d  
**primacy**, -ies 'praɪməsɪ, -iz  
**prima-donna**, -s 'pri:mə'dɒnə [ˌpri:-], -z  
**primaeval** = **primeval**  
**prima facie** 'praɪmə'feɪfi(:) [-si(:), -fiɪ:,  
 -sɪi:]  
**primage** 'praɪmɪdʒ  
**primal** 'praɪmə  
**primary** (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ari-  
 ness 'praɪmə'ri, -əriz, -ərili, -ərinis  
**primate** (archbishop), -s 'praɪmit [-meɪt],  
 -s  
**primate** (higher mammal), -s 'praɪmeɪt,  
 'praɪmeɪtɪz ['praɪmeɪts]  
**primateship**, -s 'praɪmit-ʃɪp, -s  
**prime** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praim,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**primer** (he who or that which primes), -s  
 'praɪmə\*, -z  
**primer** (elementary book), -s 'praɪmə\*  
 ['prim-], -z  
**primer** (printing type) 'prɪmə\*  
**primeval** 'praɪ'mi:vəl  
**primitive**, -ly, -ness 'prɪmitɪv, -li, -nis  
**primogeniture** 'praɪməʊ'dʒenɪtʃə\*  
 [-tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*]  
**primordial** 'praɪ'mɔ:djəl [-dɪəl]  
**primrose** (P.), -s 'prɪmrəʊz, -iz  
**primula**, -s 'prɪmjʊlə, -z  
**primus**, -es 'praɪməs, -iz  
**prince** (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;  
 -dom/z, -laɪk  
**princely**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prɪnsli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**princess**, **princesses** 'prɪn'ses [but '-  
 when used attributively, also '-i-],  
 'prɪn'sesɪz  
**Princeton**, -town 'prɪnsɪ'tɒn, -taun  
**principal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness  
 'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis  
**principalit'y**, -ies 'prɪnsɪ'pælɪtɪ, -iz  
**principals**, -s 'prɪnsəpəlɪp [-sɪp-], -s  
**principle** (s.), -s 'prɪnsɪpɪt [-peɪt], -s  
**Principia** 'prɪn'sɪpiə [-pɪjə]  
**principle**, -s, -d 'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -z, -d  
**Pring** 'prɪŋ  
**Pringle** 'prɪŋgl  
**Prinsep** 'prɪnsəp  
**print** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,  
 -s, -in/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
**printable** 'prɪntəbl  
**printing-machine**, -s 'prɪntɪŋməʃi:n, -z

**printing-office**, -s 'prɪntɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -iz  
**printing-press**, -es 'prɪntɪŋ,pres, -iz  
**print-seller**, -s 'prɪnt,sələ\*, -z  
**print-shop**, -s 'prɪnt-ʃɒp, -s  
**prior** (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praɪə\*, -z  
**prioress**, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz  
**priorit'y**, -ies 'praɪ'ɔ:ritɪ, -iz  
**priorly**, -ies 'praɪə'li, -iz  
**Priscian** 'prɪʃɪən [-ʃjən]  
**Priscilla** 'prɪ'sɪlə  
**pris'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,  
 -in, -d  
**prism**, -s 'prɪzəm, -z  
**prismatic**, -al, -ally 'prɪz'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**prison**, -s 'prɪzn, -z  
**prisoner**, -s 'prɪznə\* [-znə\*], -z  
**prison-house**, -ses 'prɪznhaʊs, -ziz  
**pristine** 'prɪstɪn  
**Pritchard** 'prɪtʃəd, -tʃɑ:d  
**prith'e** 'prɪði(:)  
**privacy** 'praɪvəsi ['priv-]  
**private** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvɪt,  
 -s, -li, -nis  
**privateer**, -s 'praɪvə'tiə\* [-vi't-], -z  
**privation**, -s 'praɪ'veɪʃən, -z  
**privative**, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li  
**privet**, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s  
**privilege**, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d  
**privity** 'prɪvɪti  
**priv'y** (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'prɪvɪ, -iz, -ili  
**prize** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,  
 -in, -d  
**prize-fight**, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə\*/z  
**prize/man**, -men 'praɪz'mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**pro** (s. prep.), -s prəʊ, -z  
**probability**, -ies 'prɒbə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz  
**probable**, -ly 'prɒbəbl, -li  
**probate**, -s 'prəʊbɪt [-beɪt], -s [-z  
**probation**, -s 'prə'beɪʃən [prəʊ'b-, prɪ'b-],  
**probationary** 'prə'beɪʃənəri [prəʊ'b-,  
 prɪ'b-, -fəʊ-, -fəʊə-]  
**probationer**, -s 'prə'beɪʃnə\* [prəʊ'b-,  
 prɪ'b-, -fəʊ-, -fəʊə\*], -z  
**probative** 'prəʊbətɪv  
**proble** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed prəʊb, -z,  
 -in, -d  
**probity** 'prəʊbɪtɪ ['prɒb-]  
**problem**, -s 'prɒbləm [-lem, -lɪm], -z  
**problematic**, -al, -ally 'prɒblɪ'mætɪk  
 [-blə'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli  
**proboscis**, -es 'prɒ'bɒsɪs [prəʊ'b-,  
 prɪ'b-], -iz  
**Probus**, -yn 'prəʊbəs, -in  
**procedure**, -s 'prə'si:dʒə\* [prəʊ's-, prɪ's-,  
 -dʒuə\*, -dʒəʊ\*], -z  
**procedural** 'prə'si:dʒərəl [prəʊ's-, prɪ's-,  
 -dʒur-, -dʒər-]

**proceed** (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d  
[prəu's-, pru's-], -z, -iŋ/z, -id  
**proceeds** (s.) 'prəusi:dz  
**process** (s.), -esses 'prəusɪs [rarely  
'prəs-, also sometimes -ɪs, esp. when  
followed by *off*], -esiz [-isiz]  
**process** (v.) (*go in a procession*), -es, -ing,  
-ed prə'ses [prəu's-, pru's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**process** (v.) (*treat by a process*), -es, -ing,  
-ed 'prəuses, -iz ['prəusisiz], -iŋ  
['prəusisɪŋ], -t  
**process-block**, -s 'prəusesblɒk [-sɪs-], -s  
**procession**, -s prə'seʃən [pru's-], -z  
**processional** (s. *adj.*), -s prə'seʃənəl  
[pru's-, -fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -z  
**proclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleim  
[prəu'k-, pru'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**proclamation**, -s ,prɒklə'meɪʃən, -z  
**proclitic** (s. *adj.*), -s prəu'klɪtɪk, -s  
**proclivity**, -ies prə'klɪvɪtɪ [prəu'k-,  
pru'k-], -iz  
**proconsul**, -s prəu'kɒnsəl ['prəu'k-], -z  
**proconsular**, -ate/s prəu'kɒnsjʊlə\*  
['prəu'k-, -sjəl-], -it/s [-eit/s]  
**proconsulship**, -s prəu'kɒnsəlʃɪp  
['prəu'k-], -s  
**procrastinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
prəu'kræstɪneɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**procrastination**, -s prəu'kræstɪ'neɪʃən  
[prə'k-, pru'k-], -z  
**procreant** 'prəukriənt  
**procreate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'prəukreɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**procreation** ,prəukri'eɪʃən  
**procreative** 'prəukreɪtɪv  
**Procter** 'prɒktə\*  
**proctor** (P.), -s 'prɒktə\*, -z  
**proctorial** prɒk'tɔ:riəl  
**procumbent** prəu'kʌmbənt  
**procuration**, -s ,prɒkjʊə'reɪʃən [-kjəə'r-],  
-z  
**procurator**, -s 'prɒkjʊə'reɪtə\* [-kjəə'r-],  
-z  
**procure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es;  
-able prə'kjʊə\* [pru'k-, -'kjəə\*,  
-kʲəə\*, -'kjə:ə\*], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə\*/z,  
-rɪs/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl  
**Procyon** (*star*) 'prəusjən [-sɪən]  
**prod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**prodigal** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness  
'prɒdɪɡəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**prodigality** ,prɒdɪ'ɡælɪtɪ  
**prodigalize** [-ɪs/ɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-  
dɪɡəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**prodigious**, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [pru'd-],  
-li, -nɪs

**prodigly**, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒli, -iz  
**produce** (s.) 'prɒdju:s  
**produce** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
prə'dju:s [pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**producible** prə'dju:səbl [pru'd-, -sɪb-]  
**product**, -s 'prɒdʌkt [-dʌkt], -s  
**production**, -s prə'dʌkʃən [pru'd-], -z  
**productional** prə'dʌkʃənəl [pru'd-, -fənəl,  
-fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]  
**productive**, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktɪv [pru'd-],  
-li, -nɪs  
**productivity** ,prɒdʌk'tɪvɪtɪ [,prəud-,  
-dʌk-]  
**proem**, -s 'prəuem, -z  
**profanation**, -s ,prɒfə'neɪʃən, -z  
**profane** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;  
-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pru'f-],  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**profanity**, -ies prə'fænɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz  
**profess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s  
prə'fes [pru'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli,  
-ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**profession**, -s prə'feʃən [pru'f-], -z  
**professional** (s. *adj.*), -s prə'feʃənəl [pru'f-,  
-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -z  
**professionalism** prə'feʃənɪzəm [pru'f-,  
-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]  
**professionally** prə'feʃənəli [pru'f-, -fənəli,  
-fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəli]  
**professor**, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'feso\*  
[pru'f-], -z; -rɪt/s, -ʃɪp/s  
**professorial**, -ly prə'fe:sɔ:riəl [-fi's-,  
-fə's-], -i  
**professoriate** ,prəfe'sɔ:riɪt [-fi's-, -fə's-]  
**proffer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**proficiency**, -t/ly prə'fɪʃən[sɪ] [pru'f-],  
-t/li  
**profile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəufaɪl  
[old-fashioned -fɪ:l], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**profit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**profitable**, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li,  
-lɪnɪs  
**profiteer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,prɒfɪ'tiə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**profitless** 'prɒfɪtlɪs  
**profit-sharing** 'prɒfɪt,ʃeərɪŋ  
**profligacy** 'prɒflɪɡəsi  
**profligate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒ-  
flɪɡɪt, -s, -li, -nɪs  
**pro forma** prəu'fɔ:mə  
**profound**, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə-  
'faʊnd [pru'f-], -də\*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs  
**profundity**, -ies prə'fʌndɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz  
**profuse**, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pru'f-],  
-ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**profusion**, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pru'f-], -z

**prog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged prɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**progenitor**, -s prəʊ'dʒenɪtə\* [prə'dʒ-], -z  
**progeniture** prəʊ'dʒenɪtʃə\* [prə'dʒ-, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*]  
**progeny**, -ies 'prɒdʒɪnɪ [dʒən-], -iz  
**prognathic** prɒg'næθɪk  
**prognathism** 'prɒgnəθɪzəm [prɒg-'næθ-]  
**prognathous** prɒg'neiθəs ['prɒgnəθəs]  
**prognosis**, -es prɒg'nəʊsɪs, -ɪz  
**prognosticate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prɒg'nɒstɪkeɪt [prɒg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**prognostication**, -s prɒg'nɒstɪ'keɪʃən [prɒg-], -z  
**program(me)**, -s 'prəʊgræm, -z  
**progress** (s.), -es 'prəʊgres [rarely 'prɒg-], -iz  
**progress** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prə'gres [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**progression**, -s prə'greʃən [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -z  
**progressional** prə'greʃənəl [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-, -fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]  
**progressionist**, -s prə'greʃənɪst [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-, -fənɪst], -s  
**progressist**, -s prə'gresɪst [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -s  
**progressive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness prə'gresɪv [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis  
**prohibit**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hɪbɪt [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prohibition**, -s prəʊ'hɪʃən [prəʊ'h-], -z  
**prohibitionism**, -sts prəʊ'hɪʃənɪzəm [prəʊ'h-, -fənɪ-], -st/s  
**prohibitive**, -ly prə'hɪbɪtɪv [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-], -li  
**prohibitory** prə'hɪbɪtəri [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-]  
**project** (s.), -s 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s  
**project** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'dʒekt [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**projectile** (s.), -s 'prɒdʒɪktəl [-dʒek-, prə'dʒektəl, prəʊ'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z  
**projectile** (adj.) prə'dʒektəl [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]  
**projection**, -s prə'dʒekʃən [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]  
**projective**, -ly prə'dʒektɪv [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li  
**prolapse**, -s 'prəʊləps, -iz  
**prolate** 'prəʊleɪt [prəʊ'leɪt]  
**prolegomenon**, -s 'prəʊle'gəminən [-li'g-, -lən], -ə  
**prolapse**, -es prəʊ'lepsɪs [-'li:p-], -iz

**proleptic**, -ally prəʊ'leptɪk [-'li:p-], -əli  
**proletarian** (s. adj.), -s, -ism 'prəʊle'tɛəriən [-li't-, -lə't-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**proletariat** 'prəʊle'tɛəriət [-li't-, -lə't-, -ɪət]  
**proliferate**, -es, -ing, -ed prəʊ'lɪfereɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**proliferation** prəʊ'lɪfə'reɪʃən  
**prolific**, -ness prə'lɪfɪk [prəʊ'l-, pru'l-],  
**prolix** 'prəʊlɪks [prəʊ'liks] [-nis  
**proximity** prəʊ'liksɪtɪ  
**prolixly**, -ness prəʊ'liksɪli ['prəʊliks-], -nis  
**prolocutor**, -s prəʊ'lɒkjʊtə\*, -z  
**prologue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊlɒg [rarely -lɒg], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**prolong**, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɒŋ [prəʊ'l-, pru'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d [-z  
**prolongation**, -s 'prəʊlɒŋ'geɪʃən [prɒl-],  
**promenade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒmi'næd [-mɔ'n-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
*Note.—Also '— when attributive, as in p. concert. There exists also a pronunciation 'prɒmi'neɪd [-mɔ'n-] used chiefly in square dancing.*  
**Promethean** prə'mi:θjən [prəʊ'm-, pru'm-, -θlən]  
**Prometheus** pre'mi:θju:s [prəʊ'm-, pru'm-, -θjəs, -θɪəs]  
**prominence**, -s 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz  
**prominent**, -ly 'prɒmɪnənt, -li  
**promiscuity** 'prɒmɪs'kju:()ɪtɪ  
**promiscuous**, -ly, -ness prə'mɪskjuəs [pru'm-, -kjʊəs], -li, -nis  
**promis(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'prɒmɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**promissory** 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mis-, pru'mis-]  
**promontory**, -ies 'prɒmɒntri [-tər-], -iz  
**promote**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'məʊt [pru'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promotion**, -s prə'məʊʃən [pru'm-], -z  
**promotive** prə'məʊtɪv [pru'm-]  
**prompt** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prɒmpt, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promptitude** 'prɒmptɪtju:d  
**promulgate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒməlgeɪt [-mɔl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promulgation**, -s 'prɒməl'geɪʃən [-mɔl-], -z  
**prone**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness prəʊn, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**prong** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**pronomin(al)**, -ally prə'nɒmɪnəl [prəʊ'n-, pru'n-], -əli [-li]  
**pronoun**, -s 'prəʊnaʊn, -z

**pronounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [pru'n-, prɒ'nauns], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**pronunciamento**, -s prə'nansiə'mentou [prou,n-, pru,n-, -sja-, -fiə-, -fjə-], -z  
**pronunciation**, -s prə'nansi'eifən [pru,n-, prɒ'an-], -z  
**proof**, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis  
**proof-read**/er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:də\*/z, -iŋ  
**prop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**propaedeutic**, -al, -s prəupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s  
**propaganda**, -ist/s, prɒpə'gændə, -ist/s  
**propagandism**, prɒpə'gændizəm  
**propagatie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒpə-geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**propagation**, prɒpə'geifən  
**propoxytone** (s. adj.), -s ,prou-pɒ-'rɒksitoun [-tn], -z  
**propel**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ənt/s  
**propensitly**, -ies prə'pensiti [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz  
**proper**, -ly 'prɒpə\*, -li ['prɒpli]  
**properispomenon**, -a 'prou,peri'spou-minən [-ɒn], -ə  
**Propertius** prə'pɔ:fjəs [prou'p-, pru'p-, -fjəs, -fjəs]  
**property**, -ies, -ied 'prɒpəti, -iz, -id  
**prophecy**, -ies 'prɒfisi [sai], -iz [-aiz]  
**propheys**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɒfisi, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə\*/z  
**prophet**, -s 'prɒfit, -s  
**prophetess**, -es 'prɒfitis [-tes], -iz  
**prophetic**, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli  
**Prophit** 'prɒfit  
**prophylactic** (s. adj.), -s ,prɒfi'læktik, -s  
**prophylaxis** ,prɒfi'læksis  
**propinquity** prə'pɪŋkwiti [prou'p-, pru'p-, prɒ'p-]  
**propitiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'pɪfiit [prou'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**propitiation**, -s prə'pɪfi'eifən [prou'p-], -z  
**propitiatory** prə'pɪfiətəri [prou'p-, -fjə-təri, -fjətəri, -fjəitari]  
**propitious**, -ly, -ness prə'pɪfəs [prou'p-], -li, -nis  
**proportion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned prə'pɔ:ʃən [prou'p-], -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**proportionable**, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃəbəl [prou'p-, -fɒ-, -fə-, -li  
**proportional**, -tionally prə'pɔ:ʃən [prou'p-, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fənəl], -fɒli [-fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒli, -fənəli]

**proportionality** prə'pɔ:ʃə'næli [prou'p-, -fɒ'æ-]  
**proportionate**, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnit [prou'p-, -fɒnit, -fənɪt], -li, -nis  
**proposie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pouz [prou'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əl/z  
**proposition**, -s ,prɒpə'ziʃən, -z  
**propound**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'paund [prou'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**proprietary** prə'praɪətəri [prou'p-]  
**proprietor**, -s; -ship/s prə'praɪətə\* [prou'p-], -z; -fip/s  
**proprietress**, -es prə'praɪətris [prou'p-, -tres], -iz  
**propriety**, -ies prə'praɪəti [prou'p-], -iz  
**propulsion**, -sive prə'pʌlʃən [prou'p-], -siv  
**propylaeum** (P.), -a ,prɒpi'li(:)əm, -ə  
**pro rata** prəu'ra:tə ['prou'r-, -'reɪtə]  
**prorogation**, -s ,prəuə'geifən [,prɒr-, -rou'g-], -z  
**prorogue**, -es, -ing, -ed prə'roug [prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prosaic**, -al, -ally, -ness prəu'zeɪik [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis  
**proscenium**, -ums, -a prəu'si:njəm [prə's-, -niəm], -əmz, -ə  
**proscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prəu's- 'kraɪb [prəs'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**proscription**, -s prəu'skriʃən [prəs'k-], -z  
**proscriptive** prəu'skriptiv [prəs'k-]  
**prose** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**prosecute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒsi-kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prosecution**, -s ,prɒsi'kju:ʃən, -z  
**prosecutrix**, -es 'prɒsi,kju:tri:ks, -iz  
**proselyte**, -s 'prɒsilait [-səl-], -s  
**proselytism** 'prɒsilɪtɪzəm [-səl-]  
**proselytize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-silitaɪz [-səl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Proserpina** prə'sə:pɪnə [prɒ's-]  
**Proserpine** 'prɒsəpɪn  
**prosit** 'prousit  
**prosodic**, -al prə'sɒdik [prou's-], -əl  
**prosodist**, -s 'prɒsədɪst, -s  
**prosodily**, -ies 'prɒsədli, -iz  
**prospect** (s.) (P.), -s 'prɒspekt, -s  
**prospect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒs'pekt [prus-, prɒs-, 'prɒspekt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**prospective**, -ly, -ness prɒs'pektiv [prus-, prɒs-], -li, -nis  
**prospector**, -s prɒs'pektə\* [prus-, prɒs-], -z  
**prospectus**, -es prɒs'pektəs [prus-], -iz

prosper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒspɜː\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
 prosperity 'prɒs'periti [prəs-]  
 Prospero 'prɒspərəʊ  
 prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li, -nis  
 prostate, -s 'prɒsteɪt [-tɪt], -s  
 prosthesis 'prɒθə'siːs [-θəs-]  
 prosthetic 'prɒs'tetɪk  
 prostitute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-  
 tjuːt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 prostitution, -s 'prɒsti'tjuːʃən, -z  
 prostrate (adj.) 'prɒstreɪt [-rɪt]  
 prostrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒs'treɪt  
 [prəs-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 prostration, -s 'prɒs'treɪʃən [prəs-], -z  
 prosy, -ler, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɒuzɪ,  
 -lə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 protagonist, -s 'prɒu'tæɡənɪst, -s  
 Protogoras 'prɒu'təɡərəs [-ɡɔːr-, -rəs]  
 protas[is], -es 'prɒtəs[is], -iːz  
 protean 'prɒu'tiːən ['prɒʊtjən, 'prɒu-  
 tiːən]  
 protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'prɒ'tekt  
 [pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 protection, -s 'prɒ'tekʃən [pru't-], -z  
 protectionism, -st/s 'prɒ'tekʃənɪzəm  
 [pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s  
 protective, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'tektɪv [pru't-],  
 -li, -nis  
 protectorate, -s 'prɒ'tektərɪt [pru't-], -s  
 protectress, -es 'prɒ'tektrɪs [pru't-],  
 -ɪz  
 protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒeɪ ['prɒt-, -teɪʒ-]  
 (prateʒe), -z  
 proteid, -s 'prɒu'tɪd [-tiːɪd, -tiɪd], -z  
 protein 'prɒu'tiːn [-tiːn, -tiɪn]  
 pro tem 'prɒu'tem  
 protest (s.), -s 'prɒutest [rarely 'prɒtest],  
 -s  
 protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'prɒ'test [prɒu't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li,  
 -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt [-təs-],  
 -s, -ɪzəm  
 protestantize [ -ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'prɒtɪstəntaɪz [-təs-], -ɪz, -iŋ, -d  
 protestation, -s 'prɒutes'teɪʃən [prɒt-,  
 -tɪs-, -təs-], -z  
 Proteus 'prɒtjuːs [-tjəs, -tɪəs]  
 Protheroe 'prɒðərəʊ  
 prothesis, -es 'prɒθɪs[is] [-θəs-], -iːz  
 protium 'prɒu'tɪəm [-tɪəm]  
 protocol, -s 'prɒutəkɒl [-tɒuk-], -z  
 proton, -s 'prɒutɒn, -z  
 protoplasm 'prɒutɒplæzəm [-tɒup-]  
 prototype, -s 'prɒutətaɪp [-tɒut-], -s  
 protozoic, -on, -a 'prɒu'tɒzɔʊk  
 [-tɒu'z-, -ən [-ɒn], -ə

protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile 'prɒ-  
 'trækt [pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd/li; -ail  
 protraction, -s 'prɒ'trækʃən [pru't-], -z  
 protractor, -s 'prɒ'træktə\* [pru't-], -z  
 protrude, -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ'truːd  
 [pru't-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 protrusion, -s 'prɒ'truːʒən [pru't-], -z  
 protrusive, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'truːsɪv [pru't-],  
 -li, -nis  
 protuberance/s, -t/ly 'prɒ'tjuːbər-  
 əns/ɪz [pru't-], -t/li  
 proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'praʊd, -ə\*,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 Proust (French author) 'pruːst (prust)  
 proustian 'pruːstjən [-tɪən]  
 Prout praut  
 provable, -ly, -leness 'pruːvəbəl, -li,  
 -lnɪs  
 provide, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s 'pruːv,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə\*/z  
 provenance 'prɒvɪnəns [-vən-]  
 Provençal 'prɒvənsəl [-vɔːn's-,  
 -vən's-, -vən's-, -vən's-] (prɒvənsəl)  
 Provence 'prɒvʌns [prɒu'v-, 'prɒv-,  
 -'vɔːns, -'vəns, -'vɔːns] (prɒvʌs)  
 provender 'prɒvɪndə\*  
 proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-vəb], -z  
 proverbial, -ly 'prɒvə'bɪəl [pru'v-,  
 -bɪəl], -ɪ  
 provide, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒvəɪd  
 [pru'v-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 providence (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s, -t/li  
 providential, -ally 'prɒvɪ'denʃəl, -əli  
 province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -ɪz  
 provincial (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'prɒ-  
 'vɪnʃəl [pru'v-], -əlz, -əli  
 provincialism, -s 'prɒ'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pru'v-,  
 -ʃli-], -z  
 provinciality 'prɒ'vɪnʃɪ'ælɪti [pru,v-]  
 provincialize [ -ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-  
 'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -ɪz, -iŋ, -d  
 provision, -ons, -oning, -oned 'prɒ-  
 'vɪʒən [pru'v-], -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ],  
 -ənd  
 provisional, -sionally 'prɒ'vɪʒənəl  
 [pru'v-, -ʒnəl, -ʒəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒənəl],  
 -ʒnəlɪ [-ʒnəlɪ, -ʒnəlɪ, -ʒnəlɪ, -ʒənəlɪ]  
 proviso, -es 'prɒ'vaɪzəʊ [prɒu'v-, pru'v-],  
 -z  
 provisor, -s 'prɒ'vaɪzə\* [pru'v-], -z  
 provisorily, -ily 'prɒ'vaɪzərɪ [pru'v-], -ɪli  
 provocation, -s 'prɒvə'keɪʃən [-vɒu'k-],  
 -z  
 provocative 'prɒvəkətɪv [prɒu'v-, pru'v-]  
 provok[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'prɒ-  
 'vɒuk [pru'v-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 provost (civil and academic), -s 'prɒvɒst,  
 -s

**provost-marshal** (*military*), -s prə-  
'vou'mɑ:fəl, -z

**provostship**, -s 'prɒvəst-ʃɪp, -s

**prow**, -s prau, -z

**prowess** 'prauɪs [-es]

**prowl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Prowse** praus, prauz

**prox.** prɒks [ˈprɒksimou]

**proxim'al**, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli

**proximate**, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li

**proxime accessit**, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit  
[-miæk-], -s

**proximity**, -ies prɒk'simiti, -iz

**proximo** 'prɒksimou

**prox'y**, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz

**prude**, -s; -ry prud, -z; -əri

**prudent** (*P.*), -t/ly 'pru:dən[s, -t/li

**prudent'al**, -ally pru(:)denʃəl, -əli

**prudish**, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li

**prune** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**prunella**, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z

**pruning-knife**, -ves 'pru:niŋnaɪf, -vz

**prurien'ce**, -t/ly 'pruəriən[s] ['prɒr-],  
-t/li

**Prussia**, -an/s 'prʌʃə, -ən/z

**prussiate**, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃiit, -ʃit], -s

**prussic** 'prʌsɪk

**Prust** prast

**Pruth** (*tributary of the Danube*) pru:t

**pr'y**, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s prai,  
-aiz, -aiŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə\*/z

**Pryne** prin

**Przemysl** 'pfemisl

**psalm** (*P.*), -s; -ist/s sɑ:m, -z: -ist/s

**psalmodic** səl'mɒdɪk

**psalmodist/s**, -y 'sælmədɪst/s ['sɑ:m-,  
-mud-], -i

**psalter**, -s 'sɔ:lto\* ['sɔl-], -z

**psalter'y**, -ies 'sɔ:lteri ['sɔl-], -iz

**pseudo-** 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-]

*Note.*—Compounds with **pseudo-** have double stress. Their pronunciation may be ascertained by referring to the simple words. Thus **pseudo-classic** is pronounced 'psju:dou-  
'klæsɪk ['psu:-].

**pseudonym**, -s 'psju:dənɪm ['psu:-], -z

**pseudonymity** 'psju:də'nimɪti [psu:-]

**pseudonymous** 'psju:dənɪməs [psu:-]

**pshaw** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**pshaw** (*interj.*) pʃɔ: [pʃɔ:]

**psittacosis** 'psɪtə'kəʊsɪs

**psoriasis** 'psɔ:'raɪ-əsɪs [psɔ:'r-, 'psu'r-,  
'psɔ'r-]

**Psyche** 'saɪki(:)

**psychiatric**, -al 'saɪki'ætrɪk, -əl

**psychiatrist/s**, -y 'saɪ'kaɪ-ɒtrɪst/s  
[si'k-, sɔ'k-], -i

**psychic**, -al, -ally 'saɪkɪk ['psaɪk-], -əl,  
-əli [-li]

**psychoanalysis**, -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪkou-  
'ænəlaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**psychoanalysis** 'saɪkou'ænəleɪs [psai-],  
-lis-]

**psychoanalyst**, -s 'saɪkou'ænəlist [psai-],  
-s

**psychologic**, -al, -ally 'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,  
[psai-], -əl, -əli

**psychologist/s**, -y 'saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s  
[psai-], -i

**psychologiz'e** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
saɪ'kɒlədʒaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**psychometric** 'saɪkou'metrik [psai-]

**psychometrist/s**, -y 'saɪ'kɒmitrɪst/s  
[psai-, -mɒt-], -i

**psychopathic** 'saɪkou'pæθɪk [psai-]

**psychophonic** 'saɪkou'fəʊnɪk [psai-,  
-fəʊn-]

**psychophysical** 'saɪkou'fɪzɪkəl [psai-]

**psychosis**, -es 'saɪ'kəʊsɪs [psai-], -iz

**psychotherapy** 'saɪkou'θerəpi [psai-]

**ptarmigan** 'tɑ:mɪɡən [-məɡ-]

**pterodactyl**, -s 'ptərəu'dæktɪl [-rə'd-], -z

**pterosaur**, -s 'ptərəsɔ:\* [-rəʊs-], -z

**ptisan**, -s tɪ'zæn ['tɪzn], -z

**Ptolemaic**, -s 'tɒli'meɪɪk [-lə'm-], -s

**Ptolemy**, -ies 'tɒlimɪ [-ləm-], -iz

**ptomaine** 'toumeɪn [təu'meɪn]

**pub**, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i

**puberty** 'pju:bəti [-bət-]

**pubescence**, -t 'pju(:)'besn[s, -t

**public**, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li

**publican**, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z

**publication**, -s 'pʌblɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**public-house**, -ses 'pʌblɪk'hau[s, -ziz

**publicist**, -s 'pʌblɪsɪst, -s

**publicity** pʌblɪ'sɪti [pə'blɪs-]

**public-spirited** 'pʌblɪk'sprɪtɪd

**publish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Publius** 'pʌblɪəs [-ljəs]

**puce** pju:s

**puck** (*P.*), -s pʌk, -s [-rɪŋ, -d

**pucker** (*s. v.*) -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌkə\*, -z,

**pudding**, -s 'pu:dɪŋ, -z

**puddle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'pʌd[l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

**pudg'y**, -ier, -iest 'pʌdʒli, -lə\*, -iist

**Pudsey** 'pʌdzi

**pueblo**, -s pu'ebloʊ ['pwe-], -z

**puerile**, -ly 'pjuərəɪl ['pjɒr-, 'pjɒr-,  
'pjɔ:r-], -li

**puerility**, -ies pjūə'riliti [pjua'r-,  
pjəə'r-, pjəə'r-, pjə'r-], -iz  
**puerperal** pju(:)ə'pə:əl  
**Puerto Rico** 'pwe:təu'ri:kou  
**puff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s,  
-iŋ, -t, ə\*/z  
**puff-ball**, -s 'pafbɔ:l, -z  
**puffin**, -s 'pafin, -z  
**puff[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'paf|i,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**pug**, -s pʌg, -z  
**puggaree**, -s 'pʌgəri, -z  
**Pugh** pju:  
**pugilism**, -st/s 'pju:dʒili|zəm, -st/s  
**pugilistic**, -ally 'pju:dʒi'listik, -əli  
**Pugin** 'pju:dʒin  
**pugnacious**, -ly pʌg'neifəs, -li  
**pugnacity** pʌg'neisiti  
**pug-nose**, -s, -d 'pʌgnəuz, -iz, -d  
**puisne** 'pju:ni  
**puissan[ce]**, -t 'pju(:)isn|s ['pwis-, some-  
times in poetry pju(:)'is-], -t  
**puk[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pukka** 'pʌkə  
**pulau**, -s 'pu:laʊ, -z  
**pule**, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Puleston** (in *Shropshire*) 'pulistən  
[locally also 'pilsn]  
**Pulitzer** (*Amer. publisher*) 'pulitsə\*,  
(*prize at Columbia Univ.*) 'pju:litso\*  
**pull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, ə\*/z  
**pullet**, -s 'pulit, -s  
**pulley**, -s 'puli, -z  
**pullman** (P.), -s; -car/s 'pʌlmən, -z;  
-kə\*/z  
**pull-over**, -s 'puləʊvə\*, -z  
**pullulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌljuleit, -s,  
**pullulation** 'pʌlju'leifən [-iŋ, -id  
**pull-up**, -s 'pulʌp ['pul'ʌp], -s  
**pulmonary** 'pʌlmənəri  
**pulmonic** pʌl'monik  
**pulp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pulpify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pʌlpifai,  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**pulpit**, -s 'pʌlpit, -s  
**pulp[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pʌlp|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**pulsat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed pʌl'seit ['palseit],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**pulsatile** 'pʌlsətail  
**pulation**, -s pʌl'seifən, -z  
**pulsative** 'pʌlsətiʋ  
**pulsatory** 'pʌlsətəri [-t  
**pulse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pʌls, -iz, -iŋ,  
**Pulteney** 'pʌltni, 'poultni  
**pulverization** [-isa-], -s 'pʌlvərəi'zei-  
ʒən [-ri'z-], -z

**pulveriz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌlvər-  
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**puma**, -s 'pju:mə, -z  
**Pumblechook** 'pʌmbl-tʃuk  
**pumice** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌmis,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**pumice-stone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'pʌmisstoun ['pʌmis-toun], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pummel**, -els, -elling, -elled 'pʌm|l,  
-lɪz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**pump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌmp,  
-s, -iŋ, -t [pʌmt], ə\*/z  
**pumpnickel** 'pʌmpnikl  
**pumpkin**, -s 'pʌmpkin, -z  
**pun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s pʌn, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, ə\*/z  
**Puna** 'pu:nə [-nɑ:] (*Hind. puna*)  
**punch** (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
pʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, ə\*/z  
**punchbowl**, -s 'pʌntʃboul, -z  
**punchoon**, -s 'pʌntʃən, -z  
**Punchinello** 'pʌntʃi'neləʊ  
**punch-ladle**, -s 'pʌntʃleidl, -z  
**punctilio**, -s pʌŋk'tiliəʊ, -z  
**punctilious**, -ly, -ness pʌŋk'tiliəs [-ljəs],  
-li, -nis  
**punctual**, -ly 'pʌŋktʃjəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl,  
-tʃjəl, -tjwəl, -tʃjʊl], -i  
**punctuality** 'pʌŋktʃjə'liiti [-tʃu-]  
**punctuat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pʌŋk-  
tʃueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, ə\*/z  
**punctuation**, -s 'pʌŋktʃu'eifən [-tʃu-], -z  
**puncture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
'pʌŋktʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**pundit**, -s 'pʌndit (*Hind. pāṇḍyt*), -s  
**pungen[cy]**, -t/ly 'pʌndʒən|si, -t/li  
**Punic** 'pju:nik  
**puniness** 'pju:ninis  
**punish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;  
-able/ness 'pʌniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**punitive**, -ory 'pju:nitiv, -əri  
**Punjab** pʌn'dʒɑ:b ['l-]  
**punka(h)**, -s 'pʌŋkə, -z  
**punnet**, -s 'pʌnit, -s  
**Punshon** 'pʌnʃən  
**punster**, -s 'pʌnstə\*, -z  
**punt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌnt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, ə\*/z  
**pun[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:n|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**pup** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pupa**, -ae, -al 'pju:pə, -i:, -əl  
**pupil**, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z  
**pupil(l)age**, -ary 'pju:pilidʒ, -əri  
**puppet**, -s 'pʌpit, -s  
**puppy**, -ies 'pʌpi, -iz  
**Purbeck** 'pə:bek

**purblind**, -dness 'pə:blain|d, -dnis  
**Purcell** 'pə:s| [-sel, -səl]  
**purchas** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
   -able 'pə:tʃəs [-tʃis], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z;  
   -əbl  
**purdah** 'pə:da: [-də] (*Hind.* parda)  
**Purdie**, -ye 'pə:d|i, -i  
**pure**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'pjʊə\* ['pjʊə\*,  
   pjəə\*, pjə\*:], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**purée**, -s 'pjʊərei ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-,  
   'pjɔ:ər-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z  
**purfile**, -les, -ling, -ed 'pə:f|l, -lz, -lin  
   [-lin], -ld  
**purfling** (s.), -s 'pə:f|lin, -z  
**purgation**, -s 'pə:'geiʃən, -z  
**purgative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pə:'gəti:v, -z  
**purgatorial**, 'pə:gə'tɔ:riəl  
**purgatory** (P.), -ies 'pə:gə'tɔ:ri, -iz  
**purgle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:dʒ, -iz,  
   -in, -d  
**purification** (P.), -s 'pjʊərifi'keiʃən  
   ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-], -z  
**purificatory** 'pjʊərifi'kei'tɔ:ri ['pjʊər-,  
   'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-, -kət-]  
**purify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
   'pjʊəri'fai ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-],  
   -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -fai-ə\*/z  
**Purim** 'pjʊərim ['pjʊər-, 'puə-]  
**purism**, -st/s 'pjʊəri'zəm ['pjʊər-,  
   'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-], -st/s  
**puristic**, -al 'pjʊə'ristik ['pjʊə'r-, 'pjəər-,  
   'pjɔ:ər-], -əl  
**puritan** (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊərit|ən  
   ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-], -ənz,  
   -ənizəm [-nizəm]  
**puritanic**, -al, -ally 'pjʊəri'tænik  
   ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-], -əl, -əli  
**purify** 'pjʊərifi ['pjʊər-, 'pjəər-, 'pjɔ:ər-]  
**purl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:|l, -z, -in, -d  
**Purley** 'pɔ:li  
**purlieu**, -s 'pɔ:liju:, -z  
**purloin**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:'loin ['pɔ:loin],  
   -z, -in, -d  
**purloiner**, -s 'pɔ:'loinə\*, -z  
**purple** (s. *adj.* v.), -ler, -lest; -les,  
   -ling, -led 'pə:p|l, -lə\* [-lə\*], -list  
   [-list]; -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld  
**purplish** 'pə:p|liʃ [-pliʃ]  
**purport** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pə:pət  
   ['pə:pət, pə:'pət, pə'pɔ:t], -s, -in, -id  
**purpose** (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed  
   'pə:pəs, -əsiz, -əsɪn, -əst  
**purposeful**, -fully, -fulness 'pə:pəs|ful,  
   -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**purposeless**, -ly, -ness 'pə:pəsli:s, -li, -nis  
**purposely** 'pə:pəsli  
**purposive** 'pə:pəsiv  
**purr**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pə:\*, -z, -rin, -d

**purs** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:s, -iz, -in,  
   -t  
**purseful**, -s 'pə:sful, -z  
**purse-proud** 'pə:s-praud  
**purser**, -s 'pə:sə\*, -z  
**purse-string**, -s 'pə:s-strin, -z  
**purslane** 'pə:slin  
**pursuan|ce**, -t/ly 'pə'sju:(:)|əns [-'su:(:)-],  
   -t/li  
**pursue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer's  
   pə'sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d,  
   -u(:)ə\*/z  
**pursuit**, -s 'pə'sju:t [-'su:t], -s  
**pursuivant**, -s 'pə:sivənt [*old-fashioned*  
   'pə:swi-], -s  
**pursly**, -iness 'pə:slɪ, -inis  
**Purton** 'pɔ:tn  
**purulen|cy**, -t/ly 'pjʊərulən|si ['pjʊər-,  
   -rju-], -t/li  
**Purvey**, -es 'pə:v|ə\*, -is  
**purvey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pə:'vei ['pə'v-], -z,  
   -in, -d  
**purvey|ance**, -or/s 'pə:'vei|əns ['pə'v-],  
   -ə\*/z  
**purview**, -s 'pə:vju:, -z  
**pus**, -es 'pas, -iz  
**Pusey**, -ite/s 'pjuzi, -ait/s  
**push** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'pʊʃ,  
   -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pushball** 'pʊʃbɔ:l  
**push-bike**, -s 'pʊʃbaik, -s  
**push-button**, -s 'pʊʃ'bʌtn, -z  
**push-car**, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:\*, -z  
**push-cart**, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s  
**pushful**, -ness 'pʊʃful [-fl], -nis  
**Pushkin** 'pʊʃkin  
**Pushtu** 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]  
**pusillanimity** 'pjʊ:silə'nimɪti [-u:zi-,  
   -lə'n-]  
**pusillanimous**, -ly, -ness 'pjʊ:silə'ni-  
   məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis  
**puss**, -es 'pus, -iz  
**pussy** (cat), -ies 'pus|i, -iz  
**pussyfoot**, -s 'pusifut, -s  
**pustular** 'pʌstjələ\*  
**pustulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjuleit, -s,  
   -in, -id  
**pustulation**, -s 'pʌstju'leɪʃən, -z  
**pustule**, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z  
**pustulous** 'pʌstjələs  
**put** (s.) (*act of throwing & weight*), -s  
   put, -s  
**put** (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting  
   put, -s, -in  
**put(t)** (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s,  
   pat, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**putative** 'pjʊ:təti:v  
**Puteoli** 'pjʊ:'tiəli [-'tiəuli]



**Putn**am, -ey 'pʌtnəm [-æm], -i  
**putrefaction** 'pju:tri'fækʃən  
**putre**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri'fai,  
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**putrescen**ce, -t 'pju:'tresn[s], -t  
**putrid**, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis  
**putridity** 'pju:'triditi  
**putsch**, -es putʃ, -iz  
**putt** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**puttee**, -s 'pʌti, -z  
**Puttenham** 'pʌtnəm  
**putter**, -s 'pʌtə\*, -z  
**Puttick** 'pʌtik  
**putting-green**, -s 'pʌtiŋɡri:n, -z  
**putt**y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pʌti,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**put-up** 'put'ʌp ['putʌp]  
**puzz**le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lz,  
 -liŋ/li [-liŋ/li], -ld  
**puzzler**, -s 'pʌzlə\* [-z|ə\*], -z  
**Pwllheli** pu0'leli [pul'heli] (*Welsh*  
 pu:l'heli)  
**pyaemia** pai'i:mjə [-mja]  
**Pybus** 'paibəs  
**Pyddoke** 'pidək  
**Pye** pai  
**pygmaean** pig'mi:ən [-'miən]  
**Pygmalion** pig'meiljən [-liən]  
**pygm**ly, -ies 'pigmi:, -iz  
**pyjama**, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, *old-*  
*fashioned* pai'dʒ-, -z  
**Pyke** paik

**Pylades** 'pilədi:z  
**pylon**, -s 'pailən, -z  
**pyorrhoea** ,paia'riə  
**pyramid** (P.), -s 'piərəmid, -z  
**pyramid**al, -ally pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-li]  
**Pyramus** 'piərəməs  
**pyre**, -s 'paia\*, -z  
**Pyrene** pai'ri:ni [,paia'r-]  
**Pyren**ean, -ees ,piərə'nli:ən [-ri'n-], -i:z  
**pyrethrum**, -s pai'ri:θrəm [,paia'r-], -z  
**pyretic** pai'retik [,paia'r-, pi'r-]  
**pyriform** (*pear-shaped*) 'pirifɔ:m  
**pyrites** pai'raitiz [,paia'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]  
**pyritic** pai'ritik [,paia'r-]  
**pyro** 'paiarou ['paiarou]  
**pyrogallie** ,paiarou'gælik [,paia'r-]  
**pyromet**er/s, -ry pai'rəmitə\*/z  
 [,paia'r-], -ri  
**pyrometric**, -al ,paiarou'metrik [,paia'r-],  
 -əl  
**pyrotechnic**, -al, -ally, -s ,paiarou-  
 'teknik [,paia'r-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**Pyrrh**a, -ic/s, -us 'pirə, -ik/s, -əs  
**Pytchley** 'paɪtʃli  
**Pythagoras** pai'θægərəs [-gər-, -rəs]  
**Pythagorean** (s. *adj.*), -s pai'θægə'ri(:)ən  
 [,paia'æg-, -gə'r-], -z  
**Pythian** 'piθiən [-θjən]  
**Pythias** 'piθias  
**python**, -s 'paiaθən, -z  
**pythoness**, -es 'paiaθənes [-nis], -iz  
**pythonic** pai'θənik  
**pyx**, -es piks, -iz

# Q

**Q** (*the letter*), -s 'kju:, -z

**Qantas** 'kwontæs [-təs]

**Q.C.**, -s 'kju:si:, -z

**q.e.d.** 'kju:di:

**q.e.f.** 'kju:ef

**qua** kwei

**quack** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish  
kwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -əri, -if

**quad**, -s kwɒd, -z

**Quadragesima** ,kwɒdrə'dʒesimə

**quadragesimal** ,kwɒdrə'dʒesiməl

**quadrangle**, -s 'kwɒdræŋgl [kwɒ'dræŋ-,  
kwə'dræŋ-], -z

**quadrangular** kwɒ'dræŋgju:l\* [kwə'd-]

**quadrant**, -s 'kwɒdrənt, -s

**quadrant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪt [-reit], -s

**quadrat** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ'dreit  
[kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**quadratic** (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'drætɪk  
[kwə'd-], -s

**quadrature** 'kwɒdrətʃə\* [-ritʃ-, -tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*]

**quadric** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdri:k, -s

**quadriga**, -s kwə'dri:gə [kwə'd-,  
-'draig-], -z

**quadrilateral** (*s. adj.*), -s ,kwɒdri-  
'lætərəl, -z

**quadrilingual** 'kwɒdri'liŋgwəl [,-'--]

**quadrille**, -s kwə'dril [*rarely* kə-], -z

**quadrillon**, -s kwə'driljən [kwə'd-], -z

**quadrisyllabic** 'kwɒdri:sɪləbɪk [,-'--]

**quadroon**, -s kwə'dru:n [kwə'd-], -z

**quadrumanous** kwə'dru:mənəs [kwə'd-]

**quadruped**, -s 'kwɒdrupəd [-pid], -z

**quadruple** (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ly; -ling,  
-led 'kwɒdrupl [-dru:p-], -lz, -li;  
-liŋ, -ld

**quadruplet**, -s 'kwɒdruplit [-plet,  
kwə'dru:plit], -s

**quadruplicate** (*s. adj.*), -s kwə'dru:-  
plikɪt [kwə'd-, -keit], -s

**quadruplicate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwə-  
'dru:plikɪt [kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**quaere** 'kwɪəri

**quaestor**, -s 'kwɪstə\* [-tə:], -z

**quaff**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɒ:f [kwɒf],  
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**quag**, -s kwæg [kwɒg], -z

**quagga**, -s 'kwægə, -z

**quagmire**, -s 'kwæɡmaɪə\* ['kwɒg-], -z

**quail** (*s. v.*) (**Q.**), -s, -ing, -ed kweɪl, -z,

**Quaile** kweɪl [-iŋ, -ɪ]

**Quain** kweɪn

**quaint**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweɪnt, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

**quak** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kweɪk, -s, -iŋ,  
**Quaker**, -s 'kweɪkə\*, -z [-t]

**qualification**, -s ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**qualificative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒlɪfɪkətɪv, -z

**qualificatory** 'kwɒlɪfɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]

**qualify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
'kwɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
[-faɪə\*/z]

**qualitative**, -ly 'kwɒlɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

**quality**, -ies 'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz

**qualm**, -s kwɒ:m [kwɑ:m], -z

**qualmish**, -ly, -ness 'kwɒ:mɪʃ ['kwa:m-],  
-li, -nis

**Qualtrough** 'kwɒltrou

**quandarly**, -ies 'kwɒndərli [*rarely* kwɒn-  
'deər-], -iz

**Quandary** (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri

**quantic**, -s 'kwɒntɪk, -s

**quantitative**, -ly 'kwɒntɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

**quantity**, -ies 'kwɒntɪtɪ, -iz

**Quantock** (*in Somerset*) 'kwɒntək,  
(*in names of streets, etc., in London*;  
'kwɒntək [-tək])

**quantum** (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in Latin*  
*phrases*) 'kwɒntəm ['kwɒn-]

**quarantine** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kwɒrənti:n [,-'--], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Quaritch** 'kwɒrɪtʃ

**Quarles** kwɒ:lz

**Quarmby** 'kwɒ:mbi

**Quarr** kwɒ:\*

**quarrel** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elles,  
-eller/s 'kwɒrəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-iŋ],  
-əld, -ələ\*/z [-ə\*/z]

**quarrelsome**, -ly, -ness 'kwɒrəlsəm,  
-li, -nis

**quarry** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ing, -ied 'kwɒrɪ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -id

**quarryman**, -men 'kwɒrɪ'mən [-mæn],  
-man [-men]

**quart** (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɒ:t, -s

**quart** (*s. v.*) (*in card games, fencing*), -s,  
-ing, -ed kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

quartan 'kwɔ:tən [-tən]

quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age

'kwɔ:tə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ

quarter-day, -s 'kwɔ:tədeɪ, -z

quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədək, -s

quarterly (s. adv.), -ies 'kwɔ:təlɪ, -iz

Quartermaine 'kwɔ:təmeɪn

quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:təməstə\*, -z

quatern, -s 'kwɔ:tən, [-tən], -z

quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleɪt, -s

quarter-tone, -s 'kwɔ:tətu:n, -z

quartet (tə), -s kwɔ:tet, -s

quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tɪk, -s

quartile, -s 'kwɔ:təɪl, -z

quarto, -s 'kwɔ:təu, -z

quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs

quartz kwɔ:tɪs

quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃɪ, -z

quasi 'kwɑ:zi(:) [*old-fashioned* 'kweɪsəɪ]

quassia 'kwɔʃə

quatercentenary, -ies ,kwɔ:təsən'tɪ:n-  
ərɪ [ 'kwæt-, -'tɛn-, -sentɪn-], -iz

Quatermain 'kwɔ:təmeɪn

quaternary (s. adj.), -ies kwɔ:tənərɪ, -iz

quaternion, -s kwɔ:tənɪən [-nɪən], -z

quatorzain, -s kɔ:tɔ:zeɪn [kæ'tɔ:-  
'kætəzeɪn], -z

quatorze, -s kɔ:tɔ:z, -iz

quatrain, -s 'kwɔ:treɪn, -z

quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔɪl [-tɔf-], -z

quatrillion, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwɔ't-], -z

quaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
'kweɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd

quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -ɪdʒ

Quay (place-name) ki:, (surname) kwei

Quayle kweɪl

quean, -s kwɪ:n, -z

queasy, -iness 'kwɪ:zi, -inis

Quebec kwi'bɛk [kwɔ'b-]

queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪ:n, -z, -ɪŋ,

Queenborough 'kwɪ:nbərə [-d]

Queenie 'kwɪ:ni

queenlike 'kwɪ:nlaɪk

queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪ:nli,  
-lə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Queensberry, -bury, -ferry, -land,

-town 'kwɪ:nz|bəri, -bəri, -feri, -lənd  
[-lənd], -taunqueer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə\*,  
-rə\*, -rɪst, -li, -nis; -rɪf

queerly, -ies 'kwɪərɪli, -iz

quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-d, -ə\*/zquench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
kwenʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl

Quenell kwi'nɛl

quenelle, -s kɔ'nɛl [ki'n-], -z

Quentin 'kwɛntɪn

querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s

quern, -s kwɔ:n, -z

querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwɛrʊləs [-rʊl-,  
-rəl-], -li, -nisquery (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪərɪ,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Quesnel 'keɪnɪ]

quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

questi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,  
-oner/s 'kwɛstʃ|ən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənz,-ənɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li, -nɪŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə\*/z  
[-nə\*/z, -nə\*/z]questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbl  
[-ɛftʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnɪsquestionary (Q. adj.), -ies 'kwɛstʃənərɪ  
[-tʃnər-], -izquestion-mark, -s 'kwɛstʃənmə:k [-ɛftʃ-],  
-squestionnaire, -s 'kwɛstʃə'nɛə\*  
[,kwɛstʃə-, ,kwɛstʃə-, ,kɛs-, '—], -z

Quetta 'kwɛtə

queue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kju:, -z, -ɪŋ  
[kjuɪŋ], -d

queue-minded 'kju:,maɪnɪd ['-']

Queux kju:

Quex kwɛks

quibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'kwɪb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

Quibell 'kwaɪbəl, 'kwɪbəl, kwi'bel

Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe  
pronounces 'kwai-.quick (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
kwɪk, -s, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

quick-change (adj.) 'kwɪk-tʃeɪndʒ

Quickie kwɪk

quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪk|ən,  
-ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd

quick-fir|er/s, -ing 'kwɪk,faiə|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

quick-freeze, -freezes, -freezing, -froze,  
-frozen, -freezer/s 'kwɪk|fri:z-, ,fri:zɪz,

-fri:zɪŋ, -frouz, -frouzən, -fri:zə\*/z

quicklime 'kwɪk-laɪm

Quickly 'kwɪkli

quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ

quick|sand/s, -set 'kwɪk|sænd/z, -set  
quicksil|ver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
'kwɪk,sɪlv|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]

quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nis

quid, -s kwɪd, -z

quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s

quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z

quiescence, -t/ly kwai'ɛsnɪs, -t/li

quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,  
-ing, -ed 'kwaɪət, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quiet[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaɪət/n, -nz, -ŋɪ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
 quiet[ism, -st/s 'kwaɪɪtɪzəm [-aɪət], -st/s  
 quietude 'kwaɪɪtju:d [-aɪət-]  
 quietus kwaɪ'i:təs  
 Quiggin 'kwɪɡɪn  
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Quilleash 'kwɪli:ʃ  
 Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ  
 Quilliam 'kwɪljəm [-liəm]  
 Quilp kwɪlp  
 quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 Quilter 'kwɪltə\*  
 quin (Q.), -s kwɪn, -z  
 Quinault (surname) 'kwɪnlt [-nəlt]  
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -ɪz  
 quincenary, -ies ,kwɪnsen'ti:nəri  
 ['kwɪnsen't-, -'ten-, kwɪn'sentɪn-], -ɪz  
 Quinc(e)y 'kwɪnsɪ  
 quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋ-ʌŋks], -ɪz  
 quindecagon, -s kwɪn'dekəɡən, -z  
 quingentenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒen'ti:nəri  
 [-'ten-], -ɪz  
 quinine kwi'ni:n ['kwɪni:n]  
 Quinney 'kwɪni  
 quinquagenarian, -s ,kwɪŋkwədʒɪ-  
 'nɛəriən, -z  
 Quinquagesima ,kwɪŋkwə'dʒesɪmə  
 quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwenɪəl [-nɪəl]  
 quinquennium, -s kwɪŋ'kwenɪəm  
 [-nɪəm], -z  
 quinqueresme, -s 'kwɪŋkwɪrɪ:m [-kwər-], -z  
 quinquina kwɪŋ'kwɪnə  
 quinsy 'kwɪnzi  
 quint, -s (organ stop) kwɪnt, (in piquet)  
 kint [kwɪnt, old-fashioned kent], -s  
 quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z  
 quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z  
 quintessence kwɪnt'ɛsns  
 quintet(te), -s kwɪnt'tet, -s  
 quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s  
 Quintilian kwɪn'tɪljən [-liən]  
 quintillion, -s kwɪn'tɪljən, -z  
 Quintin 'kwɪntɪn  
 Quinton 'kwɪntən  
 quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjupl  
 [-tju:p-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntjuplɪt [-plet, kwɪn'tju:plɪt], -s  
 quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs  
 quip, -s kwɪp, -s  
 quire, -s 'kwaɪə\*, -z  
 Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaɪəri,  
 (in Ireland) 'kwɪəri  
 Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl  
 Quirinus kwi'raɪnəs  
 quirk (Q.), -s kwək, -s  
 quisling, -s 'kwɪzɪŋ, -z  
 quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 quite kwait  
 Quito 'ki:tou  
 quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s  
 quits kwɪts  
 quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -ɪz  
 quiver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'kwɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd  
 qui vive ki:'vi:v  
 Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sout] (ki'xote)  
 quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sotɪk, -əli  
 quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 quizmaster, -s 'kwɪz,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 quizzical, -ally 'kwɪzɪkəl, -əli  
 quoad 'kwouəd [-ɪd  
 quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 quodlibet, -s 'kwɒdlibet, -s  
 quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn [kwɔɪn], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s  
 quondam 'kwɒndəm [-dəm]  
 Quorn kwɔ:n  
 quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z  
 quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwoutə, -z, -ɪŋ [-ərɪŋ], -d  
 quotable 'kwoutəbl  
 quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən [kwə't-], -z  
 quote (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 quoth, -s kwouθ, -ə  
 quotidian kwɔ'tɪdiən [kwou't-, -dʒən]  
 quotient, -s 'kwɒʃənt, -s  
 quousque tandem kwou'skwɪ'tænde  
 [-'ʌs-, -dəm]  
 Quay (in Camb., surname) kwai  
 q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['wɪtʃ'si:, 'kwɒd'videɪ, old-  
 fashioned 'kwɒd'vaɪdi:]

# R

**R** (*the letter*), -'s ɑ:\*, -z

**ra** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɑ:, -z

**Rabat** (*in Morocco*) rə'bɑ:t

**rabbet**, -s 'ræbit, -s

**rabbi**, -s 'ræbai, -z

**rabbinic**, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -əl, -oli

**rabbit**, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hatf/iz

**rabbit-warren**, -s 'ræbit,wərin [-rən], -z

**rabble**, -s 'ræbl, -z

**rabid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis

**rabies** 'reibi:z [-biz, -bi:z, 'ræb-]

**Rabin** (*surname*) 'reibin

**Rabindranath Tagore** rə'bindrənɑ:t-tə'gɑ:\* [-'gɑ:\*], (*Bengali* robindrənath thakur, *Hind.* rəbindrənath thakwr)

**Rabshakeh** 'ræbfɑ:ki [-fəki, -fəkə]

**Raby** 'reibi

**raca** 'rɑ:kə

**race**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**race-course**, -s 'reis-kɔ:s [-kɔ:s], -iz

**race-horse**, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz

**race-meeting**, -s 'reis,mɪ:tɪŋ, -z

**Racheil** 'reɪʃəl

**Rachel** 'reitʃəl

**rachitis** ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]

**Rachmaninoff** ræk'mæninɒf (ræx'mɑ-njɪnɒf)

**racial**, -ally 'reɪʃəl [-fɪʃəl, -fjɪʃəl], -əli

**racialism** 'reɪʃəlɪzəm [-fɪəl-, -fjəl-]

**Racine** (*English personal name*) rə'si:n, (*French author*) ræ'si:n (rasin)

**racism** 'reisɪzəm

**rack** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**racket** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i

**racketeer**, -s 'ræki'tiə\*, -z

**rack-rail**, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z

**rack-rent**, -s 'ræk-rent, -s

**raconteur**, -s 'rækɒn'tə:\* [-kɔ:n-, -kɔ:n-] (rakɔ'tœ:r), -z

**raccoon**, -s rə'ku:n, -z

**racquet**, -s 'rækit, -s

**racily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reis|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**rad** (**R.**), -s ræd, -z

**radar** 'reɪdɑ:\* [-dɑ:~\*]

**Radcliffe**, -ford 'ræd|klɪf, -fəd

**radial**, -ly 'reɪdʒəl [-diəl], -i

**radian**, -s 'reɪdʒən [-diən], -z

**radiance**, -s 'reɪdʒəns [-diəns], -iz

**radiant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdʒənt [-dʒənt], -s, -li

**radiat[e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdieɪt [-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id

**radiation**, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z

**radiator**, -s 'reɪdieɪtə\*, -z

**radical** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlz, -əli [-i], -əlnis; -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

**radio** (*s.*), -s 'reɪdiou [-dʒou], -z

**radio** (*v.*), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed 'reɪdi|ou [-dʒ|ou], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

**radio-active** 'reɪdiou'æktɪv [-dʒou-]

**radioactivity** 'reɪdiou'æktɪvɪti [-dʒou-]

**radiogenic** 'reɪdiou'dʒenɪk [-dʒou-]

**radiogram**, -s 'reɪdiougræm [-dʒoug-, -dʒɒg-, -dʒɔg-], -z

**radiograph**, -s 'reɪdiougrɑ:f [-dʒoug-, -dʒɒg-, -dʒɔg-, -grɑ:f], -s

**radiography** 'reɪdi'ɒgrəfi

**radiolocat[e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdiou-lou'kert [-dʒou-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**radio-location** 'reɪdioulou'keɪʃən [-dʒou-]

**radiologist/s**, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

**radiometer**, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə\*, -z

**radiotelegram**, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪgræm [-dʒou-], -z

**radiotelephone**, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪfoun [-dʒou-], -z

**radiotherapy** 'reɪdiou'θerəpi [-dʒou-]

**radish**, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz

**radium** 'reɪdɪəm [-diəm]

**radius**, -dii 'reɪdʒəs [-diəs], -diai

**radix**, -es, radices 'reɪdɪks, -iz, 'reɪdɪsi:z

**Radleian**, -s ræd'li:(~)ən, -z

**Radley** 'rædli

**Radmall** 'rædmɔ:l

**Radnor**, -shire 'rædnə\* [-nɔ:~\*], -fiə\* [-jə~\*]

**Rae** rei

**Raeburn**, -s 'reibə:n, -z

**Raemakers** 'rɑ:mɑ:kəz

**Raf** ræf

R.A.F. 'ɑ:reɪ'cf

raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]

raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led  
'ræfl [-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ]], -ldraft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed raɪft, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə\*, -z, -d

rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

ragamuffin, -s 'rægə,mʌfɪn, -z

rag-and-bone-|man, -men 'rægən'boun-  
mæn, -menragle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -iz,  
-ɪŋ/li, -dragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Raglan 'ræɡlən

ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z

ragtag 'rægtæg

ragtime 'ræɡtaɪm

Rahab 'reɪhəb

Rahere rə'hɪə\*

raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

Raikes reɪks

rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

railhead, -s 'reɪlhɛd, -z

railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z

railer/y, -ies 'reɪləɪ, -iz

rail/road/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z

railway|man, -men 'reɪlwei|mən [-mæn],  
-mən [-men]

raiment 'reɪmənt

rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d; -lis

rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z

raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s

raindrop, -s 'reɪn-drɒp, -s

rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l

rain-gauge, -s 'reɪngeɪdʒ, -iz

rainless 'reɪnlɪs

rainmak|er/s, -ing 'reɪn,meɪk|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

rainproof 'reɪnpɹu:f

rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z

rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə\*

rain/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪn|ɪ, -ɪə\*,  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs

rais|e, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

raisin, -s 'reɪzn, -z

raison d'êtrə 'reɪzɔ:n'dɛɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-,  
-zɔ:n'd-, -'deɪtə\*] (reɪzɔ:ds:tʃ)

raj rɑ:dʒ

rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z

Rajasthani 'rɑ:dʒəs'tɑ:nɪ (Hind. rɑ:ʒəs-  
thani)

Rajput 'rɑ:dʒpʊt (Hind. rɑ:pwt)

Rajputana 'rɑ:dʒpʊ'tɑ:nə (Hind. rɑ:p-  
pwtana)

rak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis

rale, -s rɑ:l, -z

Rale(igh) 'rɑ:li, 'rɑ:li, 'ræli

*Note.—The family of the late Sir Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɑ:li. Raleigh bicycles are generally called 'ræli. When used as the name of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli.*

rallentando, -s 'rælen'tændəʊ [-lən-,  
-lɪn-], -zrall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ræli, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

Ralph (Christian name) reɪf, rælf

Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'rɑ:lf'krɒs  
['rælf-, -'krɒs]

Ralston 'rɑ:lstən

ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
ræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

Ramah 'rɑ:mə

Ramayana rɑ:'maɪənə [-'mɑ:jənə]  
(Hind. rɑ:majənə)ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmbəl,  
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ]], -ld

rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə\*, -z

rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li

ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkin, -z

Rameses 'ræmɪsɪz

ramification, -s 'ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmɪ'fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

Ramillies 'ræmɪlɪz

Ramothe-Gilead 'reɪmθə'gɪliæd [-mæθ-,  
-lɪæd]ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t [ræmt]rampage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-  
'peɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -drampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peɪdʒəs,  
-li, -nis

rampan|cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən|si, -t/li

rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pət], -s

rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-pɪən], -z

ramrod, -s 'ræmrod, -z

Ramsay 'ræmzi

Ramsden 'ræmzdn

Ramsey 'ræmzi

Ramsgate 'ræmzɡɪt [locally -geɪt]

ramshackle 'ræm,ʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]

ran (from run)

rance ræns

Rance (surname) rɑ:ns

ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
rɑ:nʃ [ræntʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

rancid, -ness 'rænsɪd, -nis

rancidity ræn'sɪdɪ

rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li

rancour 'ræŋkə\*

rand, -s rænd, -z

**Rand** (*usual pronunciation in England*)  
rænd, (*pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans*) rænd, rənt, rənt (*Afrikaans* rənt)

**Rand|all**, -ell 'rænd|l, -l

**Randolph** 'rændəlf [-dɒlf]

**random** 'rændəm

**randomize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rændə-  
maiz, -iz, -in, -d

**Ranee**, -s rə:'ni: [-'i-], -z

**Ranelagh** 'rænɪlə

**rang** (*from ring*) ræŋ [-iŋ, -d]

**range** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪndʒ, -iz,

**range-finder**, -s 'reɪndʒ, faɪndə\*, -z

**ranger** (R.), -s 'reɪndʒə\*, -z

**Rangoon** ræŋ'gu:n

**rank** (s. *adj.* v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
-ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]

**Rankellour** ræŋ'ki:lə\*

**Rankin** (e) 'ræŋkɪn

**rank|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋk|l, -lz,  
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Rannoch** 'rænək [-əx]

**Rann of Cutch** 'rənəv'kʌtʃ ['ræn-]

**Ranee** 'rə:nou

**ransack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk,  
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**ransom** (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Ransome** 'rænsəm

**rant** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**ranuncul|us**, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjʊləs,  
-əsiz, -ai

**Ranworth** 'rænwə:θ

**rap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**rapacious**, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**rapacity** rə'pæsɪti

**rap|le** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**Raphael** (angel) 'ræfeɪəl ['ræfə:el, 'ræfeɪl,  
'reɪfəl, and in Jewish usage 'reɪfəl,  
'ræfæl], (modern surname) 'reɪfəl,  
'ræfeɪl, (Italian artist) 'ræfeɪəl [-fəl,  
-feɪl]

**rapid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpɪd, -ist, -li, -nis

**rapidity** rə'pɪdɪti [ræ'p-]

**rapier**, -s 'reɪpə\* [-piə\*, -piə\*], -z

**rappine** 'ræpain [-pɪn]

**rapparee**, -s 'ræpə'ri:, -z

**rapping**, -s 'ræpɪŋ, -z

**rapp|ort** ræ'pɔ:\*

**rapprochement**, -s 'ræ'prɒʃmɑ:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ,  
-mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ] (rə'prɒʃmɑ), -z

**rapscallion**, -s 'ræp'skæljən [-lɪən], -z

**rapt** ræpt

**rapture**, -d 'ræptʃə\*, -d

**rapturous**, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li

**raptus**, -es 'ræptəs, -iz

**rara avis** 'rɑ:rə'ævis ['ræərə'eivɪs,  
-rə'vɪ-]

**rare**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rəə\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis

**rarebit**, -s 'ræəbɪt ['ræbɪt], -s

**rarefaction** 'ræəri'fækʃən

**rare|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræəri'fai,  
-faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd

**rarity**, -ies 'ræərɪtɪ, -iz

**rascal**, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z

**rascal|ity**, -ies rɑ:s'kælɪtɪ, -iz

**rascally** 'rɑ:skəli [-k|lɪ]

**ras|e**, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**rash** (s. *adj.*), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
ræʃ, -iz; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**rasher** (s.), -s 'ræʃə\*, -z

**rasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**raspberry**, -ies 'rɑ:zbəri ['rɑ:zb-], -iz

**raspy**, -iness 'rɑ:spi:, -inis

**Rasselas** 'ræsiləs [-læs]

**rat**, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**rata** (*tree*), -s 'reɪtə, -z

**rata** (*in pro rata*) 'rɑ:tə ['reɪtə]

**rat|ability** 'reɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**rat|able**, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li

**rat|afia**, -s, 'rætə'fia, -z

**rat|an**, -s rə'tæn [ræt'-], -z

**rat|aplan** 'rætə'plæn

**rat|atat** 'rætə'tæt

**rat-catcher**, -s 'ræt,kætʃə\*, -z

**ratchet**, -s 'rætʃɪt, -s

**Ratcliff** (e) 'rætklɪf [-id]

**rat|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪt, -s, -iŋ,

**rate|able**, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li

**rat|el**, -s 'reɪtəl [-təl, -tl], -z

**rate-payer**, -s 'reɪt,peɪə\*, -z

**Rath** ræθ

**Rathbone** 'ræθboun [-bən]

**rather** 'rɑ:ðə\* [*as interj.* also 'rɑ:'ðə:\*

**Rathfarnham** ræθ'fɑ:nəm

**rat-hole**, -s 'ræθəul, -z

**ratification**, -s 'rætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**rat|ify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
'rætɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

**rating**, -s 'reɪtɪŋ, -z

**ratio**, -s 'reɪʃiəu [-ʃjəu], -z

**ratiocination**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ræti'əʃneɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**ratiocination**, -s 'rætiəsi'neɪʃən [-tɪəsi-],  
-z

**rat|ion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'ræʃjən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɔnɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

**rat|ional**, -tionally 'ræʃjən|l [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl,  
-ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,  
-ʃənəli]

**rationale**, -s 'ræʃjə'nɑ:li [-ʃiəu'n-, -ʃjə'n-,  
-ʃə'n-], -z

**rationalism**, -st/s 'ræʃnəliʒəm [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fn]-, -fənəl-, -st/s

**rationalistic** 'ræʃnə'listik [-fnə'li-, -fnl'i-, -fnl'i-, -fənə'li-]

**rationality** 'ræʃnə'liɪti [-fnə-]

**rationalization** [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fənəl-, -li'z-]

**rationalize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnəlaɪz [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fənəl-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d]

**Ratisbon** 'rætɪzbn [-isb-]

**ratlin(e)**, -s 'rætlin-, -z

**rat-tail**, -ed 'rætteɪl-, -d

**rattan**, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z

**rattle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rætl-, -lz-, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld-, -lɔ\*/z

**rattlesnake**, -s 'rætlsneɪk-, -s [-lɔ\*/z]

**rat-trap**, -s 'rættɹæp-, -s

**raucous**, -ly 'rɔ:kəs-, -li

**ravage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rævɪdʒ-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d-, -ɔ\*/z

**rav(e)**, -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv-, -z-, -iŋ/z-, -d  
**ravel**, -els, -elling, -elled 'rævəl-, -əlz-, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**Ravel** (*French composer*) 'ræ'vel (rə'vel)

**ravelin**, -s 'rævlɪn [-vəlɪn], -z

**raven** (s.), (R.), -s 'reɪvn [-vən], -z

**raven** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rævn-, -nz-, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd

**Ravening** 'reɪvnɪŋ

**Ravenna** rə'venə

**ravenous**, -ly, -ness 'rævɪnəs [-vənəs-, -vnəs], -li-, -nis

**Ravensbourne** 'reɪvnzbn:n [-bən]

**ravin(e)** (*plunder*) 'rævin

**ravine** (*deep valley*), -s rə'vɪn-, -z

**raving** (s. adj. adv.), -s 'reɪvɪŋ-, -z

**ravish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment 'rævɪʃ-, -iz-, -iŋ/li-, -t-, -ɔ\*/z-, -mənt

**raw**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔ:, -ɔ\*, -ist, 'rɔ:-li, 'rɔ:-nis

**Rawdon**, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn-, -lɪŋz-, -lɪnz-, -lɪnsn

**ray** (R.), -s; -less reɪ-, -z; -lis

**Rayleigh**, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes 'reɪli-, -mənt-, -mənd-, -nɔ\*, -nz

**rayon** 'reɪn [reɪən]

**raz(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d

**razor**, -s 'reɪzə\*, -z

**razorbill**, -s 'reɪzəbɪl-, -z

**razor-blade**, -s 'reɪzə-bleɪd-, -z

**razor-edge**, -s 'reɪzər'edʒ [-zə'edʒ-, -zə'edʒ-, ---], -iz

**razor-shell**, -s 'reɪzəʃəl-, -z

**Razzell** rə'zel

**razzia**, -s 'ræziə [-zjə], -z

**razzle-dazzle** 'ræzl,dæzl

**re** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z

**re** (*prep.*) ri:

**re-** (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'ri:-

*Note.*—Compounds with this prefix not entered below have double stress.

*Thus restamp* is 'ri:'stæmp.

**Rea** rei, riə, ri:

*Note.*—*Baron Rea* pronounces ri:.

**reach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -t

**react**, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'ækt-, -s, -iŋ-, -id

**reaction**, -s ri(:)'ækʃən-, -z

**reactionary** (s. adj.), -ies ri(:)'ækʃən-əri [-fənə-, -fnə-], -iz

**reactive**, -ly ri(:)'æktiv-, -li

**reactor**, -s ri(:)'æktə\*, -z

**read** (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d-, -z,

**read** (*past tense*) red [-iŋ]

**readability** 'ri:də'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**readable**, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəbəl-, -li-, -lnɪs

**re-address**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -t

**Reads** ri:d

**reader**, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də\*, -z; -fɪp/s

**reading** (s.), -s 'ri:dɪŋ-, -z

**Reading** 'rediŋ

**reading-desk**, -s 'ri:dɪŋdesk-, -s

**reading-glass**, -es 'ri:dɪŋglɑ:s-, -iz

**reading-lamp**, -s 'ri:dɪŋlæmp-, -s

**reading-room**, -s 'ri:dɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**readjust**, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s 'ri:ədʒʌst-, -ts-, -tɪŋ-, -tɪd-, -tmənt/s

**readmission**, -s 'ri:əd'mɪʃən-, -z

**readmit**, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd-mɪt-, -s, -iŋ-, -id; -əns

**ready**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redɪ-, -lɔ\* [-jɔ\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili-, -inis

**ready-made** 'redi'meɪd ['--- *when attributive*]

**reaffirm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fɔ:m-, -z-, -iŋ-, -d

**reagent**, -s ri(:)'eidʒənt-, -s

**real** (*monetary unit*) -s reɪ'ɑ:l-, -z

**real** (adj.), **really** riəl ['ri:əl], 'riəli

**realism**, -st/s 'riəliʒəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s

**realistic**, -ally riə'listik ['ri:ə'l-, riə'l-], -əli [-li]

**reality**, -ies ri(:)'ælɪti-, -iz

**realization** [-isa-], -s 'riəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

**realize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'riəlaɪz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d; -əbl

**really** 'riəli

**realm**, -s relm-, -z

**realty** 'riəlti ['rɪəl-]

**ream** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m-, -z, -iŋ-, -d

**reamer**, -s 'ri:mə\*, -z

**Rean** 'ri:ən

**reap**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p-, -s, -iŋ-, -t-, -ɔ\*/z



- reappear** -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:ə'piə\* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -ing, -d; -əns/iz  
**reapplication** -s 'ri:æpli'keifən, -z  
**reapplied** -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'pli'ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid  
**reappoint** -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'pɔɪnt ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -s, -ing, -id, -mənt/s  
**rear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə\*, -z, -ing, -d  
**rear-admiral** -s 'ri:əd'mɪrəl ['riər'æd-, 'riə'æd-], -z  
**rear-guard** -s 'ri:əgɑ:d, -z  
**re-arm** -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɑ:m, -z, -ing, -d  
**rearrange** -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reɪndʒ ['riə'r-, riə'r-], -iz, -ing, -d, -mənt/s  
**reason**, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:zən, -nz, -ŋiŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -ŋə\*/z [-ənə\*/z]  
**reasonable** -ly, -leness 'ri:zəbəl [-znə-], -li, -lnis  
**reassemble** -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl ['ri:s-, riə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**reassert** -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sə:t ['riə's-], -s, -ing, -id  
**reassure** -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance 'ri:ə'ʃʊə\* ['riə-, riə-, 'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*], -z, -ing/ly, -d; -əns  
**Réaumur** 're:iamjʊə\* [-mjoə\*, -mə\*] (reomy:r)  
**Reay** rei  
**rebarbative** ri'bɑ:bətiv [rə'b-] [-s]  
**rebate** (s.) (discount), -s 'ri:beɪt [ri'beɪt],  
**rebate** (v.) (heraldic term), -es, -ing, -ed 'ræbɪt, -s, -ing, -id  
**Rebecca** ri'bekə [rə'b-]  
**rebec** (k), -s 'ri:bek, -s  
**rebel** (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z  
**rebel** (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -ing, -d  
**rebellion** -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z  
**rebellious** -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, -nis  
**re-bind** -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z, -ing, 'ri:'baʊnd  
**rebirth** -s 'ri:'bə:θ, -s  
**reborn** 'ri:'bɔ:n  
**rebound** (s.), -s ri'baʊnd [ri:'baʊnd], -z  
**rebound** (adj.) 'ri:'baʊnd  
**rebound** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baʊnd [ri:'b-], -z, -ing, -id  
**rebuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -ing, -t  
**rebuild** -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bɪld, -dz, -diŋ, -t  
**rebuke** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -ing/ly, -t  
**rebus** -es 'ri:bəs, -iz
- rebut** -s, -ting, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -ing, -id  
**rebuttable** -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌtəbl, -l/z, -ə\*/z  
**recalcitrant** (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsɪtrənt [rə'k-], -s  
**recall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l [rə'k-], -z, -ing, -d  
**recant** -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -ing, -id  
**recantation** -s ri'kænt'eɪfən, -z  
**recapitulate** -es, -ing, -ed ri'kæ'pitju-leɪt, -s, -ing, -id  
**recapitulation** -s 'ri:kæ'pitju'leɪfən [ri:-], -z  
**recapitulatory** ri:kæ'pitju'lətəri [-leɪtəri]  
**recapture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri:'kæptʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**recast** -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -ing  
**Recce** 'reki  
**recede** -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -ing, -id  
**receipt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id  
**receive** -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**recency** 'ri:snsɪ  
**recension** -s ri'senʃən [rə's-], -z  
**recent** -ly 'ri:snt, -li  
**receptacle** -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z  
**reception** -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z  
**receptionist** -s ri'sepʃənɪst [rə's-, -ʃnɪst, -ʃnɪst], -s  
**receptive** -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis  
**receptivity** ri'septivɪti [ri:s-, ,res-]  
**recess** -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz  
**recession** -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z  
**recessional** -s ri'seʃən [rə's-, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -z  
**Rechab** 'ri:kæb  
**recherché** rə'ʃæʃei [rəʃerʃe]  
**re-christen** -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'krisɪn, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**recidivist** -s ri'sɪdɪvɪst, -s  
**recipe** -s 'resɪpi, -z  
**recipient** -s ri'sɪpɪənt [rə's-, -pɪənt], -s  
**reciprocal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'sɪprəkəl [rə's-, -pruk-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**reciprocate** -es, -ing, -ed ri'sɪprəkeɪt [rə's-, -pruk-], -s, -ing, -id  
**reciprocation** ri'sɪprə'keɪfən [rə's-, -pru'k-]  
**reciprocity** ,resi'prɒsɪti  
**recital** -s ri'saɪtl [rə's-], -z  
**recitation** -s ,resi'teɪfən, -z  
**recitative** -s ,resɪtə'tɪv, -z  
**recite** -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'saɪt [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**reck** -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -ing, -t

**reckless**, -ly, -ness 'reklis, -li, -nis  
**reck[on]**, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s  
 'rekʃən, -ənz, -piŋ/z [-niŋ/z,  
 -ənŋ/z], -ənd, -ŋə\*/z [-ənə\*/z]  
**reclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**reclaimable** ri'kleiməbl  
**reclamation**, -s ,reklə'meiʃən, -z  
**recline**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klaɪn [rə'k-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**recluse**, -s ri'klus:, -iz  
**recognition**, -s ,rekəg'nɪʃən [-kɪg-], -z  
**recognizable** [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaɪzəbl  
 [,rekəg'n-, -kɪg-], -li  
**recognizance** [-isa-], -s ri'kɔgnɪzəns  
 [rə'k-, -'kɔni-], -iz  
**recognize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-  
 naɪz [-kɪg-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**recoil**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔɪl [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**recollect** (remember), -s, -ing, -ed  
 ,rekə'lekt [-kɪ'ekt, -'l-, -'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recollect** (regain (one's composure, etc.)),  
 -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-kɪ'ekt,  
 'ri-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**re-collect** (collect over again), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recollection**, -s ,rekə'lekʃən [-kɪ'ek-], -z  
**recommend**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens  
 [,rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recommend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ,rekə-  
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -obl  
**recommendation**, -s ,rekəmen'deiʃən  
 [-kɪn-, -mən-], -z  
**recompens**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'rekəmpens [-kɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recompos**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pouz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**reconcilable**, -ly 'rekənsailəbl [,re-  
 kən's-, -kn-], -li  
**reconcile**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-  
 sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**reconciliation**, -s ,rekənsili'eɪʃən [-kn-],  
 -z  
**recondite** ri'kɔndait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-]  
**reconduct**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'dakt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**reconnaissance**, -s ri'kɔnisəns [rə'k-], -iz  
**reconnoit**/re, -res, -ring, -red ,rekə-  
 'nɔɪtə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconquer**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɔŋ-  
 kə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconquest**, -s 'ri:'kɔŋkwɛst, -s  
**reconsider**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən-  
 'sidə\* [,ri:kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconsideration** 'ri:kən,sidə'reɪʃən [-kn-]  
**reconstitut**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kɔnsti-  
 tju:t [-'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reconstitution**, -s 'ri:'kɔnsti'tju:ʃən, -z

**reconstruct**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəns'trʌkt  
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reconstruction**, -s 'ri:kəns'trʌkʃən  
 [-kn-], -z  
**reconversion**, -s 'ri:kən'vɔ:ʃən [-kn-], -z  
**reconvey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'veɪ, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**record** (s.), -s 'rekɔ:d, -z  
**record** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -obl  
**recorder** (musical instrument), -s ri-  
 'kɔ:də\* [rə'k-], -z  
**recount** (s.), -s 'ri:'kaunt ['ri:kaunt], -s  
**recount** (v.) (count again), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recount** (v.) (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed  
 ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recoup**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**recourse** ri'kɔ:s [rə'k-, -'kɔ:s]  
**recov**er (get back, come back to health,  
 etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erale ri-  
 'kʌvə\* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əobl  
**recover** (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-  
 'kʌvə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**recover**y, -ies ri'kʌvəri [rə'k-], -iz  
**recreant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekriənt, -s, -li  
**recreat**e (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive  
 'rekriɛt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**re-creat**e (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:kri'eɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recreation** (refreshment, amusement), -s  
 ,rekri'eɪʃən, -z  
**re-creation** (creating anew), -s 'ri:kri'eɪ-  
 ʃən, -z  
**recriminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ri'krimineɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**recrimination**, -s ri'krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-],  
 -z  
**recross**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɔ:s [-'krɔ:s,  
 also 'ri:k- when contrasted with cross],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recrudesc**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:kru:'des  
 [,rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recrudescen**ce, -t ,ri:kru:'desns [,rek-],  
 -t  
**recruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment  
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**rectal** 'rektəl [-tl]  
**rectangle**, -s 'rek,tæŋgl ['rekt,æŋ-], -z  
**rectangular**, -ly rek'tæŋgjʊlə\* ['rekt'æŋ-,  
 -gjəl-], -li  
**rectification**, -s ,rektifi'keɪʃən, -z  
**rectify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
 -fiable 'rektɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,  
 -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**rectiline**al, -ar ,rekti'liniəl [-nɪjəl], -ə\*  
**rectitude** ,rektɪtju:d  
**recto** 'rektou

**rector**, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə\*, -z; -rit/s, -fip/s  
**rectorial** rek'tɔ:riəl  
**rectorly**, -ies 'rektərli, -iz  
**rectum**, -ums, -a 'rektəm, -əmz, -ə  
**Reculver**, -s ri'kalvə\* [rə'k-], -z  
**recumben[ce]**, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambən[s] [rə'k-], -si, -t/li  
**recuperat[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit [rə'k-], -s, -in, -id  
**recuperation** ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə'k-]  
**recur**, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:\* [rə'k-], -z, -in [ri'karin], -d  
**recurren[ce]**, -oes, -t/ly ri'kærən[s] [rə'k-], -siz, -t/li  
**recursive** (s. *adj.*), -s ri'kæsiv [ri'k-], -z  
**recurv[er]**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kə:v, -z, -in, -d  
**recusancy** 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-]  
**recusant**, -s 'rekju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-], -s  
**red** (s. *adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -nis  
**redact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**redaction**, -s ri'dækʃən, -z  
**redbreast**, -s 'redbreɪst, -s  
**redcap**, -s 'redkæp, -s  
**Redcliffe** 'redkli:f  
**redcoat**, -s 'redkəʊt, -s  
**Reddaway** 'redəwei  
**redd[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz, -in [r-|n], -nd  
**Redding** 'redɪŋ  
**reddish**, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis  
**Redditch** 'reditʃ  
**reddle** 'redl  
**redecorat[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit [ri:'d-], -s, -in, -id  
**redeem**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m [rə'd-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl  
**redeemer** (R.), -s ri'di:mə\* [rə'd-], -z  
**redeliver**, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'di'lɪvə\*, -z, -in, -d; -ri  
**redemption** (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z  
**redemptive** ri'demptɪv [rə'd-]  
**re-deploy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:'di-'plɔi, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s  
**Redfern**, -field 'red|fɜ:n, -fi:ld  
**Redgauntlet** red'gə:ntli:t  
**red-handed** 'red'hændɪd [-'--]  
**Redhill** 'red'hil  
**red-hot** 'red'hot ['--', -', according to *sentence-stress*]  
**re-dial**, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:|-'daɪəl, -'daɪəlz, -'daɪəlɪŋ, -'daɪəld  
**rediffus[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'fju:z, -iz, -in, -d

**rediffusion** 'ri:'di'fju:ʒən  
**redintegrat[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed re'dɪntɪgreɪt [ri'd-], -s, -in, -id  
**redirect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'rekt [-də'r-, -daɪ'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**rediscover**, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'dis'kʌvə\*, -z, -in, -d; -ri  
**re|distribute**, -distributes, -distributing, -distributed 'ri:|dis'tribju:|t [-'distri-bju:t], -dis'tribju:|ts [-'distri-bju:ts], -dis'tribju:|tɪŋ [-'distri-bju:tiŋ], -dis'tribju:|tɪd [-'distri-bju:ti:d]  
**redistribution**, -s 'ri:|distri'bju:ʃən, -z  
**redivid[er]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'vaɪd, -z, -in, -id  
**redivivus** 'redi'vaɪvəs  
**red-letter** 'red'leɪtə\*  
**Redmond** 'redmənd  
**re-do**, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'ri:'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:|n, -'did, -'dʌn  
**redolen[ce]**, -t 'redəʊlən[s] [-dəl-], -t  
**redouble**, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl [ri:'d-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**redoubt**, -s; -able ri'daʊt [rə'd-], -s; -əbl  
**redound**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-], -z, -in, -id  
**redraft**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dra:ft, -s, -in, -id  
**re-draw**, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn 'ri:'dra:, -z, -in, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'dra:n  
**redress** (s. *v.*) (*amends, make amends for*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -in, -t  
**redress** (*dress again*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dres, -iz, -in, -t  
**Redriff** 'redrɪf  
**Redruth** 'red-ru:θ  
**redshank**, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s  
**redskin** (R.), -s 'red-skin, -z  
**redstart**, -s 'red-stɑ:t, -s  
**red-tapism** 'red'teɪpɪzəm [red't-]  
**reduc[er]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s [rə'd-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**reducibility** ri'dju:sə'bɪlɪti [rə'd-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**reducible** ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sɪb-]  
**reduction**, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z  
**redundan[ce]**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-ən[s] [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**redundantiz[er]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʌndəntaɪz [rə'd-], -iz, -in, -d  
**reduplicate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeɪt [rə'd-], -s, -in, -id [-z  
**reduplication**, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-],  
**reduplicative** ri'dju:plikətɪv [rə'd-],  
**redwood** 'redwud [-keit-]  
**Reece** ri:s  
**re-echo**, -oes, -oing, -oed ri:(:)'ek|əʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪn, -əʊd

reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, -in, -id  
 re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edit, -s, -in, -id  
 re-edition, -s 'ri:'diʃən, -z  
 reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpai:p, -s  
 re-educate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edju(:)keit  
 [ri:'ed-, -dʒu(:)-], -s, -in, -id  
 re-education 'ri:'edju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-]  
 reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə\* ['i'-], -z  
 reed[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:dji, -lə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
 reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -in, -t  
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə\*, -z  
 reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s,  
 -in, -t  
 Reekie 'ri:ki  
 reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -in, -d  
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ilekt, -s, -in,  
 -id  
 re-election, -s 'ri:'ilekʃən, -z  
 re-eligible 'ri:'elidʒəbl [ri:'el-, -dʒib-]  
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'im'bək  
 ['ri:em-], -s, -in, -t  
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:'emba:'keiʃən, -z  
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:  
 i'nækt ['ri:e'n-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s  
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 'ri:'in'geiɟ [ri:'en-], -iz, -in, -d,  
 -mənt/s  
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'in'list ['ri:en-],  
 -s, -in, -id  
 re-enter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'entə\*  
 [ri:'en-, ri'en-], -əz, -ərin, -əd  
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt [ri'en-]  
 re-entry, -ies ri:'entrɪ [ri'en-], -iz  
 Rees ri:s  
 Reese ri:s  
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:  
 is'tæblɪ ['ri:es-], -iz, -in, -t, -mənt  
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z  
 re-examination, -s 'ri:ig,zæmi'neiʃən  
 'ri:eg-, -z  
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin  
 ['ri:eg-], -z, -in, -d  
 re-export (s.), -s 'ri:'eks'pɔ:t, -s  
 re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t  
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -in, -id  
 re-face, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feis, -iz, -in, -t  
 refresh[ən, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:  
 'fæʃən, -ənz, -ɒnɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
 refection ri'fekʃən  
 refectionary, -ies ri'fektərɪ [rə'f-, also  
 'refikt- esp. in monasteries], -iz  
 refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fə:\* [rə'f-], -z,  
 -rin, -d  
 referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]  
 referee, -s ,refə'ri:, -z  
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fər-], -iz

referendum, -s ,refə'rendəm, -z  
 refill (s.), -s 'ri:'fil ['ri:'fil], -z  
 refill (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil [ri:'fil], -z,  
 -in, -d  
 refine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
 ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s  
 refiner[y, -ies ri'fainərɪ [rə'f-], -iz  
 refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit [ri:'f-],  
 -s, -in, -id  
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt  
 [rə'f-], -s, -in/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z  
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li,  
 -nis  
 reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:'fleks, -iz  
 reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-, 'ri:'flekst]  
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]  
 refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flaʊt, -s, -in, -id  
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flaks, -iz  
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fut, -s, -in, -id  
 reform (s. v.) (*make better, become  
 better, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
 reform (v.) (*form again*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d  
 reformation (R.), -s ,refə'meiʃən  
 [-fɔ:'m-], -z  
 reformative ri'fɔ:mətiv [rə'f-]  
 reformatory (s. adj.), -ies ri'fɔ:mətərɪ  
 [rə'f-], -iz  
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-  
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z  
 refractor[y, -ily, -iness ri'fræktərɪ  
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis  
 refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein  
 [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d  
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'fref [rə'f-], -iz,  
 -in/li, -ignis, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
 refrigerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-  
 'fridʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
 refrigeration ri'fridʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]  
 rift rift  
 refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz  
 refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z  
 refulgence, -t/ly ri'faldʒən[s [rə'f-],  
 -t/li  
 refund (s.), -s 'ri:'fand, -z  
 refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fand ['ri:'f-,  
 ri'f-], -z, -in, -id  
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:bɪʃ [ri:'f-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
 returnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:nɪʃ [ri:'f-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z

**refuse** (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s  
**refuse** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-  
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -in, -d; -əbl  
**refutability** 'refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-,  
 rə'fju:t-, -lət-]  
**refutable** 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]  
**refutation**, -s 'refju(:)'teifən, -z  
**refute**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,  
 -in, -id  
**Reg** (*short for Reginald*) redʒ  
**regain**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri:'g-], -z,  
 -in, -d  
**regal**, -ally 'ri:gəl, -əli  
**regalle**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, -in, -d  
**regalia** ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -liə]  
**Regan** 'ri:gən  
**regard** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],  
 -z, -in, -id  
**regardful** ri'gɑ:dfʊl [rə'g-]  
**regardless**, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlis [rə'g-],  
 -li, -nis  
**regatta**, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z  
**regency**, -ies 'ri:dʒənsi, -iz  
**regenerate** (*adj.*) ri'dʒənərit [rə'dʒ-,  
 -reit]  
**regenerate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒənə-  
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -in, -id  
**regeneration**, -s ri'dʒənə'reifən [rə'dʒ-,  
 ri'dʒən-], -z  
**regent** (*R.*), -s 'ri:dʒənt, -s  
**regentship**, -s 'ri:dʒənt-ʃip, -s  
**Reggie** 'redʒi  
**Reggio** 'redʒiou ('reddʒo)  
**regicidal**, 'redʒi'saidl  
**regicide**, -s 'redʒisaid, -z  
**régie** rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:]  
**regild**, -ds, -ding, -t ri:'gild, -dz,  
 -din, -t  
**régime**, -s rei'ʒi:m [re'ʒ-, '-] (*regim*), -z  
**regimen**, -s 'redʒimen, -z  
**regiment** (*s.*), -s 'redʒimənt, -s  
**regiment** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒiment  
 [r-], -s, -in, -id  
**regimental** (*s. adj.*), -s 'redʒi'mentl, -z  
**regimentation**, 'redʒimen'teifən [-mənt-]  
**Regina** ri'dʒaina  
**Reginald** 'redʒinld  
**region**, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z  
**regional**, -gionally 'ri:dʒənəl [-dʒənəl,  
 -dʒnəl, -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl], -dʒənəl [-dʒnəl,  
 -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl]  
**Regis** 'ri:dʒis  
**register** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'redʒistə\*, -əz, -ərin, -əd  
**registrant**, -s 'redʒistrənt, -s  
**registrar**, -s 'redʒis'trɑ:\* ['redʒistr-], -z  
**registrarily**, -ies 'redʒistrəri, -iz  
**registration**, -s 'redʒis'treifən, -z

**registrily**, -ies 'redʒistrəli, -iz  
**Regius** 'ri:dʒjəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]  
**regnant** 'regnənt  
**regress** (*s.*) 'ri:gres  
**regress** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri:'g-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**regression**, -s ri'gresən [ri:'g-], -z  
**regressive**, -ly ri'gresiv [ri:'g-, 'ri:'g-],  
 -li  
**regret** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret  
 [rə'g-], -s, -in, -id  
**regretful**, -fully ri'gretfʊl [rə'g-], -fʊli  
 [-fəli]  
**regrettable**, -ly ri'gretəbl [rə'g-], -li  
**re-group**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -in,  
 -t  
**regular** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjələ\* [-gʒəl-],  
 -z, -li  
**regularity**, 'regju'læriti [-gʒə'l-]  
**regularization** [-isa-], 'regjələraiz'eifən  
 [-gʒəl-, -ri'z-]  
**regularize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-  
 ləraiz [-gʒəl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**regulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'regjuleit  
 [-gʒəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**regulation**, -s 'regju'leifən [-gʒə'l-], -z  
**regulative** 'regjʊlətiv [-gʒəl-, -leit-]  
**regulus** (*R.*), -i 'regjʊləs [-gʒəl-], -ai  
**regurgitate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gʊ:dʒiteit  
 [ri:'g-], -s, -in, -id  
**rehabilitate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'bilitait  
 [ri:hə-, ri:ə-], -s, -in, -id  
**rehabilitation**, -s 'ri:ə'bili'teifən  
 [ri:hə-, ri:ə-], -z  
**Rehan** 'ri:ən, 're:ən  
**re-hash** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæf, -iz,  
 -in, -t  
**rehear**, -s, -ing, **reheard** 'ri:'hiə\*  
 [-'hjo:\*, -'çə:\*, -z, -rin, 'ri:'hə:d  
**rehearsal**, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s  
 [rə'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -əl/z  
**Rehoboam** 'ri:ə'bouəm [ri:hə-, ri:ə-]  
**re-housal**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hauz, -iz,  
 -in, -d  
**Reich raik** [raix] (raiç)  
**Reichstag** 'raiksta:g [-ta:k] ('raiçsta:k,  
 -ta:x)  
**Reid** ri:d  
**Reigate** 'raigit  
**reign** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -in, -d  
**Reigny** (*in Cumberland*) 'reini  
**Reikjavik** 'reikjəvi:k ['rek-, -vik]  
**Reilly** 'raili  
**reimbursal**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s  
 'ri:im'bə:s ['ri:im'b-], -iz, -in, -t;  
 -mənt/s  
**reimport**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pɔ:t, -s,  
 -in, -id

reimpos[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
reimpression, -s 'ri:im'presən, -z  
Reims ri:mz  
rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d  
reincarnate (adj.) 'ri:in'kɑ:nit [ˌri:-  
neit]  
reincarnat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'inka:-  
neit [ˌri:in'kɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
reincarnation, -s 'ri:inka:'neifən [ˌri:-],  
reindeer 'reindɪə\* -z  
reinforc[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
'ri:in'fɔ:s [ˌrɪ--], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
reinstall, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment  
'ri:in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
reinstat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:in-  
'steit [ˌri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
reinsur[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s  
'ri:in'ʃuə\* [ˌrɪʃuə\*, -'ʃɔə\*, -'ʃɔ:\*, -'ʃɔ:\*],  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns/iz  
reintroduc[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:intrə-  
'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
reintroduction 'ri:intrə'dʌkʃən [-tru'd-]  
reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -iŋ,  
-id  
reis (monetary unit) (sing.) reis, (plur.)  
reis [reiz]  
reissu[e (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:-  
'isju: [-'ɪʃju:, -'ɪʃju:-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,  
-u:d  
reiterat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'itəreit [ri'it-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
reiterative ri:'itərətiv [ri'it-, -tərəit-]  
Reith ri:θ  
reject (s.), -s 'ri:dʒekt, -s  
reject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt  
[rɔ'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rɔ'dʒ-], -z  
rejoic[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis  
[rɔ'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t  
rejoin (answer), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin  
[rɔ'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
rejoin (join again), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'dʒɔin  
[ri:'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔində\* [rɔ'dʒ-], -z  
rejuvenat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vɪneɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
rejuvenation ri'dʒu:vɪneɪʃən  
rejuvenesc[e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vɪnes  
[ri,dʒu:-, -və'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
rejuvenescen[ce, -t ri'dʒu:vɪnesnɪs  
[ri,dʒu:-, -və'n-], -t  
rekind[le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'kindl, -lz,  
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
re-lab[el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'leɪb],  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
relaps[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps  
[rɔ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

relat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leɪt  
[rɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leɪʃən [rɔ'l-], -z;  
-ʃɪp/s  
relativ[al, relə'taɪvəl  
relative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relatɪv [ˈreltɪv],  
-z, -li  
relativity, relə'tɪvɪti  
relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rɔ'l-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl  
relaxation, -s ri'læks'eɪʃən, -z  
relay (s.) (fresh set of horses, relief gang),  
-s ri'lei [ˈri:lei], -z  
Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.  
relay (s.) (electrical apparatus), -s 'ri:'lei,  
-z  
relay (v.) (lay again), -s, -ing, relaid  
'ri:'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'leid  
relay (s. v.) (broadcasting sense), -s, -ing,  
-ed 'ri:'lei [ˈri:lei], -z, -iŋ, -d  
release (s.) (liberation, discharge), -s  
ri'lis [rɔ'l-], -iz  
release (s.) (new lease), -s 'ri:'lis  
[ˈri:lis], -iz  
releas[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'lis [rɔ'l-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
relegat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'relɪgeɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
-id  
relegation, relɪ'geɪʃən  
relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ,  
-id  
relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlɪs [rɔ'l-], -li,  
-nɪs  
re-let (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ri:'let, -s, -iŋ  
relevan[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relɪvəns [-ləv-],  
-si, -t/li  
reliability ri,laiə'bɪlɪti [rɔ,lai-, -lət-]  
reliab[le, -ly, -leness ri'laiəbəl [rɔ'l-], -li,  
-lɪnɪs  
relianc[ce, -t ri'laiəns [rɔ'l-], -t  
relic, -s 'relɪk, -s  
relict, -s 'relɪkt, -s  
relief, -s ri'li: [rɔ'l-], -s  
reliev[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v  
[rɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
relievo ri'li:vou  
re-light, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit  
'ri:lɪ't, -'laɪts, -'laɪtɪŋ, -'laɪtɪd, -'lɪt  
religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rɔ'l-], -z  
religionism, -st/s ri'lidʒənɪzəm [rɔ'l-,  
-dʒɪ-], -st/s  
religioso ri,lɪdʒi'ʊsəu [re,l-, rɔ,l-,  
-'ʊzəu]  
religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rɔ'l-], -li,  
-nɪs  
relin[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d  
relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment  
ri'liŋkwɪʃ [rɔ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

**reliquary**, -ies 'relikwəri, -iz  
**reliques** (*in Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks,  
 (otherwise) ri'liks [rə'l-] [-iŋ, -t  
 relish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'relif, -iz,  
 reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ləʊd [-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**reluctance**, -t/ly ri'laktəns [rə'l-], -t/li  
 relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l'ai [rə'l-], -aiz,  
 -aiŋ, -aid [-iŋ, -d  
**remain**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,  
**remainder**, -s ri'meində\* [rə'm-], -z  
**remake**, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:'meik,  
 -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'meid  
**remand** (s.), -s ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z  
*Note.—A variant pronunciation*  
*'ri:mə:nd is used by some in*  
*remand home.*

**remand** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd  
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**remark** (s. v.) (*notice, comment*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed ri'ma:k [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**re-mark** (v.) (*mark again*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'ma:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**remarkable**, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəbəl  
 [rə'm-], -li, -lnis  
**remarry**, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s  
 'ri:'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz  
**Rembrandt**, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s  
**R.E.M.E.** 'ri:mi  
**remediable** ri'mi:djəbəl [rə'm-, -diəb-]  
**remedial** ri'mi:djəl [rə'm-, -diəl]  
**remedy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless  
 'remidli, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis  
**remember**, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-  
 'membə\* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**remembrance**, -s; -t/s ri'membrəns  
 [rə'm-], -iz; -ə\*/z  
**re-militarize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**remind**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'ma:nd  
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Remington**, -s 'remiŋtən, -z  
**remiscle**, -es, -ing, -ed, remi'nis, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t [-siz, -t  
**reminiscence**, -ces, -t, remi'nisn[s,  
**remis** (s. v.) (*thrust in fencing, carriage,*  
*coach-house, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**remis** (s. v.) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,  
 -ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**remiss**, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li,  
 -nis  
**remission**, -s ri'miʃən [rə'm-], -z  
**remit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**remittal**, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z  
**remittance**, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz  
**remnant**, -s 'remnənt, -s

**remod**, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɒd|l,  
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**remonetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ri:'manitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**remonstrance**, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-  
 trəns [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li  
**remonstrate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit  
 [rə'mɒns-, 'reməns-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**remorse** ri'mɔ:s [rə'm-]  
**remorseful**, -fully ri'mɔ:s|ful [rə'm-],  
 -fuli [-fəli]  
**remorseless**, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis [rə'm-],  
 -li, -nis [-nis  
**remote**, -ly, -ness ri'məʊt [rə'm-], -li,  
**remould**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**remount** (s.), -s 'ri:maʊnt [-], -s  
**remount** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maʊnt  
 ['ri:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**removability** ri,mu:və'biliti [rə,m-, -lət-]  
**removal**, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z  
**remove** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Remploy**, -s 'remplɔi, -z  
**remunerate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit  
 [rə'm-, 'mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**remuneration** ri,mju:nə'reiʃən [rə,m-,  
 -mju:n-] [-'mju:n-]  
**remunerative** ri'mju:nərətiv [rə'm-,  
**Remus** 'ri:məs  
**Renaissance** rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sā:ns,  
 -sɔ:ns, -səns, -sɔ:ns] (rənəsā:s)  
**rename**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ,  
**renascence**, -t ri'næsəns [rə'n-], -t [-d  
**Renault** (car), -s 'renəʊ (rəno), -z  
**rend**, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent  
**render**, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rend|ə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd  
**rendezvous** (sing.) 'rɒndivʊ: [rā:nd-,  
 'rɒ:nd-, 'ra:nd-, 'rɒ:nd-, -deiv-]  
 (rādevu), (*plur.*) -z  
**renegade**, -s 'reniged, -z  
**reneg(u)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'niŋ  
 [rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**renew**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable  
 ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d;  
 -u(:)əbl  
**renewal**, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z  
**Renfrew**, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**renin** 'ri:nin  
**rennet** 'renit  
**Rennie** 'reni  
**renounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
 ri'naʊns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**renovate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renəʊveit  
 [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**renovation**, -s 'renəʊveɪʃən [-nəv-], -z  
**renown**, -ed ri'naʊn [rə'n-], -d

## Renshaw 'renʃo:

rent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z

rent (from rend) rent

rental, -s 'rentl, -z

rent-free 'rent'fri: [also '— when attributive]

rentier, -s 'rɒntiei (rātje), -z

Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]

rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z

renunciation, -s ri,nansi'eifən [rə,n-], -z

Renwick 'renwik, 'renik

reoccupation, -s 'ri:ɒkju'peifən [ri,ɒk-], -z

reoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'ɒkjupai [ri:'ɒk-, ri'ɒk-], -aiz, -aiij, -aid

reop/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'oupən [ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -pɪm], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-md]

reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənaɪ'zei-ʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənaɪ'z-, -gəni'z-], -z

reorganize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɔ:gənaɪz [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rep rep

repaid (from repay, pay back) ri:'peɪd [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], (from repay, pay a second time) 'ri:'peɪd

repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɛə\* [rə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

repairable ri'pɛərəbl [rə'p-]

reparability ,repə'rə'biliti [-lət-]

reparable ,repərəbl

reparation, -s ,repə'reiʃən, -z

repatee ,repa:'ti:

repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɑ:s [also 'ri:'pɑ:s when contrasted with pass], -iz, -iŋ, -t

repast, -s ri'pɑ:st [rə'p-], -s

repatriate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætri'eɪt [ri'p-, rarely -'peɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id

repatriation ri:'pætri'eɪʃən [ri:-]

repay (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:'pei [ri:'pei, 'ri:'peɪ], -'peiz, -'peɪŋ, -'peɪd

repay (pay a second time), -pays, -paying, -paid 'ri:'pei, -'peiz, -'peɪŋ, -'peɪd

repayable ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-]

repayment, -s ri:'peɪmənt [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], -s

repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə\*/z

repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt

repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

repentan[ce], -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən[s [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li

repeople, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:pəl, -lz, -iŋ [-liŋ], -ld

percussion, -s ,ri:pə:'kʌʃən [-pə'k-], -z

repertoire, -s 'repə'twa:\* [-two:\*], -z

repertory, -ies 'repətərji, -iz

repetition, -s ,repi'tiʃən, -z

repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]

repin/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri'p-, also in contrast 'ri:'pi:k], -s, -iŋ, -t

replac/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleis [ri:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

replaceable ri'pleisəbl [ri:'p-]

replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id

replay (s.), -s 'ri:'plei, -z

replay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plei [ri:'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

re-pleat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

replenish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

replete, -ness ri'pli:t, -nis

repletion ri'pli:ʃən

replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-]

replica, -s 'replikə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z

reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiij, -aid

repoint, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'point, -s, -iŋ, -id

repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

repopulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒpjuleɪt [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id

report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

reportage ,repo:'tɑ:ʒ

repose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pɔ:z [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

reposeful, -fully ri'pɔ:zful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli]

repositor/y, -ies ri'pɔ:zɪtərji [rə'p-], -iz

repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)

reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

reprehensible ,repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]

reprehension ,repri'hensən

represent, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id

representation, -s ,repri'zent[ɪ]ʃən [-zən-], -z

representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,repri'zentatɪv, -z, -li

repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]



**repression**, -s ri'presən [rə'p-], -z  
**repressive** ri'presiv [rə'p-]  
**reprieve** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**reprimand** (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z  
**reprimand** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd [ˌrepri'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**reprint** (s.), -s 'ri:'print ['ri:-print], -s  
**reprint** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reprisal**, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z  
**reproach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'proutʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -abl  
**reproachful**, -fully, -fulness ri'proutʃl-ful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis  
**reprobate** (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -bit], -s  
**reprobate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reprobation** ,reproʊ'beifən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-]  
**reproduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**reproduction**, -s ri:prə'dakʃən ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z  
**reproductive**, -ness ri:prə'daktiv ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis  
**reproof**, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s  
**reproval**, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z  
**reprove**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**reptile**, -s 'reptail, -z  
**reptilian** (s. adj.), -s rep'tilian [-ljən], -z  
**Repton** 'reptən  
**republic**, -s ri'pablik [rə'p-], -s  
**republican**, -s; -ism ri'pablikən [rə'p-], -z; -izəm  
**republish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pabliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**repudiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pjʊ:diət [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**repudiation** ri'pjʊ:di'eifən [rə'p-]  
**repugnant**, -ce, -t/ly ri'pagnənts [rə'p-], -t/li  
**repulse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pals [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**repulsion** ri'palʃən [rə'p-]  
**repulsive**, -ly, -ness ri'palsiv [rə'p-], -li, -nis  
**reputability** ,repjʊtə'biliti [-lət-]  
**reputable** 'repjʊtəbl  
**reputation**, -s ,repju(:)'teifən, -z  
**repute**, -d ri'pjʊ:t [rə'p-], -id  
**request** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwɛst [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**requiem**, -s 'rekwiem [-kwɪəm, -kwjəm], -z  
**require**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'kwaɪə\* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**requisite** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit, -s, -li, -nis  
**requisition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ,rekwi'ziʃən, -ənz, -iŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd  
**requite**, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwaɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l  
**re-read** (pres. tense), -s, -ing, re-read (past) 'ri:ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:red  
**reredos**, -es 'ri:ɔdɔs, -iz  
**res** ri:z  
**resartus** ri:sə:təs [ri's-]  
**rescind**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**rescission** ri'siʒən [rə's-]  
**rescript**, -s 'ri:skript, -s  
**rescue** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'resk|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju:d, -jūə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]  
**research** (s.), -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ, 'ri:sə:tʃ], -iz  
**research** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**reseat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:sɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**resection**, -s ri'sɛkʃən [ri's-], -z  
**reseda**, -s (plant) 'resida ['rezidə, ri'si:də], (colour) 'resida ['rezidə], -z  
**resell**, -s, -ing, resold 'ri:sɛl, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:sould  
**resemblance**, -s ri'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz  
**resemble**, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembəl [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**resent**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful, -fully ri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -ful, -fuli [-fəli]  
**reservation**, -s ,rezə'veifən [-zə:v-], -z  
**reserve** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**reservedly** ri'zə:vɪli [rə'z-]  
**reservist**, -s ri'zə:vɪst [rə'z-], -s  
**reservoir**, -s 'rezəvwa:\* [-vwo:\*], -z  
**reset**, -s, -ting/s 'ri:sɛt, -s, -iŋ/z  
**reshape**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**reship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s 'ri:'ʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**reshuffle**, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'ʃʌfl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**reside**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**residence**, -s 'rezidəns, -iz  
**residency**, -ies 'rezidəns|i, -iz  
**resident**, -s 'rezɪdənt, -s  
**residential** ,rezi'denʃəl  
**residual** ri'zɪdʒəl [rə'z-, -dʒwəl, -dʒul]

**residuary** ri'zidjʊəri [rə'z-, -djwəri, -djuri]  
**residue**, -s 'rezidju:, -z  
**residuum**, -a ri'zidjʊəm [rə'z-, -djwəm], -ə  
**resign** (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli  
**re-sign** (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**resignation**, -s ,rezig'neiʃən, -z  
**resilience**, -cy, -t ri'ziliəns [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t  
**resin**, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs  
**resist**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**resistance**, -ces, -t ri'zistəns [rə'z-], -siz, -t  
**resistless** ri'zistlis [rə'z-]  
**resolute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**resoluble** ri'zɔljubl [rə'z-, 'rezɔljubl]  
**resolute**, -ly, -ness 'rezɔlu:t [-z]u:t, -zɔljʊ:t], -li, -nis  
**resolution**, -s ,rezə'lu:ʃən [-z]i'u:-, -zə'ljʊ:-], -z  
**resolvability** ri,zɔlvə'biliti [rə,z-, -lət-]  
**resolve** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**resonance**, -ces, -t/ly 'reznəns [-zənə-], -siz, -t/li  
**resonator**, -s 'rezɔncitə\* [-zɔci-, -zɔnci-], -z  
**resort** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**re-sort** (*sort out again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**resound**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**resource**, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔəs], -iz; -ful, -fuli [fəli], -fulnis  
**respect** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**respectability** ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-, -lət-]  
**respectable**, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl [rəs-], -li, -lnis  
**respectful**, -fully ris'pekt[fʊl [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]  
**respecting** (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]  
**respective**, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li  
**Respighi** res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi)  
**respirable** 'respiəbl [ris'paiəəbl, rəs'paiə-]  
**respiration**, -s ,respə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z  
**respirator**, -s 'respəreitə\* [-pi'r-], -z  
**respiratory** ris'paiəətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, -'pi'r-, 'respiətəri, 'respireitəri]  
**respire**, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paiə\* [rəs-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**respite** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [*rarely* -pit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**resplendence**, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendəns [rəs-], -si, -t/li  
**respond**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s  
**response**, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz  
**responsibility**, -ies ris'pɒnsə'biliti [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**responsible**, -ly, -leness ris'pɒnsəbl [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**responsions** ris'pɒnsən [rəs-]  
**responsive**, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis  
**rest** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**restart**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**restate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**restaurant**, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rū:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rɑ:ŋ, -rəŋ], -z, 'restərɒnt [-rənt], -s  
**restaurateur**, -s ,restə(:)rɔ'tə:\* [-tər-] (restərətɔ:r), -z  
**rest-cure**, -s 'restkjuə\* [-kjəə\*, -kjəə\*, -kjə:\*, -z  
**restful**, -fully, -fulness 'rest[fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**rest-house**, -ses 'resthaʊs, -ziz  
**resting-place**, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz  
**restitution** ,resti'tju:ʃən  
**restive**, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis  
**restless**, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis  
**restock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**restoration**, -s ,restə'reiʃən [-tɔ:'r-, -tu'r-], -z  
**restorative** (*s. adj.*), -s ris'tɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -'tɔ:r-], -z  
**restore**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:\* [rəs-, -'tɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -əbl  
**restrain** (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**re-strain** (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'strein, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**restraint**, -s ris'treit [rəs-], -s  
**restrict**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**restriction**, -s ris'trikʃən [rəs-], -z  
**restrictionism** ris'trikʃənizəm [rəs-, -ʃni-]  
**result** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zalt [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s  
**resultative** ri'zaltativ [rə'z-]  
**resume**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**résumé**, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z  
**resumption**, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z  
**re-surface**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sə:fis, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**resurrect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,rezo'rekt, -s, -ing, -d  
**resurrection** (R.), -s ,rezo'rekʃən, -z  
**resuscitate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit  
 [rɒ's-], -s, -ing, -id  
**resuscitation**, -s ri,sasi'teifən [rɒ,s-], -z  
**retail** (s. *adj.*) 'ri:teɪl [ri:t-]  
**retail** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'teɪl  
 [ri't-, 'ri:t-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'teɪn [rə't-],  
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retake**, -es, -ing, **retook**, **retaken** 'ri:-  
 'teɪk [-'], -s, -ing, 'ri:tʊk [-'],  
 'ri:'teɪkən [-']  
**retaliat**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieit [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -id  
**retaliation** ri,tæli'eifən [rə,t-]  
**retaliatory** ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -ljətəri,  
 -lieitəri]  
**Retallack** ri'tælək [rə't-]  
**retard**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z,  
 -ing, -id  
**retardation**, -s ,ri:tə:'deɪʃən, -z  
**retch**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ing,  
 -t  
**retell**, -s, -ing, **retold** 'ri:'tel, -z, -ing,  
 'ri:'tould  
**retention** ri'tenʃən [rə't-]  
**retentive**, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li,  
 -nis  
**Retford** 'retfəd  
**reticen**, -ce, -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li  
**reticle**, -s 'retɪkl, -z  
**reticulate** (*adj.*) ri'tɪkjulɪt [re't-, rə't-,  
 -leit]  
**reticulate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tɪkjuleɪt  
 [re't-, rə't-], -s, -ing, -id  
**reticulation**, -s ri,tɪkju'leɪʃən [re,t-,  
 rə,t-], -z  
**reticule**, -s 'retɪkjul, -z  
**retin**, -a, -as, -ae 'retɪnə, -əz, -i:  
**retinue**, -s 'retɪnju:, -z  
**retire**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taɪə\*  
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -ment/s  
**retold** (*from* **retell**) 'ri:'tould [-']  
**retort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɔ:t [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -d  
**retouch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tʌtʃ,  
 -iz, -ing, -t  
**retrac**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:t-], -iz,  
 -ing, -t  
**retract**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s,  
 -ing, -id  
**retraction**, -s ri:træk'teɪʃən  
**retraction**, -s ri:trækʃən [rə't-], -z  
**retranslation**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:træns'leit  
 [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-,  
 -trænz-], -s, -ing, -id

**retranslation**, -s 'ri:træns'leɪʃən [-træns-,  
 -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z  
**retread**, -treads, -treading, -trod  
 'ri:|'tred, -'tredz, -'tredɪŋ, -'trod  
**retreat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -id  
**retrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ri'trenʃ [rə't-], -iz, -ing, -t, -ment/s  
**retrial**, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z  
**retribution** ,retri'bju:ʃən [-əri  
**retributive**, -ory ri'tribjutɪv [rə't-],  
**retrievable**, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl  
 [rə't-], -li, -lnɪs  
**retrieve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v  
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retrim**, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z,  
 -ing, -d  
**retroact**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ,re-  
 trou'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -ing, -id; -iv/li  
**retroced**, -es, -ing, -ed ,retrou'sɪd  
 [ri:t-], -z, -ing, -id  
**retrocession**, -s ,retrou'seʃən [ri:t-], -z  
**retroflex**, -ed 'retrou'fleks [-trəf-], -t  
**retroflexion** ,retrou'flekʃən [-trəf-]  
**retrograde** 'retrougreɪd [-trəg-]  
**retrogression** ,retrou'gresʃən [ri:t-,  
 -trəg-] [-li  
**retrogressive**, -ly ,retrou'gresɪv [ri:t-],  
**retrospect**, -s 'retrou'spekt ['ri:t-, -trəs-],  
 -s  
**retrospection**, -s ,retrou'spekʃən [ri:t-,  
 -trəs-], -z  
**retrospective**, -ly ,retrou'spektɪv [ri:t-,  
 -trəs-, '--'], -li  
**retroussé** rə'tru:sei [ri:t-] (rətruse)  
**retroversion**, -s ,retrou'vɜ:ʃən [ri:t-,  
 -trəv-], -z  
**retrovert** (s.), -s 'retrouvɔ:t ['ri:t-,  
 -trəv-], -s  
**retrovert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrou'vɔ:t  
 [ri:t-, -trəv-], -s, -ing, -id  
**retrily**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'trɪai, -aɪz,  
 -aɪŋ, -aid  
**returf**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tɔ:f, -s, -ing, -t  
**return** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ri'tɔ:n [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -əbl  
**Reuben** 'ru:bɪn [-hən]  
**reunification**, -s 'ri:ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
 ['ri:jun-], -z  
**reunion**, -s 'ri:ju:njən [ri:'j-, -nɪən], -z  
**reunite**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ju:'nait  
 [-ju'n-], -s, -ing, -id  
**re-use** (s.) 'ri:'ju:s ['ri:ju:s]  
**re-use** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:z, -iz, -ing,  
 -d ['ri:ju:zd *when attributive*]  
**Reuter** 'roɪtə\*  
**Rev.** 'revərənd  
**rev** (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -ing, -d

**reveal**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**veille**, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z  
**revell** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
'revl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**revelation** (R.), -s ,revi'leiʃən [-v]ei-,  
-və'l], -z  
**revelry**, -ies 'revlr|i, -iz  
**Revelstoke** 'revəlstouk [-z  
**revendication**, -s ri'vendi'keiʃən [rə,v-],  
**revengle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ  
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**revengeful**, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒl-  
ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**revenue**, -s 'revinjʊ: [in old-fashioned  
legal usage ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z  
*Note.*—In Shakespeare both stressings  
occur, e.g. '— in 'Richard II,' II. i.  
226 and '— in 'The Tempest,'  
I. ii. 98.  
**reverberate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
ri'və:bəreit [rə'v], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**reverberation**, -s ri,və:bə'reiʃən [rə,v-], -z  
**reverberatory** ri'və:bə'rətəri [rə'v-,  
-rətəri]  
**reverse** (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə\* [rə'v-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d  
**reverence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-  
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**revere**nd (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z  
**reverent**, -ly 'revərənt, -li  
**reverential**, revə'renʃəl  
**reverie**, -s 'revəri, -z [ (plur.) -z  
**revers** (sing.) ri'və\* [rə'v-, -'vəə\*],  
**reversal**, -s ri'vəsəl [rə'v-], -z  
**reverse** (s.), -s ri'vəs [rə'v-, ri'vəs], -iz  
**reversle** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely ri'vəs:  
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li  
**reversibility** ri,və:sə'biliti [rə,v-, -si'b-,  
-lət-]  
**reversible** ri'vəsəbl [rə'v-, -sih-]  
**reversion**, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z  
**reversionary** ri'və:ʃəri [rə'v-, -ʃnə-,  
-ʃənə-]  
**revert**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'və:t [rə'v-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**revet**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**revictual**, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:'vitl],  
-lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**revile** (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,  
-ewer/s ri'vijʊ: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,  
-u:d, -u(:)ə\*/z  
**reville**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Revillon** (English surname) rə'viljən  
**revise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**revision**, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z  
**revisit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vizit [-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**revisualize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ri:'vizjuəlaiz [-zjuwəl-, -zju:l-, -zjuəl-,  
-zjuwəl-, -zjuəl-, -zju:l-], -iz, -iŋ,  
-d  
**revitaliz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vaitə-  
laiz [ri:'v-, -t|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**revival**, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z  
**revivalism**, -st/s ri'vaivəli'zəm [rə'v-,  
-v|i-], -st/s  
**reviv**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**revivify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi'fai,  
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid [-sons]  
**reviviscence** ,revi'visns [ri:'vai'v-,  
**revocability** ,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-, -lət-]  
**revocable** 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], (when  
applied to letters of credit) ri'voukəbl  
[rə'v-]  
**revocation**, -s ,revə'keiʃən [-vu'k-], -z  
**revok**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**revolt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'voul't  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**revolution**, -s ,revə'lu:ʃən [-vu'lu:-,  
-v|u:-, -və'lju:-], -z  
**revolutionary** (s. adj.), -ies ,revə'lu:-  
ʃnəri [ri:'vu'lu:-, -v|u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃnər-,  
-ʃnr-, -ʃənər-], -iz  
**revolutionist**, -s ,revə'lu:ʃnist [-vu'lu:-,  
-v|u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s  
**revolutionize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
,revə'lu:ʃnaiz [-vu'lu:-, -v|u:-,  
-və'lju:-, -ʃənəiz, -ʃnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**revolv**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vɒlv [rə'v-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**revolver**, -s ri'vɒlvə\* [rə'v-], -z  
**revue**, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z  
**revue-actor/s**, -tress/es ri'vju:,æk'tə\*/z  
[rə'v-], -tris/i:  
**revulsion**, -s ri'valʃən [rə'v-], -z  
**reward** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d  
[rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**reword**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**rewrit**e, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten  
'ri:'rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn  
**Rex** reks  
**Reykjavik** 'reikjəvi:k ['rek-, -vik]  
**Reynaldo** rei'nældou  
**reynard**, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z  
**Reynard** 'renəd 'renɑ:d, 'reina:d  
**Reynold**, -s 'renld [nəld], -z  
**Rhadamanthus** ,rædə'mændəs  
**Rhaetia**, -tian 'ri:ʃjə [-ʃlə, -ʃə], ʃjən  
[-ʃlən, -ʃən]

**Rhaetic** 'ritik

**Rhaeto-Roman** /ce, -ic 'ritourə'mæn/s  
[rou'm-, -ru'm-], -ik

**rhapsodic**, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -əl, -əli

**rhapsodize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ræpsədəiz, -iz, -in, -d

**rhapsody**, -ies 'ræpsədji, -iz

**rhea**, -s riə ['ri:ə], -z

**Rheims** ri:mz

**Rheinallt** 'rainælt (*Welsh* 'hroinalt)

**Rhenish** 'ri:nif ['ren-]

**rhetoric** (s.) 'retərik

**rhetoric(al)**, -ally ri'torikəl [rə't-], -əli

**rhetorician**, -s ,retə'rifən [-tə'r-], -z

**rheum** ru:m

**rheumatic**, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i

**rheumatism** ru:mætizəm ['rum-]

**rheumatoid** 'rumətoid ['rum-]

**Rhine**, -land rain, -lənd [-lənd]

**rhino**, -s 'rainou, -z

**rhinoceros**, -es rai'nəsərəs, -iz

**rhinologist/s**, -y rai'nələdʒlist/s, -i

**rhinoscope**, -s 'rainəskoup, -s

**rhizome**, -s 'raizoum, -z

**Rhoda** 'roudə

**Rhode** (*biblical name*) 'roudi

**Rhode** (*breed of fowls*), -s roud, -z

**Rhode Island** (*state in U.S.A.*)

rou'dailənd [rou'dai-, 'rou'dailənd]

*Note.—In U.S.A. the stress is '-.*

**Rhode Island** (*breed of fowls*), -s 'roud-  
ailənd, -z

**Rhodes** (*Greek island, surname*) roudz

**Rhode(sia)**, -sian rou'di:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə,

-ʒɪə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -sɪə, -ʃjə, -ʃɪə, -ʃə],

-zjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒən, -sʒən,

-sɪən, -ʃjən-, -ʃɪən, -ʃən]

**Rhodian**, -s 'roudjən [-diən], -z

**rhodium** 'roudjəm [-diəm]

**rhododendron**, -s ,roudə'dendrən [,rɒd-,  
-di'd-], -z

**rhodomontade** = rodомontade

**rhomb**, -s rəm, -z

**rhomboid**, -s 'rɒmboid, -z

**rhombus**, -es 'rɒmbəs, -iz

**Rhonda** 'rɒndə ['rɒndə] (*Welsh* 'hronða)

**Rhone** roun

**rhocacism** 'routasizəm

**rhubarb** 'ru:bə:b [*old-fashioned* -bəb]

**Rhuddlan** 'riðlən [-læn] (*Welsh* 'hriðlan)

**rhumb**, -s rəm, -z

**Rhyl** ril (*Welsh* hriil)

**rhyme** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raim,  
-z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**rhymester**, -s 'raimstə\*, -z

**Rhys** (*Welsh name*) ri:s (*Welsh* hri:s),  
(*family name of Baron Dynevor*)

rais

**rhythm**, -s 'riðəm ['riðəm], -z

**rhythmic**, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riðm-],  
-əl, -əli

**Riach** riæk ['ri:æk, -əx]

**Rialto** ri'æltoʊ

**rib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -in, -d

**ribald** (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'ribəld, -z; -ri

*Note.—A special pronunciation  
'raibəld has to be used in Brown-  
ing's 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with  
piebald).*

**riband**, -s 'ribənd, -z

**ribbon**, -s 'ribən, -z

**Ribston**, -s 'ribstən, -z

**Rica** 'ri:kə

**Riccio** 'ritʃiou

**rice** rais

**Rice** rais, ri:s

**ricercata**, -s ,ritʃə:'kɑ:tə [-tʃə'k-], -z

**rich**, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz,

-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**Richard**, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn

**Richelieu** 'riʃəljə: [-ljə:] (riʃəljə)

**Riches** 'ritʃiz

**Riches** 'ritʃi

**Richmond** 'ritʃmɒnd

**rick**, -s rik, -s

**Rickard**, -s 'rikəd, -z

**rickets** 'rikits

**Rickett** 'rikɪt

**rickety**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikɪti,

-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Rickmansworth** 'rikmənzwəθ

**rickshaw**, -s 'rikʃə:, -z

**Rico** 'ri:kou

**ricochet**, -ets, -eting, -eted 'rikəʃet

[-kəʃ-, -ʃet, -'et-], -ets [-ciz], -etin

[-ciŋ], -etid [-eid]

**rid**, -s, -ding rid, -z, -in

**riddance** 'ridəns

**Riddell** 'ridl, ri'del

**Ridding** 'ridɪŋ

**riddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ridl, -lz,

-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**ride**, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -in,

roud, 'ridn

**Rideal** ri'di:l

**Ridealgh** 'raidældʒ, 'ridiælf

**Ridehalgh** 'raidhælf, 'ridihælf

**rider** (R.), -s; -less 'raidə\*, -z; -lis

**ridge** (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d

**Ridge**(e)way 'ridʒwei

**ridicule** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l,  
-z, -in, -d

**ridiculous**, -ly, -ness ri'dikjələs [-kəl-],  
-li, -nis

**Riding**, -s, -hood 'raidɪŋ, -z, -hud

**riding-habit**, -s 'raidɪŋ,hæbit, -s

**riding-master**, -s 'raidɪŋ,mɑːstə\*, -z  
**riding-mistress**, -es 'raidɪŋ,mɪstrɪs, -iz  
**Ridley**, -path 'rɪdli, -pɑːθ  
**Ridout** 'rɪdaʊt  
**Rienzi** ri'enzi [ri'entsi]  
**Rievaulx** (abbey in Yorks.) 'ri:vou  
 ['ri:vouz, 'rɪvəz]  
*Note.*— 'ri:vou is the usual local  
 pronunciation.  
**rife** raɪf  
**riff-raff** 'rɪfræf  
**rifle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raɪfl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**rifleman**, -men 'raɪflmən [-mən],  
 -mən [-mən]  
**rifle-range**, -s 'raɪflreɪndʒ, -iz  
**rifle-shot**, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s  
**rift** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**rig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Riga** 'rɪ:gə [old-fashioned 'raɪgə]  
**Rigby** 'rɪgbi  
**Rigel** (star) 'raɪgəl [rarely 'raɪdʒəl]  
**rigger**, -s 'rɪgə\*, -z  
**rigging** (s.), -s 'rɪgɪŋ, -z  
**right** (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing,  
 -ed raɪt, -s, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**rightabout** 'raɪtəbaʊt  
**righteous**, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs],  
 -li, -nis  
**rightful**, fully, -fulness 'raɪtful, -fulɪ  
 [-fʊli], -fulnɪs  
**right-hand** (attributive adj.) 'raɪthænd  
**right-handed** 'raɪthændɪd  
**rightist**, -s 'raɪtɪst, -s  
**righto** 'raɪt'ou  
**Rigi** 'rɪgi  
**rigid**, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis  
**rigidity** rɪ'dʒɪdɪtɪ  
**Rigel Kentaurus** 'raɪdʒɪl-ken'tɔːrəs  
**rigmarole**, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z ['letto]  
**Rigoletto** 'rɪgə'letʊ [gou'le-] (rigo-  
**rigor** (mortis) 'raɪgə:\* ['rɪgə\*]  
**rigorous**, -ly, -ness 'rɪgərəs, -li, -nis  
**rigour**, -s 'rɪgə\*, -z  
**rig-out** 'rɪg'out ['--]  
**Rigveda** rɪg'veɪdə ['!-]  
**Rikki-Tiki-Tavi** 'rɪki,tɪki'tɑːvi  
**rile**, -es, -ing, -ed raɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Riley** 'raɪli  
**rilievo**, rilɪ'eɪvou  
**rill**, -s rɪl, -z  
**rim**, -s rɪm, -z  
**Rimbault** 'rɪmbɔʊlt  
**rime**, -s raɪm, -z  
**Rimmon** 'rɪmən  
**Rimsky-Korsakov** 'rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒv [-ɒf]  
 ('rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒf)  
**Rinaldo** rɪ'nældou

**rind**, -s raɪnd, -z  
**Rind** rɪnd  
**rinderpest** 'rɪndəpest  
**ring** (s. v.) (encircle, put a ring on, etc.),  
 -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ring** (s. v.) (sound, etc.), -s, -ing, -rang,  
 rung, ringer/s rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, ræŋ, rɪŋ,  
 'rɪŋə\*/z  
**ring-dove**, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z  
**ring-leader/s**, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ-  
 ,liːdə\*/z, -lɪt/s, -wɔːm  
**Ringshall** 'rɪŋʃəl  
**rink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 [rɪŋt]  
**rinsle**, -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Rio** 'ri:ou ['riou]  
**Rio de Janeiro** 'ri:ouˌdædʒə'nɪərəʊ  
 ['riou-]  
**Rio Grande** (in North America) 'ri:ou-  
 ,grændɪ ['riou-, -'grænd]  
**riot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪ-ət, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**riotous**, -ly, -ness 'raɪ-ətəs, -li, -nis  
**Riou** 'ri:u ['ri:u:]  
**rip**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**riparian** raɪ'peəriən  
**ripe**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
 -nis  
**ripen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪpən,  
 -əns, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
**ripieno**, rɪpi'eɪnou  
**Ripley** 'rɪpli  
**Ripman** 'rɪpmən  
**Ripon** 'rɪpən  
**ripost(e)**, -s rɪ'poust [-'post], -s  
**ripper**, -s 'rɪpə\*, -z  
**ripping** (adj.), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ɪst, -li  
**ripple**, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪpl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**ripple-mark**, -s 'rɪplmɑːk, -s  
**rippy** 'rɪpli [-pli]  
**ripuarian**, rɪpu(:)'eəriən  
**Rip van Winkle** 'rɪpvən'wɪŋkl  
**Risboro'** [-borough] 'rɪzbərə  
**risle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, rouz, 'rɪzn  
**riser**, -s 'raɪzə\*, -z  
**risibility**, rɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [raɪz-, -lət-]  
**risible** 'rɪzɪbl ['raɪz-]  
**rising** (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z  
**risk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 riskly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɪskli, -ɪə\*,  
 [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**rissole**, -s 'rɪsʊl [old-fashioned 'rɪs-], -z  
**Rita** 'rɪtə  
**ritardando**, -s ,rɪtə:'dændou, -z  
**Ritchie** 'rɪtʃi

- rite**, -s rait, -s  
**Ritson** 'ritsn  
**ritual**, -s 'ritʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -z  
**ritualism**, -st/s 'ritʃuəli|zəm [-tjwəl-, -tjʊl-], -st/s  
**ritualistic**, ritʃuə'listik [-tjwəl'l-]  
**rival** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raiv|əl, -əlz, -|ɪŋ [-əliŋ], -əld  
**rivalry**, -ies 'raivəlrɪ, -iz  
**riv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'rɪvən  
**river**, -s (R.) 'rɪvə\*, -z  
**river-bank**, -s 'rɪvə'bæŋk ['---], -s  
**river-basin**, -s 'rɪvə'beɪsn, -z  
**river-bed**, -s 'rɪvə'bed ['---], -z  
**verside** (R.) 'rɪvəsaid  
**rivet**, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed, -(t)er/s 'rɪvɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Riviera**, rɪvi'eərə  
**Rivington**, -s 'rɪvɪŋtən, -z  
**rivulet**, -s 'rɪvjuːlɪt [-let], -s  
**rix-dollar**, -s 'rɪks'dɒlə\* ['rɪks,d-], -z  
**Rizzio** 'rɪtʃiəu  
**roach** (R.) rouf  
**road**, -s roud, -z  
**road-block**, -s 'roudblək, -s  
**road-book**, -s 'roudbuk, -s  
**road-hog**, -s 'roudhɒg, -z  
**road-house**, -ses 'roudhau|s, -ziz  
**roadmanship** 'roudmənʃɪp  
**road-mender**, -s 'roudmendə\*, -z  
**road-sense** 'roudsens  
**roadside** 'roudsaid  
**roadstead**, -s 'roudsted, -z  
**roadster**, -s 'roudstə\*, -z  
**road-test**, -s 'roudtest, -s  
**roadway**, -s 'roudwei\*, -z  
**roadworthy**, -iness 'roud,wə:ðjɪ, -inis  
**roam**, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**roan** (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z  
**Roanoke**, rouə'nouk  
**roar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:\* ['rɔə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**roast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**roasting-jack**, -s 'roustɪŋdʒæk, -s  
**rob** (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Robb** rɒb  
**robber[y]**, -ies 'rɒbəri, -iz  
**Robbins** 'rɒbɪnz  
**rob[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Robens** 'roubɪnz  
**Roberson** 'roubəsən, 'rɒbəsn  
*\* Note.—In Roberson's medium the usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-.*  
**Robert**, -s, -son 'rɒbət, -s, -sn  
**Roberta** rou'bo:tə ['rɒb-]
- Robeson** 'roubsən  
**Robespierre** 'roubzpjɛə\* ('rɒbspjɛ:r)  
**robin**, s 'rɒbɪn, -z  
**Robin**, -son 'rɒbɪn, -sn  
**Robina** rɔ'bi:nə [rou'b-]  
**Robins** 'roubɪnz, 'rɒbɪnz  
**Roboam** rɔ'bouəm [rou'b-]  
**robot**, -s 'roubət ['rɒb-, -bət], -s  
**Robotham** 'rou,bəθəm  
**robotic** rou'botik ['rɒ'b-]  
**Rob Roy** 'rɒb'roi  
**Robsart** 'rɒbsɑ:t  
**Robson** 'rɒbsn  
**robust**, -ly, -ness rə'bast [rou'b-], -li,  
**Rochdale** 'rɒt'deɪl  
**Roche** rouf, rouf, rɒf  
**Rochester** 'rɒtʃɪstə\*  
**rochet**, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s  
**rock** (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**rock-bottom** 'rɒk'bɒtəm  
**rock-bound** 'rɒkbaund  
**Rockefeller** 'rɒkɪfələ\*  
**rockery**, -ies 'rɒkəri, -iz  
**rocket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**rock-garden**, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dən, -z  
**Rockies** 'rɒkɪz  
**rocking-chair**, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-tʃɛə\*, -z  
**Rockingham** 'rɒkɪŋəm  
**rocking-horse**, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz  
**rocking-stone**, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stoun, -z  
**rock-plant**, -s 'rɒkplɑ:nt, -s  
**rock-rose**, -s 'rɒk'rouz, -iz  
**rock-salt** 'rɒk'sɒlt [-'sɒlt, in contrast 'rɒk-s-]  
**Rockstro** 'rɒkstrou  
**rockwork**, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s  
**rock[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒkɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst,  
**rococo** rə'koukou [rou'k-] !-inis  
**rod** (R.), -s rɒd, -z  
**rode** (from ride) roud  
**rodent** (s. adj.), -s 'roudənt, -s  
**rodeo**, -s rou'deɪou ['roudiou], -z  
**Roderic(k)** 'rɒdərik  
**Rodgers** 'rɒdʒəz  
**Roding** (several places in Essex) 'roudɪŋ [locally generally 'ru:diŋ]  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'roudɪŋ is being encouraged by the county council, and will doubtless become the accepted form before long.*  
**Rodney**, -way 'rɒdni, -wei  
**rodomontad[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rɒdəmən'teɪd [-'tɑ:d], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**roe** (R.), -s rou, -z  
**roebuck** (R.), -s 'roubak, -s  
**Roedean** 'roudi:n

**Roehampton** rou'hæmptən

**Roentgen**, *see* Röntgen

**rogation** (R.), -s rou'geifən [rə'g-], -z

**Roger**, -s 'rɒdʒə\*, 'rɒudʒ-, -z

*Note.*—The form 'rɒudʒ- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.

**Rogei** 'rɒgei

**Rogozin** rə'gouzɪn [rə'g-]

**rogue**, -s roug, -z

**roguerly**, -ies 'rougərli, -iz

**roguish**, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis

**roil**, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**roister**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'roɪstə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əɪz\*/z

**rok(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Roker** 'roukə\*

**Roland** 'roulənd

**role**, -s roul, -z

**Rolf(e)** rɒlf, rouf

**roll** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**roll-back**, -s 'roulbæk, -s

**roll-call**, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z

**roller-skate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-skeɪt ['-l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**roller-towel**, -s 'roulə'tauəl [-'tauəl, -'taul, *in contrast* '-l-], -z

**Rolleston** 'roulstən

**rollick**, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rolling-pin**, -s 'roulɪŋpɪn, -z

**rolling-stock**, -s 'roulɪŋ-stɒk, -s

**Rollo** 'rɒlou

**Rolls** roulz

**Rolls-Royce**, -s 'roulz'roɪs, -iz

**roll-top** (s.), -s 'roul'tɒp, -s

**roll-top** (*attributive adj.*) 'roul-tɒp

**roly-poly**, -ies 'rouli'pouli, -iz

**Romagna** rou'mɑ:njə [rɒ'mɑjɪnə]

**Romaic** rou'meiik

**Roman**, -s 'roumən, -z

**romance** (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Romanes** (*surname*) rou'mɑ:nɪz [rə'm-], (*gipsy language*) 'rɒmənəs

**romanesque**, roumən'esk

**Romanic** rou'mænɪk [rə'm-]

**Romanism**, -st/s 'roumənɪzəm, -st/s

**romanization** [-isa-], -s, 'roumənəɪ'zeɪʃən, -z

**romanize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-mənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Romansch** rou'mænʃ [rə'm-]

**romantic**, -ally rə'mæntɪk [rou'm-], -əli

**romanticism**, -st/s rə'mæntɪsɪzəm [rou'm-], -st/s

**Romanly**, -ies 'rɒmənli, -iz

**romaunt**, -s rə'mɔ:nt [rou'm-], -s

**Rome** roum

**Romeike** rou'mi:ki

**Romeo** 'roumiou [-mjou]

**Romford** 'rɒmfəd [*old-fashioned* 'rɑ:m-]

**romic** (R.), 'roumik

**Romish** 'roumɪʃ

**Romney**, -s 'rɒmni ['rɑ:m-], -z

**Romola** 'rɒmələ

**romp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ

**romper**, -s 'rɒmpə\*, -z [-t [rɒmt]

**Romulus** 'rɒmjʊləs

**Ronald**, -shay 'rɒnld, -feɪ

**Ronan** 'rounən

**rondeau**, -s 'rɒndou, -z

**rondel**, -s 'rɒndl, -z

**rondo**, -s 'rɒndou, -z

**ronéo** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniou [-njou], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Roney** 'rouni

**Rongbuk** 'rɒŋbʊk

**Röntgen** 'rɒntʃən [-tʃən]

**Röntgen** 'rɒntʃən ['rɑ:nt-, rɛ:nt-, tʃən]

**röntgenogram**, -s rɒnt'ʒenəgrəm

[rɑ:nt-, rɛ:nt-, rɒntʃənəg-, rʌntʃənəg-, rɛ:ntʃənəg-], -z

**Ronuk** 'rɒnək

**rood**, -s ru:d, -z

**rood-loft**, -s 'ru:dlɒft [-lɔ:ft], -s

**rood-screen**, -s 'ru:dskrɪn, -z

**roof** (s.), -fs, -ves ru:f, -fs, -vz

**roof** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**roof-garden**, -s 'ru:f'gɑ:dən, -z

**rook** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rookerly**, -ies 'rukərli, -iz

**room**, -s rum [ru:m], -z

*Note.*—The use of the variant rum appears to be much on the increase.

**Room** ru:m

**-roomed** -rʌmd [-ru:md]

**roomful**, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z

**Rooms** ru:mz

**roomly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rumli ['ru:m-], -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

**Roosevelt** (*American surname*) 'rouzə-velt ['ru:svelt]

*Note.*—'rouzəvelt is the pronunciation used in the families of the late Presidents of the United States. In England this name is often pronounced 'ru:svelt.

**roost** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**root** (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i

**Rootham** 'ru:təm

**rope** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t



rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə\*, -z  
 Roper 'roupə\*  
 rope-trick, -s 'roup-trik, -s  
 rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə\*, -z  
 Ropner 'rɒpnə\*  
 Roquefort, -s 'rɒkfɔ: (rɒkfɔ:r), -z  
 roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-keɪ],  
 Rorke rɔ:k [-z, -ɪŋ, -d]  
 Rosa 'rouzə  
 rosace, -s 'rouzeɪs, -iz  
 Rosalba 'rouzəlbə  
 Rosalie 'rɔ:li, 'rouzəli  
 Rosalind 'rɔ:ləɪnd  
 Rosaline (*Shakespearean character*)  
 'rɔ:ləɪn  
 Rosamond 'rɔ:əmənd  
 rosarium, -s 'rouzə'riəm, -z  
 rosary, -ies 'rouzəri, -iz  
 Roscius 'rɒʃiəs [-ʃjəs]  
 Roscoe 'rɒskou  
 Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən  
 rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz  
 rose (*from rise*) rouz  
 roseate 'rouzi:t [-zɪt]  
 Rosebery 'rouzbəri  
 rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z  
 rose-bush, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz  
 rose-colour 'rouz,kələ\*  
 rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z  
 Rosehaugh 'rouzho:  
 rose-leaf, -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz  
 rosemary (R.), -ies 'rouzməri, -iz  
 Rosencrantz 'rouzənkrænts  
 rose-pink 'rouz'pɪŋk  
 rose-red 'rouz'red  
 rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z  
 Rosetta rou'zeta  
 rosette, -s rou'zet, -s  
 rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə\*  
 rosewood 'rouzwʊd  
 Rosherville 'rɒʃə(v)ɪl  
 Rosicrucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɔz-,  
 -ʃjən, -ʃjən], -z  
 Rosier 'rouziə\* [-ziə\*, -zjə\*]  
 rosin 'rɔ:zɪn  
 Rosina rou'zi:nə  
 Roslin 'rɔ:zlin  
 Ross rɒs  
 Rossall 'rɒsəl  
 Rosse, -r rɒs, -ə\*  
 Rossetti (*English surname*) rɒ'seti [rɒ's-]  
 Rossini rɒ'si:ni(:) [rɒ's-] (rɒs'sini)  
 Rosslare 'rɒsleə\*  
 Rosslyn 'rɒslin  
 Ross-shire 'rɒʃʃiə\* ['rɒʃʃiə\*, -ʃə\*]  
 roster, -s 'roustə\* ['rɒs-], -z  
 Bostrevor rɒs'trevə\*  
 rostrum, -s 'rɒstrəm, -z

ros(y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i,  
 -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 Rosyth rɒ'saɪθ [rɒ's-]  
 rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɒt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 rota, -s 'routə, -z  
 rotar(y) (s. adj.), -ies 'routəri, -iz  
 rotatable rou'teɪtəbl  
 rotat(e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 rotation, -s rou'teɪʃən, -z  
 rotatory 'routətəri [rou'teɪtəri]  
 rote rout  
 Rothamsted 'rɒθənsted  
 Rothenstein (*English surname*) 'rouθən-  
 stəɪn, 'routən-, 'rɒθən-  
 Rothera 'rɒθərə  
 Rotherham, -hithe 'rɒðə'rəm, -haið  
 Rothermere 'rɒðəmə\*  
 Rotherston 'rɒðəstən  
 Rotherwick 'rɒðərɪk, -ðəwɪk  
 Rothes 'rɒθɪs  
 Rothesay 'rɒθsi [-seɪ]  
 Rothschild (*English surname*) 'rɒθʃaɪld,  
 'rɒstʃ-, 'rɒθstʃ-  
 rotten, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɒtɪn,  
 -nɪst, -nli, -nnɪs  
 rottenstone 'rɒtn-stoun  
 rotter, -s 'rɒtə\*, -z  
 Rotterdam 'rɒtədəm [rɒt-]  
 Rottingdean 'rɒtɪŋdi:n  
 rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tʌnd, -iti, -nis  
 rotunda (R.), -s rou'tʌndə, -z  
 rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z  
 Rouen 'ru:ɑ:ŋ [-ð:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, ɔŋ] (rwā)  
 rouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed rʌf, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t  
 roughage 'rʌfɪʒ  
 rough-cast 'rʌfkɑ:st  
 rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌf'hju:  
 [-'çu:], -z, -ɪŋ [-'hjuɪŋ, -'çuɪŋ], -d, -n  
 roughish 'rʌfɪʃ  
 rough-rider, -s 'rʌf,raɪdə\*, -z  
 rough-shod 'rʌfʃɒd [*when attrib.*]  
 rough-spoken 'rʌf'spʊkən [*also* 'rɒ-  
 Rough Tor (*in Cornwall*) 'rau'tɔ:\*  
 roulade, -s ru:'lə:d, -z  
 roulette ru(:)'let  
 Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
 Roumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-lɪə]  
 rounceval, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z  
 round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er,  
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund,  
 -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis [-aunnɪs], -ɪf;  
 -ɪŋ, -id

**roundabout** (*s. adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s  
**roundel**, -s 'raundl, -z  
**roundelay**, -s 'raundilci, -z  
**rounders** 'raundəz  
**roundhand** 'raundhænd  
**Roundhead**, -s 'raundhed, -z  
**roundish** 'raundif  
**round-the-clock** 'raundðəklɒk  
**round-up**, -s 'raundʌp ['-'], -s  
**Rourke** rɔ:k  
**Rous** raus  
**rouse**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raus, -iz, -iŋ/li,  
**Rouse** raus, ru:s [-d]  
**Rousseau** 'ru:sou (ruso)  
**Roussin** 'rusin  
**roust** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**route**, -s ru:t [*in the army also raut*], -s  
**route-march**, -es 'ru:tma:tʃ ['raut-], -iz  
**Routh** rauθ  
**routine**, -s ru:'ti:n [ru't-], -z  
**Routledge** 'rautlidʒ [-ledʒ], 'rʌt-  
**Routley** 'rautli  
**rove**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**Rover**, -s 'rouvə\*, -z  
**row** (*s.*) (*number of persons or things  
 in a line*), -s rou, -z  
**row** (*s.*) (*excursion in a rowing-boat*), -s  
 rou, -z  
**row** (*s.*) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z  
**row** (*v.*) (*propel boat with oars*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed rou, -z, -iŋ [roin], -d  
**row** (*v.*) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Rowallan** rou'ælən  
**rowan** (*tree*), -s 'rau-ən ['rouən], -z  
*Note.—In Scotland always 'rau-ən (or  
 'rauən with Scottish equivalent of  
 au).*  
**Rowan** (*surname*) 'rouən, 'rau-ən  
**Rowant** (*in Oxfordshire*) 'rau-ənt  
**row-boat**, -s 'roubout, -s  
**row-de-dow** [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-  
**Rowden** 'raundn [-dau, -z  
**rowdy** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness, -yism 'raudji, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm  
**Rowe** rou  
**Rowed** 'roid  
**rowel**, -s 'rauəl, -z  
**Rowell** 'rauəl, 'rouəl  
**Rowena** rou'i:nə  
**rower** (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə\*, -z  
**rowing-boat**, -s 'rouinbout, -s  
**Rowland**, -s 'roulənd, -z  
**Rowles** roulz  
**Rowley** 'rouli  
**rowlock**, -s 'rɒlək ['rələk, 'roulək], -s

**Rowney** 'rouni, 'rauni  
**Rowntree** 'rauntri(:)  
**Rowridge** 'rauridʒ  
**Rowse** raus  
**Rowton** 'rautn, 'rɔ:tn  
**Roxburgh(e)** 'rɒksbərə  
**Roy** rɔi  
**royal**, -ally 'rɔiəl, -əli  
**royalism**, -st/s 'rɔiəlizəm, -st/s  
**royalty**, -ies 'rɔiəlti, -iz  
**Royce** rɔis  
**Royston** 'rɔistən  
**Ruabon** ru(:)'æbən (*Welsh* riu'abon)  
**rub** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**rubato**, -s ru(:)'bɑ:tou, -z  
**rubber**, -s 'rʌbə\*, -z  
**rubbish**, -y 'rʌbɪʃ, -i  
**rubble**, -ly 'rʌbl̩, -li  
**Rubbra** 'rʌbrə  
**rubefacient** ,ru:bi'feɪʃənt [-fɪənt]  
**Rubens** 'ru:binz [-bənz]  
**Rubicon** 'ru:bikən [-kən]  
**rubicund** 'ru:bikənd  
**rubidium** ru(:)'bidɪəm [-dʒəm]  
**Rubinstein** (*Russian pianist*) 'ru:binstain  
**rubric**, -s 'ru:brik, -s  
**rubly** (R.), -ies 'ru:bli, -iz  
**ruche**, -s ru:ʃ, -iz  
**ruck** rʌk  
**rucksack**, -s 'ruksæk ['rʌk-], -s  
**ruction**, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z  
**rudd** (R.), -s rʌd, -z  
**rudder**, -s, -less 'rʌdə\*, -z, -lis  
**Ruddigore** 'rʌdɪgɔ:\* [-rʌdə\*]  
**ruddle** (*s. v.*), -les, -liu ', -led 'rʌdl̩, -lz,  
 -liŋ, -ld  
**ruddy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌdli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**rude**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**Rudge**, -s rʌdʒ, -iz  
**rudiment**, -s 'ru:dɪmənt, -s  
**rudimental**, -ary ,ru:di'mentl̩, -əri  
**Rudmose** 'rʌdmouz  
**Rudolf**, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f  
**Rudyard** 'rʌdjəd  
**rue** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -iŋ [ruin],  
 -d  
**rueful**, -fully, -fulness 'ru:fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**ruff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**ruffian**, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-flən],  
 -z, -li; -izəm  
**ruffle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌfl̩, -lz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Rufus** 'ru:fəs  
**rug**, -s rʌg, -z  
**Rugbeian**, -s rʌg'bi(:)ən, -z

## Rugby 'rʌɡbi

Rugeley 'ru:ðʒli ['ru:ʒli]

rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌɡɪd, -li, -nis

rugger 'rʌɡə\*

Ruhmkorff 'ru:mko:f

ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ru:ɪn],  
-z, -iŋ, -d

ruination rui'neiʃən [ˌru:i'n-]

ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruɪnəs ['ru:ɪn-], -li,  
-nisRuislip (in *Middlesex*) 'raislip ['raɪzl-]

Ruiz ru(:)'i:θ

rule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

ruling (s.), -s 'ru:lɪŋ, -z

rum (s. adj.), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə\*, -ist

Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z

rumba, -s 'rʌmbə, -z

rumbble (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led  
'rʌmbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld

Rumbold 'rʌmbould

Rumelia ru(:)'mi:lʒə [-liə]

Rumford 'rʌmfɔ:d

ruminant (s. adj.), -s 'ru:mɪnənt, -s

ruminat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mɪneɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

rumination, -s ru:'mi'neiʃən, -z

ruminative 'ru:mɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

rummage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmɪdʒ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -drummily (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'rʌmɪli, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:mə\*, -z, -d

rumour-mongler, -ers, -ering 'ru:mə-  
'mʌŋɡlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ

rump, -s rʌmp, -s

rumpile, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmpəl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

rumpitum 'rʌmptɪ'tʌm

rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -iz

rum-runner, -s 'rʌm,rʌnə\*, -z

run (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -iŋ, ræn

runabout, -s 'rʌnəbaʊt, -s

runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeɪt, -s

runaway (s. adj.), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z

Runciman 'rʌnsɪmən

Rungern 'rʌŋkɔ:n

run-down, -s 'rʌndaʊn, -z

rune (R.), -s ru:n, -z

rung (s.), -s rʌŋ, -z

rung (*from* ring) rʌŋ

runic (R.) 'ru:nɪk

runnel, -s 'rʌnəl, -z

runner, -s 'rʌnə\*, -z

runner-up, -s 'rʌnə'ʌp ['rʌnə'ʌp], -s

running-board, -s 'rʌnɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

Runnymede 'rʌnɪmi:d

runt, -s rʌnt, -s

## Runton 'rʌntən

runway, -s 'rʌnwei, -z

rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z

Rupert 'ru:pət

rupture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured

'rʌptʃlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

rural, -ally 'ruərəl ['rʌər-], -əli

ruridecanal 'ruərɪdi'keɪnəl [ˌrʌər-  
-dɛkənəl]

Ruritania 'ruəri'teɪnjə [ˌrʌər-, -niə]

ruse, -s ru:z, -iz

rusé 'ru:zeɪ (ryze)

rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rʌʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔ:θ

rush/light/s, -like 'rʌʃlaɪt/s, -laɪk

Rushmere 'rʌʃmɪə\*

Rusholme (near *Manchester*) 'rʌʃəm  
['rʌʃhʊm]

Rushton 'rʌʃtən

Rushworth 'rʌʃwɜ:θ

rushy 'rʌʃi

rusk (R.), -s rʌsk, -s

Ruskin 'rʌskɪn

Rusper 'rʌspə\*

Russell 'rʌsl

russet (s. adj.), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -i

Russia, -an/s 'rʌʃjə, -ən/z

russianism, -s 'rʌʃənɪzəm [-ʃɪ-], -z

russianize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌʃənaɪz  
[-ʃənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id

rustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'rʌstɪk, -s, -əli

rusticate, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstɪkeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

rustication 'rʌstɪ'keɪʃən

rusticity 'rʌstɪsɪti

rustile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌsəl,  
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Rustum 'rʌstəm

rustly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌstli, -iə\*,  
[-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inisRuswarp (near *Whitby*) 'rʌzəp [-zwo:p]

Note.—Both forms are heard locally.

rut, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -id

Rutgers 'rʌtgɜ:z

ruth (R.) ru:θ

Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θɪnʒən [-niən], -z

Rutherford, -glen 'rʌðəlfəd, -glen

Ruthin 'ri:θɪn ['ru:θɪn] (*Welsh* 'hri:θɪn)

ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlɪs, -li, -nis

Ruthrieston 'rʌðrɪstən

Ruthven (personal name) 'ru:θvən,

'rɪvən, (place in *Angus*) 'rɪvən, (place  
in *Aberdeenshire*, lock in *Inverness*)

'rʌθvən

Note.—Baron Ruthven is 'rɪvən.

Ruthwell 'rʌθwəl [locally 'rɪðəl]

**Rutland, -shire** 'ratlənd, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

**Butter** 'rʌtə\*

**ruttly, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'rʌtʃi, -iə\*, -iist,  
-inis

**Buy Lopez** 'ru:i'loupez

**Raydael** 'raizdə:l

**Ruyter** 'raitə\*

**Ryan** 'raiən ['rai-ən]

**Ryde** raid

**rye (R.), -grass** rai, -'grɑ:s

**Ryle** rail

**Rylstone** 'rilstən [-stoun]

**ryot, -s** 'raiət ['rai-ət], -s

**Ryswick** 'rizwik

**S** (*the letter*), -'s es, -iz

**Saba** (*in Arabia*) 'sæbə, (*in West Indies*) 'sæbə

**Sabaeen** sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-]

**Sabaoth** sə'beɪθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeɪθ, -θ]

**sabbatarian**, -s, -ism 'sæbə'teəriən, -z, -izəm

**Sabbath**, -s 'sæbəθ, -s

**sabbatical** sə'bætɪkəl

**Sabin** (*surname*) 'seɪbɪn, 'sæbɪn

**Sabine** (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbain, -z

**Sabine** (*surname*) 'sæbain, 'sæbɪn, 'seɪbɪn

**Sabine** (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-]

**sable** (*s. adj.*), -s 'seɪbl, -z

**sabot**, -s 'sæbəʊ, -z

**sabotage** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbəteɪʒ [-bəʊt-, -tɪdʒ], -iz, -in, -d

**sab're** (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seɪbɹə\*, -ɹz, -ɹɪŋ, -ɹd

**sabretache**, -s 'sæbəteɪʃ, -iz

**sabre-toothed** 'seɪbətu:θ [-tu:θd]

**sabulous** 'sæbjələs

**sac**, -s sæk, -s

**saccade**, -s sæk'keɪd, -z

**saccharine** (*s.*) 'sækəɪn [-rɪn, -rain]

**saccharine** (*adj.*) 'sækəɪn [-rɪn]

**sacerdotal**, -ally 'sæsə'dəʊtəl [-sə'd-], -əli

**sachem**, -s 'seɪtʃəm [-tʃəm], -z

**sachet**, -s 'sæʃeɪ (səʃe), -z

**Sacheverell** sə'ʃevərəl

**sack** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**sackbut**, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s

**sackful**, -s 'sækful, -z

**sacking** (*s.*) 'sækɪŋ

**Sackville** 'sækvɪl

**sacral** 'seɪkrəl

**sacrament**, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krɪm-], -s

**sacramental**, 'sækrə'mentl

**Sacramento**, 'sækrə'mentəʊ

**sacred**, -ly, -ness 'seɪkrɪd, -li, -nis

**sacrifice** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækrɪfaɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

*Note.—An old pronunciation with -faɪz is now probably obsolete.*

**sacrificial**, -ally 'sækrɪ'fiʃjəl, -əli

**sacrilege** 'sækrɪlɪdʒ

**sacrilegious** 'sækrɪ'lɪdʒəs [*rarely* -'lɪdʒjəs, -'lɪdʒɪəs, -'lɪdʒəs]

**sacristan**, -s 'sækrɪstən, -z

**sacristy**, -ies 'sækrɪstɪ, -iz

**sacrosanct** 'sækrəʊsəŋkt

**sad**: **sad**, **der**, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæ:d]; 'sædʒə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**sadden**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sæd[n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**saddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'sædl[, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**saddleback** (S.) 'sædlbæk

**saddlebag**, -s 'sædlbæg, -z

**saddle-horse**, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz

**saddler**, -s; -y 'sædlə\*, -z; -ri

**Sadducee**, -s 'sædʒusɪ, -z

**Sadie** 'seɪdi

**sadism**, -st/s 'sædɪzəm ['seɪd-, 'sə:d-],

**sadistic** 'sædɪstɪk [sə'd-] [-st/s

**Sadler** 'sædlə\*

**Sadleir** 'sædlə\*

**Sadowa** 'sædəʊ

**safari**, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z

**safe** (*s. adj.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪf, -s; -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**safe-conduct**, -s 'seɪf'kɒndʌkt, -s

**safe-deposit**, -s 'seɪfɪ'pɒzɪt, -s

**safeguard** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**safe-keeping** 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ

**safety** 'seɪftɪ

**safety-bicycle**, -s 'seɪftɪ'baisɪkl, -z

**safety-bolt**, -s 'seɪftɪbəʊlt, -s

**safety-catch**, -es 'seɪftɪ-kætʃ, -iz

**safety-curtain**, -s 'seɪftɪ'kɜ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z

**safety-lamp**, -s 'seɪftɪləmp, -s

**safety-lock**, -s 'seɪftɪlək, -s

**safety-match**, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz

**safety-pin**, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z

**safety-razor**, -s 'seɪftɪ'reɪzə\*, -z

**safety-valve**, -s 'seɪftɪvælʊv, -z

**Saffell** sə'fel

**saffron** (S.) 'sæfrən

**sag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**saga**, -s 'sə:gə, -z

**sagacious**, -ly, -ness sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**sagacity** sə'geɪsɪti

**sage** (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis  
**sagittā**, -ae sə'dʒɪtə, -i: [-ai]  
**Sagitta** (*constellation*) sə'gɪtə [sə'dʒɪ-]  
**sagittal** 'sædʒɪtl  
**Sagittarian**, -s 'sædʒɪ'teəriən, -z  
**Sagittarius** (*constellation*) 'sædʒɪ'teəriəs  
 [sægi-, -'tɑ:riəs]  
**sago** 'seɪgou  
**Sahara** sə'hɑ:rə  
**sahib** (S.), -s 'sɑ:hɪb [sɑ:b], -z  
**said** (*from say*) sed (*normal form*),  
 sɒd, sɪd (*occasional weak forms*)  
**Said** (*in Port Said*) said (*old-fashioned*  
 seɪd)  
**sail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s  
 seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**sailor** 'man, -men 'seɪlə'mæn, -men  
**sailplane**, -s 'seɪl-pleɪn, -z  
**sainfoin** 'sæn-fɔɪn ['seɪn-]  
**Sainsbury** 'seɪnzbəri  
**saint** (S.), -s seɪnt (*strong form*), -s,  
 sɒnt, sɪnt, snt (*weak forms*)  
**St. Abb's** snt'æbz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Agnes** snt'ægnɪs [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Alban**, -s snt'ɔ:lβən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
 -'ɔ:l-], -z  
**St. Aldate's** (*street in Oxford*) snt'ɔ:l-  
 deɪts [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'ɔ:l-, -dɪts, *old-*  
*fashioned* -'ɔ:ldz]  
**St. Ambrose** snt'æmbrouz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
 -ɔ:z]  
**St. Andrew**, -s snt'ændru: [sɒnt-, sɪnt-],  
 -z  
**St. Anne** snt'æn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Anthony** snt'æntəni [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Asaph** snt'æsəf [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Augustine** snt'ɔ:gəstɪn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
 -seɪnt-, -tə'g-, *rarely* sɒnt'ɔ:gəstɪn,  
 sɪnt'ɔ:gəstɪn]  
**St. Austell** snt'ɔ:stl [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
*locally* -'ɔ:sl]  
**St. Bartholomew**, -s snt'ba:'θɒləmjʊ:  
 [sɒnt-, -bɑ:'θɒ-], -z  
**St. Bees** snt'bi:z [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Bernard**, -s snt'bɔ:nəd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-],  
 -z  
**St. Blaize** snt'bleɪz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Blazey** snt'bleɪzi [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Bride's** snt'braɪdz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Catherine** [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərɪn  
 [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, snt'k-], -z  
**St. Cecilia** snt'sɪljə [sɒnt-, -lɪə]  
**St. Christopher** snt'krɪstəfə\* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
 snt'k-]  
**St. Clair** (*surname*) 'sɪŋkleə\* ['sɪnk-],  
 (*place in U.S.A.*) snt'kleə\* [sɒnt-,  
 sɪnt-]

**St. Columb** snt'koləm [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. David**, -s snt'deɪvɪd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -z  
**St. Edmunds** snt'edmɒndz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Elian** snt'i:lɪən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -lɪən]  
**St. Elias** snt'i:laiəs [sɒnt-, -'laiəs]  
**St. Elmo** snt'elmou [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Francis** snt'frɑ:nsɪs [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Gall** snt'gæl [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'gɑ:l,  
 -'gɑ:l]  
**St. Galmier** snt'gælmɪeɪ [snt'g-, sɒnt'g-,  
 sɪnt'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛgalmje)  
**St. George**, -s snt'dʒɔ:ɔdʒ [sɒnt- sɪnt-j,  
 -ɪz]  
**St. Giles**, -s snt'dʒaɪlz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-],  
 -ɪz  
**St. Gotthard** snt'gɒtəd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Helena** (*Saint*) snt'heli:nə [sɒnt-,  
 sɪnt-], (*island*) 'senti:'li:nə [sɪnt-,  
 sɒnt-]  
**St. Helen's** snt'helɪnz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Helier**, -s snt'heljə\* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-,  
 -lɪə\*], -z  
**St. Ives** snt'aɪvz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. James**, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-],  
 -ɪz  
**St. Joan** snt'dʒəʊn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. John**, -s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɒn  
 [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -z, (*surname*) 'sɪndʒən  
**St. Joseph** snt'dʒəʊzɪf [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -zəf]  
**St. Kilda** snt'kɪldə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Kitts** snt'kɪts [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Lawrence** snt'lɔ:rəns [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Leger** (*surname*) snt'ledʒə\* [sɒnt-,  
 sɪnt-], 'selɪndʒə\*, (*race*) snt'ledʒə\*  
 [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
*Note.—Most people bearing this name*  
*(including the Irish families) pro-*  
*nounce snt'ledʒə\* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-].*  
*But there are members of the Don-*  
*caster family who pronounce*  
*'selɪndʒə\*.*  
**St. Legers** snt'ledʒəz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Leonards** snt'lenədz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Levan** snt'levən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
 saintlike 'seɪntlaɪk  
**St. Louis** (*city in U.S.A.*) snt'luis [sɒnt-,  
 sɪnt-, -'lu:ɪs], (*places in Canada*) -'lui  
 [-'lu:ɪ-, -ɪs]  
**St. Lucia** snt'lu:ʃə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, *rarely*  
 -fjə, -fjə, -sɔ-, -slə]  
**St. Ludger** snt'lu:dʒə\* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Luke** snt'lu:k [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
 saintly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seɪntli, -lɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst] (sɛmalə)  
**St. Malo** snt'mɑ:lou [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]  
**St. Margaret**, -s snt'mɑ:ɡərɪt [sɒnt-,  
 sɪnt-], -s  
**St. Mark** snt'mɑ:k [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

**St. Martin**, -s snt'mɑ:tɪn [sənt-, sint-], -z

**St. Martin's le Grand** snt'mɑ:tɪnzlə-'grænd [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Mary**, -s snt'meəri [sənt-, sint-], -z

**St. Mary Axe** snt'meəri'æks [sənt-, sint-, old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]

*Note.*—The old form 'siməri'æks has to be used in Gilbert and Sullivan's opera 'The Sorcerer.'

**St. Marylebone** snt'meəri'lə'boun [sənt-, sint-]

*Note.*—See also **Marylebone**.

**St. Matthew** snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Maur** (*surname*) 'si:mɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]

**St. Mawes** snt'mɔ:z [sənt-, sint-] [-z]

**St. Michael**, -s snt'maɪkl [sənt-, sint-],

**St. Moritz** snt'mɔ:rits [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Neots** (*in Hunts.*) snt'ni:ts [sənt-, sint-, -'ni:ts] [-klos]

**St. Nicholas** snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-],

**St. Olaves** (*in Suffolk*) snt'ɔ:lɪvz [sənt-, sint-, -ləvz]

**St. Olave's** (*hospital in London*) snt-'ɔ:lɪvz [sənt-, sint-, -ləvz]

**St. Osyth** (*in Essex*) snt'ouziθ [sənt-, sint-, -'ousiθ]

**St. Pancras** snt'pæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-, snt'pæŋkrəs]

**St. Patrick** snt'pætrɪk [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Paul**, -s snt'pɔ:l [sənt-, sint-], -z

**St. Peter**, -s, -sburg snt'pi:tə\* [sənt-, sint-], -z, -zbo:ɡ

**St. Regis** snt'rɪdʒɪs [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Roman** snt'rəʊnən [sənt-, sint-]

**Saint-Saëns** sɛŋ'sa:ns [sæŋ-, -'sa:ns, -'sɔ:ns, -'so:ns] (sɛsɑ:ns)

**St. Salvator's** (*college*) snt'sæl'veɪtɔz [sənt-, sint-]

**Saintsbury** 'seɪntsbəri

**St. Simon** snt'saɪmən [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Thomas**, -s snt'tɔ:məs [sənt-, sint-] -iz

**St. Vincent** snt'vɪnsənt [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Vitus**, -s snt'vaɪtəs [sənt-, sint-], -iz

**saith** (*from say*) seθ

**sake**, -s seɪk, -s

**saké** (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki

**Sakhalin** 'sæka'li:n (soxa'li:n)

**Saki** 'sɑ:ki

**salaami** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ'lɑ:m, -z,

**salable** 'seɪləbl [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]

**salacious**, -ly, -ness sɔ'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**salacity** sɔ'lesi:ti

**salad**, -s 'sæləd, -z

**Saladin** 'sælədɪn

**Salamanca**, 'sælə'mæŋkə [-z]

**salamander**, -s 'sælə'nændə\* [-,mɑ:n-],

**salami** sɔ'lɑ:mi(:)

**Salamis** 'sæləmis

**sal-ammoniac**, 'sælə'mouniæk [-njæk]

**salary**, -ies, -ied 'sælərɪ, -iz, -id

**Salcombe** (*in Devon*) 'sɔ:lkom [sɔl-]

**sale** (S.), -s seɪl, -z

**sal(e)ability**, 'seɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**saleable** 'seɪləbl

**Salem** 'seɪləm [-ləm]

**Salesbury** 'seɪlzbəri [[-men]

**salesman**, -men 'seɪlzmən, -mən

**salesmanship** 'seɪlzmənʃɪp

**salesroom**, -s 'seɪlzrum [-ru:m], -z

**Salford** 'sɔ:lfd [sɔl-]

**Salian**, -s 'seɪljən [-lən], -z

**Salic** 'sælik

**salicional**, -s sɔ'liʃən [sɔl-, -fən], -fən], -fənəl],

**salicylate** sɔ'lisɪleɪt [sɔl-] [-z

**salicylic**, 'sæli'sɪlik

**salient** (s. adj.), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s

**saline** (s.), -s sɔ'lain, -z

**saline** (adj.) 'seɪlain [sæl-, sɔ'lain]

**Saline** (*in Fifehire*) 'sælin, (*in U.S.A.*)

**salinity** sɔ'lɪnɪti [sɔ'lɪn

**Salisbury** 'sɔ:lzbəri [sɔl-]

**saliva** sɔ'laɪvə [sɔl'ai-]

**salivary** 'sælivəri [sɔ'laɪvəri, sɔl'aiv-

**sallet**, -s 'sælit, -s

**sallow** (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sæləʊ, -z,

-i [sælɔɪ], -nis

**Sallust** 'sælost

**sally** (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sæli,

-iz, -ɪŋ, -id

**sally-lunn**, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z

**salmi**, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z

**salmon** 'sæmən

**Salmon** (*surname*) 'sæmən, 'sælmən, 'sɑ:mən, (*river, etc., in Canada and U.S.A.*) 'sæmən, (*biblical name*)

'sælmən [-mən]

**Salome** sɔ'loumi [sɔ'ou-]

**salon**, -s 'sælɔ:ŋ (sɔlɔ), -z

**Salonica** (*modern town*) sɔ'lonɪkə [*old-fashioned* 'sælə'nɪkə], (*in Greek history*) 'sælə'naɪkə

**saloon**, -s sɔ'lun [sɔ'u:n], -z

**Salop** 'sæləp

**Salopian**, -s sɔ'loupjən [sɔ'ou-, -plən], -z

**Salpeter** (*English name*) 'sælpɪ:tə\*

**salpiglossis**, 'sælpɪ'glosɪs

**Salsette** sɔ:l'set [sɔl-]

**salsify** 'sælsɪfi

**salt** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness,

-ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s;

-ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z

**saltant** 'sæltənt [sɔ:l-, sɔl-]

**Saltash** 'sɔ:lt-æʃ ['sɔlt-]

**salt-cellar**, -s 'sɔ:lt,sɛlə\* ['sɔlt-], -z  
**Salter**, -ton 'sɔ:ltə\* ['sɔlt-], -tn  
**Saltfleet** 'sɔ:lt,flitbi ['sɔlt-, *locally*  
*also* 'sɔləbi]  
**Salting** 'sɔ:ltɪŋ ['sɔlt-]  
**saltire**, -s 'sɔ:ltəɪə\* ['sæl-, -z  
**Saltmarsh** 'sɔ:ltmɑ:ʃ ['sɔlt-]  
**Saltoun** 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔlt-]  
**saltpetre** 'sɔ:lt,pitrə\* ['sɔlt-]  
**saltspoon**, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔlt-], -z  
**salt'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔ:ltɪ ['sɔlt-],  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**salubrious**, -ly, -ness 'sɔ:lu:briəs [sɪ'u:-,  
 sɔ'ljʊ:-], -li, -nis  
**salubrity** sɔ'lu:briti [sɪ'u:-, sɔ'ljʊ:-]  
**Salisbury** (*surname*) 'sɔ:lzbəri  
**Salut** (*in Port Salut*) sɔ'lu: (saly)  
**Salutaris** ,sælju:(')tɔ:ris [-'tɔ:r-]  
**salutary** 'sæljutəri  
**salutation**, -s ,sælju:(')teɪʃən, -z  
**salute** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sɔ'lu:t  
 [sɪ'u:t, sɔ'ljʊ:t], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**salvable** 'sælvəbl  
**Salvador** 'sælvədɔ:\* [,sælvə'dɔ:\*]  
**salvage** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvɪdʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**salvarsan** 'sælvəsən [-sæn]  
**salvation**, -s sæl'veɪʃən, -z  
**salvationism**, -st/s sæl'veɪʃnɪzəm  
 [-'fəni-], -st/s  
**salv[e]** (*s. v.*) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), -es,  
 -ing, -ed sɔ:v [sælv], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**salv[e]** (*save ship, cargo*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Salve** (*catholic antiphon*), -s 'sælvi, -z  
**salver**, -s 'sælvə\*, -z  
**salvia**, -s 'sælvɪə [-vʲə], -z  
**Salviati** ,sælvi'ɑ:ti  
**salvo**, -es 'sælvou, -z  
**sal volatile** ,sælvə'lætəli [-vou'l-, -vu'l-,  
 -tɪj]  
**Salzburg** 'sæltzbo:g ['sɔ:l-] ('zaltsburk,  
 -burç)  
**Sam** sæm  
**Samarkand** ,sæmə:'kænd  
**Samaria** sɔ'meəriə [sm'æ-]  
**Samaritan**, -s sɔ'mærɪtn [sm'æ-], -z  
**same**, -ness seim, -nis  
**samite** 'sæmait ['seim-]  
**Sammy** 'sæmi  
**Samnite**, -s 'sæmnait, -s  
**Samoa**, -n/s sɔ'məʊ [sɔ:'m-], -n/z  
**Samos** 'seiməs  
**Samothrace** 'sæmouθreis [-mæθ-]  
**Samothracian**, -s ,sæmouθreɪʃən [-ʃən,  
 -ʃən], -z  
**samovar**, -s ,sæmou'vɑ:\* ['—] (soma-  
 'var), -z

\*p

**Samoyed**, -s (*people*) ,sæmɔi'ed, (*dog*)  
 sɔ'mɔi'ed, -z  
**sampan**, -s 'sæmpæn, -z  
**samphire** 'sæmfaiə\*  
**sample** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'sɑ:mpəl,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**sampler**, -s 'sɑ:mpəl\*, -z  
**Sampson** 'sæmpsən  
**Samson** 'sæmsən [-mps-]  
**Samuda** sɔ'mju:də  
**Samuel**, -s 'sæmjʊəl [-mjwəl, -mjʊl],  
 -z  
**samurai**, -s 'sæmurai, -z  
**sanatorium**, -s ,sæno'tɔ:riəm, -z  
**sanatory** 'sænətəri  
**Sancho Panza** 'sæŋkəu'pænzə  
**sanctification** ,sæŋktɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**sanctify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**sanctimonious**, -ly, -ness ,sæŋktɪ-  
 'mounjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**sanctition** (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'sæŋktɪʃən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ɔnɪŋ], -ənd  
**sanctity** 'sæŋktɪti  
**sanctuary**, -ies 'sæŋktɪjʊəri [-tjwər-,  
 -tjʊr-], -iz  
**sanctum**, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z  
**Sanctus**, -es 'sæŋktəs, -iz  
**sand** sænd  
**sandal**, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud  
**Sandbach** 'sændbætʃ  
**sandbag**, -s 'sændbæg, -z  
**sandbank**, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s  
**sandboy**, -s 'sændbɔɪ, -z  
**Sander's**, -son 'sɑ:ndəɪz, -sn  
**Sanderstead** 'sɑ:ndəstɛd  
**sandfly**, -ies 'sændflai, -aɪz  
**Sand'ford**, -gate 'sæn'fɔd, -ɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**sandhi** 'sændhi: ['sæn-, -di:] (*Hind.*  
 sandhi)  
**sandhopper**, -s 'sænd,hɒpə\*, -z  
**Sandhurst** 'sændhɜ:st  
**Sandling** 'sændlɪŋ  
**sandman**, -men 'sænd|mæn, -men  
**San Domingo** ,sændə'mɪŋɡou [-dou'm-,  
 -dɔ'm-]  
**Sandown** 'sændəʊn  
**sand-papier** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'sænd,pɛɪpɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**Sandringham** 'sændrɪŋəm  
**sandstone** 'sændstəʊn  
**sandstorm**, -s 'sændstɔ:m, -z  
**sandwich** (*s. v.*), -ches, -ching, -ched  
 'sænwiɪdʒ [-tʃ], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ  
 [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒɪd [-tʃɪt]  
*Note.*—Some people use -tʃ in the  
 uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-  
 flected forms of this word.



**Sandwich** (*in Kent*) 'sænwɪtf [-ndw-, -widʒ, *old-fashioned* 'sænidʒ]

**sandwich**/man, -men 'sænwidʒ|mæn [-ɪtʃ-], -men

**sandily** (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sændli, -lɪ\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Sandys** sændz [-nis

**sane**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪn, -ə\*, -ist, -li,

**Sanford** 'sænfəd

**sanforiz**e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sæn-fəraɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**San Francisco** 'sænfɾən'sɪskou

**sang** (*from sing*) sæŋ

**Sanger** 'sæŋgə\*, 'sæŋə\*

**sang-froid** 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɑ:ŋ-, 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sæŋ-, '-frwɑ:] (sɑfrwɑ)

**sanguinarily**, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwɪnərɪ, -ɪli, -inis

**sanguine**, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwɪn, -li, -nis

**sanguineous** 'sæŋgwɪniəs [-njəs]

**Sanhedrim**, -n 'sænidrɪm [-ned-, -nəd-, *Hebrew pronunciation* sæn'hed-], -n

**sanitary**, -ily, -iness 'sænɪtərɪ, -ɪli, -inis

**sanitation** 'sænɪteɪʃən

**sanity** 'sænɪti

**sank** (*from sink*) sæŋk

**Sankey** 'sæŋki

**San Marino** 'sænmə'rɪnəu

**San Remo** 'sæn'reɪmɔ

**sans** (*English word*) sænz, (*in French phrases*) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)

**sanserif** 'sæn'serɪf

**Sanskrit** 'sænskɪt

**sanskritic** 'sænskɪtɪk

**sanskritize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sænskɪtaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Santa Claus** 'sæntə'klaʊz

**Santa Fé** 'sæntə'fei

**Santander** 'sæntən'deə\* ['sæntæn'deə\*, sæn'tændə\*] (santan'der)

**Santiago** 'sænti'ɑ:ɡou

**Santley** 'sæntli

**Saône** soun (so:n)

**sap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Sapele** (place in Nigeria) 'sæpɪli, (*mahogany from that district*) sɑ'pi:li

**sapience**, -t/ly 'seɪpɪəns [-plən-], -t/li

**Sapir** (*Amer. linguist*) sɑ'piə\*

**sapless** 'sæplɪs

**sapling**, -s 'sæplɪŋ, -z

**sapónaceous** 'sæpəu'neɪfəs [-pə'n-]

**sapper**, -s 'sæpə\*, -z

**Sapphic**, -s 'sæfɪk, -s

**Sapphira** sɑ'faiərə [sæf-]

**sapphire**, -s 'sæfaɪə\*, -z

**Sappho** 'sæfəu

**sapPLY**, -iness 'sæplɪ, -inis

**Sapt** sæpt

**saraband**, -s 'særəbənd, -z

**Saracen**, -s 'særəsn [-sɪn, -sen], -z

**Saracenic** 'særə'senɪk

**Saragossa** 'særə'ɡosə

**Sarah** 'seərə

**sarai** (*palace*), -s sə'rai [sɑ:'rai], -z

**Sarai** (*wife of Abram*) 'særəciəl [-riəl]

**Sarajevo** 'særə'jeivəu

**Sarasate** 'særə'sɑ:ti

**Saratoga** 'særə'tougə

**Sarawak** sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, 'særə-'wæk]

*Note.—Those who have lived in Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or sə'ra:wə.*

**sarcasm**, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z

**sarcastic**, -ally sɑ:'kæstɪk, -əli

**sarcoma**, -s, -ta sɑ:'kəumə, -z, -tə

**sarcophagus**, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɒfə'gəs, -gəsɪz, -ɡaɪ [-dʒaɪ]

**Sardanapalus** 'sɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pɑ:ləs]

**sardine** (*fish*), -s sɑ:'di:n ['-i-, '-ɪ-], -z

**sardine** (*stone*) 'sɑ:dəɪn

**Sardinia**, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z

**Sardis** 'sɑ:dɪs

**sardius**, -es 'sɑ:dɪəs [-dɪəs], -ɪz

**sardonic**, -ally sɑ:'dɒnɪk, -əli

**sardonyx**, -es 'sɑ:dənɪks ['sɑ:dən-], -ɪz

**Sarepta** sɑ'reptə

**Sargant** 'sɑ:dʒənt

**sargasso** (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'ɡæsəu, -z

**Sargeant** 'sɑ:dʒənt

**Sargent**, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s

**sari**, -s 'sɑ:ri:(ɪ) (*Hind.* sɑ'ri), -z

**Sark** sɑ:k

**Sarma'tia**, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪljə [-fɪə, -jə], -jən/z [-fɪən/z, -jən/z]

**sarong**, -s 'sɑ:rɒŋ ['sɑ:-], -z

**Saroyan** 'sɑ:roɪən

**sarsaparilla** 'sɑ:səpə'rɪlə

**sarsenet** 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]

**Sartor** 'sɑ:tɔ:\*

**sartorial** sɑ:'tɔ:riəl

**Sarum** 'seərəm

**sash**, -es sæʃ, -ɪz

**Saskatchewan** səs'kætʃiwən [sæs-, -wən]

**sassafras**, -es 'sæsəfræs, -ɪz

**Sassanian** sɑ'sseɪnjən [-nɪən]

**Sassenach**, -s 'sæsənæk [-næk, -næx], -s

**Sassoon** sɑ'su:n

**sat** (*from sit*) sæt

**Satan** 'seɪtən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]

**satanic**, -ally sɑ'tænik [sei't-], -əli

**satchel**, -s 'sætʃəl, -z

**sat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed seɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**sateen**, -s sæ'ti:n [sɔ't-], -z

**satellite**, -s 'sætəlaɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s

**savant**, -s 'sævənt, -s  
**savle** (s. v. *prep. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 seiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Save** (river in Jugoslavia) 'sɑ:vi  
**saveloy**, -s 'sævilɔi [ˌsævi'lɔi], -z  
**Savels** (surname) 'sævəlz  
**Savernake** 'sævə(:)næk  
**Savile** 'sævil [-vl]  
**saving** (s. *adj. prep.*), -s 'seivɪŋ, -z  
**saviour** (S.), -s 'seivjə\*, -z  
**savitri** (*Brahmin investiture*) 'sɑ:vɪtri(:)  
 (Hind. *savytri*)  
**savoir faire** 'sævwa:'fæʊ\* [-vwə:]  
 (savwarfær)  
**Savonarola** 'sævənə'roulə [-vno-]  
**savory** (S.) 'seivəri  
**savour** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;  
 -ourless 'seiv[ɔ]\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis  
**savourily** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness  
 'seivərli, -iz, -ili, -inis  
**savoy** (S.), -s sɑ'voi, -z  
**Savoyard**, -s sɑ'voia:d, -z  
**savvy** 'sævi [-d, -n  
 saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n sɔ:, -z, -iŋ.  
**saw** (from see) sɔ:  
**sawbones**, -es 'sɔ:bəʊnz, -iz  
**Sawbridgeworth** 'sɔ:bridʒwə:θ  
**sawder** 'sɔ:də\*  
**sawdust** 'sɔ:dəst  
**sawfish** 'sɔ:fɪʃ  
**Sawney**, -s 'sɔ:ni, -z  
**sawyer** (S.), -s 'sɔ:jə\*, -z  
**Saxe - Coburg - Gotha** (') 'sæks'kəʊbə:g-  
 'gəʊθə [-'gəʊθə]  
**saxhorn**, -s 'sæks'hɔ:n, -z  
**saxifrage**, -s 'sæksɪfrɪdʒ, -iz  
**Saxon**, -s 'sæksn, -z  
**Saxone** (*shoe company*) 'sæks'səʊn [also  
 'sæksəʊn when attributive]  
**Saxony** 'sæksni [-sɔni, -sni]  
**saxophone**, -s 'sæks'səʊfən, -z  
**saxophonist**, -s 'sæks'səfənɪst ['sæks-  
 'fəʊnɪst], -s  
*Note—Professional saxophone players  
 use the first pronunciation.*  
**say** (s. v.); **says**; **saying/s**; **said** sei: sez  
 (normal form), səz, siz (occasional  
 weak forms); 'seɪɪŋ/z; sed (normal  
 form), əd, sɪd (occasional weak forms)  
**Sayce** seis  
**Saye and Sele** 'seɪən'sɪl  
**Sayer**, -s 'seɪə\*, seə\*, -z  
**'sblood** zbləd  
**'scab**, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -ɪniə  
**scabbard**, -s 'skæbəd, -z  
**scabies** 'skeɪbi:z [-bɪ:z, -bi:z]  
**scabious**, -es 'skeɪbjəs [-biəs], -iz  
**scabrous** 'skeɪbrəs

**Scafell** 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel,  
*according to sentence-stress*]

**scaffold**, -s 'skæfəld [-fould], -z

**scaffolding**, -s 'skæfəldɪŋ, -z

**Scala** 'skɑ:lə

**scalable** 'skeiləbl

**scald** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -iŋ,  
-id

**scal(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -iŋ,  
-d

**scalene** 'skeili:n [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n]

**scalliger** 'skælidʒə\*

**scallion**, -s 'skæljən [-lɒn], -z

**scallop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skɒləp, -s, -iŋ,  
-t

**scallop-shell**, -s 'skɒləpfel, -z

**scallywag**, -s 'skæliwæg, -z

**scalp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**scalpel**, -s 'skælpəl, -z

**scally**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeiljɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Scammell** 'skæmə

**scamp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s,  
-iŋ, -t [skæmt]

**scamp(er)** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
'skæmpə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**scan**, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**scandal**, -s 'skændl, -z

**scandalization** [-isa-], 'skændəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
[-dʒaɪ-]

**scandalize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed  
'skændəlaɪz [-dʒaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**scandalmonger**, -ers, -ering 'skændl-  
mɑŋgə\*, -əz, -əriŋ

**scandalous**, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dʒəs],  
-li, -nis

**scandent** 'skændənt

**Scandinavia**, -n/s 'skændi'neɪvə [-vɪə],  
-n/z

**Scanlan** 'skænlən

**scansion**, -s 'skænsən, -z

**scant**, -ly skænt, -li

**scant(y)**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntjɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Scape Flow** 'skæpə'fləu

**scape**, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s;  
-gout/s, -greis/iz

**scapula**, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -i:,  
-ə\*

**scar** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red ska:\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**scarab**, -s 'skærəb, -z

**scarabaeus**, -seuses, -aei 'skærə-  
'bi(:)əs, -i(:)əsɪz, -i:ai

**scaramouch**, -es 'skærəmaʊtʃ [-mu:tʃ],  
-iz

**Scarborough** [-boro'] 'ska:brə [-bəɹ]

**Scarbrough** 'ska:brə

**scarce**, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity  
skeəs, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti

**scar(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**scarecrow**, -s 'skeə-krou, -z

**scaremong(er)**, -ers, -ering 'skeə,mɑŋ-  
gə\*, -əz, -əriŋ

**scarf** (s.), -ves, -fs ska:f, -vz, -fs

**scarf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:f, -s, -iŋ, -t

**scarf-pin**, -s 'ska:fpi:n, -z

**scarification** 'skeərifi'keɪʃən [skær-]

**scarify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skeəri|fai  
[skær-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd

**scarlatina** 'ska:lə'ti:nə [-li't-]

**Scarlati** sku:'læti (skar'latti)

**scarlet** 'ska:lɪt

**scarp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

**scarves** (*plur. of scarf*) ska:vz

**Scase skeis**

**scathie**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið,  
-z, -iŋ/li, -d; -lis

**scatter** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er(er/s  
'skæt|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**scatterbrain**, -s, -ed 'skætəbreɪn, -z, -d

**scavangle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-  
ɪŋdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Scawen** 'sko:ɪn ['sko:ən]

**Scawfell** 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel  
*according to sentence-stress*]

**scan dhu**, -s 'ski:ən'du:, -z

**Seats skits**

**scena**, -s 'jeɪnə, -z

**scenario**, -s si'nɑ:riəu [se'n-], -z

**scenarist**, -s 'si:nərist, -s

**scene**, -s si:n, -z

**scene-paint(er/s)**, -ing 'si:n,peɪnt|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ

**scenery** 'si:nəri

**scene-shifter**, -s 'si:n,ʃɪftə\*, -z

**scenic**, -ally 'si:nɪk ['sen-], -əli

**scent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -iŋ,  
-id

**scent-bag**, -s 'sentbæg, -z

**scent-bottle**, -s 'sent,botl, -z

**sceptic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk,  
-s, -əl, -əli

**scepticism** 'skeptɪsɪzəm

**sceptre**, -s, -d 'septə\*, -z, -d

**Scharwenka** ʃa:'venkə

**schedule** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedju:l,  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**Scheherazade** ʃi:hiərə'zɑ:də [ʃə,h-, -di]

**Scheldt skelt** [ʃelt]

**schema**, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə

**schematic**, -ally ski'mætɪk [ski:'m-], -əli  
schem|ə (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
ski:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

**Schenectady** ski'nektədi

**scherzando** skə't'sændou [skə:t-]  
**scherzo**, -s 'skeətsou ['skə:t-], -z  
**Schiedam** ski'liæm [-]  
**Schiehallion** fi'hæljən [-lɪən]  
**Schiller** 'ʃilə\* ['ʃilə]  
**Schipperke**, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək, -s]  
**schism**, -s 'sizəm, -z  
**schismatic**, -al siz'mætik, -əl  
**schist**, -s, -ose ʃist, -s, -ous  
**schizophrenia** ,skitsou'fri:njə [skidzou-, -nɪə]  
**schizophrenic**, -s ,skitsou'frenik [skidzou-], -s  
*Note.* — *A former pronunciation* ,skaizou- *appears to be now obsolete.*  
**Schleswig** 'ʃlezvig [-zvɪg] ('ʃle:svɪç)  
**schnap(p)s** ʃnæps  
**Schofield** 'skoufi:ld  
**scholar**, -s, -ly 'skələ\*, -z, -li  
**scholarship**, -s 'skələʃɪp, -s  
**scholastic**, -ally skə'læstik [skə'l-], -əli  
**scholasticism** skə'læstisizəm [skə'l-]  
**Scholes** skoulz  
**scholiast**, -s 'skouliæst, -s  
**scholium**, -lia 'skouliəm [-lɪəm], -ljə [-lɪə]  
**Scholl** (*surname*) ʃəl, foul  
**school** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**school-book**, -s 'sku:lbuk, -s  
**schoolboy**, -s 'sku:lboi, -z  
**schoolfellow**, -s 'sku:l,felou, -z  
**schoolgirl**, -s 'sku:lge:l [*rarely* -geəl, -giəl], -z  
**schoolhouse**, -ses 'sku:lhaʊs, -ziz  
**schoolman**, -men 'sku:l|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**school-marm**, -s 'sku:lma:m, -z  
**schoolmaster**, -s 'sku:l,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**schoolmate**, -s 'sku:lmeɪt, -s  
**schoolmistress**, -es 'sku:l,mɪstrɪs, -iz  
**schoolroom**, -s 'sku:lrum [-rum], -z  
**school-teacher**, -s 'sku:l,tɪ:tʃə\*, -z  
**school-time** 'sku:l-taim  
**schooner**, -s 'sku:nə\*, -z  
**Schopenhauer** 'ʃəʊpənhaʊə\* ('ʃə:pən-haʊə)  
**schottische**, -s ʃə'ti:ʃ [ʃə't-], -iz  
**Schouten** (*in Indonesia*) 'skaʊtn  
**Schreiner** 'ʃraɪnə\*  
**Schubert** 'ʃu:bət [-bət]  
**Schumann** 'ʃu:mən [-mæn, -ma:n]  
**schwa**, -s ʃwə:, -z  
**Schwabe** (*English surname*) ʃwə:b  
**Schwann** (*English surname*) ʃwɒn  
**Schweppe**, -s ʃwep, -s

**sciatic**, -a sai'ætik, -ə  
**science**, -s 'saɪəns ['sai-əns], -iz  
**scientific**, -ally ,saɪən'tɪfɪk ['sai-ən-], -əli  
**scientist**, -s 'saɪəntɪst ['sai-ən-], -s  
**scilicet** 'sailiset  
**Scillonian**, -s si'lounjən [-nɪən], -z  
**Scilly**, -ies 'sɪli, -iz  
**scimitar**, -s 'simitə\*, -z  
**scintilla** sin'tile  
**scintillat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**scintillation**, -s ,sinti'leɪʃən, -z  
**scioli(sm)**, -st/s 'sai-əli|zəm ['saɪəul-], -st/s  
**scion**, -s 'sai-ən, -z  
**Scipio** 'sɪpiu ['ski-]  
**scire facias** 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs, -fjəs, -fjəs]  
**scirrhus** 'sɪrəs  
**scirrh(us)**, -i 'sɪrjəs, -ai  
**scission**, -s 'sɪʒən ['siʃən], -z  
**scissors** 'sizəz  
**scleros(is)**, -es skliə'rouslɪs [skli'r-], -iz  
**sclerotic** skliə'rɒtɪk [skli'r-]  
**scoff**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scold**, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -id  
**scoliosis** ,skoli'ousɪs  
**scollop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skələp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**scone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**scone**, -s skɒn [skoun], -z  
**Scone** (*in Scotland*) sku:n  
**scoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scoot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**scooter**, -s 'sku:tə\*, -z  
**scope**, -s skoup, -s  
**scorbutic** skɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk  
**scorch** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**score** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:\* [skɔə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**scoria** 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]  
**scoriaceous** ,skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [skɔr-]  
**scorn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**scornful**, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Scorpio** (*constellation*) 'skɔ:piu [-pijən]  
**scorpion**, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z  
**scot** (S.), -s skɒt, -s  
**scotch** (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Scotchman**, -men 'skɒtʃ|mən, -mən

**Sootch|woman, -women** 'skotʃ|, wumən, -wimin  
**scot-free** 'skot'fri:  
**Scotia** 'skoufə  
**Scotland** 'skotland  
**Scots** (*adj.*) skəts  
**Scots|man, -men** 'skəts|mən, -mən  
**Scots|woman, -women** 'skəts|, wumən, -wimin  
**Scott** skot  
**scottice** 'skotisi(:)  
**scotticism, -s** 'skotisizəm, -z  
**scotticize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skotisəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Scottish** 'skotɪʃ  
**scoundriel, -els, -elly** 'skaundr|əl, -əlz, -əli [-li]  
**scour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skauə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**scourge** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**scout** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**scoutmaster, -s** 'skaut,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**scow, -s** skau, -z  
**Scowen** 'skouən [-in]  
**scowl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**scrabble, -les, -ling, -led** 'skræb|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**scrag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scrag-end** 'skræg'end  
**scramble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skræmb|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**scrap** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scraple** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s skreip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scrap|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'skreip|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**scratch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scrawl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**scray, -s** skrei, -z  
**scream** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**scree, -s** skri:, -z  
**screech** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**screech-owl, -s** 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z

**screed, -s** skri:d, -z  
**screen** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skrin, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**screen-play, -s** 'skrin-plei, -z  
**screen-writer, -s** 'skrin,raitə\*, -z  
**screw** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -iŋ [skruɪŋ], -d  
**screw-cap, -s** 'skru:'kæp [-], -s  
**screw-driver, -s** 'skru:,draɪvə\*, -z  
**screw-steamer, -s** 'skru:,sti:mə\*, -z  
**screw-top, -s** 'skru:'tɒp ['skru:-tɒp], -s  
**Scriabin** 'skriəbɪn [skri'æbɪn] ('skrjabjin)  
**scribal** 'skraɪbəl  
**scribble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skrib|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**scribbling-paper** 'skrib|ɪŋ,peɪpə\* [-bliŋ-]  
**scribe, -s** skraɪb, -z  
**Scriblerus** skrib'lɪərəs  
**Scribner** 'skribnə\*  
**scrimmage, -s** 'skrimɪdʒ, -iz  
**scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed** skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t [skrimt]  
**scrip, -s** skrip, -s  
**scripsit** 'skripsɪt  
**script** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**scriptorium, -iums, -ia** skrip'tɔ:r|iəm, -iəmz, -iə  
**scriptural, -ally** 'skriptʃərə|əl [-tʃur-], -əli  
**scripture** (S.), -s 'skriptʃə\*, -z  
**script-writer, -s** 'skript,raitə\*, -z  
**Scriven** 'skrivən  
**scrivener** (S.), -s 'skrivnə\*, -z  
**scrofula** 'skrɒfjələ  
**scrofulous, -ly, -ness** 'skrɒfjələs, -li, -nis  
**scroll, -s** skroul, -z  
**Scrooge** skru:dʒ  
**Scroope** skru:p  
**Scrope** skru:p, skroup  
**scrotum, -s** 'skroutəm, -z  
**scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed** skraundʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**scrub** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrəb, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scruff, -s** skraf, -s  
**scrum, -s** skram, -z  
**scrummage, -s** 'skramɪdʒ, -iz  
**scrumptious** 'skrʌmpʃəs [-mʌtʃəs]  
**scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed** skrʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**scruple** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skru:p|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**scrupulosity** 'skru:pju'lɒsɪti  
**scrupulous, -ly, -ness** 'skru:pjələs [-pjuəl-], -li, -nis  
**scrutator, -s** skru:'teɪtə\*, -z  
**scrutineer, -s** 'skru:ti'nɪə\* -z

**scrutinize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:-  
tinaiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**scrutin|y**, -ies 'skru:tin|i [-tɪ|i], -iz

**scri|y**, -ies, -ying, -ied skr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ,  
-aid

**Scrymgeour** 'skrimdʒə\*

**Scrymsour** 'skriməs\*

**scud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skad, -z,  
-iŋ, -id

**Scudamore** 'skju:dəmə:\* [-mɔə\*]

**scudo**, -s 'sku:dou, -z

**scuffle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skaf|l,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**scull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skal, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**sculler|y**, -ies 'skalər|i [-lri], -iz

**scullery-maid**, -s 'skalərimeid [-lri-], -z

**scullion**, -s 'skaljən [-lən], -z

**sculpsit** 'skalpsit

**sculpt**, -s, -ing, -ed skalpt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**sculptor**, -s 'skalptə\*, -z

**sculptur|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skalpt-  
tʃə\*, -z, -riŋ ['skalpt|riŋ], -d

**scum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my  
skam, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i

**scupper**, -s 'skapə\*, -z

**scurf**, -y, -iness skɔ:f, -i, -inis

**scurrility** 'skəriliti [skə'r-]

**scurrilous**, -ly, -ness 'skariləs, -li, -nis

**scurr|y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skar|i,  
-iz, -iŋ, -id

**scurvy** (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'skɔ:v|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
-inis

**Scutari** 'skutəri [sku(:)'təri]

**scutcheon**, -s 'skatʃən, -z

**scuttle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skat|l,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**scut|um**, -ums, -a 'skju:t|əm, -əmz, -ə

**Scylla** 'silə

**scythe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**Scythia**, -n/s 'siðə [-siθ-, -jə], -n/z  
'sdeath zdie()

**se** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s si:, -z

**sea**, -s si:, -z

**sea-bird**, -s 'si:bə:d, -z

**seaboard** 'si:bɔ:d [-bɔ:d]

**sea-borne** 'si:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

**sea-breeze**, -s 'si:'bri:z ['si:'bri:z], -iz

**Seabright** 'si:-brait

**sea-captain**, -s 'si:'kæptin ['-i-], -z

**sea-coast**, -s 'si:'koust ['si:'koust], -s

**sea-cow**, -s 'si:'kau, -z

**sea-dog**, -s 'si:'dɔg, -z

**sea-elephant**, -s 'si:'elɪfənt, -s

**seafar|er/s**, -ing 'si:'færjə\*/z, -iŋ

**sea-fog**, -s 'si:'fɔg ['si:'fɔg], -z

**Seaford** (in *Sussex*) 'si:fɔd [-fɔ:d]

**Seaforth**, -s 'si:fɔ:θ, -s

**Seager** 'si:gə\*

**Seago** 'si:gou

**sea-going** 'si:'gouŋ

**sea-green** 'si:'grɪn ['si:'grɪ:n]

**sea-gull**, -s 'si:ɡal, -z

**seakale** 'si:'keil, ['si:-keil, si:'keil]

**seal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**sealing-wax** 'si:liŋwæks

**sea-lion**, -s 'si:'laɪən, -z

**sealskin**, -s 'si:l-skin, -z

**Sealyham**, -s 'si:l|həm, -z

**seam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:m,  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

**sea|man** (S.), -men, -manship 'si:mən,  
-mən [-men], -mən|ip

**Seamas** 'feiməs

**sea-mew**, -s 'si:'mju:, -z

**seamless** 'si:mlis

**sea-monster**, -s 'si:'mɒnstə\*, -z

**seamstress**, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz

**Seamus** 'feiməs

**seamy** 'si:mi

**Sean** 'ʃɔ:n

**seance**, -s 'sei:ns [-ð:ns, -ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns]  
sea-pink 'si:'pɪŋk {(seʊ:s), -iz

**seaplane**, -s 'si:-plein, -z

**seaport**, -s 'si:-pɔ:t, -s

**sea-power** 'si:pauə\*

**sear**, -s, -ing, -ed siə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**search** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
sɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**search-light**, -s 'sɔ:tʃ-laɪt, -s

**search-party**, -ies 'sɔ:tʃ,pɑ:ti, -iz

**search-warrant**, -s 'sɔ:tʃ,wɔrənt, -s

**Searle** sɔ:l

**seascape**, -s 'si:-skeɪp, -s

**sea-serpent**, -s 'si:'sɔ:pənt, -s

**seashore** 'si:'ʃɔ:\* [-'jɔə\*]

**Seashore** (surname) 'si:'ʃɔ:\* [-'jɔə\*]

**seasick**, -ness 'si:-sɪk, -nis

**seaside** 'si:'said

**season** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'si:zən, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

**seasonable**, -ly, -leness 'si:znəb|l  
[-znə-], -li, -lnis

**seasonal** 'si:zən| [-zn|, -zn|]

**seasoning** (s.), -s 'si:znɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z

**season-ticket**, -s 'si:zn'tɪkɪt, -s

**seat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

**S.E.A.T.O.** 'si:tou

**Seaton** 'si:tən

**sea-trout** 'si:'traut

**Seattle** 'si:təl

**sea-urchin**, -s 'si:'ətʃɪn ['-i-], -z

**sea-wall**, -s 'si:'wɔ:l, -z

seaward 'si:wəd

sea-water 'si:wɔ:tə\* [*in contrast* '-,--]

seaweed 'si:wɪd

seaworthy, -iness 'si:wə:ðli, -inis

sebaceous si'beifəs [se'b-]

Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tjən]

Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-, -pol]

sec sek

secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s

secateurs 'sekəto:z [-təz]

seced<sup>e</sup>, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d  
[si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

secession, -s si'seʃən, -z

secessionist, -s si'seʃnist [-ʃənɪst], -s

seclude, -es, -ing, -ed si'klu:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

seclusion si'klu:ʒən

second (s. *adj.* v.) (*ordinary senses*), -s;

-ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

second (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed si'kənd [sə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -idsecondar<sup>y</sup> (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərɪ, -iz, -ilisecond-class 'sekənd'kla:s [*also* '— *when attributive*]second hand (*of clock or watch*), -s 'sekəndhænd, -zsecond-hand (*adj.*) 'sekənd'hænd [*when attributive* 'sekəndhænd]Secondi (*town in Ghana*) ,sekən'di:, (*surname*) si'kondi [sə'k-]

secondment si'kəndmənt [sə'k-]

secondo, -s se'kəndou [si'k-], -z

second-rate 'sekənd'reit [*also* 'sekənd-reit *when attributive*]

second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reitə\*, -z

secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəs-]

secret (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'si:krit, -s, -li

secretarial sekə'retəriəl [-kri't-]

secretariat, -s ,sekə'retəriət [-kri't-, -iət], -s

secretar<sup>y</sup>, -ies; -yship/s 'sekrətəri [-kri't-], -iz; -iʃip/ssecret<sup>e</sup>, -es, -ing, -ed si'kritt [si:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən [si:'k-], -z

secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv ['si:kritiv], -li, -nis

Secrett 'si:krit

sect, -s sekt, -s

sectarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism sek'tɔəriən, -z, -izəmsectar<sup>y</sup>, -ies 'sektəri, -iz

section, -s 'sekʃən, -z

sectional, -tionally 'sekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -[n], -ʃənəl], -ʃənl [-ʃnəli, -ʃn], -[n], -ʃənəl]

sector, -s 'sektə\*, -z

secular, -ly 'sekjələ\*, -li

secularism, -st/s 'sekjələri:zəm, -st/s

secularity ,sekju'lærɪti

secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələrai'zeiʃən  
[ ,sek-, -ri'z-]seculariz<sup>e</sup> [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sekjələraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -dsecur<sup>e</sup> (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed; -able si'kjʊə\* [sə'k-, -'kjə\*, -'kjə\*, -'kjə:], -rə\*, -rist,

-li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl

securit<sup>y</sup>, -ies si'kjʊərɪti [sə'k-, -'kjəər-, -'kjəər-, -'kjəər-], -iz

Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-]

sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə\* [sə'd-, -'t-], -z

sedate, -ly, -ness si'deɪt, -li, -nis

sedative (s. *adj.*), -s 'sedətiv, -zSedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə\* [-bə:g], (*name of town*) 'sedbə\*

Seddling, -on 'sedliŋ, -n

sedentar<sup>y</sup>, -ily, -iness 'sedntəri, -ili, -inis

sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz

Sedgefield, -moor 'sedʒfi:ld, -muə\* [-moə\*, -mɔə\*, -mɔ:]

sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒ,wɔ:blə\* [-'--], -z

Sedgley 'sedʒli

Sedgwick 'sedʒwik

sedile, -ia se'daili [si'd-], -jə [-ia, -'diliə, -'diliə]

sediment, -s 'sedimənt, -s

sedimentary ,sedɪ'mentəri

sedition, -s si'diʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditions, -ly, -ness si'diʃəs [sə'd-], -li, -nis

Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm

Sedley 'sedli

seduc<sup>e</sup>, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s si'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

seduction, -s si'dʌkʃən, -z

seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktiv, -li, -nis

sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjʊləs, -li, -nis

sedum, -s 'sɪdəm, -z

see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z, -iŋ, sɔ:, si:n

seed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis

seed-cake 'si:d'keik [*in contrast* '—]

seedless 'si:dlis

seedling, -s 'si:dlɪŋ, -z

seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɔ:l [-'--], -z

seed-potato, -es 'si:d'pə'teɪtəu [-'--], -z

seedsman, -men 'si:dz:mən, -mən [-men]

seed-time, -s 'si:dtaim, -z

seed<sup>y</sup>, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dji, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**seek**, -s, -ing, sought, **seeker/s** si:k, -s, -in, sɔ:t, 'si:kə\*/z  
**Seel(e)y** 'si:li  
**seem**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -in/li, -d  
**seemly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mlɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**seen** (from see) si:n  
**seep**, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -in, -t  
**seepage** 'si:pɪdʒ  
**seer** (one who sees), -s 'si:(t)ə\*, -z  
**seer** (Indian weight), -s siə\*, -z  
**seersucker** 'siə,sakə\*  
**seesaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:-sɔ:  
 ['si:-sɔ:], -z, -in, -d  
**seeth**e, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -in, -d  
**segment** (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s  
**segment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt  
 [-mənt], -s, -in, -id  
**segregate** (adj.) 'segrɪɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**segregate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪgeɪt,  
 -s, -in, -id  
**segregation** ,seɡri'geɪʃən  
**Seidlitz** 'sedlɪts  
**Seigel** 'si:gəl  
**seignior**, -s 'seinjə\* [-nɔ\*, rarely 'si:n-],  
**Seignior** (surname) 'si:njə\* [-z  
**seigniorly**, -ies 'seinjəri [-nɔr-, rarely  
 'si:n-], -iz  
**seine** (net), -s sein, -z  
**Seine** (river in France) sein (sɛn, sɛ:n)  
**seised**, -in/s si:z[d, -in/z  
**seismic** 'saɪzmɪk  
**seismograph**, -s 'saɪzməɡrɑ:f [-mouɡ-,  
 -græf], -s  
**seismograph/er/s**, -y saɪz'məɡrəfə\*/z,  
**seismographic** ,saɪzmə'græfɪk [-mou'g-]  
**seismologic(al)**, -ally ,saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
 [-mou'l-], -əli  
**seismologist/s**, -y saɪz'mələdʒɪst/s, -i  
**seismometer**, -s saɪz'mɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**seizable** 'si:zəbl  
**seize**, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -in, -d  
**seizin**, -s 'si:zɪn, -z  
**seizure**, -s 'si:ʒə\*, -z  
**sejant** 'si:dʒənt  
**Sejanus** si'dʒeɪnəs [se'dʒ-]  
**selah**, -s 'si:lə, -z  
**Selangor** sə'læŋə\* [-ŋə:\*]  
**Selborne**, -by 'selbɔ:n [-bɔn], -bi  
**Selden** 'seldən  
**seldom** 'seldəm  
**select** (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,  
 -or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s,  
 -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv/li  
**selectee**, -s 'selek'ti: [sil-], -z  
**selection**, -s si'leksiən [sə'l-], -z  
**selective** si'lektiv  
**selectivity** si'lektiviti [,sel-]

**Selena** si'li:nə [sə'l-]  
**selenite** (substance) 'selɪnait  
**Selenite** (inhabitant of moon), -s  
 si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s  
**selenium** si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -nɔm]  
**Selencia**, -n/s si'ljʊ:ʃə [sə'l-, -'lu:-, -flə,  
 -sɔ, -slə], -n/z  
**Seleucid**, -s si'ljʊ:sɪd [se'l-, -'lu:-], -z  
**Selencus** si'ljʊ:kəs [se'l-, -'lu:-]  
**self**, -ves self, -vz  
*Note.—Most compounds with self-  
 have double stress, e.g. self-com-  
 placent 'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-con-  
 fidence 'self'kɒnfɪdəns, self-support-  
 ing 'self-sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of  
 the most important are given below.*  
**self-centred** 'self'sentəd  
**self-command** 'selfkə'mənd  
**self-conscious**, -ness 'self'kɒnfəs, -nis  
**self-contained** 'selfkən'teɪnd  
**self-control**, -led 'selfkən'trəul, -d  
**self-deception** 'selfdi'sepʃən  
**self-defence** 'selfdi'fens  
**self-denial** 'selfdi'naɪəl  
**self-determination** 'selfdi,tə'mi'neɪʃən  
**self-employed** 'self-im'plɔɪd [-em-]  
**self-esteem** 'self-is'ti:m [-es-]  
**self-evident** 'self'eɪdɪnt  
**self-explanatory** 'self-iks'plənətəri  
 [-eks-, -nit-]  
**self-governing** 'self'gʌvənɪŋ [-vɪŋ]  
**self-government** 'self'gʌvnmənt  
 [-vɪnmənt, -vɒnmənt, -vəmənt]  
**self-importance**, -t 'self-im'pɔ:təns, -t  
**self-indulgence**, -t 'self-in'dʌldʒəns, -t  
**self-interest** 'self'ɪntrɪst [-tərest, -trɒst]  
**selfish**, -ly, -ness 'selfɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**self-made** 'self'meɪd [also '-- when  
 attributive]  
**self-possessed** 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-]  
**self-preservation** 'self,prezə(:)'veɪʃən  
**self-reliance**, -t 'self-ri'laɪəns [-rə'l-], -t  
**self-respect** 'self-rɪs'pekt [-rəs-]  
**self-respecting** 'self-rɪs,pektɪŋ [-rəs-]  
**Selridge** 'selfrɪdʒ  
**self-righteous** 'self'rɪtʃəs [-tʃəs]  
**self-sacrifice** 'self'sækɪfaɪs  
**selfsame** 'selfseɪm  
**self-satisfaction** 'self,sætɪs'fækʃən  
**self-satisfied** 'self'sætɪsaɪd  
**self-starter**, -s 'self'stɑ:tə\*, -z  
**self-styled** 'self'staɪld ['self-staɪld]  
**self-sufficiency**, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃənsɪ, -t  
**self-taught** 'self'tɔ:t  
**self-will**, -ed 'self'wɪl, -d  
**self-winding** 'self'waɪndɪŋ ['self,waɪndɪŋ]  
**Selim** (Sultan of Turkey) 'si:lim ['sel-]  
**Selkirk** 'selkək



**sell** (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s  
sel, -z, -in, sould, 'selə\*/z

**Sellar** 'selə\*

**Selous** sə'lʊ:

**Selsey** 'selzi

**Seltzer**, -s 'seltzə\*, -z

**selvage**, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz

**selvedge**, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz

**selves** (*plur. of self*) selvz

**selvyt**, -s 'selvit, -s

**Selwyn** 'selwin

**semantic**, -s, -ally si'mæntik [se'm-,  
sə'm-], -s, -əli

**semanticism** si'mæntisizəm [se'm-,  
sə'm-]

**semanticize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
si'mæntisaiz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -in, -d

**semaphore**, -s 'seməfə:\* [-fəə\*], -z

**semaphoric**, -ally, semə'fɔrik, -əli

**semasiology** si,meisi'ələdʒi [se,m-,  
sə,m-, -eizi-]

**sematology**, semə'tələdʒi [,si:m-]

**semblance**, -s 'semləns, -iz

**semé** 'semei

**Semele** 'semili

**semen** 'si:men

**semester**, -s si'mestə\* [sə'm-], -z

**semi-** 'semi-

*Note.*—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **semi-** to other words. Compounds not entered below have double stress, i.e. a stress on **semi-** and the stress of the simple word. Examples: **semi-detached** 'semiði'tætʃt, **semi-official** 'semiə'fiʃəl, **semi-tropical** 'semi'trɒpikəl.

**semibreve**, -s 'sembri:v, -z

**semicircle**, -s 'semi,sə:kl, -z

**semicircular** 'semi'sə:kjʊlə\* [ˌsemi's-]

**semicolon**, -s 'semi'kəʊlən [ˌsemi,k-], -z

**semi-final**, -s 'semi'faɪnəl, -z

**seminal** 'si:mɪnəl [ˌsem-]

**seminar**, -s 'seminə:\* [-i-], -z

**seminary**, -ies 'seminəri, -iz

**Seminole**, -s 'seminoul, -z

**semi-precious** 'semi,prefəs

**semiquaver**, -s 'semi,kweɪvə\*, -z

**Semiramide**, semi'ra:miði

**Semiramis** se'mirəmis [si'm-]

**Semite**, -s 'si:mait [ˌsem-], -s

**Semitic** si'mitik [se'm-, sə'm-]

**semitism** 'semitizəm

**semitone**, -s 'semitoun, -z

**semivowel**, -s 'semi'vaʊəl [ˌsemi,v-,

semit, -s 'semit, -s [-el, -il], -z

**semolina**, semə'li:nə [-mu'l-]

**Semon** (*surname*) 'si:mən

**Sempill** 'sempi

**sempiternal**, sempi'tə:n]

**semplix** 'sempliʃi

**sempre** 'sempri

**sempstress**, -es 'sempstɪs, -iz

**sen** sen

**senary** 'si:nəri

**senate** (S.), -s 'senit, -s

**senator**, -s 'senətə\* [-nit-], -z

**senatorial**, -ly, senə'tɔ:riəl, -i

**senatus** se'neitəs [si'n-]

**send**, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z, -in, sent, sendə\*/z

**send-off**, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-ɔf, '—, also '—  
when preceded by a stress], -s

**Seneca** 'senikə

**Senegal** 'seni'gɔ:l

**Senegalese** 'seni,gə'li:z [ˌsen-, -gɔ:'l-]

**Senegambia**, seni'gæmbiə [-bjə]

**seneschal**, -s 'seniʃəl, -z

**senile** 'si:nail

**senility** si'niliti [se'n-]

**senior** (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s 'si:njə\* [-niə\*], -z

**seniority**, -ies, si'ni:oritɪ, -iz

**Senlac** 'senlæk

**senna** 'senə

**Sennacherib** se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]

**sennight**, -s 'senait, -s

**señor** se'njə:\*

**sensation**, -s sen'seɪʃən [sən-, sn-], -z

**sensaional**, -tionally sen'seɪʃənəl [sən-,  
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,  
-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]

**sensationalism**, -st/s sen'seɪʃənəlɪzəm  
[sən-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-], -st/s

**sense**, -s sens, -iz

**senseless**, -ly, -ness 'senslis, -li, -nis

**sensibility**, sensi'biliti [-se'b-, -lət-]

**sensible**, -ly 'sensəbl [ˌsib-], -li

**sensitive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensitiv  
[-sət-], -z, -li, -nis

**sensitivity**, sensi'tiviti

**sensitization** [-isa-], sensitai'zeɪʃən

**sensitize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sen-si-  
taɪz, -iz, -in, -d

**sensorial** sen'sɔ:riəl

**sensor**, -ily 'sensərɪ, -ili

**sensual**, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl  
[ˌsjwəl, -sjul, -fjuəl, -fwəl, -ful], -i,  
-nis, -izəm, -ist/s

**sensuality**, sensju'ælitɪ [ˌsenfu-]

**sensuous**, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [-sjwəs,  
-fjuəs, -fwəs], -li, -nis

**sent** (*from send*) sent

**sentence** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns,  
-iz, -in, -t

**sententious**, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs [sən-],  
-li, -nis

**sentience** 'senʃəns [-ʃləns, -ʃjəns]  
**sentient**, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃlənt, -ʃjənt], -li  
**sentiment**, -s 'sentimənt, -s  
**sentimental**, -ally, -alism 'senti'mentl[,  
 -əli [-li], -əlizəm [-lɪzəm]  
**sentimentality** 'sentimen'tæliti [-mən-]  
**sentinel**, -s 'sentinl, -z  
**sentry**, -ies 'sentri, -iz  
**sentry-box**, -es 'sentribɒks, -iz  
**sentry-go** 'sentrigou  
**senza** 'sentsə  
**Seoul** soul  
**sepal**, -s 'sepəl ['si:p-], -z  
**separability** 'sepərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**separable**, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**separate** (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness  
 'seprɪt [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis  
 [-ətnis]  
**separate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 'sepəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**separation**, -s 'sepə'reiʃən, -z  
**separatism**, -st/s 'sepərəti'zəm, -st/s  
**Sephardic**, -m se'fɑ:dɪk, -m  
**sepia** 'si:pjə  
**sepoy**, -s 'si:pɔi, -z  
**sepsis** 'sepsɪs  
**September**, -s səp'tembə\* [sep-, si'r-] -z  
**septennial** sep'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**septet**(te), -s sep'tet, -s  
**septic** 'septik  
**septillion**, -s sep'tiljən, -z  
**septime**, -s 'septim, -z  
**septuagenarian**, -s 'septjʊədʒi'neəriən  
 [-tjwə-], -z  
**Septuagesima** 'septjʊədʒesimə [-tjwə-]  
**Septuagint** 'septjʊədʒɪnt [-tjwə-]  
**septum**, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə  
**septuple** 'septjupl  
**sepulchral** si'pʌlkɹəl [se'p-, sə'p-]  
**sepulchre**, -s 'sepʌkə\*, -z  
**sepulture** 'sepʌltʃə\* [-tjuə\*, -tjəə\*]  
**sequel**, -s 'si:kwəl, -z  
**sequella**, -ae si'kwɪlɪə, -i:  
**sequence**, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz  
**sequential**, -ally si'kwɛnʃəl, -əli  
**quester**, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwɛstə\*  
 [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**sequestrate**, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwɛstreɪt  
 ['si:kw-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**sequestration**, -s 'si:kwɛs'treɪʃən [sek-],  
 -z  
**sequin**, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z  
**sequoia**, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z  
**serac**, -s 'seræk, -s  
**seraglio**, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],  
 -z  
**serai**, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

**Serampore** 'serəm'pɔ:\* [-'pɔə\*, '-']  
 (*Bengali* Srirampur, Jirampur)  
**seraph** (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im  
**seraphic**, -al, -ally se'ræfɪk [si'r-, sə'r-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**Serapis** 'serəpɪs  
**Serb**, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə [-lə],  
 -jən/z [-lən/z]  
**Serbonian** sə:'bounjən [-niən]  
**sere** (*s. adj.*), -s siə\*, -z  
**Seremban** sə'rembən  
**serenad**e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'seri'neɪd  
 [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**serenata**, -s 'seri'nɑ:tə [-rə'n-], -z  
**serene**, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li  
**serenity** si'reniti [sə'r-]  
**serif**, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm  
**serge** (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz  
**sergeant** (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s  
**sergeant-major**, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt'meɪdʒə\*,  
 -z  
**serial** (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z  
**seriatim** 'siəri'eɪtɪm [ser-]  
**series** 'siəri:z [-riz, rarely -rii:z]  
**serif** (cer-), -s 'serɪf, -s  
**seringa**, -s si'ringə [sə'r-], -z  
**Seringapatam** sə'ringəpə'tɑ:m [si,r-,  
 -'tɑm]  
**serio-comic** 'siəriu'kɒmɪk ['sjə:r-]  
**serious**, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li,  
 -nis  
**serjeant** (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s  
**Serjeantson** 'sɑ:dʒəntsən  
**sermon**, -s 'sə:mən, -z  
**sermonette**, -s 'sə:mə'net [-'n-], -s  
**sermonize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**serous**, 'siərəs  
**Serpell** 'səpl  
**Serpens** (*constellation*) 'səpenz  
**serpent**, -s 'sə:pənt, -s  
**serpentine** (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntaɪn  
**serrate** (*adj.*) 'serɪt [-reit]  
**serrated** se'reɪtɪd [sə'r-, si'r-]  
**serration**, -s se'reɪʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z  
**serried** 'serɪd  
**serum**, -s 'siərəm ['sjə:r-], -z  
**servant**, -s 'sə:vənt, -s  
**servant-girl**, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l [rarely -gɜəl,  
 -giəl], -z  
**serv**e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,  
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**service** (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vɪs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**serviceability** 'sə:vɪsə'biliti [-lət-]  
**serviceable**, -ly, -leness 'sə:vɪsəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**serviette** 'sə:vi'et, -s

servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li  
servility sə:'viliti  
serving-spoon, -s 'sə:viŋ-spu:n, -z  
servitor, -s 'sə:vito\*, -z  
servitude 'sə:viti:tud  
sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z  
sesquialtera, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z  
sesquipedalian 'seskwipi'deɪljən [,ses-,  
-pe'd-, -liən]  
session, -s 'seʃən, -z  
sessional (s. *adj.*), -s 'seʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən],  
-fən], -fənəl], -z  
sisterce, -s 'sestəs, -iz ['sestəsiz]  
sisteritium, -tia ses'tə:ltjəm [-tiəm,  
-fjəm, -fjəm], -tjə [-tiə, -fjə, -fjə]  
sestet, -s ses'tet, -s  
set (s. *v.*), -s, -ting set, -s, -iŋ  
set-back, -s 'setbæk ['-], -s  
Setebos 'setibəs  
Seth seθ  
set-off, -s 'set'ɒf [-'ɒf], -s  
seton (S.), -s 'si:tən, -z  
set-out, -s set'aut, -s  
set-square, -s 'set'skwɛə\* ['-], -z  
settee, -s se'ti:, -z  
setter, -s 'setə\*, -z  
setting (s.), -s 'setiŋ, -z  
settler (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,  
-lement/s 'setl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,  
-lə\*/z [-lə\*/z], -lmənt/s  
set-to 'set'tu:  
set-up, -s 'setap, -s  
seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z,  
-t/s, -θli; -fould  
sevenish 'sevniʃ ['sevaniʃ]  
Sevenoaks 'sevnoʊks [-vnou-]  
sevenpence, -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vm|p-],  
-pəni  
seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n  
['-, -', - according to sentence-stress],  
-z, -θ/s, -θli  
seventy, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'ti, -iz,  
-tiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -ləθ/s, -jəθ/s]  
sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance  
'sevrə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns  
severed, -ally 'sevrəl, -oli  
severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə\* [sə'v-],  
-rə\*, -rist, -li-, -nis  
severitly, -ies si'veritli [sə'v-], -iz  
Severn 'sevrən  
Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]  
Sevier 'seviə\* [-viə\*]  
Seville 'sevil [-vl]  
Sèvres seivr [-və\*] (se:vr)  
sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ],  
-d, -n  
sewage 'sju:(-)idʒ [ 'su:(-)]  
Sewannee si'wəni

Seward 'si:wəd  
Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]  
sewer (one who sews), -s 'souə\*, -z  
sewer (drain), -s 'sjuə\* [sjoə\*], -z  
sewerage 'sjuəridʒ ['sjoə-]  
sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjoə-]  
sewing-machine, -s 'səʊiŋmə'ʃi:n, -z  
sewing-[woman, -women 'səʊiŋ|, wumən,  
-wimin  
sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis  
sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒi'neəriən, -z  
Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesimə  
sext(e) sekst  
sextan 'sektən  
sextant, -s 'sektənt, -s  
sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s  
sextillion, -s seks'tiljən, -z  
sexto, -s 'sektou, -z  
sextodecimo, -s 'sektou'desimou, -z  
sextion, -s 'sektən, -z  
sextuple 'sektju:pl  
sexual, -ly 'seksjuəl [-ksjuəl, -ksjuəl,  
-kʃuəl, -kʃuəl, -kʃuəl], -i  
sexuality 'seksju'æliti [-kʃu-]  
Seychelle, -s sei'ʃel, -z  
Seyfang 'si:fæŋ  
Seymour 'si:mə\*: [-mə\*, -mə\*], 'seim-  
*Note.*—'seim- chiefly in families of  
Scottish origin.  
Seys seis  
sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou  
shabbily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæbjɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
shackle (s. *v.*) (S.), -les, -ling, -led  
'ʃækəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
Shackleton 'ʃæklɪtən  
Shadbolt 'ʃædbəʊlt  
shaddock (S.) 'ʃædək  
shade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feid,  
-z, -iŋ, -id; -lis  
shadoof, -s 'ʃədu:f [ʃæ'd-], -s  
shadow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;  
-owy, -owiness 'ʃædju, -ouz, -ouŋ,  
-oud; -owi, -ouinis  
shadowless 'ʃædoulis  
Shadrach [-æk] 'ʃeɪdræk  
*Note.*—Some Jews pronounce 'ʃædra:x  
Shadwell 'ʃædwəl [-wel]  
shadily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪdɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
shaft, -s 'ʃɑ:ft, -s  
Shaftesbury 'ʃɑ:ftsberi  
shag, -s 'ʃæg, -z  
shagily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃægɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
shagreen 'ʃægri:n [ʃə'g-]  
shah (S.), -s 'ʃɑ:, -z  
shaikh, -s 'ʃaik, -s

**Shairp** ʃəp, ʃɑ:p

**shak'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, **shook**, **shaken**,  
-er/s ʃeik, -s, -in, ʃuk, 'ʃeikʃən, -ə\*/z  
**shakedown**, -s 'ʃeik'daʊn [-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -z

**Shak(e)spear(e)** 'ʃeikspɪə\*

**Shak(e)spearian** ʃeiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]

**Shak(e)speariana** ʃeikspiəri'a:nə [ʃeiks-  
piəri-, ʃeiks.pjə:r-]

**shake-up**, -s 'ʃeik'ʌp [-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -s

**shako**, -s 'ʃækou, -z

**shakiy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeik[i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Shalders** 'ʃɔ:ldəz

**shale** ʃeɪl

**shall** ʃæl (*strong form*), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ (*weak forms*)

*Note.*—The forms ʃə, ʃ, are chiefly used when we or be follows.

**shallow**, -s 'ʃæləp, -s

**shallot** (S.), -s 'ʃə'lɒt, -s

**shallow** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -ows, -ower,  
-owest, -owness 'ʃæl|ou, -ouz, -ouə\*,  
-ouist, -ounis

**shalt** (*from shall*) ʃælt (*strong form*),  
ʃəlt, ʃlt (*weak forms*)

**shally**, -iness 'ʃeɪli, -inis

**sham** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
ʃæm, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**shaman**, -s, -ism 'ʃæmən, -z, -izəm

**shamble**, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmb|l, -lz,  
-lin, -ld

**shambles** (s.) 'ʃæmb|z

**sham/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪm, -z,  
-in, -d

**shamefaced** 'ʃeɪmfeɪst

**shamefacedly** 'ʃeɪmfeɪstli [-sidli, '-, -'---]

**shamefacedness** 'ʃeɪmfeɪstnis [-sidnis,  
'-, -'---]

**shame|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'ʃeɪm|fʊl,  
-fuli [-fʊli], -fʊlnis

**shameless**, -ly, -ness 'ʃeɪmlis, -li, -nis

**shammy** 'ʃæmi

**shampoo** (s.), -s ʃæm'pu:, -z

**shampoo** (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed ʃæm'pu:,  
-z, -in, [-'puɪŋ], -d

**shamrock** (S.) 'ʃæmrɒk

**Shan** (*state, language*) ʃɑ:n

**Shandy** 'ʃændi

**shandygaff**, -s 'ʃændigæf, -s

**Shane** ʃɑ:n, ʃɔ:n, ʃeɪn

**Shanghai** ʃæŋ'hai [-'ɪ-]

**shank**, -s ʃæŋk, -s

**Shanklin** 'ʃæŋklin

**Shanks** ʃæŋks

**Shannon** 'ʃænən

**shan't** ʃɑ:nt

**shantung** (*silk material*) ʃæn'taŋ [-'ɪ-]  
**Shantung** ʃæn'daŋ [-'ɪtaŋ, -'dug, -'tuŋ,  
'-ɪ-]

**shant|y**, -ies 'ʃænt|i, -iz

**shaple** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪp, -s,  
S.H.A.P.E. ʃeɪp [-in, -t]

**shapeless**, -ness 'ʃeɪplis, -nis

**shapelly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeɪpl|i, -ɪə\*,  
-iist, -inis

**shar/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**shareholder**, -s 'ʃeə,houldə\*, -z

**share-out**, -s 'ʃeəraʊt [-'ʃeə'raʊt], -s

**shark**, -s ʃɑ:k, -s

**sharkskin** 'ʃɑ:k-skin

**Sharon** 'ʃeərən [-rən]

**sharp** (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,  
-ly, -ness ʃɑ:p, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis

**Sharpe** ʃɑ:p

**sharpen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɑ:p|ən,  
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd

**sharpener**, -s 'ʃɑ:pənə\*, -z

**sharper** (s.), -s 'ʃɑ:pə\*, -z

**Sharples** 'ʃɑ:plz

**sharp-set** 'ʃɑ:p'set

**sharpshooter**, -s 'ʃɑ:p,ʃu:tə\*, -z

**sharp-sighted** 'ʃɑ:p'saitid

**sharp-witted** 'ʃɑ:p'witid

**Shasta** (*in California*) 'ʃæstə [-d

**shatter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə\*, -z, -riŋ,

**Shaughnessy** 'ʃɔ:nəsi

**Shaula** (*star*) 'ʃəʊlə

**Shaun** ʃɔ:n

**shav/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed ʃeɪv, -z,  
-in/z, -d

**shaven** 'ʃeɪvn

**shaver**, -s 'ʃeɪvə\*, -z

**Shavian** 'ʃeɪvɪən [-vɪən]

**shaving-brush**, -es 'ʃeɪvɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz

**shaving-stick**, -s 'ʃeɪvɪŋ-stik, -s

**shaw** (S.), -s ʃɔ:, -z

**shawl**, -s ʃɔ:l, -z

**shawm**, -s ʃɔ:m, -z

**shay**, -s ʃeɪ, -z

**she** *fi* (*normal form*), *fi* (*frequent weak form*)

**shea**, -s ʃiə [-'ʃiə, ʃi:], -z

**Shea** ʃeɪ

**sheaf**, -ves ʃi:f, -vz

**Sheaffer** 'ʃeɪfə\*

**shear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, **shorn** ʃiə\*  
[ʃjə:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃɔ:n

**Sheard** ʃəd, ʃiəd, ʃɔ:d

**shearer** (S.), -s 'ʃiərə\* ['ʃjə:r], -z

**Shearman** 'ʃiəmən [-'ʃjə:m-], 'ʃə:mən

**Shearme** ʃə:m

**Shearn** [ʃɑ:n, ʃɑ:n  
**shears** (S.) [ʃiəz [ʃjɑ:z]  
**Shearson** 'ʃiəsn [ʃjɑ:s-]  
**shea|th**, -ths [ʃi:θ, -ðz [-θs]  
**sheath|e**, -es, -ing, -ed [ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sheaves** (*plur. of sheaf*) [ʃi:vz  
**Sheba** 'ʃi:bə  
**Shebbeare** 'ʃebɪə\*  
**she-bear**, -s 'ʃi:'beə\*, -z  
**shebeen**, -s 'ʃi:'bi:n [ʃe'b-], -z  
**she-cat**, -s 'ʃi:'kæt [ʃi:-kæt], -s  
**Shechem** 'ʃi:kem [*among Jews also*  
   'jekem, ʃə'xem]  
**shed** (s. v.), -s, -ding [ed, -z, -iŋ  
**she-devil**, -s 'ʃi:'devl, -z  
**Shee** ʃi:  
**sheen** (S.) ʃi:n  
**sheen|y** (s. adj.), -ies 'ʃi:n|i, -iz  
**sheep** ʃi:p  
**sheep-dip** 'ʃi:pdi:p  
**sheep-dog**, -s 'ʃi:pɒg, -z  
**sheep-fold**, -s 'ʃi:pfaʊld, -z  
**sheepish**, -ly, -ness 'ʃi:pɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**sheep-pen**, -s 'ʃi:pən, -z  
**sheep-run**, -s 'ʃi:p-rʌn, -z  
**Sheepshanks** 'ʃi:pʃæŋks  
**sheep-shearing** 'ʃi:p,ʃiəriŋ [-ʃjɑ:r-]  
**sheepskin**, -s 'ʃi:p-ski:n, -z  
**sheer** (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed  
   ʃiə\* [ʃjɑ:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Sheerness** 'ʃi:ənes ['ʃjɑ:n-, also '-, -',  
   *according to sentence-stress*  
**sheet**, -s, -ing ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ  
**sheet-anchor**, -s 'ʃi:t,æŋkə\*, -z  
**sheet-iron** 'ʃi:t,aiən  
**sheet-lightning** 'ʃi:t,laɪtnɪŋ  
**Sheffield** 'ʃefi:ld [*locally -fild*]  
**she-goat**, -s 'ʃi:'gəʊt ['ʃi:g-, also ʃi:'g-  
   *when preceded by a stress*], -s  
**sheik(h)**, -s ʃeɪk [ʃek, ʃex], -s  
**Sheila** 'ʃi:lə  
**shekel**, -s 'ʃekl, -z  
**Shekinah** 'ʃe'kainə [ʃi'k-]  
**Shelagh** 'ʃi:lə  
**Shelton** 'ʃeldən  
**Sheldonian** ʃel'dounjən [-nɪən]  
**shel|rake**, -s 'ʃel-dreɪk, -s  
**shelduck**, -s 'ʃeldʌk, -s  
**shel|f**, -ves ʃelf, -vz  
**shell** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**shellac** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked ʃə'lək  
   [ʃe'l-, 'ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Shelley** 'ʃeli  
**shell-fish** 'ʃel-fiʃ  
**shell-proof** 'ʃel-pru:f  
**Shelmerdine** 'ʃelmədi:n  
**shelt(er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless  
   'ʃeltə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis

**shel|v|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**shelves** (*plur. of shelf*, 3rd sing. pres. of  
   shelve) ʃelvz  
**Shem** ʃem  
**Shemeld** 'ʃeməld  
**shemozzle**, -s ʃi'mɒzl, -z  
**Shenandoah** ʃenən'dəʊə  
**Shennan** 'ʃenən  
**Shenstone** 'ʃenstən  
**she-oak**, -s 'ʃi:'əʊk, -s  
**shepherd** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃepəd,  
   -z, -iŋ, -id  
**shepherdess**, -es 'ʃepədɪs, -iz  
**Shepp|ard**, -ey 'ʃepjəd, -i  
**Sheraton** 'ʃerətn  
**sherbet** 'ʃə:bət  
**Sherborne** 'ʃə:bən [-bɔ:n]  
**Sherbrooke** 'ʃə:brʊk  
**sherd**, -s ʃəd, -z  
**Shere** ʃiə\* [ʃjɑ:\*]  
**Sheridan** 'ʃerɪdn  
**sheriff**, -s 'ʃerɪf, -s  
**Sherlock** 'ʃə:lɒk  
**Sherman** 'ʃə:mən  
**Sherriff** 'ʃerɪf  
**sherr|y**, -ies 'ʃerjɪ, -iz  
**Sherwood** 'ʃə:wʊd  
**she's** (=she is or she has) ʃi:z (*normal*  
   *form*), ʃiz (*occasional weak form*)  
**Shetland**, -s, -er/s 'ʃetlənd, -z, -ə\*/z  
**shew**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃɔɪn],  
   -d, -n  
**shewbread** 'ʃəʊ-bred  
**Shewell** ʃuəl ['ʃu:əl]  
**shewn** (*from shew*) ʃəʊn  
**she-wol|f**, -ves 'ʃi:'wʊlf [in contrast '-],  
   -vz  
**Shewry** 'ʃuəri ['ʃəʊ-]  
**shibboleth** (S.), -s 'ʃɪbəleθ [-bəʊl-], -s  
**shield** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃi:ld, -z,  
   -iŋ, -id  
**shieling**, -s 'ʃi:lɪŋ, -z  
**shift** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**shiftless** 'ʃɪftlɪs  
**shift|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɪftjɪ,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**shikaree**, -s 'ʃɪkəri [-'kɑ:r-], -z  
**Shillan** ʃi'læn  
**shillela(g|h** (S.), -s ʃi'leɪlə, -z  
**Shilleto** [-lɪtə] 'ʃɪlɪtəʊ  
**shilling**, -s; -sworth 'ʃɪlɪŋ, -z; -zwə:θ  
**shilly-shally** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
   'ʃɪlɪ,ʃæli, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id  
**Shiloh** 'ʃɪləʊ  
**shimmer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪmə\*, -z,  
   -riŋ, -d  
**shin** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ned ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**shin-bone**, -es 'ʃɪnbəʊn, -z

**shindy**, -ies 'ʃindʒi, -iz  
**shin** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, **shone** ʃaɪn,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, ʃɒn  
**shingle**, -s 'ʃɪŋɡl, -z  
**shingly**, ʃɪŋɡli [-ɒvɪst/s  
**Shint** (o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃɪntʃou, -ɒvɪzəm,  
**shiniy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃaɪnʒi, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**ship** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s ʃɪp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**shipboard** 'ʃɪpbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
**ship-build**er/s, -ing 'ʃɪp,bɪldʒə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Shiplake** 'ʃɪpleɪk  
**Shipley** 'ʃɪpli  
**shipload**, -s 'ʃɪp-ləʊd, -z  
**ship-master**, -s 'ʃɪp,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**shipmate**, -s 'ʃɪpmeɪt, -s  
**shipment**, -s 'ʃɪpmənt, -s  
**ship-money** 'ʃɪp,məni  
**ship-owner**, -s 'ʃɪp,əʊnə\*, -z  
**shipshape** 'ʃɪpʃeɪp  
**Shipton** 'ʃɪptən  
**ship-way**, -s 'ʃɪpwei, -z  
**shipwreck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪp-rek,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**shipwright** (S.), -s 'ʃɪp-raɪt, -s  
**shipyard**, -s 'ʃɪp'jɑ:d, -z  
**Shiraz** ʃɪ'rɑ:z  
**shire**, -s 'ʃaɪə\*, -z  
 -shire (suffix) -ʃaɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**shirk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃə:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Shirley** 'ʃɔ:li  
**shirt**, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s ʃɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z;  
 -kəʊlə\*/z  
**shirt-front**, -s 'ʃɔ:tfrʌnt, -s  
**shirty** 'ʃɔ:ti  
**Shishak** 'ʃaɪʃæk [-ʃɔk, rarely 'ʃɪʃ-]  
**Shiva** 'ʃɪvə ['ʃɪvə] (Hind. ʃɪvə)  
**shiv**er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪvə\*,  
 -ɔz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd  
**shiver**y, -iness 'ʃɪvərʒi, -inis  
**shoal**, -s ʃəʊl, -z  
**shock** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 ʃɔk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**shockhead**, -s, -ed 'ʃɔkhed, -z, -ɪd  
**shod** (from shoe v.) ʃɔd  
**shoddy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɔdʒi,  
 -ɪə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**shoe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, **shod** ʃu:, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [ʃuɪŋ], ʃɔd  
**shoeblack**, -s 'ʃu:blæk, -s  
**Shoebury**ness 'ʃu:bəri'nes  
**shoehorn**, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -iz  
**shoe-lace**, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz  
**shoe-leather** 'ʃu:leðə\*  
**shoeless** 'ʃu:lɪs  
**shoe-maker**, -s 'ʃu:meɪkə\*, -z

**Shona** (language of Mashonaland) 'ʃɒnə  
 [old-fashioned 'ʃəʊnə]  
**shone** (from shine) ʃɒn  
**shoo** (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**shook** (from shake) ʃuk  
**Shoobred** 'ʃu:brəd  
**shoot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, **shot** ʃu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, ʃɒt  
**shooter** (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə\*, -z  
**shooting-box**, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz  
**shooting-gallery**, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋ,gæləri, -iz  
**shop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ʃɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**shop-assistant**, -s 'ʃɒp-ə,sɪstənt, -s  
**shop-girl**, -s 'ʃɒpɡɜ:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl],  
**shopkeeper**, -s 'ʃɒp,ki:pə\*, -z [-z  
**shop-lift**er/s, -ing 'ʃɒp,lɪftʒə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**shopman**, -men 'ʃɒp|mən, -mən [-men]  
**shoppy** 'ʃɒpi  
**shop-soiled** 'ʃɒp-sɔɪld  
**shop-steward**, -s 'ʃɒp-stjuəd [-stjuəd,  
 -stju:əd], -z  
**shop-walker**, -s 'ʃɒp,wɔ:kə\*, -z  
**shop-window**, -s 'ʃɒp'windəʊ, -z  
**shore**, -s ʃɔ: [ʃɔə\*], -z  
**Shore**ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:ditʃ [-'ʃɔə-], -rəm  
**shoreward** 'ʃɔ:wəd [-'ʃɔə-]  
**shorn** (from shear) ʃɔ:n  
**Shorncliffe** 'ʃɔ:nklɪf  
**short** (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness ʃɔ:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**shortage**, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -iz  
**shortbread**, -s 'ʃɔ:tbrəd, -z  
**shortcake**, -s 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk, -s  
**short-circuit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-  
 'sɜ:kɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**shortcoming**, -s 'ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ [-'kɪ-, -], -z  
**short-dated** 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd  
**short-eared** 'ʃɔ:t-ɪəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jɔ:ɪd]  
**shorten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t'n,  
 -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**shortfall**, -s 'ʃɔ:tʃɔ:l, -z  
**shorthand** 'ʃɔ:thænd  
**short-handed** 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd  
**shorthorn**, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z  
**short-lived** 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:t-lɪvd  
 when attributive]  
**short-sighted**, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,  
 -li, -nis  
**short-tempered** 'ʃɔ:t'tempəd [also '-tɪmpəd  
 when attributive]  
**short-term** 'ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m  
**short-winded** 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd  
**shot** (s. v.), -s ʃɒt, -s  
**shot-gun**, -s 'ʃɒtgʌn, -z  
**shough**, -s ʃaɪ, -s  
**should** ʃud (strong form), ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt  
 (weak forms)  
 Note.—The form ʃt occurs only before  
 breathless consonants.

**shoulder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'ʃouldə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**shoulder-blade**, -s 'ʃouldəbleid, -z

**shoulder-strap**, -s 'ʃouldə-stræp, -s

**shouldn't** 'ʃudnt

**shout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃaʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id [-d]

**shove** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃʌv, -z, -iŋ,

**Shove** (surname) ʃʌv

**shovel** (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled,

-eller s; -elful/s 'ʃʌvəl, -lɪz, -iŋ [-liŋ],

-ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]; -lful/z

**show** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃɔiŋ], -d, -n

**show-case**, -s 'ʃəʊ-keis, -iz

**show-down**, -s 'ʃəʊdaʊn, -z

**shower** (one who shows), -s 'ʃəʊə\*, -z

**shower** (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ʃəʊə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri

**shower-bath**, -ths 'ʃəʊ-əbɑ:tʃ, -ðz

**showman**, -men 'ʃəʊmən, -mən [-men]

**showmanship** 'ʃəʊmənʃɪp

**shown** (from show) ʃəʊn

**show-place**, -s 'ʃəʊ-pleis, -iz

**show-room**, -s 'ʃəʊrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**showy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃəʊi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**shrank** (from shrink) fræŋk

**shrapnel** 'ʃræpnəl [-nəl]

**shred** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded frɛd, -z, -iŋ, -id

**shrew**, -s frʊ:, -z

**shrewd**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness frʊ:d, -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**shrewish**, -ly, -ness 'frʊ:ʃ, -li, -nis

**Shrewsbury** 'frʊzberi ['frʊ:z]

*Note.*—'frʊ- is the pronunciation used by those connected with Shrewsbury School and by many residents in the neighbourhood, especially members of county families. The form 'frʊ:- is used by outsiders, and is the common pronunciation heard in the town.

(s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

**shrievally**, -ies 'fri:vəltʃi, -iz

**shrift** frɪft

**shrike**, -s fraik, -s

**shrill**, -er, -est, -y, -ness frɪl, -ə\*, -ist, -i, -nis

**shrimp**, -s, -ing, -er/s frɪmp, -s, -iŋ, -ɔ\*/z

**shrine**, -s frein, -z

**shrink**, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk,

shrunkən frɪŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, fræŋk,

fræŋk, 'fræŋkən

**shrinkage** 'frɪŋkɪdʒ

**shrive** (S.), -es, -ing, shrove, shriven

fraiv, -z, -iŋ, ʃrouv, 'frɪvn

**shrive**, -els, -elling, -elled 'frɪvəl, -lɪz, -iŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Shropshire** 'ʃrɒpʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**shroud** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less fraʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis

**Shrove** ʃrouv

**shrub**, -s frʌb, -z

**shrubberly**, -ies 'frʌbərli, -iz

**shrubby** 'frʌbi

**shrug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged frʌɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d

**shrunk** (from shrink), -en frʌŋk, -ən

**Shubbrook** 'ʃu:brʊk

**shuck**, -s ʃʌk, -s

**Shuckburgh** 'ʃʌkbʊə

**shudder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**shuffle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌfl,

-lɪz, -iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**shun**, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**shunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z

**shut**, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -iŋ

**Shute** ʃu:t

**Shutte** ʃu:t

**shutter**, -s, -ed 'ʃʌtə\*, -z, -d

**shuttle**, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s

**shly** (s. adj. v.), -ies, -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied ʃlai, -aiz; -ai-ə\*, -aiist, -ai-li, -ai-nis; -aiiŋ, -aid

**Shylock** 'ʃailɒk

**si** (musical note) si:

**Siam** 'saiæm [sai'æm]

**Siamese** 'saiəmi:z ['saiə'm-]

**Siberia**, -n/s sai'biəriə [-'bjɔ:r-], -n, z

**sibilant** (s. adj.), -s 'sɪblənt, -s

**sibilant**, -s 'sɪbi'leɪʃən, -z

**Sible** (in Essex) 'sɪbl

**Sibley** 'sɪbli

**sibling**, -s 'sɪblɪŋ, -z

**Sibun** 'saɪbən

**sibyl** (S.), -s 'sɪbɪl, -z

**sibylline** si'bilain ['sɪbɪl-]

**sic** sik

**sice**, -s saɪs, -iz

**Sichel** 'sitʃl

**Sichem** 'saikem

**Sicilian**, -s si'sɪljən [-lɪən], -z

**siciliano**, -s si,sɪli'a:nou [si,tʃi-, ---],

**Sicily** -ies, 'sɪsɪli, -iz [-z]

**sick**, -er, -est, -ness sɪk, -ɔ\*, -ist, -nis

**sick-bed**, -s 'sɪkbed, -z

**sick**, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened, -ener/s 'sɪk[n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nɔ\*/z [-nɔ\*/z]

**sickish** 'sɪkɪʃ

**sickle**, -s 'sɪkl, -z

sick-list, -s 'siklist, -s  
sickly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'siklɪ, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
sickness 'siknis  
sick-nurse, -s 'siknɜ:s, -iz  
sick-room, -s 'sik-rum [-ru:m], -z  
Siddleley 'sidəli  
Siddons 'sidnz [-id  
sidle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z, -in, -iŋ,  
sideboard, -s 'saidbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
Sidebotham 'said,bɔtəm  
side-car, -s 'saidkɑ:\*, -z  
sidelight, -s 'saidlait, -s  
side-line, -s 'saidlain, -z  
sidelong 'saidləŋ  
sidereal sai'diəriəl  
siderite 'saidərait  
Sidery 'saidəri  
side-saddle, -s 'said,sædl, -z  
side-show, -s 'saidʃəʊ, -z  
side-slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'saidslip,  
-s, -in, -t  
sidesman, -men 'saidz|mən, -mən  
[-men]  
side-stroke 'saidstrouk  
side-track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'said-  
træk, -s, -in, -t  
side-walk, -s 'said-wɔ:k, -s  
sideways 'said-weiz  
Sidgwick 'sidʒwik  
siding (s.), -s, 'saidin, -z  
sidle, -les, -ling, -led 'saidl, -lz, -lin  
[-lin], -ld  
Sidmouth, -ney 'sid|məθ, -ni  
Sidon 'saidn [-dɔn]  
Sidonian, -s sai'dəunjən [-nɪən], -z  
Sidonie si'dəuni  
siege, -s si:dʒ, -iz  
Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)  
Sieglinde si:ɡ'li:ndə ('zi:k'lində)  
Siegmund 'si:ɡmund [-mənd] ('zi:k-  
munt)  
sienna si'enə  
Sien(n)a si'enə  
Sien(n)ese si'e'ni:z  
sierra (S.), -s 'siərə ['sjə:rə, si'erə], -z  
Sierra Leone 'siərəli'oun ['sjə:r-, si'er-]  
*Note.—An old-fashioned pronunciation  
saili'oun is now nearly obsolete.*  
siesta, -s si'estə, -z  
sieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siv, -z, -in, -d  
sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sift, -s, -in, -id,  
-ɔ\*/z  
sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sai, -z, -in, -d  
sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less sait, -s,  
-in, -id; -lis  
sightlly, -iness 'saitlɪ, -inis  
sight-read(er)/s, -ing 'sait,ri:dʒə\*/z, -in

sight-seeing 'sait,si:ŋ  
sightseer, -s 'sait,si:ə\* [sait-siə\*], -z  
Sigismond [-mund] 'sigismənd  
sigma, -s 'sigmə, -z  
sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sain, -z, -in, -d  
sign(al) (s. adj. v.), -als; -ally; -alling,  
-alled, -aller/s 'sign| [-əl], -lz [-əlz];  
-oli; -in [-əlɪŋ], -ld [-əld], -əɔ\*/z  
signal-box, -es 'sign|bɒks [-nəl-], -iz  
signalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'signəl-  
aiz, -iz, -in, -d  
signalman, -men 'sign|mən [-nəl-],  
-mən], -mən [-men]  
signatory, -ies 'signətəri, -iz  
signature, -s 'signitʃə\* [-nɒtʃ-], -z  
signboard, -s 'sainbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
signeme, -s 'signi:m, -z  
signet, -s 'signit, -s  
signet-ring, -s 'signit-rɪŋ, -z  
significan(ce), -t/ly sig'nifikən[s, -t/li  
signification, signifi'keɪjən  
significative sig'nifikətɪv [-keɪt-]  
signify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'signi|fai,  
-faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
Signior 'si:njɔ:\*,  
signor (S.), -s 'si:njɔ:\*, (sin'nɔr), -z  
sign-painter/s, -ing 'sain,peɪntɔ\*/z, -in  
sign-post, -s 'sain-pəʊst, -s  
Sigurd (*English Christian name*) 'si:gərd,  
(*Scandinavian name*) 'siguəd [-gərd]  
Sikes saiks  
Sikh, -s sɪk (*Hind. sikh*), -s  
Sikkim 'sikim  
silage 'sailidʒ  
Silas 'sailəs [-ləs]  
Silchester 'siltʃɪstə\*  
silence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sailəns, -iz,  
-in, -t  
silencer, -s 'sailənzə\*, -z  
silent, -ly 'sailənt, -li  
Silenus sai'linəs  
Silesia sai'li:zjə [si'l-, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə,  
-sjə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -fə]  
Silesian, -s sai'li:zjən [si'l-, -zɪən, -ʒjən,  
-ʒɪən, -ʒən, -sjən, -sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən], -z  
silex 'saileks  
silhouette, -s 'silu(:)'et ['-l-, ---], -s  
silic(a), -ate, -ated 'silikə, -it [-eit], -eitid  
silicon 'silikən  
silicosis, sili'kousis  
silicotic (s. adj.), -s sili'kɒtik, -s  
silk, -s, -en silk, -s, -ən  
silkworm, -s 'silk-wɜ:m, -z  
silk(y), -ier, -iest, -iness 'silk|i, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
-iist [-jist], -inis  
sill, -s (S.) sil, -z  
sillabub 'siləbʌb [-bəb]



Sillence 'sailəns

Sillery 'siləri

silly (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'sili, -iz; -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

silo, -s 'sailou, -z

Siloam sai'louəm [-'louəm]

silt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -ig,  
-id; -iSilurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljəər-,  
-'ljəər-, -'ljə:r-]

Silva 'silvə

silvan 'silvən

Silvanus sil'veinəs

silver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery,  
-eriness 'silvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri,  
-ərinissilver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [*also* '--- *when*  
silver-grey 'silvə'grei [*attributive*]

silver-plate 'silvə'pleit

silverside, -s 'silvə'said, -z

silversmith, -s 'silvə'smiθ, -s

Silvertown, -s 'silvə'taun, -z

Silvester sil'vestə\*

Silvia 'silviə [-vjo]

Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]

simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z

similar, -ly 'similə\*, -li

similarity, -ies 'similəriti, -iz

simile, -s 'simili, -z

similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z

Simla 'sindu

simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Simmon(d)s 'simənz

simnel (S.), -s 'simnəl [-nəl], -z

Simon 'saimən, *as surname also* si'moun

Simond 'saimənd, 'simənd

Simonds (Lord) 'siməndz

simoniacal, 'saimə'naikəl [-mou'n-]

simony 'saiməni

simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z [-riŋ, -d]

simper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpə\*, -z,

Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn

simple, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simpl,  
-lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis

simplehearted 'simpl'hə:tɪd ['simpl,h-]

simple-minded 'simpl'maɪndɪd [*also*  
'simpl,m- *when attributive*]

simpleton, -s 'simpltən, -z

simplicity sim'plisiti

simplification, -s 'simplifi'keɪʃən, -z

simplify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli'fai,  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faidSimplon. 'sɛmplɔ:n [sæmp-, -plo:n,  
'simplən] (sɛplɔ)

simply 'simpli

Simpson 'sɪmpsn

Sims simz

Simson 'sɪmsn [-mpə-]

simulacrum, -a 'simju'leɪkrəm, -ə

simulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleit, -s,

simulation, -s 'simju'leɪʃən, -z [-iŋ, -ɪd  
simultaneity 'siməltə'niəti [saim-,  
-mul-, -'ni:ti, -'ni:əti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'siməlteɪnəs

[saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis

sin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z,  
-iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/zsin (*in trigonometry*) sainSinai 'sainai [-neɪai, *old-fashioned* -ni]

sinapism, -s 'sinəpizəm, -z

Sinatra si'nətrə

Sinbad 'sinbæd

since sins

sinceness 'sɪnsnis

sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'siə\* [sn-,  
-'sjə:\*], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

sincerity sin'seriti [sn-]

sinciput, -s 'sɪnsipət [-pət], -s

Sinclair 'sɪŋkleə\* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋkle\*

Sind sind

Sindbad 'sinbæd [-ndb-]

Sindh sind (*Hind.* synɪh)Sindhi 'sindi: (*Hind.* synɪhi)

Sindlesham 'sɪndlʃəm

sine, -s sain, -z

sinecure, -s 'sainikjuə\* ['sin-, -kjə\*,  
-kjəə\*, -kjo:\*], -z

sine die 'saini'daɪ:(i) ['sini'di:ei]

Sinel 'sɪnəl [-nɪ]

sine qua non, -s 'sainikwei'nɒn ['sini-  
kwa:'nɒn], -z

sinew, -s 'sinju:, -z

sinewy 'sinju:(i)

sinful, -fully, -fulness 'sin|fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fɒli], -fulnissing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s siŋ,  
-z, -iŋ, sæŋ, saŋ, 'siŋə\*/z

singable 'siŋəbl

Singapore, siŋgə'pə:\* [siŋə-, -'pəə\*, -'l-]

singe, -s, -ing, -d siŋdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Singer 'siŋə\*, 'siŋgə\*

Singhalese, siŋhə'li:z [siŋgə'l-, -'l-]

singing-master, -s 'siŋiŋ,mɑ:stə\*, -z

single, -ly, -leness 'siŋgl, -li, -lnis

single-handed 'siŋgl'hændɪd

singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'siŋgl'hə:tɪd  
[siŋgl,h-], -li, -nis

single-minded 'siŋgl'maɪndɪd ['siŋgl,m-]

singlestick, -s 'siŋgl-stɪk, -s

singlet, -s 'siŋglɪt, -s

singleton (S.), -s 'siŋglɪtən, -z

singly 'siŋgli

singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'siŋ-sɔŋ, -zsingular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'siŋgjʊlə\*  
[-gʊl-], -z, -li

singularity, -ies 'siŋgu'ləriti, -iz

**sinh** (*in trigonometry*) 'sain

**Sinhalese** 'siŋhə'li:z [ˌsiŋhə'l-, ˌsɪnə'l-,  
-l-]

**Sinim** 'sinim [ˈsain-]

**sinister** 'sinistə\*

**sinistr[al, -ally]** 'sinistrəl, -əli

**sink** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, **sank, sunk,**  
**sunken, sinkler/s;** -able sɪŋk, -s,  
-iŋ, sæŋk, sɑŋk, 'sɑŋkən, 'sɪŋkə\*/z;  
-əbl

**sinless, -ly, -ness** 'sinlis, -li, -nis

**sinner, -s** 'sinə\*, -z

**Sinnett** 'sinit, 'sɪnet

*Note.*—A. P. Sinnett, at one time  
editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad,  
pronounced 'sinit.

**Sinn Fein, -er/s** 'fin'fein [ˈsin-], -ə\*/z

**sinologue, -s** 'sinələg [-loug], -z

**sinology** si'nɒlədʒi [sai'n-]

**sinuosity, -ies** sinju'ɒsiti, -iz

**sinuous** 'sinjuəs [-njuəs]

**sinus, -es** 'sainəs, -iz

**sinusitis** 'sainə'saitis

**sinusoid, -s** 'sainəsɔid, -z

**Siobhan** fi'vɔ:n [fə'v-]

**Sion** 'saɪən [ˈzaɪən]

**Sioux** (*sing.*) *sing.* (*plur.*) su:z

**sip** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ped sip, -s, -iŋ, -t

**siphon** (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'saɪfən, -ənz, -ɔniŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd

**sir, -s** sə\*: -z (*strong form*), sə\* (*weak form*)

**Sirach** 'sɪəræk

**sirdar** (S.), -s 'sə:da\*: -z

**sir[e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
-d

**siren, -s** 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z

**Sirion** 'sirɪən

**Sirius** (*star*) 'sirɪəs [*rarely* 'saɪər-]

**sirluin, -s** 'sɔ:lɔɪn, -z

**sirocco, -s** si'rɒkəu, -z

**sirrah** 'sirə

**sisal** 'saɪsəl [*old-fashioned* 'sɪsl]

**Sisal** (*Mexican port*) si'sa:l (si'sal)

**Sisam** 'saɪsəm

**Sisera** 'sɪsərə

**siskin, -s** 'sɪskɪn, -z

**Sisson** 'sɪsn

**sis[sy, -ies]** 'sɪsɪ, -iz

**sister, -s; -ly** 'sɪstə\*, -z; -li

**sisterhood, -s** 'sɪstəhʊd, -z

**sister-in-law, sisters-in-law** 'sɪstərɪnlə:,  
'sɪstəzɪnlə:

**Sistine** 'sɪstain [-tɪ:n]

**sistrum, -s** 'sɪstrəm, -z

**Sisum** 'saɪsəm

**Sisyphean** 'sɪsɪ'fi:(ə)n

**Sisypheus** 'sɪsɪfəs

**sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s** sit, -s,  
-iŋ/z, sæt, 'sɪtə\*/z

**sit-down** (s.) 'sɪtðaun

**site, -s** saɪt, -s

**sitter-in, -s** 'sɪtər'in, -z

**Sittingbourne** 'sɪtɪŋbɔ:n [-bɔən]

**situate** 'sɪtjueɪt [-tjueɪt, -tjuit, -tʃuit]

**situated** 'sɪtjueɪtɪd [-tʃu-]

**situation, -s** 'sɪtju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z

**Sitwell** 'sɪtwəl [-wel]

**Siva** 'sɪvə ['fɪv-, 'sɪ:v-, 'fɪ:v-] (*Hind. jyva*)

**Sivyer** (*surname*) 'sɪvɪə\* [-vɪə\*]

**Siward** 'sju:(ə)d

**six, -es; -fold** sɪks, -iz; -fəʊld

**sixain, -s** 'sɪkseɪn, -z

**sixer, -s** 'sɪksə\*, -z

**six-foot** (*adj.*) 'sɪksfʊt

**six-footer, -s** 'sɪks'fʊtə\*, -z

**sixish** 'sɪksɪʃ

**sixpence, -pences, -penny** 'sɪks|pəns,  
-pənsɪz, -pəni

**six-shooter, -s** 'sɪks'ʃu:tə\* ['sɪk'ʃ-], -z

**sixte** sɪkst

**sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly** 'sɪks'ti:n  
[ˈ-, -l-, according to sentence-stress],  
-z, -θ/s, -θli

**sixteenmo** [lɛmɔ] sɪks'ti:nmou

**sixth, -s, -ly** sɪksθ [-kstθ], -s, -li

**Sixtus** 'sɪkstəs

**sixty, -ies, -ieth/s** 'sɪkstɪ, -iz, -iɪθ/s  
[-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s]

**sizable** 'saɪzəbl

**sizar, -s; -ship/s** 'saɪzə\*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

**siz[e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed saɪz, -iz, -iŋ,  
-d

**sizzle, -les, -ling, -led** 'sɪz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ld

**sjambok** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃæmbək,  
-s, -iŋ, -t

**Skagerrak** 'skægəræk

**skat[e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**skating-rink, -s** 'skeɪtɪŋrɪŋk, -s

**skean dhu, -s** 'ski:ən'du:, -z

**Skeat** ski:t

**skedadd[le, -les, -ling, -led** skɪ'dæd|l,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Skeggs** skegz

**Skegness** 'skeg'nes [ˈ-, -l-, according  
to sentence-stress]

**skein, -s** skeɪn, -z

**skeleton, -s** 'skelɪtn, -z

**skelter** 'skeltə\*

**Skelton** 'skeltn

**sketch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
sketʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

**sketch-book, -s** 'sketʃbʊk, -s

**Sketchley** 'sketʃli

sketchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃi,  
-lɔ\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
skew (s. *adj.*), -s skju:, -z  
skewer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə\*  
[skjuə\*], -z, -rig, -d  
Skey ski: [-iŋ, -d  
ski (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -'d [ski-ed] ski:, -z,  
skiagram, -s 'skaiəgræm, -z  
skiagraph, -s 'skaiəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
Skibo 'ski:bou  
ski-borne 'ski:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]  
skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
Skiddaw 'skidɔ:  
skier (one who skis), -s 'ski:ə\* ['fi:ə\*], -z  
skiff, -s skif, -s  
ski-jump, -s 'ski:dʒʌmp, -s  
skilful, -fully, -fulness 'skilful, -fuli  
[-fʊli], -fulnis  
skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d  
skilly 'skili  
skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
skim-milk 'skim'milk ['skimmilk]  
skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
-iness skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt];  
-i, -lɔ\* [-jɔ\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
skin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -iŋ,  
skin-deep 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p] [-d  
skin-div'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skin-  
daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
skinflint, -s 'skin-flint, -s  
skinner (S.), -s 'skina\*, -z  
skinn'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skinji, -lɔ\*,  
-iist, -inis  
skip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
skipper, -s 'skipə\*, -z  
skipping-rope, -s 'skipiŋrɒp, -s  
Skipton 'skiptɒn  
skirmish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'skɑ:mif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
skirt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed skɔ:t, -s,  
-iŋ/z, -id  
skirt-dancer/s, -ing 'skɔ:t,dɑ:ns|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ  
skating-board, -s 'skɑ:tiŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d],  
-z  
skit, -s skit, -s  
ski-troops 'ski-tru:ps  
skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitɪf, -li, -nis  
skittle, -s 'skittl, -z  
skiv'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
Skrimshire 'skrimʃə\*  
Skrine skri:n  
skua, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z  
skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
skull, -s skal, -z  
skull-cap, -s 'skal-kæp, -s

skunk, -s skʌŋk, -ə  
sk'y (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
sk|ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z  
sky-blue 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blɜ: when  
attributive]  
Skye skai  
sky-high 'skai'hai  
skylark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
skylight, -s 'skailait, -s  
sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z  
skymaster, -s 'skai,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
sky-rocket (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skai-  
rɒkit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
skyscrape, -s 'skai:skreip, -s  
skyscraper, -s 'skai,skreipə\*, -z  
skyward, -s 'skaiwɔ:d, -z  
sky-writing 'skai,raitɪŋ  
slab (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
slack (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
slack|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|ən,  
-ənz, -iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
Slade sleid  
slag, -gy slæg, -i  
slain (from slay) slein  
Slaithwaite 'slæθwəit [-weit, locally also  
'slauit]  
slak'e, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
slalom, -s 'sleiləm ['slɑ:l], -z  
slam (s. *v.*), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
sland'er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
-er-er/s 'slɑ:nd|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z  
sland'rous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis  
slang (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
-iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d;  
-i, -lɔ\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
slant (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed slɑ:nt,  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id  
slantwise 'slɑ:nt-waiz  
slap (s. *v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s,  
slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ [-iŋ, -t  
slapdash 'slæpdæʃ  
slap-stick, -s 'slæpstik, -s  
slap-up (*adj.*) 'slæpʌp ['slæp'ʌp]  
slash (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
slat, -s slæt, -s  
slate (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
slate-coloured 'sleit,kələd  
slate-grey 'sleit'grei  
slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z  
Slater 'sleitə\*  
slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z,  
-li, -linis

slaty 'sleit

slaughter (s. v.) (S.), -ers, -ering,  
-ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:t|ə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -ərs/li

slaughterhouse, -ses 'slɔ:təu|s, -ziz

Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z

slave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

slave-driver/s, -ing 'sleiv,draiv|ə\*/z, -iŋ

slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,əunə\*, -z

slaver (slave-trader), -s 'sleivə\*, -z

slaver (s. v.) (slobber), -s, -ing, -ed  
'slævə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

slavery 'sleivəri

slave-ship, -s 'sleivʃip, -s

slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -ə\*/z

slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z

Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v]

slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivɪʃ, -li, -nis

Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]

slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei,  
-z, -iŋ, slu:, slein, 'sleiə\*/zsledg(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə\*, -z

sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nissleep (s. v.), -s, -ing, slept slip, -s, -iŋ,  
slept

sleeper, -s 'sli:pə\*, -z

sleeping-car, -s 'sli:pɪŋ-kɑ:\*, -z

sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:pɪŋdraʊt, -s

sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis

sleepwalker/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə\*/z, -iŋ

sleepy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i,  
-iə\*, -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pɪhed, -z

sleet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis

sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis

sleigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d

sleight (S.) slait

Sleights (in Yorks.) slaits

slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə\*,  
-rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

slept (from sleep) slept

sleuth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ],  
-s, -iŋ, -tsleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-,  
-], -z

slew (from slay) slu:

slic(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/zslick, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slik, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

slid (from slide) slid [slid]

slid(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ,

slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z

slight (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
-ness; ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id

slightish 'slaitɪʃ

Sligo 'slaiɡu

slim (adj. v.) (S.), -mer, -mest, -ly,  
-ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d

slim(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ,

slimly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inissling (s. v.), -s, -ing, slung slɪŋ, -z, -iŋ,  
slɒŋ

slink, -s, -ing, slunk slɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, slɒŋk

slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slip, -s, -iŋ, -t

slip-carriage, -s 'slip,kæridʒ, -iz

slip-coach, -es 'slipkəʊtʃ, -iz

slip-knot, -s 'slipnɒt, -s

slipover, -s 'slip,əuvə\*, -z

slipper, -s, -ed 'slipə\*, -z, -d

slippery, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipəri,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inisslippy, -s, -ing, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

slipshod 'slɪpfɒd

slipway, -s 'slipwei, -z

slit (s. v.), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ

slither, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'sliðə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərisliver (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slivə\* ['slaiv-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d

Sloan(e) sloun

slobber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɒbə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

slobberly, -iness 'slɒbər|i, -inis

Slcombe 'sloukəm

Sloucom 'sloukəm

sloe, -s slou, -z

slog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slɒg,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

slogan, -s 'sləʊɡən, -z

slold slold

sloop, -s slu:p, -z

slop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slop, -s, -iŋ, -t

slop-basin, -s 'slop,beɪsn, -z

slop(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

slopp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

Sloper 'sloupe\*

slop-pail, -s 'slɒppeɪl, -z

sloppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɒp|i,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

slops (s.) slops

slosh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
-iest, -iness slɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

slot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -iŋ, -id

sloth, -s slouθ, -s

- slothful**, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**slot-machine**, -s 'slɒtməʃiːn, -z  
**slouch** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**slouch-hat**, -s 'slaʊtʃ'hæt, -s  
**slough** (*bog*), -s, -y slau, -z, -i  
**slough** (*skin of snake*), -s slaf, -s  
**slough** (v.) (*cast off skin*), -s, -ing, -ed slaf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Slough** slau  
**Slovak**, -s 'slouvæk, -s  
**Slovakia** slou'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vækiə, -'vækjə, rarely -'veikiə, -'veikjə]  
**sloven**, -s 'slavn, -z  
**Slovene**, -s 'slouviːn [slou'viːn], -z  
**Slovenian**, -s slou'viːnjən [-nɪən], -z  
**slovenly**, -iness 'slavnli, -inis  
**slow** (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed slou, -ə\* [sləʊ\*], -ist [sləʊst], 'sləʊli [-'sləʊli], 'slou-nis; -z, -iŋ [sləʊiŋ], -d [-iz]  
**slow-coach**, -es 'slou-koutʃ [-'sloukautʃ],  
**slow-motion** 'sləu'məʊʃən [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**slow-worm**, -s 'sləuwɔːm, -z  
**slug**, -s slag, -z  
**sluggard**, -s 'slagəd, -z  
**sluggish**, -ly, -ness 'slagɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**sluice** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sluːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**sluice-gate**, -s 'sluːs'geɪt [-], -s  
**slum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s slam, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**slumber** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s; -erless 'slambɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əlis  
**slumland** 'slamlænd  
**slummy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slamji, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**slump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [slamt]  
**slung** (*from sling*) slan  
**slunk** (*from slink*) slanɪk  
**slur** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red slə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**slurp**, -y, -ier, -iest, -iness slɒʃ, -i, -iə\*, -iist, -iɪs  
**slut**, -s slæt, -s  
**sluttish**, -ly, -ness 'slatɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**sluys** slɔis  
**sly**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, 'slai-ə\*, 'slaiɪst, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis  
**slyboots** 'slaibuts  
**smack** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t  
**Smale** smel  
**small** (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ness; -ish smɔ:l, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -nis; -if  
**smallage** 'smɔ:lɪdʒ  
**Smalley** 'smɔ:li  
**small-holder/s**, -ing/s 'smɔ:l'houldɪ-ə\*/z, -iŋ/z  
**smallpox** 'smɔ:l-pɒks  
**small-talk** 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k  
**Smallwood** 'smɔ:l-wud  
**smalt** smɔlt [smɔlt]  
**smarm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness smɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -inis  
**smart** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed smɑ:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id  
**smart(en)**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'smɑ:t[n], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**smartish** 'smɑ:tɪʃ  
**smash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**smash-and-grab** 'smæʃən'græb [-]  
**smatterer**, -s 'smætərə\*, -z  
**smattering**, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z  
**smear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness smiə\* [smjə\*:], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis  
**Smeaton** 'smi:tən  
**smel** (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -iŋ, -t  
**smelling-bottle**, -s 'smeliŋ,bɒtl, -z  
**smelling-salts** 'smeliŋ-sɔ:ltz [-sɔ:ltz]  
**smelly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smelji, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**smelt** (s. v.) -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Smetana** 'smetənə  
**Smethwick** 'smetɪk  
**Smieton** 'smi:tən  
**Smike** smaik  
**smilax**, -es 'smailæks, -iz  
**smile** (s. v.), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -ed smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**Smiley** 'smaili  
**Smillie** 'smaili  
**smirch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed smɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**smirk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y smɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i  
**Smirke** smɜ:k  
**smit** (*from smite*) smit  
**smit(e)**, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten, smiter/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit, 'smitn, 'smaitə\*/z  
**smith** (S.), -s smiθ, -s  
**Smithells**, -er/s 'smiðəlz, -ə\*/z  
**smithereens** 'smiðə'riːnz [-'smiðə'r-]  
**Smithfield** 'smiθfi:ld  
**Smithson** 'smiθsn  
**Smithsonian** smiθ'saʊnjən [-nɪən]  
**smithy**, -ies 'smiði [-'smiði], -iz  
**smitten** (*from smite*) 'smitn  
**smock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**smock-frock**, -s 'smɒk'frɒk [-], -s

smog smɒg

smokable, -s 'smoukəbl̩, -z

smoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z

smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z

smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz

smokeless 'smouk-lis

smoke-room, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m], -z

smoke-screen, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z

smoke-stack, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s

Smokies 'smoukiz

smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,

-iz

smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-kəm,pɑ:tmənt, -s

smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s

smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s

smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋ,rʊm [-ru:m], -z

smok[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smoukji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Smollett 'smɒlɪt

smolt smɒlt

smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness smu:ð, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

smooth(e) (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d

smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeɪst

smote (from smite) smɒt

smother, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌðə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

smoulder, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smouldə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

smudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z, -li, -nis

smuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌgl̩, -l̩z, -l̩ŋ [-l̩ŋ], -ld

smuggler, -s 'smʌglə\*, -z

smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness smʌt, -s; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Smyrna 'smə:nə

Smyth smiθ, smaiθ

Smythe smaið, smaiθ

snack, -s snæk, -s

Snaefell 'snei-fel

snaffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæfl̩, -l̩z, -l̩ŋ [-l̩ŋ], -ld

snag, -s snæg, -z

Snagge snæg

snail, -s; -like snel, -z; -laik

snake, -s sneik, -s

snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə\*, -z

snaky, -iness 'sneikji, -inis

snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,

snapdragon, -s 'snæp,dræɡən, -z [-t snæpɪʃ, -li, -nis

snappy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæpi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

snapshot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpʃɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id

snarl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snɜ:ə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

snark, -s snɑ:k, -s

snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

snatch[y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili

sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

sneakers 'sni:kəz

sneak-raid, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z

sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə\* [snjə:\*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d

sneeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Sneffels 'snefəlz

Snelgrove 'snelgrouv

snell (S.), -s snel, -z

Snewin 'snju(:)ɪn

Sneyd (in Staffs.) sni:d

Sneyd-Kinnersley 'sni:d'kɪnəsli

snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -iŋ, -t

snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z

sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness snɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snɪgə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

sniple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaiپ, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

snippet, -s; -y 'snɪpɪt, -s; -i

snivel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'snɪvəl, -l̩z, -l̩ŋ, -ld, -l̩ə\*/z

snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri, -ɪzəm

snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis

Snodgrass 'snɒdgrɑ:s

snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id

snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s

snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s

snooker 'snu:kə\*

snoop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

snooze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**snore** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 sno: \* [snɔ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**snorkel**, -s 'snɔ:kəl, -z  
**snort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sno:t, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**snorter**, -s 'snɔ:tə\*, -z [-ɪd  
**snortly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔ:tɪ,  
 -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**snot**, -ty snot, -i  
**snout** (S.), -s snaut, -s  
**snow** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z,  
 -ɪŋ [snoɪŋ], -d  
**snowball**, -s, -ing 'snoubɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ  
**snow-blindness** 'snou'blaɪndnɪs  
**snow-boot**, -s 'snoubu:t, -s  
**snow-bound** 'snoubaʊnd  
**snow-cap**, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t  
**Snowden**, -don 'snouɪdn, -dn  
**Snowdonia** snou'dɔʊnjə [-nɪə]  
**snow-drift**, -s 'snou-drɪft, -s  
**snowdrop**, -s 'snoudrɒp ['snou-drɒp], -s  
**snowfall**, -s 'snou-fɔ:l, -z  
**snow-field**, -s 'snou-fi:ld, -z  
**snowflake**, -s 'snou-fleɪk, -s  
**snow-line**, -s 'snoulain, -z  
**snow-man**, -men 'snou|mæn, -men  
**snow-plough**, -s 'snou'plau ['snou-p], -z  
**snow-shoe**, -s 'snou-fu:, -z  
**snowstorm**, -s 'snou-stɔ:m, -z  
**snow-white** 'snou'waɪt [-'hwaɪt, --]  
**snowy**, -ily, -iness 'snou|i, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**snub** (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snab,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**snub-nosed** 'snabnɔʊzd  
**snuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snaf, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔz  
**snuff-box**, -es 'snafbɒks, -ɪz  
**snuff-coloured** 'snaf,kələd  
**snuffile**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snafɪl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**snug**, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snag, -ə\*,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**snuggerly**, -ies 'snagər|i, -ɪz  
**snuggle**, -les, -ling, -led 'snagɪl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**snou** (normal form), so, sə (occasional  
 in some forms)  
**soak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Soames** soʊmz  
**so-and-so**, 'sɔ:ənsou  
**Soane**, -s 'soʊnə, -z  
**soap** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
 -ily, -iness soup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -ɪə\*,  
 [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**soap-bubble**, -s 'soʊp,babl, -z  
**soapstone** 'soʊpstəʊn  
**soapsuds** 'soʊpsʌdz  
**soar**, -s, -ing, -ed so: \* [sɔ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Soares** sou'arɪz

**sob** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sob, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**sober**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'səʊbə\*, -rə\*,  
 -rɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**sobriety** sou'braɪəti [sə'b-]  
**sobriquet**, -s 'səʊbrɪkeɪ, -z  
**sob-stuff** 'sɒbstʌf  
**socage** 'sɒkɪdʒ  
**so-called** 'soʊ'kɔ:ld [-, -, according  
 to sentence-stress]  
**soccer** 'sɒkə\*  
**sociability** ,souʃə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**sociable**, -ly, -leness 'souʃəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs  
**social**, -ally 'souʃəl, -əli [-ɪi]  
**socialism**, -st/s 'soʊʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-], -st/s  
**socialistic** ,souʃə'lɪstɪk [-ʃli-]  
**socialization** [-ɪsə-] ,souʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-ʃlaɪ-]  
**society** (S.), -ies sə'saɪəti, -ɪz  
**Socinian**, -s sou'sɪnɪən [-nɪən], -z  
**socinianism** sou'sɪnɪənɪzəm [-nɪən-]  
**Socinus** sou'saɪnəs  
**sociological**, -ally ,səʊsɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
 [-sɪə-, -ʃɪə-, -ʃɪə-], -əli  
**sociologist/s**, -y ,səʊsɪə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -ɪ  
**sock**, -s sɒk, -s  
**socket**, -s, -ed 'sɒkɪt, -s, -ɪd  
**Socotra** sə'kɒʊtrə [sə'k-, sou'k-]  
**Socrates** 'sɒkrətɪz ['sɒk-]  
**socratic**, -ally sə'krætɪk [sou'k-, sə'k-],  
 -əli  
**sod**, -s sɒd, -z  
**soda**, -s 'səʊdə, -z  
**soda-fountain**, -s 'səʊdə,faʊntɪn, -z  
**sodality**, -ies sou'dælɪti, -ɪz  
**soda-water** 'səʊdə,wɔ:tə\*  
**soda-water-bottle**, -s 'səʊdə,wɔ:tə,bɒtl, -z  
**soddien** (adj. v.), -eness; -ens, -ening,  
 -ened 'sɒdɪn, -nɪnɪs; -nɪz, -nɪŋ, -nd  
**sodium** 'səʊdɪəm [-dɪəm]  
**Sodom** 'sɒdəm  
**sodomy** 'sɒdəmi  
**Sodor** 'səʊdə\*  
**soever** sou'veə\*  
**sofa**, -s 'səʊfə, -z  
**Sofala** sou'fɑ:lə  
**Soffe** (surname) souf  
**soffit**, -s 'sɒfɪt, -s  
**Sofia** (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['soufɪə,  
 'sɒfɪə, sou'fɪə, old-fashioned sə'faɪə]  
**soft** (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 sɒft [sɒ:ft], -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**soften**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒftn  
 ['sɒ:f-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**softener**, -s 'sɒfnə\* ['sɒ:f-, -fɪnə\*], -z  
**soft-headed** 'sɒft,hedɪd ['sɒ:ft-]  
**soft-hearted** 'sɒft'hɑ:tɪd ['sɒ:ft-, also  
 -, -, esp. when attributive]  
**softish** 'sɒftɪʃ ['sɒ:f-]

**soft-pedal** (v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
'sɒft'pedl [ˈsɒft-, -lɪ-, -lɪŋ-, -ld  
**soft-spoken** 'sɒft,spoukən [ˈsɒft-, '---]  
**soggly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒɡli, -lə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**soh** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s sou, -z  
**Soho** sou'həu [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp.  
*when attributive*]  
**Sohrab** 'sɔ:ræb  
**soil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**soil-pipe**, -s 'soil-paip, -s  
**soirée**, -s 'swɑ:rei [ˈswɔ:r-] (sware), -z  
**sojourn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɔ:  
dʒɔ:n [ˈsɑdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sol** (S.), -s sol, -z  
**sola** 'soulə  
**solace** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɔləs [-lis],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**solamen**, -s sou'leimen, -z  
**solanum** sou'leinəm  
**solar** 'soulə\*  
**solarium**, -s sou'leəriəm, -z  
**solatium**, -ums, -a sou'leifjəm [-fɪ-],  
sold (*from sell*) sould [-əmz, -ə  
**soldier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɒldɪə\*  
[ˈsɔ:d-, 'sɔ:d-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**soldier**, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə\* [*rarely*  
-djə\*], -z, -riŋ; -ri  
**soldierly** 'souldʒəli [*rarely* -djə-]  
**soldo**, -i 'sɒldou, -i:  
**solje** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed  
soul, -z; -li; -in, -d  
**solecism**, -s 'sɒlɪsɪzəm [-les-, -ləs-], -z  
**solemn**, -ly 'sɒləm, -li  
**solemnity** sə'lemniti [sɒ'l-]  
**solemnization** [-isa-], -s 'sɒləmnaɪ'zeɪ-  
ʃən [ˌsɒl-, -nɪ'z-], -z  
**solemnize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləm-  
naɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**solenoid**, -s 'sɒlənoɪd [-lən-], -z  
**Solent** 'sɒlənt  
**sol-fa** (S.) sɒl'fa: [ˈsɒl'fa:]  
**solfeggio** (S.) sɒl'fedʒiəu, -i(:)  
**solferino** (S.) sɒl'fəri:nəu  
**solicit**, -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɪsɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**solicitation**, -s sə'lɪsi'teɪʃən, -z  
**solicitor**, -s sə'lɪsɪtə\* [sɪ'is-, 'slɪstə\*], -z  
**solicitous**, -ly sə'lɪsɪtəs, -li  
**solicitude** sə'lɪsɪtju:d  
**solid** (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlɪd,  
-z; -ist, -li, -nis  
**solidarity** sɒlɪ'dærɪti  
**solidifiable** sə'lɪdɪfaɪəbl [sɒ'l-]  
**solidification** sə'lɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sɒ,l-]  
**solidify**, -fies, -fying, -fied sə'lɪdɪ'fai  
[sɒ'l-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**solidity** sə'lɪdɪti [sɒ'l-]  
**solidus**, -i 'sɒlɪdəs, -ai [-i:]

**soliloquize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed sə'lɪlə-  
kwaɪz [sɒ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**soliloquy**, -ies sə'lɪləkwɪ [sɒ'l-], -iz  
**solipsism** 'sɒlɪpsɪzəm  
**solitaire**, -s 'sɒli'teə\* [ˈ-ɪ-, '---], -z  
**solitary** (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness  
'sɒlɪtəri, -iz; -ili, -inis  
**solitude**, -s 'sɒlɪtju:d, -z  
**Sollas** 'sɒləs  
**Solloway** 'sɒləwei [-luw-]  
**solo**, -s 'sɒləu, -z  
**soloist**, -s 'sɒləuɪst, -s  
**Solomon** 'sɒləmən  
**Solon** 'sɒlən [-lən]  
**so-long** 'sou'lɒŋ  
**solstice**, -s 'sɒlstɪs, -iz  
**solubility** sɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**soluble** 'sɒljubl  
**solus** 'sɒləs  
**solution**, -s sə'lju:ʃən [sɪ'u:-, sə'lju:-], -z  
**solvability** sɒlvə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**solve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z,  
-iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**solven/cy**, -t 'sɒlvən'si, -t  
**Solway** 'sɒlwei  
**Somali**, -s, -land sou'mɑ:li [sɒ'm-], -z,  
-land  
**sombre**, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɒmbə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis  
**sombrero**, -s sɒm'breərəu [-'brɪər-], -z  
**some** sɒm (*strong form*), sɒm, sm (*weak*  
*forms*)  
**somebody** 'sɒmbədi [-bɒdi, -bdi]  
**somehow** 'sɒmhəu [*occasionally* 'sɒmau  
*in quick speech*]  
**some more** sɒ'mɔ: \* [-'mɔ:ə\*]  
**someone** 'sɒmwən  
**Somers** 'sɒməz  
**somersault**, -s 'sɒməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s  
**Somerset**, -shire 'sɒməsɪt [-set], -ʃɪə\*  
[-ʃə\*]  
**Somerton** 'sɒmətn  
**Somervell** 'sɒməvɪl [-vel]  
**Somerville** 'sɒməvɪl  
**something** 'sɒmθɪŋ [-mpθ-]  
**sometime** 'sɒmtaɪm  
**sometimes** 'sɒmtaɪmz [sɒm'taɪnz]  
**somewhat** 'sɒmwɔt [-mhɔ-]  
**somewhere** 'sɒmweə\* [-mhɔ-]  
**Somme** sɒm  
**somnambulism**, -st/s, sɒm'næmbju-  
lɪzəm, -st/s  
**somniferous** sɒm'nɪfərəs  
**somnolence**, -t/ly 'sɒmnələns [-nɪl-,  
-nɔl-], -t/li  
**son** (S.), -s sɒn, -z  
**sonagram**, -s 'sɒnəgræm, -z  
**sonagraph**, -s 'sɒnəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s



sonalator, -s 'sounləitə\*, -z  
 sonant (s. *adj.*), -s 'sounənt, -s  
 sonar 'saunə\*:  
 sonata, -s sə'nɑ:tə [sq'a:tə], -z  
 sonatina, -s sə'nə'ti:nə, -z  
 song, -s sɒŋ, -z  
 song-bird, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z  
 song-book, -s 'sɒŋbʊk, -s  
 songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə\*, -z  
 songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-tris, -iz  
 song-thrush, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz  
 Sonia 'sounjə [-niə]  
 sonic 'sɒnik  
 son - in - law, sons - in - law 'sʌnɪnlo:,  
 'sʌnzɪnlo:  
 sonnet, -s 'sɒnɪt, -s  
 sonnetteer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒni'tiə\*,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Sonning (*near Reading*) 'sɒnɪŋ ['sʌn-]  
 sonnily, -ies 'sʌnli, -iz  
 sonometer, -s sou'nɒmɪtə\* ['sɒn-], -z  
 sonority, -ies sə'nɒrɪtɪ [sou'n-], -iz  
 sonorous, -ly sə'nɒrəs [sou'n-, 'sɒnərəs],  
 -li  
 sonship 'sʌn-ʃɪp  
 soon su:n [rarely sun]  
 soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness su:t; -i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
 sooth su:θ  
 sooth|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:θ, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -d  
 soothsayer, -s 'su:θ,seɪə\* ['su:θ-], -z  
 sop (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 soph, -s sɒf, -s  
 Sophia sə'faɪə [sou'f-]  
 sophism/s, -st/s 'sɒfɪzəm/z, -st/s  
 sophister, -s 'sɒfɪstə\*, -z  
 sophistic, -al, -ally sə'fɪstɪk [sou'f-], -əl,  
 -əli  
 sophisticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fɪstɪkeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 sophistication sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən  
 sophistry, -ies 'sɒfɪstrɪ, -iz  
 Sophoclean sə'fɒkli(:)ən  
 Sophie|es 'sɒfəki:lz  
 Sophie|re, -s 'sɒfəmə:\* [-məə\*], -z  
 soufi 'su:fi  
 soup|erif|e 'su:pə'rɪfɪk [sɒp-]  
 soppy, -ies, -iest, -iness 'sɒpi, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -iist  
 soprano, -s, -i sə'prɑ:nəu, -ouz, -i(:)  
 Sopwith, -s 'sɒpwɪθ, -s  
 sorbet 'sɒbɪt [-bɪt]  
 Sorbonne sə'bon (sorbon)  
 sorcery, -ies, -er/s; -ess/es 'sɒsərɪ,  
 -ɪz; -ə\*/z; -ɪs/ɪz [-es/ɪz]  
 sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɒ:dɪd, -li, -nis  
 sordin|o, -i sə'dɪnəu, -i(:)

sore (s. *adj. adv.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 sɔ:\* ['sɔə\*], -z; -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
 soroptimist, -s sɔ:'rɒptɪmɪst, -s  
 sorority|y, -ies sə'rɒrɪtɪ [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-], -iz  
 sorosis (S.) sə'rɒusɪs [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]  
 sorrel 'sɒrəl  
 sorrow|ow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed,  
 -ower/s 'sɒrəu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud,  
 -uəə\*/z  
 sorrow|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrə|fʊl  
 [-ru|f-], -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
 sorry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒrɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 sort (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z [-ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 sortilege 'sɔ:tlɪdʒ  
 so-so 'səusəu  
 sostenuto, sɔstə'nʊtəu [-ti'n-, -'nju:-]  
 Sothenes 'sɒθəni:z [-θɪn-]  
 sot, -s sɒt, -s  
 Sotheby 'sɒðəbi ['sɒð-]  
 Sothern 'sɒðən  
 sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪ, -li, -nis  
 sotto voce 'sɒtəu'vɒʊtʃɪ ('sotto'vɒ:tʃe)  
 sou, -s su:, -z  
 soubrette, -s su:'bret [su'b-], -s  
 souchong 'su:ʃɒŋ [-tʃɒŋ, also '-, -',  
 according to sentence-stress]  
 soufflé (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z  
 soufflé, -s 'su:fleɪ, -z  
 sough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 sought (from seek) sɔ:t  
 soul, -s soul, -z  
 Soulbury 'səulbəri  
 soulful, -fully, -fulness 'səul|fʊl [-fl],  
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs [-fʊlnɪs]  
 soulless, -ly, -ness 'səullɪs, -li, -nis  
 sound (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis ['saunnɪs]; -ɪŋ/z, -id  
 sound-board, -s 'saund'bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
 sound-box, -es 'saundbɒks, -iz  
 sound-film, -s 'saundfɪlm, -z  
 soundless 'saundlɪs  
 sound-track, -s 'saundtræk ['saun-  
 træk], -s  
 sound-wave, -s 'saund-weɪv, -z  
 soup, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i  
 soupçon, -s 'su:psɔ:ŋ [-sɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z  
 soup-kitchen, -s 'su:p,kɪtʃɪn, -z  
 soup-plate, -s 'su:ppleɪt, -s  
 soup-ticket, -s 'su:p,tɪkɪt, -s  
 soup-tureen, -s 'su:ptə:ri:n [-tu,r-,  
 -tju,r-], -z  
 sour (adj. *v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,  
 -ing, -ed 'sauə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis;  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 source, -s sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz

**sourdine**, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z  
**Sousa** (*Amer. conductor and composer*)  
 'su:zə

**sous[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** saus, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Souter** 'su:tə\*

**south** (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.) sauθ

**south** (*v.*), -ths, -thing, -thed sauθ  
 [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θt]

**Southall** 'sauθə:l ['sauðə:l]

**Southampton** sauθ'æmptən [sauθ'hæ-,

**Southdown** 'sauθdaun [sə'θæ-]

**south-east** 'sauθ'i:st [*in nautical usage*  
 also sau'i:st, also '-, -', according to  
 sentence-stress]

**south-easter**, -s sauθ'i:stə\*, -z

**south-easterly** sauθ'i:stəli

**south-eastern** sauθ'i:stən

**south-eastward**, -s sauθ'i:stwəd, -z

**Southend** 'sauθ'end [also '-, -', accord-  
 ing to sentence-stress]

**souther[ly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost]** 'sadbə|li,  
 -n, -nə\*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]

**southernwood** 'sadbənwud

**Southey** 'saði, 'sadi

**Southon** 'sauðən

**Southport** 'sauθpɔ:t

**southron**, -s 'sadbɹən, -z

**Southsea** 'sauθsi: [-si]

**south-south-east** 'sauθsauθ'i:st [*in*  
*nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st]*

**south-south-west** 'sauθsauθ'west [*nau-*  
*tical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west]*

**southward**, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li

**Southwark** 'sadbək, 'sauðwək

*Note.*—Some Londoners use 'sadbək for  
 the district, and 'sauðwək in S.  
 Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others  
 use one form (more usually 'sadbək)  
 in all cases.

**Southwell** (*surname*) 'sauθwəl, 'sadbəl,  
 (*cathedral town in Notts.*) 'sauθwəl  
 [*locally 'sadb]*

*Note.*—Viscount Southwell is 'sadbəl.

**south-west** 'sauθ'west [*nautical pro-*  
*nunciation sau'west, also '-, -',*  
*according to sentence-stress]*

**south-wester** (*wind*), -s sauθ'westə\* [*in*  
*nautical usage also sau'westə\*]*, -z

**south-westerly** sauθ'westəli [*nautical*  
*pronunciation sau'w-]*

**south-western** sauθ'westən

**south-westward**, -s sauθ'westwəd, -z

**Southwick**, -wold 'sauθ|wik, -would

**Soutter** 'su:tə\*

**souvenir**, -s 'su:vəniə\* [-vin-], -z

**sou'wester** (*hat*), -s sau'westə\*, -z

**Souza** 'su:zə

**sovereign** (*s. adj.*), -s 'səvrin, -z

**sovereignty** 'səvrənti [-rin-]

**soviet** (S.), -s; -ism 'souviet ['səv-,  
 -vjet, sou'vjet, sə'vjet], -s; -izəm

**sovran** 'səvrən

**sow** (s.) (*female pig, block of iron,*  
*trough for molten iron*), -s sau, -z

**sow** (v.) (*plant seed*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,  
 -er/s sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə\*/z  
 [soə\*/z]

**Sowerby** (*in Yorks. N. Riding*) 'sauəbi  
 [*old-fashioned* 'sə:əbi], (*in Yorks.*  
*W. Riding*) 'souəbi ['sauəbi], (*sur-*  
*name*) 'souəbi, 'sauəbi

**Sowry** 'sauəri

**soy** soi

**soya** 'soiə

**spa**, -s spə:, -z

**Spa** spə: [-t

**spacle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -iŋ,

**space-bar**, -s 'speisbə:\*, -z

**space-time** 'speis'taim

**spacious**, -ly, -ness 'speifəs, -li, -nis

**spade**, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z

**spade-work** 'speid-wɜ:k

**spaghetti** spə'geti [spə:'gi-]

**spahi**, -s 'spə:hi: ['spə:hi:], -z

**Spain** spein

**spake** (*archaic past tense of speak*) speik

**Spalding** 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔ:l-]

**spall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

**spam** spæm

**span** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d

**spandrel**, -s 'spændrəl, -z

**spangle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋɡl,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Spaniard**, -s 'spænjəd, -z

**spaniel**, -s 'spænjəl, -z

**Spanish** 'spæniʃ

**spank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə\*/z

**spanking** (s. adj.), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z

**spanner**, -s 'spænə\*, -z

**spar** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spə:\*, -z, -riŋ, [-d

**spar[e** (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness:  
 -ing/ly, -ed speə\*, -li, -less,  
 -riŋ/li, -d

**spark** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɑ:k, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t

**sparkling-plug**, -s 'spɑ:kplʌɡ, -z

**sparkle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spɑ:kl,  
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld

**sparklet**, -s 'spɑ:kli:t, -s

**spark-plug**, -s 'spɑ:kplʌɡ, -z

**sparring-match**, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz

**sparrow**, -s 'spærou, -z

**sparrowhawk**, -s 'spærouhɔ:k, -s

**sparse**, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis

**Sparta**, -an/s 'spɑ:tə, -ən/z  
**spasm**, -s 'spæzəm, -z  
**spasmodic**, -ally 'spæz'mɒdɪk, -əli  
**spastic** (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæstɪk, -s  
**spat** (*s.*), -s spæt, -s  
**spat** (*from spit*) spæt  
**spatchcock** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætʃ-  
 kɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**spate**, -s speɪt, -s  
**spatial**, -ally 'speɪʃəl [-fjəl, -fɪəl], -əli  
**spatter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**spatula**, -ae, -as 'spætjʊlə, -i, -əz  
**spatulate** (*adj.*) 'spætjʊlɪt [-leɪt]  
**spavin** 'spævɪn  
**spawn** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**Speaight** speɪt  
**speak**, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s  
 spɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, spouk, 'spoukən,  
 'spɪ:kə\*/z  
**speak-easily**, -ies 'spɪ:k,i:zli, -iz  
**speaking-trumpet**, -s 'spɪ:kɪŋ, trʌmpɪt,  
 -s  
**speaking-tube**, -s 'spɪ:kɪŋ-tju:b, -z  
**Spean** spɪən ['spɪən]  
**spear** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 -d  
**spear-head**, -s 'spɪəhed, -z  
**spearman** (*S.*), -men 'spɪə|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**spear-mint** 'spɪəmint  
**spec** spek  
**special** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'speʃəl,  
 -əl; -əli [-li, -li]  
**specialism**, -st/s 'speʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-  
 -ʃli-], -st/s  
**speciality**, -ies 'speʃi'ælɪti, -iz  
**specialization** [-isa-] 'speʃəlai'zeɪʃən  
 [-ʃai'z-, -ʃəli'z-, -ʃli'z-]  
**specialize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'speʃəl-  
 aɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**specialty**, -ies 'speʃəlti, -iz  
**specie** 'spi:ʃi [-ʃi]  
**species** 'spi:ʃi:z [-ʃiz]  
**specious** (*s. adj.*), -s; -ally spi'sɪfɪk  
 'spɔ:s, -s; -əli  
**specification**, -s 'spesɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**specificity**, 'spesɪ'fɪsɪti  
**spcility**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable  
 'spesɪ'fai-, -faɪz-, -faɪŋ-, -faɪd-, -faɪəbl  
**specimen**, -s 'spesɪmɪn [-mən], -z  
**specious**, -ly, -ness 'spi:ʃəs, -li, -nis  
**speck**, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t  
**speckle**, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d  
**speckless** 'speklɪs  
**spectacle**, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d  
**spectacular**, -ly 'spek'tækjʊlə\*, -li

**spectator** (*S.*), -s 'spek'teɪtə\*, -z  
**spectral** 'spektrəl  
**spectre**, -s 'spektə\*, -z  
**spectrogram**, -s 'spektrɒgræm [-træg-],  
 -z  
**spectrograph**, -s 'spektrɒgrɑ:f [-træg-,  
 -græf], -s  
**spectrometer**, -s 'spek'trɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**spectroscope**, -s 'spektrəskɒp, -s  
**spectroscopic**, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-  
 'kɒpɪk, -əl, -əli [-i  
**spectroscopist/s**, -y 'spek'trəskəpɪst/s,  
**spectr/um**, -a, -ums 'spektrəm, -ə, -əmz  
**speculate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-  
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**speculation**, -s 'spekju'leɪʃən, -z  
**speculative**, -ly, -ness 'spekjʊlətɪv  
 [-leɪt-], -li, -nis  
**specul/um**, -a, -ar 'spekjʊləm, -ə, -ə\*  
**sped** (*from speed*) sped  
**speech**, -es spɪ:tʃ, -iz  
**speech-day**, -s 'spɪ:tʃdeɪ, -z  
**speechification**, -s 'spɪ:tʃɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**speechify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'spɪ:tʃɪ'fai-, -faɪz-, -faɪŋ-, -faɪd-, -faɪə\*/z  
**speechless**, -ly, -ness 'spɪ:tʃlɪs, -li, -nis  
**speech-sound**, -s 'spɪ:tʃsaʊnd, -s  
**speed** (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -s, -ing, -ed, sped; -y,  
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spɪ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
 sped; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
 -inis  
**speed-cop**, -s 'spɪ:dkɒp, -s  
**speed-limit**, -s 'spɪ:d,lɪmɪt, -s  
**speed-merchant**, -s 'spɪ:d,mə:tʃənt, -s  
**speedometer**, -s 'spɪ'dɒmɪtə\* ['spɪ:d-], -z  
**speedway**, -s 'spɪ:d-weɪ, -z  
**speedwell** (*S.*), -s 'spɪ:d-wel [-wəl], -z  
**Speen** spɪ:n  
**Speigal** 'spi:gəl  
**Speight** speɪt  
**Speirs** spɪəz  
**speiss** spais  
**spell** (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t, -ler/s  
 spel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z  
**spellbound** 'spelbaʊnd  
**spelt** (*from spell*) spelt  
**spelt'er** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'speltə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd  
**spence** (*S.*), -s spens, -iz  
**spencer** (*S.*), -s 'spensə\*, -z  
**spen/d**, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen'd, -dz,  
 -dɪŋ, -t, -də\*/z  
**Spender** 'spendə\*  
**spendthrift**, -s 'spendθrɪft, -s  
**Spens** spenz  
**Spenser** 'spensə\*  
**Spenserian** spen'sɪərɪən [-'sjə:r-]  
**spent** (*from spend*) spent

**sperm**, -s spə:m, -z  
**spermacefi** spə:mə'seti [-'si:t-]  
**spermatozoon**, -oa spə:mə'tou'z[ouən  
 [-tə'z-, -ouən], -ouə  
**sperm-whale**, -s 'spə:m-weil [-hw-], -z  
**spew**, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ  
 [spju:ŋ], -d  
**Spey** spei  
**Spezia** (*Italian port*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə,  
 -dziə, -dzjə]  
**Spezzia** (*Greek island*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə]  
**sphagnum** 'sfægnəm  
**sphere** (*jewel*), -s spi:n, -z  
**sphere**, -s sfiə\*, -z  
**spheric**, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**spheroid**, -s 'sfioroid, -z  
**spheroidal** sfiə'roidl [sfe'r-]  
**spherometer**, -s sfiə'rəmitə\*, -z  
**spherule**, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z  
**sphincter**, -s 'sfɪŋktə\*, -z  
**sphinx**, -es; -like sfɪŋks, -iz; -laik  
**Spica** (*star*) 'spaike  
**spice** (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y,  
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
 -iniss [iniss]  
**spick** spik  
**spicule**, -s 'spaikeju:l ['spik-], -z  
**spider**, -s; -y 'spaidə\*, -z; -ri  
**Spiers** spioz, 'spaiəz  
**spiffing/ly**, -y 'spifɪŋ/li, -i  
**spigot**, -s 'spigət, -s  
**spike** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed spaik, -s,  
 spikenard 'spaikeɪd [-iŋ, -t]  
**Spikins** 'spaikeinz  
**spiky**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaikei, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -iniss  
**spill** (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -t  
**spiller** (S.), -s 'spilo\*, -z  
**spillikins** 'spilikeinz  
**Spilling** 'spiliŋ  
**spilt** (*from spill*) spilt  
**spin** (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, span, spun,  
 spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, span,  
 'spino\*/z  
**spinach** 'spiniɪdʒ [rarely -itʃ]  
**spinal** 'spainl  
**spindle**, -les, -ly 'spindl, -lz, -li  
**spindle-legged**, -shaped 'spindl'legd,  
 -jeipt  
**spindrier**, -s 'spin-drai-ə\* [-draiə\*], -z  
**spindrift** 'spin-drift  
**spine**, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; -lis  
**spinel** spi'nel  
**spinnet**, -s spi'net ['spinet, 'spinit], -s  
**Spink** spɪŋk  
**spinney**, -s 'spini, -z  
**spinning-wheel**, -s 'spiniŋwi:l [-hwi:l], -z

**spin|ose**, -ous 'spain|ous, -əs  
**Spinosa** spi'nouza  
**spinster**, -s; -hood 'spinstə\*, -z; -hud  
**spiny** 'spaini  
**Spion Kop** 'spaiən'kop  
**spiraea**, -s 'spai'riə [-'ri:ə], -z  
**spir|al** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'spaiərləl,  
 -əlz, -əli  
**spirant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'spaiərent, -s  
**spire**, -s, -d 'spaiə\*, -z, -d  
**spirit**, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s,  
 -id, -idli, -idnis  
**spirit-gum** 'spiritgam  
**spiritism** 'spiritizəm  
**spirit-lamp**, -s 'spirit-læmp, -s  
**spiritless**, -ly, -ness 'spirit-lis, -li, -nis  
**spirit-level**, -s 'spirit,levl, -z  
**spirit-rapping**, -s 'spirit,ræpiŋ, -z  
**spirit-stove**, -s 'spirit-stouv, -z  
**spiritual**, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul,  
 -tjuəl, -tjwəl, -tful], -i  
**spiritualism**, -st/s 'spiritjuəli|zəm  
 [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tjuəl-, -tjwəl-, -tful-],  
 -st/s  
**spiritualistic** 'spiritjuə'listik [-tjwəl-,  
 -tju'l-, -tjuə'l-, -tjwə'l-, -tju'l-]  
**spirituality**, -ies 'spiritju'ælitɪ [-tju-],  
 -iz  
**spirituous** 'spiritjuəs [-tjwəs, -tjuəs,  
 -tjvəs]  
**spiritus** 'spiritəs ['spaiə-]  
**spirometer**, -s 'spaiə'rəmitə\*, -z  
**spirt** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**spit** (*s. v.*) (*eject saliva, etc.*), -s, -ting,  
 spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt  
**spit** (*s. v.*) (*for roasting, etc.*), -s, -ting,  
 -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Spitalfields** 'spitlfi:ldz  
**spit|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully,  
 -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**spitfire** (S.), -s 'spitfaie\*, -z  
**Spithead** 'spit'hed [-, -], according to  
 sentence-stress]  
**spittle** 'spitl  
**spittoon**, -s spi'tu:n, -z  
**Spitzbergen** 'spits,bə:ɡən [-, -], -f  
**spiv**, -s; -vy spiv, -z; -i  
**splash** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -splaɪ/s plæɪ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**splash-board**, -s 'splæ:bo:d [-boəd], -z  
**splashy**, -iness 'splæʃli, -iniss  
**splatter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**splay** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**spleen**, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y  
 spli:n, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -if, -ifli;  
**splendid**, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis  
**splendiferous** splen'diferəs

**splendour**, -s 'splendə\*, -z  
**splenetic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik, -s, -əli  
**splic**e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, -in, -t  
**splint** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -in, -id  
**splinter**, -s; -y 'splintə\*, -z; -ri  
**split** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -in  
**splood**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splod|i, -Iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**splog**e, -es splodʒ, -iz  
**splog**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splodʒ|i, -Iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**spot**ch, -es, -y splotʃ, -iz, -i  
**splutter** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Spode** spoud  
**spoffish** 'spɒfɪʃ  
**Spofforth** 'spɒfəθ [-fəθ]  
**Spohr** spɔ:\* ['spɔə\*] (ʃpɔ:r)  
**spoil** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spɔil, -z, -in, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z  
**spoil-sport**, -s 'spɔil-spɔ:t, -s  
**spoke** (s.), -s spouk, -s  
**spoke**, -n (*from* speak) spouk, -ən  
**spokesman**, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən  
**spokeswoman**, -women 'spouks|-wumən, -wimin  
**spoliation**, spouli'eɪʃən  
**spoliator**, -s 'spoulicite\*, -z  
**spondiac** spon'deɪɪk  
**spondee**, -s 'spondi: [-di], -z  
**spong**e (s. *v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed, -er/s spanʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sponge-cake/s**, -finger/s 'spanʒ|-keik/s, -fingə\*/z  
**spong**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spanʒ|i, -Iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**sponson**, -s 'sponsn, -z  
**sponsor** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sponsə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**spontaneity**, spontə'nɪti [-'ni:ti]  
**spontaneous**, -ly, -ness spon'teinjəs [spən-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**spoo**f (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -in, -t  
**spook**, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if, -I, -inis  
**spoo**d (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -in, -d  
**spoon** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, -in, -d  
**spoonbill**, -s 'spu:nbil, -z  
**Spooner** 'spu:nə\*  
**spoonerism**, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z  
**spoon-feed**, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'spu:n-fi:d, -fidz, -fi:diŋ, -fed  
**spoonful**, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z  
**spoon**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i, -Iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**spoor**, -s spuə\* ['spuə\*], -z  
**Sporades** 'spɔrədi:z  
**sporadic**, -ally spɔ'rædɪk [spɔ'r-], -əli  
**spore**, -s spɔ:\* ['spɔə\*], -z  
**sporran**, -s 'spɔrən, -z [-id  
**sport** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -in, -id  
**sportive**, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis  
**sportsman**, -men 'spɔ:tsmən, -mən  
**sportsmanlike**, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laɪk, -ʃɪp  
**spot** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -in, -id  
**spotless**, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlɪs, -li, -nis  
**spotlight**, -s 'spɒt-laɪt, -s  
**Spottiswoode** 'spɒtizwʊd ['spɒtis-wʊd], 'spɒtswʊd  
**spott**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒt|i, -Iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**spouse**, -s spauz, -iz  
**spout** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Spragge** spræɡ  
**Sprague** spreɪɡ  
**sprain** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z, -in, -d  
**sprang** (*from* spring) spræŋ  
**Sprange** spreɪndʒ  
**Sprangle** 'spræŋɡl  
**sprat** (S.), -s spræt, -s  
**Spratt** spræt  
**sprawl** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spro:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sprawl**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spro:l|i, -Iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**spray** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z, -in, -d; -i  
**spread** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z, -in, -ə\*/z  
**spree**, -s spri:, -z  
**sprig**, -s sprɪɡ, -z  
**Sprigg** sprɪɡ  
**sprightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitl|i, -Iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Springes** 'sprɪŋɪz  
**spring** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung, springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -in, spræŋ, spræn, 'sprɪŋə\*/z  
**spring-balance**, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns [-'r-], -iz  
**spring-bed**, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed [-'r-], -z  
**spring-board**, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**springbok**, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s  
**springe**, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz  
**Springell** 'sprɪŋəl, 'sprɪŋəl  
**Springfield** 'sprɪŋfi:ld  
**spring-gun**, -s 'sprɪŋɡən, -z  
**springlike** 'sprɪŋlaɪk  
**Springpark** 'sprɪŋ-pɑ:k  
**springtime** 'sprɪŋ-taɪm

springly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋli, -lɔ\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'sprɪŋklɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
 sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z  
 sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 sprit, -s sprit, -s  
 sprite, -s sprait, -s  
 sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s  
 Sproule sproul  
 sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'spru:s, -ɪz, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 sprue, -s spru:, -z  
 sprung (from spring) sprɒŋ  
 Sprunt sprant  
 spy, -er, -est, -ness sprai, 'sprai-ɔ\*, 'spraiist, 'sprai-nis  
 spud, -s spad, -z  
 spue, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -ɪŋ [spjuɪŋ], -d  
 spume, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 spun (from spin) span  
 spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spɒŋk; -i, -lɔ\*, -iist spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɔ:\*, -z, 'Spurgeon 'spɔ:dʒən [-rɪŋ, -d]  
 spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-joər-, -joər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis  
 spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Spurr spɔ:\*,  
 Spurrier (surname) 'spɜ:riə\* [-ɪd  
 spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, sputnik, -s 'spʊtnɪk ['spat-], -s  
 sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'spʊtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
 sputum 'spju:təm  
 sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied splai, -aiz, -aɪŋ, -aid  
 spy-glass, -es 'spai-glɔ:s, -ɪz  
 squab (s. adj.), -s skwɒb, -z  
 squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skwɒblɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
 squad, -s skwɒd, -z  
 squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z  
 squallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i  
 squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd  
 squalor 'skwɒlə\*  
 squamula, -ae 'skweɪmɪlə, -i:  
 squamulose, -ous 'skweɪmɪləs, -əs  
 squander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skwɒndə\*, -ɔz, -ɪrɪŋ, -ɔd, -ɔrɔ\*/z

squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪnjə [-nɪə]  
 square (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skwɛə\*, -z; -rɔ\*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d  
 square-jawed 'skwɛə'dʒɔ:d ['-- when attributive]  
 square-toed 'skwɛə'təʊd ['-- when attributive]  
 squarish 'skwɛərɪʃ  
 squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s  
 squashily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃli, -lɔ\*, -iist, -inis  
 squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s skwɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 squaw, -s skwɔ:, -z  
 squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 squeakily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'skwi:kli, -lɔ\* [-jɔ\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 squeeze (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dʒi: [-'i-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Squeers skwɪɔz  
 squeeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able skwi:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -obl  
 squeegee, -s 'skwɛɡɔ\*, -z  
 squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwelʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squib, -s skwɪb, -z  
 squid, -s skwid, -z  
 squiffy, -ier, -iest 'skwɪfɪ, -lɔ\*, -iist  
 squiggly (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwɪɡlɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒi: [-'i-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 squill, -s skwɪl, -z  
 squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aɪd  
 squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə\*, -z  
 squirearchy 'skwaɪərɔ:kɪ  
 squireen, -s 'skwaɪə'rɪn, -z  
 squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z  
 squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Srinagar sri:'nagə\* [sri'n-, -'nag-, 'sri:nagə\*] (Hind. syrinagər)  
 s.s. 'es'es ['esəs\*, -stɪm-fɪp]

**St.** (= Saint) sənt, sint, snɪ [*rarely* sent, seɪnt]

*Note.*—Names beginning with **St.** are entered after saint.

**stab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Stabat Mater**, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə\* [-bət-], -z

**stability** stə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**stabilization** [-isa-], steɪbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [stæb-, -li'z-]

**stabilizə** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'steɪbɪlaɪz ['stæb-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**stable** (s. *adj.* v.), -les; -ly, -leness; -ling, -led 'steɪbəl, -lɪz; -li, -lnɪs; -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**stable-boy**, -s 'steɪblbɔɪ, -z

**stableman**, -men 'steɪblmən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

**stabling** (s.) 'steɪblɪŋ

**stablish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**staccato**, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z

**Stac(e)y** 'steɪsi

**stack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**stadium**, -ums, -a 'steɪdɪjəm [-dɪ-], -əmz, -ə

**staff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Staffa** 'stæfə

**Stafford**, -shire 'stæfəd, -fɪə\* [-fə\*]

**Staffs**, stæfs

**stag**, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z

**stage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**stage-craft** 'steɪdʒkra:ft

**stage-effect**, -s 'steɪdʒ-ɪfekt, -s

**stager**, -s 'steɪdʒə\*, -z

**stage-struck** 'steɪdʒstræk

**stagger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stæɡə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**staghound**, -s 'stæɡhaund, -z

**stag-hunting** 'stæg,hʌntɪŋ

**Stagirite**, -s 'stædʒɪraɪt, -s

**stagnancy**, -t/ly 'stæɡnən|sɪ, -t/ɪ

**stagnate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæɡneɪt [stæg'neɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**stagnation** 'stæɡneɪʃən

**stag/ly**, -jer, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steɪdʒlɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**staid**, -ly, -ness steɪd, -li, -nis

**stain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Stainer** (*English name*) 'steɪnə\*, (*German name*) 'stainə\* ('ftainər)

**Staines** 'steɪnz

**stainless**, -ly, -ness 'steɪnlɪs, -li, -nis

**stair**, -s stɛə\*, -z

**stair-carpet**, -s 'stɛə,kɑ:pɪt, -s

**staircase**, -s 'stɛəkeɪs, -iz

**stair-rod**, -s 'stɛə-rod, -z

**stairway**, -s 'stɛəwei, -z

**Staithe** steɪðz

**stake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**stake-holder**, -s 'steɪk,həʊldə\*, -z

**stalactite**, -s 'stæləktɪt, -s

**stalagmite**, -s 'stæləɡmaɪt, -s

**Stalbridge** 'stɑ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔ:l-]

**stale**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steɪl, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**stalemate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steɪl-'meɪt [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**Stalin** 'stɑ:lɪn ['stæl-] ('stəlɪn)

**Stalingrad** 'stɑ:lɪŋgræd ['stæl-, -grɑ:d] ('stəlɪn'grat)

**stalinism** 'stɑ:lɪnɪzəm ['stæl-]

**stalk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y stɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i

**stalking-horse**, -s 'stɑ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -iz

**Stalky** 'stɑ:ki

**stall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ

**stallion**, -s 'stæljən, -z

**stalwart** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɜ:t ['stɔ:l-, -wɜ:t], -s, -li, -nis

**Stalybridge** 'steɪlbrɪdʒ

**Stamboul** stæm'bu:l

**stamen**, -s 'steɪmən [-mən], -z

**Stamford**, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm

**stamina** 'stæmɪnə

**stammer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stæmə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**stamp** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə\*/z

**stamp-album**, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z

**stamp-collection**, -s 'stæmpkə'lektʃən, -z

**stamp-collector**, -s 'stæmpkə'lektə\*, -z

**stamp-duty**, -ies 'stæmp,dju:tɪ, -iz

**stampedie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-'pi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**stamp-machine**, -s 'stæmpmə'ʃɪn, -z

**stance**, -s stæns [stɑ:ns], -iz

**stanch**, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:nʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**stanchion**, -s 'stɑ:nʃjən, -z

**stand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, stood stænd [stæ:nd], -z, 'stændɪŋ, stud

**standard**, -s 'stændəd, -z

**standardization** [-isa-], stændədəɪ'zeɪʃən [-dɪ'z-]

**standardizə** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'stændədəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**stand-by**, -s 'stændbaɪ, -z

**stand-in**, -s 'stænd'in, -z

**standing** (s.), -s 'stændɪŋ, -z

**standish** (S.), -es 'stændɪʃ, -iz

**standoffish** 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔ:f-, -']

**standpoint**, -s 'stændpoint ['stæm-'point], -s

**standstill**, -s 'stændstɪl, -z

stand-to 'stændtu: ['-']  
 stand-up (*adj.*) 'stændəp  
 Stanfield, -ford 'stænfi:ld, -fəd  
 stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s  
 staniel, -s 'stænjal [-nəl], -z  
 Stanislas, -aus 'stænislæs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s  
 stank (*from stink*) stæŋk  
 Stanley 'stænli  
 stannar[y], -ies 'stænərji, -iz  
 stann[ic], -ous 'stænlik, -əs  
 Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-]  
 Stanton 'stɑ:n-tən, 'stæn-  
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z  
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z  
 Stapleton 'steipltən  
 Stapley 'stæpli, 'steipli  
 star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -hɔəd]  
*Note.—The nautical pronunciation is*  
 'stɑ:bəd.  
 starch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
 -iest, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
 stardom 'stɑ:dəm  
 stari (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 stə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
 starfish, -es 'stɑ:fiʃ, -iz  
 star-gazer/s, -ing 'stɑ:geizə\*/z, -iŋ  
 stark (S.), -ly, -ness stɑ:k, -li, -nis  
 starland 'stɑ:land  
 starless, -light, -lit 'stɑ:-lis, -lait, -lit  
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:liŋ, -z  
 Starr stɑ:\*,  
 starr[y], -iness 'stɑ:ri, -inis  
 start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tiŋpoint, -s  
 startle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:təl,  
 -lɜ, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
 starvation stɑ:'veifən  
 starvie, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z  
 stat (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
 statecraft 'steitkrɑ:ft  
 statel[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'steitli, -iə\*,  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
 stateroom, -s 'steit-rum [-ru:m], -z  
 statesman, -men 'steitsmən, -mən  
 statesmanlike, -ly, -ship 'steitsmənli-  
 laik, -li, -ʃip  
 Statham 'steiðəm, 'steiðəm  
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætik, -s, -əl, -əli  
 static (plant), -s 'stætisi, -z ['stætis,  
 -iz]  
 station (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'steiʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -ənd  
 \*ɑ

stationar[y], -ily, -iness 'steiʃərji  
 [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃnər-], -ili, -inis  
 stationer, -s 'steiʃnə\* [-ʃnə\*], -z  
 stationery 'steiʃəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-,  
 -ʃnər-]  
 station-master, -s 'steiʃən,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 statism 'steitizəm  
 statist, -s 'steitist, -s  
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tistik [stæ't-],  
 -s, -əl, -əli  
 statistician, -s 'stætis'tiʃən, -z  
 statuary 'stætjʊəri [-tjwəri, -tjwəri]  
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z  
 statuesque 'stætju'esk  
 statuette, -s 'stætju'et, -s  
 stature, -s 'stætʃə\*, -z  
 status, -es 'steitəs, -iz  
 status quo 'steitəs'kwou ['stæt-]  
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s  
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:t'buk, -s  
 statutory 'stætjutəri  
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:nʃ  
 [stɑ:n-], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 Staunton (*English surname*) 'stɔ:n-tən,  
 'stɑ:n-, (*towns in U.S.A.*) 'stæntən  
 Stavanger stɑ'væŋə\*  
 stav (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steiv,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv  
 stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stei, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [stə\*/z]  
 stay-at-home 'steiəthəum  
 stay-down 'stei'daun ['--]  
 stay-in 'stei'in ['--]  
 staysail, -s 'stei-seil [*nautical pronuncia-*  
 Steabben 'stebən [*tion* 'steisl], -z  
 stead (S.) sted  
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis  
 steady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,  
 -ying, -ied 'stedji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili,  
 -inis; -iz, -iij, -id  
 steak, -s steik, -s  
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen,  
 stealer/s stiel, -z, -iŋ, stoul, 'stoulən,  
 'sti:lə\*/z  
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ,  
 -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, steir/s; -y,  
 -iness sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
 steamboat, -s 'sti:m'bəut, -s  
 steam-engine, -s 'sti:m'endʒin, -z  
 steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə\* [*in*  
*contrast* 'l-, -], -z  
 steam-launch, -es 'sti:m'lɔ:nʃ 'lɑ:nʃ,  
 [*in contrast* 'l-, -], -iz  
 steam-power 'sti:m'paʊə\*  
 steam-roller, -s 'sti:m'roulə\* ['l-], -z  
 steamship, -s 'sti:m-ʃip, -s  
 stearic sti'ærɪk



**stearin** 'stiəri:n  
**Stearn(e)** stə:n  
**steatite** 'stiətaɪt  
**steatopygia**, -gous ,stiə'tou'pai|dʒiə  
 [-dʒiə], -gəs  
**Stedman** 'stedmən  
**steed**, -s sti:d, -z  
**steel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
 -iness sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Steele** sti:l  
**steel-plated** 'sti:l'pleɪtɪd ['l-, -]  
**steelyard**, -s 'sti:ljɑ:d ['sti:ljɑ:d, 'stɪljəd],  
 -z  
**steenbok**, -s 'sti:nbɒk ['steɪn-], -s  
**steep** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis, -iŋ, -t  
**steepfen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:pən,  
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd  
**steeple**, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl,  
 -z, -d; -tʃeɪs/ɪz, -dʒæk/s  
**steer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;  
 -sman, -smen stiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z;  
 -rɪdʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen]  
**steering-gear** 'stiəriŋgiə\*  
**steering-wheel**, -s 'stiəriŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z  
**steevle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sti:v, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**Steevens** 'sti:vnz  
**Stein** (*English name*), -itz stəɪn, -its  
**steinbock**, -s 'stainbɒk, -s  
**Steinway**, -s 'stainwei, -z  
**stelle**, -ae 'stɪli(:), -i:  
**Stella**, -land 'stɛlə, -lənd  
**stellar** 'stɛlə\*  
**stem** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**stemma**, -ta 'stɛmə, -tə  
**stemple**, -s 'stɛmpl, -z  
**Sten** stɛn  
**stench**, -es stɛnʃ, -iz  
**stencil**, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stɛnsɪl [-ɪl],  
 -ɪz [-ɪlɪz], -liŋ [-ɪliŋ], -ld [-ɪld]  
**sten-gun**, -s 'stɛŋɡən, -z  
**stenograph**, -s 'stɛnəgrɑ:f [-nouɡ-,  
 -græf], -s  
**stenographier/s**, -y stɛ'nəgrə'fjə\*/z  
 [stə'n-], -i  
**Stent** stɛnt  
**stenorian** stɛn'tɔ:riən  
**step** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɛp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**step-aunt**, -s 'stɛpɑ:nt, -s  
**step-brother**, -s 'stɛpbrʌðə\*, -z  
**step-child**, -children 'stɛp|tʃaɪld,  
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən]  
**step-dance**, -s 'stɛpdɑ:ns, -iz

**step-daughter**, -s 'stɛp,dɔ:tə\*, -z  
**step-father**, -s 'stɛp,fɑ:tə\*, -z  
**Stephano** 'stɛfənou  
**stephanotis** ,stɛfə'noutɪs  
**Stephen**, -s, -son 'sti:vən, -z, -sn  
**step-ladder**, -s 'stɛp,lædə\* -z  
**step-mother**, -s 'stɛp,mʌðə\*, -z  
**Stepney** 'stɛpni  
**steppe**, -s stɛp, -s  
**stepping-stone**, -s 'stɛpiŋ-stoun, -z  
**step-sister**, -s 'stɛp,sɪstə\*, -z  
**step-son**, -s 'stɛpsən, -z  
**step-uncle**, -s 'stɛp,ʌŋkl, -z  
**stereo**, -s 'stiəriu 'ster-, -z  
**stereopticon**, -s ,stiəri'ɒptɪkən [ster-,  
 -z  
**stereoscope**, -s 'stiəri'ɒskəup ['ster-, -s  
**stereoscopic**, -al, -ally ,stiəriəs'kɒpɪk  
 [ster-, -əl, -əli  
**stereoscopy** ,stiəri'ɒskəpi [ster-]  
**stereotype** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -y 'stiəriə'taɪp ['ster-, -riəut-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z; -i  
**sterile** 'stɛrɪl  
**sterility** stɛ'rɪlɪti  
**sterilization** [-isa-], -s ,stɛrɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-li'z-], -z  
**sterilize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'stɛrɪlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sterling** 'stɛəlɪŋ  
**stern** (s.) (*of ship*), -s; -most stɔ:n, -z;  
 -moust [-most]  
**stern** (adj.) -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:n,  
 -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Sterne** stɔ:n  
**sternium**, -ums, -a 'stɔ:njəm, -əmz, -ə  
**stertorous**, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:tərəs, -li, -nis  
**stet** stɛt  
**stethoscope**, -s 'stɛθəskəup, -s  
**stethoscopic**, -al, -ally ,stɛθəs'kɒpɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
**stethoscopy** stɛθəskəpi  
**Steve** sti:v  
**stevedore**, -s 'sti:vɔ:də\*, -z  
**Stevenage** 'sti:vniɪdʒ [-vənɪdʒ]  
**Steven's**, -son 'sti:vni:z, -sn  
**stew** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -iŋ  
 [stjuɪŋ], -d  
**steward** (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd  
 [stjoəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -is/iz; -fɪp/s  
**Stewart** stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət]  
**stew-pan**, -s 'stju:-pæn, -z  
**Steyne** sti:n  
**Steyning** 'stɛnɪŋ  
**stg.** 'stɛəlɪŋ  
**stichomythia**, -s ,stɪkəu'miθiə [-θjə], -z  
**stick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s  
 stɪk, -s, -iŋ, stæk, 'stɪkə\*/z

**stick-in-the-mud**, -s 'stikɪnðəməd, -z  
**stickjaw**, -s 'stɪkdʒəʊ, -z  
**stickleback**, -s 'stɪklbæk, -s  
**stickler**, -s 'stɪklə\*, -z  
**stick-up** (s. *adj.*), -s 'stɪkʌp, -s  
**stick|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪk|i,  
 -lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**stiff**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɪf, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**stiff|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪf|n, -nz,  
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Stiffkey** (in *Norfolk*) 'stɪfki(:) [*old-*  
*fashioned local pronunciation* 'stɪju:ki]  
**stiff-necked** 'stɪf'nekt [*also* '— *esp. when*  
*attributive*]  
**stifle**, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staɪfl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ/li, -ld  
**Stiggins** 'stɪgɪnz  
**stigma**, -s, -ta 'stɪgmə, -z, -tə  
**stigmatic** stɪg'mætɪk  
**stigmatization** [-isa-] ,stɪgmətai'zeɪʃən  
 [-ti'z-]  
**stigmatize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'stɪg-  
 mətəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**stile**, -s stail, -z  
**stileto** (s.), -(ə)s sti'letou, -z  
**stiletto** (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou,  
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**still** (s. *adj. v. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed stɪl, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -nis;  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**still-born** 'stɪlbɔ:n  
**stillphone**, -s 'stɪləfoun, -z  
**still-room**, -s 'stɪlrum [-ru:m], -z  
**stilly** (*adj.*) 'stɪli  
**stilt**, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stɪlt, -s, -ɪd/li,  
 -ɪdnɪs  
**Stilton**, -s 'stɪltən [-tən], -z  
**stimie** = **stimy**  
**stimulant**, -s 'stɪmjələnt, -s  
**stimulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 'stɪmjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**stimulation**, -s ,stɪmjuleɪʃən, -z  
**stimulative** 'stɪmjulətɪv [-leɪt-]  
**stimulus**, -i 'stɪmjuləs, -ai [-i:]  
**stim|y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staim|i,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd  
**sting** (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s  
 stɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, stɑŋ, 'stɪŋə\*/z  
**stingo** 'stɪŋɡou  
**sting|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪndʒ|i,  
 -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**stink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stɪŋk,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, stæŋk, stɑŋk  
**stinker**, -s 'stɪŋkə\*, -z  
**stink-pot**, -s 'stɪŋkpɒt, -s  
**stint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**stipend**, -s 'staɪpend [-pænd], -z

**stipendiary** (s. *adj.*), -ies stai'pendjəri  
 [sti'p-, -dlə-], -ɪz  
**stipp|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'stɪp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**stipulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stɪpjʊ-  
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**stipulation**, -s ,stɪpjʊ'leɪʃən, -z  
**stipule**, -s 'stɪpjʊ:l, -z  
**stir** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə:, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Stirling** 'stɜ:lɪŋ  
**stirp|s**, -es stə:p|s, -ɪz [-eɪz]  
**stirrup**, -s 'stɪrəp, -s  
**stirrup-pump**, -s 'stɪrəppʌmp, -s  
**stitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɪtʃ, -ɪz,  
 stɪth|y, -ies 'stɪð|i, -ɪz [-ɪŋ, -t  
**stiver**, -s 'staɪvə\*, -z  
**stoat**, -s stout, -s  
**Stobart** 'stəubɑ:t  
**stock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**stockad|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keɪd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**stock-book**, -s 'stɒkbʊk, -s  
**stock-breeder**, -s 'stɒk,bri:deə\*, -z  
**stockbrok|er/s**, -ing 'stɒk,broukə\*/z,  
 -ɪŋ  
**stock-farm**, -s 'stɒk:fɑ:m, -z  
**stockfish** 'stɒkfɪʃ  
**stockholder**, -s 'stɒk,houldə\*, -z  
**Stockholm** 'stɒkhəʊm  
**stockinet** 'stɒki'net ['-']  
**stocking** (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkɪŋ, -z, -d  
**stock-in-trade** 'stɒkɪn'treɪd  
**stockjobber**, -s 'stɒk,dʒɒbə\*, -z  
**stock-market**, -s 'stɒk,mɑ:kɪt, -s  
**stockpile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stɒkpɪl,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Stockport** 'stɒkpɔ:t  
**stock-pot**, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s  
**stock-raising** 'stɒk,reizɪŋ  
**stock-still** 'stɒk'stɪl  
**stock-taking** 'stɒk,tetkɪŋ  
**Stock|ton**, -wall 'stɒk|tən, -wəl [-wel]  
**stock|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'stɒk|i, -lə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**Stoddard**, -t 'stɒdəd|d, -t  
**stodg|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i,  
 -lə\*, -iist, -inis  
**stoep**, -s stu:p, -s  
**Stogumber** (in *Somerset*) stou'gʌmbə\*,  
 (*character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan'*)  
 'stɒgəmbə\*  
**stoic** (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɔɪk, -s, -əl,  
 -əli  
**stoicism** (S.) 'stɔɪsɪzəm  
**stok|e** (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Stoke Courcy** ['Stogursey] stou'gə:zi

**Stoke d'Abernon** stouk'dæbənon

**stokehold**, -s 'stoukhould, -z

**stokehole**, -s 'stoukhoul, -z

**Stoke Poges** stouk'poudʒiz

**stole** (S.), -s stoul, -z

**stole** (from steal), -n stoul, -ən

**stolid**, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li

**stolidity** stə'liditi [stə'lɪ-]

**Stoll** (surname) stoul, stɒl

*Note.*— *Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stɒl.*

*The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people.*

**stomach** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**stomach-ache**, -s 'stamæk-eik, -s

**stomacher**, -s 'staməkə\* [old-fashioned -ətʃə\*, -ədʒə\*], -z

**stomachic** stə'mækik [stou'm-]

**stomatoscope**, -s stə'mætəskoup [stou'm-], -s [-z, -iŋ, -d]

**stone** (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun,

**stone-blind** 'stoun'blaind

**stone-breaker**, -s 'stoun,breikə\*, -z

**stone-cast**, -s 'stounkɑːst, -s

**stonechat**, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s

**stone-cold** 'stoun'kould

**stonecrop**, -s 'stoun-krɒp, -s

**stone-cutter**, -s 'stoun,katə\*, -z

**stone-dead** 'stoun'ded

**stone-deaf** 'stoun'def

**stone-fruit** 'stoun-fru:t

**Stonehaven** stoun'heivn

**Stonehenge** 'stoun'hendʒ [also '—, '—, according to sentence-stress]

**Stonehouse** 'stounhaus

**stonemason**, -s 'stoun,meisn, -z

**stone-wall**/er/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:lə\*/z,

**stone-ware** 'stoun-weə\* [-iŋ]

**stone-work** 'stoun-wɜ:k

**Stoney** 'stouni

**stonily** (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stounli, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**stony-hearted** 'stouni,hɑːtid [-inis]

**stood** (from stand) stud

**stooge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stuːdʒ, -iz,

**stook**, -s stuk [stu:k], -s [-iŋ, -d]

**stool**, -s stul, -z

**stoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**stop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**stop-cock**/s, -gap/s stɒp|kɒk/s, -gæp/s

**Stopford** 'stɒpfɒd

**stop-go** 'stɒp'gəʊ

**Stopher** 'stɒfə\*

**stoppage**, -s 'stɒpidʒ, -iz

**stopper**, -s 'stɒpə\*, -z

**stop-watch**, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz

**store** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able; -age stɔː\* [stɔː\*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl; -ridʒ

**store-house**, -ses 'stɔːhaʊs [stɔː-], -ziz

**store-keeper**, -s 'stɔːki:pə\* [stɔː-], -z

**store-room**, -s 'stɔːrʊm [stɔːrʊm, -ru:m], -z

**storey** (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔːri, -z, -d

**storiated** 'stɔːriɪtɪd

**storiote**, -s 'stɔːri'et [stɔːri'et], -s

**stork**, -s stɔ:k, -s

**storm** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed stɔ:m, -z,

**storm-bound** 'stɔ:mbaʊnd [-iŋ, -d]

**storm-centre**, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə\*, -z

**storm-cloud**, -s 'stɔ:mklaʊd, -z

**Stormont** 'stɔ:mɒnt

**Stormonth** (surname) 'stɔ:mɒnθ [-mɒnθ]

**storm-tossed** 'stɔ:mtɒst [old-fashioned -tɔ:st]

**storm-trooper**, -s 'stɔ:m,tru:pə\*, -z

**stormy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:mi, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Stornoway** 'stɔ:nəwei [-nuw-]

**Storr**, -s stɔː\*, -z

**Stortford** (in Herts.) 'stɔːfɒd [-ɔːtf-]

**Storthing** 'stɔːtiŋ

**story** (S.), -ies 'stɔːri, -iz

**story-book**, -s 'stɔːribʊk, -s

**story-teller**/s, -ing 'stɔːri,telə\*/z, -iŋ

**Stothard** 'stɔːdɒd

**Stoughton** (in Sussex, Leics.) 'stautn,

(in Somerset) 'stɔːtn, (in Surrey)

'stautn, (surname) 'stɔːtn, 'stautn

*Note.*— 'stautn in Hodder & S. the publishers.

**stoup**, -s stu:p, -s

**Stour** (in Suffolk, Essex) stuə\* [stɔː\*],

(in Kent) stuə\* [stɔː\*, rarely 'stauə\*],

(in Hants) 'stauə\*, stuə\* [stɔː\*], (in

Warw.) 'stauə\*, 'stouə\*, (in Dorset)

'stauə\*

**Stourbridge** 'stauəbrɪdʒ

**Stourmouth** (in Kent) 'stauəmaʊθ

[rarely 'stauəmaʊθ]

**Stourton** (in Wills., surname) 'stɔːtn

**stout** (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness

staut, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**stout-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑːtid [-i,-- when attributive], -li, -nis

**stoutish** 'stautɪʃ

**stove** (s.), -s stouv, -z

**stove** (from stave) stouv

**stove-pipe**, -s 'stouvpaɪp, -s

**Stovold** 'stɔvəʊld

**stow** (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z,

-iŋ [stɔiŋ], -d; -idʒ [stɔɪdʒ]

**stowaway**, -s 'stəʊəwei [-ouuwei], -z

**Stowe** stou

**Stowers** 'stauəz  
**Stowey** (*in Somerset*) 'stouɪ  
**Strabane** strə'bæn  
**strabismus** strə'bɪzməs [strə'b-]  
**Strabo** 'streɪbəʊ  
**Strabolgi** strə'bɔʊgi  
**Strachan** strə:n  
**Strachey** 'streɪtʃɪ  
**Strad**, -s stræd, -z  
**straddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [-ɪz]  
**Stradivarius**, -es, strædi'vɑ:riəs [-'veər-],  
**straf**(e) (s. v.), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed straf, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t  
**Strafford** 'stræfəd  
**straggile**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly, -liness 'strægl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]  
**Strahan** strɑ:n  
**straight** (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness streit, -ə\*, -ist, -nis  
**straight-edge**, -s 'streit-edʒ, 'streit-edʒɪz  
**straighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streitn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**straightforward**, -ly, -ness streit-'fɔ:wəd ['streit'f-], -li, -nis  
**straightway** 'streit-wei  
**strain** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**strait**, -s (S.), -ened streit, -s, -nd  
**strait-jacket**, -s 'streit'dʒækɪt, -s  
**strait-laced** 'streit-leɪst  
**strait-waistcoat**, -s 'streit'weɪskəʊt [-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskət], -s  
**Straker** 'streɪkə\*  
**strand** (s. v.) (S.), -s; **strand**ing, -ed strænd [stræ:nd], -z; 'strændlɪŋ, -ɪd  
**strange** (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness streɪndʒ, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**stranger** (s.), -s 'streɪndʒə\*, -z  
**strangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**strangle-hold**, -s 'stræŋglhəʊld, -z  
**strangulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**strangulation**, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z  
**Strangways** 'stræŋweɪz  
**Stranraer** stræn'ra:ə\* [-'ra:ə\*]  
**strap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**strap/hang**, -hangs, -hanging, -hung, -hanger/s 'stræp'hæŋ, -hæŋz, -, hæŋɪŋ, -hæŋ, -, hæŋə\*/z  
**Stras(s)burg** 'stræzbə:g  
**strata** (*plur. of stratum*) 'strɑ:tə [-reit-]  
**stratagem**, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-, -dʒɪm, -dʒem], -z

**strategic**, -al, -ally strə'tɪdʒɪk [stræ't-, -tədʒ-], -əli, -əli  
**strategist/s**, -y 'strætɪdʒɪst/s, -ɪ  
**Stratford** 'strætʃəd  
**Stratford-atte-Bowe** 'strætʃəd,æti'bəʊɪ [-æti'bəʊɪ]  
**strath**, -s stræθ, -s  
**Strathcona** stræθ'kəʊnə  
**Strathaven** 'streɪvən  
**Strathavon** stræθ'ɑ:n  
**Strathmore** stræθ'mɔ:ə\* [-'mɔ:ə\*]  
**Strathpeffer** stræθ'pefə\*  
**strathspey** (S.), -s stræθ'spei, -z  
**stratification** 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**stratify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'strætɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**stratocruiser**, -s 'strætəʊ,kru:zə\* ['strɑ:t-, *rarely* 'streɪt-], -z  
**Straton** 'strætɪn  
**stratosphere**, -s 'strætəʊsfiə\* ['strɑ:t-, *old-fashioned* 'streɪt-], -z  
**stratospheric** 'strætəʊ'sfɪrɪk [strɑ:t-, *old-fashioned* 'streɪt-]  
**Stratton** 'strætɪn  
**stratum**, -a 'strɑ:təm [-reit-], -ə  
**stratus** 'streɪtəs [-ru:t-]  
**Straus(s)** straus  
**Stravinsky** strə'vɪnski (strə'vjɪnski)  
**straw**, -s, -y stro:, -z, -i  
**strawberry** (S.), -ies 'stro:bəri, -ɪz  
**stray** (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**streak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -leat, -iness 'stri:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**stream** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**streamlet**, -s 'stri:mli:t, -s  
**streamline** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stri:m-lain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Streatfield** 'stretfi:ld  
**Streatfield** 'stretfi:ld  
**Streatham** 'stretəm  
**Streatley** 'stri:tlɪ  
**street** (S.), -s stri:t, -s  
**Strelitz** 'strelɪts ['fɪre:lɪts]  
**strength**, -s strenθ [-ŋkθ], -s  
**strengthen**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'strenθən [-ŋkθ-], -ənɪz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə\*/z [-hə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**strenuous**, -ly, -ness 'strenjʊəs [-nɪwəs], -li, -nis  
**streptococcus**, -i 'streptəʊ'kɒkəs [-tə'k-], -ai  
**streptomycin** 'streptəʊ'maɪsɪn  
**stress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**stress-group**, -s 'stresgru:p, -s  
**stressless** 'streslɪs

**stretch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Stevens** 'strevənz  
**strew**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ  
[struɪŋ], -d, -n  
**strife**, -æ 'straɪf, -i:  
**striate** (adj.) 'straɪt [-aɪet]  
**striated** strai'eɪtɪd  
**striation**, -s strai'eɪʃən, -z  
**stricken** (from **strike**) 'stri:kən  
**Strickland** 'striklənd  
**strict**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li ['striktli], -nis ['striknɪs]  
**stricture**, -s 'striktʃə\*, -z  
**stride** (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden  
straɪd, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'strɪdn  
**strident**, -ly 'straɪdnt, -li  
**strife** straɪf  
**strigil**, -s 'strɪdʒɪl, -z  
**strike** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,  
stricken, striker/s straɪk, -s, -iŋ/li,  
strak, 'stri:kən, 'straɪkə\*/z  
**strike-break**er/s, -ing 'straɪk, breɪkə\*/z,  
-ɪŋ  
**strike-pay** 'straɪkpeɪ  
**string** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,  
stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, straɪŋ,  
'strɪŋə\*/z  
**stringency**, -t/ly 'strɪndʒənɪsi, -t/li  
**stringendo** strɪn'dʒendou  
**Stringer** 'strɪŋə\*  
**stringly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strɪŋli, -ɪə\*,  
-iɪst, -inis  
**strip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
stri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**stripe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
straɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis  
**stripling**, -s 'stripliŋ, -z  
**strive**, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,  
striver/s straɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,  
'strɪvn, 'straɪvə\*/z  
**strobillion**, -s strou'bɪljən [strə'b-, -ljən],  
-z  
**strobolion**, -s strə'bouljən [strou'b-,  
-ljən], -z  
[s  
**stroboscope**, -s 'stroubəskəup ['strəb-],  
**stroboscopy** strou'bəskəpi [strə'b-]  
**strode** (from **stride**) stroud  
**stroke** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
**stroll** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Stromboli** 'strɒmbəli [-bul-, -boul-]  
( 'strɒmbəli)  
**strong** (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,  
-gə\*, -gist, -li, -ɪf  
**strong-box**, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -ɪz  
**stronghold**, -s 'strɒŋhəʊld, -z

**strong-minded** 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd [also  
'-, - when attributive]  
**strong-mindedness** 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪdnɪs  
**strong-room**, -s 'strɒŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**stron(t)ia**, -tian, -tium 'strɒn(t)ʃiə [-fjə,  
-ʃə, -tʃiə, -tjə], -ʃiən [-fjən, -ʃən, -tʃiən,  
-tjən], -ʃiəm [-fjəm, -ʃəm, -tʃiəm, -tjəm]  
**Strood** stru:d  
**strop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped stro:p, -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
**strophe**, -s 'stroʊfi ['strɒf-], -z  
**strophic** 'stro:fɪk  
**Stroud** straud  
**strove** (from **strive**) stroʊv  
**strow**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ  
[stroɪŋ], -d, -n  
**struck** (from **strike**) strak  
**structural**, -ally 'straktʃərəl [-tʃʊr-], -əli  
**structure**, -s 'straktʃə\*, -z  
**struggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'stragl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]  
**strum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**strumpet**, -s 'strampɪt, -s  
**strung** (from **string**) strɑŋ  
**strut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,  
-ɪd  
**Struthers** 'strʌðəz  
**Strutt** strat  
**Struwelpeter** (English) 'stru:əl,pi:tə\*  
**strychnine** 'stri:kni:n  
**Stuart**, -s stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət], -s  
**stub**, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness  
stab, -z; -i, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -inis  
**stubble**, -ly 'stabl, -li [-li]  
**stubborn**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stabən,  
-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Stubbs** stabz  
**stucco** (s.), -(e)s 'stakou, -z  
**stucco** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z,  
-iŋ ['stakəɪŋ], -d  
**stuck** (from **stick**) stak  
**stuck-up** 'stak'ʌp [also '---, '-, according  
to sentence stress]  
**Stucley** 'stju:kli  
**stud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,  
-iŋ, -ɪd  
**studding-sail**, -s 'stɑdɪŋseɪl [nautical  
pronunciation 'stansl], -z  
**Studebaker** 'stu:dəbeɪkə\*  
**student**, -s 'stju:dənt, -s  
**studentship**, -s 'stju:dənt-ʃɪp, -s  
**studio**, -s 'stju:diou [-djou], -z  
**studious**, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-dɪəs],  
-li, -nis  
**studly** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadli,  
-ɪz, -iŋ, -ɪd

**stuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**stuffing** (s.), -s 'stʌfiŋ, -z  
**stultification** ,stʌltifi'keɪʃən  
**stultify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stʌlti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd  
**stun** stʌm  
**stumble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stʌmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**stumbling-block**, -s 'stʌmblɪŋblɒk, -s  
**stump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stʌmt]; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**stun**, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stʌn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**stung** (from sting) stʌŋ  
**stunk** (from stink) stʌŋk  
**stunner**, -s 'stʌnə\*, -z  
**stunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**stupe**, -s stju:p, -s  
**stupefaction** ,stju:pi'fækʃən [stju:pi'f-]  
**stupefy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi'fai [stju:p-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd  
**stupendous**, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis  
**stupid** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pɪd [stju:p-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**stupidity**, -ies stju(:)'pɪdɪti, -iz  
**stupor** 'stju:pə\*  
**Sturdee** 'stə:di  
**sturdy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stə:dʒi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**surgeon**, -s 'stə:dʒən, -z  
**Sturtevant** 'stɜ:tɪvənt [-vənt]  
**stutter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Stuttgart** 'stʊtɡɜ:t ('fʊtɡart)  
**Stuyvesant** 'staɪvəsənt  
**stly**, -ies stʃai, -aɪz  
**Styche** staitʃ  
**stye**, -s stai, -z  
**Stygian** 'stɪdʒiən [-dʒjən]  
**style** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**stylet**, -s 'stailɪt, -s  
**stylish**, -ly, -ness 'stailɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**stylist**, -s 'stailɪst, -s  
**stylistic** stai'listɪk  
**stylite**, -s 'stailɪt, -s  
**Stylites** (Simon S.) stai'laiti:z  
**stylograph**, -s 'stailəgrɜ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s  
**stylographic** ,stailə'græfɪk [-lou'g-]  
**stymie** = stymy  
**styrax**, -es 'staiərəks [stair-], -iz  
**Styria**, -n/s 'stɪriə, -n/z

**Styx** stɪks  
**suable** 'sju(:)əbl  
**Suaki**, -m, -n su(:)'ɑ:ki/m, -n  
**suaision** 'sweɪzən  
**suave**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swɑ:v [old-fashioned sweɪv], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**suavity** 'swævɪti ['sweɪv-]  
**sub** (s. prep.), -s sʌb, -z  
**subacid** 'sʌb'æsid  
**subalpine** 'sʌb'ælpain  
**subaltern**, -s 'sʌbltən, -z  
**sub-bass**, -es 'sʌb'beɪs, -iz  
**subclass**, -es 'sʌbkla:s, -iz  
**subclassification**, -s 'sʌb,klæsɪfi'keɪʃən [sʌb'k-, -], -z  
**subclassify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sʌb- 'klæsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd  
**subcommittee**, -s 'sʌbkə,miti, -z  
**subconscious**, -ly, -ness 'sʌb'kɒnfəs [sʌb'k-], -li, -nis  
**subcutaneous** 'sʌbkju(:)'teɪnəs [-niəs]  
**subdean**, -s 'sʌb'di:n, -z  
**subdivide**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌbdi'vaɪd [sʌbdi,v-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**subdivision**, -s 'sʌbdi,vɪzən, -z  
**subdominant**, -s 'sʌb'dɒmɪnənt, -s  
**subdual**, -s sʌb'dju(:)əl, -z  
**subdue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable sʌb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə\*/z; -ju(:)əbl  
**sub-edit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'edit, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**sub-editor**, -s; -ship/s 'sʌb'editə\* ['-, -], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**sub-family**, -ies 'sʌb,fæmilɪ [-məl-], -iz  
**subfusc** 'sʌbfʌsk  
**subgroup**, -s 'sʌbgru:p, -s  
**sub-heading**, -s 'sʌb,hedɪŋ, -z  
**sub-human** (s. adj.), -s 'sʌb'hju:mən [-'çu:-], -z  
**subjacent** sʌb'dʒeɪsənt [səb-]  
**subject** (s. adj.), -s 'sʌbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s  
**subject** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'dʒekt [sʌb'dʒekt, 'sʌbdʒɪkt, 'sʌbdʒekt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**subjective** sʌb'dʒektɪv  
**subjective**, -ly, -ness sʌb'dʒektɪv [sʌb'dʒ-, 'sʌb'dʒ-], -li, -nis  
**subjectivism** sʌb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [səb-]  
**subjectivity** ,sʌbdʒek'tɪvɪti  
**subject-matter** 'sʌbdʒɪkt,mætə\* ['-, -]  
**subjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'dʒɔɪn [sʌb'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sub judice** sʌb'dʒu:disi [sub'ju:di:ki]  
**subjugate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sʌb-dʒugeɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**subjugation** ,sʌbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒə'g-]  
**subjunctive** (s. adj.), -s sʌb'dʒʌŋktɪv, -z  
**sublease**, -s 'sʌb'li:s ['sʌbli:s], -iz

**subless[ee/s, -or/s]** 'sablə'sji:/z, -ɔ:\*/z  
**sublet, -s, -ting** 'sablət, -s, -iŋ  
**sub-librarian, -s** 'sablai'brɛəriən, -z  
**sub-lieutenant** /t/s; **-cy, -cies** 'sablə-  
 'tenən/t/s [-lə't-, -ləf't-, -ləf't-]; **-si,**  
**-siz** (see *note under lieutenantcy*)  
**sublimate (s.), -s** 'sablɪmɪt [-meɪt], -s  
**sublimat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed]** 'sablɪmeɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**sublimation** 'sablɪ'meɪʃən  
**sublim[e (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely,**  
**-eness; -es, -ing, -ed]** sə'blaɪm, -ə\*,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
**subliminal** 'sablɪ'mɪnəl [səb-]  
**sublimity** sə'blɪmɪti  
**submachine-gun, -s** 'səbmə'ʃi:ŋɡən  
 [səb-], -z  
**submarin[e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed]**  
 'səbməri:n [səb-'mri:n, 'səbmə'ri:n],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**submerge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence** səb-  
 'mɛ:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns  
**submersible (s. adj.), -s** səb'mɛ:səbl  
 [səb-, -sɪbl], -z  
**submersion, -s** səb'mɛ:ʃən [səb-], -z  
**submission, -s** səb'mɪʃən, -z  
**submissive, -ly, -ness** səb'mɪsɪv, -li,  
 -nis  
**submit, -s, -ting, -ted** səb'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**submultiple, -s** 'səb'mʌltɪpl, -z  
**sub-normal** 'səb'nɔ:məl [*in contrast*  
 '-,-]  
**suboctave, -s** 'səb,ɔktɪv, -z  
**subordinate (s. adj.), -s; -ly** sə'bɔ:-  
 dɪnɪt [-dɔnɪt, -dɪnɪt, -dɪnɪt], -s; -li  
**subordinat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed]** sə'bɔ:-  
 dɪnɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**subordination** sə'bɔ:dɪ'neɪʃən  
**subordinative** sə'bɔ:dɪnətɪv [-dɪŋ-, -dɔn-]  
**suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** sə'bɔ:n  
 [sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**subornation** sə'bɔ:neɪʃən  
**subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** səb'pi:nə  
 [səb'p-, səp'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nəriŋ], -d  
**sub-prefect, -s** 'səb'pri:fekt [*in contrast*  
 '-,-], -s  
**subrogation** 'səbrə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-]  
**subscrib[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s]** səb-  
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**subscript** 'səbskɪpt [-bz'k-]  
**subscription, -s** səb'skɪpʃən [-bz'k-], -z  
**sub-section, -s** 'səb,sekʃən, -z  
**subsensible** 'səb'sensəbl [-sɪb-]  
**subsequent, -ly** 'səbsɪkwənt, -li  
**subserv[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** səb'sɔ:v [səb-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**subservience, -cy, -t/ly** səb'sə:vjəns  
 [səb-, -vɪən-], -si, -t/li

**subsid[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** səb'saɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**subsidence, -s** səb'saɪdəns ['səbsɪd-], -iz  
**subsidiar[y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily]** səb-  
 'sɪdʒəri [-dɪə-], -iz, -ili  
**subsidi[z]e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'səb-  
 sɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**subsidi[y, -ies]** 'səbsɪdʒi, -iz  
**subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence** səb'sɪst,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əns  
**subsoil, -s** 'səbsɔɪl, -z  
**sub-species** 'səb,spi:ʃi:z [-fɪz]  
**substance, -s** 'səbstəns [-bz't-], -iz  
**substantial, -ally, -alness** səb'stæən-  
 [jəl [-bz't-], -əli [-ʃi-, -li], -əlnɪs  
**substantiality** səb'stænʃi'ælɪti [-bz,t-]  
**substantiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** səb'stæən-  
 fɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**substantiation** səb'stænʃi'eɪʃən [-bz,t-,  
 -nsɪ-]  
**substantival** 'səbstən'taɪvəl [-bz't-]  
**substantive (s.), -s** 'səbstənɪv [-bz't-], -z  
**substantive (adj.), -ly, -ness** 'səbstən-  
 tɪv [-bz't-, səb'stæn-], -li, -nis  
*Note.—Generally* 'səbstənɪv *when*  
*applied to rank, pay, etc.*  
**substitut[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed]** 'səb-  
 stɪtju:t [-bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**substitution, -s** 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bz't-], -z  
**substitutional, -tionally** 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃənəl  
 [-bz't-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl], -fɪnəli  
 [-fɪnəli, -fɪli, -fɪli, -fɪnəli]  
**substitutive** 'səbstɪtju:tɪv [-bz't-]  
**substratosphere, -s** 'səb'strætəʊsfɪə\*  
 ['səb's-, -'stræt-, *rarely* -'streɪt-, -təs-],  
 -z  
**substrat[um, -a]** 'səb'stræt:əm [-reit-,  
 '-,-], -ə  
**substructure, -s** 'səb'strʌktʃə\*, -z  
**subsum[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** səb'sju:m, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**subtangent, -s** 'səb'tændʒənt, -s  
**subtenantcy, -t/s** 'səb'tenən'sɪ, -t/s  
**subtend, -s, -ing, -ed]** səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**subterfuge, -s** 'səbtɜ:fju:dʒ, -iz  
**subterranean** 'səbtə'reɪnʃən [-nɪən]  
**subterraneous** 'səbtə'reɪnʃəs [-nɪəs]  
**subtil(e)** 'sətl  
**subtily** 'səbtɪlɪti [-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**subtiliz[e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed]** 'sətləɪz,  
**subtily** 'sətlɪ [-tɪlɪ]  
**sub-title, -s** 'səb'taɪtl ['-,-], -z  
**subtle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness** 'sətl[,  
 -lə\* [-lə\*], -lɪst [-lɪst], -li, -lnɪs  
**subtlet[y, -ies]** 'sətlɪtɪ, -iz  
**subtract, -s, -ing, -ed]** səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,  
**subtraction, -s** səb'trækʃən, -z [-ɪd  
**subtrahend, -s** 'səb'trəhend, -z  
**subtropical** 'səb'trɒpɪkəl

**suburb**, -s 'səbə:b [-bəb], -z  
**suburban** sə'bə:bən  
**suburbanize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 sə'bə:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**subvariety**, -ies 'səbvə:raiet|i, -iz  
**subvention**, -s səb'venʃən [səb-], -z  
**subversion**, -sive səb'və:ʃən [səb-], -siv  
**subvert**, -s, -ing, -ed səb'və:t [səb-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**subway**, -s 'səbwei, -z  
**succeed**, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**successor**, -s sək'sentə\* [sək-], -z  
**success**, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;  
 -ful, -fuli [-fəli]  
**succession**, -s sək'seʃən, -z  
**successive**, -ly sək'sesiv, -li  
**successor**, -s sək'sesə\*, -z  
**succinct**, -ly, -ness sək'siŋkt [sək-], -li,  
 [-nis  
**succory** 'səkəri  
**succotash** 'səkətəʃ  
**Succoth** 'səkəθ  
**succour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'səkə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**succub|a**, -ae, -us, -i 'səkjub|ə, -i:, -əs,  
 -ai  
**succulen|ce**, -t/ly 'səkjulən|s, -t/li  
**succumb**, -s, -ing, -ed sə'kəm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**succursal**, -s sə'kəsəl, -z  
**such** sətʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional  
 weak form)  
**such-and-such** 'sətʃənsətʃ  
**suchlike** 'sətʃlaik  
**suck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sək, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**sucking-pig**, -s 'səkiŋpig, -z  
**suckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sək|l, -lz,  
 [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**suckling** (s.), -s 'səkliŋ, -z  
**suction** 'səkʃən  
**Suda** 'su:də  
**Sudan** su(:)'dæn [-'dæn]  
**Sudanese** 'su:də'ni:z [also '--- when  
 attributive]  
**Sudanic** su(:)'dænik  
**sudarium**, -s sju(:)'deəriəm [su(:)-], -z  
**sudatory** 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]  
**Sudbury** 'sadbəri  
**sudd** səd  
**sudden**, -enest, -enly, -enness 'səd|n,  
 -nist, -nli, -nnis  
**Sudeley** 'sju:dlɪ  
**sudorific** (s. adj.), -s 'sju:də'rifik [su:-,  
 -də'r-], -s  
**suds** sɒdz  
**sue** (S.), **sues**, **suing**, **sued** sju: [su:],  
 sju:z [su:z], 'sju(:)iŋ ['su(:)iŋ], sju:d  
 [su:d]  
**suede** sweid (sqe:d)

**suet**, -y sju:t [suit, 'sju:it, 'su:it], -i  
**Suetonius** swi:'tounjəs [swit-, -niəs]  
**Suez** 'su(:)iz ['sju(:)iz]  
**suff|er**, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;  
 -erable, -erance 'səf|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,  
 -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns  
**suffice**, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
*Note.—An old pronunciation sə'faiz  
 is now nearly obsolete.*  
**sufficien|cy**, -t/ly sə'fiʃən|si, -t/li  
**suffix** (s.), -es 'səfiks, -iz  
**suffix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səfiks [-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**suffocate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'səfəkeɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**suffocation** 'səfə'keɪʃən  
**Suffolk** 'səfək  
**suffragan** (s. adj.), -s 'səfrəgən, -z  
**suffrage**, -s 'səfrɪdʒ, -iz  
**suffragette**, -s 'səfrədʒet, -s  
**suffragist**, -s 'səfrədʒɪst, -s  
**suffus|e**, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fju:z [sə'f-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**suffusion**, -s sə'fju:ʒən [sə'f-], -z  
**sufi**, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zəm  
**sugar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'juɡə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
**sugar-basin**, -s 'juɡə'beɪsn, -z  
**sugar-cane**, -s 'juɡəkəɪn, -z  
**sugarloaf**, -ves 'juɡələʊf, -vz  
**sugar-plum**, -s 'juɡə-pləm, -z  
**sugar-refiner**, -s 'juɡə-ri,fainə\*, -z  
**sugar-refinery**, -ies 'juɡə-ri,fainəri, -iz  
**sugar-tongs** 'juɡətɒŋz  
**sugarly**, -iest, -iness 'juɡər|i, -iist, -inis  
**suggest**, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**suggestion**, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z  
**suggestive**, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestiv, -li,  
 -nis  
**suicidal** sju:'saɪdl [sju:i-, sui-, su:i-,  
 '---]  
**suicide**, -s 'sjuisaɪd ['sju:i-, 'sui-,  
 'su:i-], -z  
**sui juris** 'sju(:)ai'dʒuəris ['su(:)-,  
 -'dʒuər-, -'dʒuər-, -'dʒuər-, 'su(:)i:  
 'juəris]  
**Suirdale** 'fə:dl [-dəl]  
**suit** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sju:t  
 [su:t], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
**suitability** sju:tə'biliti [su:-, -lət-]  
**suitab|le**, -ly, -leness 'sju:təbl| ['su:-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**suit-case**, -s 'sju:tkeɪs ['su:t-], -iz  
**suite**, -s swit-, -s  
**sulcal** 'səlkəl [-kl]  
**sulcalization** [-isa-] 'səlkəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
**sulcaliz|e** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səlkəlaɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d



Suleiman ,sulei'ma:n ['—]

Suliman ,suli'ma:n ['—]

sulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Sulla 'salo ['sulə]

sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'salən [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis

Sullivan 'salivən

sully (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'salɪ, -iz, [-iɪŋ, -id]

sulphanilamide ,salfo'niləmaɪd

sulphate, -s 'salfet [-fit], -s

sulphide/s, -te/s 'salfaiɪd/z, -t/s

sulphur 'salfə

sulphureous sal'fuəriəs [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-]

sulphuretted 'salfjuretid [-fər-]

sulphuric sal'fjuorik [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-]

sulphurous 'salfərəs [-fjɜr-]

sulphury 'salfəri

sultan (S.), -s 'saltən, -z

sultana (*kind of raisin*), -s səl'ta:nə [səl-], -zSultana (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s sal'ta:nə, -z

sultanate, -s 'saltənɪt [-neɪt], -s

sultry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltri, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

sum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sam, -z, -iŋ, -d

sumach, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'fu:-], -s

Sumatra su(:)'mɑ:tɹə [sju(:)-]

Sumerian sju(:)'miərɪən [su(:)-]

summarizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌməraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

summarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'sʌməri, -iz, -ili, -inis

summation, -s sʌ'meɪʃən, -z

summer, -s; -like 'sʌmə\*, -z; -laɪk

Summerfield, -s 'sʌməfi:ld, -z

summerhouse, -ses 'sʌməhaʊs, -ziz

summertime 'sʌmətaɪm

Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'sʌmə'taɪm (summer time)

Summerville 'sʌməvɪl

summers 'sʌməri

summing-up, summings-up 'sʌmɪŋ'ʌp, 'sʌmɪŋz'ʌp

summit, -s 'sʌmɪt, -s

summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌmən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌmənz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Sumner 'sʌmnə\*

sump, -s sʌmp, -s

sumpter (S.), -s 'sʌmptə\*, -z

sumptuary 'sʌmptjʊəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tjʊəri, -tjwəri, -tjuri]

sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'sʌmptjʊəs [-tjwəs, -tjʊəs, -tjwəs], -li, -nis

Sumsion 'sʌmʃən

Sumurun ,sumu'ru:n

sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned san, -z, -iŋ, -d

sun-bath, -ths 'sʌnbɑ:θ, -ðz

sun-bath/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌn-beɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

sunbeam (S.), -s 'sʌnbi:m, -z

sunblind, -s 'sʌnblaɪnd, -z

sun-bonnet, -s 'sʌn,bɒnɪt, -s

sunburn, -s, -t 'sʌnbə:n, -z, -t

Sunbury 'sʌnbəri

Sunda 'sʌndə

sundae, -s 'sʌndei, -z

Sundanese ,sʌndə'ni:z

Sunday, -s 'sʌndɪ [-deɪ], -z

sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌndə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Sunderland 'sʌndələnd

sundial, -s 'sʌndaɪəl, -z

sundown 'sʌndaʊn

sun-dried sʌn-draɪd

sundry 'sʌndri

sun-fish 'sʌn-fɪʃ

sunflower, -s 'sʌn,flaʊə\*, -z

sung (*from sing*) sʌŋSung (*Chinese dynasty*) suŋ [sʌŋ]

sun-hat, -s 'sʌnhæt, -s

sun-helmet, -s 'sʌn'helmit [-, -], -s

sunk (*from sink*) sʌŋk

sunless, -light, -like 'sʌnɪs, -ləɪt, -laɪk

Sunningdale 'sʌnɪŋdeɪl

sunny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sʌnɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -inis

Sunnyside 'sʌnɪsɪd

sunproof 'sʌn-pru:f

sunrise, -s 'sʌnraɪz, -iz

sunset, -s 'sʌnsɛt, -s

sunshade, -s 'sʌn-ʃeɪd, -z

sunshine, -y 'sʌnʃaɪn, -i

sun-spot, -s 'sʌn-spɒt, -s

sunstroke, -s 'sʌn-strouk, -s

sun-trap, -s 'sʌn-træp, -s

sun-worship, -per/s 'sʌn,wə:ʃɪp, -ə\*/z

sup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t

super (s. adj.), -s 'sju:pə\* ['su:-], -z

superable, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəbəl ['su:-], -li, -lnɪs

superabundant/ce, -t/ly 'sju:pərə'bʌnd-ənɪs [su:-], -t/li

superadd, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər'æd [su:-], -z, -iŋ, -id

superannuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-rænju'eɪt [su:pə'r-, sjupə'r-, supə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id

superannuation, -s 'sju:pə-rænju'eɪʃən [su:-], -z

**superb**, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:b* [su(:)-, -li, -nis]  
**superbus** (*extra large bus*), -es *'sju:pə-bas* ['su:-, '—], -iz  
**Superbus** *sju(:)'pə:bəs* [su(:)-]  
**supercargo**, -es *'sju:pə,kɑ:gou* ['su:-, -z]  
**supercharge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pətʃɑ:dʒ* ['su:-], -iz, -in, -d  
**supercilious**, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'si:lʊs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li, -nis  
**supererogation** *sju:pər,erə'geifən* [su:-, -rəu'g-]  
**supererogatory** *sju:pərə'rogətəri* [su:-, -ri'r-]  
**superficial**, -ally, -alness *sju:pə'fiʃiəl* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -li [-li], -lnis  
**superficiality**, -ies *sju:pə'fiʃiæliti* [su:-], -iz  
**superficies** *sju:pə'fiʃi:z* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-, -fi:z]  
**superfine** *'sju:pə'fain* ['su:-, '—]  
**superfluitiy**, -ies *sju:pə'flu(:)iti* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz  
**superfluous**, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:flʊəs* [su(:)-, -flʊəs], -li, -nis  
**superglottal** *'sju:pə'glɒtɪ* ['su:-, '—, -]  
**superhet**, -s *'sju:pə'het* ['su:-], -s  
**superheterodyne**, -s *'sju:pə'heterədain* ['su:-, -rəud-], -z  
**superhuman**, -ly *sju:pə'hju:mən* [su:-, -'çu:-, '—], -li  
**superimpose**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pər-im'pouz* ['su:-], -iz, -in, -d  
**superintend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s *sju:prin'tend* [su:-, -pər-], -z, -in, -id; -əns, -ənt/s  
**superior** (s. *adj.*), -s *sju(:)'piəriə\** [su(:)'p-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -z  
**superiority**, -ies *sju(:),piəri'oritɪ* [su(:)-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -iz  
**superlative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pɔ:lətiv* [su(:)-, -'pɔ:lɪv], -z, -li, -nis [-men]  
**superman**, -men *'sju:pə'mæn* ['su:-]  
**supermarket**, -s *'sju:pə'mɑ:kɪt* ['su:-], -s  
**supernal** *sju(:)'pɔ:n* [su(:)-]  
**supernatural**, -ally *sju:pə'nætʃrəl* [su:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃər-, -tʃər-], -li  
**supernormal** *'sju:pə'nɔ:məl* ['su:-]  
**supernumerarily** (s. *adj.*), -ies *sju:pə'nju:mərəri* [su:-], -iz  
**superoctave**, -s *sju:pər,əktiv* ['su:-], -z  
**superpose**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə'pouz* ['su:-, '—], -iz, -in, -d

**superposition**, -s *'sju:pəpə'zɪʃən* ['su:-, -pu'z-, '—], -z  
**superpriority**, -ies *'sju:pəpraɪ'oritɪ* ['su:-], -iz  
**superscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə'skraɪb* ['su:-, '—], -z, -in, -d  
**superscript** *'sju:pəskript* ['su:-]  
**superscription**, -s *sju:pə'skripʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z  
**supersede**, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'si:d* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -in, -id  
**supersession** *sju:pə'seʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-]  
**supersonic** *'sju:pə'sɒnik* ['su:-, '—, -], also '—, — *when attributive*  
**superstition**, -s *sju:pə'stɪʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z  
**superstitious**, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'stɪʃəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis  
**superstructure**, -s *'sju:pə'straktʃə\** ['su:-], -z  
**super-submarine**, -s *'sju:pə'sabməri:n* ['su:-, -'sab-mri:n], -z  
**supertax**, -es *'sju:pə'tæks* ['su:-], -iz  
**supertonic**, -s *'sju:pə'tɒnik* [*in contrast* '—, —], -s  
**supervene**, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'vi:n* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -in, -d  
**supervis**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'sju:pə-vaɪz* ['su:-, 'sju:pə'v-, 'su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**supervision**, -s *sju:pə'vɪzən* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z  
**supine** (s.), -s *sju:pain* ['su:-], -z  
**supine** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness *sju:'pain* [su:'p-, '—], -li, -nis  
**supper**, -s, -less *'səpə\**, -z, -lis  
**supplant**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *sə'plɑ:nt*, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**supple**, -ness *'səpl*, -nis  
**supplement** (s.), -s *'səplɪmənt*, -s  
**supplement** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'səplɪmənt* ['—], -s, -in, -id  
**supplemental**, -ary *'səplɪ'mentl*, -əri  
**supplementation** *'səplɪ'men'teɪʃən*  
**suppliant** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly *'səplɪənt* [-plɪənt], -s, -li  
**supplicat**, -es, -ing, -ly, -ed *'səplɪkeɪt*, -s, -in, -li, -id  
**supplication**, -s *'səplɪ'keɪʃən*, -z  
**supplicatory** *'səplɪkətəri* [-keɪtəri]  
**supply** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s *sə'plɪ*, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z [-aɪə\*/z]  
**support** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably *sə'pɔ:t*, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əbli

**suppose** [ə, -es, -ing, -ed sə'pouz [spouz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**supposedly** sə'pouzidli

**supposition**, -s ,səpə'ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z

**suppositional**, -tionally ,səpə'ziʃənəl [-pu'z-, -fnəl, -fɪl, -fnɪ, -fənəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fɪli, -fnɪ, -fənəli]

**supposititious**, -ly, -ness sə,pə'zi'tifəs, -li, -nis

**suppositorily**, -ies sə'pozitərli, -iz

**suppress**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl [-ibl]

**suppression**, -s sə'presən, -z

**suppurate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'səpjʊəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**suppuration**, -s ,səpjʊə'reiʃən, -z

**supra** (*in vide s.*) 'sju:prə ['su:-]

**supradental** 'sju:prə'dentl [ 'su:-]

**supra-national** 'sju:prə'næʃənəl [-fnəl, -fɪl, -fɪnɪ, -fənəl]

**suprarenal** 'sju:prə'rɪnəl [ 'su:-, '-, --]

**suprasegmental** 'sju:prəseg'mentl [ 'su:-]

**supremacy**, -ies sju'preməsi [su'p-, sju:'p-, su:'p-], -iz

**supreme**, -ly, -ness sju(:)'prim [su(:)-], -li, -nis

**sura**, -s 'suərə, -z [-li, -nis]

**surah** 'sjuərə

**surat** (*cotton fabric*) su'ræt

**Surat** 'suərət ['su:rət, su'ræt, su'ræt] (*Hind. surat*)

**Surbiton** 'sə:bitn

**surcease** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**surcharge** (s.), -s 'sə:tʃɑ:dʒ ['sə:tʃ-, sə:tʃ-], -iz

**surcharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**surcoat**, -s 'sə:kəut, -s

**surd** (s. *adj.*), -s; -ity sə:d, -z; -iti

**sure** (*adj. adv.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness; -footed fʊə\* [fʊə\*, fʊə\*, fʊə\*, fʊə\*], -rə\*, -rist, -li ['fʊə:-li, 'fʊə:-li], -nis

['fʊə:-nis, 'fʊə:-nis]; -futid

**surety**, -ies; -yship/s 'fju:tli ['fʊət-, 'fʊət-, 'fʊə:-t, 'fʊə:-t], -iz; -ifip/s

**surf** sə:f

**surface** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:fis, -iz, surf-bathing 'sə:f,beɪdɪŋ [-iŋ, -t

surf-boat, -s 'sə:fbəut, -s

**surfeit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:fit, -s, -iŋ, surf-riding 'sə:f,raɪdɪŋ [-id

surg(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z [-d

surger/y, -ies 'sə:dʒəri, -iz

surgical, -ally 'sə:dʒikəl, -əli

**Surinam** ,suəri'næm

**surlily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:li, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**surmise** (s.), -s 'sə:maɪz [sə:'maɪz], -iz

**surmise** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'maɪz [ 'sə:m-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**surmount**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:'maunt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**surname** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:neim, -z, -iŋ, -d

**surpass**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s [sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl

**surplice**, -s, -d 'sə:pləs [-plɪs], -iz, -t

**surplus**, -es; -age 'sə:pləs, -iz; -idʒ

**surprise** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,

-edly sə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli

**surrealism**, -st/s sə'riəlɪzəm, -st/s

**surrender** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered sə'rendə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**surreptitious**, -ly ,sə'rəp'tifəs [-rip-, -rep-], -li

**Surrey** 'səri

**surrogate**, -s 'sarəɡɪt [-rug-, -geɪt], -s

**surround** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raund, -z, -iŋ/z, -id

**surtax**, -es 'sə:təks, -iz

**Surtees** 'sə:ti:z

**surtout**, -s 'sə:tʊ: [sə:'tʊ:], -z

**surveillance** sə'veiləns [sə'v-]

**survey** (s.), -s 'sə:vei [sə:'vei], -z

**survey** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə:'vei [sə'vei], -z, -iŋ, -d

**surveyor**, -s sə(:)'veɪə\*, -z

**survive**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s sə'vaɪv [sə:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -əl/z

**Susan** 'su:zn

**Susanna** su(:)'zænə

**susceptibility**, -ies sə,septə'biliti [ -ti'b-, -lət-], -iz

**susceptible**, -ly sə'septəbl [ -tib-], -li

**susceptive** sə'septɪv

**suspect** (s. *adj.*), -s 'saspekt, -s

**suspect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs'pekt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**suspend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**suspense**, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ibl]

**suspensibility** səs,pensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

**suspension**, -s səs'pensən, -z

**suspensive**, -ory səs'pensɪv, -əri

**suspicion**, -s səs'piʃən, -z

**suspicious**, -ly, -ness səs'piʃəs, -li, -nis

**Sussams** 'sʌsəmz

**Sussex** 'sʌsɪks

**sustain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**sustenance** 'sʌstɪnəns [-tʃəns]

**sustentation** ,sʌsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]

**susurrant**, -s ,sju:sə'reɪʃən [su:-], -z

**Sutherland** 'sʌðələnd

**Sutlej** 'sʌtlidʒ [-ledʒ] (*Hind.* sətliwʒ)  
**sutler**, -s 'sʌtlə\*, -z  
**Sutro** 'su:trou  
**suttee**, -s 'sʌti(:) [sʌ'ti:] (*Hind.* soti), -z  
**Sutton** 'sʌtn  
**suzerein**, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z  
**suzerainty**, -ies 'su:zəreintʃi ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz  
**svarabhakti** 'svərə'bakti(:) [svɑ:r-, -'bæk-] (*Hind.* svərəbhakti)  
**svelte** svel't  
**Svengali** sven'gɑ:li  
**Sverdlov** 'sveədlov [-ləf, -ləf] ('svjerdləf)  
**Sverdlovsk** 'sveədlovsk [-ləvsk, -ləfsk] ('svjerdləfsk)  
**swab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s swɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Swabia**, -n/s 'sweibjə [-biə], -n/z  
**swaddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**swaddling-clothes** 'swɒdliŋ-kləʊðz [-dli-, old-fashioned -klouz]  
**Swadling** 'swɒdliŋ  
**Swaffer** 'swɒfə\*  
**swag** swæg  
**swagle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**swagger** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'swæg|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Swahili**, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z  
**swain** (S.), -s swein, -z  
**swallow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed 'swɒl|ou-, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud  
**swallow-tail**, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteil, -z, -d  
**swam** (*from swim*) swæm  
**Swami**, -s 'swɑ:mi (*Hind.* svami), -z  
**swamp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [swɒmt]; -i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**swan**, -s swɒn, -z  
**Swanage** 'swɒnidʒ  
**Swanee** 'swɒni  
**swank**, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swæŋk; -i, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**swan-like** 'swɒnlai:k [-inis]  
**swannerly**, -ies 'swɒnərli, -iz  
**swan's-down** 'swɒnzdaʊn  
**Swansea** (*in Wales*) 'swɒnzi, (*in Tasmania*) 'swɒnsi [-si:]  
**swan-shot** 'swɒn-ʃɒt  
**swan-song**, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z  
**Swanwick** 'swɒnik  
**swap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**swaraj**, -ist/s swə'rɑ:dʒ [swa:'r-] (*Hind.* svəraj), -ist/s

**sward**, -s swɔ:d, -z  
**sware** (*archaic past tense of swear*) sweə\*  
**swarm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z, swart swɔ:t [-iŋ, -d  
**swarthy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ði [-ɔ:ði], -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**swash**, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -'bæklə\*/z  
**swastika**, -s 'swæstikə ['swɒs-], -z  
**swat**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**swath**, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]  
**swathle**, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Swatow** 'swɒtau  
**sway** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Swaziland** 'swɑ:zilænd  
**swear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s sweə\*, -z, -riŋ, swɔ:\*, [swɔə\*], swɔ:n, 'sweəɹə\*/z  
**swear-word**, -s 'sweəwɔ:d, -z  
**sweat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
**swede** (S.), -s swi:d, -z  
**Sweden**, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g  
**Swedenborgian**, -s 'swi:dn'bo:dʒjən [-dʒjən], -z  
**Swedish** 'swi:diʃ  
**Sweeney** 'swi:ni  
**sweep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s swi:p, -s, -iŋ, swept, 'swi:pə\*/z  
**sweeping** (s. *adj.*), -s 'swi:piŋ, -z  
**sweepstake**, -s 'swi:p-steik, -s  
**sweet** (s. *adj.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**sweetbread**, -s 'swi:tbred, -z  
**sweet-brier** [-briar], -s 'swi:t'braiə\*, -z  
**sweet[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'swi:t|n-, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**sweetheart**, -s 'swi:θɑ:t, -s  
**sweeting** (S.), -s 'swi:tiŋ, -z  
**sweetish** 'swi:tɪʃ  
**sweetmeat**, -s 'swi:tmɪt, -s  
**sweet-scented** 'swi:t'sentɪd ['-, --]  
**sweet-tempered** 'swi:t'tempəd ['-, --]  
**sweetly**, -ies 'swi:tli, -iz  
**swell** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen swel, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, 'swəʊlən  
**swell-box**, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz  
**swelt[er]**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**swept** (*from sweep*) swept  
**swerv[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swɔ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Swete** swi:t  
**Swettenham** 'swetnəm

**swift** (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**swift-footed** 'swift'fʊtɪd [-, -]  
**Swiftsure** 'swiftʃʊə\* [-fə\*, -fə\*, -fə:]  
**swig** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -ig, -d  
**swill** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -ig, -d  
**swim** (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -ig/li, swām, swam, 'swimə\*/z  
**swimming-bath**, -ths 'swimɪŋbɑ:θ, -ðz  
**Swinburne** 'swɪnbɜ:n [-bən]  
**swindle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪndl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**Swindon** 'swɪndən  
**swine**, -herd/s swain, -hɑ:d/z  
**swing** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swung swɪŋ, -z, -ig, swaŋ  
**swing-boat**, -s 'swɪŋ'bəʊt [-, -], -s  
**swinge**, -s, -ing, -d swɪŋdʒ, -iz, -ig, -d  
**swingeing** (*adj.*) 'swɪŋdʒɪŋ  
**swingle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swɪŋɡl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**swinish**, -ness 'swainɪf, -nis  
**swipe** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaɪp, -s, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z  
**swirl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d  
**swish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -ig, -t  
**Swiss** swɪs  
**switch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -ig, -t  
**switchback**, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s  
**switch-board**, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**Swithin** 'swɪðɪn [-iðɪn]  
**Switzerland** 'swɪtsələnd  
**swivel** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swɪvəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**swizzle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪzl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**swollen** (*from swell*) 'swəʊlən  
**swoon** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -ig, -d  
**swoop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -ig, -t  
**swop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ig, -t  
**sword**, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z  
**sword-bearer**, -s 'sɔ:d,bɛərə\* ['sɔ:d-], -z  
**sword-belt**, -s 'sɔ:dbelt ['sɔ:d-], -s  
**sword-dance**, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz  
**Sworder** 'sɔ:də\*  
**Swordfish** 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]  
**swordsman**, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔ:dz-], -mən  
**swore** (*from swear*) swɔ:\* [swɔə\*]  
**sworn** (*from swear*) swɔ:n

**swot** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**swum** (*from swim*) swam  
**swung** (*from swing*) swaŋ  
**Sybaris** 'sɪbərɪs  
**sybarite**, -s 'sɪbərɪt, -s  
**Sybil** 'sɪbəl  
**sycamine**, -s 'sɪkəmain [-mɪn], -z  
**sycamore** (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə:\* [-mə\*], -z  
**syce**, -s saɪs, -iz  
**sycophancy** 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kuf-]  
**sycophant**, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kuf-, -fənt], -s  
**Sycorax** 'sɪkərəks  
**Sydenham** 'sɪdŋəm [-dnəm]  
**Sydney** 'sɪdni  
**Syed** 'saɪed ['sai-ed]  
**syenite** 'saiɪnɪt ['saɪən-]  
**Sygrove** 'saɪgrəʊv  
**Sykes** saɪks  
**syllabary**, -ies 'sɪləbəri, -iz  
**syllabic**, -ally 'sɪləbɪk, -əli  
**syllabicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪləbɪkeɪt, -s, -ig, -id  
**syllabication** 'sɪləbɪkeɪʃən  
**syllabification** 'sɪləbɪfɪkeɪʃən  
**syllabify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪləbɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**syllable**, -s 'sɪləbl, -z  
**syllabus**, -es 'sɪləbəʊs, -iz  
**syllogism**, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-ləʊdʒ-], -z  
**sylogistic**, -ally 'sɪlədʒɪstɪk [-ləʊdʒ-], -əli  
**sylogiz**e [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlədʒaɪz [-ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -ig, -d  
**sylyph**, -s sɪlf, -s  
**Sylva** 'sɪlvə  
**sylvan** 'sɪlvən  
**Sylvester** sɪl'vestə\*  
**Sylvia** 'sɪlvɪə [-vɪə]  
**symbol**, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z  
**symbolic**, -al, -ally 'sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli  
**symbolism** 'sɪmbəlaɪzəm [-bul-, -bl-]  
**symbolization** [-ɪsə-] 'sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bul-, -blai'z-, -bəli'z-, -bli'z-]  
**symboliz**e [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm-bəlaɪz [-bul-, -bl-], -iz, -ig, -d  
**Syme** saɪm  
**Symington** 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sim-  
**symmetric**, -al, -ally, -alness 'sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**symmetry** 'sɪmɪtri  
**Symond** 'saɪmənd  
**Symonds** (*surname*) 'saɪməndz, 'sim-  
**Symonds Yat** 'saɪməndz'jæt  
**Symons** 'saɪmənz, 'sim-  
**sympathetic**, -al, -ally 'sɪmpə'θetɪk, -əl, -əli

**sympathize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sim-pəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**sympath|y**, -ies 'sɪmpəθi, -iz  
**sympathonic** sɪm'fɒnik [sɪŋ'f-]  
**sympath|y**, -ies 'sɪmfən|i ['sɪmf-], -iz  
**symposium**, -s sɪm'pouzjəm [-'pɔz-, -ziəm], -z  
**symptom**, -s 'sɪmptəm [-tim], -z  
**symptomatic** ,sɪmptə'mætɪk [-ti'm-]  
**synaer- = syner-**  
**synagogue**, -s 'sɪnəgɒg, -z  
**synaloepha** ,sɪnə'li:fə  
**synchro-mesh**, -es 'sɪŋkrou'meʃ ['---], -iz  
**synchronic** sɪŋ'krɒnɪk [sɪn'k-]  
**synchronism** 'sɪŋkrənɪzəm [-krun-]  
**synchronistic** ,sɪŋkrə'nɪstɪk [-kru'n-]  
**synchronization** [-isa-], -s ,sɪŋkrənai-'zɔɪʃən [-krun-, -ni'z-], -z  
**synchronize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkrənəɪz [-krun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**synchronous**, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋkrənəs [-krun-], -li, -nis  
**synchro|ny** 'sɪŋkroni [-krun-]  
**synchrotron**, -s 'sɪŋkroutrɒn [-krət-], -z  
**syncope|te**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkəpeɪt [-koup-, -kup-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**synecopation**, -s ,sɪŋkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-, -ku'p-], -z  
**syncope** 'sɪŋkəpi [-kup-]  
**syncretic** sɪŋ'kri:tɪk [sɪn'k-]  
**syncretism** 'sɪŋkri:tɪzəm  
**syndic**, -s 'sɪndɪk, -s  
**syndicalism**, -st/s 'sɪndɪkəlɪzəm [-kɪ-], -st/s  
**syndicate** (s.), -s 'sɪndɪkɪt, -s  
**syndicate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪndɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**syndication** ,sɪndɪ'keɪʃən  
**syndrome**, -s 'sɪndroum [-drɒmi, -droumi], -z  
**syne sain**  
**synecdoche** sɪ'nekdəki  
**syneresis**, -es sɪ'niərəsɪs [-ris-], -i:z  
**Syngé** sɪŋ  
**synod**, -s, -al 'sɪnəd, -z, -l  
**synodic**, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒdɪk, -əl, -əli  
**synonym**, -s 'sɪnənɪm [-nɒn-, -nun-], -z

**synonymous**, -ly sɪ'nɒnɪməs, -li  
**synops|is**, -es sɪ'nɒpsɪs, -i:z  
**synoptic**, -s, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**syntactic**, -al, -ally sɪn'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli  
**syntagm**, -s 'sɪntægəm, -z  
**syntax**, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz  
**synthes|is**, -es 'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z  
**synthesiz|e** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-θəsaɪz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**synthetic**, -s, -al, -ally sɪn'tetɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**synthetist**, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst [-θət-], -s  
**synthetiz|e** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-θətaɪz [-θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**syphilis** 'sɪfɪlɪs  
**syphilitic** ,sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk  
**syphon** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'saɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd  
**Syracusan** ,saɪərə'kju:zən  
**Syracuse** (*in classical history*) 'saɪərə-kju:z, (*modern town in Sicily*) 'saɪərə-kju:z ['sɪr-], (*town in U.S.A.*) 'sɪrəkju:s  
**syren**, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z  
**Syria**, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z  
**Syriac** 'sɪrɪæk  
**syringa**, -s sɪ'rɪŋgə, -z  
**syring|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ [sɪ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**syrix** (*all senses*), -es 'sɪrɪŋks, -iz  
**Syrophenician** 'saɪərəʊfɪ'nɪʃɪən [-fi:'n-, -fjən, -ʃən, -sɪən, -sjən]  
**syrt|is** (S.), -es 'sɔ:tɪs, -i:z  
**syrup**, -s; -y 'sɪrəp, -s; -i  
**system**, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z  
**systematic**, -ally 'sɪstɪ'mætɪk [-tə'm-], -əli  
**systematization** [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪ-ʃən [-təm-, -ti'z-]  
**systematiz|e** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɪstɪmətaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**systemic** sɪs'temɪk  
**systole** 'sɪstəli  
**systolic** sɪs'tɒlɪk  
**syzyg|y**, -ies 'sɪzɪdʒi, -iz

# T

**T** (*the letter*), -'s ti:, -z

**ta** (*Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic*), -s tɔ:, -z

**ta** (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time*) generally tɑ:, but tæ in the sequence **ta fe tay fe**, *q.v.*

**ta** (*thank you*) tɑ:

**Taal** tɑ:l

**tab**, -s tæb, -z

**tabard** (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z

**tabbly**, -ies 'tæbjɪ, -iz

**taberdar**, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:\* [-dɔ\*], -z

**tabernacle**, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z

**Taberner** tə'bɜ:nə\*

**tabes** 'teibi:z

**Tabitha** 'teibiθə

**tablature**, -s 'tæblətʃə\* [-blitʃ-, -tjuə\*, -tjɔə\*], -z

**table** (s. *v.*) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**tableau**, -s 'tæblou, -z

**table-cloth**, -cloths 'teibl|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]

**table d'hôte** 'tɑ:bl'dəut

**table-knife**, -ves 'teiblnaɪf, -vz

**table-land**, -s 'teiblænd, -z

**table-leg**, -s 'teiblleg, -z

**table-linen** 'teibl|linin

**table-money** 'teibl'mani

**tablespoon**, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z

**tablespoonful**, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teibl-,spu:nful], -z

**tablet**, -s 'tæblit, -s

**table-turning** 'teibl,tɔ:nɪŋ

**tabloid**, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z

**taboo** (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z

**taboo** (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -iŋ [tə'buiŋ], -d

**tabor**, -s 'teibə\* [-bɔ:\*], -z

**Tabor** (*Mount*) 'teibə:\* [-bɔ\*]

**tabouret**, -s 'tæbɔrit [-bur-, ret], -s

**tabulla**, -ae 'tæbjulə, -i:

**tabular** 'tæbjulə\*

**tabulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**tabulation**, -s 'tæbjul'eɪʃən, -z

**tacet** 'tæset ['tæs-]

**tache**, -s tɑ:ʃ [tæʃ], -iz

**tachometer**, -s tæk'mɒɪtə\*, -z

**tachygraph**er/s, -y tæk'ɪgrəf|ə\*/z, -i

**tacit**, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis

**taciturn**, -ly 'tæsɪtə:n, -li

**taciturnity** 'tæsi'tæ:nɪti

**Tacitus** 'tæsɪtəs

**tack** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**tackile** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**tacky** 'tæki

**Tacon** 'teikən

**tact** tækt

**tactful**, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

**tactic**, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

**tactician**, -s tæk'tɪʃən, -z

**tactile** 'tæktail

**tactless**, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis

**tactical**, -ly 'tæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i

**Tadcaster** 'tædkæstə\* [-kəs-]

**Tadema** 'tædimə

**Tadhg** taɪg

**tadpole**, -s 'tædpəʊl, -z

**tael**, -s teɪl ['teɪəl], -z

**ta'en** (*dialectal for taken*) teɪn

**ta fe tay fe** (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar*) 'tæfi,təfi [-fɔ,t-]

**Taff** tæf

**taffeta** 'tæfɪtə

**taffrail**, -s 'tæfreɪl ['tæfrɪl], -z

**Taffy**, -ies 'tæfɪ, -iz

**taft**, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Taft** (*surname*) tæft, tɑ:ft, (*town in Persia*) tɑ:ft

**tag** (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Tagore** tə'ɡɔ:\* [-'ɡɔə\*] (*Bengali thakur*)

**tagrag** 'tægɾæg

**Tagus** 'teɪɡəs

**Tahiti** tɑ:'hi:ti [tɑ'h-]

**tail** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

**tail-coat**, -s 'teɪl'kəʊt [*in contrast* 'teɪl-kəʊt], -s

**tail-end**, -s 'teɪl'end ['teɪlend], -z

**tailor** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**tailor-made** (s. *adj.*), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z

**tailpiece**, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz

tail-spin, -s 'teɪl-spɪn, -z  
 Taine teɪn (tɛ:n)  
 taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs  
 Taiping (in Malaya) taɪ'pɪŋ ['t-']  
 Tait teɪt  
 Taiwan taɪ'wæn ['t-']  
 Taj Mahal 'tɑ:dʒmə'həl [-'hɑ:l] (Hind. tɑjməhəl)  
 take, -es, -ing, took, tak'en, -er/s teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪkən [-ŋ], -ɔ\*/z  
 take-in, -s 'teɪk'ɪn ['teɪk-ɪn], -z  
 take-off, -s 'teɪk-ɔ:f [-ɔf, 't-], -s  
 take-over, -s 'teɪk,əʊvə\*, -z  
 take-up, -s 'teɪk-ʌp, -s  
 takin, -s 'tɑ:kɪn, -z  
 taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ, -z, -lɪ, -nɪs  
 talbot, -s 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔl-], -s  
 Talbot (surname) 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔl-], (place) 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔl-], 'tælbɒt  
 Note.—Both pronunciations are current at Port Talbot in Wales.  
 talc tælk  
 tale, -s teɪl, -z  
 tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bearə\*, -z  
 talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lɪs  
 tales (for completing a jury) 'teɪlɪz  
 talesman (person summoned to complete a jury), -men 'teɪlɪz|mən [-lɪz-, -mæn], -mən [-men]  
 tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,telə\*, -z  
 Talfourd 'tælfəd  
 Taliesin 'tæli'esɪn (Welsh tal'jesɪn)  
 talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ɪsm-], -z  
 talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
 talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs  
 talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z  
 talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋ'fɪlm [in contrast '---], -z  
 talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋtu:, -z  
 tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -nɪs  
 tallage 'tælidʒ  
 tallboy, -s 'tɔ:lboɪ, -z  
 Tallis 'tælis  
 tallow, -owy 'tæl|ou, -owi  
 tally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæli, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
 tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'həu, -z  
 tallyman, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-men]  
 Talman 'tɔ:mən  
 Talmud 'tælmud [-mɒd, -mɑd]  
 talmudic, -al tæl'mudɪk [-'mɑd-, -'mju:d-], -əl  
 talon, -s 'tælən, -z  
 tamability 'teɪmə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
 tamable 'teɪməbl

Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwə  
 Tamar (river in W. of England) 'teɪmə\*, (biblical name) 'teɪmə\*: [-mɑ\*]  
 tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z  
 tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s  
 tamber, -s 'tæmbə\*, -z  
 tambour, -s 'tæmbuə\* [-bə\*, -bɔ\*, -bɔ:\*], -z  
 tambourine, -s 'tæmbə'rɪn, -z  
 tamle (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn  
 Tamil, -s 'tæmɪl [-mɪ], -z  
 Tammany 'tæməni  
 Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:z  
 Tamora 'tæmərə  
 tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s 'tæmə'ʃæntə\*, -z  
 tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tæmt]  
 tampler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmp|ə\*, -ɔz, -ɛrɪŋ, -əd  
 tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z  
 Tamworth 'tæmɹwɔ(:)θ  
 tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]  
 tandem -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z  
 Tanfield 'tænfɪld  
 tang, -s tæŋ, -z  
 Tang (Chinese dynasty) tæŋ  
 Tanganyika 'tæŋgə'nji:kə [-gæn-]  
 tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s  
 tangential, -ally tæn,dʒenʃəl [-entʃ-], -əli  
 tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'rɪn ['tændʒə'r-, 'tændʒər-], -z  
 tangibility 'tændʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]  
 tangible, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəb|l [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs  
 Tangier tæn'dʒɪə\* ['tændʒɪə\*]  
 tangile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋg|l, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd  
 Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud  
 tangly 'tæŋg|lɪ  
 tango, -s 'tæŋɡou, -z  
 Tangye 'tæŋgi  
 tanh (mathematical term) θæn  
 tank, -s; -age, -er/s tæŋk, -s; -ɪdʒ, -ɔ\*/z  
 tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z  
 tank-buster, -s 'tæŋk,bʌstə\*, -z  
 tanner (T.), -s 'tænə\*, -z  
 tannerly, -ies 'tænər|ɪ, -ɪz  
 Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔɪzə\* ('tan,hɔɪzər)  
 tannic, -n 'tæni|k, -n  
 Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri  
 tansy 'tænzi



tantalization [-isa-], -s 'tæntəlaɪ'zeɪʃən, -z  
 tantalize [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'tæntəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
 tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z  
 tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz  
 tantamount 'tæntəmaunt  
 tantivy, -ies tæ'n'tiv/i, -iz  
 tanto 'tæntou  
 tantrum, -s 'tæntɹəm, -z  
 Taoism, -st/s 'ta:oui|zəm ['taui-], -st/s  
 tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 tap-danc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tæp-  
 dɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 taple (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 tape-machine, -s 'teipməʃi:n, -z  
 tape-measure, -s 'teip,məʒə\* ['i-], -z  
 taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teipə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 tape-recorder, -s 'teip-ri,kə:də\*, -z  
 tapestry, -ies 'tæpistɹi [-pəs-], -iz  
 tapeworm, -s 'teip-wə:m, -z  
 tapioca 'tæpi'oukə  
 tapir, -s 'teipə\* [-piə\*, *rarely* 'tæp-], -z  
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)  
 tapist, -s 'teipist, -s  
 Tapling 'tæpliŋ  
 Tappetit 'tæpətit  
 tapping (s.), -s 'tæpiŋ, -z  
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m], -z  
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-rut, -s  
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə\*, -z  
 tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z  
 tarantella, -s 'tærən'telə, -z  
 Taranto tər'æntou ['tɑ:rəntou] ('tɑ:ranto)  
 tarantula, -s tər'æntjələ, -z  
 taraxacum tər'æksəkəm  
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑ:brʌʃ, -iz  
 tardy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑ:dji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
 tare, -s tɛə\*, -z  
 Tarentaise, tærən'teiz (tarâte:z)  
 Tarentum tər'entəm  
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑ:git, -s, -id  
 targeteer, -s 'tɑ:gi'tiə\* [-gə't-], -z  
 tariff, -s 'tærif, -s  
 Tarkington 'tɑ:kiŋtən  
 Tarleton 'tɑ:ltən  
 tarmac, -s 'tɑ:mæk, -s  
 tarn, -s tɑ:n, -z  
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 tarot, -s 'tærou, -z  
 tarpaulin, -s tɑ:'pə:lin, -z  
 Tarpeian tɑ:'pi:(ə)n

tarpon, -s 'tɑ:pən, -z  
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑ:kwin, -z  
 Tarquin[ius], -ii tɑ:'kwin[iəs [-jəs], -iai [-ii:]  
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z  
 tarragon 'tærəgən  
 Tarragona 'tærə'gounə  
 Tarring (*surname*) 'tæriŋ  
 tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s  
 tarry (*adj.*) (*tarred, like tar*) 'tɑ:ri  
 tarry (*v.*) (*wail*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'tær/i, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə\*/z  
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ  
 Tarsus 'tɑ:səs  
 tart (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness tɑ:t, -s, -li, -nis  
 tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, -z  
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə\*, -z  
 tartaric tɑ:'tærɪk  
 Tartarus, -y 'tɑ:tərəs, -i  
 tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlɪt, -s  
 Tarzan 'tɑ:zæn [-zən]  
 Tashken[d], -t tɑʃ'ken[d, -t  
 task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Tasker 'tæskə\*  
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑ:sk,mɪstrɪs, -iz  
 Tasman 'tæzmən  
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z  
 Tass tæs  
 tassal, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d  
 Tasso 'tæsou  
 taste (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 taste[ful], -fully, -fulness 'teɪst[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlɪs, -li, -nis  
 tast[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪstji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
 tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:  
 Tatar, -s 'tɑ:tə\*, -z  
 ta tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time*) 'tɑ:tefi  
 Tate teɪt  
 Tatham 'teɪθəm  
 Tatiana 'tæti'ɑ:nə  
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə\*, -z  
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə\*, -z, -d  
 tatterdemalion, tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-, -liən]  
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl: [-səl], -z  
 tatt[le] (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'tæt/l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 tatt[oo] (s. v.) (*all senses*), -oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tɒ't'u: [tæt'-], -u:z, -u:(i)ŋ, -u:d, -u:(i)ə\*/z  
 Tauchnitz 'tauknɪts ('tauxnɪts)

**taught** (*from teach*) tɔ:t  
**taunt**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Taunton** (*in Somerset*) 'tɔ:ntən [*locally* 'tɔ:n-]  
**Taurus** (*constellation*) 'tɔ:rəs  
**taut**, -ness tɔ:t, -nis  
**tautologic**, -al, -ally, tɔ:tə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli  
**tautologism**, -s tɔ:'tɒlədʒizəm -z  
**tautologize** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed tɔ:'tɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**tautologous** tɔ:'tɒləgəs  
**tautology**, -ies tɔ:'tɒlədʒli, -iz  
**Tautpheus** tɔ:t'fi:əs  
**tavern**, -s 'tævən [-və:n], -z  
**Tavistock** 'tævistɒk  
**taw** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**tawdry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:drɪ, -lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Tawell** 'tɔ:əl  
**tawny**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɔ:nɪ, -lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**tax** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**taxability** tæksə'biliti [-lət-]  
**taxable**, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis  
**taxation**, -s tæk'seɪʃən, -z  
**tax-collector**, -s 'tækskə'lektɔ\*, -z  
**tax-free** 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:]  
**tax-gatherer**, -s 'tæks,gæθəɹə\*, -z  
**taxi** (*s.*), -s 'tæksi, -z  
**taxi** (*v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæksi, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**taxi-cab**, -s 'tæksikæb, -z  
**taxidermal**, -ic, tæksi'də:m[ə]l, -ik  
**taxidermist**, -s 'tæksidə:mɪst [,tæksi'd-, tæk'sidə'mɪst], -s  
**taxidermy** 'tæksidə:mi  
**taximeter**, -s 'tæksi,mɪ:tə\*, -z  
**taxis** (*T.*) 'tæksɪs  
**tax-payer**, -s 'tæks,peɪə\*, -z  
**tay** (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) generally tei, but to in the sequence tay fe, q.v.  
**Tay** tei  
**tay fe** (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) 'tefi, tefi, *see ta fe tay fe*  
**Taylor** 'teɪlə\*  
**Taylorian** teɪ'lɔ:riən  
**T.B.** 'ti:'bi:  
**Tchad** tʃæd  
**Tchaikovsky** (*Russian composer*) tʃaɪ'kovski [-'kofski] (tʃɪj'kofskij)  
**Tcherkasy** tʃə:'kæsi  
**Tcherkessian**, -s tʃə:'kesɪən [-sɪən], -z  
**Tchick** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**tchick** (*interj.*) ʃ tʃɪk  
**te** (*Tonic sol-fa name for leading-note*), -s ti:, -z

**tea**, -s ti:, -z  
**tea-caddy**, -ies 'ti:kædʒi, -iz  
**tea-cake**, -s 'ti:'keɪk, -s  
**teach**, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə\*/z  
**teachability** ti:tʃə'biliti [-lət-]  
**teachable**, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis  
**tea-chest**, -s 'ti:-tʃest, -s  
**tea-cloth**, -cloths 'ti:-klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]  
**tea-cup**, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z  
**tea-fight**, -s 'ti:fait, -s  
**tea-garden**, -s 'ti:gɑ:dn, -z  
**tea-gown**, -s 'ti:gəʊn, -z  
**Teague**, -s ti:g, -z  
**tea-house**, -ses 'ti:hauz, -ziz  
**teak** ti:k  
**tea-kettle**, -s 'ti:'ketl, -z  
**teal** ti:l  
**tea-leaf**, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz  
**team** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**teamster**, -s 'ti:mstɔ\*, -z  
**team-work** 'ti:mwɔ:k  
**tea-party**, -ies 'ti:pɑ:tɪ, -iz  
**tea-pot**, -s 'ti:pɒt, -s  
**teapoy**, -s 'ti:'pɔi, -z  
**tear** (*s.*) (*fluid from the eye*), -s tiə\*, -z  
**tear** (*s. v.*) (*pull apart, rend, rush, a rent, etc.*), -s, -ing, tore, torn tiə\*, -z, -riŋ, tɔ:\* [tɔə\*], tɔ:n  
**tear-drop**, -s 'tiə-drɒp, -s  
**tearful**, -fully, -fulness 'tiəfʊl, -fuli [-fɒli], -fulness  
**tear-gas** 'tiə'gæs ['-]  
**tearless** 'tiəlis  
**tea-room**, -s 'ti:rum [-ru:m], -z  
**tea-rose**, -s 'ti:rouz, -iz  
**tear-shell**, -s 'tiə'ʃel ['tiə-fel], -z  
**tear-stained** 'tiə-steɪnd  
**teas[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**teas[el]** (*s. v.*), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:z[ɪ], -lz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**tea-service**, -s 'ti:sə:vis, -iz  
**tea-set**, -s 'ti:-set, -s  
**teaspoon**, -s 'ti:spu:n ['ti:spu:n], -z  
**teaspoonful**, -s 'ti:spu:(n)fʊl, -z  
**tea-strainer**, -s 'ti:'streɪnə\*, -z  
**teat**, -s ti:t, -s  
**tea-table**, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z  
**tea-things** 'ti:θɪŋz ['ti:θɪŋz]  
**tea-time** 'ti:taim ['ti:taim]  
**tea-tray**, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:treɪ], -z  
**tea-urn**, -s 'ti:ə:n, -z  
**Teazle** 'ti:zl  
**Tebay** 'ti:bei  
**tec**, -s tek, -s  
**technic**, -s 'teknɪk, -s

**technic/al**, -ally, -alness 'tekni[k]əl, -əli  
[-li, -li], -əlnis  
**technicalit/y**, -ies 'tekni'kæliti, -iz  
**technician**, -s tek'nijən, -z  
**technicolor** 'tekni,kələ\*  
**technique**, -s tek'nik [-], -s  
**technologic**, -al 'tekno'lodʒik, -əl  
**technologist/s**, -y tek'nolodʒist/s, -i  
**tech/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃi,  
-lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Teck** tek  
**ted (T.)**, -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Teddington** 'tedɪŋtən  
**Teddy** 'tedi  
**Te Deum**, -s 'ti:'di:(j)əm ['tei'deium], -z  
**tedious**, -ly, -ness 'ti:dʒəs [-diəs],  
**tedium** 'ti:dʒəm [-diəm] [-li, -nis  
tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -in, -d  
**Teed** ti:d  
**teem**, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d  
**teen**, -s ti:n, -z  
**teenager**, -s 'ti:n,eidʒə\*, -z  
**teen/y**, -iest 'ti:n|i, -iist [-jist]  
**Tees**, -dale ti:z, -deil  
**tee-square**, -s 'ti:-skwə\* ['ti:'s-], -z  
**Teetgen** 'ti:dʒən  
**teeth** (pl. of tooth) ti:θ  
**teeth/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -in, -d  
**teetotal**, -alism ti:'təʊtəl, -izəm [-əlɪzəm]  
**teetotaler**, -s ti:'təʊtə\* [-tə\*], -z  
**teetotum**, -s 'ti:'təʊ'təm ['ti:'təʊtəm,  
ti:'təʊtəm], -z  
**tegument**, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s  
**Teheran** ti:'ræn [ti:'hə'r-, ti:'ə'r-]  
**Teign (in Devonshire)** tin [ti:n]  
**Teignbridge** 'tinbrɪdʒ  
**Teignmouth** 'tinməθ [locally also  
'tiŋməθ]  
**Teignton** 'teɪntən  
**tekel** 'ti:kəl [-kəl]  
**telamon (T.)**, -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z  
**teleautograph**, -s te'lə:təgrə:f [-græf], -s  
**tele**, -s 'teli, -z  
**telecommunication**, -s 'teli-kə,mju:(-)ni-  
'keɪfən, -z  
**telegenic**, 'teli'dʒenik  
**telegram**, -s 'teligræm, -z  
**telegraph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teligrə:f  
[-græf], -s, -in, -t  
**telegrapher**, -s 'teligrəfə\* [te'l-, tə'l-], -z  
**telegraphese** 'teligrə:'fi:z [-græf-,  
-grəf-]  
**telegraphic**, -ally 'teli'græfik, -əli  
**telegraphist**, -s ti'legroʃist [te'l-, tə'l-], -s  
**telegraph-line/s**, -pole/s, -post/s,  
-wire/s 'teligrə:f|ain/z [-græf-],  
-poul/z, -poust/z, -waɪə\*/z

**telegraphy** ti'legroʃi [te'l-, tə'l-]  
**Telemachus** ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]  
**telemark** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telimɑ:k  
[-ləm-], -s, -in, -t  
**telemeter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telimi:tə\*,  
-z, -rin, -d  
**telemetry** ti'lemetri  
**telepathic**, -ally 'teli'pæθik, -əli  
**telepathist/s**, -y ti'lepəθist/s [te'l-,  
tə'l-], -i  
**telepathiz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ti'lepəθaɪz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -in, -d  
**telephon/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'telifoun, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**telephonee**, -s 'telifou'ni:, -z  
**telephonic**, -ally 'teli'fɒnik, -əli  
**telephonist**, -s ti'leʃənɪst [te'l-, tə'l-,  
'telifounɪst], -s  
**telephony** ti'leʃəni [te'l-, tə'l-]  
**telephoto**, -s 'teli'fəʊtəʊ, -z  
**telephotograph**, -s 'teli'fəʊtəgrə:f  
[-græf], -s  
**telephotography** 'telifə'təgrəʃi  
**teleprinter**, -s 'teli'prɪntə\*, -z  
**telerecord** (s.), -s 'teli'rekərd, -z  
**telerecord** (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'teliri,kərd  
[-rə,k-], -z, -in/z, -id  
**telescope** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telis-  
kəʊp, -s, -in, -t  
**telescopic**, -ally 'telis'kɒpɪk, -əli  
**telescopicist/s**, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s [te'l-,  
tə'l-], -i  
**telescope**, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z  
**teletype**, -s 'telitaɪp, -s [-z  
teletypesetter, -s 'teli'taɪp, setə\* ['teli't-],  
televise, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telivju:  
[t-], -z, -in [-juɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [-juə\*/z]  
**televise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'telivaɪz, -iz, -in,  
**television** 'teli'viʒən [t-], -s, -i [-d  
**television**, -s 'telivaɪzə\*, -z  
**tell (T.)**, -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z,  
-in, told, 'telə\*/z  
**telling** (adj.), -ly, 'teliŋ, -li  
**tell tale**, -s 'tel-teɪl, -z  
**tellurium** te'ljuəriəm [-joər-, -joər-,  
telly, -ies 'teli|i, -iz [-jo:r-]  
**Telstar** 'tel-stɑ:\*  
**Telugu** 'teləgu: [-lug-, -i-]  
**Teluk Anson (in Malaya)** ,telou'ænsn  
[telu'æn-]  
**Teme** ti:m [(temerə:r)  
**Téméraire** ,temə'reə\* ['temə'r-]  
**temerity** ti'meriti [te'm-, tə'm-]  
**Tempe** 'tempi  
**templer** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
-erer/s 'templə\*, -əz, -ərin, -əd,  
**tempera** 'tempərə [-ərə\*/z  
**temperable** 'tempərəbl

**temperament**, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s  
**temperament[al]**, -ally 'tempərə'mentl],  
 -əli [-li]  
**temperance** 'tempərəns  
**temperate**, -ly, -ness 'tempərɪt, -li, -nis  
**temperature**, -s 'tempərɪtʃə\* [-pər-,  
 -rətʃ-], -z  
**temperedly** 'tempədli  
**Temperley** 'tempəli  
**tempest** (T.), -s 'tempɪst, -s  
**tempestuous**, -ly, -ness tem'pestjʊəs  
 [təm-, -tɪjwəs], -li, -nis  
**Templar**, -s 'templo\*, -z  
**temple** (T.), -s 'templ, -z  
**templet**, -s 'templɪt, -s  
**Templeton** 'templtən  
**temp[o]**, -os, -i 'temp[loʊ, -ouz, -i:  
**temporal**, -ally 'tempərəl], -əli  
**temporality** tempə'rælɪti  
**temporary** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness  
 'tempərərɪj [-pər-, -iz, -ɪli, -inis  
**temporization** [-isa-] ,tempərəi'zeɪʃən  
**temporiz[e]** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'tempərəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ[li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**tempt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**temptation**, -s temp'teɪʃən, -z  
**tempting** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'temptɪŋ,  
 -li, -nis  
**ten**, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs,  
 -θli  
**tenability** ,tenə'bɪlɪti [ti:n-, -lət-]  
**tenable**, -ness 'tenəbl [ti:n-, -nis  
**tenacious**, -ly, -ness ti'neɪʃəs [te'n-,  
 tə'n-], -li, -nis  
**tenacity** ti'næsɪti [te'n-, tə'n-]  
**tenanc[y]**, -ies 'tenənsɪ, -iz  
**tenant**, -s 'tenənt, -s  
**tenant[able]**, -less, -ry 'tenəntəbl, -lis,  
 -ri  
**Ten|bury**, -by 'ten|bəri, -bi  
**tench** tenʃ [-ntʃ]  
**tend**, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tendencious** [-ntɪʊəs] ten'denʃəs  
**tendenc[y]**, -ies 'tendənsɪ, -iz  
**tender** (s. *adj. v.*), -ers, -erer, -erest,  
 -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tendʒə\*,  
 -əz, -ərə\*, -ərɪst, -əli, -ənɪs; -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**tenderfoot**, -s 'tendəfʊt, -s  
**tender-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tɪd  
 ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis  
**tenderloin**, -s 'tendəloɪn, -z  
**tendon**, -s 'tendən, -z  
**tendr[il]**, -s 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z  
**tenebrae** 'tenɪbrɪ:  
**tenebrous** 'tenɪbrəs  
**tenement**, -s 'tenɪmənt [-nəm-], -s  
**Tenerif**(f)e ,tenə'rɪf

**tenet**, -s 'ti:net ['ten-, -nɪt], -s  
**tenfold** 'ten-fould  
**tengku**, -s 'tenkʊ:, -z  
**Teniers** 'tenɪəz [-njəz]  
**tenish** 'tenɪʃ  
**Tenison** 'tenɪsn  
**Tennant**, 'tenənt  
**tenner**, -s 'tenə\*, -z  
**Tennessee** ,tene'si: [-ni's-]  
**Tenniel** 'tenjəl [-nɪəl]  
**tennis**, -ball/s 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z  
**tennis-court**, -s 'tenɪs-kɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s  
**Tennyson** 'tenɪsn  
**tenon**, -s 'tenən, -z  
**tenor**, -s 'tenə\*, -z  
**tenour** 'tenə\*  
**ten|pence**, -penny 'ten|pens, -pəni  
**tense** (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 tens, -iz, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**tensile** 'tensail  
**tension**, -s 'tenʃən, -z  
**tensity** 'tensɪti  
**tensor**, -s 'tensə\*, -z  
**tent** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tentacle**, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z  
**tentacular** ten'tækjʊlə\*  
**tentative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tentətɪv, -z,  
**tent-bed**, -s 'tentbed ['-], -z [-li  
**tenter**, -s 'tentə\*, -z  
**Tenterden** 'tentədən  
**tenter-hook**, -s 'tentəhʊk, -s  
**tenth**, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li  
**tent-pegging** 'tent,pegɪŋ  
**tenu[is]**, -es 'tenju:ɪs, -ɪz [-ɪz]  
**tenuity** te'nju:(i)ti [tə'n-, ti'n-]  
**tenuous** 'tenjʊəs [-njwəs]  
**tenure**, -s 'tenjuə\* [-njə\*, -njə\*], -z  
**tepee**, -s 'ti:pi:, -z  
**tepid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis  
**tepidity** te'pɪdɪti  
**ter** (three times) tɔ:\*  
**Ter** (river in Essex) tɑ:\*  
**Terah** 'tɪərə [rarely 'terə]  
**teraph**, -im 'terəf, -im  
**tercel**, -s 'tə:səl, -z  
**tercentenary** (s. *adj.*), -ies ,tə:sen-  
 'tɪ:nərɪj ['tə:sen't-, -ten-, tɑ:'sentɪn-],  
 -iz  
**tercentennial** ,tə:sen'tenjəl ['tə:sen't-,  
 ,tercət, -s 'tə:sɪt [-set], -s [-nɪəl]  
**terebene** 'terəbi:n [-rib-]  
**terebinth**, -s 'terəbɪnθ [-rib-], -s  
**terebinthine** 'terə'bɪnθaɪn [-rɪ'b-]  
**Terence** 'terəns  
**Teresa** tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]  
**tergiversat[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒɪvə:-  
 seit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tergiversation** ,tə:dʒɪvə:'seɪʃən

**Terling** (*in Essex*) 'tæ:liŋ [ˈtæ:l]  
**term**, -s tɑ:m, -z  
**termagant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɑ:məgənt, -s  
**terminable**, -ness 'tɑ:minəbl, -nis  
**terminal** (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɑ:minɪ, -z  
**terminat[i]e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tɑ:-  
 mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**termination**, -s 'tɑ:min'i neiʃən, -z  
**terminative**, -ly 'tɑ:minətiv [-neit-], -li  
**terminer** 'tɑ:minə\*  
**terminologic[al]**, -ally 'tɑ:minə'lɒdʒikəl,  
 -əli  
**terminology**, -ies 'tɑ:min'nɒlədʒi, -iz  
**terminus**, -i, -uses 'tɑ:min|əs, -ai, -əsiz  
**termite**, -s 'tɑ:mait, -s  
**tern**, -s tɑ:n, -z  
**ternary** 'tɑ:nəri  
**Ternate** (*island*) tɑ:'nɑ:ti  
**turnerly**, -ies 'tɑ:nɔrli, -iz  
**Terpsichore** tɑ:p'sikəri  
**Terpsichorean** tɑ:p'sikə'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]  
**terra** 'terə  
**terrace** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs  
 [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**terra-cotta** 'terə'kɒtə [ˌ--]  
**Terra del Fuegian**, -s 'terədɛl-fu'i:dʒjən  
 [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z  
**Terra del Fuego** 'terədɛl-fu'eigən  
 [-'fwei-]  
**terrain**, -s 'terɛin, -z  
**terramycin** 'terə'maisin  
**terrapin**, -s 'terəpin, -z  
**terrestrial**, -ly, -ness ti'restriəl [te'r-,  
 tə'r-], -i, -nis  
**terret**, -s 'terit, -s  
**terrible**, -ly, -lerness 'terəbl [-rib-], -li,  
 -lnis  
**terrier**, -s 'terɪə\*, -z  
**terrific**, -ally tə'rifik [ti'r-], -əli  
**terrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz,  
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**territorial** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,  
 -i  
**territorializ[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**territory**, -ies 'teritəri, -iz  
**terror**, -s 'terə\*, -z  
**terror[ism]**, -st/s 'terəri|zəm, -st/s  
**terrorization** [-isa-], 'terəri'zeɪʃən ['ter-,  
 -ri'z-]  
**terroriz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'terəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Terry** 'teri  
**terse**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tɑ:s, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**tertian** 'tə:ʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃlən]  
**tertiary** 'tə:ʃəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃlə-]  
**Tertis** 'tə:tis

**tertium** quid 'tə:tjəm'kwɪd [ˈtə:tləm-  
 'tə:ʃjəm-, 'tə:ʃləm-]  
**Tertius** (*as Eng. name*) 'tə:ʃjəs [-ʃləs]  
**Tertullian** tə:'tʌlljən [-ljən]  
**terzetto**, -s tə:t'setou [təət-], -z  
**Tesla** 'teslə  
**tessaract**, -s 'tesərækt, -s  
**tessellat[i]e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**tessellation** 'tesɪ'leɪʃən [-səl'l-]  
**test** (*s. v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test  
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**testac[ean]**, -eous tes'teɪʃən [-jən, -lən],  
 -əs [-jəs, -ləs]  
**testament** (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s  
**testament[al]**, -ary, -arily 'testə'mentl,  
 -əri, -ərɪli  
**testamur**, -s tes'teɪmə\*, -z  
**testate**, -s 'testit [-teit], -s  
**testation**, -s tes'teɪʃən, -z  
**testator**, -s tes'teɪtə\*, -z  
**testat[ri]x**, -ces, -xes tes'teɪtri|ks, -si:z,  
 -ksiz  
**tester**, -s 'testə\*, -z  
**testicle**, -s 'testɪkl, -z  
**testification**, -s 'testifi'keɪʃən, -z  
**testif[y]**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'testɪfai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ-ə\*/z  
 [-faɪə\*/z]  
**testimonial**, -s 'testɪ'mənjəl [-nɪəl], -z  
**testimonializ[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'testɪ'mənjəlaɪz [-nɪəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**testimon[y]**, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz  
**test-tube**, -s 'testtju:b, -z  
**testud[o]**, -es, -ines tes'tju:d|ou [-'tu:-],  
 -ouz, tes'tju:dini:z [tes'tu:dineɪz]  
**test[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**tetan[us]**, -y 'tetən|əs [-tɒ-], -i  
**tetch[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃ|i,  
 -ɪə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**tête-à-tête**, -s 'teɪtə:'teɪt, -s  
**tether** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
**tetrachord**, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z  
**tetrad**, -s 'tetræd [-ræd], -z  
**tetragon**, -s 'tetrəgən, -z  
**tetrahedr[on]**, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hedr|ən  
 [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə;  
 -əl  
**tetralog[y]**, -ies te'trælədʒi, -iz  
**tetrameter**, -s te'træmɪtə\*, -z  
**tetrarch**, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:trɑ:k ['tet-], -s;  
 'tetrasɪlləbik [-i, -iz  
**tetrasyllabic** 'tetrəsi'læbik  
**tetrasyllable**, -s 'tetrəsɪləbl ['tetrə's-], -z  
 'tetə\*  
**Teucer** 'tju:sə\*  
**Teufelsdröckh** 'təʊfəldrɛk  
**Teutoburgian** 'tju:tou'bə:gjən [-gjən]

**Tenton**, -s 'tju:tən, -z

**Teutonic** 'tju(:)'tonik

**teutonization** [-isa-] 'tju:tənai'zeiʃən  
-tʃai'z-, -təni'z-, -tʃi'z-]

**teutonize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-  
aiz [-tʃaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Teviot** (river) 'ti:vjət [-v|ət], (Lord)  
'teviət [-vjət]

**Teviotdale** 'ti:vjətteil [-v|ət-]

**Tewfik** 'tju:fik

**Tewin** 'tju(:)in

**Tewkesbury** 'tju:ksbəri

**Texan** 'teksən

**Texas** 'teksəs [-səs]

**Texel** 'teksəl

**text**, -s tekst, -s

**text-book**, -s 'teks/buk, -s

**textile**, -s 'tekstail, -z

**textual**, -ly 'tekstʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -i

**texture**, -s 'tekstʃə\*, -z

**Teynham** (Baron, place in Kent) 'tenəm

**Thackeray** 'θækəri

**Thackley** 'θækli

**Thaddeus** θæ'di(:)əs

**Thailand** 'tailænd [-lənd]

**Thalben** 'θælbən, 'θə:lbən

*Note.*—Dr. Thalben Ball, the organist,  
pronounces 'θælbən.

**thaler**, -s 'tə:lə\*, -z

**Thales** 'θeili:z

**Thalia**, -n θə'laia, -n

**thalidomide** θə'lidəmaɪd

**thallium** 'θæliəm [-ljəm]

**Thame** (in Oxfordshire) teim

**Thames** (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) θeimz  
[temz]

**than** θæn (strong form), ðən, ðn (weak forms)

**thane** (T.), -s θein, -z

**Thanet** 'θænɪt

**thank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk,  
-s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ə\*/z

*Note.*—The interjection **Thank you** (normally 'θæŋk-ju) has several other forms, the chief of which are 'hæŋk-ju, 'ŋk-ju, 'kkju. The first k of 'kkju has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress to be there.

**thankful**, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk|ful,  
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

**thankless**, -ly, -ness 'θæŋkliš, -li, -nis

**thank-offering**, -s 'θæŋk,ɔfəriŋ, -z

**thanksgiving**, -s 'θæŋks,giʋiŋ ['-i-,  
-i-], -z

**thankworthy**, -iness 'θæŋk,wə:ð|i, -inis

**that** (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.) ðæt

**that** (relative pron.) ðæt (strong form),  
ðæt, ðt (weak forms)

*Note.*—The strong form is seldom used, except in very deliberate speech or when mentioning the word in isolation.

**that** (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðæt (weak form)

*Note.*—The strong form is not often used.

**thatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Thatcher** 'θætʃə\*

**thaumaturge**, -s 'θə:mətə:dʒ, -iz

**thaumaturgic** θə:mə'tə:dʒik

**thaumaturgist/s**, -y 'θə:mətə:dʒ|-  
-ist/s, -i

**thaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θə:, -z, -iŋ,  
-d

**thaw/y**, -ily, -iness 'θə:|i, -ili, -inis

**the** ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels), ði (unemphatic form before vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before consonants)

**theatre**, -s 'θiətrə\* ['θjə:trə\*], -z

**theatre-land** 'θiətrələnd ['θjə:t-]

**theatrical**, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-  
trik|əl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis

**theatricality** θi'ætri'kæliiti

**theatrophone**, -s θi'ætrəfəʊn, -z

**Thebaid** 'θi:beiɪd

**Theban**, -s 'θi:bən, -z

**Thebes** θi:bz

**thee** (accus. of thou) ði: (normal form),  
ði (occasional weak form)

**theft**, -s θeft, -s

**their** ðeə\* (normal form), ðɔr (occasional weak form when a vowel follows)

**theirs** ðeəz

**theism**, -st/s 'θi:i|zəm, -st/s

**theistic**, -al θi:'istik, -əl

**Thelusson** (surname) 'teləsən

**them** ðəm (strong form), ðəm, ðm (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak forms)

**thematic** θi'mætik

**theme**, -s θi:m, -z

**Themistocles** θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-,  
θə'm-]

**themselves** ðəm'selvz

**then** ðen

**thence** ðens

**thenceforth** 'ðens'fɔ:θ

**thenceforward** 'ðens'fɔ:wəd

**Theo** 'θi(:)əu

**Theobald** 'θiəbə:ld [old-fashioned 'θiəld,  
'tibəld]

**Theobalds** (*in Herts.*) 'tibldz [θiəbɔ:ldz],  
(*road in London*) 'θiəbɔ:ldz [*formerly*  
'tibldz]

**theocrac|y, -ies** θi'ɔkrəs|i, -iz

**theocratic, -al** θi'ɔkrætik [θiə-, θiəu'k-],  
-əl

**Theocritus** θi'ɔkritəs

**theodicy** θi'ɔdisi

**theodolite, -s** θi'ɔdələit, -s

**Theodore** 'θiədə: \* [-dəə\*]

**Theodoric** θi'ɔdərik

**Theodosia, -us** θiə'dousjə [θiə'd-, -sɪ|ə],  
-əs

**theologian, -s** θiə'ləudʒjən [θiə'l-,  
-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z

**theologic, -al, -ally** θiə'lɔdʒik [θiə'l-],  
-əl, -əli

**theolog|ist/s, -y** θi'ɔlədʒist/s, -i

**theologiz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed** θi'ɔlə-  
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Theophilus** θi'ɔfɪləs

**Theophrastus** θiə'fræstəs [θiə'f-, θiəu'f-]

**theorem, -s** θiə'rəm [-rem, -rim], -z

**theoretic, -al, -ally** θiə'retik [θiə'r-], -əl,  
-əli

**theoretician, -s** θiə're'tɪʃən [-ri't-, -rə't-],  
-z

**theorist, -s** θiə'rist, -s

**theoriz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s**  
'θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**theory, -ies** θiə'ri, -iz

**theosophic, -al, -ally** θiə'sɔfɪk [θiə's-,  
θiə'ɔ's-], -əl, -əli

**theosoph|ism, -ist/s, -y** θi'ɔsəfɪzəm  
[θi'ɔ-], -ist/s, -i

**theosophiz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed**  
θi'ɔsəfaiz [θi'ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Thera** 'θiərə

**therapeutic, -s, -ally** θerə'pjutɪk, -s, -əli

**therapist, -s** θerə'pjutɪst, -s

**therapist/s, -y** θerə'pjɪst/s, -i

**there** ðeə\* (*normal form*), ðə\* (*weak*  
*form*), ðr (*alternative weak form before*  
*vowels*)

*Note.*—The weak forms occur only  
when the word is used expletively,  
as in *there is, there are, there*  
*was, there won't be, etc.* The  
form ðeə\* is also used in such  
expressions.

**thereabouts** 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-,  
ðeərə'b-]

*Note.*—The form 'ðeərə'bauts is al-  
ways used in the expression *there*  
*or thereabouts*. In other connec-  
tions usage varies, the form 'ðeərə-  
bauts being apparently the most  
frequent.

**thereafter** ðeər'a:ftə\*

**thereat** ðeər'æt

**thereby** 'ðeə'bai ['-, -', *according to*  
*sentence-stress*]

**therefor** ðeə'fɔ:\*

**therefore** 'ðeəfɔ: \* [-fəə\*]

**therefrom** ðeə'frəm

**therein** ðeər'in [*occasionally* '-]

**thereinafter** ,ðeərɪn'a:ftə\*

**thereof** ðeər'ɔv [-'ɔf]

**thereon** ðeər'ɔn

**there's** (= *there is, there has*) ðeəz  
(*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)

**Theresa** tɪ'ri:zə [tə'r-]

**thereto** ðeə'tu:

**thereunto** ðer'antu: (, [ðeərən'tu:]

**thereupon** 'ðeər'ʌpən

**therewith** ðeə'wið [-'wið]

**therewithal** ,ðeəwi'ðɔ:l

**therm, -s** θə:m, -z

**therm|al, -ally** 'θə:məl, -əli

**thermic, -ally** 'θə:mɪk, -əli

**Thermidor** 'θə:mɪdə:\*

**thermionic, -s** θə:mɪ'ɔnɪk, -s

**thermit** 'θə:mɪt

**thermodynamic, -s** 'θə:məʊdaɪ'næmɪk  
[-dɪ'n-], -s

**thermogene** 'θə:mədʒɪ:n [-məʊdʒ-]

**thermograph, -s** 'θə:məgrɑ:f [-məʊg-,  
-grɑ:f], -s

**thermometer, -s** θə'mɔmɪtə\* ['θɔmɔm-], -z

**thermometric, -al, -ally** θə:mə'metrɪk  
[-məʊ'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli

**thermopile, -s** 'θə:məʊpail, -z

**thermoplastic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'θə:məʊ-  
'plæstɪk [θə:-, mə'p-], -s

**Thermopylae** θə'mɔpɪli: [θə'm-]

**thermos, -es** 'θə:məs, -iz

**thermostat, -s** 'θə:məstæt [-məʊs-], -s

**thermostatic** θə:məs'tætɪk [-məʊs-]

**Thersites** θə'saɪtɪz

**thesaur|us, -i, -uses** θi:('sɔ:r|əs, -ai,  
-əsɪz

**these** (*plur. of this*) ði:z

**Theseus** (*in Greek legend*) 'θi:sju:s [-sjəs,  
-sɪəs], (*Shakespearean character, and*  
*as name of ship*) 'θi:sjəs [-sɪəs]

**Thesiger** 'θesɪdʒə\*

**thes|is** (*dissertation*), -es 'θi:sɪs, -i:z

**thesis** (*metrical term*) 'θesɪs ['θi:s-]

**Thespian** 'θespiən [-pjən]

**Thespis** 'θespi:s

**Thessalian, -s** θe'seɪljən [-lɪən], -z

**Thessalonian, -s** θesə'ləʊnjən [-nɪən], -z

**Thessalonica, -es** θesə'lə'naɪkə [-'nɪ:kə]

**Thessaly** 'θesəli

**Thetis** (*Greek*) 'θetɪs, (*asteroid, name*  
*of ship*) 'θi:tɪs

**theurgic**, -al ʰei(:)ˈæ:dʒɪk, -al  
**theurgist/s**, -y ʰei:æ:dʒɪst/s, -i  
**thews** ʰju:z

**they** ʰei (normal form), ʰe (not infrequent as weak form esp. before vowels)

*Note.*— ʰe occurs as a strong form in the single expression **they are**, when **are** has its weak form ə\*. **They are in this case** is also written **they're**.

**Theydon Bois** ʰeɪdnˈboɪz

**thias/us**, -i ʰaɪəs/əs, -ai

**thick** (s. *adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es  
 ʰɪk, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis/ɪz

**thick/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened ʰɪk/ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -end

**thicket**, -s ʰɪkɪt, -s

**thick-headed** ʰɪkˈhedɪd [also ʰ-, -- when attributive]

**thickish** ʰɪkɪʃ

**thick-set** ʰɪkˈset [ʰ- when attributive]

**thick-skinned** ʰɪkˈskɪnd [ʰ- when attributive]

**thick-skulled** ʰɪkˈskʌld [ʰ- when attributive]

**thick-witted** ʰɪkˈwɪtɪd (also ʰ-, -- when attributive)

**thie/f**, -ves ʰi:|f, -vz

**thiev/e**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery ʰi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

**thievish**, -ly, -ness ʰi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis

**thigh**, -s; -bone/s ʰaɪ, -z; -boun/z

**thill**, -s ʰɪl, -z

**thimble**, -s; -ful/s ʰɪmbl, -z; -ful/z

**thimbleric** (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged  
 ʰɪmblɪrɪʒ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thin** (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned ʰɪn, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thine** ʰaɪn

**thing**, -s ʰɪŋ, -z

**thingam/y**, -ies ʰɪŋəm|j, -ɪz

**thingumabob**, -s ʰɪŋəmɪbɒb [-mɒb-], -z

**thingumajig**, -s ʰɪŋəmɪdʒɪg [-mædʒ-], -z

**thingumbob**, -s ʰɪŋəmbɒb, -z

**thingumm/y**, -ies ʰɪŋəm|j, -ɪz

**think**, -s, -ing, **thought**, **thinker/s** ʰɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, ʰɔ:t, ʰɪŋkə\*/z

**thinkable** ʰɪŋkəbl

**Thinn** ʰɪn

**thinnish** ʰɪnɪʃ

**thin-skinned** ʰɪnˈskɪnd [ʰɪn-skɪnd when attributive]

**third** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ʰɜ:d, -z, -li

**third-rate** ʰɜ:dˈreɪt [also ʰɜ:d-reɪt when attributive]

**Thirsk** ʰɜ:sk

**thirst** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ʰɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**thirst/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʰɜ:st|j, -ɪə\*, [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**thirteen**, -s, -th/s, -thly ʰɜ:ˈti:n [ʰ-, -ɪ-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli

**thirt/y**, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold ʰɜ:t|j, -ɪz, -ɪiθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪiθli [-jɪθli, -ɪəθli, -jəθli], -ɪfould

**this** ʰɪs

*Note.*— Some use a weak form ðəs in **this morning** (afternoon, evening).

**Thisbe** ʰɪzbi

**Thiselton** ʰɪsltən

**thistle**, -s ʰɪsl, -z

**thistle-down** ʰɪslðaʊn

**thistly** ʰɪslj [-sli]

**thither**, -ward ʰɪðə\*, -wəd [-wɔ:d]

**tho'** ʰəʊ (normal form), ʰə (occasional weak form)

**thole**, -s ʰəʊl, -z

**Thom** (surname) təm

**Thomas** təməs

**Thomond** (in Ireland) ʰəʊmənd

**Thompson** təmptsn

**Thompstone** təmptstəʊn

**Thomson** təmsn [-mpsn]

**thong**, -s ʰəŋ, -z

**Thor** ʰɔ:\*

**thoracic** ʰɔ:ˈræɪk [ʰɔ'r-, ʰɔ'r-]

**thorax**, -es ʰɔ:ræks, -ɪz

**Thoreau** (American writer) ʰɔ:rou

**thorium** ʰɔ:riəm

**thorn**, -s ʰɔ:n, -z

**Thornaby** ʰɔ:nəbi

**thornbush**, -es ʰɔ:nbʊʃ, -ɪz

**Thorne** ʰɔ:n

**Thornecroft** ʰɔ:nɪkrɔft [-krɔft]

**Thornhill** ʰɔ:nɦɪl

**thornless** ʰɔ:nlɪs

**Thornton** ʰɔ:ntən

**thorn/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʰɔ:n|j, -ɪə\*, [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**Thorold** ʰɔ:rəld, ʰəərəld

**thorough**, -ly, -ness ʰəərə, -li, -nis

**thorough-bass** ʰəərəˈbeɪs

**thorough-bred**, -s ʰəərə-bred, -z

**thoroughfare**, -s ʰəərəˈfeə\*, -z

**thoroughgoing** ʰəərəˈɡəʊɪŋ

**thorough-paced** ʰəərəˈpeɪst

**thorp(e)** (T.), -s ʰɔ:p, -s

**Thor(r)owgood** ʰəərəˈɡʊd

**those** (*plur. of that*) ʰəʊz

**thou** ʰəʊ

**though** ʰəʊ (normal form), ʰə (occasional weak form)

**thought** (s.), -s ʰɔ:t, -s

**thought** (*from think*) ʰɔ:t



**thoughtful**, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:tɪfʊl, -fʊlɪ [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**thoughtless**, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**thought-read(er)s**, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:də\*/z, -ɪŋ

**thought-wave**, -s 'θɔ:t-weɪv, -z

**Thouless** 'θaʊləs [-lɪs]

**thousand** -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θaʊzənɪd, -dz, -tʊ/s, -dfəʊld

**Thrace** θreɪs

**Thracian**, -s 'θreɪʃjən [-ʃɪən, -ʃən], -z

**thrall** 'θrɔ:ldəm

**thrall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thrash**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**thread** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -bəʊ\*

**Threadneedle** (street) θred'ni:dl ['l,--]

**threadily**, -iness 'θredɪ, -ɪnɪs

**threat**, -s θret, -s

**threaten**, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened 'θretɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li], -nd

**three**, -s θri:, -z

**three-cornered** 'θri:'kɔ:nəd ['l,-- *when attributive*]

**three-decker**, -s 'θri:'deko\*, -z

**three-dimensional** 'θri:'di'menʃənɪ [-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnəl]

**threefold** 'θri:-fəʊld

**threeish** 'θri:ʃ

**three-legged** 'θri:'legd ['l,-- *when attributive*], 'θri:'legɪd

**threepence**, -pences, -penny 'θreɪpəns ['θri:p-, 'θrəɪp-, 'θru:p-, -pənsɪz, -pəni [-pni, -pni]

**three-ply** 'θri:-plai ['l,--]

**three-quarter**, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə\* ['θri:-kw-, θri:'kw-, *according to sentence stress*], -z

**threescore** 'θri:'sko:\* [-kəʊ\*, 'θri:-sk- *when followed by a stress*]

**threesome**, -s 'θri:səm, -z

**threnodily**, -ies 'θrenədɪ ['θri:n-, -nəʊd-], -ɪz [-t, -ɔ\*/z]

**thresh**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θref, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,

**threshing-floor**, -s 'θrefɪŋflo:\* [-floʊ\*], -z

**threshold**, -s 'θrefʃəʊld, -z

**threw** (from throw) θru:

**thrice** θraɪs

**thrift** θrɪft

**thrifless**, -ly, -ness 'θrɪftlɪs, -li, -nɪs

**thrifty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrɪftɪ, -ɪə\*, [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**thrill** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θrɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

**thriller**, -s 'θrɪlə\*, -z

**Thring** θrɪŋ

**thrive**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, thrrove, thriven θraɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrɪvn

**thro'** θru:

**throat**, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -ɪd

**throatily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θroutɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**throb** (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

**three**, -s θru:, -z

**Throgmorton** θrɒg'mɔ:tn ['θrɒg,m-]

**thrombosis** θrɒm'bɔ:ɪs

**thron(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**throneless** 'θrounlɪs [-d

**throng** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,

**throstle**, -s 'θrɔ:sl, -z

**throttle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒtəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**through**, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nɪs

**Througham** (place) 'θrəʊfəm

**throughout** θru:(t)aut

**throughput**, -s 'θru:-put, -s

**throve** (from thrive) θrouv

**throw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw'n, -er/s θrou, -z, -ɪŋ [θroɪŋ], θru:, θroun, -ɔ\*/z [θrɔʊ\*/z]

**throw-back**, -s 'θroubæk ['l,--], -s

**thrum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θrəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thrush**, -es θrʌʃ, -ɪz

**thrust** (s. v.), -s, -ing θrɒst, -s, -ɪŋ

**Thucydides** θju:(t)'sɪdɪdɪz

**thud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θʌd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**thug**, -s θʌg [*rarely* tʌg] (*Hind.* [hæg]), -z

**thuggery** 'θʌgəri

**Thuillier** 'twɪljə\* [-liə\*]

**Thule** 'θju:li:(t)

**thumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thumb-mark**, -s 'θʌmmɜ:k, -s

**thumbscrew**, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z

**thumbstall**, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z

**thummim** 'θʌmɪm [*in Jewish usage also* 'θʌm- and 'tʌm-]

**thump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ɔ\*/z

**thumping** (adj.) 'θʌmpɪŋ

**Thun** tu:n

**thunder**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'θʌndə\*, -ɔz, -ɔrɪŋ/li, -əd, -ɔrə\*/z

**thunderbolt**, -s 'θʌndəbəʊlt, -s

**thunder-clap**, -s 'θʌndə-klæp, -s

**thunderous**, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li

**thunder-storm**, -s 'θʌndə-stɔ:m, -z

**thunderstruck** 'θʌndə-strʌk

**thund(ery)**, -eriness 'θʌndəri, -ərɪnɪs

**thurable**, -s 'θjuərəbl 'θjə-, -z

- Thuringia**, -n/s θjʊə'rɪndʒlə [θjʊə'r-, -dʒjə], -n/z  
**Thurloe** 'θə:lou  
**ThurLOW** 'θə:lou  
**Thurn** tɔ:n  
**Thuron** (*English surname*) tu'rɒn [tuə'r-, tɔ'r-]  
**Thursday**, -s 'θə:zdi [-deɪ], -z  
**Thurso** 'θɜ:sou ['θɜ:zou] (*Scottish* 'θarzo)  
**Thurston** 'θɜ:stɒn  
**thus**, -ness ðəs, -nis  
**thwack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**thwaite**, -s θweit, -s  
**thwart** (*of a boat*), -s Owɔ:t [*in nautical usage also* 0ɔ:t], -s  
**thwart** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**thy** ðai  
**Thyatira** θaɪə'taɪərə  
**thyme**, -s taim, -z  
**thymol** 'θaɪmɒl ['taɪmɒl]  
**thymus**, -es 'θaɪməs, -ɪz  
**thymy** 'taɪmi  
**Thynne** θɪn  
**thyroid** (s. *adj.*), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər-], -z  
**Thyrsis** 'θɜ:sɪs  
**thyselF** ðaɪ'self  
**tiara**, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d  
**Tibbitts** 'tɪbɪts  
**Tibbs** tɪbz  
**Tiber** 'taɪbə\*  
**Tiberias** tai'biəriəs [-rɪəs]  
**Tiberius** tai'biəriəs  
**Tibet** ti'bet  
**Tibetan**, -s ti'betən, -z  
**tib|ia**, -iae, -ias 'tɪb|ɪə ['taɪb-], -ɪi:, -ɪəz  
**Tibullus** ti'buləs [-'bul-]  
**tic** tik  
**tie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tais, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Ticehurst** 'taɪshə:st  
**Tichborne** 'tɪtʃbɔ:n [-bən]  
**Ticino** ti'tʃɪnəu (ti'tʃɪno)  
**tick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tik, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**ticket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɪkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**ticket-of-leave** 'tɪkɪtəv'li:v  
**tickling** (s.), -s 'tɪkɪŋ, -z  
**tick|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪk|l, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Tickler** 'tɪklə\*  
**ticklish**, -ly, -ness 'tɪk|ɪʃ [-lɪʃ], -li, -nis  
**tickly** 'tɪk|ɪ [-kli]  
**tick-tack**, -s 'tɪk'tæk ['tɪktæk], -s  
**tidal** taɪdl  
**tidbit**, -s 'tɪdɪt, -s  
**tiddledywinks** 'tɪddɪwɪŋks  
**tiddlywinks** 'tɪdlɪwɪŋks [-dli-]
- tid|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taid, -z, -ɪŋ  
**tide-waiter**, -s 'taɪd,weɪtə\*, -z [-ɪd  
**tidewater** 'taɪd,weɪtə\*  
**tidings** 'taɪdɪŋz  
**tid|y** (s. *adj. v.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪd|ɪ, -ɪz; -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd  
**tie** (s. v.), **ties**, **tying**, **tied** tai, taɪz, 'taɪŋ, taɪd  
**Tien-tsin** tʃen'tsin ['-l-, *old-fashioned* (')tin-]  
**tier** (*one who ties*), -s 'tai-ə\*, -z [-z  
**tier** (*set of seats in theatre, etc.*), -s tɪə\*,  
**tierce** (*in music, in fencing, cask*), -s tɪəs [tjɔ:s], -ɪz  
**tierce** (*in cards*), -s tɜ:s [tɪəs, tjɔ:s], -ɪz  
**tiercel**, -s 'tɜ:səl, -z  
**tiff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tif, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**tiffany** 'tɪfəni  
**tiffin**, -s 'tɪfɪn, -z  
**Tiflis** 'tɪflɪs  
**tig**, -s tig, -z  
**tige**, -s tɪ:ʒ, -ɪz  
**tiger**, -s 'taɪgə\*, -z  
**tiger-cat**, -s 'taɪgəkæt, -s  
**tigerish** 'taɪgərɪʃ  
**tiger-lily**, -ies 'taɪgə,lɪlɪ, -ɪz  
**tiger-moth**, -s 'taɪgəməʊ, -s  
**Tighe** tai  
**tight**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**tight|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'taɪt|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**tights** taɪts  
**Tiglath-pileser** 'tɪglæθpaɪ'li:zə\* [-pɪ'l-]  
**tigon**, -s 'taɪgən, -z  
**tigress**, -es 'taɪgrɪs, -ɪz  
**Tigris** 'taɪgrɪs  
**tike**, -s taɪk, -s  
**tilbury** (T.), -ies 'tɪlbəri, -ɪz  
**tilde**, -s 'tɪld ['ti-dɪ], -z  
**tille** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tail, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Tilehurst** 'taɪlhə:st  
**tiler**, -s 'taɪlə\*, -z  
**tiler|y**, -ies 'taɪlɔrɪ, -ɪz  
**till** (s. v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age til, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ  
**tiller** (*of rudder*), -s 'tɪlə\*, -z  
**Tilley** 'tɪli  
**Tilling**, -s 'tɪlɪŋ, -z  
**Tillotson** 'tɪlətən  
**Tilly** (*English name*) 'tɪli, (*German name*) 'tɪli ['tɪli:]  
**tilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

tilth *tiθ*tilt-yard, -s *'tilt-jɑ:d*, -zTimaeus *tai'mi:əs* [*ti'm-*, -'mi:əs]timbal, -s *'timbəl*, -ztimbale, -s *tæm'bəl* [*'timbəl*] (*tēbal*), -ztimber, -s, -ing, -ed *'timbə\**, -z, -riŋ, -dtimbre, -s *tē:mbɹ* [*tæm-*, -bɹ\*, *'timbɹ\**] (*tē:br*), -ztimbrél, -s *'timbrəl*, -zTimbuctoo *'timbʌk'tu:* [*-bək-*, --']time (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *taim*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/ztime-base, -s *'taimbeis*, -iztime-bomb, -s *'taimbɒm*, -ztime-expired *'taimiks,paɪəd* [*-mek-*]time-honoured *'taim,ɒnəd*timekeeper, -s *'taim,ki:pə\**, -ztimeless *'taimlis*timely, -ier, -iest, -iness *'taimlɪ*, -iə\*, -iist, -inistimeous *'taiməs*timepiece, -s *'taim-pi:s*, -izTimes *taimz*time-saving *'taim,seivɪŋ*time-server/s, -ing *'taim,sə:vɹɔ\*/z*, -s *'taim-fi:t*, -s [*-iŋ*]time-table, -s *'taim,teibl*, -ztime-work *'taim-wɜ:k*timid, -est, -ly, -ness *'timid*, -ist, -li, -nistimidity *ti'miditi*Timon *'taimən* [*-mən*]Timor *'ti:mɔ:\**timorous, -ly, -ness *'timərəs*, -li, -nisTimotheus *ti'mouθjəs* [*-θi:əs*]timothy (T.), -grass *'timəθi*, -grɑ:stimous *'taiməs*timpano, -i *'timpən|ou*, -i [*-i:*]Timpson *'timpʌn*

tin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tin, -z, -iŋ, -d

tinctorial *tiŋk'tɔ:riəl*tincture (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *tiŋktʃə\**, -z, -riŋ, -dTindal(e) *'tindl*Tindall *'tindl*tinder; -box/es *'tində\**; -bɒks/iztime, -s *taim*, -ztinfoil *'tin'fɔil* [*'tin-fɔil*]tinge (s. v.), -es, -(e)l, -ed *tindʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -dTingey *'tiŋgi*tingle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led *'tiŋgl*, -lɪ, -liŋ [*-liŋ*], -ldtink(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered *'tiŋk|ə\**, -ɜz, -ɜriŋ, -ɔdtinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s *'tiŋkl*, -lɪ, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lɔ\*/ztin-minded *'tin,maɪndɪd* [*-'l-*]Tinnevally *ti'nevəli* [*ti'ni'veli*]*Note.*—Both pronunciations were formerly in use by Anglo-Indians.tinnitus *ti'naitəs*tinny *'tini*tin-plate *'tin-pleit* [*-'l-*]tinsel *'tinsəl*tint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *tint*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/zTintagel *tin'tædʒəl*Tintern *'tintə(:)n*tintinnabulation, -s *'tinti,næbjʊ'leɪʃən*, -ar, -ary, -ous

tintinnabulum, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous

Tintoretto, -s *'tintə'retəu* [*-tə'r-*], -ztin/y, -ier, -iest, -iness *'tainɪ*, -iə\* [*-jə\**], -iist [*-jist*], -inis

tip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tip, -s, -iŋ, -t

tipcat *'tipkæt*Tippell *'tipəl*Tipperary *tipə'reəri*tippet, -s *'tipit*, -sTippett *'tipit*tipple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s *'tipl*, -lɪ, -liŋ [*-liŋ*], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [*-lɔ\*/z*]tipstaff, -s *'tipstɑ:f*, -stipster, -s *'tipstə\**, -ztips/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'tipsɪ*, -iə\* [*-jə\**], -iist [*-jist*], -ili, -inistipsy-cake *'tipsikeik*tiptoe *'tiptəu* [*'tip'təu*]tiptop (s. adj.), *'tip'tɒp* [*'tipt-*]tirade, -s *taɪ'reɪd* [*ti'reɪd*, *ti'ræ:d*], -ztirailleur, -s *taɪrai'ɔ:\** [*-ai'jɔ:*, -ai'lɔ:\*] (*tirajæ:r*), -ztirasse, -s *ti'ræs*, -iztire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness *'taɪə\**, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnistireless, -ly, -ness *'taɪəlis*, -li, -nisTiresias *taɪ'ri:siəs* [*taɪə'r-*, -'res-, -siəs, -sjəs]tiresome, -ly, -ness *'taɪəsəm*, -li, -nistiro, -s *'taɪərəu*, -zTirzah *'tə:zə*'tis *tiz*tisane, -s *ti(:)zæn*, -zTishbite, -s *'tifbaɪt*, -sTissaphernes *tisə'fə:nɪz*tissue, -s *'tisju:* [*'tifu:*, *'tifju:*], -ztit, -s *tit*, -sTitan, -s *'taɪtən*, -zTitania *ti'tænjə* [*-niə*, *old-fashioned* *ti'tein-*, *taɪ'tein-*]titanic (T.) *taɪ'tænik* [*ti't-*]titanium *taɪ'teɪnjəm* [*ti't-*, -niəm]titbit, -s *'titbit*, -stith(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *taɪð*, -z, -iŋ, -dtithing (s.), -s *'taɪðɪŋ*, -z

**Titian**, -s 'tɪʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən], -z  
**tillat**le, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪləɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tillation**, -s 'tɪtɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**tivat**le, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪvɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tivation**, -s 'tɪtɪ'veɪʃən, -z  
**title**, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis  
**titling** (*stamping a title*), -s 'taɪtlɪŋ, -z  
**Titlis** 'tɪtlɪs  
**Titmarsh** 'tɪtmɑːʃ  
**tit**mouse, -mice 'tɪtmaʊs, -maɪs  
**titter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪə\*/z  
**tittle**, -s 'tɪtl, -z  
**tittle-tattle** 'tɪtl,tætl  
**titular** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə\*, -z, -li  
**titular**y (s. adj.), -ies 'tɪtjʊləri, -iz  
**Titus** 'taɪtəs  
**Tiverton** 'tɪvətɪn  
**Tivoli** 'tɪvəli  
**Tivy** (*surname*) 'taɪvi  
**Tizard** 'tɪzəd  
**tmesis** 'tmiːsɪs  
**T.N.T.** 'tiːn'tiː  
**to** (adv.) tu:  
**to** (prep.) tu: (*strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position*), tu (*weak form, also used as strong form before vowels*), tə, t (*weak forms used before consonants only*)  
**toad**, -s tɒd, -z  
**toad-flax** 'tɒdflæks  
**toad-in-the-hole** 'tɒdɪnðə'həʊl  
**toadstool**, -s 'tɒdstuːl, -z  
**toady** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tɒdɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ [-jɪn], -ɪd  
**to-and-fro** 'tu(ː)ən'frou  
**toast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔʊst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**toasting-fork**, -s 'tɔʊstɪŋfɔːk, -s  
**toast-master**, -s 'tɔʊst,mɑːstə\*, -z  
**toast-rack**, -s 'tɔʊst-ræk, -s  
**tobacco**, -s tə'bækəʊ, -z  
**tobacconist**, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kpi-], -s  
**tobacco-pipe**, -s tə'bækəʊpaɪp, -s  
**tobacco-pouch**, -es tə'bækəʊpaʊtʃ, -iz  
**Tobago** tə'beɪɡəʊ [təʊ'b-]  
**Tobias** tə'baɪəs [təʊ'b-]  
**Tobi**n, -t 'təʊbɪn, -t  
**toboggan** (s. v.), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə'bɒɡən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ænd, -əne\*/z [-ne\*/z]  
**Tobolsk** tə'bɒlsk (tə'bɒljɪsk)  
**toby** (T.), -ies 'təʊbɪ, -iz  
**toccata**, -s tə'kɑːtə [tə'k-], -z  
**toco** 'təʊkəʊ

**tocsin**, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z  
**tod** (T.), -s tɒd, -z  
**today** tə'deɪ [tu'd-]  
**Todd** tɒd  
**toddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**toddy** 'tɒdi  
**Todhunter** 'tɒdhʌntə\* ['tɒdhʌntə\*]  
**to-do**, -s tə'duː [tu'd-], -z  
**toe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d təʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [təʊ],  
**toe-cap**, -s 'təʊ-kæp, -s  
**toe-nail**, -s 'təʊneɪl, -z  
**toe-strap**, -s 'təʊ-stræp, -s  
**toff**, -s tɒf, -s  
**toffee** 'tɒfi  
**toffish** 'tɒfɪʃ  
**tog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged təɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**toga**, -s, -ed 'təʊɡə, -z, -d  
**together** tə'ɡeðə\* [tu'g-]  
**toggery** 'tɒɡəri  
**toggle**, -s, -d 'tɒɡl, -z, -d  
**Togo**, -land 'təʊɡəʊ, 'təʊɡəʊlənd  
**toil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**toile**, -s təʊəl [təʊəl] (tʊəl), -z  
**toilet**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt, -s  
**toilet-cover**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,kʌvə\*, -z  
**toilet-paper** 'tɔɪlɪt,peɪpə\*  
**toilet-powder**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,pəʊdə\*, -z  
**toilet-set**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt-set, -s  
**toilet-table**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,tetl, -z  
**toilette**, -s təʊəl'et (tʊəl'et), -s  
**toilsome**, -ly, -ness 'tɔɪlsəm, -li, -nis  
**toilworn** 'tɔɪlwɔːn  
**tokay** (T.) təʊ'keɪ [təʊ'kai, 'təʊkai] (*Hung.* 'tɒkaj)  
**token**, -s 'təʊkən, -z  
**Tokharian** tə'kɑːriən [təʊ'k-, tə'k-]  
**Tokley** 'təʊkli  
**Tokyo** [-kɪə] 'təʊkjəʊ [-kiəʊ]  
**Toland** 'təʊlənd  
**tolbooth**, -s 'tɒlbʊːθ, -s ['tɒlbʊːð, -z]  
**told** (*from tell*) tɒld  
**toledo** (*blade*), -s tə'liːdəʊ [tə'l-], -z  
**Toledo** (*in Spain*) tə'leɪdəʊ [tə'l-, *old-fashioned* -liːd-] (tə'leɪdəʊ, (*in U.S.A.*) tə'liːdəʊ  
**tolerability** tələ'reɪbɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**tolerable**, -ly, -leness 'tɒlərəbəl, -li, -lɪnis  
**tolerance**, -t/ly 'tɒlə'reɪns, -t/li  
**tolerat**le, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɒləreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**toleration** tələ'reɪʃən  
**Tolkien** 'tɒlkiːn  
**toll** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**toll-booth**, -s 'tɒlbʊːθ, -s ['tɒlbʊːð, -z]  
**Tollemache** 'tɒlmæʃ, -məʃ

**Tollesbury** 'toulzberi  
**Tolleshunt** (*in Essex*) 'toulzhant  
**toll-gate**, -s 'toulgeit, -s  
**toll-hou|se**, -ses 'toulhau|s, -ziz  
**Tolstoy** 'tolstoi (tal'stoj)  
**Toltec**, -s 'toltek, -s  
**tolu** (T.) 'tou'lu: [tə'ljʊ:]  
**tom** (T.), -s tɒm, -z  
**tomahawk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-  
   hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**toman**, -s 'tou'ma:n, -z  
**tomato**, -es tə'ma:təu, -z  
**tomb**, -s tu:m, -z  
**tombola**, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bul-], -z  
**tomboy**, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z  
**tombstone**, -s 'tu:m-stəun, -z  
**tomcat**, -s 'tɒm'kæt [*in contrast* 'tɒm-  
   kæt], -s  
**tome**, -s toum, -z  
**Tomelty** 'təməlti  
**tomfool**, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z  
**tomfoolery** tɒm'fu:ləri  
**Tomintoul** tɒmɪn'taul  
**tomm|y** (T.), -ies 'tɒm|i, -iz  
**tommy-gun**, -s 'tɒmɪgən ['--'], -z  
**tomorrow** tɒ'morəu [tu'm-]

*Note.—Variants with final -rə or -ru are often used in the expressions tomorrow morning, tomorrow night, and with -ru in tomorrow afternoon, tomorrow evening.*

**Tompion** 'tɒmpjən [-piən]  
**Tompkins** 'tɒmpkɪnz  
**Tomsk** tɒmsk (tɒmsk)  
**tomtit**, -s 'tɒm'tɪt [tɒm't-], -s  
**tom-tom**, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z  
**ton** (*weight*), -s tən, -z  
**ton** (*fashion*) tɔ:ŋ [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)  
**tonal** 'təunl [-nəl]  
**tonal|y**, -ies 'təunəlɪt|i, -iz  
**Tonbridge** 'tənbrɪdʒ ['tamb-]  
**ton|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed təun, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**toneless** 'təunlɪs  
**tonematic**, -s 'təuni'mætɪk, -s  
**toneme**, -s 'təuni:m, -z  
**tonemic**, -s 'təunɪ'mɪk, -s  
**tonetic**, -s 'təunɪ'tɪk, -s  
**tonetician**, -s 'təuni'tɪʃən [-ne't-], -z  
**tonga** (*cart, medicinal bark*), -s 'tɒŋgə, -z  
**Tonga** (*Friendly Islands*), -n/s 'tɒŋgə  
   [-ŋgə], -n/z

**Tonga** (*Bantu of Portuguese East Africa, language spoken there*), -s, -n 'tɒŋgə,  
   -z, -n

**Tongking** tɒŋ'kɪŋ ['--']

**tonga** tɒŋz

**tongue**, -s, -d; -less tʌŋ, -z, -d; -lis

**tongue-tied** 'tʌŋ-taɪd

**tonic** (s. adj.), -s 'tɒnɪk, -s  
**tonic-solfa** [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tɒnɪk-sɒl'fa:  
**tonight** tə'nait [tu'n-]  
**tonnage**, -s 'tʌnɪdʒ, -iz  
**tonological**, tɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
**tonolog|ist**/s, -y tɒnə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i  
**tonsil**, -s 'tɒnsɪ [-sɪl], -z  
**tonsil(l)itis**, tɒnsɪ'laitɪs [-sɪ'ai-]  
**tonsure**, -s, -d 'tɒnfə\* [-fuə\*, -foʊ\*], -z, -d  
**tontine** tɒn'tɪn ['tɒntɪn]  
**tony** (T.) 'təuni  
**Tonypandy** 'təni'pændi (*Welsh* tɒnə-  
   'pandi)  
**too** tu:  
**toodle-oo** 'tu:dl'u:  
**took** (*from take*) tuk  
**Tooke** tuk  
**tool** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**tool-box**, -es 'tu:l'bɒks, -iz  
**tool-chest**, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s  
**Toole** tu:l  
**Tooley** 'tu:li  
**toot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,  
   -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**tooth** (s.), **teeth** tu:θ, ti:θ  
**tooth** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**tooth-ache** 'tu:θ-eɪk  
**tooth-brush**, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz  
**toothcomb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θ-  
   kəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**toothed** (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:ðd]  
**toothless** 'tu:θlɪs  
**tooth-paste**, -s 'tu:θpeɪst, -s  
**toothpick**, -s 'tu:θpɪk, -s  
**tooth-powder**, -s 'tu:θpaʊdə\*, -z  
**toothsome**, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nɪs  
**toot|le**, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
   [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**top** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**topaz**, -es 'təʊpəz, -iz  
**top-boot**, -s 'tɒp'bʊt, -s  
**top-coat**, -s 'tɒp'kəʊt, -s  
**top-dressing** 'tɒp'dresɪŋ ['--]  
**top|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,  
   -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Topeka** 'təʊ'pɪkə [tə'p-]  
**topflight** 'tɒp-flaɪt  
**top-gallant** tɒp'gælənt [*nautical pro-  
   nunciation* tə'gælənt]  
**Topham** 'tɒpəm  
**top-hat**, -s 'tɒp'hæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when  
   preceded by a stress*], -s  
**top-heavy**, -iness 'tɒp'hevɪ [tɒp'h-],  
**Tophet** 'təʊfət [-ɪnɪs]  
**top-hole** 'tɒp'həʊl  
**top|l**, -s 'təʊpi, -z  
**toplary** 'təʊpəri [-piə-]  
**topic**, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

topicality, -ies ˈtɒpɪˈkælitɪ, -iz  
 topknot, -s ˈtɒpnɒt, -s  
 Toplady ˈtɒpˌleɪdi  
 topmast, -s ˈtɒpmɑːst [-məst], -s  
 topmoust ˈtɒpmoust [-məst]  
 topnotch ˈtɒpˈnɒtʃ  
 topograph<sup>er/s</sup>, -y ˈtəˈpɒgrəfə\* /z  
 [ˈtɒp-, ˈtɒuˈp-], -i  
 topographic, -al, -ally ˈtɒpəˈgræfɪk  
 [ˌtɒp-, ˌpɒuˈg-], -əl, -əli  
 toppler, -s ˈtɒpə\*, -z  
 topping (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈtɒpɪŋ, -z, -li  
 topple, -les, -ling, -led ˈtɒpəl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 topsail, -s ˈtɒpsl [-seɪl], -z  
 Topsham (near Exeter) ˈtɒpsəm  
 topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom ˈtɒpsi-  
 ˈtəːvɪ [ˈtɒp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm  
 toque, -s ˈtɒk, -s  
 tor, -s ˈtɔː\*, -z  
 Torah ˈtɔːrə [with some Jews ˈtɔːrɑː,  
 ˈtɔːrɑː]  
 Torbay ˈtɔːˈbeɪ [-ˈ-, also ˈ-- when attributive]  
 torch, -es ˈtɔːtʃ, -iz  
 torch-light, -s ˈtɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s  
 torchon ˈtɔːʃən [-ʃən] (tɔːʃ)  
 tore (from tear) ˈtɔː\* [tɔː\*]  
 toreador, -s ˈtɔːriədɔː\* [ˈtɔːr-], -z  
 toric ˈtɔːrɪk  
 torment (s.), -s ˈtɔːmənt [-mənt], -s  
 torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
 ˈtɔːmənt, -s, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 torn (from tear) ˈtɔːn  
 tornado, -es ˈtɔːneɪdɔː, -z  
 Toronto ˈtɔːrɒntoʊ  
 torped<sup>o</sup> (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed  
 ˈtɔːpɪːdɔː, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
 torpedo[-boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s ˈtɔː-  
 ˈpɪːdɔː/bout/s, -net/s, -tjuːb/z  
 Torpenhow (in Cumberland) ˈtɔːpənhaʊ  
 [also very commonly ˈtrəˈpənə locally,  
 and sometimes ˈtɔːpenou]  
 torpex ˈtɔːpeks  
 Torphichen ˈtɔːˈfɪkən [-ˈfɪxən]  
 Torphins ˈtɔːˈfɪnz  
 torpid, -s, -ly, -ness ˈtɔːpɪd, -z, -li, -nis  
 torpidity ˈtɔːˈpɪdɪti  
 torpor, -s ˈtɔːpə\*, -z  
 Torquay ˈtɔːˈkiː [-ˈ- when preceded by a  
 stress]  
 torque, -s ˈtɔːk, -s  
 Torquemada (Spanish inquisitor)  
 ˈtɔːkiːˈmɑːdə [-ˈkeːm-, -ˈkwɪˈm-,  
 -ˈkweːm-] (torkeˈmada), (pen name  
 of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor  
 of cross-word puzzles) ˈtɔːkwiːˈmɑːdə  
 torrefaction ˈtɔːrɪˈfækʃən

torrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈtɔːrɪˈfaɪ,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
 torrent, -s ˈtɔːrənt, -s  
 torrential, -ally ˈtɔːrənʃəl [ˈtɔːr-], -əli  
 torrentiality ˈtɔːrənʃiˈælɪti [ˈtɔːr-]  
 Torres ˈtɔːrɪs [-ɪz]  
 Torricelli, -ian ˈtɔːrɪtʃelli, -iən [-jən]  
 torrid, -ness ˈtɔːrɪd, -nis  
 Torrington ˈtɔːrɪŋtən  
 torsion ˈtɔːʃən  
 torso, -s ˈtɔːsoʊ, -z  
 tort, -s ˈtɔːt, -s  
 tortious ˈtɔːʃəs  
 tortoise, -s ˈtɔːtɔːs, -iz  
 tortoiseshell ˈtɔːtɔːʃel  
 tortuosity ˈtɔːtʃuˈɒsɪti  
 tortuous, -ly, -ness ˈtɔːtʃuəs [-ˈtɪwəs],  
 -li, -nis  
 tor|ture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,  
 -tured, -turer/s ˈtɔːtʃə\*, -tʃəz,  
 -tʃəɪŋ/lɪ, -tʃəd, -tʃərə\*/z  
 tor|y (T.), -ies, -yism ˈtɔːrɪ, -iz, -iɪzəm  
 Tosberry ˈtɔːsbəri  
 Toscanini ˈtɔːskəˈniːni (toskaˈniːni)  
 tosh ˈtɔːʃ  
 toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈtɔːs [old-  
 fashioned ˈtɔːs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 toss-up, -s ˈtɔːsəp [-ˈ-, old-fashioned  
 ˈtɔːs-], -s  
 tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ˈtɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 total (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -alling,  
 -alled ˈtəʊtəl, -lz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],  
 -ld  
 totalisator, -s ˈtəʊtəlaɪzɪtə\* [-ˈtɪaɪ-],  
 -z  
 totalitarian, -ism ˈtəʊtəliˈteəriən  
 [ˈtəʊˌt-], -izəm  
 totality ˈtəʊˈtælɪti  
 totaliz<sup>e</sup> [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ˈtəʊtəlaɪz [-ˈtɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 tote, -s ˈtəʊt, -s  
 totem, -s; -ism ˈtəʊtəm, -z; -izəm  
 ˈtʰəʊtə\*  
 Tothill ˈtəʊhɪl [ˈtəʊtɪl]  
 Totland ˈtəʊtlænd  
 Totnes ˈtəʊtnɪs [-nes]  
 Tottenham ˈtəʊtnəm [-ˈtɒəm]  
 totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ˈtɔːtə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ/lɪ, -d, -rə\*/z  
 Totteridge ˈtɔːtərɪdʒ  
 tottery ˈtɔːtəri  
 toucan, -s ˈtuːkən [-kæn, -kɑːn], -z  
 touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈtʌtʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 touchable ˈtʌtʃəbl  
 touch-and-go ˈtʌtʃənˈɡəʊ [-əŋˈɡəʊ]  
 touching (adj. *prep.*), -ly, -ness ˈtʌtʃɪŋ,  
 -li, -nis

**touch-line**, -s 'tʌtʃlaɪn, -z  
**touch-paper** 'tʌtʃ,peɪpə\*  
**touchstone** (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstəʊn, -z  
**touchwood** 'tʌtʃwʊd  
**touchy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃi,  
 -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**tough** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 tʌf, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**toughen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌfɪn,  
 -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**toughish** 'tʌfɪʃ  
**Toulmin** 'tu:lmin  
**Toulon** tu:'ləʊŋ [-'ləʊŋ] (tulɔ̃)  
**Toulouse** tu:'lu:z (tulu:z)  
**toupée**, -s 'tu:peɪ, -z  
**tour** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tuə\* [tuə\*,  
 tuə\*, tɔ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Touraine** tu'reɪn  
**tourbillon**, -s tuə'bɪljən [tuə'b-, tɔ:b-,  
 'tuəbɪlən, 'tɔəbɪlən, 'tɔ:bɪlən], -z  
**tour de force**, -s 'tuədə'fɔ:s ['tɔə-, -iz  
**tourist**, -s 'tuərɪst ['tɔər-, 'tɔər-, 'tɔ:r-],  
**Tourle** tɔ:l [-s  
**tourmalin**/s, -ine/s 'tuəmə'lɪn/z  
 ['tɔ:m-, 'tɔ:m-], -i:n/z  
**tournament**, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tɔən-,  
 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-, 'tɔ:n-], -s  
**Tourneur** (*Eng. surname*) 'tɔ:nə\*  
**tourney**, -s 'tuəni ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-],  
 -z  
**touriquet**, -s 'tuənɪkeɪ ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-,  
 'tɔ:n-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]  
**tournure**, -s 'tuənjuə\* ['tɔ:n-, 'tɔənjuə\*,  
 also -'] (turny:r), -z  
**Tours** (*French town*) tuə\* (tu:r),  
 (*English musical composer*) tuəz  
**tousle**, -les, -ling, -led 'tauzl, -lz, -lɪŋ,  
 -ld  
**tout** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Tout** (*in Belle Tout in Sussex*) tu:t,  
 (*surname*) taut  
**Tovey** 'təʊvi, 'təvi  
*Note.* — Sir Donald Tovey, the musi-  
 cian, pronounced 'təʊvi.  
**tow** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [toɪn], -d  
**toward** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'təʊəd, -li, -nis  
**toward** (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔ:d [tu'wɔ:d,  
 twɔ:d, tɔ:d, tɔəd], -z  
**Towcester** 'təʊstə\*  
**towel**, -s 'taʊəl [taʊl], -z  
**towel-horse**, -s 'taʊəl.hɔ:s, -iz  
**towelling**, -s 'taʊəlɪŋ ['taʊɪl], -z  
**tower** (*one who tows*), -s 'təʊə\*, -z  
**tower** (s. *v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed 'təʊə\* ['təʊ-ə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Towler** toul  
**Towler** 'taʊlə\*

**town**, -s taʊn, -z  
**Towne** taʊn  
**townee**, -s taʊ'nɪ:, -z  
**townish**, -y 'taʊnɪʃ, -i  
**townscape**, -s 'taʊn-skeɪp, -s  
**Townsend** 'taʊnzend  
**townsfolk** 'taʊnzfəʊk  
**Townshend** 'taʊnzend  
**township**, -s 'taʊn-ʃɪp, -s  
**townsman**, -men 'taʊnz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**townspeople** 'taʊnz,pi:pl  
**tow-pa/th**, -ths 'təʊ-pa:θ, -ðz  
**tow-rope**, -s 'təʊrəʊp, -s  
**Towton** 'taʊtn  
**Towyn** 'taʊɪn (*Welsh* 'təʊɪn)  
**toxic**, -al, -ally 'tɒksɪk, -əl, -əli  
**toxicologist**/s, -y 'tɒksɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**toxin**, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z  
**toxophilite**, -s tɒk'sɒfɪlaɪt [-fəl-], -s  
**Toxteth** 'tɒksteθ [-təθ]  
**toy** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Toye** tɔɪ  
**toyes**, -es tɔɪz, -iz  
**Toynbee** 'tɔɪnbɪ  
**toy-shop**, -s 'tɔɪ-ʃɒp, -s  
**Tozer** 'təʊzə\*  
**tracle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪs,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**traceable**, -ly, -leness 'treɪsəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**tracer-bullet**, -s 'treɪsə'bulɪt, -s  
**tracer-element**, -s 'treɪsə,elɪmənt  
 [-sə,el-, -sə,el-], -s  
**tracer'y**, -ies 'treɪsərɪ, -iz  
**trachea**, -s, -l, -n trə'ki:(:), -z, -l, -n  
**tracheae** (*alternative plural of trachea*)  
 trə'ki:ɪ [-'ki:ɪ]  
**tracheotomy** 'træki'ɒtəmi  
**tracing** (s.), -s 'treɪsɪŋ, -z  
**tracing-paper** 'treɪsɪŋ,peɪpə\*  
**track** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**trackless**, -ly, -ness 'træklɪs, -li, -nis  
**tract**, -s trækt, -s  
**tractability** 'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**tractable**, -ly, -leness 'træktəbəl, -li,  
 -lnɪs [-ɪzəm]  
**tractarian**, -s, -ism træk'tɔəriən, -z  
**tractate**, -s 'trækteɪt, -s  
**tractile** 'træktɪl  
**traction** 'trækʃən  
**traction-engine**, -s 'trækʃən,ɛndʒɪn  
 ['trækʃən,ɛn-], -z  
**tractor**, -s 'træktə\*, -z  
**Tracy** 'treɪsi  
**tradle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**trade-mark**, -s 'treɪdmɑ:k, -s

**trade-name**, -s 'treidneim, -z  
**tradesfolk** 'treidzfoʊk  
**tradesman**, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən  
**tradespeople** 'treidzpi:pəl  
**trade-wind**, -s 'treid-wind, -z  
**tradition**, -s trə'diʃən, -z  
**traditional**, -tionally trə'diʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl, -ʃəli [-ʃənli, -ʃnli, -ʃənli]  
**traditionalism** trə'diʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃənli-, -ʃnli-, -ʃənli-]  
**traduce**, -es, -ing, -ed -er/s, -ement trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**Trafalgar** (*in Spain*) trə'fælgə\* [*archaic and poetical* trə'fæl'gɑ:\*], (*Square*) trə'fælgə\*, (*Viscount*) trə'fælgə\* [trə'fæl'gɑ:\*], (*House near Salisbury*) trə'fæl'gɑ:\*  
*Note.*—The present Lord Nelson pronounces the family name as trə'fælgə\*. Previous holders of the title pronounced trə'fæl'gɑ:\*.  
**traffic** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'træfik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**traffic-jam**, -s 'træfikdʒəm, -z  
**tragacanth** 'trægəkænθ  
**tragedian**, -s trə'dʒi:dʒən [-dʒən], -z  
**tragedy**, -ies 'trædʒidʒi, -iz  
**tragic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**tragi-comedy**, -ies 'trædʒi'kɒmidʒi, -iz  
**tragi-comic**, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɒmik, -tragus, -es 'treigəs, -iz [-əl, -əli]  
**Traherne** trə'hæ:n  
**trail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**train** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**train-band**, -s 'treinbænd, -z  
**train-bearer**, -s 'trein,bæə\*, -z  
**trainee**, -s 'trei'ni:, -z  
**train-ferry**, -ies 'trein'fer|i [-,--], -iz  
**training-ship**, -s 'treiniŋʃip, -s  
**train-oil** 'treinoil  
**train-sick** 'trein-sik  
**trait**, -s 'trei, -z [treit, -s]  
**traitor**, -s 'treito\*, -z  
**traitorous**, -ly, -ness 'treitərəs, -li, -nis  
**traitress**, -es 'treitris, -iz  
**Trajan** 'treidʒən  
**trajectory**, -ies 'trædʒiktərʃi [trə'dʒɔk-tərʃi], -iz  
**Tralee** trə'li:  
**tram**, -s trəm, -z  
**tramcar**, -s 'trəm-kɑ:\*, -z  
**tram-line**, -s 'trəmlain, -z  
**trammel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'træm|əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-iŋ], -əld

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**tramp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə\*/z  
**tramp|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'træmp|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**tramway**, -s 'træmwei, -z  
**trance**, -s trɑ:ns, -iz  
**tranquil**, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwil, -i, -nis  
**tranquillity** træŋ'kwiliti  
**tranquillization** [-isa-], træŋkwilai'zei-ʃən  
**tranquillize** [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'træŋkwilaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**transact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [trɑ:n-, trən-, n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**transaction**, -s træn'zækʃən [trɑ:n-, trən-, n'sæk-], -z  
**transalpine** 'trænz'ælpain [trɑ:n-]  
**transatlantic** 'trænzət'læntik [trɑ:n-, zə'tlæn-, zæt'læn-, zæ'tlæn-]  
**Transbaikalia** 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪljə [trɑ:n-, -liə]  
**Transcaspian** 'trænz'kæspjən [trɑ:n-, -piən]  
**transcend**, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send [trɑ:n-, -z, -iŋ, -id]  
**transcendence**, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendəns [trɑ:n-, -si, -t/li]  
**transcendent|al**, -ally træn'sendənt|əl [trɑ:n-, -sən-], -əli [-li]  
**transcendentalism**, -st/s træn'sendəntəlɪzəm [trɑ:n-, -sən-, -tli-], -st/s  
**transcontinental** 'trænz,konti'nentl [trɑ:nz-]  
**transcribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-'kraɪb [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**transcript**, -s 'trænskript [trɑ:n-], -s  
**transcription**, -s træns'kripsjən [trɑ:n-, -z]  
**transept**, -s 'trænsept [trɑ:n-], -s  
**transfer** (s.), -s 'trænsfə:(\*) [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transfer** (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s træns'fə: [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**transferability** træns,fə:rə'biliti [trɑ:ns-, fə:rə'b-, 'trænsfə:rə'b-, trɑ:nsfə:rə'b-, -lət-]  
**transferable** træns'fə:rəbl [trɑ:ns'fə:rə-, 'trænsfə:rə-, 'trɑ:nsfə:rə-]  
**transferee**, -s trænsfə:(\*)ri: [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transference**, -s 'trænsfərəns [trɑ:ns-fə-, træns'fə:r-, trɑ:ns'fə:r-], -iz  
**transfiguration** (T.), -s trænsfigju'reiʃən [trɑ:nsf-, træns,f-, trɑ:ns,f-, -gjuə'r-, -gjoə'r-], -z  
**transfigure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'figə\* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s



**transfix**, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'fiks [trɑ:n-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t

**transfixion**, -s træn's'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
træns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z;  
-əbl

**transformation**, -s ,trænsfə'meɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-, -fɔ:'m-], -z

**transfuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træn's-  
'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**transfusible** træn's'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]

**transfusion**, -s træn's'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-], -z

**transgress**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn's-  
'gres [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**transgression**, -s træn's'greʃən [trɑ:n-,  
-nz'g-], -z

**tranship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s  
træn'ʃip [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**transien|ce**, -cy, -t/ly, -tness  
'trænzjən[s] ['trɑ:n-, -nzjən-, -nʒjən-,  
-nʒjən-, -nsjən-, -nsjən-, -nfjən-,  
-nfjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis

**transient** træn'siənt [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]  
**transistor**, -s træn'sistə\* [trɑ:n-], -z

**transit**, -s 'trænsit ['trɑ:nsit, 'trænzit,  
'trɑ:nzit], -s

**transition**, -s træn'siʒən [trɑ:n-, træn-,  
-n'ziʃən], -z

**transitional**, -sitionally træn'siʒənəl  
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -'siʒnəl, -'siʒnəl -'siʒn],  
- 'siʒənəl, - 'ziʃənəl, - 'ziʃnəl, - 'ziʃnəl],  
- 'ziʃnəl, - 'ziʃənəl], - 'siʒnəli [-'siʒnəli,  
- 'siʒnəli, - 'siʒnəli, - 'siʒənəli, - 'ziʃnəli,  
- 'ziʃnəli, - 'ziʃnəli, - 'ziʃnəli]

**transitive**, -ly, -ness 'trænsitiv  
['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis

**transitorily**, -ily, -iness 'trænsitər|i  
['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis

**Transjordan** 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn [trɑ:n-]

**Transjordanian** 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deinjə  
[trɑ:n-, -niə]

**Transkei** træn's'kai [trɑ:ns-, træn-z-,  
trɑ:nz-, -'i-]

**translat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
træns'leit [trɑ:ns-, træn-z-, trɑ:nz-,  
trænz-, træn-z-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**translation**, -s træn's'leiʃən [trɑ:ns-,  
træn-z-, trɑ:nz-, træn-z-]

**transliterate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
trænz'litereɪt [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ,  
-id, -ə\*/z

**transliteration**, -s ,trænzlitrə'reiʃən  
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'i-], -z

**translucen|ce**, -cy, -t/ly træn'lu:sn[s]  
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:-], -si, -t/li

**transmigrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'trænzmaigreɪt ['trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**transmigration**, -s ,trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z

**transmissibility** trænzmisə'biliti  
[trɑ:n-, -ns,m-, -si'b-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transmissible** trænzmisəbl [trɑ:n-,  
-ns'm-, -sib-]

**transmission**, -s trænzmɪʃən [trɑ:n-,  
-ns'm-], -z

**transmit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trænzm-  
'mit [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**transmittal**, -s trænzmɪtl [trɑ:n-,  
-ns'm-], -z

**transmittance**, -s trænzmɪtəns [trɑ:n-,  
-ns'm-], -iz

**transmogrification** ,trænzməgrɪ'keɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-]

**transmogrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied trænzm-  
'məgrɪfaɪ [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -faiz,  
-faɪŋ, -faɪd

**transmutability** trænzmju:tə'biliti  
[trɑ:nz,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transmutation**, -s ,trænzmjʊ:'teɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z

**transmut|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
trænzmju:t [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ,  
-id, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**transoceanic** 'trænz,oufi'ænik

**transom**, -s 'trænsəm, -z

**transparency**, -ies træn's'peərəns|i  
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

**transparent**, -ly, -ness træn's'peərənt  
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis

**transpire**, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'paɪə\*  
[trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**transplant**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's-  
'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**transplantation**, -s ,trænsplɑ:n'teɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-], -z

**transpontine** 'trænz'pəntain

**transport** (s.), -s 'trænsport ['trɑ:n-],  
-s

**transport** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
træns'port ['trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**transportability** trænspo:tə'biliti  
[trɑ:n-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transportation**, -s ,træns'po:'teɪʃən  
[trɑ:n-], -z

**transpose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
-al/s træn's'pəuz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,  
-ə\*/z; -əbl, -əl/z

**transposition**, -s ,træns'pə:ziʃən [trɑ:n-,  
-pu'z-], -z

**transship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s  
træn's'ʃip [trɑ:n-, -nfj-, -nz'f-, -nʒ'f-],  
-s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**Trans-Siberian** 'trænzsaɪ'biəriən  
[trɑ:n-, -'bjə:r-]

- transubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed |træn-səb'stænʃieit [ˌtræ:n-, -bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -ig, -id
- transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb'stæn-ʃi'eɪʃən [ˌtræ:n-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z
- Transvaal 'trænzvaɪl [ˌtræ:n-, -nsv-, 'l-]
- Transvaaler, -s 'trænzva:lə\* [ˌtræ:n-, -nsv-, 'l-], -z
- transversal, -s træn'və:səl [træ:n-], -z
- transverse 'trænzvəs [ˌtræ:n-, also 'l-esp. when not attributive]
- transversely træn'və:sli [træ:n-, 'l-], -n
- Transylvania, -n |trænsil'veinjə [ˌtræ:n-, -n]
- tranter, -s 'træntə\*, -z
- trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s træp, -s, -ig/z, -t, -ə\*/z
- trap-door, -s 'træp'do:\* [-'dɔə\*], -z
- trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -ig, trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz [-t]
- trapezium, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
- trapezoid, -s 'træpizoid, -z
- trappily, -iness 'træpi, -inis
- Traprain trə'prein
- trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -ig, -t trashily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃli, -iə\*, -iist, -inis
- Trasimene 'træzimin
- trauma, -s 'trɔ:mə, -z
- traumatic trɔ:'mætɪk
- travail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed 'træv[eɪl, -eɪl, -eɪlɪn [-elɪn, -ilɪn], -eild
- Travancore |trævəŋ'ko:\* [-'kɔə\*, 'l-]
- trav'el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'trævl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]
- travolator, -s 'trævələtə\*, -z
- travelogue, -s 'trævələug [-ləg], -z
- Travers 'trævə(:)z
- traverse (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trævə(:)s [və'reɪt'və:s], -iz, -ig, -t
- travestily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-vistɪ [-vəs-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
- Travis 'trævis
- trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə\*, -z
- tray, -s treɪ, -z
- Traylee, -s treɪ'li:, -z
- treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretʃərəs, -li, -nis
- treacherily, -ies 'tretʃəri, -iz
- treacle, -s 'tri:kl, -z
- treacily, -liness 'tri:kli [-li], -linis [-linis]
- tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden treader/s tred, -z, -ig, trod, 'trodn, 'tredə\*/z
- treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
- treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z
- Treanor 'treinə\*
- treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
- treasonable, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəbl [-znə-, -zənə-], -li, -nis
- treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -zənəs]
- treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'treʒə\*, -əz, -ɪrɪŋ, -əd
- treasure-house, -ses 'treʒəhauz, -ziz
- treasurer, -s 'treʒərə\*, -z
- treasureship, -s 'treʒərəʃɪp, -s
- treasure-trove 'treʒə'truv
- treasurily, -ies 'treʒəri, -iz
- treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t, -s, -ig, -id, -ment/s
- treatise, -s 'tri:tɪz [-tis], -iz
- treatily, -ies 'tri:tli, -iz
- Trebarwith tri'ba:wiθ [trə'b-]
- Trebizond 'trebizɒnd
- treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led 'trebl, -lɪz, -li, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
- Tredegar tri'di:ɡə\* [trə'd-] (Welsh tre'degar)
- Tredennick tri'denik [trə'd-]
- tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:t, -z, -ig, -d
- tree-creeper, -s 'tri:kri:pə\*, -z
- tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fɔ:n, -z
- treeless 'trili:s
- trefoil, -s 'trefoil [-fɪl], -z
- Trefor 'trevə\* (Welsh 'trevor)
- Trefriw 'trevri: (Welsh 'trevriu)
- Trefusis tri'fju:sɪs [trə'f-]
- Tregaskis tri'gæskɪs [trə'g-]
- Tregear (surname, place in Cornwall) tri'giə\* [trə'g-]
- Tregoning tri'ɡɒnɪŋ [trə'g-]
- Treherne tri'hɜ:n [trə'h-]
- trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek, -s, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z
- Trelawn(e)y tri'lɔ:ni [trə'l-]
- Treleaven tri'levən [trə'l-]
- trellis, -es, -ed 'trellɪs, -iz, -t
- trellis-work 'trellɪs-wɜ:k
- Treloar tri'lɔə\* [trə'l-], -'lɔə\*
- Tremadoc tri'mædɒk [trə'm-]
- Tremayne tri'mein [trə'm-]
- Trembath trem'ba:θ
- tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'trembl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/li, -ld, -lə\*/z
- trembly 'trembli
- tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs [trə'm-], -li, -nis
- Tremills 'tremlz
- tremolo, -s 'tremələu, -z
- Tremont tri'mɒnt [trə'm-]
- tremor, -s 'tremə\*, -z
- Tremoutha tri'maʊθə [trə'm-]
- tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
- tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjələs, -li, -nis

**trench** (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
trentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**trenchan** [cy, -t/ly] 'trentʃən[sɪ, -t/li]

**Trenchard** 'trentʃɑ:d [-tʃəd]

**trencher**, -s 'trentʃə\*, -z

**trend** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Trengganu** (in *Malaya*) tren'gɑ:nu:

**Trent** trent

**Trentham** 'trentəm

**trepan** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn  
[trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**trephine** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n  
[trə'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d

**trepidation** ,trepɪ'deɪʃən

**Treshinish** tri'ʃɪnɪʃ [trə'ʃ-]

**Tresilian** tri'sɪljən [trə's-, -ljən]

**Tresmeer** 'trezmɪə\*

**trespass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**tress**, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i

**trestle**, -s 'tresl, -z

**Trethewy** tri'θju:(i) [trə'θ-]

**Trethowan** tri'θəʊən [trə'θ-, -'θə:ən]

**Trevaldwyn** tri'vɔ:ldwɪn [trə'v-]

**Trevaskis** tri'vɜ:skɪs [trə'v-]

**Trevelga** tri'velɡə [trə'v-]

**Trevellan** tri'viljən [trə'v-, -'veljən]

**Treves** tri:vz

**Trevethick** tri'veθɪk [trə'v-]

**Trevigue** tri'vi:g [trə'v-]

**Trevisa** tri'vɪsə [trə'v-]

**Trevithick** 'trevɪθɪk

**Trevor** 'trevə\* (*Welsh* 'trevor)

**Trew** tru:

**Trewavas** tri'wəvəs [trə'w-]

**Trewin** tri'wɪn [trə'w-]

**trews** tru:z

**treys**, -s treɪ, -z

**triable** 'traɪ-əbl

**triad**, -s 'traɪ-əd ['traɪəd], -z

**trial**, -s 'traɪəl, -z

*Note.*—The reduced form *trail* is not used when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

**trialogue**, -s 'traɪ-ələg, -z

**triangle**, -s -d 'traɪæŋɡl, -z, -d

**triangular**, -ly traɪ'æŋɡjələ\* [-gʲəl-], -li

**triangularity** traɪ'æŋɡju'lærɪtɪ [traɪæŋ-]

**triangulate**, -s, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋɡjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**triangulation** traɪ'æŋɡju'leɪʃən [traɪæŋ-]

**Triangulum** traɪ'æŋɡjələm [-gʲəl-]

**triassic** traɪ'æsɪk

**tribal**, -ally, -alism 'traɪbəl, -əli, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

**tribe**, -s traɪb, -z

**tribesman**, -men 'traɪbz|mən, -mən [-men]

**tribrach**, -s 'tribræk, -s

**tribrachic** tri'brækɪk

**tribulation**, -s ,tribju'leɪʃən, -z

**tribunal**, -s traɪ'bju:nəl [tri'b-], -z

**tribunate**, -s 'tribju:nɪt [-neɪt], -s

**tribune**, -s 'tribju:n, -z

**tributary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'tribjutəri, -iz

**tribute**, -s 'tribju:t, -s

**tricar**, -s 'traɪ-ku:\*, -z

**trice** traɪs

**triceps**, -es 'traiseɪps, -iz

**trichin**, -a, -ae, -as tri'kaɪnə, -i:, -əz

**Trichinopoli** [-ly] ,trɪtʃɪ'nɒpəli

**trichinosis** ,trɪkɪ'nəʊsɪs

**trichord** (s. *adj.*), -s 'traɪ-kɔ:d, -z

**trick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**tricker**, -y, -ies 'trɪkəri, -iz

**trickish**, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

**trickle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**trickly** 'trɪklɪ [-kli]

**trickster**, -s 'trɪkstə\*, -z

**tricky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪk|i, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**tricolo(u)r**, -s 'trɪkələ\* ['traɪ,kələ\*], -z

**tricoloured** 'traɪ,kələd

**tricot**, -s 'trɪkəʊ ['trɪk-] (triko), -z

**tricycle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**trident**, -s 'traɪdənt, -s

**tried** (*from try*) traɪd

**triennial**, -ly traɪ'enjəl [-nɪəl], -i

**trier**, -s 'traɪ-ə\* ['traɪə\*], -z

**trierarch**, -s; -y, -ies 'traɪərək, -s; -i, -iz  
*fries* (*from try*) traɪz

**Trieste** tri:(i)'est [-'esti] (tri'este)

**trifle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'traɪfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

**trifling** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ, -li, -nɪs

**trifolium**, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-fləm], -z

**triforium**, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:riəm, -ə, -əmz

**trig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**trigamist**, -s, -ous, -y 'trɪɡəmɪst/s, -əs, -ɪ

**trigger**, -s 'trɪɡə\*, -z

**triglyph**, -s 'traɪglɪf ['trɪg-], -s

**trigon**, -s 'traɪɡən, -z

**trigonometric**, -al, -ally ,trɪɡənə'metrɪk  
[-nə'm-], -əl, -əli

**trigonometr**, -y, -ies ,trɪɡə'nəmitrɪi  
[-mət-], -iz

**trigraph**, -s 'traɪgrə:f [-græf], -s

**trilateral** *al*, **-ally**, **-alness** 'traɪ'lætərəl  
[traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlnɪs  
**trilby** (T.), **-ies** 'trɪlbɪ, -ɪz  
**trilingual** 'traɪ'lɪŋwəl [traɪ'l-]  
**trilateral** 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]  
**trill** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** trɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**trillion**, **-s**, **-th/s** 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s  
**trilobite**, **-s** 'traɪləbaɪt [-ləʊb-], -s  
**trilog[y]**, **-ies** 'trɪlədʒɪ, -ɪz  
**trim** (s. *adj. v.*) (T.), **-mer**, **-mest**, **-ly**,  
**-ness**; **-s**, **-ming/s**, **-med**, **-mer/s**  
trɪm, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,  
[ɔ\*/z]  
**Trimble** 'trɪmbəl  
**trimeter**, **-s** 'trɪmɪtə, -z  
**Trincomalee** 'trɪŋkəʊmə'li:  
**Trinculo** 'trɪŋkjʊləʊ  
**Trinder** 'trɪndə\*  
**trine** (T.) traɪn  
**Tring** trɪŋ  
**tringle**, **-s** 'trɪŋɡl, -z  
**Trinidad** 'trɪnɪdəd [ɪ-'-]  
**trinitarian** (T.), **-s**, **-ism** 'trɪnɪ'teəriən,  
-z, -ɪzəm  
**trinitrotoluene** traɪ'naitrəʊ'təljʊɪn  
[traɪ'nai-]  
**trinity** (T.), **-ies** 'trɪnɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**trinket**, **-s** 'trɪŋkɪt, -s  
**trinomial** traɪ'nəʊmɪəl [-mɪəl]  
**trio**, **-s** 'tri(:)əʊ, -z  
**triolet**, **-s** 'tri(:)əʊlɛt ['traɪəʊ-, -lɪt], -s  
**trip** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ping/ly**, **-ped**, **-per/s**  
trɪp, -s, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**tripartite**, **-ly** 'traɪ'pɑ:tɪt [ɪ-'-, ɪ-'-], -lɪ  
**tripe**, **-s** traɪp, -s  
**triphibious** traɪ'fɪbɪəs [-bɪəs]  
**triphthong**, **-s** 'trɪfθŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z  
**triphthongal** trɪf'θŋɡəl [-ɪp'θ-]  
**triplane**, **-s** 'traɪ'pleɪn, -z  
**trip**le (*adj. v.*), **-ly**; **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**  
'trɪpəl, -lɪ; -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**triplet**, **-s** 'trɪplɪt, -s  
**triple** 'trɪpleks  
**triplicate** (*adj.*) 'trɪplɪkɪt  
**triplicat**e (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'trɪplɪkeɪt,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tripod**, **-s** 'traɪpəd, -z  
**tripoli** (T.) 'trɪpəli [-pul-]  
**Tripolis** 'trɪpəlɪs [-pul-]  
**Tripolitania** 'trɪpəli'teɪnjə [-pəl-, -nɪə]  
**trapos**, **-es** 'traɪpəs, -ɪz  
**triptych**, **-s** 'trɪptɪk, -s  
**trireme**, **-s** 'traɪrɪm ['traɪər-], -z  
**Trisagion** trɪ'sæɡɪən [-ɡɪən]  
**trise**ct, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** traɪ'sekt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**trisection**, **-s** traɪ'sekʃən, -z  
**Tristan** (*personal name*) 'trɪstən [-tæn]  
**Tristan da Cunha** 'trɪstəndə'ku:nə

**Tristram** 'trɪstrəm [-rəm]  
**trisyllabic**, **-al**, **-ally** 'traɪ-sɪ'læbɪk  
['trɪsɪ-, ɪ-'-], -əl, -əli  
**trisyllable**, **-s** 'traɪ'sɪləbl ['trɪs-, ɪ-'-],  
-z  
**trite**, **-r**, **-st**, **-ness** traɪt, -ɔ\*, -ɪst,  
-lɪ, -nɪs  
**tritium** 'trɪtɪəm [-tjəm]  
**Triton**, **-s** 'traɪtn, -z  
**tritone**, **-s** 'traɪtəʊn, -z  
**Tritonia** traɪ'təʊnjə [-nɪə]  
**triumph** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**  
'traɪəmf [-əŋfɪ], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**triumphal** traɪ'ʌmfəl [-'ʌmf-]  
**triumphant**, **-ly** traɪ'ʌmfənt [-'ʌmf-], -lɪ  
**triumvir**, **-s** tri'ʌmvɜ\* [traɪ'ʌmvɜ(:)\*,  
'traɪəmv-, -njv-], -z  
**triumvirate**, **-s** traɪ'ʌmvɪrɪt [-'ʌmv-,  
-vɜr-], -s  
**triumviri** (*alternative plur. of triumvir*)  
tri'ʌmvɪrɪ: [traɪ'ʌmvɪraɪ, -njv-,  
-vɜr-]  
**triune** 'traɪju:n  
**trivet**, **-s** 'trɪvɪt, -s  
**trivial**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'trɪvɪəl [-vjəl], -ɪ, -nɪs  
**triviality**, **-ies** 'trɪvɪ'ælɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**trivializ**e [-ɪsɪ], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'trɪvɪ-  
əɪz [-vjəl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**trivium** 'trɪvɪəm  
**trizonal** 'traɪ'zəʊn [-nəl]  
**Trizone** 'traɪzəʊn  
**Troa**ld, **-s** 'traʊəld, -s  
**Trocadero** 'trɒkə'diəriəʊ  
**trochaic** trəʊ'keɪk  
**troche** (*lozenge*), **-s** trəʊf, -ɪz [*rarely*  
trəʊk, -s]  
**trochee**, **-s** 'trəʊki: [-ki], -z  
**trod**, **-den** (*from tread*) trɒd, -n  
**troglydite**, **-s** 'trɒɡlədaɪt [-ləʊd-], -s  
**troika**, **-s** 'trɔɪkə, -z  
**Troilus** 'trəʊlɪs [-trɔɪl-]  
**Trojan**, **-s** 'trəʊdʒən, -z  
**troll** (s.), **-s** trəʊl [trɒl], -z  
**troll** (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**trolley**, **-s** 'trɒli, -z  
**trolley-bus**, **-es** 'trɒlɪbəs [ɪ-'-], -ɪz  
**trollop**, **-s** 'trɒləp, -s  
**Trollope** 'trɒləp  
**tromba**, **-s** 'trɒmbə, -z  
**trombone**, **-s** trɒm'bəʊn ['trɒm'b-], -z  
**trombonist**, **-s** trɒm'bəʊnɪst, -s  
**Trondheim** 'trɒndheɪm  
**Trondhjem** (*old name of Trondheim*)  
'trɒnjəm  
**troop** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** tru:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**troop-carrier**, **-s** 'tru:p,kæriə\*, -z  
**trooper**, **-s** 'tru:pə\*, -z  
**troop-ship**, **-s** 'tru:pʃɪp, -s

troop-train, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z  
 trope, -s troup, -s  
 trophic 'trɒfɪk  
 trophy, -ies 'trɒfɪ [in the army also  
 'trɒf-], -iz  
 tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
 troppo 'trɒpou ('trɒppo)  
 Trossachs 'trɒsəks [-sæks, -sɒks]  
 trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 troth trouθ [trɒθ]  
 Trott, -er trɒt, -ə\*  
 trottoir, -s 'trɒtwa:\* [-wɔ:\*] (trɒtwa:r),  
 -z  
 troubadour, -s 'tru:bəduə\* [-doə\*,  
 -dɔə\*, -dɔ:\*], -z  
 trouble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'trabl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
 troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trablsm, -li,  
 -nis  
 troublous 'trabləs  
 Troubridge 'tru:brɪdʒ  
 trough, -s trɒf [trɒ:f], -s  
*Note.—Some bakers pronounce trau,*  
*-z.*  
 Troughton 'trautn  
 trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -t  
 Troup tru:p  
 troupe, -s tru:p, -s  
 Trousdell 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl]  
 trousering, -s 'trauzərɪŋ, -z  
 trousers 'trauzəz  
 trousse, -s tru:s, -iz  
 trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z  
 trout trout  
 trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lɪt/s, -lɪŋ/z  
 Trouton 'trautn  
 trove trov  
 trover 'trouvə\*  
 trow trou [trau]  
 Trowbridge (in Wilts.) 'troubɪdʒ  
 trowel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
 'trauəl [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-ɔlz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ  
 [-elɪŋ, -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]  
 Trowell 'trɒwəl  
 trowers 'trauzəz  
 troy (T.) trɔɪ  
 truancy 'tru(:)ənsɪ  
 truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, -s  
 trubenize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:-  
 bɪnaɪz [-bən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Trübner 'tru:bnə\* ('try:bnər)  
 truce, -s tru:s, -iz  
 crucial 'tru:sjəl [-sjəl]  
 truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ

truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'trak|l, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 truckler, -s 'traklə\*, -z  
 truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'trakjulən|s  
 ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li  
 trudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 trudgen (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened  
 'tradʒən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
 Trudgian 'tradʒɪən [-dʒɪən]  
 Trudy 'tru:di  
 tr|ue (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -uiness  
 tr|u:, -u(:)ə\*, -u(:)ɪst, 'tru:li, 'tru:-nis  
 Truefitt 'tru:fɪt  
 true-hearted 'tru:'hɑ:tid ['-,--]  
 truffle, -s, -d 'trʌfl, -z, -d  
 truism, -s 'tru(:)ɪzəm, -z  
 truly 'tru:li  
 Truman 'tru:mən  
 tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t [tramt]  
 tramp-card, -s 'tramp'ka:d [in con-  
 trast '-], -z  
 Trumper 'trampə\*  
 trampery 'trampəri  
 trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s  
 'trampɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 trumpet-call, -s 'trampɪtkɔ:l, -z  
 trumpet-shaped 'trampɪt-feɪpt  
 truncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeɪt  
 [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 truncation, -s trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z  
 truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d  
 trundle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trʌndl|l,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 trunk, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z  
 trunk-hose 'trʌŋk'həuz  
 trunk-line, -s 'trʌŋk-lain, -z  
 trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌŋjən [-nɪən], -z, -d  
 Truro 'truərəu ['trɒər-]  
 Truscott 'traskɒt  
 Truslove 'traslʌv  
 truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trʌst,  
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 trustee, -s tras'ti: ['tras't-], -z  
 trusteeship, -s tras'ti:-ʃɪp, -s  
 trust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'trast|fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 trustworthy, -iness 'trast,wə:ð|i, -ɪnis  
 trust|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trast|i,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnis  
 truth, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]  
 truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 try (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s trɪaɪ,  
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z

Tryon 'traion

try-on, -s 'tra'ion [-], -z

try-out, -s 'tra'out [-], -s

trypanosome, -s 'tripənəsoum, -z

trypanosomiasis 'tripənəusou'maiosis

tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traist [trist],  
-s, -ing, -id

Trystan 'tristæn

Tsar, -s za:\* [tsa:\*], -z [-iz]

Tsarevitch, -es 'za:rəvitʃ [-tsa:-, -riv-],

Tsarina, -s za:r'ina [tsa:-], -z

tsetse 'tsetsi ['tetsi]

T-square, -s 'ti:skwə\*, -z

Tshushima 'tsu:ʃimə [tsu(:)'ʃi:mə]

T.T. 'ti:ti: ['ti:ti: esp. when attributive]

tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -ing, -d

tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z

Tubal 'tju:bəl [rarely -bæl]

tubby, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌbi, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

tube, -s tju:b, -z

tuber, -s 'tju:bə\*, -z

tubercle, -s 'tju:bəkl [-bəkl], -z

tubercular tju(:)'bək:julə\* [-kjəl-]

tubercularize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
tju(:)'bək:juləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -ing, -dtuberculization [-isa-] tju(:)'bək:jul-  
lai'zeiʃən [-kjəl-, -li'z-]

tuberculiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

tju(:)'bək:julaiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -ing, -d

tuberculosis tju(:)'bək:julə'loʊsis [-kjəl-]

tuberculous tju(:)'bək:juləs [-kjəl-]

tuberose (s.) 'tju:bərəʊz

tuberose (adj.) 'tju:bərəʊs

tuberous 'tju:bərəs

tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z

tubiform 'tju:bifɔ:m

tubing, -s 'tju:biŋ, -z

tubular 'tju:bjʊlə\* [-bjəl-]

tubule, -s 'tju:bjʊl, -z

tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌk, -s,  
-ing, -t

tucker (T.), -s 'tʌkə\*, -z

tuck-shop, -s 'tʌkʃɒp, -s

Tucson (in U.S.A.) tu:'sɒn ['tu:sɒn]

Tudor, -s 'tju:də\*, -z

Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi [-dei], -z

tufa 'tju:fə

Tuftell 'tʌfn [-nəl]

tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taft, -s, -ing, -id

tuftly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taft|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inistug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tʌg,  
-z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z

tug-of-war, -s 'tʌgəv'wɔ:\* [-'v-], -z

tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-of-war) 'tʌgəv'wɔ:\* [-'v-]

Tuileries 'twi:ləri:(t) (tqilri)

tuition, -s tju(:)'iʃən, -z

tuitionary tju(:)'iʃəri [-fəri, -fəri,  
[-fəri]]

Tuke tju:k

tulip, -s 'tju:lip, -s

tulle, -s tju:l (tyl), -z

Tullibardine 'tʌli'bɑ:di:n

Tullichewan 'tʌli'kju:nən [-i'xj-, -juən]

Tulloch 'tʌlək [-əx]

Tulloh 'tʌləʊ

Tulse tʌls

tumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌmb|l,  
-lɪz, -liŋ, -ld

tumble-down (adj.) 'tʌmbldʌʊn

tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tʌmblə\*, -z; -ful/z

tumbly, -iness 'tʌmbli, -inis

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrel, -z

tumbril, -s 'tʌmbril, -z

tumefaction 'tju:mi'fækʃən

tumefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tju:mi|fai,  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

tumescen|ce, -t tju:'mesn|s [tju'm-], -t

tumid, -ly, -ness 'tju:mid, -li, -nis

tumidity tju:'miditi [tju'm-]

tumm|y, -ies 'tʌm|i, -iz

tumour, -s 'tju:mə\*, -z

tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, -z

tumular, -y 'tju:mjʊlə\*, -ri

tumult, -s 'tju:mʌlt [-mʌlt], -s

tumultuous, -ly, -ness tju(:)'mʌltjʊəs  
[-tjwəs], -li, -nis [-əsiz]

tumulus, -i, -uses 'tju:mjʊləs, -ai,

tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tʌn, -z, -ing, -d

tuna, -s 'tu:nə, -z

Tunbridge 'tʌnbridʒ ['tʌmb-]

tundra, -s 'tʌndrə, -z

tune (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tju:n,  
-z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/ztune|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness  
'tju:n|fʊl, -fʊlist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli],

tuneless 'tju:nlis [-fʊlnis]

tun(g)ku, -s 'tʌŋku:, -z

tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tin]

tunic, -s 'tju:nik, -s

tunicle, -s 'tju:nikl, -z

tuning-fork, -s 'tju:nɪŋfɔ:k, -s

Tunis 'tju:nis

Tunisia, -n/s tju(:)'ni:ziə [-zjə, -sɪə, -sjə],

Turnard 'tʌnəd [-n/z]

tunnel, -s, -ling, -led 'tʌn|, -z, -ing, -d

tunny 'tʌni

Tuohy 'tu:hi

Tupman 'tʌpmən

tuppence, -s 'tʌpens [-pns, -pms], -iz

tuppenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pəni]

tu quoque, -s 'tju:'kwəkwɪ, -z

Turandot (operas by Puccini and  
Busoni) 'tuərəndəʊ ['tjuə-, rarely  
-dɒt]

**Turania**, -n/s tjuə'reinjə [tju'r-, tjoə'r-, -nə], -n/z

**turban**, -s, -ed 'tə:bən, -z, -d

**turbid**, -ly, -ness 'tə:bɪd, -li, -nis

**turbidity** tə'bɪdɪti

**turbine**, -s 'tə:bɪn [-bain, rarely -bi:n], -z

**turbo-jet**, -s 'tə:bou'dʒet ['---], -s

**turbo-prop**, -s 'tə:bou'prɒp, -s

**turbot**, -s 'tə:bət, -s

**turbulence**, -cy, -t/ly 'tə:bjulən[s], -si, -t/li [-z]

**Turcoman**, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -mæn],

**tureen**, -s tə'rɪn [tu'r-, tju'r-], -z

**turf** (s.), -fs, -ves tə:f, -fs, -vz

**turf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**turfy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tə:fɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -inis

**Turgenev** tə:'geɪnev [tuə'g-, -njef, -njɪf, -nev, -nəv] (tur'genjɪf)

**turgescence**, -t tə:'dʒesns, -t

**turgid**, -ly, -ness 'tə:dʒɪd, -li, -nis

**turgidity** tə:'dʒɪdɪti

**Turin** tju'rɪn [tju'r-]

**Turk**, -s tə:k, -s

**Turkestan**, tə:kɪs'tæn [-'tæn]

**turkey** (T.), -s 'tə:ki, -z

**turkey-cock**, -s 'tə:kɪkək, -s

**Turki** 'tə:ki:

**Turkish** 'tə:kɪʃ [-z]

**Turkoman**, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -mæn],

**turmeric** 'tə:mərɪk

**turmoil**, -s 'tə:mɔɪl, -z

**turn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Turnbull** 'tə:nbul

**turncoat/s**, -cock/s 'tə:n'kəʊt/s, -kək/s

**turner** (T.), -s 'tə:nə\*, -z

**turnery** 'tə:nəri

**Turnham** 'tə:nəm

**Turnhouse** 'tə:nhaʊs

**turning** (s.), -s 'tə:nɪŋ, -z

**turning-point**, -s 'tə:nɪnpɔɪnt, -s

**turnip-tops** 'tə:nɪptɒps

**turnkey**, -s 'tə:nki:, -z

**Turnour** 'tə:nə\*

**turn-out** (assembly, equipage), -s 'tə:n-  
'aʊt ['--], also '- when preceded by a  
stress], -s

**turnout** (place for turning cars), -s  
'tə:naut, -s

**turnover**, -s 'tə:n,əʊvə\*, -z

**turnpike**, -s 'tə:npaɪk, -s

**turn-round**, -s 'tə:nraʊnd, -z

**turnstile**, -s 'tə:n-staɪl, -z

**turntable**, -s 'tə:n,teɪbl, -z

**turn-up** (adj.) 'tə:n'ʌp ['--]

**turpentine** 'tə:pəntaɪn [-pmt-]

**Turpin** 'tə:pɪn

**turpitude** 'tə:pɪtju:d

**turps** tə:ps

**turquoise**, -s 'tə:kwaɪz [-kwaɪz, -kwaɪz],

**turret**, -s, -ed 'tarɪt, -s, -ɪd [-ɪz]

**turtle**, -s 'tɜ:tl, -z

**turtle-dove**, -s 'tɜ:tlɔv, -z

**turves** (plur. of turf) tə:vz

**Tuscan**, -s, -y 'tʌskən, -z, -i

**tush** (s. interj.), -es tʌʃ, -ɪz

**Tusitala** tu:'si'ta:lə

**tusk**, -s, -ed, -y tʌsk, -s, -t, -i

**tusker**, -s 'tʌskə\*, -z

**Tussaud** (surname) 'tu:səʊ

**Tussaud's** (exhibition) tə'səʊdz [tu's-,  
-souz]

**tussle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌsl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**tussock**, -s, -y 'tʌsək, -s, -i

**tussore** 'tʌsə\* [-sə\*, -səə\*]

**tut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**tut** (interj.) t [tʌt] [-mən]

**Tutankhamen** tu:təŋ'kɑ:mən [-tæŋ-

tutel'age, -ar, -ary 'tju:tɪlɪdʒ, -ə\*, -əri

**Tuthill** 'tʌthɪl

**tutor** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:tə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪdʒ

**tutorial**, -ly tju:(t)'tɔ:riəl, -i

**tutorship**, -s 'tju:tʃɪp, -s

**tutti**, -s 'tuti:(t), -z

**Tuttle** 'tʌtl

**tu-whit** [tu'hwit]

**tu-whoo** tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]

**tuxedo** (T.), -s tʌk'sɪdɔ:u, -z

**TV** 'ti:vi:

**Twaddell** 'twɒdl, twə'del

*Note.—The Amer. linguist W. F. T.  
is twə'del.*

**twaddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'twɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

**twaddly** 'twɒdlɪ

**twain** (T.) twɛɪn [-d]

**twang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,

**twangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋɡl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ, -ld

**'twas** twɒz (strong form), twəz (weak  
form)

**tweak**, -s, -ing, -ed twɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**tweed** (T.), -s twɪd, -z

**Tweeddale** 'twɪddel

**Tweedie** 'twɪdi

**tweedle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Tweedledee**, -dum 'twɪdl'di:, -'dʌm

**Tweedmouth** 'twɪdməθ [-mauθ]

**Tweedsmuir** 'twɪdzmjʊə\* [-mjʊə\*,  
-mjʊə\*, -mjʊə\*]

**'tween** twi:n

**tween'y**, -ies 'twi:nɪ, -ɪz

**tweeny-maid**, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z  
**tweezers** 'twi:zɔz  
**twelfth**, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li  
**twelve**, -s twelv, -z  
**twelvemo** [l2mo] 'twelvmoʊ  
**twelvemonth**, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s  
**twelvish** 'twelvɪʃ  
**twenty**, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold  
 'twentɪ, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s,  
 -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -iəθli, -jəθli],  
 -ifould  
**Twentyman** 'twentimən  
**'twere** two:\* [twɛə\*] (*strong forms*),  
 twə\* (*weak form*)  
**twerp**, -s twɜ:p, -s  
**twice** twaɪs  
**Twickenham** 'twɪkŋəm [-knəm]  
**twiddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**twig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**Twigg** twig  
**twigg** 'twɪɡɪ  
**twilight**, -s 'twailaɪt, -s  
**twill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d; -i  
**'twill** twɪl (*normal form*), twəl, twɪ  
 (*occasional weak forms*)  
**twin** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**twin**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain,  
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**twingle** (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Twining** 'twainɪŋ  
**twinkle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'twɪŋkl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
**twirl**, -s, -ing, -ed twɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**twirp**, -s twɜ:p, -s  
**twist** (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 twist, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Twistington** 'twɪstɪŋtən  
**twist**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪstɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**twit**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**twitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -t  
**twittler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'twɪtʃə, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd  
**'twixt** twɪkst  
**two**, **twos** tu: [also tu when the follow-  
 ing word begins with ə], tu:z  
**two - dimensional** 'tu:-di'menʃənəl  
 [-dai'm-, -fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəʊ]  
**two-edged** 'tu:edʒd ['tu:edʒd when  
 attributive]  
**twofold** 'tu:-fould

**two-ish** 'tu:ɪʃ  
**two-legged** 'tu:'legd ['-- when attribu-  
 tive, 'tu:'legɪd]  
**twopence**, -s 'təpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz  
**twopenny** 'təpni [-pni, -pəni]  
**twopenny-halfpenny** 'təpni'heɪpni  
 ['təpni'heɪpni, 'təpəni'heɪpni]  
**twopennyworth**, -s 'tu:'peni-wɜ:θ ['tu:-  
 'penəθ, 'təpni-wə:θ, 'təpni-, 'təpəni-],  
**two-ply** 'tu:-plai ['-'] [-s]  
**two-seater**, -s 'tu:'si:tə\*, -z  
**two-step**, -s 'tu:-step, -s  
**two-year-old**, -s 'tu:jər-ould, -z  
**Twyford** 'twaɪfəd  
**Tyacke** 'tai-ək  
**Tyana** 'tai-əna  
**Tybalt** 'tibəlt [-blt]  
**Tyburn** 'taɪbɜ:n  
**Tychicus** 'tikikəs  
**Tycho** 'taikou  
**tycoon**, -s tai'ku:n, -z  
**Tydeus** 'taɪdju:s [-dʒəs, -dɪəs]  
**Tyddil** 'tidvil (*Welsh* 'tidvil)  
**tying** (*from tie*) 'taɪŋ  
**Tyldesley** 'tɪldzli  
**Tyler** 'taɪlə  
**tympanic** tim'pænik  
**tympanum**, -ums, -a 'tɪmpənəm, -əmz,  
 -ə  
**Tynan** 'taɪnən  
**Tyndale**, -all 'tɪndl, -l  
**Tyndrum** taɪn'drəm  
**Tyne** taɪn  
**Tynemouth** 'taɪnməʊθ [-məθ, old-  
 fashioned 'tɪnməʊθ]  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'tɪnməʊθ is  
 now nearly obsolete.*  
**type** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**type-bar**, -s 'taɪpba:\*, -z  
**type-cutter**, -s 'taɪp,kʌtə\*, -z  
**type-founder**, -s 'taɪp,faʊndə\*, -z  
**type-foundry**, -ies 'taɪp,faʊndrɪ, -iz  
**type-set** 'taɪpset  
**type-setter**, -s 'taɪp,seɪtə\*, -z  
**typewrite**, -es, -ing, typewrote, type-  
 written, **typewriter**/s 'taɪp-raɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, 'taɪp-rout, 'taɪp,ritn, 'taɪp-  
 raɪtə\*/z  
**typhoid** 'taɪfɔɪd  
**typhonic** tai'fɒnik  
**typhoon**, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z  
**typhous**, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs  
**typical**, -ally, -alness 'tɪpɪkəl, -əli,  
 -əlnis  
**typi**, -fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɪpɪ|fai, -faɪz,  
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**typist**, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s  
**typo**, -s 'taɪpou, -z  
**typographer**/s, -y tai'pɒgrəfə\*/z, -i



<b>typographic</b> , -al, -ally ,taipə'græfik [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli	<b>tyro</b> , -s 'taiərou, -z
<b>typology</b> tai'pələdʒi	<b>Tyrol</b> 'tirəl [ti'roul]
<b>typtologist/s</b> , -y tip'tələdʒjist/s, -i	<b>Tyrolean</b> ti'rouliən [tiərə'li(:)ən]
<b>tyrannic/al</b> , -ally, -alness ti'rænikəl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis	<b>Tyrolese</b> ,tirə'li:z [-rou'l-, '-l-]
<b>tyrannicide</b> , -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z	<b>Tyrolienne</b> , -s ti,rouli'en [,tirouli'en], -z
<b>tyranniz[e]</b> [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz ['tirpaiz], -iz, -in, -d	<b>Tyrone</b> ti'roun
<b>tyrannosaur/us</b> , -i ti,rænə'sɔ:r əs, -ai	<b>Tyrrell</b> 'tirəl
<b>tyrannous</b> , -ly 'tirənəs ['tirnəs], -li	<b>Tyrrhenian</b> , -s ti'ri:njən [-nɪən], -z
<b>tyrann[y]</b> , -ies 'tiron i ['tirp i], -iz	<b>Tyrtaeus</b> tə:'ti:əs
<b>tyrant</b> , -s 'taiərənt, -s	<b>Tyrwhitt</b> 'tirit
<b>tyre (T.)</b> , -s 'taiə*, -z	<b>Tyser</b> 'taizə*
<b>Tyrian</b> , -s 'tirion, -z	<b>Tyson</b> 'taɪsn
	<b>Tytler</b> 'taitlə*
	<b>Tyzack</b> 'taizæk [-zək], 'tizæk [-zək]

# U

**U** (*the letter*), -'s ju:, -z

**Uam Var** 'ju:əm'vɑ: \* ['juəm-]

**Ubbelohde** (*surname*) 'ʌbələud

**ubiquitarian** (U.), -s ju(:), bikwi'teəriən, -z

**ubiquitous** ju(:)'bikwitəs

**ubiquity** ju(:)'bikwiti

**U-boat**, -s 'ju:bəut, -s

**Uckfield** 'ʌkfi:ld

**udal** (U.) 'ju:dəl

**Udall** 'ju:dəl

**udder**, -s 'ʌdə\*, -z

**Udolpho** u:'dɒlfəu [ju:-]

**odometer**, -s ju(:)'dɒmitə\*, -z

**Uganda** ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]

**ugh** u:x, uh, ʊy, ʌx, uɸ, uh, ə:h

**Ughtred** 'u:trid [-red]

**uglification** ,ʌglifi'keifən

**uglify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌgli|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**ugly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌgli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Ugrian**, -s 'u:ɡriən ['ju:ɡ-], -z

**u(h)lan**, -s u'la:n, -z

**Uhland** 'u:lənd [-lənd, -lə:nd] ('u:lant)

**Uig** 'u:ig ['ju:ig]

**Uist** 'ju:ɪst

**Uitlander**, -s 'eitləndə\*, -z

**ukase**, -s ju:'keɪz [-eis], -iz

**Ukraine** ju(:)'kreɪn [-'kreɪn]

**Ukrainian** ju(:)'kreɪnjən [-nɪən, *rarely* -'kreɪn-]

**ukulele**, -s ,ju:'kə'leɪli, -z

**ulcer**, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə\*, -z, -d

**ulcerate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ulceration**, -s ,ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z

**ulcerous** 'ʌlsərəs

**ulema**, -s 'u:limə, -z

**ulex** 'ju:leks

**Ulflas** 'ʌlfilæs

**Ulgham** (*in Lincs. and Northumb.*) 'ʌfəm

**Ulick** 'ju:lik

**ullage** 'ʌlɪdʒ

**Ullswater** 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə\*

**ulmus** 'ʌlməs

**uln/a**, -ae, -ar 'ʌlnə, -i:, -ə\*

**Ulrica** (*English name*) 'ʌlri:kə

**Ulrich** 'ʌlri:k ('ʌlri:ç)

**ulster** (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə\*, -z, -d

**ulterior**, -ly ʌl'tiəriə\* [-'tjə:r-], -li

**ultimate**, -ately 'ʌltɪmɪt, -ɪtlɪ [-ɔtli]

**ultimatum**, -s ,ʌlti'meɪtəm, -z

**ultimo** 'ʌltimou

**ultra** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z

**ultra** (*in ne plus ultra*), *see ne plus ultra*

**ultra-** 'ʌltrə-

*Note.*—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-ʃnə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words **ultra-marine**, **ultramontane** given below do not count as compounds.)

**ultraism** 'ʌltrəɪzəm

**ultramarine** ,ʌltrəmə'ri:n

**ultramontane** ,ʌltrə'monteɪn ['--']

**ultramontanism** ,ʌltrə'mɒnɪzəm

['ʌltrə'm-, -tən-, -teɪn-]

**ultrasonic** 'ʌltrə'sonɪk

**ultra vires** 'ʌltrə'vaɪəri:z ['ultra:'viəri:z]

**ululant** 'ju:ljələnt

**ululate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ululation**, -s ju:ljuleɪʃən, -z

**Ulverston** 'ʌlvəstən

**Ulysses** ju(:)'lisi:z [*rarely* 'ju:lisi:z]

**umbel**, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z

**umbellifer**, -ae, -ous ,ʌmbe'lɪfərji: [-bə'l-], -əs

**umber**, -s, -y 'ʌmbə\*, -z, -ri

**umbilic**, -s ʌm'bɪlɪk, -s

**umbilical** (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bɪlɪkəl, (*medical term*) ,ʌmbi'laɪkəl

**umbilicus**, -es ʌm'bɪlɪkəs [,ʌmbi'laɪkəs], -ɪz

**umble**, -s 'ʌmbɪ, -z

**umbo**, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bounɪ:z

**umbr/a**, -as, -al 'ʌmbrə, -əz, -əl

**unbrage** 'ʌmbrɪdʒ

**umbrageous**, -ly, -ness ʌm'bredʒəs, -li, -nis

**umbrated** 'Ambreitid  
**umbration**, -s 'Am'breifən, -z  
**umbrella**, -s 'Am'brelə, -z  
**Umbria**, -n/s 'Ambriə, -n/z  
**umbriferous** 'Am'brifərəs  
**umbril**, -s 'Ambri:l, -z  
**Umfreville** 'Amfrəvil  
**umiak**, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s  
**umlaut**, -s 'umlaut, -s  
**umph** ʊmɪp [ʌmf]  
**umpir** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ampaia\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**umpteen** 'Ampti:n  
**umpty** 'Ampti  
**un-** ʌn-

*Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'Andi'tætəbl [ʌn-], uncountenanced is 'An'kauntinənst [ʌn-].*

**Una** 'ju:nə  
**unabashed** 'Anə'bæst [ʌn-]  
**unabated** 'Anə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unable** 'An'eɪbl [ʌn-]  
**unabridged** 'Anə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]  
**unaccented** 'ʌnək'sentɪd [ʌn-,  
 -nək-, also '—, when attributive]  
**unacceptable** 'ʌnək'septəbl [ʌn-,  
 -nək-]  
**unaccompanied** 'ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd [ʌn-,  
 also '—, when attributive]  
**unaccountable** 'ʌnə'kauntəbl [ʌn-]  
**unaccountably**, -leness 'ʌnə'kaunt-  
 əbli, -lɪnɪs  
**unaccustomed** 'ʌnə'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]  
**unacknowledged** 'ʌnək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]  
**unacquainted** 'ʌnə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]  
**unacted** 'ʌn'æktɪd  
**unadaptable** 'ʌnə'dæptəbl [ʌn-]  
**unaddressed** 'ʌnə'drest  
**unadorned** 'ʌnə'dɔ:nd [ʌn-]  
**unadulterated** 'ʌnə'daltəreɪtɪd  
**unadvisability** 'ʌnəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**unadvisable** 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]  
**unadvisableness** 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəblnɪs  
**unadvised** 'ʌnəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unadvisedly** 'ʌnəd'vaɪzɪdli  
**unaffected** (not influenced) 'ʌnə'fektɪd  
**unaffected** (without affection), -ly,  
 -ness 'ʌnə'fektɪd ['ʌn-, -li, -nɪs  
**unafraid** 'ʌnə'freɪd  
**unaided** 'ʌn'eɪdɪd [ʌn-]  
**unalienable** 'ʌn'eɪljənəbl [ʌn-, -lɪən-]

**unalienably** 'ʌn'eɪljənəbli [-lɪən-]  
**unallotted** 'ʌnə'lɒtɪd  
**unallowable** 'ʌnə'lau-əbl [ʌn-, 'lau-əb-]  
**unalloved** 'ʌnə'lɒɪd [ʌn-]  
**unalterability** 'ʌn:ɔ:lterə'bɪlɪti ['ʌn:ɔ:l-,  
 -ɔ:l-, -lət-]  
**unalterable**, -ly, -leness 'ʌn:ɔ:lterəbəl  
 ['ʌn:ɔ:l-, -ɔ:l-, -li, -nɪs  
**unaltered** 'ʌn:ɔ:lɒd [ʌn-, -ɔ:l-]  
**unambiguous**, -ly 'ʌnəm'bigjʊəs [ʌn-,  
 -gɪwəs], -li  
**unanalysable** 'ʌn'ænəlaɪzəbl  
**unanimity** ju:nə'nɪmɪti [jun-, -næ'n-]  
**unanimous**, -ly, -ness ju:(n)'nænɪməs,  
 -li, -nɪs  
**unannounced** 'ʌnə'naʊnst  
**unanswerable** 'ʌn'ɑ:nserəbl ['ʌn'ɑ:-]  
**unanswered** 'ʌn'ɑ:nɒd [ʌn'ɑ:-]  
**unappeasable**, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],  
 -d  
**unappetizing** 'ʌn'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unapplied** 'ʌnə'plaɪd [ʌn-]  
**unappreciable** 'ʌnə'pri:ʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-,  
 -ʃjə-, -ʃɪə-]  
**unappreciated** 'ʌnə'pri:ʃɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unapproachable**, -ly, -leness 'ʌnə-  
 'prəʊtəbl [ʌnə'p-, -li, -lɪnɪs  
**unapproached** 'ʌnə'prəʊtft [ʌn-]  
**unappropriate** (adj.) 'ʌnə'prəʊpriɪt  
 [ʌnə'p-]  
**unappropriated** 'ʌnə'prəʊpriɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unapproved** 'ʌnə'pru:vɪd  
**unarm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**unascertainable**, -ed 'ʌnəsə'teɪnəbl  
 [ʌn-], -d  
**unashamed** 'ʌnə'feɪmd [ʌn-]  
**unasked** 'ʌn'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]  
**unaspirated** 'ʌn'æspəreɪtɪd [ʌn-, -pɪr-]  
**unassailable** 'ʌnə'seɪləbl ['ʌnə's-]  
**unassignable** 'ʌnə'saɪnəbl [ʌn-]  
**unassimilated** 'ʌnə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unassisted** 'ʌnə'sɪstɪd [ʌn-]  
**unassuming** 'ʌnə'sju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]  
**unattached** 'ʌnə'tætft [ʌn-]  
**unattainable** 'ʌnə'teɪnəbl [ʌn-]  
**unatempted** 'ʌnə'temptɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattended** 'ʌnə'tendɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattested** 'ʌn'testɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattractive**, -ly, -ness 'ʌnə'træktɪv  
 ['ʌnə't-], -li, -nɪs  
**unauthenticated** 'ʌnə'θentɪkeɪtɪd  
 [ʌn-]  
**unauthorized** [-ɪsd] 'ʌnə:θəraɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unavailing** 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-, also '—, when attributive]  
**unavailingly** 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋli  
**unavenged** 'ʌnə'vendʒd [ʌn-]

**unavoidable**, -ly, -leness ʌnə'vɔɪdəbəl  
 ['ʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**unaware**, -s ʌnə'weə\* [ʌn-], -z  
**unbalance**, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'bæləns  
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unbaptized** ʌnbæp'taɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unbar**, -s, -ring, -red ʌn'bɑː\* [ʌn-], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**unbearable**, -ly, -leness ʌn'beərəbəl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**unbeaten** ʌn'bi:tən [ʌn-]  
**unbecoming**, -ly, -ness ʌnbi'kæmɪŋ  
 [ʌn-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis  
**unbefitting** ʌnbi'fɪtɪŋ [-bə'f-]  
**unbegotten** ʌnbi'gɒtən [ʌn-, -bə'g-]  
**unbeknown** ʌnbi'noun [ʌn-, -bə'n-]  
**unbelief** ʌnbi'li:f [-bə'l-, ---, -'---]  
**unbelievable** ʌnbi'li:vəbl [ʌn-, -bə'l-]  
**unbeliever**, -s ʌnbi'li:və\* [-bə'l-, -'---,  
 -'---], -z  
**unbelieving** ʌnbi'li:vɪŋ [-bə'l-, -'---,  
 -'---]  
**unben[e]d**, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t ʌn'ben|d  
 [ʌn-], -dz, -dɪŋ, -did, -t  
**unbeneficed** ʌn'benɪfɪst  
**unbias(s)ed** ʌn'baɪəst [ʌn-]  
**unbidden** ʌn'bidn [ʌn-]  
**un|bind** (*undo binding*), -binds, -binding,  
 -bound ʌn'baɪnd [ʌn-], -'baɪndz,  
 -'baɪndɪŋ, -'baund  
**unbleached** ʌn'blɪ:tʃt [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unblemished** ʌn'blemɪʃt ['ʌn'b-]  
**unblushing**, -ly ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ ['ʌn'b-], -li  
**unboiled** ʌn'boɪld [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unbolt**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'bould [ʌn-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unborn** ʌn'bɔːn [ʌnb-, ʌn'b-, *accord-*  
*ing to sentence-stress*]  
**unbosom**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'buzəm  
 ['ʌn'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unbought** ʌn'bɔ:t [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unbound** (*not bound*) ʌn'baund [also  
 ʌnb- *when attributive*]  
**unbounded** ʌn'baundɪd  
**unbreathed** ʌn'bri:ðd  
**unbridled** ʌn'braidld  
**unbroken** ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]  
**unbuckle**, -les, -ling, -led ʌn'bʌkəl  
 [ʌn-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**unburden**, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn-  
 'bɜːd|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**unburied** ʌn'berɪd [ʌn-]  
**unbusiness-like** ʌn'biznɪslak ['ʌn'b-]  
**unbutton**, -ons, -oning, -oned ʌn-  
 'bʌt|n [ʌn-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**uncalled for** ʌn'kɔːldfɔː\* ['ʌn'k-]  
**uncandid**, -ly, -ness ʌn'kændɪd, -li, -nis  
**uncanny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-  
 'kæni, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**uncanonical** ʌn'kænɒnikəl  
**uncared for** ʌn'keədɔː\* [ʌn-]  
**uncatalogued** ʌn'kætəlɒgd  
**unceasing**, -ly ʌn'siːsɪŋ, -li  
**unceremonious**, -ly, -ness ʌn,seri-  
 'mʌnjəs [ʌn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**uncertain** ʌn'səːtɪn ['ʌn's-, -tən, -tɪn]  
**uncertainty**, -ies ʌn'səːtntɪ [ʌn-,  
 -tɪn-], -iz  
**unchain**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'tʃeɪn [ʌn-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**unchallenged** ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd [ʌn-]  
**unchangeability** ʌn,tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti  
 [ʌn'tʃ-, -lət-]  
**unchangeable** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbl [ʌn'tʃ-]  
**unchangeab|ly**, -leness ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəb|li,  
 -lnis  
**unchanged** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd [ʌn-]  
**unchanging** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ [ʌn'tʃ-]  
**uncharged** ʌn'tʃɑːdʒɪd [ʌn-]  
**uncharitable**, -ly, -lessness ʌn'tʃærɪtəb|l  
 [ʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnis  
**uncharity** ʌn'tʃærɪti  
**uncharted** ʌn'tʃɑːtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unchartered** ʌn'tʃɑːtəd  
**unchaste**, -ly ʌn'tʃeɪst [ʌn-], -li  
**unchastity** ʌn'tʃæstɪti [ʌn-]  
**uncheck|able**, -ed ʌn'tʃekəbəl [ʌn-], -t  
**unchristian**, -ly ʌn'kristʃən [ʌn-,  
 -tʃən], -li  
**uncial** (*s. adj.*), -s ʌn'siəl [-nsjəl, -nʃiəl,  
 -nʃjəl, -nʃəl], -z  
**uniform** ʌnsɪfɔːm  
**uncinate** ʌnsɪnɪt [-neɪt]  
**uncircumcised** ʌn'səːkəmsaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**uncircumcision** ʌn'səːkəmsɪʒən [ʌn-,  
 -səːkəms-]  
**unciv|il**, -illy ʌn'sɪv|l [ʌn-, -ɪl], -ili  
**unciviliz|ed** [-ɪs|ed], -able ʌn'sɪvɪlaɪz|d  
 [ʌn-, -v|ai-], -əbl  
**unclaimed** ʌn'kleɪmd [also ʌn-k- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unclasp**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'klaːsp [ʌn-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unclassifiable** ʌn'klæsɪfaɪəbl [ʌn-]  
**unclassified** ʌn'klæsɪfaɪd [ʌn-]  
**uncle**, -s ʌŋkl, -z  
**unclean**, -ness ʌn'kliːn [ʌn-, *also*  
 ʌn-kliːn *when attributive*], -nis  
**uncleanly**, -iness ʌn'klenlɪ [ʌn-], -inis  
**unclose**, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'klaʊz [ʌn-],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unclothed** ʌn'klaʊðd [also ʌn-klaʊðd  
*when attributive*]

**unclouded** 'ʌn'klaudid [ʌn-]  
**unco** 'ʌŋkou  
**uncoffined** 'ʌn'kɒfind [ʌn-]  
**uncoil** -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔil [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**uncollected** 'ʌn-kə'lektid  
**uncoloured** 'ʌn'kaləd  
**un-come-at-able** 'ʌn-kəm'ætəbl [ʌn-]  
**uncomfortable** -ly, -leness 'ʌn'kəm-fətəbl, -li, -lnis  
**uncommercial** 'ʌn-kə'mə:ʃəl [*also* 'ʌn-kə,m- *when attributive*]  
**uncommon** 'ʌn'kɒmən ['ʌn'k-]  
**uncommonly**, -ness 'ʌn'kɒmənli, -nis  
**uncommunicable**, -ated 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikəbl [ʌn-, -'mjun-], -eidid  
**uncommunicative**, -ness 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikətiv [ʌn-, -'mjun-, -keit-], -nis  
**uncomplaining**, -ly 'ʌn-kəm'pleiniŋ [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌn-kəm,p- *when attributive*], -li  
**uncompleted** 'ʌn-kəm'pli:tid [ʌn-]  
**uncomplimentary** 'ʌn,kəmpli'mentəri [ʌn-k-]  
**uncompounded** 'ʌn-kəm'paundid  
**uncompromising**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kəm-prəmaiziŋ [-prum-], -li, -nis  
**unconcealed** 'ʌn-kən'si:ld [ʌn-]  
**unconcern**, -ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌn-kən'sə:n [ʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis  
**unconclusive** 'ʌn-kən'klu:siv [ʌn-]  
**unconditional**, -tionally 'ʌn-kən'diʃjən [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn, -ʃənəl], -ʃŋli [-ʃnəli, -ʃŋli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]  
**unconditioned** 'ʌn-kən'diʃənd [ʌn-]  
**unconfirmed** 'ʌn-kən'fɔ:md  
**uncongenial** 'ʌn-kən'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]  
**unconnected** 'ʌn-kə'nektid [ʌn-]  
**unconquerable** 'ʌn'kɒŋkərəbl ['ʌn'k-]  
**unconquered** 'ʌn'kɒŋkəd [ʌn-]  
**unconscionable**, -ly, -lessness 'ʌn'kɒn-ʃəbl [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis  
**unconscious**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kɒŋʃəs ['ʌn'k-], -li, -nis  
**unconsecrated** 'ʌn'kɒnsikreid [ʌn-]  
**unconsidered** 'ʌn-kən'sidəd [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**unconstitutional**, -tionally 'ʌn,kɒnsti'tju:ʃən [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn, -ʃənəl], -ʃŋli [-ʃnəli, -ʃŋli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]  
**unconstrained**, -edly 'ʌn-kən'streinjd [ʌn-], -idli  
**unconsumed** 'ʌn-kən'sju:md [ʌn-, -'su:md]  
**uncontaminated** 'ʌn-kən'tæmineitid [ʌn-]  
**uncontestable** 'ʌn-kən'testəbl ['ʌn-kən't-]

**uncontested** 'ʌn-kən'testid [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌn-kən,t- *when attributive*]  
**uncontradicted** 'ʌn,kɒntrə'diktid  
**uncontrollable** 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl [ʌn-kən't-]  
**uncontrollably**, -leness 'ʌn-kən'trouləbli, -lnis  
**uncontrolled** 'ʌn-kən'trould [ʌn-]  
**unconventional** 'ʌn-kən'venʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn, -ʃənəl]  
**unconventionality**, -ies 'ʌn-kən'ven-ʃənəli:ti [-ʃŋ'æ-], -iz  
**unconverted** 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:tid [*also* 'ʌn-kən,v- *when attributive*]  
**unconvertible** 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:təbl [ʌn-, -tib-]  
**unconvinced** 'ʌn-kən'vinst [ʌn-]  
**uncooked** 'ʌn'kukt ['ʌn-k-, ʌn'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**uncord**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**uncork**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**uncorrected** 'ʌn-kə'rektid ['ʌn-kə,r- *when attributive*]  
**uncorroborated** 'ʌn-kə'rɒbəreitid [ʌn-]  
**uncorrupt**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-kə'rʌpt [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**uncountable** 'ʌn'kauntəbl [ʌn-]  
**uncounted** 'ʌn'kauntid [ʌn-]  
**uncouple**, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kʌpl [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**uncouth**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ku:θ, -li, -nis  
**uncover**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ʌn'kʌvə\* ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**uncreate**, -d 'ʌn-kri:(')eit, -id  
**uncritical**, -ally 'ʌn'kritikəl [ʌn-], -əli  
**uncrossed** 'ʌn'krɒst [-'krɒ:st, *also* 'ʌn-kr- *when attributive*]  
**uncrowned** 'ʌn'kraund [*also* 'ʌn-kraund *when attributive*]  
**unction**, -s 'ʌŋkʃən, -z  
**unctuosity** 'ʌŋktju:'siti  
**unctuous**, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**uncultivated** 'ʌn'kʌltiveitid [ʌn-]  
**uncultured** 'ʌn'kʌltəd [ʌn-]  
**uncurbed** 'ʌn'kə:bd  
**uncurl**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kə:l [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**uncut** 'ʌn'kat [*also* 'ʌn-kat, ʌn'kat, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**undamaged** 'ʌn'dæmidʒd  
**undate** 'ʌndeit  
**undated (wavy)** 'ʌndeitid  
**undated (not dated)** 'ʌndeitid  
**undaunted**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dɔ:ntid ['ʌn'd-], -li, -nis

undebated 'An-di'beitid [ˌʌn-]  
 undeceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'An-di'si:v  
 [ˌʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 undecennial 'Andi'senjəl  
 undecided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'saidid [ˌʌn-]  
 also '—, — *when attributive*, -li, -nis  
 undecipherable 'Andi'saifətəbl [ˌʌn-]  
 undecisive 'Andi'saisiv [ˌʌn-]  
 undecomposable 'ʌn,di:kəm'pouzəbl  
 undefended 'Andi'fendid [ˌʌn-, also  
 '—, — *when attributive*]  
 undefiled 'Andi'faɪld [ˌʌn-]  
 undefinable, -ed 'Andi'fainəbl [ˌʌn-  
 di'f-], -d  
 undelivered 'Andi'livəd [ˌʌn-]  
 undemonstrative 'Andi'mɒnstɹətɪv [ˌʌn-]  
 undeniable 'Andi'naɪəbl [ˌʌn-]  
 undeniably 'Andi'naɪəbli  
 undenominational, -tionalism 'Andi-  
 ,nɒmi'neiʃənəl [ˌʌn-, -fənəl, -fən], -fən],  
 -fənəl], -fənɪzəm [-fənəl-, -fən]-, -fən]-,  
 -fənəl-]  
 under (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'ʌndə\*, -z  
*Note.—Compounds with under- not  
 included in the following list are to  
 be taken to have double stress. Thus*  
 under-masticate is 'ʌndə'mæstikeɪt.  
 underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndər'ækt  
 [-də'ækt, -də'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 underbid, -s, -ding 'ʌndə'bid, -z, -iŋ  
 underbred 'ʌndə'bred  
 underbrush 'ʌndə-brʌʃ  
 underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought  
 'ʌndə'baɪ, -'baɪz, -'baɪiŋ, -'bɔ:t  
 undercarriage, -s 'ʌndə,kærɪdʒ, -iz  
 undercast, -s 'ʌndə'kɑ:st, -s  
 undercharge (s.), -s 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ  
 ['ʌndətʃ-], -iz  
 undercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-  
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 underclay 'ʌndə-klei  
 under-clerk, -s 'ʌndə'kla:k [ˌʌndə-k-],  
 -s  
 undercliff, -s 'ʌndə-klɪf, -s  
 underclothed 'ʌndə'kləʊðd  
 underclothes 'ʌndə-kləʊðz [*old-fashioned*  
 -kləʊz]  
 underclothing 'ʌndə,kləʊðɪŋ  
 undercoat, -s 'ʌndəkəʊt, -s  
 under-colour, -s 'ʌndə,kələ\*, -z  
 under-coloured 'ʌndə'kələd  
 under-cover 'ʌndə,kʌvə\*  
 undercroft, -s 'ʌndə-kroʊft [-kro:ft], -s  
 undercurrent, -s 'ʌndə,kərənt, -s  
 undercut (s.), -s 'ʌndəkət, -s  
 undercut (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting 'ʌndə'kət,  
 -s, -iŋ  
 under-developed 'ʌndədi'veləpt

underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done  
 'ʌndə'du:, -'dɒz, -'du:(i)ŋ, -'did,  
 -'dʌn [ˌʌndədʌn *when attributive*]  
 underdog, -s 'ʌndədɒg ['—-], -z  
 underdose, -s 'ʌndədəʊs, -iz  
 underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn 'ʌndə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,  
 -'dru:, -'dɹɔ:n  
 under-dressed 'ʌndə'drest  
 under-driven 'ʌndə'drivn  
 underestimate (s.), -s 'ʌndər'estɪmɪt  
 [-də'ɛs-, -də'ɛs-, -meɪt], -s  
 underestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ʌndər'estɪmeɪt [-də'ɛs-, -də'ɛs-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
 under-expose, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s  
 'ʌndə'riks'pəʊz [-dɔɪks-, -də'reks-,  
 -dɛks-], -zɪz, -zɪp, -zd; -ʒə\*/z  
 underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'ʌndə-  
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed  
 under-felt, -s 'ʌndəfelt, -s  
 underfoot 'ʌndə'fʊt [ˌʌndə'f-]  
 undergarment, -s 'ʌndə,gɑ:mənt, -s  
 undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone  
 'ʌndə'gəʊ [-'gəʊz, -'gəʊz,  
 -'gəʊiŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]  
 undergraduate, -s 'ʌndə'grædʒuɪt, -s  
 underground (s. *adj.*) (U.) 'ʌndəgraʊnd  
 underground (*adv.*) 'ʌndə'graʊnd  
 ['ʌndə'g-]  
 undergrown 'ʌndə'grəʊn [ˌʌndə-grəʊn]  
 undergrowth 'ʌndə'grəʊθ  
 underhand 'ʌndə'hænd  
 underhanded, -ly, -ness 'ʌndə'hændɪd  
 ['ʌndə'h-, -'hænd, -h-], -li, -nis  
 Underhill 'ʌndə'hɪl  
 underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ [*also* 'ʌndəh-  
*when attributive*]  
 underlay (s.), -s 'ʌndəlei, -z  
 underlay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid  
 'ʌndə'lai [ˌʌndə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ,  
 -'leɪd  
 underlease, -s 'ʌndəli:s, -iz  
 underlet, -s, -ting 'ʌndə'let [ˌʌndəl-],  
 -s, -iŋ  
 underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain  
 'ʌndə'lai [ˌʌndə'l-], -'laɪz, -'laɪiŋ,  
 -'lei, -'leɪn  
 underline (s.), -s 'ʌndəlain ['—-], -z  
 underline (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'lai  
 [ˌʌndə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 underlinen 'ʌndə'lɪnɪn  
 underling, -s 'ʌndəlɪŋ, -z  
 underman (s.), -men 'ʌndə'mæn, -men  
 underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌndə-  
 'mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 undermentioned 'ʌndə'menʃnd [ˌʌndə-  
 ,m-, -'ʌndə'm-]

**undermin***e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ˈʌndə'maɪn [ˈʌndə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ɔ\*/z  
**undermost** ˈʌndəməʊst  
**underneath** ˈʌndə'ni:θ [ˈʌndə'n-]  
**underpass**, -es ˈʌndəpɑ:s, -iz  
**underpay**, -pays, -paying, -paid  
 ˈʌndə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peɪd [also  
 ˈʌndəpeɪd *when attributive*]  
**underpayment**, -s ˈʌndə'peɪmənt, -s  
**underpeopled** ˈʌndə'pi:pld  
**underpin**, -s, -ning, -ned ˈʌndə'pin  
 [ˈʌndə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**underplay** (s.) ˈʌndə'pleɪ  
**underplay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'pleɪ,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**underplot**, -s ˈʌndə-plɒt, -s  
**underpopulated** ˈʌndə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd  
**underpraise**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'preɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**underprivileged** ˈʌndə'prɪvɪlɪdʒd  
**underprize**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'praɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**underproduction** ˈʌndə-prɒ'dʌkʃən  
 [-pru'd-, '-,-,-]  
**underprop**, -s, -ping, -ped ˈʌndə'prɒp  
 [ˈʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**underrate**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'reɪt  
 [ˈʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**under-ripe** ˈʌndə'raɪp [also ˈʌndər-,  
 ˈʌndə'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**under-roof**, -s ˈʌndərʊ:f, -s  
**under/run**, -runs, -running, -ran  
 ˈʌndə'rʌn [ˈʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,  
 -'rʌnɪŋ, -'rʌn  
**underscore**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'skɔ:\*  
 [ˈʌndə's-, -'skɔ:\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**undersea** (*adj.*) ˈʌndəsi:  
**under-secretary**, -ies; -yship/s ˈʌndə-  
 'sekɹətəri, -iz; -ɪfɪp/s  
**under/sell**, -sells, -selling, -sold ˈʌndə-  
 'sel, -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould  
**undersheriff**, -s ˈʌndə'serɪf [ˈ-,-,-], -s  
**undershirt**, -s ˈʌndəʃɔ:t, -s  
**undershot** ˈʌndəʃɒt  
**underside**, -s ˈʌndəsəɪd, -z  
**undersign**, -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'saɪn  
 [ˈʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**undersigned** (s.) ˈʌndəsəɪnd [ˈ-,-,-, -'-]  
**undersized** ˈʌndə'saɪzd [ˈʌndəsəɪzd]  
**undershirt**, -s ˈʌndə'skɔ:t, -s  
**undersleeve**, -s ˈʌndə'sli:v, -z  
**understand**, -stands, -standing, -stood,  
 -standed; -standable ˈʌndə'stænd,  
 -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stʌd, -'stændɪd;  
 -'stændəbl  
**understat***e*, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'steɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**understatement**, -s ˈʌndə'steɪtmənt  
 [ˈʌndə's-], -s  
**understocked** ˈʌndə'stɒkt  
**understood** (*from understand*) ˈʌndə'stʊd  
**understrapper/s**, -ing ˈʌndə'stræpɪə\*/z,  
 -iŋ  
**understrat***um*, -a ˈʌndə'strætɪəm  
 [ˈʌndə's-, -treɪt-], -ɔ  
**understud***y* (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
 ˈʌndə'stʌdɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ [-iŋ], -ɪd  
**undertake** (*take upon oneself*), -takes,  
 -taking, -took, -taken ˈʌndə'teɪk,  
 -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tuk, -'teɪkən  
 [-'teɪkɪŋ]  
**undertaker** (*one who agrees to perform*),  
 -s ˈʌndə'teɪkə\*, -z  
**undertaker** (*one who arranges funerals*),  
 -s ˈʌndə'teɪkə\*, -z  
**Undertaker** (*special historical sense*), -s  
 ˈʌndə'teɪkə\*, -z  
**undertaking** (s.) (*enterprise, promise*), -s  
 ˈʌndə'teɪkɪŋ, -z  
**undertaking** (s.) (*arranging funerals*)  
 ˈʌndə'teɪkɪŋ  
**undertenan***cy*, -cies, -t/s ˈʌndə-  
 'tenən[sɪ ˈʌndə't-, -sɪz, -t/s  
**under-the-counter** ˈʌndəðə'kaʊntə\*  
**undertime** ˈʌndətəɪm  
**under-timed** ˈʌndə'taɪmd  
**undertint**, -s ˈʌndətɪnt, -s  
**undertone**, -s ˈʌndətəʊn, -z  
**undertook** (*from undertake*) ˈʌndə'tʊk  
**undertow**, -s ˈʌndətəʊ, -z  
**undervaluation**, -s ˈʌndə,vælju'eɪʃən, -z  
**undervalue**, -ues, -uing, -ued ˈʌndə-  
 'vælju:, [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:], -juɪŋ  
 [-juɪŋ], -ju:d [-ju:d]  
**under/vest/s**, -wear ˈʌndə'vest/s, -weə\*  
**underwent** (*from undergo*) ˈʌndə'went  
 [ˈʌndə'w-]  
**underwing**, -s ˈʌndəwɪŋ, -z  
**underwood** (U.), -s ˈʌndəwʊd, -z  
**underwork** (s.) ˈʌndəwɜ:k  
**underwork** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə-  
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**underworker** (*subordinate worker*), -s  
 ˈʌndə,wɜ:kə\*, -z  
**underworld** (U.) ˈʌndəwɜ:ld  
**underwrite**, -es, -ing, **underwrote**, **under-**  
**written** ˈʌndəraɪt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˈʌndə'r-],  
 -s, -iŋ, ˈʌndə'rɒt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˈʌndə'r-],  
 ˈʌndə,rɪt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˈʌndə'r-]  
**underwriter**, -s ˈʌndə,raɪtə\*, -z  
**underwrought** ˈʌndə'rɒt  
**undescribable** ˈʌndɪs'kraɪəbəl [ˈʌn-]  
**undeserved**, -edly, -edness ˈʌndɪ-  
 'zɜ:vɪd [ˈʌn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs  
**undeserving**, -ly ˈʌndɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ [ˈʌn-], -li

**undesigned**, **-edly**, **-edness** 'Andi-  
 'zain/d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis  
**undesirability** 'Andi,zaiərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**undesirable**, **-ly**, **-leness** 'Andi,zaiərəbəl  
 [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**undesirous** 'Andi,zaiərəs [ˌʌn-]  
**undetected** 'Andi'tektid [ˌʌn-]  
**undeterminable** 'Andi'tə:mɪnəbəl [ˌʌn-]  
**undeterminate**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'Andi'tə:-  
 mɪnɪt [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis  
**undetermination** 'Andi,tə:mi'neɪʃən  
**undetermined** 'Andi'tə:mɪnd [ˌʌn-]  
**undeterred** 'Andi'tə:d [ˌʌn-]  
**undeveloped** 'Andi'veləpt [ˌʌn-]  
**undeviating** 'Andi'veɪtɪŋ ['ʌn'd-  
 -vjeɪt-]  
**undeviatingly** 'Andi'veɪtɪŋli [-vjeɪt-]  
**undid** (*from* undo) 'ʌn'dɪd [ʌn-]  
**undies** 'ʌndɪz  
**undigested** 'Andi'dʒestɪd [ˌʌn-, -dai'dʒ-]  
**undignified** 'ʌn'dɪgnɪfaɪd ['ʌn'd-]  
**undiluted** 'ʌndaɪ'lju:tɪd [ˌʌn-, -di'l-,  
 -'lu:t-]  
**undiminished** 'Andi'mɪnɪʃt [ˌʌn-, *also*  
 '—,-- *when attributive*]  
**undimmed** 'ʌn'dɪmd [ʌn-]  
**undine** (U.), **-s** 'ʌndi:n [ʌn'd-, un'd-],  
 -z  
**undiplomatic** 'ʌndɪplə'mætɪk [ˌʌn-,  
 -pləu'm-, -plu'm-]  
**undiscerning** 'ʌndi'sɔ:nɪŋ [ˌʌn-, -i'zə:-]  
**undischarged** 'ʌndɪs'tʃɑ:dʒd [*also* '—,  
*when attributive, and* '—,-- *when not*  
*attributive*]  
**undisciplined** 'ʌndɪsɪplɪnd ['ʌn'd-]  
**undisclosed** 'ʌndɪs'kləʊzd [ˌʌn-]  
**undiscouraged** 'ʌndɪs'kærɪdʒd [ˌʌn-]  
**undiscoverable**, **-ly** 'ʌndɪs'kʌvərəbəl  
 [ˌʌn-], -li  
**undiscovered** 'ʌndɪs'kʌvəd [*also*  
 'ʌndɪs,k- *when attributive*]  
**undiscussed** 'ʌndɪs'kʌst  
**undisguised** 'ʌndɪs'gaɪzd [ˌʌn-]  
**undismayed** 'ʌndɪs'meɪd [ˌʌn-]  
**undisposed** 'ʌndɪs'pəʊzd [ˌʌn-]  
**undisputed** 'ʌndɪs'pjʊ:tɪd [ˌʌn-]  
**undissolved** 'ʌndɪ'zɒlvd  
**undistinctive** 'ʌndɪs'tɪŋktɪv  
**undistinguishable**, **-ly**, **-leness** 'ʌn-  
 dɪs'tɪŋgɪʃəbəl [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**undistinguished** 'ʌndɪs'tɪŋgɪʃt  
**undistracted** 'ʌndɪs'træktɪd  
**undisturbed** 'ʌndɪs'tə:bɪd [ˌʌn-]  
**undivided**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ʌndɪ'vaɪdɪd [ˌʌn-],  
 -li, -nis  
**undo**, **-does**, **-doing**, **-did**, **-done**, **-doer/s**  
 'ʌn'du: [ʌn-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)ɪŋ, -'dɪd,  
 -'dʌn, -'du(:)ə\*/z

**undock**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʌn'dɒk [ʌn-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**undomesticated** 'ʌn-də'mestikeɪtɪd  
 [ˌʌn-, -dɒm-]  
**undoubted**, **-ly** 'ʌn'daʊtɪd, -li  
**undraped** 'ʌn'dreɪpt [*also* 'ʌn-dreɪpt  
*when attributive*]  
**undreamed of** 'ʌn'dremtɒv ['ʌn'd-,  
 -'drempt-, -'dri:md-]  
**undreamt of** 'ʌn'dremtɒv ['ʌn'd-,  
**undress** (s.) 'ʌn'dres [-mptɒv]  
**undress** (*adj.*) 'ʌndres  
**undress** (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʌn'dres  
 [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**undrinkable** 'ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl [ʌn-]  
**undue** 'ʌn'dju: ['ʌnd-, ʌn'd-, *according*  
*to sentence-stress*]  
**undulate**, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** 'ʌndjuleɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**undulation**, **-s** 'ʌndju'leɪʃən, -z  
**undulatory** 'ʌndjʊlətori [-leɪt-]  
**unduly** 'ʌn'dju:li [ʌn-]  
**undutiful**, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'ʌn'dju:tɪl-  
 ful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**undying**, **-ly** 'ʌn'daɪɪŋ, -li  
**unearned** 'ʌn'ɔ:nd ['ʌnə:-, ʌn'ə:-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**unearth**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʌn'ə:θ [ʌn'ə:θ],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unearthly**, **-iness** 'ʌn'ə:θli, -ɪnɪs  
**uneasily**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʌn'i:zli  
 ['ʌn'i:-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,  
 -ɪnɪs  
**uneatable**, **-ness** 'ʌn'i:təbəl [ʌn-], -nɪs  
**uneaten** 'ʌn'i:tn [ʌn-]  
**uneconomic**, **-al** 'ʌn,i:kə'nɒmɪkl [ˌʌnɪ:k-,  
 'ʌn,ek-, 'ʌnek-], -əl  
**unedifying** 'ʌn'edɪfaɪɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**uneducated** 'ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -dʒu-]  
**unelected** 'ʌnɪ'lektɪd  
**unembarrassed** 'ʌnɪm'bærəst [-nem-]  
**unemotional**, **-tionally** 'ʌnɪ'məʊʃənəl  
 [ˌʌn-, -fʊnəl, -fʊl, -fʊl, -fʊnəl], -fʊnəli  
 [-fʊnəli, -fʊli, -fʊli, -fʊnəli]  
**unemployable** 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪəbəl [ʌn-, -nem-]  
**unemployed** 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪd [ˌʌn-, -nem-]  
**unemployment** 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt [ˌʌn-,  
 -nem-]  
**unenclosed** 'ʌnɪn'kləʊzd [-nɪŋ'kl-,  
 -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]  
**unencumbered** 'ʌnɪn'kʌmbəd [ˌʌn-,  
 -nɪŋ'k-, -nen'k-]  
**unending** 'ʌn'endɪŋ ['ʌn'en-]  
**unendowed** 'ʌnɪn'dəʊd [-nen-]  
**unendurable** 'ʌnɪn'djuərəbəl [ˌʌn-,  
 -nen-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:-]  
**un-English** 'ʌn'ɪŋglɪʃ [*rarely* -'eŋ-]  
**unenlightened** 'ʌnɪn'laɪtnd [ˌʌn-, -nen-]



**unenterprising** 'ʌn'entəpraɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unenviable** 'ʌn'enviəbl [ʌn-, -vjo-]  
**unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled** 'ʌn'i-  
 kwəl/z [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld  
**unequitable, -ly** 'ʌn'ekwɪtəbl [ʌn-], -li  
**unequivocal, -ally, -alness** 'ʌni'kwɪ-  
 vəkəl [ʌn-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unerring, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'ərɪŋ [ʌn-], -li,  
 -nis  
**unescapable** 'ʌnis'keɪpəbl [ʌn-]  
**Unesco** ju(:)'neskou  
**unessential** 'ʌni'senʃəl [ʌn-]  
**uneven, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'i:vən [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**uneventful, -fully, -fulness** 'ʌni'vent-  
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unexamined** 'ʌnɪg'zɑ:mpld ['ʌnɪg'z-,  
 -neg-]  
**unexceptionable, -ly, -leness** 'ʌnik'sep-  
 fənbəl ['ʌnik's-, -nek-, -fjə-, -fənb-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**unexceptional, -tionally** 'ʌnik'sep[fən]  
 [ʌn-, -nek-, -fjə-, -fjə-, -fjə-, -fjə-],  
 -fjəli [-fjəli, -fjəli, -fjəli, -fjəli]  
**unexcusable, -ness** 'ʌniks'kju:zəbl  
 [ʌn-, -nek-], -nis  
**unexhausted** 'ʌnɪg'zə:stɪd [ʌn-, -neg-]  
**unexpected, -ly, -ness** 'ʌniks'pektɪd  
 [ʌn-, -nek-], -li, -nis  
**unexpired** 'ʌniks'paɪəd [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexplained** 'ʌniks'pleɪnd [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexplored** 'ʌniks'plɔ:d [ʌn-, -nek-,  
 -'plɔəd]  
**unexposed** 'ʌniks'pouzɪd [-nek-]  
**unexpressible, -ly** 'ʌniks'presəbl  
 ['ʌniks'p-, -nek-, -sɪb-], -li  
**unexpressive** 'ʌniks'presɪv [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexpurgated** 'ʌn'ekspə:geɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfading** ʌn'feɪdɪŋ  
**unfailing, -ly, -ness** ʌn'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**unfair, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'feə\* [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**unfaithful, -fully, -fulness** 'ʌn'feɪθ|ful  
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unflattering, -ly** ʌn'flætərɪŋ [-fə-], -li  
**unfamiliar, -ly** 'ʌn-fə'mɪljə\* [ʌn-,  
 -fɪp'i-], -li  
**unfamiliarity** 'ʌn-fə'mɪli'ærɪti [-fɪp,i-]  
**unfashionable** 'ʌn'fæʃənbəl [ʌn-, -fjə-]  
**unfasten, -ens, -ening, -ened** 'ʌn-  
 'fɑ:sn [ʌn-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**unfathomable, -ly, -leness** ʌn'fæðəm-  
 əbl, -lɪ'ənis  
**unfathomed** ʌn'fæðəmd [ʌn-]  
**unfavourable, -ly, -leness** 'ʌn'feɪvərəbl  
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**unfed** 'ʌn'fed  
**unfeeling, -ly, -ness** ʌn'fi:lɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**unfeigned** ʌn'feɪnd ['ʌn'f-]  
**unfeignedly, -ness** ʌn'feɪnid|li, -nis

**unfelt** 'ʌn'felt  
**unfermented** 'ʌn-fə(:)'mentɪd [also  
 'ʌn-fə(:)m- *when attributive*]  
**unfertilized [-ised]** 'ʌn'fə:tɪlaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fetə\* [ʌn-], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**unfilial, -ly** 'ʌn'fɪljəl [ʌn-, -lɪəl], -i  
**unfinished** 'ʌn'fɪnɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn- *when  
 attributive*] [-nis  
**unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'fɪt [ʌn-], -li,  
**unfit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted** ʌn'fɪt ['ʌn'f-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unfitting (adj.)** 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unfittingly** ʌn'fɪtɪŋli [-ɪŋ, -t  
**unfix, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fɪks [ʌn-], -ɪz,  
**unflagging** ʌn'flægɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]  
**unflattering, -ly** 'ʌn'flætərɪŋ [ʌn-], -li  
**unfledged** 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-f-  
*when attributive*]  
**unflinching** ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]  
**unflinchingly, -ness** ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ|li, -nis  
**unfold (open out folds, release sheep  
 from fold), -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'fəʊld  
 [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'fəʊld  
 ['ʌn'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unforeseeable** 'ʌn-fə'si:əbl [ʌn-]  
**unforeseeing, -n** 'ʌn-fə'si:ɪŋ [ʌn-], -n  
**unforgettable** 'ʌn-fə'getəbl [ʌn-]  
**unforgivable, -en, -ing** 'ʌn-fə'gɪvəbl  
 [ʌn-], -ən, -ɪŋ  
**unforgotten** 'ʌn-fə'gɒtn  
**unformed** 'ʌn'fɔ:md ['ʌn-fə:md *when  
 attributive*]  
**unfortified** 'ʌn'fɔ:tɪfaɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfortunate, -ately, -ateness** ʌn'fɔ:-  
 tʃnɪt [-tʃnɪt, -tʃnɪt|li, -ɪtli [-ətli],  
 -ɪtnɪs  
**unfounded** 'ʌn'faʊndɪd [ʌn-]  
**unframed** 'ʌn'freɪmd [also 'ʌn- *when  
 attributive*]  
**unfreeze, -freezes, -froze, -frozen**  
 ʌn'fri:z, -'fri:zɪz, -'frouz, -'frouzn  
**unfrequent, -ly** ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li  
**unfrequented** 'ʌn'fri'kwentɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfriendly, -liness** ʌn'frendli [ʌn-],  
 -lɪnis [-ɪŋ, -t  
**unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'frɒk [ʌn-], -s,  
**unfruitful, -fully, -fulness** ʌn'fru:t|ful  
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unfulfilled** 'ʌn'ful'fɪld [ʌn-]  
**unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'fɜ:l ['ʌn'f-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**unfurnished** 'ʌn'fə:nɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-f-  
*when attributive*]  
**ungainly, -iest, -iness** ʌn'geɪnli, -iɪst  
 [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**ungarbled** 'ʌn'gɑ:blɪd [ʌn-]

**ungenerous**, -ly 'An'dʒenərəs [An-], -li  
**ungenial** 'An'dʒi:njəl [An-, -nɪəl]  
**ungentle**, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒentl [An-],  
 -li, -lnɪs  
**ungentlemanly**, -liness An'dʒentlmən[li,  
 -lɪnɪs  
**un-get-at-able** 'Anget'ætəbl  
**ungird**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'gɜ:d [An-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unglazed** 'An'gleɪzd [also -- when attributive]  
**unglorious** 'An'ɡlɔ:riəs [An-]  
**ungloved** 'An'ɡlʌvd [also 'Ang- when attributive]  
**unglue**, -ues, -uing, -ued 'An'ɡlʌ: -u:z,  
 -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:ɪd  
**ungodly**, -ier, -iest, -iness An'ɡɒdlɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs  
**Ungod** 'Anɡɒd  
**ungotten** 'An'ɡɒtn  
**ungovernable**, -ly, -leness An'ɡavən-  
 əbl [-vɹə-], -li, -lnɪs  
**ungoverned** 'An'ɡavənd  
**ungown**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ɡaʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ungraceful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'ɡreɪs-  
 fʌl [An-], -fʌli [-fəli], -fʌlnɪs  
**ungracious**, -ly, -ness 'An'ɡreɪʃəs [An-],  
 -li, -nɪs  
**ungrammatical**, -ally 'Anɡrə'mætɪkəl  
 [An-], -əli  
**ungrateful** 'An'ɡreɪtʃʌl ['An'ɡ-]  
**ungratefully**, -fulness 'An'ɡreɪtʃʌli  
 [fəli], -fʌlnɪs  
**ungrounded** 'An'ɡraʊndɪd ['An'ɡ-]  
**ungrudging** 'An'ɡrədʒɪŋ [An-]  
**ungrudgingly** 'An'ɡrədʒɪŋli  
**unguarded** 'An'ɡɑ:did [An-]  
**unguardedly**, -ness An'ɡɑ:did[li, -nɪs  
**unguent**, -s 'Anɡwɒnt, -s  
**unguided** 'An'ɡaɪdɪd [An-]  
**ungula**, -ae 'Anɡjʌlə, -i: f-s  
**ungulate** (s. adj.), -s 'Anɡjʌleɪt [-lɪtɪ]  
**unhallowed** 'An'hæləʊd ['An'h-]  
**unhampere** 'An'hæmpəd [An-]  
**unhand**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'hænd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**unhang** (remove from hanging position),  
 -hangs, -hanging, -hung 'An[hæŋ  
 [An-], -hæŋz, -hæŋɪŋ, -hæŋ  
**unhappy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-  
 'hæpi ['An'h-], -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**unharm** 'An'hɑ:md [An-]  
**unharmless**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hɑ:nɪs  
 [An-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unhatched** 'An'hætʃt  
**unhealthy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'An'helθi ['An'h-], -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst  
 [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**unheard** (not granted a hearing, etc.)  
 'An'hɜ:d  
**unheard of** 'An'hɜ:dɒv  
**unheeded**, -ing 'An'hɪdɪd [An-], -ɪŋ  
**unhesitating**, -ly 'An'hezɪteɪtɪŋ, -li  
**unhinge**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hɪndʒ ['An'h-],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unhistoric**, -al 'Anhɪs'tɔ:ɪk [occasionally  
 'Anɪs-], -əl  
**unhitch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hɪtʃ [An-], -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**unholly**, -iness 'An'həʊli, -ɪnɪs  
**unhook**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'hʊk [An-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**unhoped for** 'An'həʊptfɔ: \*  
**unhors**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hɔ:s [An-],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unhospitable** 'An'hɒspɪtəbl [An-],  
 'Anhɒs'p-, 'Anhɒs'p-  
**unhouse**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hauz [An-],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unhuman** 'An'hju:mən [An-, -'çu:-]  
**unhung** (not hung) 'An'hʌŋ  
**unhurt** 'An'hɜ:t  
**Uniat**, -s 'ju:nɪət, -s  
**uniaxial**, -ly 'ju:nɪ'æksɪəl [ju:-, -sɪəl], -i  
**unicorn**, -s 'ju:nɪkɔ:n, -z  
**unicycle**, -s 'ju:nɪsaɪkl ['ju:nɪs-], -z  
**unideal** 'Anaɪ'diəl [-'diəl, -'di:l]  
**unidentified** 'Anaɪ'dentɪfaɪd [An-]  
**unidiomatic** 'Anɪdɪə'mætɪk [-dʒə'm-,  
 -diu'm-, -dju'm-, -diou'm-, -djou'm-]  
**unifiable** 'ju:nɪfaɪəbl  
**unification**, -s ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən [jun-], -z  
**uniform** (s. adj.), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness  
 'ju:nɪfɔ:m, -z, -ɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**uniformity** ju:nɪ'fɔ:miti [jun-]  
**unify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:nɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**unilater**, -al, -ally 'ju:nɪ'lætərəl, -əli  
**unilater**, -al, -ally 'ju:nɪ'lɪtərəl, -əli  
**unimaginable**, -ly, -lessness 'Anɪ'mædʒɪ-  
 nəbl ['An-], -li, -lnɪs  
**unimaginative**, -ness 'Anɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv  
 [An-], -nɪs  
**unimagined** 'Anɪ'mædʒɪnd [An-]  
**unimpaired** 'Anɪm'peəd [An-]  
**unimpeachable** 'Anɪm'pi:tʃəbl ['An-  
 im'p-]  
**unimpeachable**, -liness 'Anɪm'pi:tʃ-  
 əbl[li, -lnɪs  
**unimpeded** 'Anɪm'pi:dɪd [An-]  
**unimportant**, -t 'Anɪm'pɔ:tənɪs [An-],  
 -t  
**uninflated** 'Anɪn'fleɪtɪd [An-]  
**uninflected** 'Anɪn'flekɪd [An-]  
**uninfluenced** 'Anɪn'flʊənst [An-, -flwɒnst]  
**uninformed** 'Anɪn'fɔ:md

**uninhabitable**, -ness 'Anin'hæbitəbl [ʌn-], -nis  
**uninhabited** 'Anin'hæbitid [ʌn-]  
**uninitiated** 'Ani'nɪfɪeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -fjeɪt-]  
**uninjured** 'An'ɪndʒəd [ʌn-]  
**uninspired** 'Anin'spaɪəd  
**uninstructed** 'Anin'strʌktɪd [ʌn-]  
**uninsured** 'Anin'fʊəd [-'fʊəd, -'fɔəd, -'fɔ:d]  
**unintelligent**, -ly 'Anin'telɪdʒənt [ʌn-], -li  
**unintelligibility** 'Anin'telɪdʒə'biliti [-dʒɪ'b-, -lɛt-]  
**unintelligible**, -ly 'Anin'telɪdʒəbl [ʌn-, -dʒɪb-], -li  
**unintentional**, -tionally 'Anin'tenʃənəl [ʌn-, -fʌnəl, -fʌl-, -fʌnəl], -fʌnəlɪ [-fʌnəlɪ, -fʌnəlɪ, -fʌnəlɪ]  
**uninterested**, -ing 'An'intrɪstɪd [ʌn-, -trɒs-, -tɒres-], -ɪŋ  
**unintermitting**, -ly 'An'ɪntə'mɪtɪŋ [ʌni-], -li  
**uninterrupted**, -ly 'An'ɪntə'rʌptɪd [ʌni-], -li  
**uninvited**, -ing 'Anin'vaɪtɪd [ʌn-], -ɪŋ  
**union (U.)**, -s 'ju:njən [-nɪən], -z  
**unionism**, -st/s 'ju:njənɪzəm [-nɪən-], -st/s  
**unipartite** ,ju:ni'pɑ:tɪt [ˈju:ni,p-]  
**unique**, -ly, -ness ju:'nɪk [ju'n-], -li, -nis  
**unisexual** 'ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju:-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kfʊəl, -kfwəl, -kful]  
**unison**, -s 'ju:nɪzn [-ɪsn], -z  
**unissued** 'An'ɪʃu:d [ʌn-, -'ɪfʊ:d, -'ɪfju:d]  
**unit**, -s 'ju:nɪt, -s  
**unitable** ju:'naɪtəbl [ju'n-]  
**unitarian (U.)**, -s, -ism ,ju:ni'tɛəriən [ju:n-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**unitary** 'ju:nɪtəri  
**unit**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'naɪt [ju'n-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɔ\*/z  
**unity (U.)**, -ies 'ju:nɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**univalve**, -s 'ju:nɪvəl, -z  
**universal**, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism, -alist/s ,ju:ni'vɜ:səl [ju:n-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪs, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm], -əlɪst/s [-lɪst/s]  
**universality** ,ju:nɪvɜ:'sælɪti  
**universalize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed ,ju:ni'vɜ:selaɪz [ju:n-, -sɪaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**universe (U.)**, -s 'ju:nɪvɜ:s, -ɪz  
**university**, -ies ju:ni'vɜ:sɪtɪ [ju:n-], -ɪz  
**univocal (s. adj.)**, -s 'ju:ni'vɔukəl, -z  
**unjust**, -ly, -ness 'An'dʒʌst [ʌn-, also - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**unjustifiable**, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒʌstɪfaɪəbl [ʌn'dʒ-, 'An'dʒʌstɪ'f-, 'An'dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lɪnis

**unkempt** 'An'kempt [ʌn-, also 'An-k- when attributive]  
**unkept** 'An'kept  
**unkind**, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness 'An'kɪnd [ʌn'k-], -dɔ\*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs  
**unknot**, -s, -ting, -ted 'An'nɒt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unknowable** 'An'nəʊəbl [ʌn-]  
**unknowing**, -ly, -ness 'An'nəʊɪŋ [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**unknown** 'An'nəʊn [also 'Ann-, 'An'n-, according to sentence-stress]  
**unlace**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪs [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unlade**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪd [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unladylike** 'An'leɪdɪlaɪk [ʌn-]  
**unlamented** 'Anlə'mentɪd [also '-, - when attributive]  
**unlash**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læʃ [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unlatch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lætʃ [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unlawful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'lɔ:ful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fɔli], -fʊlɪs  
**unleaded (without lead)** 'An'ledɪd [also '-, - when attributive]  
**unlearn**, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.), -t 'An'lɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -t [-d], -t  
**unlearned (adj.)**, -ly, -ness 'An'lɜ:nɪd, -li, -nis  
**unleavened** 'An'levnd [ʌn-, also 'An,l- when attributive]  
**unled** 'An'led  
**unless** ən'les [ʌn'les, n'les, also 'An'les for special emphasis]  
**unlettered** 'An'letəd  
**Unley** 'Anli  
**unlicensed** 'An'laisənst [ʌn-]  
**unlike** 'An'laɪk [ʌnl-, 'An'l-]  
**unlikely**, -ihood, -iness 'An'laɪklɪ [ʌn'l-], -ɪhʊd, -ɪnɪs  
**unlikeness** 'An'laɪknɪs [ʌn-]  
**unlimber**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɪmbə\* [ʌn'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unlimited** 'An'lɪmɪtɪd [ʌn'l-]  
**unlink**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɪŋk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'lɪŋt]  
**unliquidated** 'An'likwɪdeɪtɪd [ʌn-, also 'An'likwɪdeɪtɪd when attributive]  
**unlit** 'An'lit [also 'Anlit when attributive]  
**unload**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'ləʊd [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**unlock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɒk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unlooked for** 'An'lʊktfɔ:\*  
**unloose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lʊ:s [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**unloos**[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An'lʊ:s[n  
 ['An'l-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**unlovely**, -iness 'An'lavl[i, -inis  
**unloving** 'An'laviŋ  
**unlock**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-  
 'lak[i ['An'l-], -jə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**unmake**, -makes, -making, -made  
 'An'l'meik, -'meiks, -'meikiŋ,  
 -'meid  
**unman**, -s, -ning, -ned 'An'mæn [An-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unmanageable** 'An'mænidʒəbl ['An'm-]  
**unmanageably**, -leness 'An'mænidʒ-  
 əbli, -lnis  
**unmanly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An-  
 'mænli [An-], -jə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist],  
 -inis  
**unmannerly**, -liness 'An'mænəli,  
 -lnis  
**unmarked** 'An'mɑ:kt [also '—, -', accord-  
 ing to sentence stress]  
**unmarried** 'An'mærid [also 'An,m-  
 An'm-, according to sentence-stress]  
**unmask**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'mɑ:sk [An-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unmatched** 'An'mætft  
**unmeaning** 'An'mi:niŋ ['An'm-]  
**unmeaningly**, -ness 'An'mi:niŋli, -nis  
**unmeasurable** 'An'meʒərəbl  
**unmeasured** 'An'meʒəd  
**unmentionable**, -s, -ness 'An'menʃəbl  
 [-ʃnə-, -fənə-], -z, -nis  
**unmerciful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'mə:si-  
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unmerited** 'An'meritid [An-]  
**unmethodical** 'Anmi'tʊdikəl [An-,  
 -me'tʊ-, -mə'tʊ-]  
**unmindful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'maind-  
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unmingled** 'An'miŋɡld  
**unmistak(e)able**, -ly, -leness 'Anmis-  
 'teikəbl [An-], -li, -lnis  
**unmitigated** 'An'mitigeitid  
**unmixed** 'An'mikst [also 'Anm- when  
 attributive]  
**unmodifiable** 'An'mɔdifaiəbl [An-]  
**unmodified** 'An'mɔdifaid [An-]  
**unmolested** 'Anmou'lestid [An-, -mə'l-]  
**unmoor**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'muə\* [An-  
 -'muə\*, -'muə\*, -'mu:ə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**unmounted** 'An'mauntid [also 'An,m-  
 when attributive]  
**unmourned** 'An'mɔ:nd [An-, -'mɔ:nd,  
 rarely -'muənd]  
**unmov(e)able** 'An'mu:vəbl [An-]  
**unmoved** 'An'mu:vɔd [An-]  
**unmuff**le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'mʌfl  
 [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**unmusic**al, -ally 'An'mju:zikəl [An-],  
 -əli  
**unmuzz**le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'mazl  
 [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**unnamed** 'An'neimd [also 'Ann- when  
 attributive]  
**unnatural**, -ally, -alness 'An'nætʃrəl  
 ['An'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unnavigable** 'An'nævigəbl [An-]  
**unnecessarily** 'An'nesisərili [-səs-, -ser-,  
 'An,nesi'ser-, 'An,nesə'ser-]  
**unnecessary**, -iness 'An'nesisərɪi ['An'n-,  
 -səs-, -ser-], -inis  
**unneighbourly** 'An'neibəli [An-]  
**unnerv**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'nɔ:v [An-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unnotice**able, -d 'An'noutisəbl [An-],  
 -t  
**unnumbered** 'An'nʌmbəd [in contrast  
 '—, —]  
**Uno** 'ju:nou  
**unobjectionable**, -ly 'Anəb'dʒekʃəbl  
 [An-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li  
**unobliging** 'Anə'blaɪdʒiŋ [An-]  
**unobliterated** 'Anə'blɪtəreitɪd [Anə'b-,  
 'Anə'b-, Anə'b-]  
**unobservan**ce, -t 'Anəb'zə:vən[s [An-],  
 -t  
**unobserv**ed, -edly 'Anəb'zə:vɔd [An-],  
 -idli  
**unobstructed** 'Anəb'straktɪd [An-, also  
 'Anəb,s- when attributive]  
**unobtainable** 'Anəb'teɪnəbl [An-]  
**unobtrusive**, -ly, -ness 'Anəb'tru:sɪv  
 [An-, -li, -nis  
**unoccupied** 'An'ɔkjupaid [An-]  
**unoffending** 'An'ɔfendiŋ [An-, also  
 'Anɔ,f- when attributive]  
**unoffensive** 'An'ɔfensɪv [An-]  
**unofficial** 'An'ɔfɪʃəl [also 'Anɔ,f- when  
 attributive]  
**unopened** 'An'oupeɪnd [An-, -pɪnd]  
**unopposed** 'An'oupeɪzɪd [An-]  
**unordained** 'Anɔ:'deɪnd  
**unordered** 'An'ɔ:dəɪnd [An-]  
**unorganized** 'An'ɔ:gənaɪzɪd [An-, -gɪnai-]  
**unorthodox** 'An'ɔ:θɔdɔks [An-]  
**unorthodoxy** 'An'ɔ:θɔdɔksi ['An'ɔ:-]  
**unostentatious**, -ly, -ness 'An'ɔsten-  
 'teɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis  
**unowned** 'An'ound  
**unpack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'pæk  
 [An-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**unpaid** 'An'peɪd [also 'Anp-, An'p-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**unpaired** 'An'peəd  
**unpalatable** 'An'pælətəbl ['An'p-, -lit-]  
**unpalatableness** 'An'pælətəblnis [-lit-]

- unparalleled** ʌn'pærələld [-rjeld, -rələld, -rjəld]  
**unpardonable** ʌn'pɑ:dənbəl ['ʌn'p-, -dnə-]  
**unpardonably, -leness** ʌn'pɑ:dənbəli [-dnə-], -lnis  
**unparliamentary** 'ʌn,pɑ:lə'mentəri [ʌnp-, -li'm-]  
**unpatriotic** 'ʌn,pətri'ɒtik [ʌnp-]  
**unpaved** 'ʌn'peivd [also 'ʌn-p- *when attributive*]  
**unpeeled** 'ʌn'pi:ld [also 'ʌn-p- *when attributive*] [-d]  
**unperceivable, -ed** 'ʌnpə'si:vəbl [ʌn-],  
**unperforated** 'ʌn'pə:fəritid [ʌn-]  
**unperformed** 'ʌn-pə(:)'fɔ:mɪd [ʌn-]  
**unpersuadable, -sive** 'ʌn-pə'swei:dəbl [ʌn-], -siv [-ziv]  
**unperturbed** 'ʌn-pə(:)'tə:bd [ʌn-]  
**unperverted** 'ʌn-pə(:)'vɜ:tɪd  
**unphilosophical, -ally, -alness** 'ʌn-,  
 'fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unpick, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'pɪk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unpierced** 'ʌn'piəst [-'pjə:st]  
**unpiloted** 'ʌn'pailɒtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unpin, -s, -ning, -ned** 'ʌn'pin [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unpitied** 'ʌn'pitɪd [ʌn-]  
**unpitiing** ʌn'pitiŋ [ʌn'p-]  
**unpitiingly** ʌn'pitiŋli  
**unplaced** 'ʌn'pleɪst [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]  
**unplait, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unplayable** 'ʌn'pleɪəbl [ʌn-]  
**unpleasant** ʌn'pleznt  
**unpleasantly, -ness** ʌn'plezntli, -nis  
**unpleasing** 'ʌn'pli:zɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unpleasingly, -ness** ʌn'pli:zɪŋli, -nis  
**unpliable** 'ʌn'plai-əbl [ʌn-]  
**unpoetic, -ally, -alness** 'ʌn-pou'etɪkəl [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unpolished** 'ʌn'pɒlɪʃt [also 'ʌn,p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**unpolite, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn-pə'lait [-pou'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis  
**unpolitic** 'ʌn'pɒlɪtɪk [ʌn-, -lət-]  
**unpolluted** 'ʌn-pə'lu:tɪd [ʌn-, -'lju:-]  
**unpopular** 'ʌn'pɒpjulə\* [ʌn-, -pjəl-]  
**unpopularity** 'ʌn,pɒpjulə'ri [p-jəl-]  
**unpractical, -ally** 'ʌn'præktɪkəl [ʌn-],  
**unpracticality** 'ʌn,præktɪ'kælɪti [-əli]  
**unpractised** 'ʌn'præktɪst ['ʌn'p-]  
**unprecedented** 'ʌn'presɪdəntɪd [*rarely*  
 -'pri:s-, -den-]  
**unpredictable** 'ʌn'pri'dɪktəbl [ʌn-, -prə'd-]  
**unprejudiced** ʌn'predʒudɪst ['ʌn'p-]  
**unpremeditated** 'ʌn-pri'medɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]
- unpreparation** 'ʌn,prepə'reɪʃən [ʌn-p-]  
**unprepared, -edly, -edness** 'ʌn-pri'peəd [ʌn-, -prə'p-], -ridli [-dli], -ridnis [-dnis]  
**unprepossessing** 'ʌn,pri:pə'zesɪŋ  
**unpresentable** 'ʌn-pri'zentəbl [ʌn-, -prə'z-, -'zu:-]  
**unpresuming** 'ʌn-pri'zju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -prə'z-, -'zu:-]  
**unpretending, -ly** 'ʌn-pri'tendiŋ [ʌn-pri't-, also 'ʌn-pri,t- *when attributive*], -li  
**unpretentious** 'ʌn-pri'tenʃəs [ʌn-, also -,- *when attributive*]  
**unpretentiously, -ness** 'ʌn-pri'tenʃəsli [ʌn-], -nis  
**unpreventable** 'ʌn-pri'ventəbl [ʌn-, -prəv-]  
**unpriced** ʌn'praɪst  
**unprincipled** ʌn'prɪnsəpld ['ʌn'p-, -sɪp-]  
**unprintable** 'ʌn'prɪntəbl [ʌn-]  
**unprinted** 'ʌn'prɪntɪd  
**unproclaimed** 'ʌn-prə'kleɪmd [-prəu'k-, -pru'k-]  
**unprocurable** 'ʌn-prə'kjuərəbl [ʌn-, -pru'k-, -'kjuər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-]  
**unproductive, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn-prə'daktɪv [ʌn-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis  
**unprofessional, -sionally** 'ʌn-prə'fɒʃənəl [ʌn-, -pru'f-, -fɒəl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒnəl-, -fɒli [-fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒnəl]]  
**unprofitable, -ly, -lessness** ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl [ʌn'p-], -li, -lnis  
**unprohibited** 'ʌn-prə'hɪbɪtɪd [-prəu'h-, -pru'h-]  
**unpromising** 'ʌn'prɒmɪsɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unpronounceable** 'ʌn-prə'naʊnsəbl [ʌn-, -pru'n-, -prɒ'au-]  
**unprop, -s, -ping, -ped** 'ʌn'prɒp [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unpropitious, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn-prə'pɪʃəs [ʌn-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis  
**unprotected** ʌn'prə'tektɪd [ʌn-, -pru't-]  
**unproved** 'ʌn'pru:vɪd  
**unprovided** ʌn-prə'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-, -pru'v-]  
**unprovoked, -edly** 'ʌn-prə'voukɪt [ʌn-, -pru'v-], -ɪdli [-tɪi]  
**unpublished** 'ʌn'pʌblɪʃt ['ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**unpunctual, -ly** 'ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl [ʌn-, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i  
**unpunctuality** 'ʌn,pʌŋktʃu'ælɪti [-tʃu-]  
**unpunished** 'ʌn'pʌnɪʃt  
**unqualified** (*without qualifications*) 'ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd [ʌn-], (*without reservation, downright*) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd  
**unquenchable** ʌn'kwentʃəbl  
**unquestionable, -ly, -lessness** ʌn'kwes-tʃənəbl [-əftʃ-, -tʃʊə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis

**unquestioned**, -oning/ly 'An'kwes-  
tʃ[ənd [-estʃ-], -əniŋ/li [-niŋ/li]  
**unrav[el]**, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
An'ræv[əl], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lɔ\*/z  
[-ələ\*/z]  
**unread** 'An'red  
**unreadable**, -ness 'An'ri:dəbl [An-], -nis  
**unread[y]**, -ily, -iness 'An'red[i] [An-], -ili,  
-inis  
**unreal** 'An'riəl [An-, -'ri:əl]  
**unrealit[y]**, -ies 'An'ri:ælit[i] [An-, -ri:'æ-],  
-iz  
**unreason** 'An'ri:zn [in contrast 'An,r-]  
**unreasonable** 'An'ri:znəbl ['An'r-, -znə-]  
**unreasonably**, -leness 'An'ri:znəbli  
[-znə-], -lnis  
**unreasoning** 'An'ri:znɪŋ ['An'r-, -znɪŋ]  
**unreceipted** 'An'ri:si:tɪd [-rə's-, also '-,-  
when attributive]  
**unreceived** 'An'ri:si:vɪd [-rə's-]  
**unreciprocated** 'An'ri:sɪprəkeɪtɪd [An-,  
-rə's-, -pruk-]  
**unreckoned** 'An'rekənd  
**unreclaimed** 'An'ri:kleɪmd [also '-,- when  
attributive]  
**unrecognizable** [-isa-] 'An'rekəgnaɪz-  
əbl [An'r-, 'An'rekəŋ'n-, -kɪg-]  
**unrecognized** [-ised] 'An'rekəgnaɪzd  
[An-, -kɪg-]  
**unreconcilable** 'An'rekənsaɪləbl [An'r-,  
'An'rekəŋ's-, -kn-]  
**unreconciled** 'An'rekənsaɪld [An-, -kn-]  
**unrecorded** 'An'ri:kə:dɪd [-rə'k-]  
**unrecounted** 'An'ri:kəuntɪd [-rə'k-]  
**unredeemable** 'An'ri:di:məbl [An-, -rə'd-]  
**unredeemed** 'An'ri:di:md [-rə'd-, also '-,-  
when attributive]  
**unrefined** 'An'ri:fəɪnd [-rə'f-]  
**unreflecting** 'An'ri:flektɪŋ [An-, -rə'f-]  
**unreformed** 'An'ri:fə:md [An-, -rə'f-]  
**unrefuted** 'An'ri:fju:tɪd [An-, -rə'f-]  
**unregenerate** 'An'ri:dʒɛnərɪt [An-,  
-rə'dʒ-]  
**unregistered** 'An'redʒɪstəd [An-]  
**unrehearsed** 'An'ri'hæ:st [An-, -rə'h-]  
**unrelated** 'An'ri:leɪtɪd [-rə'l-]  
**unrelaxed** 'An'ri:lækst [An-, -rə'l-]  
**unrelenting** 'An'ri:lentɪŋ [An-, -rə'l-]  
**unrelenting[ly]**, -ness 'An'ri:lentɪŋ/li  
[-rə'l-], -nis  
**unreliability** 'An'ri:lai-ə'biliti [-rə'l-, -lət-]  
**unreliable**, -ness 'An'ri:lai-əbl [An-,  
-rə'l-], -nis  
**unrelieved** 'An'ri:li:vɪd [-rə'l-]  
**unremembered** 'An'ri:membəd [-rə'm-]  
**unremitting** 'An'ri:mitɪŋ ['An-, -rə'm-]  
**unremitting[ly]**, -ness 'An'ri:mitɪŋ/li  
[-rə'm-], -nis

**unremovable** 'An'ri'mu:vəbl [An-, -rə'm-]  
**unrepaid** 'An'ri'peɪd  
**unrepair**, -able 'An'ri'peə\* [-rə'p-], -rəbl  
**unrepealed** 'An'ri'pi:ld [-rə'p-]  
**unrepentant** 'An'ri'pentənt [An-, -rə'p-]  
**unreported** 'An'ri'pə:tɪd [An-, -rə'p-]  
**unrepresented** 'An'repri:zɛntɪd [Anr-]  
**unrequested** 'An'ri'kwɛstɪd [An-, -rə'k-]  
**unrequited** 'An'ri'kwaitɪd [-rə'k-]  
**unreserved** 'An'ri'zə:vɪd [An-, -rə'z-, also  
'-,- when attributive]  
**unreservedly** 'An'ri'zə:vɪldi [-rə'z-]  
**unresisting**, -ly 'An'ri'zɪstɪŋ [An-, -rə'z-],  
-li  
**unresolved** 'An'ri'zəlvɪd [An-, -rə'z-]  
**unresponsive** 'An'ri'spɒnsɪv [An-, -rəs-]  
**unrest** 'An'rest [An-]  
**unrestful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'rest[fʊl  
[An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unresting** 'An'restɪŋ [An-]  
**unresting[ly]**, -ness 'An'restɪŋ/li, -nis  
**unrestored** 'An'ri'stə:ɪd [An-, -rəs-, -'tə:ɪd]  
**unrestrained**, -edly 'An'ri'streɪnɪd [An-,  
-rəs-], -ɪldi  
**unrestricted** 'An'ri'strɪktɪd [An-, -rəs-]  
**unretentive** 'An'ri'tentɪv [-rə't-]  
**unrevealed** 'An'ri'vi:ld [-rə'v-]  
**unrevoked** 'An'ri'vəukɪt [-rə'v-]  
**unrewarded** 'An'ri'wə:dɪd [An-, -rə'w-]  
**unrighteous**, -ly, -ness 'An'raɪtʃəs [rarely  
-tʃəs], -li, -nis  
**unright[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'An'raɪt[fʊl  
[An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unripe** 'An'raɪp [also 'Anr-, An'r-,  
according to sentence-stress]  
**unripeness** 'An'raɪpnɪs [An-]  
**unrivalled** 'An'raɪvəld  
**unrob[le]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roub [An-],  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unroll**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'roul [An-], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**unromantic**, -ally 'Anrə'mæntɪk [An-,  
-rou'm-], -əli  
**unrop[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roup [An-], -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**unruffled** 'An'rʌfld [An-]  
**unruly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'ru:lɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**unsaddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'sæd[l  
[An-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**unsafe**, -ly, -ness 'An'seɪf [An-], -li, -nis  
**unsaid** 'An'sed [An'sed]  
**unsal(e)able**, -ness 'An'seɪləbl [An-], -nis  
**unsalted** 'An'sə:ltɪd [-sə'l-]  
**unsanctified** 'An'sæŋktɪfaɪd  
**unsanitary** 'An'sænitəri [An-]  
**unsatisfactor[y]**, -ily, -iness 'An,sætɪs-  
'fæktərɪ [An-s-], -ili, -ɪnis

**unsatisfied**, -ying 'An'sætisf|aid, -aiiŋ  
**unsavoury**, -ily, -iness 'An'seivər|i [An-],  
 -ili, -inis  
**unsay**, -ays, -aying, -aid 'An'sei  
 [ʼAn-s|ei], -ez, -eiŋ, -ed  
**unscalable** 'An'skeiləbl [An-]  
**unscathed** 'An'skeiðd [An-, -eiðt]  
**unscented** 'An'sentid [*in contrast* 'An,s-]  
**unscholarly** 'An'skoləli  
**unscientific** 'An,sai-ən'ifik [ʼAn-s-]  
**unscrjew**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'An-  
 'skr|u: [An-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**unscriptural**, -ally 'An'skriptʃər|əl  
 [An-, -tʃər-], -əli  
**unscrupulous** 'An'skru:pjələs [ʼAn's-,  
 -pjəl-]  
**unscrupulously**, -ness 'An'skru:pjələs|li  
 [-pjəl-], -nis  
**unseal**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:l [An-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**unsearchable**, -ly, -leness 'An'sə:tʃəbl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**unseasonable**, -ly, -leness 'An'si:zənəbl  
 [ʼAn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis  
**unseasoned** 'An'si:znd [*also* '-,-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unseat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:t [An-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**unseaworthy**, -iness 'An'si:wə:ð|i [An-],  
 -inis  
**unsectarian**, -ism 'An-sek'teəriən [ʼAn-],  
 -izəm  
**unsecured** 'An-si'kjueəd [-sə'k-, -'kjoəd,  
 -'kjoəd, -'kjo:d]  
**unseeing** 'An'si:iŋ [ʼAn-]  
**unseemly**, -iness 'An'si:m|li, -inis  
**unseen** 'An'si:n [*also* 'An-s-, An's-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**unselfish**, -ly, -ness 'An'selfiʃ [ʼAn-], -li,  
 -nis  
**unsensational** 'An-sen'seifən [ʼAn-s-,  
 -sən-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl]  
**unsensitive** 'An'sensitiv [ʼAn's-, -sət-]  
**unsentimental** 'An,senti'mentl  
**unserviceable** 'An'sə:visəbl [ʼAn-]  
**unsettle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'set|l [ʼAn-],  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**unsevered** 'An'sevəd [ʼAn-]  
**unshackle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'ʃæk|l  
 [ʼAn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**unshakable** 'An'ʃeikəbl  
**unshapely** 'An'ʃeipli [ʼAn-]  
**unshaven** 'An'ʃeivn  
**unsheath**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'ʃi:ð [ʼAn-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unship**, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ʃip [ʼAn-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t

**unshod**, -shorn 'An'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n  
**unshrinkable** 'An'ʃrɪŋkəbl [ʼAn-]  
**unshrinking**, -ly 'An'ʃrɪŋkiŋ, -li  
**unsighted** 'An'saitid [ʼAn-]  
**unsightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'sait|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**unsigned** 'An'saind [*also* 'An-saind *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unskillful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'skil|ful  
 [ʼAn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness  
**unskilled** 'An'skild [*also* 'An-skild *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unslaked** 'An'sleikt  
**unsociability** 'An,soufə'biliti [-lət-]  
**unsociable**, -ly, -leness 'An'soufəbl  
 [ʼAn's-], -li, -lnis  
**unsold** 'An'sould [*also* 'An-sould *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unsolder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'soldə\* [-'sɔ:d-,  
 -'sɒd-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unsolicited** 'An-sə'lisitid [ʼAn-]  
**unsolved** 'An'sɒlvd [*also* 'An-s-, An's-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**unsophisticated**, -ly, -ness 'An-sə'fis-  
 tikeitid [ʼAn-], -li, -nis  
**unsophistication** 'An-sə,fisti'keifən  
**unsorted** 'An'sɔ:tɪd  
**unsought** 'An'sɔ:t [ʼAn's- *in* **unsought for**]  
**unsound**, -dly, -dness 'An'saʊnd, -dli,  
 -dnis  
**unsparing**, -ly, -ness 'An'speəriŋ, -li, -nis  
**unspeakable**, -ly 'An'spi:kəbl, -li  
**unspecified** 'An'spesifaid [ʼAn-]  
**unspent** 'An'spent [*also* 'An-spent *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unspoiled** 'An'spɔilt [-ld]  
**unspoil** 'An'spɔilt  
**unspoken** 'An'spoukən [ʼAn-]  
**unsporting** 'An'spɔ:tiŋ  
**unsportsmanlike** 'An'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-  
**unspotted** 'An'spɔtid [ʼAn-]  
**unstabliity** 'An-stə'biliti [ʼAn-, -lət-]  
**unstable**, -ness 'An'steɪbl [ʼAn-], -nis  
**unstack**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'stæk [ʼAn-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unstamped** 'An'stæmpt [ʼAn-stæmpt  
*when attributive*]  
**unstarched** 'An'stɑ:tʃt  
**unstatesmanlike** 'An'steitsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]  
**unsteadfast**, -ly, -ness 'An'stedfəst  
 [ʼAn-], -li, -nis  
**unsteadily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'An'sted|i [ʼAn-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**unstick**, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'An-  
 'stɪk [ʼAn-], -'stɪks, -'stɪkiŋ, -'stæk  
**unstinted** 'An'stɪntɪd  
**unstitch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'stitʃ [ʼAn-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

**unstop**, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stɒp [An-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unstrap**, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stræp [An-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unstressed** 'An'strest [also 'An-strest  
*when attributive*]  
**unstrung** 'An'strʌŋ [An-]  
**unstudied** 'An'stədɪd [An- *when not*  
*attributive*]  
**unsubduable**, -dued 'An-səb|'dju(:)əbl  
 [An-], -'dju:d  
**unsubmissive**, -ly, -ness 'An-səb'mɪsɪv  
 [An-], -li, -nis  
**unsubstantial** 'An-səb'stʌnʃəl [An-],  
 -bz't-  
**unsubstantiality** 'An-səb'stʌnʃi'ælɪti  
 [-bz,t-]  
**unsuccess** 'An-sək'ses ['An-sək,ses]  
**unsuccessful**, -fully, -fulness 'An-sək-  
 'ses[ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unsuitability** 'An,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [An-sju:-,  
 'An,su:-, An-su:-, -lət-]  
**unsuitable**, -ly, -leness 'An'sju:təbl  
 [An-, -'su:-], -li, -lnis  
**unsuited** 'An'sju:tɪd [An-, -'su:-]  
**unsullied** 'An'salɪd [An-]  
**unsung** 'An'sʌŋ [An-]  
**unsupportable**, -ly, -leness 'An-sə'pɔ:t-  
 əbl [An-], -li, -lnis  
**unsupported** 'An-sə'pɔ:tɪd  
**unsurmountable** 'An-sə(:)'mauntəbl  
 [An-]  
**unsurpassable**, -ed 'An-sə(:)'pɑ:səbl  
 [An-], -t  
**unsusceptibility** 'An-sə'septə'bɪlɪti  
 [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**unsusceptible** 'An-sə'septəbl [An-, -tib-]  
**unsuspected**, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪd  
 [An-], -li, -nis  
**unsuspecting**, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪŋ  
 [An-], -li, -nis  
**unsuspicious**, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pɪʃəs  
 [An-], -li, -nis  
**unsweetened** 'An'swi:tnd [also 'An,s-  
*when attributive*]  
**unswerving**, -ly 'An'swə:vɪŋ, -li  
**unsymmetrical**, -al, -ally 'An-sɪ'metrɪk  
 [An-], -əl, -əli  
**unsymmetry** 'An'sɪmitrɪ  
**unsympathetic**, -ally 'An,sɪmpə'tetɪk,  
 -əli  
**unsystematic**, -al, -ally 'An,sɪstɪ'mætɪk  
 [An-sɪs-], -əl, -əli  
**untainted** 'An'teɪntɪd [An-]  
**untamable** 'An'teɪməbl [An-]  
**untangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'tæŋg|l  
 [An-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**untarnished** 'An'tɑ:nɪʃt [An-]

**untasted** 'An'teɪstɪd  
**untaught** 'An'tɔ:t [also 'An-tɔ:t *when*  
*attributive*]  
**untaxed** 'An'tæksɪt [also 'An-tæksɪt *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unteachable** 'An'ti:tʃəbl [An-]  
**untempered** 'An'tempəd [also 'An,t-  
*when attributive*]  
**untenable** 'An'tenəbl [An-, -'ti:n-]  
**untenanted** 'An'tenəntɪd  
**unthankful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'θæŋk|  
 ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unthinkable** 'An'θɪŋkəbl  
**unthinking** 'An'θɪŋkɪŋ [An-]  
**unthinkingly** 'An'θɪŋkɪŋli  
**unthoughtful**, -fully, -fulness 'An-  
 'θɔ:t[ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unthought of** 'An'θɔ:tɒv  
**unthread**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'θred, -z, -iŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**unthrifty**, -ily, -iness 'An'θrɪft|i [An-],  
 -ili, -inis  
**untidily** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'An'taɪd|i ['An't-], -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ  
 [-jɪŋ], -id  
**untie**, -ties, -tying, -tied 'An|'tai, -'taɪz,  
 -'taɪŋ, -'taɪd  
**until** ən'tɪl [An'tɪl, n'tɪl, *also occasionally*  
 'Antɪl, 'Antɪ *when followed by a stress*]  
**untimely**, -iness 'An'taɪmli, -inis  
**untinted** 'An'tɪndʒd  
**untiring**, -ly 'An'taɪərɪŋ, -li  
**unto** 'Antu [-tu-, -tə]

*Note.—The form 'Antu: occurs chiefly  
 in final position; the form 'Antə  
 only occurs before consonants.*

**untold** 'An'təʊld [An't-, *also occasionally*  
 'An-təʊld *when attributive*]  
**untouchable**, -s 'An'tatʃəbl ['An't-], -z  
**untouched** 'An'tatʃt [An-]  
**untoward**, -ly, -ness 'An'təʊəd ['An-  
 'təʊəd, 'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d,  
 'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis  
**untraceable** 'An'treɪsəbl [An-]  
**untrained** 'An'treɪnd [also 'An-t-, An't-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**untrammelled** 'An'træməld  
**untransferable** 'An'træns'fərəbl [-trɑ:ns-]  
**untranslatable**, -ed 'An'træns'leɪtəbl  
 [-trɑ:ns-, -trænz-, -trɔ:z-, -trɒnz-,  
 -trɒnz-], -id  
**untried** 'An'traɪd [also 'An-traɪd *when*  
*attributive*]  
**untrimmed** 'An'trɪmd [also 'An-trɪmd  
*when attributive*]  
**untrodden** 'An'trɒdn [An-, *also* 'An,t-  
*when attributive*]



untroubled 'An'traubld [An-]  
 un|true, -trueness 'An'tru: [An-], -'tru:-  
 nis  
 untruly 'An'tru:li [An-]  
 untrustworth|y, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-  
 wə:ðli [An-], -ili, -inis  
 untru|th, -ths 'An'tru:θ [An-], -ðz [-θs]  
 untruth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θl-  
 ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
 untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [An-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 unturned 'An'tə:nd [An-]  
 untutored 'An'tju:təd  
 untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twist [An-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd [An-]  
 unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [An-],  
 rarely 'ju:zd  
 unus|ual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:ʒʊəl  
 ['An'j-, -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli,  
 -ʒuli, -ʒəli, -ʒli], -ʒʊəlnis [-ʒwəlnis,  
 -ʒulnis, -ʒəlnis]  
 unutterab|le, -ly, -leness 'An'Atərəbl|,  
 -li, -lnis  
 unuttered 'An'Atəd  
 unvaccinated 'An'væksineitid  
 unvariable 'An'veəriəbl ['An'v-]  
 unvaried 'An'veəriəd  
 unvarnished (not varnished) 'An'vɑ:nift  
 [An-], (simple) 'An'vɑ:nift  
 unvarying 'An'veəriiŋ  
 unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veil  
 ['An'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 unventilated 'An'ventileitid [An-]  
 unversed 'An'və:st [An-]  
 unvoic|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vois, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t [also 'Anvoist when attributive]  
 unwanted 'An'wəntid [also 'An,w- when  
 attributive]  
 unwari|ly, -ness 'An'weəri|li, -nis  
 unwarlike 'An'wə:laiik [An-]  
 unwarmed 'An'wə:md [also 'Anw-  
 when attributive]  
 unwarned 'An'wə:nd  
 unwarrantab|le, -ly, -leness 'An'wərənt-  
 əbl|, -li, -lnis  
 unwarranted (not guaranteed) 'An-  
 'wərəntid  
 unwarranted (unjustified) 'An'wərəntid  
 unwary 'An'weəri ['An'w-]  
 unwashed 'An'wɔ:ʃt [also 'Anw- when  
 attributive]  
 unwavering, -ly 'An'weivəriŋ, -li  
 unwearable 'An'wəərəbl [An-]  
 unwearied 'An'wiəriəd  
 unwearying 'An'wiəriiŋ  
 unwed 'An'wed  
 unwelcome 'An'welkəm ['An'w-]

unwell 'An'wel [An-]  
 unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'An'houlzəm  
 [An-], -li, -nis  
 unworld|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An-  
 'wi:ldji, -is\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
 -inis  
 unwilling 'An'wiliŋ [An-]  
 unwilling|ly, -ness 'An'wiliŋ|li, -nis  
 Unwin 'Anwin  
 un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound  
 'An|'waind [An-], -'waindz, -'waindiŋ,  
 -'waund  
 unwiped 'An'waipɪt  
 un wisdom 'An'wizdəm  
 unwise 'An'waiz [also 'Anw-, 'An'w-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
 unwisely 'An'waizli [An-]  
 unwished for 'An'wiʃtfo: \* ['An'w-]  
 unwitting, -ly 'An'witiŋ, -li  
 unwoman|ly, -liness 'An'wumən|li  
 ['An'w-], -linis  
 unwonted, -ly, -ness 'An'wəuntid, -li,  
 -nis  
 unworkable 'An'wə:kəbl [An-]  
 unworkmanlike 'An'wə:kəmənlaik [An-]  
 unworn 'An'wɔ:n ['Anw- when attri-  
 butive]  
 unworth|y, -ily, -iness 'An'wə:ðji  
 ['An'w-], -ili, -inis  
 unwound (from unwind) 'An'waund  
 [An-]  
 unwounded 'An'wu:ndid  
 unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'rəp [An-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
 unwritten 'An'ritn [also 'An,r- when  
 attributive]  
 unwrought 'An'rɔ:t  
 Unyamwezi 'unjəm'weizi [-jə:'mw-]  
 Unyanyembe 'unjæn'jembɪ [-jə:'nj-]  
 unyielding, -ly, -ness 'An'ji:ldiŋ ['An'j-],  
 -li, -nis  
 unyok|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'jəuk [An-], -s,  
 up əp  
 up and down 'Apən'daun  
 Upanishad, -s 'Upənɪʃəd [-'pæn-] (Hind.  
 wpənyʃəd), -z  
 upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz  
 upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed 'Ap'breid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 upbringing 'Ap,brɪŋiŋ  
 upcast, -s 'Apkɑ:st, -s  
 Upcott 'Apkət [-kət]  
 upcountry (s. adj.) 'Ap'kantri, (adv.)  
 'Ap'kantri  
 Upernavik u:'pə:nəvik  
 Upham 'Apəm  
 upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]  
 upheave, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s 'Ap'hi:v  
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z

**upheld** (*from uphold*) ʌp'held  
**uphill** ʌp'hil ['aph-, ʌp'h-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**up|hold**, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s ʌp|hould, -'houldz, -'houldɪŋ, -'held, -'houldə\*/z  
**upholst|er**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -ery ʌp'houlst|ə\* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əri  
**Upjohn** ʌpdʒən  
**upkeep** ʌpki:p  
**upland**, -s; -er/s ʌplənd, -z; -ə\*/z  
**uplift** (s.) ʌplɪft  
**uplift** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Upminster** ʌp,mɪnstə\*  
**upon** ə'pən (*strong form*), əpən (*weak form*)  
**upper** (s. *adj.*), -s; -most ʌpə\*, -z; -moust [-most]  
**uppercut**, -s ʌpəkʌt, -s  
**Uppingham** ʌpɪŋəm  
**up|pish**, -ly, -ness ʌpɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
**Uppsala** ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]  
**uprais|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d [ʌp-reɪzd *when attributive*]  
**uprear**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Uprichard** ju:'prɪʃəd [-tʃəd], ʌp'rɪʃəd  
**upright** (s.), -s ʌp-raɪt, -s  
**upright** (*adj.*) (*honest*) ʌp-raɪt [ʌp'r-]  
**upright** (*adj. adv.*) (*erect*) ʌp'raɪt [also ʌp-r-, ʌp'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upright|ly**, -ness ʌp,raɪt|li [ʌp'r-, ʌp'r-], -nɪs  
**uprising**, -s ʌp'raɪzɪŋ [ʌp'r-, ʌp,raɪzɪŋ], -nɪs  
**uproar**, -s ʌp,rɔ:\*, -rɔ:ə\*, -z [-z  
**uproarious**, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs [-'rɔ:ə-], -li, -nɪs  
**uproot**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'rʊ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Upsala** ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]  
**upset** (s.), -s ʌp'set [ʌpset], -s  
**upset** (*adj.*, *in upset price*) ʌpset  
**upset** (v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə\*/z  
**Upsher** ʌpʃə\*  
**upshot** ʌpʃət  
**upside**, -s ʌpsaɪd, -z  
**upside-down** ʌpsaɪd'daʊn  
**upsilon**, -s ju:p'saɪlən [ju:psɪlən], -z  
**upstairs** ʌp'steəz [ʌp,s-, ʌp's-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upstart**, -s ʌp-stɑ:t, -s  
**upstream** ʌp'stri:m [ʌp-stri:m]  
**upstroke**, -s ʌp'strɒk, -s  
**upsurge** (s.), -s ʌp-sɜ:dʒ, -ɪz  
**upsurge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'sɜ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**uptake**, -s ʌpteɪk, -s

**upthrust**, -s ʌp'θrʌst [ʌp-θrʌst], -s  
**uptilt**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Upton** ʌptən  
**uptown** ʌp'taʊn [ʌp't- *when preceded by a stress*]  
**upturn**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**upturned** (*adj.*) ʌp'tɜ:nd [ʌpt-, ʌp't-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upward**, -ly, -s ʌpwəd, -li, -z  
**Upwey** ʌpwei  
**ur** (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:  
**Ur** ə:\*, [uə\*]  
**uraemia** juə'ri:mjə [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -mɪə]  
**Ural** 'juərəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]  
**uralife** 'juərələɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]  
**Urania**, -n juə'reɪnjə [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -nɪə], -n  
**uranium** juə'reɪnjəm [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -nɪəm]  
**Uranus** 'juərənəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]  
**urate**, -s 'juəreɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, -rɪt], -s  
**urban** (U.) ʌ:bən  
**Urbana** ə'bænə [-'bɑ:n-]  
**urbane** (U.), -ly ə'beɪn, -li  
**urbanity** ə'bænɪtɪ  
**Urbeville** ʌ:bəvɪlz  
**urchin**, -s ʌ:tʃɪn, -z  
**Urdu** 'uədu: ['ə:d-, '-l-, '-l-] (*Hind. wrdu*)  
**Ure** juə\* [juə\*]  
**urea**, -l 'juəriə ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -l  
**urethra**, -s juə'ri:θrə [ju'r-, juə'r-], -z  
**uretic** (s. *adj.*), -s juə'retɪk [ju'r-, juə'r-], -s  
**urge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**urgen|cy**, -t/ly ə'dʒən|sɪ, -t/li  
**Uriah** juə'raɪə [ju'r-, juə'r-]  
**uric** 'juərɪk ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]  
**Uriel** 'juəriəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]  
**Urim** 'juəriɪm [juə'r-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'uər-]  
**urin|al**, -als, -ary 'juərɪn| [juə'r-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -lɪz, -əri  
**urinat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'juərɪneɪt [juə'r-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**urination** 'juəri'neɪʃən [juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-]  
**urine**, -s 'juəriɪn [juə'r-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -z  
**Urmia** ʌ'mjə ['uəm-, -mɪə]  
**urn**, -s ə:n, -z  
**Urquhart** ʌ:kət  
**Ursa** (*constellation*) ʌ:sə  
**ursine** ʌ:səɪn  
**Ursula** ʌ:sjʊlə (*rarely* ʌ:sju-, ʌ:fu-)  
**Ursuline** ʌ:sjʊləɪn [-lɪn]  
**urtica** ʌ:tɪkə  
**urticaria** ʌ:tɪ'kæriə

**Uruguay** 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-, -rəg-, -r-], *old-fashioned* 'urugwei, 'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei, -rəg-]

**Uruguayan**, -s 'uru'gwai-ən ['juər-, 'joər-, -rə'g-, *old-fashioned* -'gweiən], -z

**Urumiah** u'ru:mjə [-mɪə]

**urus** 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jɔ:r-]

**us** AS (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)

**usable** 'ju:zəbl

**usage**, -s 'ju:zɪdʒ ['ju:si-], -iz

**usance**, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz

**use** (s.), -s ju:s, -iz

**use** (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**used** (adj.) (*accustomed*) ju:st [*rarely* ju:zd]

**used** (*from use v.*), ju:zd

**used** (v.) (*was or were accustomed*) ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st (*when not followed by to*) [*rarely* ju:zd]

**use(d)n't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

**useful**, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s[ful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**useless**, -ly, -ness 'ju:slɪs, -li, -nɪs

**usen't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

**user**, -s 'ju:zə\*, -z

**uses** (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:sɪz

**uses** (*from use v.*) 'ju:zɪz

**Ushant** 'ʌʃənt

**usher** (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**usherette**, -s ʌʃə'ret, -s

**usquebaugh**, -s 'ʌskwiə\*, -z

**usual**, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒʊəl [-ʒwəl, -ʒʊl, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli, -ʒʊli, -ʒəli, -ʒɪli], -ʒʊəlnɪs [-ʒwəlnɪs, -ʒʊlnɪs, -ʒəlnɪs]

**usufruct**, -s 'ju:sju(:)frakt ['ju:zj-], -s

**usurer**, -s 'ju:ʒərə\*, -z

**usurious**, -ly, -ness ju:'zjʊəriəs [ju'z-, -'zjoər-, -'zjoər-, -'zjo:r-, ju(:)'zjoə-, ju(:)'zjoə-], -li, -nɪs

**usurp**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**usurpation**, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z

**usury** 'ju:ʒʊri [-ʒəri, -ʒʊəri, -ʒoəri]

**Utah** 'ju:tə: [*or* -tə: *as in U.S.A.*]

**utensil**, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sɪl], -z

**uterine** 'ju:təriən

**uter/us**, -i, -uses 'ju:tər|əs, -ai, -əsɪz

**Uther** 'ju:θə\*

**Uthwatt** 'ʌθwɒt

**Utica** 'ju:tikə

**utilitarian** (s. adj.), -s, -ism ,ju:tɪli-'tɜ:riən [ju(:), tɪli't-], -z, -ɪzəm

**utility** ju(:)'tɪlɪti

**utilization** ju:tɪlai'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

**utiliz/e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ju:tɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**utmost** 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]

**Utopia**, -n/s ju:'təʊpiə [ju't-, -plə], -n/z

**Utrecht** 'ju:trekt [-trext]

**utricle**, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z

**utter** (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ʌtə\*, -li, -nɪs; -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəbl

**utterance**, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz

**uttermost** 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]

**Uttoxeter** ju:'tɒksɪtə\* [ʌ'tɒksɪtə\*, 'ʌksɪtə\*]

*Note.*—'ʌksɪtə\* is the pronunciation used by those connected with Denstone College and by members of county families in the neighbourhood. The common pronunciation in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə\* or ʌ'tɒksɪtə\*. The former is more frequent, and is the pronunciation of most outsiders.

**uvula**, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z

**uvular** 'ju:vjʊlə\* [-jəl-]

**Uxbridge** 'ʌksbrɪdʒ

**uxorious** ʌk'sɔ:riəs

**Uzzah** 'ʌzə

**Uzzell** 'ʌzɪ

**Uzziah** ʌ'zai-ə

# V

**V** (*the letter*), -'s vi: -z

**v.** (*versus*) vi: ['və:səs], (*vide*) vi: [si:, 'videi, 'vaidi]

**vac**, -s væk, -s

**vacanc'y**, -ies 'veikəns|i, -iz

**vacant**, -ly 'veikənt, -li

**vacat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed və'keɪt [vei'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**vacation**, -s və'keɪʃən, -z

**vaccinat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-eɪt [-ksp'eɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**vaccination**, -s 'væksi'neiʃən [-ksp'eɪ-], -z

**vaccine** 'væksi:n [-sin]

**Vachel**(l) 'veɪtʃəl

**Vacher** 'væʃə\*, 'veɪtʃə\*

**vacillat'e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'væsɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**vacillation** 'væsi'leiʃən

**vacuity** vækju(:)ɪti [və'k-]

**vacuo** (*in in vacuo*) 'vækjuu

**vacuous**, -ness 'vækjuəs [-kjuəs], -nis

**vacuum**, -s 'vækjuəm [-kjuəm, -kju:m], -z

**vacuum-cleaner**, -s 'vækjuəm'kli:nə\* [-kjuəm-, -kju:m-], -z

**vade-mecum**, -s 'veɪdi'mi:kəm [-kam, 'vædi'meikəm], -z

**vagabond** (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbɒnd [-bɒnd], -z

**vagabondage** 'vægəbɒndɪdʒ

**vagari'y**, -ies 'veɪgəri [və'geər-], -iz

**vagin'a/s**, -al və'dʒaɪn|ə/z, -əl

**vagrancy** 'veɪgrənsi

**vagrant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veɪgrənt, -s, -li  
**vague**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veɪg, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**vail** (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Vaile** veil

**vain**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**vainglorious**, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis

**vainglory** vein'glɔ:ri

**Valais** 'vælei (vale)

**valance**, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t

**vale** (s. v.), -s veil, -z

**vale** (*good-bye*) 'vei i 'vælei]

**valediction**, -s væ'i'dɪkʃən, -z

**valedictory** 'væli'dɪktəri

**valence** (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t

**valence** (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns

**Valencia**, -s və'lenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -sɪə, -sɪə], -z

**Valenciennes** 'vælənsi'en [-lū:ns-, -lɔ:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -si'enɪz, -'sɪen, -'sɪɛnz] (valūsɛn)

*Note.—There was formerly a pronunciation 'vælən'si:nɪz, which is now probably obsolete.*

**valenc'y**, -ies 'veiləns|i, -iz

**valentine**, -s 'væləntaɪn, -z

**Valentine** (*Christian name*) 'væləntaɪn, -tɪn, (*surname*) 'væləntɪn

**Valentinian** 'vælən'tɪniən [-nɛn]

**Valera** və'leərə

**valerian** (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z

**Valerius** və'liəriəs

**valet** (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]

**valet** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**valetudinarian**, -s, -ism 'væli:tju:di-'neəriən [vælitjud-], -z, -izəm

**Valhalla** væl'hælə

**valiant**, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis

**valid**, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis

**validat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'væliɪteɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**validation** 'væli'deɪʃən [-id]

**validity**, -ies və'lidɪtɪ [væ'l-], -iz

**valise**, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz

**Valkyrie**, -s væl'kiəri, ['vælkiri], -z

**Valladolid** 'vælədə'lɪd [-dɔ'l-, -dou'l-] (ba'ladə'li)

**Valletta** və'leta

**valley**, -s 'væli, -z

**Valois** 'vælwa: [-lwa:] (valwa)

**valorous**, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

**valour** 'vælə\*

**Valparaiso** 'vælpə'raɪzəu [*old-fashioned* -'reɪzəu] (balpara'iso)

**Valpy** 'vælpɪ

**valse**, -s vɔ:ls [vɔ:lɪ], -iz

**valuable**, -s, -ness 'væljəbəl [-ljwəb-, -ljub-], -z, -nis

**valuation**, -s 'væljʊ'eɪʃən, -z

**value** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'væljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juɪŋ [-jwiɪŋ, -ju:d [-jud], -jʊə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]

**valueless** 'væljʊlis

valve, -s vælv, -z

valvular 'vælvjulo\*

vamoos'e, -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z],  
-iz, -in, və'mu:st [-u:zd]vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp,  
-s, -in, -t [væmt], -ə\*/z

vampire, -s 'væmpaio\*, -z

van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -in, -d

vanadium və'neidjəm [-dləm]

Vanbrugh 'vænbrə

*Note.*—Sir John Vanbrugh, the seven-  
teenth-century dramatist and archi-  
tect, is sometimes referred to as  
væn'bru:.

Vancouver væn'ku:və\* [væŋ'k-]

vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z

vandalism 'vændəlizəm

Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəb|ilt, -ail

Van Diemen væn'di:mən

Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist,  
picture by him), -s væn'daik, -s

vandyke (adj.) (broun, etc.) 'vændaik

vane (V.), -s, -d vein, -z, -d

Vanessa və'nesə

Van Eyck, -s væn'aik, -s

Vange vændʒ

van Gogh væn'gɒx [-'gɒk, -'gɒf]

vanguard, -s 'væŋɡəd, -z

van Homrigh væn'hɒmrig

vanilla və'nɪlə [vɒ'ɪlə]

vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'væniʃ, -iz, -in, -t

vanit'y, -ies 'vænit'i, -iz

vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl

Vansittart væn'sitət [-tɑ:t]

*Note.*—Lord Vansittart pronounced  
-tət.

van Straubenzee (English surname)

'væn-strə:'benzi

vantage, -s 'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -iz

vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpid, -li, -nis

vapidit'y væ'piditi [vɒ'p-]

vaporization [-isa-], -s 'veipəraɪ'zeɪʃən

[-ri'z-], -z

vaporiz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'veipəraɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

vaporosity 'veipə'rɒsiti

vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veipərəs, -li, -nis

vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veipə\*,

-z, -riŋ/z, -d; -ri

vapour-ba|th, -ths 'veipəbə:θ [-'--], -ðz

varec 'værek [-rik]

variability 'væriə'biliti [-lət-]

variab|e, -ly, -leness 'væriəb|l, -li,

-lnis

varian|ce, -t/s 'væriən|s, -t/s

variation, -s 'væri'eɪʃən [rarely, vær-], -z

varicella 'væri'sela

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisi:z ['væər-]

varicose 'værikous

varied 'værid

variegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'væriɡeit

[rarely -riɒɡ-, -riiɡ-], -s, -in, -id

variegation, -s 'væri'geɪʃən [rarely

-riɒ'g-, -rii'g-], -z

variet|y, -ies və'raɪət'i, -iz

variform 'væri:fɔ:m

variola və'rai-ələ

variole, -s 'værioul, -z

varioid 'væriəld

variorum 'væri'ɔ:rəm [vær-]

various, -ly, -ness 'væriəs, -li, -nis

variphone, -s 'væri:foun, -z

varix, varices 'væriks, 'værisi:z ['væər-]

varlet, -s 'vɑ:lit, -s

Varley 'vɑ:li

varmint, -s 'vɑ:mɪnt, -s

Varney 'vɑ:ni

varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'vɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

Varro 'værou

varsit'y, -ies 'vɑ:sɪt'i, -iz

varsovienn'e, -s 'vɑ:souvi'en, -z

var'y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'væər'i, -iz, -iin,

-id

Vasco da Gama 'væskɔudə'ɡɑ:mə

[-dɑ:'g-]

vascular 'væskjulo\*

vascularity 'væskju'lærɪti

vascul|um, -a 'væskju|əm, -ə

vase, -s vɑ:z [old-fashioned vɔ:z], -iz

vaseline 'væsilin [-æsl-, -æsol-, -æzil-,

-æz]-, 'væso'lin, rarely 'vɑ:zlin]

vaso-motor 'veizɔu'moutə\* ['veisɔu-]

vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z

vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-s|ɪ-]

vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə\*, -ist,

-li, -nis

vasty 'vɑ:sti

vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -in, -id

vatful, -s 'vætful, -z

Vathek 'væθek

Vatican 'vætɪkən

vaticinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed væt'isɪneɪt,

-s, -in, -id

vaticination, -s 'vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væt-], -z

Vaud vou (vo)

vaudeville (V.), -s 'vɔudəvil [-vil], -z

Vaudin (surname) 'vɔudin

Vaudois (sing.) 'vɔudwa: [-dwɔ:]

(vodwa), (plur.) -z

Vaughan vɔ:n

vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt

[vɒlt], -s, -in/z, -id, -ə\*/z

vaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

vɔ:nt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**Vaux** (*English surname*) vɔ:z, vɔks, vɔks, vouks, (in de Vaux) vou  
*Note.*—**Brougham and Vaux** is 'brum-  
 ən'vɔks

**Vauxhall** 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, also '—,  
 —, according to sentence-stress]

**vavasour** (V.), -s 'vævəsue\* [-soo\*], -z

**V.C.**, -s 'vi:si:, -z

**V-day** 'vi:dei

**veal** (V.), -y vi:l, -i

**vector** (s.), -s 'vektə\* [-tə:\*,] -z

**vector** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vektə\*, -z, -riŋ,

**vectorial** vek'tɔ:riəl [-d

**Veda**, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z

**Vedanta** ve'dɑ:ntə [vi'd-, və'd-, -'dæ:n-]

(*Hind. vedānta*)

**vedette**, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s

**Vedic** 'veidik ['vi:d-]

**veer**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

**Vega** (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*)  
 'vi:gə

**vegetable** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒitəbl, -z

**vegetal** 'vedʒitl

**vegetarian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism, vedʒi-  
 'teəriən, -z, -izəm [-iŋ, -id

**vegetat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s,

**vegetation**, -s, vedʒi'teifən, -z

**vegetative**, -ly 'vedʒitətiv [-teit-], -li

**vehementice**, -t/ly 'vi:iməns ['vi:əm-,

'vi:əm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li

**vehicle**, -s 'vi:ikl ['viøk-], -z

**vehicular** vi'hikjulə\* [-kjəl-]

**veil** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d

**vein**, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;  
 -lis, -laik

**vein|y**, -ier, -iest 'vein|i, -lə\*, -iist

**Veitch** vi:tʃ

**velar** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vi:lə\*, -z

**velarization** [-isə-], -s 'vi:lərai'zeifən  
 [-ri'z-], -z

**velariz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:ləraiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Velasquez** (*artist*) vi'læskwiz [ve'l-, -kiz]

**veldt** (V.) velt

**velleity** ve'li:iti

**vellum**, -s 'veləm, -z

**veloce** vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, vɔ'l-]

**velocipede**, -s vi'lɔsipi:d [vɔ'l-], -z

**velocity**, -ies vi'lɔsiti [vɔ'l-], -iz

**velours** vɔ'lue\* [-'loo\*]

**velum**, -s 'vi:ləm, -z

**velvet**, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id

**velveteen**, -s 'velvi'ti:n [l-, -], -z

**velvety** 'velviti

**Venables** 'venəblz

**ven|al**, -ally 'vi:n|], -əli

**venality** vi:'næliti [vi'n-]

**vend**, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id

**vendee**, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z

**vendetta**, -s ven'detə, -z

**vendible** 'vendəbl [-dib-]

**vendor**, -s 'vendə:\* [-də\*], -z

**veneer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vi'niə\* [və'n-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d

**venerab|le**, -ly, -ness 'venərəb|l, -li,  
 -lnis

**venerat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venərəit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**eneration** venə'reifən

**venereal** vi'niəriəl [və'n-, vi'n-]

**venery** 'venəri

**Venetian** (s. *adj.*), -s vi'ni:fən [və'n-,  
 -fjən, -fjən], -z

**Venezuela**, -n/s, vene'zweilə [ven'i'z-,  
 old-fashioned, venezju'i:lə, venizju'i:-,  
 vi,nezju'i:-], -n/z

**venge|e**, -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**vengeance** 'vendʒəns

**venge|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'vendʒ|ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis

**venial**, -ly, -ness 'vi:njəl [-nəl], -i, -nis

**veniality** vi'ni'ælitɪ

**Venice** 'venis

**venison** 'venzn [-nizn]

**Venite**, -s vi'naiti [ve'n-, -'ni:ti], -z

**veni**, **vidi**, **vici** 'veini:'vidi:'viki: [*also*  
*with w for v*]

**Venn**, -er ven, -ə\*

**venom**, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d

**venomous**, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis  
 venəs 'vinəs

**vent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -id

**ventilat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id

**ventilation** ven'ti'leifən

**ventilator**, -s 'ventileitə\*, -z

**Ventnor** 'ventnə\*

**ventricle**, -s 'ventrikl, -z

**ventricular** ven'trikjulə\*

**ventri|loquial**, -ly, ven'tri'loukwəl  
 [-kwəl], -i

**ventri|loqui|sm**, -st/s ven'triləkwizəm,  
 -st/s

**ventri|loquiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ven'triləkwəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**ventri|loquy** ven'triləkwɪ

**vent|ure** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,  
 -urer/s 'ventʃə\*, -ə\*, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z

**venturesome**, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,  
 -nis

**venturous**, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis

**venue**, -s 'venju:, -z

**Venus** (*in Ben Venue*) vɔ'nju: [vi'n-]

**Venus**, -es 'vinəs, -iz

**Vera** 'viərə  
**veracious**, -ly ve'reifəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li  
**veracity** ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-]  
**veranda(h)**, -s və'rændə, -z  
**verb**, -s və:b, -z  
**verb(al)**, -ally və:bəl, -əli  
**verbalism**, -at/s 'və:bəlizəm [-bji-],  
 -st/s  
**verbatim** və:'beɪtɪm [-'hɑ:t-]  
**verbenā**, -s və:(ə)'bi:nə, -z  
**verbiage** 'və:biɪdʒ [-bjiɪdʒ]  
**verbose**, -ly, -ness və:'bɔ:s, -li, -nis  
**verbosity** və:'bɔ:sɪti  
**Vercingetorix**, vɜ:'sɪn'dʒetərɪks  
**verdancy**, -t/ly 'vɜ:dən[sɪ, -t/li  
**verd-antique** 'vɜ:dən'tɪk [vɜ:d-]  
**Verde** vɜ:d  
**Verdi** 'vɜ:di: [-vɜ:d-, -di] ('verdi)  
**verdict**, -s 'vɜ:dɪkt, -s  
**verdigris** 'vɜ:dɪgrɪs [-grɪs]  
**verditer** 'vɜ:di:tə\*  
**Verdun** (*in France*) 'vɜ:dən [-dɔ:ŋ, -dɔ:n,  
 -'ɪ] (verdœ), (*in Canada*) vɜ:'dɔ:n  
**verdure** 'vɜ:dʒə\* [-dʒə\*, -dʒuə\*, -dʒoə\*]  
**Vere** viə\*  
**verge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɜ:dʒ, -iz,  
 -z [-ɪŋ, -d  
**Vergil**, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪl, -z  
**veridical** ve'rɪdɪkəl [vi'r-, və'r-]  
**verifiable** 'verɪfai-əbl  
**verification**, -s 'verɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**verify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'verɪfai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ-ə\*/z  
 [-faɪə\*/z]  
**verily** 'verɪli  
**verisimilitude** ,verɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d  
**veritable**, -ly 'verɪtəbl, -li  
**verit(y)** (V.), -ies 'verɪtɪ, -iz  
**verjuice** 'vɜ:dʒus  
**Vermeer**, -s vɜ:'miə\* [vɜ:'m-, -'miə\*], -z  
**vermeil** 'vɜ:meɪl [-mɪl]  
**vermicelli** ,vɜ:mi'seli  
**vermicide**, -s 'vɜ:mɪsaɪd, -z  
**vermicular** vɜ:'mɪkjulə\*  
**vermiform** 'vɜ:mɪfɔ:m  
**vermilion**, -s vɜ:'mɪljən [vɜ:'m-], -z  
**vermin**, -ous 'vɜ:mɪn, -əs  
**Vermont** vɜ:'mɒnt  
**vermouth**, -s 'vɜ:məθ [-mu:θ, old-  
 fashioned -mʊtɪ], -s [-z, -li  
**vernacular** (s. adj.), -s, -ly vɜ'nækjulə\*,  
 -nəl, -ally 'vɜ:nəl, -əli  
**Verne** (*French author*) vɜ:n [vɜ:n] (verna)  
**Verner** (*English surname*) 'vɜ:nə\*, (*Ger-  
 man grammarian*) 'vɜ:nə\* ['vɜ:nə\*]  
 ('vernər)  
**Verney** 'vɜ:ni  
**vernier**, -s 'vɜ:njə\* [-nɪə\*], -z

**Vernon** 'vɜ:nən  
**Verona** vi'rounə [və'r-, ve'r-]  
**veronal** 'verən]  
**Veronese** (*artist*) ,verə'neɪzi [-rou'n-]  
 (verə'ne:ze)  
**veronese** (adj.) ,verə'ni:z [-rou'n-, '--',  
 '---]  
**veronica** (V.), -s vi'rɒnɪkə [və'r-, ve'r-],  
 -z  
**Verrall** 'verɔ:l, 'verəl  
**Verrey** 'veri  
**verruca**, -s ve'rʊkə [vi'r-, və'r-], -z  
**verrucose** ve'rʊkəs [vi'r-, və'r-]  
**Versailles** vɜ:'sai [vɜ:'s-] (versaj)  
**versant**, -s 'vɜ:sənt, -s  
**versatile**, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:sətəl, -li, -nis  
**versatility** ,vɜ:sə'tɪlɪti  
**Verschöyle** ,vɜ:skɔɪl  
**verse**, -s vɜ:s, -iz  
**versed** vɜ:st  
**verset**, -s 'vɜ:sət [-sɪt], -s  
**versicle**, -s 'vɜ:sɪkl, -z  
**versification** ,vɜ:sɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**versificator**, -s ,vɜ:sɪfɪ'keɪtə\*, -z  
**versify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'vɜ:sɪfai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ-ə\*/z  
 [-faɪə\*/z]  
**version**, -s 'vɜ:ʃən, -z  
**verso** 'vɜ:sɔ:  
**verst**, -s vɜ:st, -s  
**Verstegan** vɜ:'stɪgən  
**Verstone** 'vɜ:stən  
**versus** 'vɜ:səs  
**vert** (s. adj.) (V.), -s vɜ:t, -s  
**vertebr(a)**, -ae 'vɜ:tɪbrə, -i: [-ai, -ci]  
**vertebral**, -ally 'vɜ:tɪbrəl, -əli  
**vertebrata** ,vɜ:tɪ'brætə [-'breɪtə]  
**vertebrate** (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:tɪbrɪt [-'breɪt],  
 -s  
**vertebrated** 'vɜ:tɪbreɪtɪd  
**vertebration** ,vɜ:tɪ'breɪʃən  
**verticex**, -ices, -exes 'vɜ:tɪeks, -isi:z,  
 -eksɪz  
**vertical**, -ally, -alness 'vɜ:tɪkəl, -əli,  
 -əlɪs  
**vertiginous** vɜ:'tɪdʒɪnəs  
**vertigo** 'vɜ:tɪgɔ: [vɜ:'taɪg-, less com-  
 monly vɜ:'tɪg-]  
**vertu** vɜ:'tu:  
**Verulam** 'veruləm  
**Verulamian**, -um ,veru'leɪmɪjən  
 [-mɪljən], -əm  
**vervain** 'vɜ:veɪn  
**verve** vɜ:v [vɜ:v]  
**very** 'veri  
**Very** 'vɪəri, 'veri  
**Vesey** 'vi:zi  
**Vesian** 'vezɪən [-zjən]  
**vesica**, -s 'vesɪkə [vi'saɪkə, 'vi:sɪkə], -z

**vesicle**, -s 'vesɪkl̩, -z  
**Vespasian** ves'peɪʒən [-ʒɪən, -ʒən, -ʒɪən]  
**vesper**, -s 'vespə\*, -z [-ʒɪən]  
**vespertine** 'vespətəɪn [-pə:t-]  
**vespiarily**, -ies 'vespɪərɪj [-pɪə-], -iz  
**vessel**, -s 'vesl̩, -z  
**vest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -in, -id  
**vesta** (V.), -s 'vestə, -z  
**vestal** (s. adj.), -s 'vestl̩, -z  
**vestibular** ves'tɪbjʊlə\*  
**vestibule**, -s, -d 'vestɪbjʊ:l̩, -z, -d  
**vestige**, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz  
**vestigial** ves'tɪdʒɪəl [-dʒɪəl]  
**vestiture** 'vestɪtʃə\*  
**vestment**, -s 'vestmənt, -s  
**vest-pocket**, -s 'vest'pɒkɪt ['-, -], -s  
**Vestris** 'vestrɪs  
**vestry**, -ies 'vestrɪj, -iz  
**vesture**, -s 'vestʃə\*, -z  
**vesuvian** (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vjən  
 [vɒ's-, -'sju:-, -vɪən], -z; -ait  
**Vesuvius** vi'su:vjəs [vɒ's-, -'sju:-, -vɪəs]  
**vet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -in, -id  
**vetch**, -es vetʃ, -iz  
**veteran** (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z  
**veterinary** (s. adj.), -ies 'vetərɪnərɪj  
 ['vetnɪrɪj], -iz  
**veto** (s.), -(e)s 'vi:tou, -z  
**veto** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:tou, -z,  
 -in ['vi:toɪn], -d [vəve]  
**Vevey** 'vevi ['vevi] (in Switzerland)  
**vex**, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -in, -t  
**vexation**, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z  
**vexatious**, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Vezeian** 'vezɪən [-ʒɪən]  
**via** [viə] vaɪə ['vai-ə]  
**viable** 'vaɪəbl̩ ['vai-əbl̩]  
**viability** vaɪə'bɪlɪtɪ ['vai-ə'b-]  
**viaduct**, -s vaɪə'dʌkt [-dʌkt], -s  
**vial**, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z  
**Vials** 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪə:lz  
**Via Mala** 'viə'mɑ:lə  
**viand**, -s 'vai-ənd, -z  
**viaticum**, -s vaɪ'atɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z  
**vibrant** (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s  
**vibrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed vaɪ'breɪt ['vaɪb-],  
 -s, -in, -id  
**vibration**, -s vaɪ'breɪʃən, -z  
**vibrational** vaɪ'breɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩], -fn̩  
**vibrative** vaɪ'breɪtɪv [-ʃənəl]  
**vibrato**, -s vi'brɑ:tou, -z  
**vibratory** 'vaɪbrətəri [vai'breɪtəri]  
**viburnum**, -s vaɪ'bɔ:nəm, -z  
**vic** (V.), -s vik, -s  
**vicar**, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə\*, -z; -ridʒ/iz  
**vicarial** vaɪ'keərɪəl [vi'k-]  
**vicarious**, -ly, -ness vaɪ'keərɪəs [vi'k-],  
 -li, -nis

# **Vicary** 'vɪkəri

**vice** (s.), -s vaɪs, -iz

**vice** (prep.) 'vaɪsi

**vice-** (prefix) 'vaɪs-

*Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.*

**vice-admiral**, -s 'vaɪs'ædmərəl, -z

**vice-chairman**, -men 'vaɪs'tʃeə|mən, -mən

**vice-chancellor**, -s 'vaɪs'tʃɑ:nsələ\*  
 [-slə\*, -silə\*], -z

**vice-consul**, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsəl, -z

**vice-consulate**, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsjʊlɪt  
 [vaɪs'k-], -s

**vicegerent**, -s 'vaɪs'dʒerənt [-'dʒɪər-], -s

**vice-president**, -s 'vaɪs'prezɪdənt, -s

**vice-principal**, -s 'vaɪs'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -z

**viceregal** 'vaɪs'ri:ɡəl [vaɪs'r-, also  
 'vaɪs,ri:ɡəl when attributive]

**vicereine**, -s 'vaɪs'reɪn ['vaɪs-reɪn], -z

**viceroi**, -s 'vaɪs-roɪ, -z

**viceroi**, -s 'vaɪs-roɪ, -z

**vice versa** 'vaɪs'vɜ:sə

**Vichy** 'vi:ʃi ['vi:ʃi] (viʃi)

**vicinage** 'vɪsɪnɪdʒ

**vicinity** vi'sɪnɪtɪ [vai's-]

**vicious**, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis

**vicissitude**, -s vi'sɪsɪtju:d [vai's-], -z

**Vicker's**, -y 'vɪkəz, -ri

**Vicky** 'vɪki

**victim**, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z

**victimization** [-ɪsə], vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən

**victimize** [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-  
 aɪz, -iz, -in, -d

**victor**, -s 'vɪktə\*, -z

**Victor** 'vɪktə\*

**victoria** (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z

**victorine**, -s 'vɪktɔ:ri:n̩ [vɪk'tɔ:ri:n̩], -z

**Victorine** 'vɪktɔ:ri:n̩

**victorious**, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis

**victor[y]** (V.), -ies 'vɪktərɪj, -iz

**victual** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,  
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z

**vicuna** vi'kju:nə [vai'k-]

**vide** 'vaɪdi:(ɪ) ['vaɪdeɪ]

**videlicet** vi'dɪlɪsɪt [vaɪ'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt]

**vie**, **vies**, **vying**, **vied** vai, vaɪz, 'vaɪɪŋ,  
 vaɪd

**Vienna** vi'ena

**Viennese** viə'ni:z [vɪə'n-]

**Viet-minh** 'vjet'mɪn [-']

**Viet-nam** 'vjet'nəm [-'nɑ:m, -']

**Vietnamese** 'vjetnə'mɪz [-']



**view** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
'vju:, -z, -iŋ [vjuin], -d, -ə\*/z  
[vjuə\*/z]; -obl

**Vieweg** 'fi:veg

**view-finder**, -s 'vju:,faində\*, -z

**viewless** 'vju:lis

**Vigar** 'vaigə\*

**Vigers** 'vaigəz

**vigil**, -s 'vidzil, -z [-t/li]

**vigilance**, -t/ly 'vidziləns [-dʒlən-],

**vigilante**, -s 'vidʒi'lænti, -z

**vignette** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet  
[-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id

**Vigo** (in Spain) 'vi:gou [old-fashioned  
'vaigou] ('bigo), (as name of ship)

'vi:gou, (street in London) 'vaigou,  
(in Indiana) 'vaigou ['vi:gou]

**vigorous**, -ly, -ness 'vigərəs, -li, -nis

**vigour** 'viɡə\*

**viking** (V.), -s 'vaikin ['vik-], -z

**vilayet**, -s vi'læ:jet [vi'læ:jet, vi'lai-ət,  
'vilk:'jet], -s [-li, -nis]

**vile**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vil, -ə\*, -ist,  
vilification, vilifi'keifən

**viliſy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vili-  
fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faio\*/z  
[-fai-ə\*/z]

**villa** (V.), -s 'vilə, -z

**village**, -s 'vilidʒ, -iz

**villager**, -s 'vilidʒə\*, -z

**villain**, -s 'vilən [in historical sense  
also -lin], -z

**villainage** 'vilinidʒ

**villainous**, -ly, -ness 'vilənəs, -li, -nis

**villainy**, -ies 'vilənji, -iz

**villeg(i)atura** vilədʒiə'tuərə [-dʒiə't-,  
-idʒə't-, -'tjuərə-, -'tjəərə-, -'tjəərə-  
-tjəərə-]

**villein**, -s; -age 'vilin, -z; -idʒ

**Villette** vi'let

**Villiers** 'viləz, 'viljəz [-lləz]

**Vilna** 'vilnə

**vim** vim

**vinaigrette**, -s, vinei'gret [-ni'g-], -s

**Vincennes** vɛn'sen [væn's-] (vɛsen)

**Vincent** 'vinsənt

**Vinci** 'vintʃi(:)

**vinculum**, -a, -ums 'vinʃjuləm, -ə,  
-əmz

**vindicability** 'vindikə'biliti [-lət-]

**vindicable** 'vindikəbl

**vindicat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindi-  
keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**vindication** 'vindi'keifən

**vindicative** 'vindikətiv ['vindikeitiv,  
vin'dikətiv]

**vindictive**, -ly, -ness vin'diktiv, -li, -nis

**vine**, -s vain, -z

**vine-dresser**, -s 'vain,dresə\*, -z

**vinegar**, -s, -y 'vinigə\*, -z, -ri

**vineriy**, -ies 'vainəri, -iz

**Viney** 'vaini

**vineyard**, -s 'vinjəd [rarely -jə:d], -z

**vingt-et-un** 'vænte'i:ŋ [vɛ:nt-, -'ə:n,  
-'u:n] (vɛtɛtɛ)

**viniculture** 'vinikaltʃə\*

**vinous** 'vainəs

**vint**, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -id

**vintage**, -s 'vintidʒ, -iz

**Vinter** 'vinto\*

**vintner**, -s 'vintnə\*, -z

**vinyl** 'vaini

**viol**, -s 'vai-əl [vail, viəl], -z

**viola** (flower), -s 'vaiələ ['viələ, 'vaioələ,  
'vioulə, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z

**viola** (musical instrument), -s vi'oulə  
['viələ, 'vioulə], -z

**Viola** (Christian name) 'vaiələ ['vaioələ],  
'viələ ['vioulə]

**violable** 'vai-ələbl ['vaioul-]

**violat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vai-əleit  
['vaioul-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**violation**, -s 'vai-ə'leiʃən [vaiou'l-], -z

**violence**, -t/ly 'vaiələns, -t/li

**violet** (V.), -s 'vaiəlit, -s

**violin** (musical instrument), -s 'vaiə'lin,  
-z

**violin** (chemical substance) 'vaiəlin

**violinist**, -s 'vaiəlinist [-, -], -s

**violin-string**, -s 'vaiə'lin-strin, -z

**violist**, -s (viola player) vi'oulist, (viol  
player) 'vaiolist, -s

**violoncellist/s**, -o/s 'vaiələnt'fɛllist/s  
[rarely 'viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z

**violone**, -s 'vaiələun ['viəl-], -z

**V.I.P.**, -s 'vi:ai'pi:, -z

**Vipan** 'vaipən

**viper**, -s; -ish 'vaipə\*, -z; -rif

**virago**, -(e)s vi'ræ:gou [-'reig-], -z

**Virchow** 'vɜ:tʃou ['viəʃou] ('firçə:)

**vires** 'vaio:ri:z

**Virgil**, -s 'vɜ:dʒil, -z

**Virgilian**, -us vɜ:'dʒiliən [və'dʒ-,  
-ljən], -es

**virgin**, -s 'vɜ:dʒin, -z

**virginal** (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:dʒinl, -z

**Virginia**, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒinjə [və'dʒ-,  
-niə], -z, -n/z

**virginibus puerisque** vɜ:'ginibəs-  
pūə'riskwi [vɜ:'dʒin-, -pjūə-]

**virginitiy** vɜ:'dʒiniti [və'dʒ-]

**Virgo** (constellation) 'vɜ:gou ['viəg-]

**viridescence**, -t, viri'desnəs, -t

**viridity** vi'riditi

**virile** 'virail ['vaioə-]

**virility** vi'riliti [vaiə'r-]

**virology** 'vaɪə'rɒlədʒi  
**virtu** vɜ:'tu:  
**virtual**, -ly 'vɜ:tʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i  
**virtue**, -s 'vɜ:tʃu:, -z  
**virtuosity** 'vɜ:tʃu:'sɪti  
**virtuoso**, -s 'vɜ:tʃu:'ɒzʊ [-'ɒsʊ], -z  
**virtuous**, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tʃʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**virulen**ce, -t/ly 'vɪrʊlən[s] [-rju-], -t/li  
**virus**, -es 'vaɪərəs, -iz  
**vis** vis  
**visa** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -ɪŋ ['vi:zəriŋ], -d  
**visage**, -s 'vɪzɪdʒ, -iz  
**vis-à-vis** 'vɪz:ə'vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-, '---'] (vizavi)  
**viscer**a, -al 'vɪsərə, -əl  
**viscid** 'vɪsɪd  
**viscidity** vɪ'sɪdɪti  
**viscosity** vɪs'kɒsɪti  
**viscount**, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vaɪ-kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz  
**viscountcy**, -ies 'vaɪkauntsɪ, -iz  
**viscous**, -ness 'vɪskəs, -nis  
**visé** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zeɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**visibility** 'vɪzɪ'bɪlɪti [-zə'b-, -lət-]  
**visible**, -ly, -leness 'vɪzəbəl [-zɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**Visigoth**, -s 'vɪzɪgəθ ['visɪ-], -s  
**vision**, -s 'vɪʒn, -z  
**visional**, -sionally 'vɪʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒnəli] [-iz  
**visionary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'vɪʒnəri [-ʒnə-], -z  
**visit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**visitant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vɪzɪtənt, -s  
**visitation**, -s 'vɪzɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**visite**, -s 'vɪ:zɪt ['vi:'z-], -s  
**visor**, -s 'vaɪzə\*, -z  
**vista**, -s 'vɪstə, -z  
**Vistula** 'vɪstjʊlə  
**visual**, -ly 'vɪʒʊəl [-zjwəl, -zjʊl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl, -ʒʊl], -i  
**visualization** [-isa-] 'vɪʒʊəlai'zeɪʃən [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -li'z-]  
**visualize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɪʒʊəlaɪz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**vita** (glass) 'vaɪtə  
**vit**al, -ally 'vaɪtəl, -əli [-li]  
**vitality** vaɪ'tælɪti  
**vitalization** [-isa-] vaɪtəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-]  
**vitalize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaɪtəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**vitals** 'vaɪtlz  
**vitamin**, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-], -z  
**vitamine**, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-, -mɪn], -z  
**vitiat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪʃeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**vitiation** 'vɪʃi'eɪʃən  
**viticulture** 'vɪtɪkʌltʃə\* ['vaɪt-]  
**vitreosity** 'vɪtri'ɒsɪti  
**vitreous**, -ness 'vɪtriəs, -nis  
**vitrescen**ce, -t 'vɪ'tresn[s], -t  
**vitri**faction 'vɪtri'fækʃən  
**vitri**fication 'vɪtri'fɪkeɪʃən  
**vitri**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'vɪtri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbəl  
**vitriol** 'vɪtriəl  
**vitriolic** 'vɪtri'ɒlɪk  
**Vitruvian**, -us vi'tru:vjən [-vɪən], -əs  
**vituperat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vi'tju:pəreɪt ['vaɪt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**vituperation**, -s vi'tju:pə'reɪʃən [vai't-], -z  
**vituperative**, -ly vi'tju:pə'rətɪv [vai't-, -pəreɪt-], -li  
**viva** (s. *interj.*) (long live), -s 'vɪ:və, -z  
**viva** (*viva voce*), -s 'vaɪvə, -z  
**vivace**, -s vi'vɑ:tʃi, -z  
**vivacious**, -ly, -ness vi'veɪʃəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis  
**vivacity** vi'væsɪti [vai'v-]  
**vivarium**, -s vaɪ'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z  
**vivat** (s.), -s 'vaɪvæt ['vi:v-], -s  
**viva voce** 'vaɪvə'vouzi  
**vive** vi:v  
**Vivian** 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən]  
**vivid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'vɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Vivien** 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən]  
**Vivienne** 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən], 'vɪvi'en  
**vivification** 'vɪvɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**vivi**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vɪvi'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**viviparity** 'vɪvi'pærɪti  
**viviparous**, -ly, -ness vi'vɪpərəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis  
**vivise**ct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪvi'sekt ['vɪvɪsekt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**vivisection**, 'vɪvi'sekʃən  
**vivisectionist**, -s 'vɪvi'sekʃənɪst [-ʃəni-], -s  
**vixen**, -s 'vɪksn, -z  
**vixenish** 'vɪksnɪʃ [-səniʃ]  
**viyella** vaɪ'elə  
**viz.** vi'di:lɪset [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪket, viz]  
*Note.—Most people in reading aloud substitute namely 'neimli for this word.*  
**Vizard** 'vɪzəd  
**Vizetally** 'vɪzi'teli  
**vizier**, -s vi'ziə\* ['vɪziə\*], -z

**Vladimir** 'vlædimiə\* [-mə\*], (*Russian* vla'djimjir, *Czech* 'vladimir)

**Vladivostock** 'vlædi'vɒstɒk (vladjivas-'tok)

**vocable**, -s 'voukəbl̩, -z

**vocabulary**, -ies vɒ'kæbjʊləri [vou'k-, vu'k-, -bjəl-, -blɪj], -iz

**vocal**, -ally 'voukəl, -əli

**vocalic** vou'kælik [və'k-]

**vocalism** 'voukəlɪzəm [-kɪi-]

**vocalist**, -s 'voukəlɪst [-kɪi-], -s

**vocality** vou'kælɪti

**vocalization** [-isa-], -s 'voukəlai'zeɪʃən [-kɪai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kɪi'z-], -z

**vocaliz[e]** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaɪz [-kɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**vocation**, -s vɒ'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-], -z

**vocational**, -tionally vɒ'keɪʃənəl [və'k-, vu'k-, -ʃənəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnɪl, -ʃnɪl, -ʃənəli]

**vocative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z

**voce** (*in viva voce*) 'vɒusi, (*in sotto voce*) 'voutʃi

**vociferate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vɒ'sɪfəreɪt [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**vociferation**, -s vɒ'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-], -z

**vociferous**, -ly, -ness vɒ'sɪfərəs [və's-], -li, -nis

**vocoid**, -s 'voukɔɪd, -z

**vodka**, -s 'vɒdkə, -z

**Vogt** (*Eng. surname*) voukt

**vogue** vɒŋ [-iŋ, -t

**voic[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɔɪs, -iz,

**voiceless**, -ly, -ness 'vɔɪslɪs, -li, -nis

**void** (*s. adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance vɔɪd, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -ɪd;

**voile** vɔɪl [-əbl̩, -əns

**vol** vɒl

**volant** 'vɒlənt

**Volapuk** 'vɒləpuk ['voul-]

**volatile** (*adj.*), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis

**volatile** (*in sal volatile*) 'vɒlətəli [vou'l-, vu'l-, -tɪj]

**volatility** vɒlə'tɪlɪti

**volatilization** [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, 'vɒlət-, -li'z-]

**volatiliz[e]** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪlaɪz [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, 'vɒlət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**vol-au-vent**, -s 'vɒləv'vɛn [və'vɔːŋ, -'vɑːŋ, -'vɔːŋ, -'vɔŋ] (volovä), -z

**volcanic**, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli

**volcanist**, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s

**volcano**, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnə, -z

**volle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -iŋ, -d

**violet**, -s 'vɒleɪ (vɒlə), -z

**Volga** 'vɒlgə

**Volhynia** vɒl'hɪnlə [-nɔː]

**volition** vou'lɪʃən [və'l-]

**volitive** 'vɒlɪtɪv

**volkslied**, -lieder 'fɒlksli:d ['vɒl-] ('fɒlks-li:t), -li:də\* ('fɒlks,li:də)

**Volkswagen** (*car*), -s 'vɒlks,vɑːgən ('fɒlks-), -z

**volley** (*s. v.*), -eys, -eyng, -eyed, -eyer/s 'vɒli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd, -iə\*/z

**volplan[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl-pleɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Volpone** vɒl'pəʊni

**Volsci** 'vɒlski: ['vɒlsai]

**Volscian**, -s 'vɒl'skiən [-skjən, -ʃlən, -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sʃən], -z

**Volstead** 'vɒlsted

**volt** (*electric unit*), -s vɒlt [rarely vɒlt], -s

**volt** (*movement of horse, movement in fencing*), -s vɒlt, -s

**volta** (V.) 'vɒltə

**voltage**, -s 'vɒlteidʒ [rarely 'vɒl-], -iz

**voltaic** vɒl'teɪk

**Voltaire** 'vɒltɛə\* (vɒltɛ:r)

**voltameter**, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə\*, -z

**volte** 'vɒlti

**volte-face**, -s 'vɒlt'fæs (vɒltəfas), -iz

**voltmeter**, -s 'vɒlt,mɪtə\* [rarely 'vɒlt-], -z

**volubility** vɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**voluble**, -ly, -leness 'vɒljʊbəl, -li, -lnɪs

**volume**, -s 'vɒljʊm [-ljʊ:m, -ljəm], -z

**volumeter**, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə\* [və'l-, 'lu:-], -z

**volumetric**, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrik, -əl, -əli

**voluminous**, -ly, -ness vɒlju:'mɪnəs [və'l-, 'lu:-], -li, -nis

**voluntary** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɒləntəri [vɒl-], -iz, -ili, -inis

**volunteer** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vɒlən'tɪə\* [-lɪ't-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**voluptuary** (*s. adj.*), -ies vɒ'laptjʊəri [vɒl-], -iz

**voluptuous**, -ly, -ness vɒ'laptjʊəs [-tjʊəs], -li, -nis

**volute**, -s, -d vɒ'lju:t [və'l-, vou'l-, 'lu:t], -s, -ɪd

**volution**, -s vɒ'lju:ʃən [və'l-, vou'l-, 'lu:-], -z

**Volvo** (*car*), -s 'vɒlvə, -z

**Volze** vɒlz

**vomit** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**vomitory** (*s. adj.*), -ies 'vɒmɪtəri, -iz

**Vondy** 'vɒndi

**voodoo** 'vu:du:

**Vooght** (*surname*) vu:t

**voracious**, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪʃəs [vɒ:r-, vɔ:r-], -li, -nis

**voracity** vɔ'ræsiti [vɔ:'r-, vɔ'r-]  
**vortex**, -ices, -exes 'vɔ:tʃeks, -isi:z, -eksiz  
**vortic**al, -ally 'vɔ:tikəl, -əli  
**vortices** (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tisi:z  
**Vosges** vuʒ  
**votaress**, -es 'voutəris [-res], -iz  
**votar**y, -ies 'voutər|i, -iz  
**vot**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**voteless** 'voutlis  
**votive** 'voutiv  
**vouch**, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**voucher**, -s 'vautʃə\*, -z [-iŋ, -t  
**vouchsaf**e, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seif, -s,  
**Voules** vɔulz  
**vow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**vow**el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]  
**vowel-like** 'vauəllaik [-el-, -il-]  
**Vowles** vɔulz, vaulz  
**vox** (V.) vɔks  
**vox celeste**, -s 'vɔkssi'lest, -s  
**vox humana**, -s 'vɔkshju(:)'mɑ:nə [-sɔu(:)-], -z  
**voyag**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɔidʒ ['vɔiidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**voyager**, -s 'vɔidʒə\* ['vɔiidʒ-], -z

**Voynich** 'vɔinik  
**vraisemblance** ,vreisū:m'blā:ns [-sɔ:m-'blɔ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blo:ns, -sɑm'blɔns, -'l-, 'l-] (vresəblā:s)  
**Vryburg** 'vraibə:g  
**vulcan** (V.) 'vʌlkən  
**vulcanite** 'vʌlkənait [-kpaɪt]  
**vulcanization** [-isa-] ,vʌlkənai'zeɪʃən [-kpaɪ'z-, -kəni'z-, -kpi'z-]  
**vulcaniz**e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-aɪz [-kpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**vulgar**, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -li  
**vulgarism**, -s 'vʌlgərizəm, -z  
**vulgarit**y, -ies vʌl'gərɪt|i, -iz  
**vulgarization** [-isa-] ,vʌlgərəi'zeɪʃən [-ri'z-]  
**vulgariz**e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vʌlgəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Vulgate** 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Vulliamy** 'vʌljəmi  
**vulnerability** ,vʌlnərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**vulnerable**, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis  
**Vulpecula** vʌl'pekjulə  
**vulpine** 'vʌlpain  
**vulture**, -s 'vʌltʃə\*, -z  
**vultur**ine, -ous 'vʌltʃur'ain [-tʃɔɪ-, -tʃur-], -əs  
**vying** (*from vie*) 'vaiiŋ

# W

**W** (*the letter*), -s 'dʌblju(:), -z

**Waaf**, -s wæf, -s

**Wabash** 'wɔ:bæʃ

**wabble**, *etc.* = wobble, *etc.*

**Wace** weis

**Wacey** 'weisi

**wad** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**Waddell** wɒ'del, 'wɒdl

**wadding** 'wɒdɪŋ

**Waddington** 'wɒdɪŋtən

**waddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**waddy** (*water-course*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, ['wæd-], -iz

**waddy** (*war-club*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, -iz

**Waddy** 'wɒdɪ

**wade** (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**wader**, -s 'weɪdɔ\*, -s

**Wadey** 'weɪdɪ

**Wadham** 'wɒdəm

**Wadhurst** 'wɒdhəst

**wadi**, -s 'wɒdɪ ['wæd-, 'wɒd-], -z

**Wadi Halfa** 'wɒdɪ'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɒd-]

**Wadman** 'wɒdmən

**Wadsworth** 'wɒdzwɔ:θ

**Wady** 'weɪdɪ

**W.A.F.**, -s wæf, -s

**Waff** wɒft [wæft, wɒft]

**Waldist**, -s 'wɒldɪst ['wæf-, 'wɒf-], -s

**wafer**, -s; -y 'weɪfɔ\*, -z; -ri

**waffle**, -s 'wɒfl, -z

**waffle-iron**, -s 'wɒfl,aɪən, -z

**waft**, -s, -ing, -ed wɒft [wæft, wɒft], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**wag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**waggle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪɡl, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**wage-earner**, -s 'weɪɡɜ:nɔ\*, -z

**wager** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'weɪɡɜlɔ\*, -ɜz, -ɜrɪŋ, -ɜd, -ɜrɔ\*/z

**waggerly**, -ies 'wæɡɜrli, -iz

**waggish**, -ly, -ness 'wæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

**waggle**, -les, -ling, -led 'wæɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**waggon**, -s 'wæɡən, -z

**waggoner**, -s 'wæɡənɔ\*, -z

**waggonette**, -s 'wæɡɔ'net, -s

**Waghorn** 'wæɡhɔ:n

**Wagnall** 'wæɡn| [-nəl]

**Wagner** (*English name*) 'wæɡnɔ\*, ('va:ɡnɔ\*  
(*German composer*)

**Wagnerian**, -s va:ɡ'nɪəriən [-'nɜ:r-], -z

**Wagneriana** va:ɡ'nɪəri'a:nə [va:ɡ'nɪə-, va:ɡ'nɜ:r-]

**wagon**, -s 'wæɡən, -z

**wagoner**, -s 'wæɡənɔ\*, -z

**wagonette**, -s 'wæɡɔ'net, -s

**wagon-lit.** -s 'væɡɜ:n'li: ['wæɡ-, 'va:ɡ-, -ɡɔ:n-, -ɡɔn-] (væɡɜli), -z

**Wagstaff** 'wæɡstɔ:f

**wagtail**, -s 'wæɡteɪl, -z

**Wahabi**, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ:'h-], -z

**waif**, -s weɪf, -s

**wail** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

**wain**, -s weɪn, -z

**wainscot**, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**Wainwright** 'weɪnraɪt

**waist**, -s weɪst, -s

**waistband**, -s 'weɪstbænd, -z

**waistcoat**, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskɒt], -s

**waist-deep** 'weɪst'di:p ['--]

**waist-high** 'weɪst'haɪ ['--]

**wait** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z

**waiting-maid**, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z

**waiting-room**, -s 'weɪtɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**waitress**, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -iz

**Waitrose** 'weɪtrəʊz ['weɪtrəʊz]

**waive**, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**waiver**, -s 'weɪvɔ\*, -z

**wake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk, 'woukən

**Wakefield** 'weɪkfɪld

**wakeful**, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**waken**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

**Wal** (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒ:l]

**Walbrook** 'wɔ:lbrʊk ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walcheren** 'vɑ:lkerən ['vɑ:lχə-, 'wɔ:l-  
kerən, *old-fashioned* 'wɔ:lʃərən, 'wɔl-  
ʃərən]  
**Walcott** 'wɔ:lkat ['wɔ:l-, -kət]  
**Waldeck** 'wɔ:ldek ['wɔ:l-] ('valdek)  
**Waldegrave** 'wɔ:lgreiv ['wɔ:l-, 'wɔ:lde-  
greiv ['wɔ:l-]  
*Note.*—*Earl Waldegrave* is 'wɔ:lgreiv  
['wɔ:l-]. *Some others with this name*  
*pronounce* 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔ:l-]. *In*  
**Waldegrave Hall** *the pronunciation*  
*is* 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔ:l-].  
**Waldemar** 'vældəmə:\* ['vɑ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,  
-dim-]  
**Walden** 'wɔ:ldən ['wɔ:l-]  
**Waldo** 'wɔ:ldou ['wɔ:l-]  
**Waldorf** 'wɔ:ldɔ:f ['wɔ:l-]  
**Waldstein** (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain  
['wɔ:l-], (*German name*) 'vældstain  
['vɑ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,  
-dʃtain] ('valtʃtain)  
**wale**, -s weil, -z  
**Waler**, -s 'weilə\*, -z  
**Waleran** (*Baron*) 'wɔ:lɪrən ['wɔ:l-],  
(*Buildings in Borough High Street,*  
*London*) 'wɔlərən  
**Wales** weilz  
**Walley** 'weili  
**Walfish** 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walford** 'wɔ:lfd ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walhalla** væl'hælə  
**Walham** 'wɔləm  
**walk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,  
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Walker** 'wɔ:kə\*  
**Walkern** 'wɔ:lke:n [-kən]  
**Walkiden** 'wɔ:kidn  
**walkingstick**, -s 'wɔ:kiŋ-stik, -s  
**walking-tour**, -s 'wɔ:kiŋtʊə\* [-tʊə\*,  
-tʊə\*, -tɔ:ʃ], -z  
**walk-over**, -s 'wɔ:k'ouə\*, -z  
**wall** (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,  
-d  
**wallaby** (W.), -ies 'wɔləbi, -iz  
**Wallace** 'wɔlis [-ləs]  
**Wallach**, -s 'wɔlək, -s  
**Wallachia**, -n/s wɔ'leikjə [wə'l-, -kɪə],  
**walla(h)**, -s 'wɔlə, -z [-n/z]  
**Wallasey** 'wɔləsi  
**Waller** 'wɔlə\*  
**wallet**, -s 'wɔlit, -s  
**wall-eye**, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -l  
**wallflower**, -s 'wɔ:lflaʊə\*, -z  
**wall-fruit** 'wɔ:l-frut  
**Wallingford** 'wɔliŋfd  
**Wallis** 'wɔlis  
**Walloon**, -s wɔ'lu:n [wə'l-], -z

**wallop**, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t  
**wallow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed,  
-ower/s 'wɔləu, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud,  
-ouə\*/z  
**wall-paper**, -s 'wɔ:lpeipə\*, -z  
**Wallsend** 'wɔ:lzɛnd  
**Wallwork** 'wɔ:lwɔ:k ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walmer** 'wɔ:lmə\* ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walm(e)sley** 'wɔ:mzli  
**Walmisley** 'wɔ:mzli  
**Walney** 'wɔ:ni ['wɔ:l-]  
**walnut**, -s 'wɔ:lɪnət [-nət], -s  
**Walpole** 'wɔ:lpu:l ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walpurgis** væl'puəgis [vɑ:l-, -'pəʊg-,  
-'pə:g-] (væl'purgis)  
**walrus**, -es 'wɔ:lɪrəs ['wɔ:l-, -rəs], -iz  
**Walsall** 'wɔ:lso:l ['wɔ:l-, -sl]  
**Walsh** wɔ:lʃ [wɔlf]  
**Walsham** 'wɔ:lʃəm [*locally* 'wɔ:lsəm]  
**Walsingham** (*surname*) 'wɔ:lsɪŋəm  
['wɔ:l-], (*place*) 'wɔ:lziŋəm ['wɔ:l-,  
-lsiŋ-]  
**Walt** wɔ:lt [wɔlt]  
**Walter** (*English name*) 'wɔ:lta\* ['wɔ:l-],  
(*German name*) 'vɑ:lta\* ('valtə)  
**Walters** 'wɔ:ltoz ['wɔ:l-]  
**Waltham** 'wɔ:lthəm ['wɔ:l-, -lθəm]  
*Note.*—*The traditional local pronun-*  
*ciation at Great Waltham and Little*  
*Waltham in Essex is 'wɔ:lthəm, and*  
*this is the pronunciation used by*  
*those who have lived there for a long*  
*time. Some new residents pro-*  
*nounce -lθəm. In telephoning to*  
*these places from a distance it is*  
*advisable to pronounce -lθəm; other-*  
*wise the caller is liable to be given*  
*Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in*  
*the same county.*  
**Walthamstow** 'wɔ:lθəmstəu ['wɔ:l-,  
*old-fashioned -lthəm-]*  
**Walther** (*German name*) 'vɑ:lta\* ('valtə)  
**Walthew** 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walton** 'wɔ:lθn ['wɔ:l-]  
**waltz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:ls  
[wɔls, wɔ:lts, wɔlts], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Walworth** 'wɔ:lweθ ['wɔ:l-, -wə:θ]  
**wampum**, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z  
**wan**, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔn, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis  
**Wanamaker** 'wɔnəmeikə\*  
**wand** (W.), -s wɔnd, -z  
**wander**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'wɔndə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Wandle** 'wɔndl  
**Wandsworth** 'wɔndzweθ [-wə:θ]  
**wanle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wein, -z, -iŋ,  
-d

**Wanganui** (*in New Zealand*) ,wɒŋə'nui  
[ˈŋŋə-]

*Note.*—The first is the form always  
used by those of Polynesian descent.

**wangle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋɡl̩,  
-lz, -liŋ, -ld

**Wann** wɒn

**Wanstall** 'wɒnstɔ:l

**Wanstead** 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]

**want** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -iŋ,  
-id

**Wantage** 'wɒntɪdʒ

**wanting** 'wɒntɪŋ

**wanton**, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -li, -nis

**wapentake**, -s 'wæpənteɪk ['wɒp-], -s

**wapiti**, -s 'wɒpiti, -z

**Wapping** 'wɒpɪŋ

**Wappinger** 'wɒpɪŋdʒə\*

**war** (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red wɔː\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

**Warbeck** 'wɔːbek

**warble**, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔːbl̩, -lz,  
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**warbler**, -s 'wɔːblə\*, -z

**Warburg** (*Institute*) 'wɔːbɜːɡ

**Warburton** 'wɔːbɜːtn [-bɜːtn]

**war-cloud**, -s 'wɔːklaʊd, -z

**war-club**, -s 'wɔːklʌb, -z

**war-cr|y**, -ies 'wɔːkr|aɪ, -aɪz

**ward** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔːd, -z,  
-iŋ, -id

**war-dance**, -s 'wɔːdɑːns, -iz

**warden** (W.), -s 'wɔːdn̩, -z

**warder** (W.), -s 'wɔːdə\*, -z

**Wardlaw** 'wɔːdlɔː

**Wardle** 'wɔːdl̩

**Wardour** (*street in London*) 'wɔːdə\*

**wardress** (*female warder*), -es 'wɔːdrɪs  
['wɔːdres], -iz

**war-dress** (*war costume*), -es 'wɔːdres,  
wardrobe, -s 'wɔːdrɒb, -z [-iz]

**wardroom**, -s 'wɔːdrʊm [-rʊm], -z

**wardship** 'wɔːdʃɪp

**ware** (*s. interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə\*, -z

**Wareham** 'wɛərəm

**warehouse** (*s.*), -ses 'wɛəhaʊs, -ziz

**warehouse** (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'wɛə-  
haʊz [-s], -ziz [-siz], -ziŋ [-siŋ],  
-zd [-st]

**warehouseman**, -men 'wɛəhaʊs|mən,  
warfare 'wɔːfɛə\* [-mən]

**war-god**, -s 'wɔːgɒd, -z

**war-grave**, -s 'wɔːgreɪv, -z

**Wargrave** 'wɔːgreɪv

**Warham** 'wɔːrəm

**warhead**, -s 'wɔːhed, -z

**war-horse**, -s 'wɔːhɔːs, -iz

**warily**, -ness 'wɛərɪli, -nis

**Waring** 'wɛərɪŋ

**warlike** 'wɔːlaɪk ['wɔːlaɪk]

**warlock** (W.), -s 'wɔːlək, -s

**war-lord**, -s 'wɔːlərd, -z

**warm** (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed wɔːm, -ɔː\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**war-maker**, -s 'wɔːmeɪkə\*, -z

**warm-blooded** 'wɔːm,blədɪd

**warmer** (*s.*), -s 'wɔːmə\*, -z

**warm-hearted** 'wɔːm'hɑːtɪd [*also* 'i--  
*when attributive*]

**warming-pan**, -s 'wɔːmɪŋpæn, -z

**Warmingt|on** 'wɔːmɪŋtɒn

**Warminster** 'wɔːmɪnstə\*

**warmish** 'wɔːmɪʃ

**war-monger**, -s 'wɔːmɒŋɡə\*, -z

**warmth** wɔːmθ [-mpθ]

**warn**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔːn, -z, -iŋ/li,

**Warn|e**, -er wɔːn, -ɔː\* [-d]

**warning**, -s 'wɔːnɪŋ, -z

**war|p** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔːp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**war-|paint**, -path 'wɔːpeɪnt, -pɑːθ

**warrant** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'wɔːrənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔː\*/z

**warrantable**, -ly, -leness 'wɔːrəntəbl̩,  
-li, -lnɪs

**warrantee**, -s ,wɔːrən'tiː, -z

**warrantor**, -s 'wɔːrəntɔː\* [-tə\*, ,wɔːrən-  
'tɔː\*], -z

**warrant|y**, -ies 'wɔːrənt|i, -iz

**Warre** wɔː\*

**warren** (W.), -s 'wɔːrɪn [-rən], -z

**Warrender** 'wɔːrɪndə\*

**Warrington** 'wɔːrɪŋtɒn

**warrior** (W.), -s 'wɔːrɪə\*, -z

**Warsaw** 'wɔːsɔː

**warship**, -s 'wɔːʃɪp, -s

**Warsop** 'wɔːsɒp

**Warspite** 'wɔːspaɪt

**wart**, -s; -y wɔːt, -s; -i

**wart-hog**, -s 'wɔːthɒɡ [-], -z

**Warton** 'wɔːtn̩

**war-wearied** 'wɔːwɪərɪd

**Warwick**, -shire 'wɔːrɪk, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**war-worn** 'wɔːwɔːn

**war|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛər|i,  
-lə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

**was** (*from be*) wɔːz (*strong form*), wəz,  
wɪz (*weak forms*)

**Wasbrough** 'wɔːbrɒ

**wash** (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-able wɔːʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔː\*/z; -əbl̩

**wash-basin**, -s 'wɔːʃbeɪsn̩, -z

**washday**, -s 'wɔːʃdeɪ, -z

**washer**, -s 'wɔːʃə\*, -z

**washer|woman**, -women 'wɔːʃə|wʊmən,  
-,wɪmɪn

**wash-house**, -ses 'wɒʃhauz, -ziz  
**washing** 'wɒʃɪŋ  
**washing-day**, -s 'wɒʃɪŋdeɪ, -z  
**washing-machine**, -s 'wɒʃɪŋməʃɪn, -z  
**washing-stand**, -s 'wɒʃɪŋ-stænd, -z  
**Washington** 'wɒʃɪŋtən  
**washing-up** 'wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp [ɪ-']  
**wash-out**, -s 'wɒʃaʊt [ɪ-'], -s  
**wash-pot**, -s 'wɒʃpɒt, -s  
**wash-stand**, -s 'wɒʃstænd, -z  
**wash-tub**, -s 'wɒʃtʌb, -z  
**wash/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒʃji, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**wasn't** 'wɒznt [*also occasionally* 'wɒzn  
*when not final*]  
**wasp**, -s wɒsp, -s  
**waspy**, -ly, -ness 'wɒspɪf, -li, -nis  
**wasplike** 'wɒsp-laɪk  
**wassail**, -s 'wɒseɪl ['wæs-, -sl], -z  
**wassailing** 'wɒseɪlɪŋ ['wæs-, -slɪŋ, -seɪlɪŋ]  
**Wassell** 'wæsl  
**Wasson** 'wɒsn  
**wast** (*from be*) wɒst (*strong form*), wɒst  
 (weak form)  
**Wast**, -water wɒst, -wɒtə\*  
**waste** (*s. adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -age weɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z; -ɪdʒ  
**wasteful**, -fully, -fulness 'weɪstfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**waste-paper-basket**, -s weɪst'peɪpə-  
 'bɑːskɪt [ɪ-'], -s  
**waste-pipe**, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s  
**wastrel**, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z  
**Wat** wɒt  
**watch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 wɒtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**watch-case**, -s 'wɒtʃkeɪs, -ɪz  
**watch-chain**, -s 'wɒtʃtʃeɪn, -z  
**watch-dog**, -s 'wɒtʃdɒg, -z  
**watchful**, -fully, -fulness 'wɒtʃfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**watch-glass**, -es 'wɒtʃɡlɑːs, -ɪz  
**watch-key**, -s 'wɒtʃkiː, -z  
**watch-maker**, -s 'wɒtʃmeɪkə\*, -z  
**watchman**, -men 'wɒtʃmən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**watch-pocket**, -s 'wɒtʃpɒkɪt, -s  
**watch-spring**, -s 'wɒtʃsprɪŋ, -z  
**watch-stand**, -s 'wɒtʃstænd, -z  
**watch-tower**, -s 'wɒtʃtaʊə\*, -z  
**watchword**, -s 'wɒtʃwɜːd, -z  
**water** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'wɒtə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**water-bed**, -s 'wɒtəbed, -z  
**water-borne** 'wɒtəbɔːn  
**water-bottle**, -s 'wɒtəbɒtl, -z  
**water-buck** 'wɒtəbʌk  
**Waterbury**, -ies 'wɒtəbərɪ, -ɪz

**water-butt**, -s 'wɒtəbʌt, -s  
**water-carrier**, -s 'wɒtə,kæriə\*, -z  
**watercart**, -s 'wɒtəkɑːt, -s  
**water-chute**, -s 'wɒtəʃuːt, -s  
**water-closet**, -s 'wɒtə,kloʊzɪt, -s  
**water-colour**, -s 'wɒtə,kələ\*, -z  
**water-cooled** 'wɒtəkʊld  
**watercourse**, -s 'wɒtəkɔːs [-kɔːs], -ɪz  
**watercress**, -es 'wɒtəkres, -ɪz  
**water-diviner**/s 'wɒtədi,vainə\*/z  
**water-divining** 'wɒtədi,vainɪŋ  
**water-drinker**, -s 'wɒtə,drɪŋkə\*, -z  
**waterfall**, -s 'wɒtəfɔːl, -z  
**water-finder**, -s 'wɒtə,faində\*, -z  
**Waterford** 'wɒtəfəd  
**waterfowl** 'wɒtəfaʊl  
**water-gas** 'wɒtə'ɡæs [ɪ-]  
**water-gate**, -s 'wɒtəgeɪt, -s  
**Watergate** 'wɒtəgeɪt  
**water-gauge**, -s 'wɒtəgeɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**waterglass** 'wɒtəglɑːs  
**water-glass**, -es 'wɒtəglɑːs, -ɪz  
**Waterhouse** 'wɒtəhaʊs  
**wateriness** 'wɒtərɪnɪs  
**watering-cart**, -s 'wɒtərɪŋ-kɑːt, -s  
**watering-place**, -s 'wɒtərɪŋ-pleɪs, -ɪz  
**waterless** 'wɒtəlɪs  
**water-level**, -s 'wɒtə,levl, -z  
**water-lily**, -ies 'wɒtə,lɪli, -ɪz  
**water-line**, -s 'wɒtəlaɪn, -z  
**waterlogged** 'wɒtəlɒgd  
**Waterloo** 'wɒtə'luː [ɪ-'], [ɪ-]  
*Note.—The stressing --- is that  
 regularly used when the word is  
 attributive (as in Waterloo Road).  
 A minority use --- in all cases.*  
**water-main**, -s 'wɒtəmeɪn, -z  
**waterman** (W.), -men 'wɒtə|mən,  
 -mən [-men]  
**watermark** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒtə-  
 mɑːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**water-nymph**, -s 'wɒtə'nɪmf [ɪ-],  
 -ɪmf], -s  
**water-pipe**, -s 'wɒtəpaɪp, -s  
**water-power** 'wɒtəpaʊə\*  
**waterproof** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒtə-  
 pruːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Waters** 'wɒtəz  
**watershed**, -s 'wɒtəʃed, -z  
**waterspout**, -s 'wɒtə'spaʊt, -s  
**water-sprite**, -s 'wɒtə'spraɪt, -s  
**water-supply**, -ies 'wɒtə'sʌplai, -aɪz  
**watertight** 'wɒtətəɪt  
**water-wave** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'wɒtəweɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**waterway**, -s 'wɒtəwei, -z  
**water-wheel**, -s 'wɒtəwiːl [-təhw-], -z  
**water-wings** 'wɒtəwɪŋz



waterworks 'wɔ:təwɜ:k

water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n

watery 'wɔ:təri

Watford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɔ:t[fəd,  
-kin/z, -liŋ, -sn

watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s

wattage 'wɒtɪdʒ

Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z

wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -dl

wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə\*, -z

Watton 'wɒtn

Wauchope (surname, place in Scotland)

'wɔ:kəp [in Scotland 'wɒkəp]

Vaugh 'wɔ: [in Scotland wɒk]

waught, -s wɔ:t [in Scotland wɒxt], -s

waul, -s wɔ:l, -z

wayle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s  
weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s

wave-length, -s 'weivlenθ, -s

Wavell 'weivəl

waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
'weivə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z

Waverley 'weivoli

wayly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -iniswax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən

waxwing, -s 'wæks-wiŋ, -z

waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s

waxly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

way (W.), -s wei, -z

wayfarer/s, -ing 'wei,fæərə\*/z, -iŋ

Wayland 'weiland

waylay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s  
wei|lei, -'lei:z, -'lei:ŋ, -'leid, -'leiə\*/z

Wayne, -flete wein, -fli:t

wayside 'wei-said

wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis

W.C., -s 'dʌblju(:)'si:, -z

*Note.*—When used as an abbreviation  
for the West Central District of  
London, some people pronounce in  
full 'west'sentrəl.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent  
weak form)

*Note.*—wi also occurs as a strong  
form in the single expression we  
are when are has its weak form ə\*.  
We are in this case is also written  
we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wi:k, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nisweaken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wi:kən,  
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd

weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wi:kniŋ, -z

weakish 'wi:kɪʃ

weak-kneed 'wi:k-ni:d ['wi:k'n-]

weakling, -s 'wi:k-liŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wi:k'maindid [also '-,-  
when attributive]

weal, -s wi:l, -z

weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z

wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən

wealth, -s welθ, -s

wealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z

weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis

wear (s.) (corresponding to wear v.) weə\*

wear (s.) (=weir), -s wiə\*, -z

Wear (river) wiə\*

wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,

wearer/s weə\*, -z, -riŋ, wə:\* ['wɔ:ə\*],

wɔ:n, 'weərə\*/z

wearable 'weərəbl

Wearing 'weəriŋ

wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis

Wearmouth 'wiəməθ [-mauθ]

Wearn wɜ:n

weary (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
-ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -iə\*, -iist,  
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z

weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z

weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten  
'weðə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -bi:tn

weather-bound 'weðəbaund

weathercock, -s 'weðəkɒk, -s

weather-eye, -s 'weðərai, -z

weather-glass, -es 'weðəglɑ:s, -iz

Weatherhead 'weðəhed

weatherly (W.) 'weðəli

weatherproof 'weðə-pru:f

weather-tanned 'weðə-tænd

weatherwear 'weðəweə\*

weather-wise 'weðəwaiz

weather-worn 'weðəwɔ:n

weave, -es, -ing, wove, woven,  
weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,

'wi:və\*/z

weazened 'wi:znd

web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d

Webb(e) web

webbing, -y 'webliŋ, -i

Weber (English name) 'wi:bə\*, (Ger-  
man composer) 'veibə\* ('ve:bər)

webfooted 'web,futid

Webster, -s 'webstə\*, -z

wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id

Weddell (surname) wə'del, 'wedl, (Sea)  
'wedl

Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n

wedding-cake, -s 'wedɪŋ-keik, -s

wedding-day, -s 'wedɪŋdeɪ, -z

**wedding-ring**, -s 'wedɪŋrɪŋ, -z  
**wedge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise  
     wedʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -waɪz  
**wedge-shaped** 'wedʒʃeɪpt  
**Wedgwood** 'wedʒwʊd  
**wedlock** 'wedlɒk  
**Wednesbury** 'wenzbəri [locally also  
     'wedʒbəri]  
**Wednesday**, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z  
**wee** wi:  
**weed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Weedon** 'wi:dn  
**weed[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:dʒi, -ɪə\*  
     [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**week**, -s wɪk, -s  
**weekday**, -s 'wɪkdei, -z  
**week-end**, -s 'wɪk'end ['wɪk-end], -z  
**week-ender**, -s 'wɪk'endə\* [-'--], -z  
**Weekes** wɪks  
**Week(e)y** 'wɪkli  
**weekly** (s. adv.), -ies 'wɪkli, -iz  
**Weeks** wɪks  
**Weekes** wɪks  
**Weems** wi:mz  
**ween**, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**weep**, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -ɪŋ/li,  
     wept  
**weeper**, -s 'wi:pə\*, -z  
**weever**, -s 'wi:və\*, -z  
**weevil**, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vɪ], -z  
**weewee**, -s, -ing, -d 'wi:wi:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**weft** weft  
**Weguelin** 'wegəlin  
**Weigall** 'waɪɡəl  
**weigh**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -ɪŋ,  
     -d; -əbl ['weəbl]  
**weight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weit, -s, -ɪŋ,  
     -ɪd  
**weightless**, -ness 'weɪtlɪs, -nɪs  
**Weighton** (in Market Weighton, Yorks.)  
     'wi:tn  
**weighty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪtʃi  
     -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Wei-hai-wei** 'weɪhai'wei  
**Weimar** 'vaɪmə: (vaimar)  
**weir** (W.), -s wiə\*, -z  
**weird**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə\*,  
     -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Weisshorn** 'vaɪʃɔ:n  
**Weland** 'weɪlənd, 'wi:lənd  
**Welbeck** 'welbek  
**Welch** welf  
**Welcombe** 'welkəm  
**welcome** (s. adj. v. interj.), -es, -ing,  
     -ed 'welkəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**weld** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weld, -z,  
**weldment** 'weldmənt [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Weldon** 'weldən

**welfare** 'welfeə\*  
**Welford** 'welfəd  
**welkin** 'welkɪn  
**well** (s. adj. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed  
     wel, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**welladay** 'welə'deɪ ['weləd-]  
**well-advised** 'weləd'vaɪzd  
**Welland** 'welənd  
**well-appointed** 'welə'pɔɪntɪd  
**well-balanced** 'wel'bælənst [also '-,--  
     when attributive]  
**well-behaved** 'wel-bi'heɪvd [also '-,--  
     when attributive]  
**well-being** 'wel'bi:ŋ ['wel,b-]  
**well-born** 'wel'bɔ:n  
**well-bred** 'wel'bred [also '-, -', accord-  
     ing to sentence-stress]  
**Wellby** 'welbi  
**well-chosen** 'wel'tʃəʊzn [also '-,-- when  
     attributive]  
**Wellcome** 'welkəm  
**well-conducted** 'wel-kən'daktɪd [also  
     '-,-- when attributive]  
**well-connected** 'wel-kə'nektɪd [also  
     '-,-- when attributive]  
**well-cooked** 'wel'kukt [also 'wel-kukt  
     when attributive]  
**well-directed** 'wel-di'rektɪd [-dɔ'r-,  
     -dai'r-, also '-,-- when attributive]  
**well-disposed** 'wel-dis'pəʊzd  
**well-do'er/s**, -ing 'wel'du:(ə)ɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**Welldon** 'weldən  
**well-done** 'wel'dən [-'-- when attributive]  
**Weller** 'welə\*  
**Wellesley** 'welzli  
**well-found** 'wel'faʊnd [also 'wel-faʊnd  
     when attributive]  
**well-grounded** 'wel'graʊndɪd  
**well-informed** 'welɪn'fɔ:md  
**Wellingborough** 'welɪŋbərə  
**Wellington**, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z  
**wellingtonia**, -s 'welɪŋ'təʊnjə [-nɪə], -z  
**well-intentioned** 'welɪn'tenʃnd [also  
     '-,-- when attributive]  
**well-judged** 'wel'dʒʌdʒd [also '- when  
     attributive]  
**well-known** 'wel'nəʊn [also '-, -',  
     according to sentence-stress]  
**well-made** 'wel'meɪd [also '-, -',  
     according to sentence-stress]  
**well-marked** 'wel'mɑ:kt [also '- when  
     attributive]  
**well-meaning** 'wel'mi:nɪŋ  
**well-meant** 'wel'ment [also '-, -',  
     according to sentence-stress]  
**well-nigh** 'welnai  
**well-off** 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '-, -',  
     according to sentence-stress]

**well-ordered** 'wel'ɔ:dəd [also 'l,-- when attributive]

**well - proportioned** 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd [-pru'p-, also 'l,-- when attributive]

**well-read** 'wel'red [also 'l,-- 'l-, according to sentence-stress]

**well-rounded** 'wel'raundɪd

**Wells** welz

**well-spoken** 'wel'spoukən [also 'wel-,spoukən when attributive]

**well-timed** 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd when attributive]

**well-to-do** 'wel'tu:du:

**well-wisher, -s** 'wel'wiʃə\*, -z

**welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** welʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Welsh, -man, -men** welʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]

**Welshpool** 'welʃpu:l (Welsh 'welʃ'pu:l)

**welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** welt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**welt(er, -ers, -ering, -ered** 'weltʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**Welwyn** 'welɪn

**Wembley** 'wembli

**Wemyss** wi:mz

**wen, -s** wen, -z

**Wenceslas** 'wensɪsləs [-sɔs-, -læs]

**wench, -es** wentʃ, -iz

**wend, -s, -ing, -ed** wend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

**Wend, -s, -ic, -ish** wend [vend], -z, -ɪk, ɪʃ

**Wendell** 'wendl

**Wendover** 'wen,douvə\*

**Wengen** 'veŋən

**Wengern Alp** 'veŋən'ælp

**Wenham** 'wenəm

**Wenish** 'wenɪʃ

**Wenlock** 'wenlɒk

**went (from go)** went

**Wentworth** 'wentwə:θ [-wəθ]

**wept (from weep)** wept

**we're (= we are)** wiə\*

**were (from be)** wə\*: [wɛə\*] (strong forms), wə\* (weak form)

**weren't** wə:nt [wɛənt]

**werewolf, -ves** 'wɛ:wulf [ɪ'wiə-], -vz

**Wernher** 'wɛ:nə\*

**wert (from be)** wɛ:t (strong form), wət (weak form)

**Weser (German river)** 'veɪzə\* ('ve:zɔr)

*Note.*—'wi:zə\* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

**Wesley** 'wezli, 'wesli

*Note.*—It would seem that most people bearing the name Wesley pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by o'hers.

**Wesleyan, -s; -ism** 'wezliən ['wesl-, -lɪən], -z; -ɪzəm

*Note.*—'wesl- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezl- is probably the commoner form. There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:ən.

**Wessex** 'wesɪks

**west (s. adj. v.) (W.)** west

**Westbourne** 'westbɔ:n [-bɔn, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace]

**Westbrook, -bury** 'westbrʊk, -bəri

**Westcott** 'westkɒt

**Westenra** 'westənɹə

**westering** 'westəriŋ

**western|ly, -n, -ner/s** 'westəli, -n, -nə\*/z

**westernize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'westənəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**westernmost** 'westənmaʊst

**Westfield** 'westfi:ld

**Westgate** 'westɡeɪt [-geɪt]

**Westlake** 'westleɪk

**Westmeath** west'mi:ð

**Westminster** 'westmɪnstə\*

**Westmor(e)land** 'westmələnd ['wes-, mlənd]

**west-north-west** 'westnɔ:θwest [nautical pronunciation -nɔ:'west]

**Weston** 'westən

**Weston - super - Mare** 'westən,sju:pə-'meə\* [-n,su:pə-, -nsju:pə-, rarely -'meəri]

**Westphalia, -n/s** west'feɪljə [-liə], -ən/z

**west-south-west** 'westsauθwest [nautical pronunciation -sau'west]

**westward, -s, -ly** 'westwəd, -z, -li

**Westward Ho** 'westwəd'həu

**wet, -ter, -test, -ness** wet, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nɪs

**wether, -s** 'wedðə\*, -z

**Wetherby** 'wedðbi

**wet-nurse, -s** 'wetnɜ:s, -ɪz

**Wetterhorn** 'vetəhɔ:n

**wettish** 'wetɪʃ

**Wexford** 'weksfəd

**wey (W.), -s** wei, -z

**Wey|Bridge, -man, -mouth** 'wei|brɪdʒ, -mən, -məθ

**whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** wæk [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z

**Whait weit** [hw-]

**whale, -es, -ing, -er/s** weil [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z

**whalebone** 'weɪlbəʊn ['hw-]

**whale-fishery, -ies** 'weɪl,fɪʃəri ['hw-], -ɪz

**whale-oil** 'weɪloɪl ['hw-]

**Whaley (place near Buxton)** 'weɪli ['hw-]

**Whalley** (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li ['hw-]  
**whang** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whangee** wæŋ'gi: [hw-]  
**Wharam** 'weərəm ['hw-]  
**wharf**, -ves, -fs wɔ:f [hw-], -vz, -fs  
**wharfage** 'wɔ:fɪdʒ ['hw-]  
**wharfinger**, -s 'wɔ:fɪndʒə\* ['hw-], -z  
**Wharton** 'wɔ:tən ['hw-]  
**what** wɒt ['hw-]  
**what-d'you-call-it** 'wɒtdju:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-, -dʒu-]  
**whate'er** wɒt'ɛə\* [hw-]  
**Whateley** 'weɪtli ['hw-]  
**whatever** wɒt'evə\* [hw-, rarely wət-, hwət-]  
**Whatley**, -man 'wɒtli ['hw-], -mən  
**Whatmough** 'wɒtmou ['hw-]  
**whatnot**, -s 'wɒtnɒt ['hw-], -s  
**what's-her-name** 'wɒtsneɪm ['hw-, -speɪm]  
**what's-his-name** 'wɒtsɪzneɪm ['hw-]  
**whatso'er** 'wɒtsou'ɛə\* ['hw-]  
**whatsoever** 'wɒtsou'evə\* ['hw-]  
**what-you-may-call-it** 'wɒtjəmə:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-]  
**wheat**, -en wɪt ['hw-], -n  
**wheat-ear**, -s 'wi:tɪə\* ['hw-], -z  
**Wheatthampstead** (*in Herts.*) 'wi:təmpstəd ['wet-, 'hw-]  
**Wheatley**, -on 'wi:tli ['hw-], -n  
**Wheatstone** 'wi:tstən [-stoun]  
**wheel**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dl ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wheel** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**wheelbarrow**, -s 'wi:l,bærou ['hw-], -z  
**wheel-chair**, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə\* ['wi:l-tʃɛə\*, 'hw-], -z  
**wheeler** (W.), -s 'wi:lə\* ['hw-], -z  
**wheelwright** (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt ['hw-], -s  
**Wheen** wi:n [hw-]  
**wheezle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Whelan** 'wi:lən ['hw-]  
**whelk**, -s welk, -s  
*Note.—Not hwelk.*  
**whelm**, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whelp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**when** wen [hw-]  
**whence** wens [hw-]  
**whene'er** wen'ɛə\* [hw-]  
**whenever** wen'evə\* [wən-, hw-]

**whensoe'er** ,wensou'evə\* ['hw-]  
**where** weə\* [hw-]  
**whereabouts** (*s.*) 'weərəbaʊts ['hw-]  
**whereabouts** (*interrogation*) 'weərə'baʊts ['hw-, occasionally '--- when followed by a stress]  
**whereas** weər'æz [wər-, hw-]  
**whereat** weər'æt [wər-, hw-]  
**whereby** weə'bai [hw-]  
**where'er** weər'ɛə\* [wər-, hw-]  
**wherefore** 'weəfɔ:\* ['hw-, -fɔ:\*]  
**where'in**, -of, -on weər'in [hw-], -'ɔv [-'ɔf], -'ɔn  
**whereso'e'er**, -ever ,weəsou'ɛə\* ['hw-], -'evə\*  
**whereto** weə'tu: [hw-]  
**whereunder** weər'ʌndə\* [hw-]  
**whereunto** ,weərən'tu: ['hw-]  
**whereupon** ,weərə'pɒn [hw-, '-t-, '---]  
**wherever** weər'evə\* [wər-, hw-]  
**wherewith** weə'wið [hw-, 'wið]  
**wherewithal** (*s.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]  
**wherewithal** (*adv.*) ,weəwiðɔ:l [hw-, '-t-, '---]  
**wherry**, -ies 'werjɪ ['hw-], -iz  
**whet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**whether** 'weðə\* ['hw-]  
**whetstone** (W.), -s 'wetstoun ['hw-], -z  
**whew** ʃ: [ʃu:, ʃu:, hwu:]  
**Whewell** 'hju(:)əl ['çu(:)-, -el, -il]  
**why** wei [hw-]  
**Whibley** 'wibli ['hw-]  
**which** wɪtʃ [hw-]  
**whichever** wɪtʃ'evə\* [hw-]  
**Whickham** 'wɪkəm ['hw-]  
**whiff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Whiffen** 'wɪfɪn ['hw-]  
**whig** (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z  
**whiggery**, -ism 'wɪgəri ['hw-], -izəm  
**whiggish**, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ ['hw-], -li, -nis  
**Whigham** 'wɪgəm ['hw-]  
**while** (*s. v. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed wɪl [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whilom** 'wɪləm ['hw-]  
**whilst** wɪlst [hw-]  
**whim**, -s wɪm [hw-], -z  
**whimper**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wɪmpə\* ['hw-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**whimsical**, -ally, -alness 'wɪmzɪkəl ['hw-], -əli, -əlnɪs  
**whimsicality** ,wɪmzi'kælɪti [hw-]  
**whin**, -s wɪn [hw-], -z  
**whinchat**, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt ['hw-], -s  
**whinle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪn [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d

**whinger**, -s 'wiŋə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whinnily** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win|i  
 ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**whinily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain|i ['hw-],  
 -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**whip** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t  
**whip-cord** 'wipkɔ:d ['hw-]  
**whip-hand** 'wip'hænd ['hw-, '-]  
**whipper-in**, -ers-in 'wip|ər'in ['hw-],  
 -əz'in  
**whippersnapper**, -s 'wipə,snæpə\* ['hw-],  
 -z  
**whippet**, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s  
**whipping-boy**, -s 'wipinbɔi ['hw-], -z  
**Whippingham** 'wipinəm ['hw-]  
**whipping-top**, -s 'wipin-tɒp ['hw-], -s  
**Whipple** 'wipl ['hw-]  
**whippoorwill**, -s 'wippuə,wil ['hw-,  
 -pɒə,w-, -pɒə,w-, -pɒ:,w-], -z  
**Whipsnade** 'wipsneid ['hw-]  
**whirl** (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wɜ:\* ['hw-],  
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d  
**whirl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:l ['hw-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**whirligig**, -s 'wɜ:lɪgɪg ['hw-], -z  
**whirlpool**, -s 'wɜ:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z  
**whirlwind**, -s 'wɜ:lwind ['hw-], -z  
**whirr** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wɜ:\* ['hw-],  
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d  
**whisk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪsk [hw-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**whisker**, -s, -ed 'wɪskə\* ['hw-], -z, -d  
**whiskey**, -s 'wɪski ['hw-], -z  
**whiskily**, -ies 'wɪsk|i ['hw-], -iz  
**whisper** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'wɪsp|ə\* ['hw-], -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,  
 -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**whist** wɪst [hw-]  
**whist-drive**, -s 'wɪstdraɪv ['hw-], -z  
**whistle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪsl  
 ['hw-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**whistler** (W.), -s 'wɪslə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whit** (W.) wɪt [hw-]  
**Whitaker** 'wɪtɪkə\* ['hw-, -tək-]  
**Whitbread**, -by, -church 'wɪt|bred  
 ['hw-], -bi, -tʃɜ:tʃ  
**white** (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,  
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],  
 -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id  
**whitebait** 'waitbeɪt ['hw-]  
**whitebeard**, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd ['hw-],  
 -z, -id  
**whitecap**, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s  
**Whitechapel** 'wait,tʃæpl ['hw-]  
**Whitefield** 'waitfi:ld ['hw-], 'wit-  
 ['hw-]  
**Whitefriars** 'wait,fraɪəz ['hw-, '--]

**Whitehall** 'wait'hɔ:l ['hw-, also '-, '-,]  
*according to sentence-stress*  
**Whitehaven** 'wait,heɪvn ['hw-]  
**whitehead** (W.), -s 'waɪthed ['hw-], -z  
**white-heat** 'wait'hi:t ['hw-]  
**white-hot** 'wait'hot [also '- when  
*attributive*]  
**Whiteley** 'waitli ['hw-]  
**white-livered** 'wait,lɪvəd ['hw-]  
**whit|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n  
 ['hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd  
**whitening** (s.) 'waitniŋ ['hw-]  
**whitethorn**, -s 'waɪtθɔ:n ['hw-], -z  
**whitethroat**, -s 'waɪtθrɔ:t ['hw-], -s  
**whitewash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'wait-wɒʃ ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**whitewood** 'wait-wud ['hw-]  
**Whitfield**, -gift 'wɪtfi:ld ['hw-], -gift  
**whither** 'wɪðə\* ['hw-]  
**whithersoever**, wɪðəsəu'evə\* [hw-]  
**whiting** (W.), -s 'waɪtɪŋ ['hw-], -z  
**whitish**, -ness 'waɪtɪʃ ['hw-], -nis  
**whitleather** 'wɪt,lɛðə\* ['hw-]  
**Whitley** 'witli ['hw-]  
**whitlow**, -s 'witlɒw ['hw-], -z  
**Whit|man**, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone  
 'wit|mən ['hw-], -mɑ:f, -ni, -stæbl  
**Whitsun** 'wɪtsn ['hw-] [-stoun  
**Whitsunday**, -s 'wɪt'sandi ['hw-,  
 -sn'dei], -z  
**Whitsuntide**, -s 'wɪtsntaɪd ['hw-], -z  
**Whittaker** 'wɪtɪkə\* ['hw-, -tək-]  
**Whittier** 'wɪtɪə\* ['hw-]  
**Whittingeham(e)** 'wɪtɪndʒəm ['hw-]  
**Whittington** 'wɪtɪŋtən ['hw-]  
**whittle** (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪtl  
 ['hw-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Whitworth** 'wɪtwɜ:θ ['hw-]  
**whit|y**, -iness 'wait|i ['hw-], -inis  
**whiz**, -zes, -zing, -zed wɪz [hw-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**whizz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wɪz [hw-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**who** (interrogative) hu: [also hu when  
 followed by a word beginning with ə or  
 unstressed i]  
**who** (relative) hu: (normal form), hu  
 (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional  
 weak forms)  
**whoa** wəu [wou?]  
**who'er** hu:(?)'eə\*  
**whoever** hu:(?)'evə\* [occasionally u:(-)  
 when closely connected to preceding  
 word in the sentence]  
**whole**, -ness həul, -nis  
**whole-hearted** 'həul'hɑ:tɪd  
**whole-hogger**, -s 'həul'hɒgə\*, -z  
**whole-meal** 'həulmi:l

**wholesale** 'houl-seil  
**wholesaler**, -s 'houl,seilə\*, -z  
**wholesome**, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsem,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**wholly** 'houlli ['houli]  
**whom** hu:m (normal form), hum  
 (occasional weak form)  
**whomsoever** hu:msou'evə\*  
**whoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -in, -t  
**whoopee** (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.)  
 'wu'pi: [-'-]  
**whooping-cough** 'hu:piŋkɒf [-kɔ:f]  
**whop**, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s,  
 -in/z, -t  
**whopper**, -s 'wɒpə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whorle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s  
 hɔ:\* ['hɔə\*], -z, -rin, -d; -dɒm/z  
**whoreson**, -s 'hɔ:sn ['hɔəsn], -z  
**whorl**, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d  
**whortle**, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z  
**whortleberr[y]**, -ies 'wɔ:tl,berʃi ['hw-,  
 -bɔ:ʃi], -iz  
**whose** (interrogative) hu:z  
**whose** (relative) hu:z (normal form), u:z  
 (occasional weak form)  
**whoso** 'hu:sou  
**whosoever** 'hu:sou'evə\*  
**why** wai [hw-]  
**Whyte** (surname) 'waii [hw-]  
**Whymper** 'wimpə\* ['hw-]  
**Whyte** wait [hw-]  
**Whytt** wait [hw-]  
**wick** (W.), -s wɪk, -s  
**wicked**, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist,  
 -li, -nis/iz  
**Wickens** 'wikinz  
**wicker**, -work 'wikə\*, -wɔ:k  
**wicket**, -s 'wikit, -s  
**wicket-gate**, -s 'wikit'geit, -s  
**wicket-keeper**, -s 'wikit,ki:pə\*, -z  
**Wickham** 'wikəm  
**Wickliffe** 'wiklif  
**Wicklow** 'wiklou  
**wide** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness,  
 waid, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**wide-awake** (s.), -s 'waidəweik, -s  
**wide-awake** (adj.) 'waidə'weik  
**Widcombe** 'widkəm  
**Widemouth** 'widməθ  
**wide[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waid[n],  
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**wide-spread** 'waidspred ['-']  
**widgeon**, -s 'widʒən [-dʒin], -z  
**widish** 'waidɪʃ  
**Widnes** 'widnis  
**widow**, -s, -ed 'widou, -z, -d  
**widower**, -s 'widəwə\*, -z  
**widowhood** 'widəwʊd

**width**, -s wɪð [witθ], -s  
**wield**, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -in, -id  
**Wiesbaden** 'vi:s,bɑ:dən ['vi:z,b-, vi:s'b-,  
 vi:z'b-] ('vi:s,bɑ:dən, locally vi:s-  
 'bɑ:dən)  
**wife**, -ves wai:f, -vz  
**wifehood**, -less 'waif[hud, -lis  
**wifelike**, -ly 'waif[laik, -li  
**Wiffen** 'wifin  
**wig** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged wɪg, -z, -in, -d  
**Wigan** 'wɪgən  
**wigging** (s.), -s 'wɪgɪŋ, -z  
**Wiggins** 'wɪgɪnz  
**wiggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪgl[,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**wiggle-waggle** 'wɪgl,wægl  
**wiggly** 'wɪgli [-gli]  
**wight** (W.), -s wait, -s  
**wig-maker**, -s 'wɪg,meikə\*, -z  
**Wigmore** 'wɪgmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Wigram** 'wɪgrəm  
**Wigton**, -town 'wɪgtən, -tən  
**wigwam**, -s 'wɪgwəm, -z  
**Wilberforce** 'wɪlbəfɔ:s  
**Wilbraham** 'wɪlbərəhəm [-brəm, -brɪəm]  
**Wilbur**, -bye 'wɪlbə\*, -bi  
**Wilcox** 'wɪlkɒks  
**wild** (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness wai:ld, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Wilde** wai:ld  
**wildebeest**, -s 'wɪldibi:st, -s  
**Wilder** 'wai:ldə\*  
**wilderness**, -es 'wɪldənɪs, -iz  
**wildfire** 'wai:ld,faɪə\*  
**wilding** (W.), -s 'wai:ldɪŋ, -z  
**wildish** 'wai:ldɪʃ  
**wil[e** (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wai:, -z,  
 -in, -d  
**Wilfred** [-rid] 'wɪlfrɪd ['wul-]  
**wil[ful]**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wɪl|ful,  
 -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Wilhelmina** (English name) ,wɪlhel-  
 'mi:nə, wɪlə'mi:nə  
**Wilkes**, -ie, -ins wɪlk[s, -i, -inz  
**Wilkinson** 'wɪlkɪnsn  
**Wilks** wɪlks  
**will** (s.) (W.), -s wɪl, -z  
**will** (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪl, -z,  
 -in, -d  
**will** (auxil. v.) wɪl (strong form), l  
 (normal weak form), wəl, əl (occa-  
 sional weak forms)  
**Willard** 'wɪlə:d [-ləd]  
**Willcocks** [-cox] 'wɪlkɒks  
**Willes** wɪlz  
**Willesden** 'wɪlzdən  
**William**, -s, -son 'wɪljəm, -z, -sn  
**Willie** 'wɪli

**willing** (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wiliŋ,  
-li, -nis  
**Willingdon**, -ton 'wiliŋdɒn, -tən  
**Willis** 'wili:s  
**will-o'-the-wisp**, -s 'wiləðwisp, -s  
**Willoughby** 'wiləbi  
**willow** (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;  
-owy 'wiləu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui  
**willowherb** 'wiləuə:b  
**willow-pattern** 'wiləu,pætən [-tən]  
**willow-wren**, -s 'wiləu'ren ['--], -z  
**will-power**, -s 'wil,pauə\*, -z  
**Wills** wilz  
**Willstead**, -y 'wilsti:d, -i  
**willy-nilly** 'wili'nili  
**Wilma** 'wilmə  
**Wilmcote** 'wilmkɒt  
**Wilmington** 'wilmɪŋtən  
**Wilmot(t)** 'wilmət [-mɒt]  
**Wilmslow** 'wilmzləu  
**Wilna** 'vilnə  
**Wilno** (*in Ontario*) 'wilaɒu  
**Wilnien** 'wiltɒn  
**Wilshire** 'wilʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Wilson** 'wilsn  
**wilt** (*from will, aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɔlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)  
**Wilton**, -s 'wiltən, -z  
**Wilts.**, wilts  
**Wiltshire** 'wilt-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**willy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waɪli, -lə\*, -iist,  
**Wimble**, -don 'wimbl, -dɒn [-inis]  
**Wimborne** 'wimbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]  
**Wimms** wimz  
**Wimperis** 'wimperis  
**wimple**, -s 'wimpl, -z  
**Wimpole** 'wimpəul  
**win** (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s  
win, -z, -iŋ, wɒn, 'wina\*/z  
**wincle**, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**wincey** 'winsi  
**winch**, -es winʃ, -iz  
**Winchelsea**, -chester 'winʃlsi, -tʃistə\*  
**Winchfield**, -ilsea, -more 'winʃfi:ld,  
-lsi, -mɔ:\* [-mɔ:\*]  
**wind** (*s.*) (*air blowing*), -s wind [in  
*poetry sometimes waɪnd*], -z  
**wind** (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s,  
-ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, waund  
**wind** (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, -ing, -ed waɪnd,  
-z, -iŋ, -id  
**wind** (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust  
breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**windage** 'windidʒ  
**windbag**, -s 'windbæg, -z  
**windcheater**, -s 'wind,tʃi:tə\*, -z  
**wind-chest**, -s 'windtʃest, -s  
**wind-cone**, -s 'windkəʊn ['win-kəʊn], -z

**Winder**, -mere 'winda\*, -miə\*  
**windfall**, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z  
**Windham** 'windəm  
*Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windhæm.*  
**windhover**, -s 'wind,həvə\*, -z  
**winding** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndiŋ, -z, -li  
**winding-sheet**, -s 'waɪndiŋʃi:t, -s  
**winding-up** 'waɪndiŋ'ʌp  
**wind-instrument**, -s 'wind,instrumənt  
[-trəm-], -s  
**wind-jammer**, -s 'wind,dʒæmə\*, -z  
**windlass**, -es 'windləs, -iz  
**Windley** 'windli  
**windmill**, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z  
**window**, -s 'windəu, -z  
**window-box**, -es 'windəubɒks, -iz  
**window-dressing** 'windəu,dresɪŋ  
**window-pane**, -s 'windəupeɪn, -z  
**window-seat**, -s 'windəusi:t, -s  
**windpipe**, -s 'windpaɪp, -s  
**windrow**, -s 'wind-rou, -z  
**wind-screen**, -s 'windskrɪ:n ['win-skr-],  
-z  
**Windsor** 'wɪnzə\*  
**wind-swept** 'windswept ['win-swept]  
**Windus** 'windəs  
**windward** (W.) 'windwəd  
**windy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'windji,  
-lə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**wine**, -s waɪn, -z  
**wine-bibber**, -s 'waɪn,bɪbə\*, -z  
**wine-bottle**, -s 'waɪn,bɒtl, -z  
**wine-cellar**, -s 'waɪn,selə\*, -z  
**wineglass**, -es 'waɪŋɡlɑ:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz  
**wineglassful**, -s 'waɪŋɡlɑ:s,ful ['waɪŋg-],  
-z  
**wine-press**, -es 'waɪnpres, -iz  
**wine-skin**, -s 'waɪn-skin, -z  
**wing** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
wiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**wing-commander**, -s 'wiŋ-kə,mɑ:ndə\*,  
-z  
**wing-covert**, -s 'wiŋ'kavət, -s  
**winged** (*adj.*) wiŋd  
-winged -wiŋd  
**Wingfield** 'wiŋfi:ld  
**Winifred** 'winifrid  
**wink** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
wiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [wiŋt], -ə\*/z  
**Winkfield** 'wiŋkfi:ld  
**Winkie** 'wiŋki  
**winkle** (W.), -s 'wiŋkl, -z  
**Winnepesaukee** 'winəpə'so:ki  
**winner**, -s 'wina\*, -z  
**Winnie** 'wini  
**winning** (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'winiŋ, -z,  
-li

**winning-post**, -s 'winiŋ-poust, -s  
**Winnipeg** 'winipeg  
**winn|ow**, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s  
 'win|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud, -ouə\*/z  
**winnowing-fan**, -s 'winouin|fæn, -z  
**Winslow** 'winzlou  
**winsome**, -ly, -ness 'winsem, -li, -nis  
**Winstanley** (*in Lancs.*) 'winstænli [win-  
 'stænli, *esp. by newcomers*], (*surname*)  
 'winstænli, win'stænli  
**Winston** 'winstən  
**wint|er** (*s. v.*) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'wint|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Winterbourne** 'wintəboun [-boən, -boon,  
 wintertime 'wintətaim [-buən]  
**Winterton** 'wintətən  
**Winton** 'wintən  
**Wintour** 'wintə\*  
**wintr|y**, -iness 'wintr|i, -inis  
**winy** 'waini  
**wip|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waip,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**wir|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'waio\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**wire-cutter**, -s 'waio,katə\*, -z  
**wire|draw**, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn, -drawer/s 'waio-|drɔ:, -drɔ:z,  
 -drɔ:iŋ, -dru:, -dron, -drɔ:ə/z  
**wire-haired** 'waiohead  
**wireless** (*s. adj.*) -es 'waiəlis, -iz  
**wire-pull|er/s**, -ing 'waio,pul|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**wire-worm**, -s 'waiəwɔ:m, -z  
**wiring** 'waiəriŋ  
**wir|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waiəri|i, -iə\*,  
 wis wis [-iist, -inis]  
**Wisbech** 'wizbi:tʃ  
**Wisconsin** wis'konsin  
**wisdom** 'wizdəm  
**wise** (*s. adj.*) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 waiz, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**wiseacre**, -s 'waiz,əikə\*, -z  
**wisecrack**, -s 'waizkræk, -s  
**Wiseman** 'waizmən  
**wish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wif, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**wish|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'wiʃ|ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**wishing-bone**, -s 'wiʃiŋboun, -z  
**wish-wash** 'wiʃwɔʃ  
**wishy-washy** 'wiʃi,wɔʃi  
**wisp**, -s wisp, -s  
**wist** wist  
**Wist|ar**, -er 'wist|ə\*, -e\*  
**wistaria**, -s wis'teəriə, -z  
**wisteria**, -s wis'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z  
**wist|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'wist|ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**wit** (*s. v.*), -s wit, -s

**witch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed witʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t  
**witchcraft** 'witʃkra:ft  
**witch-doctor**, -s 'witʃ,dɒktə\*, -z  
**witch-elm**, -s 'witʃ'elm ['witʃ'elm], -z  
**witcher|y**, -ies 'witʃəri, -iz  
**witch-hazel**, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z  
**witch-hunt**, -s 'witʃhant, -s  
**witching** 'witʃiŋ  
**witena gemot**, -s 'witinə ji'mout [-tən-,  
 -gə'm-], -s  
**with** wið [*occasionally also wiθ, esp.  
 before words beginning with breathed  
 consonants*]  
*Note.—In the N. of England the word  
 is generally pronounced wiθ in all  
 positions.*  
**withal** wi'ðɔ:l  
**Witham** (*surname*) 'wiðəm, (*river in  
 Lincs.*) 'wiðəm, (*town in Essex*)  
 'witəm  
**with|draw**, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn wið|drɔ: [wiθ|'d-], -'drɔ:z,  
 -'drɔ:iŋ, -'dru:, -'dron  
**withdrawal**, -s wið'drɔ:əl [wiθ|'d-], -z  
**with|e**, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waið, -z]  
**with|er** (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'wið|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**withers** (*s.*) (W.) 'wiðəz  
**with|hold**, -holds, -holding, -held,  
 -holden, -holder/s wið|hould  
 [wiθ|h-], -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held,  
 -'houldən, -'houldə\*/z  
**within** wi'ðin  
**without** wi'ðaʊt  
**with|stand**, -stands, -standing, -stood  
 wið|stænd [wiθ|'s-, -'stæ:nd],  
 -'stændz [-'stæ:ndz], -'stændiŋ,  
 -'stud  
**with|y**, -ies 'wið|i, -iz  
**witless**, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis  
**Witley** 'witli  
**witness** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'witnis, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**witney** (W.) 'witni  
**-witted** -'witid [-,witid]  
**Wittenberg** 'vitnbə:g [-beəg, *old-  
 fashioned* 'witnbə:g] ('vitənberk)  
**witticism**, -s 'witisizəm, -z  
**wittingly** 'witiŋli  
**witt|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Witwatersrand** (*usual pronunciation in  
 England*) wit'wɔ:təzrænd ['wit,w-],  
 (*pronunciation of English-speaking  
 South Africans*) 'wit,wɔ:təz'rænd  
 [-'rə:nt, 'vit,vɔ:təz'rɒnt, '-,-,-]  
 (*Afrikaans* 'vit,vɔ:təz'rənt)



wiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [*locally also*  
'wɪlskəm]

Wivelsfield 'wivəlzfi:ld

wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z [waivz

wives (*plur. of wife, and from verb wive*)

wizard (s. *adj.*), -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri

wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d

W.L.A. 'dab|ju(:)el'ei

w-ness 'dab|ju(:)nis

wo wou [wou?]

woad woud

wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk\*, -'bæ?]

wobble (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'wɒb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
-lɔ\*/z]

wobb|ly, -liness 'wɒb|li [-li], -linis  
[-linis]

Woburn (*place in Beds.*) 'wu:bə:n,  
(*street and square in London*)  
'woubə:n [-bən]

Wodehouse 'wudhaus

Woden 'woudn

woe, -s wou, -z

woe-begone 'woubi,gən

woe|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnis

woke, -n (*from wake*) wouk, -ən

Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm

Wolborough 'wɒlbərə

Wolcot(t) 'wʊlkət

wold, -s would, -z

Woldingham 'wouldiŋəm

wolf (s.) (W.), -ves wʊlf, -vz

wolf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wʊlf, -s, -iŋ, -t

wolf-cub, -s 'wʊlfkʌb, -z

Wolfe wʊlf

Wolfenden 'wʊlfəndən

Wolff wʊlf, vɒf

wolf-hound, -s 'wʊlfhaʊnd, -z

wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wʊlfɪʃ, -li, -nis

wolfram (W.) 'wʊlfɾəm

wolf-skin, -s 'wʊlf-skin, -z

Wollaston 'wʊləstən

Wollaton (*Nottingham*) 'wʊlətən

Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstənkrɑ:ft

Wolseley, -s 'wʊlzli, -z

Wolsey 'wʊlzi

Wolsingham 'wɒlsiŋəm [stən]

Wolstanton 'wʊlstəntən [*locally* 'wʊl-

Wolstenholme 'wʊlstənhoum

Wolverhampton 'wʊlvə,hæmptən  
['wʊlvə'h-, ,wʊlvə'h-]

wolverine, -s 'wʊlvəri:n, -z

Wolverton 'wʊlvətn [-tən]

wolves (*plur. of wolf*) wʊlvz

woman, women 'wʊmən, 'wimin

woman-hater, -s 'wʊmən,heɪtə\*, -z

womanhood 'wʊmənhud [-nis

womanish, -ly, -ness 'wʊmənɪʃ, -li,

womankind 'wʊmən'kaɪnd ['wʊmən-k]

womanlike 'wʊmənlaɪk

womanly, -iness 'wʊmənli, -inis

womb, -s wʊ:m, -z

wombat, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s

Wombwell (*place in Yorks.*) 'wʊm-  
wel [-wəl], (*surname*) 'wʊmwəl,

'wʌm-, 'wɒm-

women (*plur. of woman*) 'wimin

womenfolk 'wiminfʊk

won (*from win*) wʌn

wonder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
'wʌnd|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z

wonder|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|fʊl,  
-fli [-fʊli, -fəli], -fʊlnis

Wonderland 'wʌndələnd

wonderment 'wʌndəmənt

wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndə,wɜ:kə\*, -z

wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis

wonk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɒŋk|i,  
-lə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

wont (s. *adj.*), -ed wount, -id

won't wount

woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -iŋ  
[wuiŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [wʊə\*/z]

wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id

woodbind 'wudbaind

woodbine (W.), -s 'wudbain, -z

woodblock, -s 'wudblɒk, -s

Woodbridge 'wudbridʒ

Woodbury 'wudbəri

wood-carv|er/s, -ing 'wud,kɑ:v|ə\*/z, -iŋ

woodchuck, -s 'wudtʃʌk, -s

woodcock (W.), -s 'wudkɒk, -s

woodcut, -s 'wudkʌt, -s

wood-cutter, -s 'wud,kʌtə\*, -z

wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis

wooden-headed 'wudn,hedɪd

Wood|ford, -house 'wud|fəd, -haus

woodland, -s 'wudlənd, -z

wood-louse, -lice 'wud|laus, -ləis

wood|man (W.), -men 'wud|mən, -mən

wood-nymph, -s 'wud'nɪmf [-ɪnf, '-], -s

wood-pavement 'wud'peɪvmənt ['-ɪ-]

woodpecker, -s 'wud,pekə\*, -z

wood-pigeon, -s 'wud,pɪdʒɪn [-dʒən], -z

Woodroffe 'wudrɒf, -rɒf

Woodrow 'wudrou

woodruff (W.), -s 'wudrɒf, -s

Woods wʊdz

Woodside 'wud'saɪd ['-]

Wood|stock, -ward 'wud|stɒk, -wəd

wood-wind, -s 'wudwaɪnd, -z

woodwork 'wudwɜ:k

woody, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|i, -lə\*,  
-iist, -inis

**wool**, -s wu:f, -s  
**Woof** (*surname*) wuf  
**Wookey** 'wuki  
**wool**, -s wul, -z  
**Wooldridge** 'wuldridʒ  
**Woolf** wulf  
**Woolfardisworthy** (*near Bideford, Devon*) 'wulzəri [wul'fɑ:dis,wə:ði], (*near Crediton, Devon*) wul'fɑ:dis,wə:ði  
**wool-gathering** 'wul,gæðəriŋ  
**Woollard** 'wula:d  
**woollen** 'wulin [-lən]  
**Woolley** 'wuli  
**Woolliams** 'wuljəmz  
**woolly** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness  
   'wulji, -iz, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**woolly-headed** 'wuli,hedid  
**Wooln|er**, -ough 'wuln|ə\*, -ou  
**woolsack** 'wul-sæk  
**woolsey** (W.) 'wulzi  
**Woolwich** 'wulidʒ [-itʃ]  
**woolwork** 'wulwək  
**Woolworth** 'wulwə:θ [-wəθ]  
**Woorstead** 'wustid [-təd]  
**Woosley** 'wuz:li  
**Wooster** 'wustə\*  
**Wootton** 'wutn  
**Worcester**, -shire 'wustə\*, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Worcs.** wɔ:k  
**word** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɔ:d,  
   -z, -iŋ/z, -id; -lis  
**word-book**, -s 'wɔ:dbuk, -s  
**word-formation** 'wɔ:dfɔ:meɪʃən  
**word-painting** 'wɔ:d,peɪntɪŋ  
**word-perfect** 'wɔ:d'pɛfɪkt  
**word-picture**, -s 'wɔ:d,pɪktʃə\*, -z  
**word-splitting** 'wɔ:d,splitɪŋ  
**Wordsworth** 'wɔ:dzwə:(ə)θ  
**Wordsworthian** wɔ:dz'wɔ:ðjən [-ðjən]  
**wordly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɔ:dlɪ,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**wore** (*from wear*) wɔ:\* ['wɔə\*]  
**work**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness  
   wɔ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl/nɪs  
**workaday** 'wɔ:kədeɪ  
**work-bag**, -s 'wɔ:k bæg, -z  
**work-basket**, -s 'wɔ:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s  
**workbook**, -s 'wɔ:kbuk, -s  
**work-box**, -es 'wɔ:k bɒks, -iz  
**workhouse**, -ses 'wɔ:k'hauz, -ziz  
**Workington** 'wɔ:kɪŋtən  
**workless** 'wɔ:klɪs  
**work|man** (W.), -men; -manlike  
   'wɔ:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaɪk  
**workman|ly**, -ship 'wɔ:k mən|li, -ʃɪp  
**work-people** 'wɔ:k,pɪ:pl  
**work-room**, -s 'wɔ:k-rum [-ru:m], -z  
**workshop**, -s 'wɔ:kʃɒp, -s

**work-shy** 'wɔ:kʃai  
**Worksop** 'wɔ:kʃɒp [-səp]  
**work-table**, -s 'wɔ:k,teɪbl, -z  
**world**, -s wɔ:ld, -z  
**worldling**, -s 'wɔ:ldlɪŋ, -z  
**worldly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔ:ldlɪ,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**worldly-minded** 'wɔ:ldlɪ'maɪnɪd ['--,-]  
**worldly-wise** 'wɔ:ldlɪ'waɪz  
**world-wide** 'wɔ:ld-waɪd [*also* '- when  
   *not attributive*]  
**worm** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Worman** 'wɔ:mən  
**worm-cast**, -s 'wɔ:m kɑ:st, -s  
**worm-eaten** 'wɔ:m,i:tən  
**worm-gear**, -s 'wɔ:mɡiə\*, -z  
**worm-hole**, -s 'wɔ:m'houl, -z  
**Worms** (*German city*) wɔ:mz [wɔ:mz]  
   (vorms)  
**wormwood** (W.) 'wɔ:mwud  
**worm|y**, -iness 'wɔ:mji, -inis  
**worn** (*from wear*) wɔ:n  
**worn-out** 'wɔ:n'aut ['-- *when attributive*]  
**Worple**, -sdon 'wɔ:pl, -zdən  
**Worrall** 'wɔ:rəl  
**worry** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s  
   'wɔ:ri, -iz, -iɪŋ/li, -id, -iə\*/z  
**Worsborough** 'wɔ:zbərə  
**worse** wɔ:s  
**wors|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɔ:s|n,  
   -nz, -niŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd  
**Worsfold** 'wɔ:sfould, 'wɔ:zfould  
**worship** (s. *v.*) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped,  
   -per/s 'wɔ:ʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**worshipful**, -fully, -fulness 'wɔ:ʃɪp|fʊl,  
   -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Worsley** (*surname*) 'wɔ:sli, 'wɔ:zli, (*place*  
   *near Manchester*) 'wɔ:sli  
**Worsnop** 'wɔ:znɒp  
**worst** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:st,  
   -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Worsted** 'wustid [-təd]  
**worsted** (s.) (*yarn, cloth*) 'wustid [-təd]  
**worsted** (v.) (*from worst*) 'wɔ:stɪd  
**Worswick** (*surname*) 'wɔ:sɪk  
**wort**, -s wɔ:t, -s  
**worth** (W.), -s wɔ:θ, -s  
**Worthing**, -ton 'wɔ:ðɪŋ, -tən  
**worthless**, -ly, -ness 'wɔ:θlɪs, -li, -nis  
**worthy** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,  
   -iness 'wɔ:ðɪ, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist  
   [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Wortley** 'wɔ:tli  
**wot** wɔt  
**Wotherspoon** 'wɔ:ðəspu:n  
**Wotton** 'wɔtn, 'wutn  
*Note.—The place in Bucks. is called*  
   'wutn.

**would** (*from will*) wud (*strong form*),  
 wəd, əd, d (*weak forms*)  
**would-be** 'wudbi: [-bi]  
**wouldn't** 'wudnt  
**wound** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wound** (*from wind, v.*) waund  
**wove** (*from weave*), -n wouv, -ən  
**wow**, -s wau, -z  
**wrack**, -s ræk, -s  
**wraith**, -s reiθ, -s  
**wrangle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋgl[,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wrangler** (*candidate obtaining first class  
 in mathematical tripos*), -s 'ræŋglə\*, -z  
**wrap** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s,  
 wrapper, -s 'ræpə\*, -z [-ɪŋ/z, -t  
**wrasse**, -s ræs, -iz  
**wrath** rə:θ [rəθ]  
**Wrath** (*Cape*) rə:θ [*in Scotland* rəθ, also  
 rɑ:θ, ræθ]  
**wrathful**, -fully, -fulness 'rə:θ[ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Wratislaw** (*English surname*) 'rætɪslə:  
**Wraxall** 'ræksə:l  
**Wray** rei  
**wreak**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**wreat**, -th, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]  
**wreath**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Wreay** (*in Cumberland*) rei [*locally* riə]  
**wreck** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s  
 rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -ɪdʒ/ɪz  
**Wrekin** 'ri:kin  
**wren** (W.), -s ren, -z  
**wrench** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**Wrenn** ren  
**wrest**, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wrestle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'resl[,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wretch**, -es retʃ, -iz  
**wretched**, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis  
**Wrexham** 'rɛksəm  
**grigg**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪgl[,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wright** (W.), -s rait, -s  
**Wrigley** 'rɪgli  
**wring**, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, rɒŋ  
**wrinkle**, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋkl[, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**wrinkly** 'rɪŋkli  
**Wriothesley** 'raɪəθsli  
**wrist**, -s rist, -s  
**wristband**, -s 'rɪs/bænd [*old-fashioned*  
 'rɪzbænd, 'rɪzbənd], -z  
**wristlet**, -s 'rɪstlɪt, -s  
**wrist-watch**, -es 'rɪst-wɒtʃ, -iz

**writ** (*s.*), -s rit, -s  
**writ** (= *written*) rit  
**write**, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,  
 writer/s rait, -s, -ɪŋ/z, rout, 'ritn,  
 'raɪtə\*/z  
**writh**, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**writing** (*s.*), -s 'raɪtɪŋ, -z  
**writing-case**, -s 'raɪtɪŋ-keɪs, -iz  
**writing-desk**, -s 'raɪtɪŋdesk, -s  
**writing-paper** 'raɪtɪŋ,peɪpə\*  
**writing-table**, -s 'raɪtɪŋ teɪbl, -z  
**written-off** 'ritn'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f]  
**wrong** (*s. adj. v.*) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d  
**wrong-doer**, -s 'rɒŋ'duə\* [-'du:ə\*,  
 'rɒŋduə\*, 'rɒŋ,du:ə\*], -z  
**wrong-doing** 'rɒŋ'du(:)ɪŋ ['rɒŋ,du(:)ɪŋ]  
**wrongful**, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ[ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**wrongheaded**, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedɪd, -li,  
 Wrose rouz, rous [-nis  
**wrote** (*from write*) rout  
**wroth** rouθ [rə:θ, rəθ]  
**Wrotham** (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm  
**Wrottesley** 'rɒtsli  
**wrought** rɔ:t  
**wrought-iron**, -up 'rɔ:t|'aɪən, -'ʌp  
**Wroxham** 'rɒksəm  
**wrung** (*from wring*) rɒŋ  
**wry**, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly,  
 -yness rɪaɪ, -aɪə\*, -aɪst, -aɪ-li,  
 -aɪ-nɪs  
**wryneck**, -s 'raɪnek, -s  
**Wrythe** raɪð  
**Wulf** wulf  
**Wulfla** 'wulfɪlə  
**Wulfstan** 'wulfstən  
**Wurlitzer**, -s 'wɜ:ltɪtə\*, -z  
**Württemberg** 'vɜ:təmbɛrg ['wɜ:təmbɛ:g]  
 ('vɜ:təmbɛrk)  
**Wuthering** 'wʌðərɪŋ  
**W.V.S.** 'dʌblju(:)vi:'es  
**Wyandotte**, -s 'waɪəndət, -s  
**Wyat**(t) 'waɪət  
**Wych** waɪtʃ, wɪtʃ  
**wych-elm**, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm ['wɪtʃ'elm], -z  
**Wycherley** 'wɪtʃəli  
**wych-hazel**, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z  
**Wyclif**(fe) 'wiklɪf  
**Wyclif**(f)ite, -s 'wiklɪf-aɪt, -s  
**Wycombe** 'wikəm  
**Wye** wai  
**Wygram** 'waɪgrəm  
**Wykeham**, -ist/s 'wikəm, -ist/s  
**Wyld**(e) waɪld  
**Wyl**(l)ie 'waɪli  
**Wylly** 'waɪli  
**Wyman** 'waɪmən

<b>Wymondham</b> ( <i>in Norfolk</i> ) 'wiməndəm	<b>Wynyard</b> 'winjəd
[ <i>locally</i> 'windəm], ( <i>in Leics.</i> )	<b>Wyoming</b> wai'oumɪŋ
'waiməndəm	<b>Wysard</b> 'waɪzəd
<b>Wyndham</b> 'windəm	<b>Wytham</b> 'waɪtəm
<b>Wynn(e)</b> win	<b>wyvern (W.), -s</b> 'waɪvə(:)n, -z

# X

**X** (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz

**Xanadu** 'zænədu:

**Xanthippie**, -us zæn'θɪpɪ [gz-, -n'ti-],  
-əs

**Xanthus** 'zænθəs ['gz-]

**Xavier** 'zæviə\* ['zeiv-, -vjə\*] (xa'bjer)

**zebec**, -s 'zi:bek, -s

**xenogamy** zi(:)'nɒgəmi [gz-]

**xenon** 'zenɒn ['gz-]

**xenophobe**, -s 'zenəfoub ['gz-, -nouf-], -z

**xenophobia** ,zenə'foubjə [gz-, -nou'f-,

**Xenophon** 'zenəfɒn ['gz-] [-biə]

**Xerxes** 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-]

**Xhosa** 'kɔ:sə ['kousə] (*Kaffir* bho:sa)

**xi** (*Greek letter*), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]

**Xmas** 'krisməs [-stm-]

**X-ray** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**xylograph**, -s 'zailəgrɑ:f ['gz-, -loug-,  
-græf], -s

**xylographer/s**, -y zai'lɒgrəf[ə\*]/z  
[gz-], -i

**xylonite** 'zailənait ['gz-, -loun-]

**xylophone**, -s 'zailəfoun ['gz-, 'zil-], -z

*Note.*—'ziləfoun is in common use  
among band players.

# Y

**Y** (*the letter*), -'s wai, -z  
**yacht** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**yachtsman**, -men 'jɒts|mən, -mən  
**yah** ja:  
**yahoo**, -s jə'hʊ: [jɑ:'h-], -z  
**Yahveh** 'jɑ:vei [jɑ:'vei, 'jɑ:və]  
**yak**, -s jæk, -s  
**Yakutsk** jæk'kʊtsk [jɑ:'k-, jə'k-]  
 (ji'kʊtsk)  
**Yalding** (*surname*) 'jældɪŋ, (*house in London*) 'jɔ:ldɪŋ  
**Yale** jeɪl  
**Yalta** 'jæltə  
**yam**, -s jæm, -z  
**Yamuna** (*river Jumna*) 'jʌmʊnə (*Hind.* jəmwnə)  
**Yangtse-Kiang** 'jæntsɪ'kʲæŋ [-ki'æŋ]  
**yank** (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jæŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [jæŋt]  
**Yankee**, -s 'jæŋki, -z  
**yap**, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**yard**, -s jɑ:d, -z  
**yardarm**, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z  
**Yardley** 'jɑ:dlɪ  
**yard-stick**, -s 'jɑ:dstɪk, -s  
**Yare** (*in Norfolk*) jɛə\*, (*in the Isle of Wight*) jɑ:\*\br/>
**Yarico** 'jærɪkɒu  
**Yarmouth** 'jɑ:mʊθ  
**yarn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**yarrou** (Y.) 'jærɒu  
**yashmak**, -s 'jæfmæk, -s  
**yataghan**, -s 'jætəgən, -z  
**Yate**, -s jeɪt, -s  
**Yatman** 'jætman  
**yaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**yawl**, -s jɔ:l, -z  
**yawn** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z, jɔ:z [-ɪŋ/li, -d  
**yclept** i'klept  
**ye** (you) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)  
**ye** (the) ji: [*or as the, q.v.*]  
**yea** jeɪ  
**Yeading** 'jedin  
**Yealm** jelm  
**Yealmonpton** 'jæmptən  
**Yeames** ji:mz

**yeau**, -s, -ing, -ed jɪ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**yeauing**, -s 'jɪ:nɪŋ, -z  
**year**, -s, -ly jɔ:\*\br/>
 [jɪə\*], -z, -li  
**year-book**, -s 'jɔ:bʊk ['jɪəb-], -s  
**yearling**, -s 'jɔ:lɪŋ ['jɪəl-], -z  
**yearn**, -s, -ing/s, -ed jɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d  
**yeast**, -y, -iness jɪ:st, -i, -ɪnɪs  
**Yeat**(e)s jeɪts  
**Yeatman** 'jɪ:tman, 'jeɪtman, 'jetman  
**Yeddo** (*old name of Tokyo*) 'jedɒu  
**Yehudi** je'hʊ:di [jɪ'h-, jə'h-]  
**yelk** jɛlk  
**yell** (s. v.) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jɛl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**yellow**, -s, -ed 'jelɒu, -z, -d  
**yellow-ammer**, -s 'jelɒu,æmə\*, -z  
**yellow-band** 'jelɒuhænd  
**yellow-hammer**, -s 'jelɒu,hæmə\*, -z  
**yellowish**, -ness 'jelɒwɪʃ, -nɪs  
**yellowness** 'jelɒwnɪs  
**yellowplush** 'jelɒu-plʌʃ  
**Yellowstone** 'jelɒu-stɒn [-stən]  
**yellowy** 'jelɒwi  
**yelp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɛlp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Yemen**, -ɪ, -ɪs 'jemən, -i, -ɪz  
**yen**, -s jen, -s [ʃsej]  
**Yenisei** 'jenɪ'seɪ [-'seɪ, 'jenɪseɪ] (jenji-  
 Yeo) jɒu  
**yeoman**, -men 'jɒu|mən, -mən  
**yeomanly**, -ry 'jɒumən|li, -rɪ  
**Yeomans** 'jɒumənz  
**Yeovil** 'jɒuvɪl  
**Yerkes** (*American name*) 'jɔ:ki:z  
**yes** jes [jɛ:s, jɔ:s, jeh, jeʔ, ɛeʔ]  
**yes-man**, -men 'jes|mən, -men  
**yesterday** 'jestədi [-dei, 'jestdi, 'jestə-  
 yet) jɛt [ʃdei]  
**Yetholm** 'jetəm  
**yew**, -s ju:, -z  
**Yezo** (*old name of Hokkaido*) 'jezɒu  
**Yg(g)drasil** 'ɪg,dræsl ['ɪgdræsl]  
**Y-gun**, -s 'waɪgən, -z  
**Yiddish** 'jɪdɪʃ  
**yield** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɪ:ld, -z, y-ness 'wai-nɪs [-ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**yod**, -s jɒd, -z  
**yodel** (s. v.), -els, -el(l)ɪŋ, -el(l)ed  
 'jɒd|l ['jɒd-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**yog**, -a, -i/s, -ɪsm 'jɒug, -ə, -i/z, -ɪzəm

yoghourt 'jouge:t ['jɔg-]

yo-ho jou'hou

yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -in, -t

yoicks (*interj.*) joiks

yokle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -in, -t

yokel, -s 'joukəl, -z

Yokohama ,joukə'hɑ:mə [-kou'h-]

yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i

yon jən

yonder 'jɒndə\*

Yonge jʌŋ

yore jɔ:\* ['jɔə\*]

Yorick 'jɔrik

York, -shire jɔ:k, -fiə\* [-fə\*]

Yorke jɔ:k

yorker, -s 'jɔ:kə\*, -z

Yorkist, -s 'jɔ:kist, -s

Yorks. jɔ:ks

Yorkshireman, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, -mən [-mən]

Yosemite jou'semiti

Yost, -s joust, -s

yotization [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeifən [-ti'z-], -z

yotize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaiz, -iz, -in, -d

you ju: (normal form), ju (frequent weak form), jə (occasional weak form)

Note 1.—Sometimes when **you** is weakly stressed and is preceded by a word normally ending in *d*, the two words are joined closely together as if they formed a single word with the 'affricate' sound *dʒ* linking the two parts. Thus **did you** is often pronounced 'didʒu: (or 'didʒu), and **behind you** bi'haindʒu:).

Similarly when the preceding word normally ends in *t*; for instance **hurt you** is sometimes pronounced 'hɜ:tʃu: or 'hɜ:tʃu, and **don't you know** as 'dountʃu(:)'nou or 'dountʃə'nou. See also **what-you-may-call-it**.

Note 2.—*ju* occurs as a strong form in the expression **you are when are** has its weak form ə\*. **You are** in this case is also written **you're**. For other variants used in this case see **you're**.

Youghal (near Cork) jɔ:l, (on Lake Derg)

'jɔkəl ['jɔxəl]

Youmans 'ju:mənz

young (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə\*, -gɪst

Younger 'jʌŋə\*, 'jʌŋgə\*

Younghusband 'jʌŋ,hʌzbənd

youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ

Youngman 'jʌŋmən

youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə\* [-ŋks-], -z

younker, -s 'jʌŋkə\*, -z

your jɔ:\* ['jɔə\*, jɔə\*, juə\*] (normal forms), jɔ\*, jə\* (occasional weak forms)

you're (= you are) juə\* ['jɔə\*, jɔə\*, jɔ:\*]

yours jɔ:z ['jɔəz, jɔəz, juəz]

yourself, -ves jɔ:'self, ['jɔə's-, jɔə's-, juə's-, jɔ's-, jə's-], -vz

youth, -ths ju:θ, -ðz

youthful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

you've (= you have) ju:v (normal form), juv, jəv (occasional weak forms)

yo-yo, -s 'joujou, -z

Ypres (in Belgium) i:pr ['i:pəz, sometimes facetiously 'aɪpəz, 'waɪpəz] (ɪpr)

Ypres (tower at Rye) i:pr ['i:prei, 'waɪpəz]

Note.—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public house near by, is called locally the 'waɪpəz.

Ysaye 'i:zai ['i:zai]

Yser (in Belgium) 'i:zə\* (izɜ:r)

Ystradgynlais ,ɪstrəd'ɡɪnlais [ˌʌstrəd-'ɡʌnlais] (Welsh əstrəd'ɡɒnlais)

Ythan 'aɪθən

ytterbium i'tə:bjəm [-biəm]

yttrium 'ɪtrɪəm

Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z

Yucatan ,ju:kə'tɑ:n [juk-, -tæn]

yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z

Yugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z

Yugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n

Yuill 'ju:(l)

Yukon 'ju:kən

Yule ju:l

yulery 'ju:ləri

Yuletide 'ju:l-taɪd

Yum-yum 'jam'jam [-' when preceded by a stress]

Yussuf 'jusuf [-səf]

# Z

**Z** (*the letter*), -'s zed, -z  
**Zabulon** 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən, zæ'bjul-]  
**Zacchaeus** zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]  
**Zachariah** ,zækə'raia  
**Zacharias** ,zækə'raios [-'raiaəs]  
**Zachary** 'zækəri  
**Zadok** 'zeidək  
**Zalmunna** zæl'manə  
**Zama** 'zɑ:mə  
**Zambez[i]**, -ia zæm'bi:z[i], -jə [-lɔ]  
**Zambra** 'zæmbɹə  
**Zangwill** 'zæŋgwil  
**zan/y**, -ies 'zein[i], -iz  
**Zanzibar** ,zænzɪ'bɑ:\* ['zænzɪ'b-]  
**Zarathustra** ,zærə'θu:stɹə [ ,zɑ:r-]  
**zareba**, -s zə'ri:bə, -z  
**Zarephath** 'zærifæθ [-ref-, -rəf-]  
**Zaria** 'zɑ:riə  
**zeal** zi:l  
**Zealand**, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə\*/z  
**zealot**, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri  
**zealous**, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis  
**Zebah** 'zi:bə  
**Zebedee** 'zebidi:  
**zebra**, -s 'zi:bɹə [-'zeb-], -z  
**zebu**, -s 'zi:bu:, -z  
**Zebub** 'zi:bab [-bəb, *rarely* zi'bab]  
**Zebulon** 'zebjulən [ze'bjulən]  
**Zechariah** ,zəkə'raia  
**zed**, -s zed, -z  
**Zedekiah** ,zedi'kaia  
**Zeeb** 'zi:eb [zi:b]  
**Zeeland** 'zeilənd ['zi:l-]  
**Zeiss**, -es zais, -iz  
**Zeller** (*wine*) 'zelə\*  
**Zelotes** zi(:)'louti:z  
**zemindar**, -s 'zeminda:\*, -z  
**zemstvo**, -s 'zemstvəu ('zjemstvə), -z  
**Zena** 'zi:nə  
**zenana**, -s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z  
**Zend** zend  
**zenith**, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s  
**Zeno** 'zi:nou  
**Zenobia** zi'noubjə [ze'n-, -biə]  
**Zephaniah** ,zefə'naia  
**zephyr** (Z.), -s 'zefə\*, -z  
**zeppelin** (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-plɪn], -z  
**Zermatt** 'zə:mæt  
**zero**, -s 'ziəru:, -z

**zerography** ze'rɒgrəfi  
**Zerubbabel** zi'rəbəbəl [zə'r-, *in Jewish usage also* zi'ru:,bər-, zə'ru:,bɑ:-]  
**Zeruiah** ,zeru'aia [-rju-]  
**zest** zest  
**zeta**, -s 'zi:tə, -z  
**Zetland** 'zetlənd  
**zeugma**, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z  
**Zeus** zju:s  
**Zidon** 'zaidn [-dɒn]  
**zigzag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Ziklag** 'ziklæg  
**Zilliacus** ,zili'ɑ:kəs, -'cikəs  
**Zimri** 'zimrai  
**zinc** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked zɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**zin(c)ky** 'zɪŋki  
**zinc**, -s 'zɪŋkou, -z  
**zincograph**, -s 'zɪŋkougrɑ:f [-kæg-, -græf], -s  
**zingar**o, -i 'zɪŋgər[ou, -i(:)  
**zinnia**, -s 'zɪnjə [-nɪə], -z  
**Zion**, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaɪən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z  
**zip**, -s zip, -s  
**zip-fastener**, -s 'zip,fɑ:snə\*, -z  
**zipper**, -s 'zipə\*, -z  
**Zippor** 'zipə:\* ['zi'pə:\*]  
**Zipporah** zi'pɔ:rə [*rarely* 'zipərə]  
**zirconium** zə:'kounjəm [-nɪəm]  
**zither**, -s 'ziθə\*, -z  
**zloty**, -s 'zlɒti, -z  
**Zoar** 'zouɑ:\* ['zouɑ:\*]  
**zodiac** 'zoudiæk [-dʒæk]  
**zodiacal** zou'daiəkl  
**Zoe** 'zoui  
**zoetrope**, -s 'zouitroup, -s  
**zoic** 'zouik  
**Zola** 'zoulə  
**zollverein**, -s 'tsɒl-fərain ['zɒlvərain] ('tsɒl-fər'ain), -z  
**zombie**, -s 'zɒmbi, -z  
**zon(al)**, -ally 'zoun|| [-ɒl], -ɒli  
**zon(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis  
**Zoo**, -s zu:, -z  
**zoograph(er/s)**, -y zou'ɒgrəfə\*/z, -i  
**zooks** zu:ks  
**zoolite**, -s 'zouləit ['zouul-], -s



<b>zoologic</b>  al, -ally ,zouə'lɒdʒɪk əl [zūə'l-, zu'l-], -əli	<b>zouave (Z.)</b> , -s zu(:)'a:v [zwa:v, 'zu:a:v], -z
<b>Zoological Garden</b> , -s zu'lɒdʒɪkəl'gɑ:dn [zūə'l-, zə'l-, z 'lɒdʒ-, 'zlɒdʒ-, rarely ,zouə'l-], -z	<b>Zouch(e)</b> zu:f
<b>zoologist</b> /s, -y zou'ɒlədʒ ɪst/s [zu'ɒ-], -i	<b>zounds</b> zaundz [zu:ndz]
<b>zoom</b> , -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d	<b>Zuleika</b> ( <i>Persian name</i> ) zu(:)'leikə [-'laikə], ( <i>as English personal name</i> ) zu(:)'leikə
<b>zoomorphic</b> ,zouou'mɔ:fɪk [ˌzouə'm-]	<b>Zulu</b> , -s 'zu:lu:, -z
<b>zo on</b> , -s 'zou ɒn, -ə [zə]	<b>Zululand</b> 'zu:lu(:)lənd
<b>zoophyte</b> , -s 'zouəfəɪt ['zououf-], -s	<b>Zürich</b> 'zjuəɪk ['zuə-] ('tsy.ɾɪç)
<b>zoot</b> , -s zu:t, -s	<b>Zutphen</b> 'zʌtfən
<b>zootom</b>  ist/s, -y zou'ɒtəm ɪst/s, -i	<b>Zuyder Zee</b> 'zaidə'zeɪ [-'zi:]
<b>Zophar</b> 'zoufɑ:* [-fə*]	<b>zwieback</b> , -s 'zwi:bæk [-bɑ:k] ('tsvi:bak), -s
<b>zoril</b> , -s 'zɒrɪl, -z	<b>zygoma</b> , -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
<b>Zoroaster</b> ,zɒrou'æstə*	<b>zymosis</b> zai'mousɪs [zi'm-]
<b>Zoroastrian</b> , -s, -ism ,zɒrou'æstriən, -z, -izəm	<b>zymotic</b> zai'mɒtɪk [zi'm-]

## GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

*used in the Introduction and Explanations*

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

**advanced** (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).

**affricate** (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.

**allophone**, a member of a phoneme, q.v.

**allophonic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.

**alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against the upper gum.

**aspirated** (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release.

**assimilation**, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.

**back** (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate.

**back** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.

**bi-labial** (consonant), formed by the two lips.

**blade** (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.

**breathed** (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart.

**broad** (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §5.

**cardinal vowels**, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference. See XXIV A (p. xxxii) and Frontispiece.

**central** (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and in the Table on p. xxxi.

**clear** «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate.

**click**, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked inwards.

**close** (vowels), formed with the 'front,' 'back' or intermediate part of the tongue raised high towards the palate.

**comparative** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typographically narrow,' q.v.

**conditioned variant**, an allophone.

**dark** «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'back' of the tongue towards the soft palate.

**dental** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper front teeth.

**devoiced**, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.

**diaphone**, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).

**diaphonic variant**, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.

**digraph**, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.

**digraphic** (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a sequence of two letters.

**diphthong**, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another.

**diphthongal**, of the nature of a diphthong.

**disyllabic**, forming two syllables.

**falling diphthong**, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence' than the final part.

**flapped** (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.

**free variant**, a member of a diaphone.

**fricative** (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).

**frictionless continuant**, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.

**front** (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.

**front** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the *Frontispiece*.

**fully voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.

**gliding** (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism.

**glottal**, formed in the glottis.

**glottal stop**, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion.

**glottis**, the vocal cords and the space between them.

**half-close** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

**half-open** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

**hard** (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'back' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.

**homorganic**, having the same place of articulation (as another sound),

**inclusive** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

**incomplete plosive** (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release.

**internally comparative** (transcription), a form of transcription containing a special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphically represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.

**intrusive** («r»), a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «i», «e», «ɔ», «o», «u», «ɜ», «ɔ:», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:», and not written with *r* in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).

**labial** (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.

**labialized** (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.

**labio-dental** (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth.

**lateral** (consonant), formed by a tongue-contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.

**lax** (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.

**linguistically broad** (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'

**linguistically narrow** (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).

**linking** «r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə», «uə», «ə:», «ɔ:» or «o:», and written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).

**lip-rounding**, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between them is roundish in shape.

**monophthongal** (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.

**monosyllable**, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.

**mouillé** (consonant), French term for 'palatal' or 'palatalized'.

**narrow** (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.

**nasal** (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the nose.

**nasalization**, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.

**nasalized** (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.

**norm** (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme.

**obscure** (vowel), a sound of the type represented by «ə» (see Table on p. xxxi), or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type.

**open** (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions.

**palatal** (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard palate.

**palatalized** (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'front' of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such a consonant a «j»-glide is audible.

**palato-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body of the tongue towards the palate.

**phoneme**, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th (1956) and subsequent editions, §§ 492–500, *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Chap. X, and *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*, 2nd edition, 1962.

**phonemic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.

**phonetic** (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language or manner of pronouncing.

**plosive** (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion.

**post-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the hinder part of the upper gum.

**pre-tonic** (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong stress.

**prominent** (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.

- retracted** (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue (than some other vowel).
- retroflex** (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «ɽ») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.
- rising** (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'prominence' than the initial part.
- rolled** (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the speech mechanism.
- rounded** (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.
- secondary stress**, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and weak stress.
- semi-vowel**, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.
- single sound**, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word into another word.
- soft** (Russian consonant), synonymous with 'palatalized.'
- stop**, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.
- stress**, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).
- stressed** (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.
- strong form** (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with strong stress.
- syllabic** (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.
- symbol** (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate a single speech-sound.
- tense** (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.
- typographically broad** (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
- typographically narrow** (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, § 6.
- unrounded** (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.
- unstressed** (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.
- velar** (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.
- voice**, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
- voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.
- voiceless** (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.
- weak form** (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

# SUPPLEMENT TO THE TWELFTH EDITION

- Albrow** 'ɔ:lbrau  
**allomorph**, -s 'æloumɔ:f [-ləm-], -s  
**Aloysius** ,ælou'ɪjəs [-'ɪsləs]  
**Anastasia** (*English Christian name*)  
 ,ænəs'teizjə [-zɪə], (*foreign name*)  
 ,ænəs'ta:z-  
**angstrom**, -s 'æŋstrəm, -z  
**atypical** 'ei'tipikəl  
**avocado**, -s ,ævou'kɑ:dou [-və'k-], -z  
**Barnoldswick** (*in Yorks.*) bɑ:'nouldzwik  
**Beaufoy** 'boufoi  
**bespectacled** bi'spektəklɪd [-tik-]  
**Bogotá** (*in Colombia*) ,bogou'tɑ: [ˌboug-,  
 -gə't-]  
**Bogota** (*in New Jersey*) bə'goutə  
**bombe**, -s bɔ:mb [bɒmb] (bɔ:b), -z  
**Carnaghan** 'kɑ:nəgən  
**Chester-le-Street** 'tʃestəli'stri:t  
**Cheyney** 'tʃeini  
**Clissold** 'klisəld  
**contoid**, -s 'kɒntɔid, -z  
**conurbation** ,kɒnə:'beɪʃən  
**cookie**, -s 'kuki, -z  
**Cro-Magnon** krou'mænjɔ:ŋ (krɒmɔpɔ)  
**Earl's Court** 'ɔ:lz'kɔ:t  
**Eynsham** (*in Oxfordshire*) 'eɪnfəm  
 [locally 'ensəm]  
**flyover**, -s 'flai,ouvə\*, -z  
**gila** (*monster lizard*), -s 'hi:lə, -z  
**Goanese** ,gouə'ni:z  
**Göteborg** 'gə:təbɔ:g (*Swed.* 'jə:təbɔj)  
**Goudie** 'gaudi  
**Havant** 'hævənt  
**Heanor** (*near Derby*) 'hi:nə\*  
**helical** 'helikəl  
**hereon** hiə'ɒn  
**Hetton-le-Hole** 'hetnli'houl  
**Hengh** (*place*) hju:f, (*surname*) hju:  
 hi-fi 'hai'fai  
**hominoid**, -s 'hɒmɪnɔid, -z  
**hovercraft**, -s 'hovə-kra:ft, -s  
**hover-fly**, -ies 'hovə-flai, -aiz  
**hubris** 'hu:bris ['çu:-]  
**impairment** im'peəmənt  
**irian** (*pertaining to the iris*) 'aiəriən  
**Irian** (*Dutch New Guinea*) 'iriən  
**Jensen** (*car*), -s 'dʒensn, -z  
**Langbarough** 'læŋbə:f  
**Lasham** (*in Herts.*) 'læʃəm [locally  
 'læsəm]  
**Leofric** 'leɪofrik ['leɪoufrik]  
**Lesley** 'lezli  
**limen** 'laimen  
**Linthwaite** 'linθwəɪt  
**Mackerras** mə'kerəs  
**marinade** ,mɑ:ri'neɪd  
**marxism**, -st/s 'mɑ:ksi'zəm, -st/s  
**migraine**, -s 'migrein, -z  
**milkwort**, -s 'milk-wɔ:t, -s  
**miscall**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**morpheme**, -s 'mɔ:fɪm, -z  
**morphophonemic** 'mɔ:fə'fəʊ'nɪ:mɪk  
 [-fə'fə'n-]  
**Namier** 'neɪmiə\* [-mjə\*, -miə\*]  
**newel**, -s 'nju:əl [nju:ɪd], -z  
**Nostradamus** ,nɒstrə'deɪməs  
**Offaly** 'ɔfəli  
**op. cit.** 'ɒp'sɪt  
**out-and-out** 'autnd-əut ['autnəut]  
**panda**, -s 'pændə, -z  
**photogenic** ,fəʊtə'dʒɪnɪk [-tə'dʒ-]  
**Redheugh** (*Bridge in Newcastle-upon-*  
*Tyne*) 'redʒəʊ  
**rendition**, -s ren'dɪʃən, -z  
**rhesus**, -es 'ri:səs, -ɪz  
**Rokeby** 'roukbi  
**rotor**, -s 'rəʊtə\*, -z  
**Sanquhar** 'sæŋkə\*  
**self-denying** 'selfdi'naɪŋ  
**space-ship**, -s 'speɪʃɪp ['speɪʃɪp]  
**supervisory** 'sju:pəvaɪzəri ['su:-,  
 ,sju:pə'v-, ,su:pə'v-, ,sju:pə'v-]  
**syllabicity** sɪlə'bɪsɪti  
**synapse** 'sainəps [sɪ'nəps]  
**telemetric** ,teli'mɪtrɪk [-'met-]  
**Todmorden** 'tɒdmɔ:dn ['tɒd,mɔ:dn]  
**traipse**, -es, -ing, -ed treɪps, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Traquair** trə'kwɛə\*  
**Ustinov** 'ju:stɪnɒv  
**Vespa** 'vespə  
**velic** 'vɪlɪk  
**vocoid**, -s 'voukɔid, -z  
**Wathen** 'wəθən  
**wishbone**, -s 'wɪʃbəʊn, -z  
**wilt** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Wooburn** 'wu:bɜ:n  
**work-day**, -s 'wɜ:kdeɪ, -z  
**xerography** ze'rɒgrəfi  
**yappy** 'jæpi

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